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VOICE RECOGNITION VOCABULARY LISTS

FOR THE ARMY'S TACFIRE SYSTEM

bу

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January 1983

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Prepared for: 9th Infantry Division Fort Lewis, WA 98433

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ABSTR ACT

Within the last year, the Naval Postgraduate School has been investigating the feasibility of using voice recognition technology as a possible input methodology to the Army's tactical fire direction system, TACFIRE. A major reason behind considering voice data entry was the desire to increase the speed and accuracy in which data could be entered into the system. In order to evaluate the effectiveness of voice data entry to TACFIRE, the speed and accuracy advantages of voice recognition technology had to be weighed against numerous performance characteristics of available state of the art recognition equipment. One such performance factor was vocabulary size limitation. report analyzes the vocabulary requirements needed to operate the Artillery Control Console from a Division artillery display group shelter. It also presents the suggested vocabulary organization within the constraints of a specific recognizer which tested to be best suited for the TACFIRE environment.

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VOICE RECOGNITION VOCABULARY FOR THE ARMY'S TACFIRE SYSTEM

I. Introduction

Over the last several years the Army has developed a computerized tactical fire direction system, TACFIRE. TACFIRE is a battlefield computer network which along with other field artillery (FA) equipment provides a manuever commander with a system capable of detecting targets, allocating firepower, and providing fire support within seconds. The computer and communication network provides a means to receive targeting information, calculate necessary firepower, compute ballistic fixing data and send fixing orders to FA weapons. In a way it can be considered a very large, real time, management information system which can quickly and efficiently make allocation decisions according to a set of preplanned criteria established by a manuever commander. In order to maintain its real time capability the system must be constantly updated and provided the current assessment of friendly and enemy combat units. This data must be input to the computer system. Therefore, the effectiveness of TACFIRE is directly proportional to the accuracy and currency of the information held by the TACFIRE database.

Presently the majority of the information held by TACFIRE is input through 90 highly formatted message templates. An operator calls up a template display, and proceeds to fill in the necessary information. The message is then sent to the TACFIRE computer for analysis. If the format is filled out properly the data is automatically entered and the

database updated. If the message is improperly filled out an error message is returned to the entry device.

During the summer of 1981 officers from the Army's High Technology Testbed Project at Fort Lewis, Washington observed a demonstration of voice data entry in which an individual could run a computer system by voice commands instead of the more typical keyboard entry. During the spring of 1982 the Naval Postgraduate School under an Army research contract started to formally investigate the possibilities of using presently available voice recognition technology equipment in conjunction with TACFIRE.

The research concentrated on the numerous questions about the capability of the presently available equipment. One of the major questions was the vocabulary size limitations encountered with available recognition units. This report will discuss the TACFIRE vocabulary requirements and analyze the capability of currently available equipment to fulfill those requirements.

This research report will first present a brief description of voice recognition technology and the type of equipment which is readily available, accurate and reliable. It will then discuss the various aspects of vocabulary design which were considered when developing the vocabulary and vocabulary organization. This will be done by presenting a variety of vocabulary possibilities for one specific order, the Update Fire Unit order. Thirdly, the report will describe in detail the vocabularies for the majority of the TACFIRE orders, and the method in which they should be organized. Next a description is given along with the results of a series of tests which were conducted on the vocabulary. Finally, the paper will close with a summary analysis of the developed vocabulary and its usefulness in

running TACFIRE by voice commands.

II. V cice Recognition Technology

There are numerous types and manufacturers of voice recognition equipment available in today's market. Before the vocabulary could be developed a requirements analysis for the TACFIRE system was performed to determine what equipment characterisitics were most important for TACFIRE, and which available recognizer fulfilled the majority of the needs for this application. To better understand the differences a few definitions will first be discussed

Template matching versus pattern analysis

There are two major methods available to accomplish voice recognition. The first is referred to as template matching. In this method of recognition, the recognition microcomputer holds on to a series of templates of voice patterns. When a user presents an utterance to the recognizer the utterance is compared to all of the templates which are held in computer memory. If there is a template which matches close enough, an associated ASCII character string is sent to the computer system which is connected to the recognizer.

The other method, which is not as well developed at this point in time, is called pattern analysis. The voice pattern of a spoken phrase is analyzed and compared to known wave form characteristics for the various phonetic sounds. From this analysis the word or phrase is deciphered and spelling rules applied to result in the phrase which was spoken.

The template method of voice recognition always results in a system which has a limited vocabulary. The recognizer runs on a microcomputer and there is a limited number of utterance templates which can be held in memory at a given

time. Naturally, memory could be expanded, but the larger the number of templates which must be checked the longer the computation time will be to find the best template match. There are systems available which have internal template storage for 1000 templates, but these have typically been extremely expensive. The majority of the template matching recognizers available are in the 100 to 300 template range, and have a means to interact with developed software to download new sets of templates as needed.

Pattern analysis systems do not have the vocabulary limitation. They simply analyze the wave form of the spoken utterance and if they are good will produce the word or words which were spoken. These recognizers are still in the experimental stage, but even if available would not suit the TACFIRE requirements. Pattern analysis systems output to the attached computer system exactly what was said. In the TACFIRE application this is not what is desired. input will be used in such a way that a spoken utterance will initiate a series of computer commands. For example, one possible utterance will be "transmit message". pattern analysis system if working properly will output "transmit message", but a template matching system if working properly will match "transmit message" with the "transmit message" template in memory and output the single ASCII character needed by TACFIRE to send the message.

Therefore, the first characteristic of the voice recognizer for TACFIRE is that it be of the readily available template matching type. This then leads straight to the problem of vocabulary limitations and ultimately the voabulary design discussed in this research report.

Discrete utterance versus continuous speech recognizers

One characteristic of the template matching recognizers is the need for the recognition system to distinguish when a complete utterance has been spoken. A discrete utterance recognizer requires that the speaker pause for a short period of time between utterances. This is the indication to the recognition unit that the utterance has been completed and the internally held template can be searched for. A continous speech recognizer does not require a short pause between utterances. This type of recognizer does some rudimentary pattern analysis and determines where the end of an utterance is possible. It then searches through the available templates. If it does not find a template it will reanalyze the demarkation point it chose and look for another point in the voice pattern where the utterance could have ended.

Discrete utterance recognizers have been readily available for the last five years and have proven to be extremely accurate and reliable. On the other hand, the continuous recognition capability has just been made available within the last year and a half. It is extremely useful when inputting a long series of digits as would be necessary when entering target or unit coordinates in TACFIRE. The problem with continuous recognizers is that they are still a relatively new technology. They are improving at a tremendous rate, but at the time of this research study the following problems were noted with the continuous recognizers.

First, the continuous recognizer usually had a limited vocabulary around 100 words which was on the border line of acceptability for some of the more complicated TACFIRE messages. Secondly, these recognizers worked best when the templates which were held were short 1, 2 or 3 syllable utterances. If the templates were long phrases the

recognizer had numerous possible break points to check while looking for the best combination of possible utterances. This increased the processing time, and there was a definite lag between the time an utterance was spoken and the output associated with the series of utterances was sent to the computer system.

For these reasons, only discrete utterance systems were considered for the TACFIRE application. Because of this decision there was no need to consider the effect of what the authors call subset utterances when developing the vocabulary. For example there are several vocabularies which have an utterance "one fifty five millimeter" and the utterance "one". With a continuous recognizer it appears as if it is very possible for the recognizer to pick a break point after the "one" in "one fifty five millimeter" thereby causeing the output of a numeral "1" when it was not wanted. With the discrete utterance system this could not happen; therefore, it did not have to be considered when developing the vocabulary.

User dependent versus user independent systems

This characterisite of the system has no impact on vocabulary design, but is included for completeness because it does effect the time required to prepare the system for use by an individual. A user dependent system requires that each person who will use the voice recognition system must train the recognizer. Train the recognizer means that each utterance must be speken by the individuals who plan to use the system in order that the system can create and store the necessary utterance templates. This training period can be time consuming especially when the vocabulary is extremely large. Once done though it will never have to be done again. Every person who would use the system would have

their voice templates stored for quick recall. A user independent system does not require that users train the system to recognize their voices. As with continous speech recognizers, great advancements in user independent systems are being made. There are user independent systems available which recognize the ten digits and various other phrases such as "yes" and "no", but these systems are not advanced enough to recognize the large and diverse vocabulary necessary for TACFIRE. Therefore, the systems considered for TACFIRE were of the user dependent variety. As a side note, numerous studies were conducted under the auspices of this research project to investigate group independence capability of the user dependent systems. These reports will also be available in the near future from the Naval Postgraduate School.

Set Definition

The majority of available recognizers have a capability to use what are called vocabulary sets to increase the speed and accuracy with which utterance template matching can be accomplished. A vocabulary set is an utteracne subset of the total vocabulary stored in the recognizer's memory. When initiated it tells the recognizer to only search through this subset of utterance templates for the proper match. Subsets are initiated either by system software control or by the computer system (in this case TACFIRE) sending an appropriate character string to the recognizer to change vocabulary sets. It is not a trivial task to get any highly specialized computer system such as TACFIRE to do this.

For this reason it was initially determined that sets would not be used within the FACFIRE vocabulary development. Therefore, this capability is not built in to the vocabulary

design. It should be noted that it became apparent as the research team was developing and using an actual recognition system with TACFIRE that it was inappropriate to try and retrofit a voice recognition unit to TACFIRE. If voice input technology is determined beneficial, a recognizer should be developed and internally integrated into the TACFIRE system. If this is the case the associated development plan should consider using the set capability. This aspect of the vocabulary design will be discussed with an example later in this research report.

In summary, the vocabulary which was developed and organized assumed that a user dependent, discrete atterance, template matching system would be used in conjunction with TACFIRE. The only characteristic of the recognition system, which if changed, could possibly affect the vocabulary design is the discrete atterance capability.

III. Design Considerations

Two individual discrete utterance, user dependent voice recognition systems were considered for the demonstration implementation of voice recognition technology to TACFIRE. The first recognizer was the Threshold Technology Inc. model T600. The second possible recognizer was a board level recognizer which was incorporated into a Heath-Zenith, Z89 based microcomputer. The recognizer was manufactured by Interstate Corporation, and was called the VRT101.

The T600 had a 256 utterance capacity, but required that vocabularies be stored on an external data tape cartridge. Threshold also has a model T500 which allows voice pattern templates and the vocabulary to be stored on the host computer. Since it was impossible to change in any way the TACFIRE system the T600 was the only Threshold model which could be considered.

The Interstate VRT101 has a 100 word capacity, but allowed the vocabulary and pattern templates to be stored on either a hard disk or floppy disk which could be automatically downloaded through software resident on the microcomputer. The software would have to be especially developed for the TACFIRE system, but would not have to be resident on the TACFIRE computer.

It was realized from the beginning that there were numerous TACFIRE message templates, and therefore more vocabulary words than either recognizer could hold in memory at once. The 256 word capacity of the Threshold was more than sufficient for any one message template, but the 100 word capacity of the Interstate was insufficient for some of the longer more complicated messages. Furthermore, the T600

appeared to have a better recognition capability during some pilot runs on test vocabularies. On the other hand, the VRT101 did have a much nicer capability to automatically down load vocabularies instead of manually loading a tape as needed with the T600 available for the demonstration. The VRT101 also had the capability to output up to 80 ASCII characters when a voice template was matched. The Threshold only had a 16 character output capability.

Since each system had advantages and disadvantages, a decision had to be made with respect to the quality which was of most importance to the demonstration. It was felt that recognition accuracy was most important and the T600 was chosen. Therefore, the vocabulary was initially designed with the T600 constraints of a 256 word capacity and a 16 character maximum output string.

The vocabulary was redesigned numerous times in an attempt to take advantage of as many of the characteristics of voice input technology as possible. The following vocabulary was designed for one of the more important TACFIRE messages, the Update Fire Unit message. First, the entire message vocabulary will be specified. Immediately following the vocabulary list are the major advantages and considerations taken in the design of the vocabulary. Thirdly, the implementation problems encountered will be discussed. Because of the implementation problems, some of the original assumptions of the recognizer characteristics had to be changed.

The following vocabulary list will give the word number, the phrase which should be spoken and the output that will result if a correct match is made with the pattern template held by the recognition unit. The following convention will be used when describing the output stream.

- 1. The lower case letter "d" will stand for down cursor. This results in the cursor moving down one line on the TACFIRE screen but does not change the column position.
- 2. The lower case letter "c" will stand for cursor reset. This results in the cursor being repositioned to the top left hand corner of the TACFIRE message template.
- 3. The lower case letter "t" will stand for tab. This results in the cursor automatically moving to the column immediately following the next encountered ":" in the message template.
- 4. The lower case "n" will stand for a null character. A null character has no affect on TACFIRE and it will do nothing on the TACFIRE screen.
- 5. The lower case letter "r" will represent right cursor. This will move the cursor one space to the right on the TACFIRE screen.
- 6. The lower case letter "1" will represent left cursor.
- 7. All upper case letters in the output string will appear on the TACFIRE screen just as if they were entered through the keyboard. TACFIRE in fact only accepts upper case ASCII characters.
- 8. An underline character ("_") represents a blank space and is equivalent to depressing the space bar on the TACFIRE keyboard. This result in erasing what is presently located at that position on the message template.

Update Fire Unit

Word number Phrase Spoken Output string
0 Zero 0

```
One of two each of the price of
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  cddttt
```

Ammunition High Explosive Chemical Nuclear All weapon types All plans 32 hundred mil s All weapon types
All plans
32 hundred mil sight
64 hundred mil sight
Bearing Sight
Zone of Responsibility Weapon strength Azimuth Response Time Cannon Missile Rocket Air Air
Navy
Reinforced Unit
Force supported
Delete request
Fire Unit Reaction Time
Radiation
Unit Ready
Out until
Basic Load
Minimum Range
Date Time Group
Cursot
Reight
Left
Erase Flan CFI l
cdt
77777 c
cdtttt c
cdtttt c
cdttttt c
cddttttt c
cddttttt c
cddttttt c
cddttttt c
cddttttt c
cddttttt c
cdddttttt c
cddddt c
cddddtttt c
cddttttpERSHtXM790c Erase Erase Erase Flan unit 01234567 wea pon model mission Erase Erase ammunition sight Erase Erase zo Do Not D Unit Not Pershing zoñe : Delete ready

The remaining words should be filled with specific names of fire units, forces which could be supported and units being reinforced. From discussions with some Army officers this could be as many as 90 different unit names. Each unit name would output the entire 12 alpha numeric designator with all appropriate spacing, and "/" marks which TACFIRE expects. The remaining words should also include the Plan names and Zone of Responsibility names.

Before explaining the implementation problems encountered with the above vocabulary, it is appropriate to explain some of the reasoning behind developing the output as indicated in the above list. Appendix A has a copy of the Update Fire

Unit message template and can be referred to in the following discussion.

First, all words started out with a cursor reset and ended with a cursor reset if appropriate. This was done to minimize any possible errors due to misrecognitions. Keywords and necessary punctuation in TACFIRE message templates can easily be written over. In fact this is one of the major difficulties encountered by TACFIRE operators. If the template format is altered in any way the operator must either recreate the correct format from memory or by referring to an appropriate reference manual. The cursor reset therefore insures that if a misrecognition does occur the misrecognized word will likely be put in its correct template location thus not inadvertantly erasing another portion of the template. The erase commands provided could then be used to correct the error.

The first ten words are the digits and do not have the cursor reset. They will be used to input coordinates, OUT UNTIL times, minimum range values and the date time group values. A cursor reset word is also given so the operator can reset the cursor after these numeric fields have been entered, but is not always necessary because of the cursor resets done at the beginning of the majority of the other vocabulary words.

There are several words such as "Plan name" which do not end with a cursor reset. These phrases result in the cursor being positioned within the message template and serve as a prompt to the operator that further input is needed. A good example of this is the input of weapon and model types. For example, there are numerous possible model types for the 105 MM gun. When the operator says "1 0 5 millimeter", the cursor is reset, then positioned after the WPN heading on

the template, and next the field filled in with "105MM". The cursor is then moved to the position needed to fill in the model type. This will then serve as the prompt to the operator that a model type is needed. As an alternate example, the Honest John weapon does not need a special model type. Therefore, when the operator says "Honest John", the cursor is reset, positioned to the appropriate field and "HJ" output. The output string also contains the ASCII characters needed to move the cursor to the model field, fill in the model type "HJ", and then reset the cursor ready for the next input.

Because of the 16 character output limitation words 35 through 39 had to have the final cursor reset character dropped. The cursor reset was chosen to occur at the beginning of the output string to make sure that if any of those words were chosen as a result of a misrecognition they would not erase an inappropriate portion of the template. The cursor remaining at the end of the model field should serve as a prompt to the operator to reset the cursor through the voice command, Word 95.

The coordinate field of the update fire unit message expects as an input the east coordinate, north coordinate and altitude. Word 62 and 63 are unique in that they were formulated so the operator did not need to input the northern coordinates or altitude at the same time the east coordinate is input. All three values can be input in any order desired. If the operaor so chooses the altitude can be placed in first by saying "Altitude". This will position the cursor after the second "/" mark in the coordinate field ready for the numeric entry of altitude. The same is true for both the easting and northing coordinates.

The ammunition field allows for a series of one or two

legal entries. To allow for any serial combination of the legal entries the following scheme was devised. operator will say "ammunition", this will place the cursor one column to the left of where the first ammunition type is to be input. Then the ammunition types can be entered. For example, the phrase "High Explosive" will result in the cursor moving one space to the right and outputting the "HE" required by TACFIRE. The cursor is then positioned on the "/" mark in the ammunition field. Again this is a prompt to the operator that an additional ammunition type can be input if desired. If another ammunition type is desired it can be entered. This phrase will also move the cursor one position right, in order that the "/" mark is not erased and enter the next ammunition type. This scheme therefore allows the ammunition types to be placed in any desired order in the ammunition field. It is again suggested that the operator give the "cursor reset" command when finished entering data in this field.

Another advantage associated with the voice entry methodology given in the above vocabulary is exemplified in words 74 through 76. These words are used to fill the sight type field. This field is numerically coded. For example, a numeral 1 means 3200 sight; therefore, when the operator says "32 Hundred Sight", the cursor is positioned in the appropriate place, the numeral 1 is output, and the cursor is reset awaiting the next input. This method eliminates any need for the operators to memorize any numerical coding schemes inherent to TACFIRE.

A similar advantage is seen in the "Delete Request" and "Unit Ready" words, number 87 and 90 respectively. These two fields are boolean on/off switches. By placing an "X" in the field the appropriate switch is set to represent the desire to delete a request or set a unit to ready. The

output from these two utterances will be to position the cursor appropriately, place the X in the field, and as always, when possible, reset the cursor awaiting the next input.

Finally, there are a series of words used to erase entire fields in case an error was made or the operator changed his mind. The erase unit command is intended to be used for the three unit identifying fields associated with the Update Fire Unit message. The erase weapon command could not erase both the weapon and model field at once because of the 16 character output limitation so two separate commands were formed.

Implementation Problems

When the above vocabulary was implemented using the Threshold T600 one major problem was encountered. expects a 250 millisecond delay after the down cursor command and reset cursor command. The Threshold unit does not allow for such a delay. Because of this situation the 2 or 3 characters immediately following either the down cursor or rest cursor commands were never received by TACFIRE because TACFIRE was not prepared to receive them. The only way available to insure that characters were not lost was to place 3 null characters after each down cursor and cursor reset command. For example Word 10, "Plan Name", would require an output string "cnnn dnnnt". This is irritating but for this specific word there is no degradation vocabulary capability. Unfortunately, that is not true for the majority of the rest of the words. The 16 character output limitation had already caused some inconvenience and with the additional need to add 3 null character after each down cursor the problem would expand greatly. Of the 108 word list given above 63 words would have to change because they would no longer fit within the 16 character limitation. The changes necessary would require that additional words be created and this was deemed inefficient and contradictory to the reasons for considering the implementation of voice control to TACFIRE.

Threshold Inc. was contacted and the researchers were told that there was nothing prohibiting the expansion of the output character stream. It was a manufacturing change which could easily be accommodated if the need ever arose. For this reason the 16 character limit associated with the output string was ignored throughout the remaining vocabulary development. The impact of this decision will be discussed during the final analysis of the vocabulary.

IV. TACFIRE Vocabulary

The following vocabulary was developed for use with the TACFIRE system. The Department of the Army Operator's Manuals for the Division Fire Direction Center, dated March 1980, (TM 11-7440-241-10-5 through TM 11-7440-241-10-9) were used as references in the vocabulary development.

The vocabulary which should be loaded as soon as TACFIRE is brought on line is the vocabulary needed to access the major TACFIRE functions. Each word in this vocabulary will bring up the message directory for the specific function and at the same time bring in a new vocabulary list necessary for the operation of the function directory.

Function vocabulary

The output string necessary to bring up the specific function directories was not documented. The output string needed for this small vocabulary list will need to be determined if ever implemented into TACFIRE.

Word	number	Phrase Spoken
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	Support Directory Ammunition and Fire Unit Directory Meteorological Directory Tactical Fire Control Directory Non-nuclear Fire Planning Directory Artillery Target Intelligence Directory Survey Directory

Each of these phrases would then output the necessary command to call the appropriate directory and place it on the TACFIRE screen. Each of these specific function directories has a list of the available message templates to support the function. The following vocabulary lists are the words necessary to display the individual message templates from each of the TACFIRE function directories. It

is assumed that each vocabulary would be automatically downloaded when the directory is placed on the TACFIRE display.

Support Directory

Molq	number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Map mod D P M crientation Alter geometry file Zcne of responsibility Air corridor Weapon descriptor table Display position User commands Build a plan Damage avoidance area Not that one	d d d d d d d d d d

Ammunition and Fire Unit Directory

Mord	<u>nu mber</u>	Phrase Spoken	Output string
	012345678910	Fire unit update Launch site update Ammunition update Ammunition level Available supply rate Nonnuclear mission report Nuclear mission report Build a plan User commands Situation report Not that one	######################################

There is an important point to notice about the first two directory vocabularies. Each vocabulary has the phrases "Build a plan" and "User commands", but the output is different for both of them. To call up a specific message from a directory the cursor is placed under the first letter of the message type. In the Support Directory the "Build a plan" message type is listed in the eighth position. That is why the output string tabs over eight times. On the other hand, "Build a plan" is seventh on the Ammunition and Fire Unit list, thus the output string has seven tabs

output. This is why each directory needed a separate vocabulary because the same phrases could not be used by two different directories. Ironically, "User commands" requires 7 tabs in the Support function directory and eight tabs in the Ammunition and Fire Unit Directory. If voice is ever implemented into TACFIRE a redesign of the directory and message templates could allow for a simpler vocabulary design.

Meteorological Directory

DION	number	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	Output	string
	0 1 2 3 4	Send met data Fallout prediction Met forecast User commands Not that one	ddtttt	

Tactical Fire Control Directory

Mord	number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Request for additional fire Capability analysis User commands Modify commander's criteria Fire unit selection criteria Fire unit exclusions Attack method Subsequent commands Message to observor Forward observor command Not that one	d tttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttt

Non-Nuclear Fire Planning Directory

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
01 23 45 67 89 10	Compute a fire plan Scheduling instructions Reserve fire unit Fire planning target update Fire plan alteration User commands Modification criteria Fire unit selection criteria Fire unit selections Attack method Not that one	dadddddddddd

Artillery Target Intelligence Directory

Molq	number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
	01234567891011234567891012345678901123456789011234567890	Coordinate report Azimuth distance report Target report Shelling report Nonnuclear mission report Surveillance report Combat information report Query S R I Prepare a fire plan User commands Search Trial solution Combine targets Split target Database modification Standard value criteria Fire mission criteria Fire mission criteria Data print criteria Not that one	dependent properties of the state of the sta

Survey Directory

Word	number	Phrase Spoken
Mord	Q	Phrase Spoken Assembly Access Storage Save Retrieval Survey data transmission Print survey data Azmuith and distance Geo to U T M U T M to Geo True to grid Zone to zone coor dinates Survey criteria put Traverse data input Traverse to common diustment Traverse to commo a diustment Traverse to commo a diustment Traverse to commo a diustment Intersection with base points Trilateration data Intersection with ase Trilateration data Trilateration data Trilateration data Thried point resection Azimuth by hour angle Final astronomic Not that one
	28	Not that one

The documentation did not include the Survey directory;

therefore, the specific cutput could not be determined. It would be similar to the output provided for all of the other directory vocabularies. It is assumed that the cursor must be placed under the first letter of the message template name. This can always be done with a series of down cursor and tab commands.

Next each of the message template vocabularies will be presented. There are 91 vocabularies and they will be organized within each major function. When a directory calls up a specific message template a special vocabulary for that template will have to be loaded into the voice recognition unit. Hopefully, the system would be integrated into TACFIRE so the loading of the vocabulary would be automatic.

Support	Function	-	Map	Mod

Wold	number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
	0112345678910112345678911123456789	Zero One Two Three Four Five Sseven Eline Eline Four Fixe Sseven Eline Eline Four Fixe South Fixe Four Fixe Fixe Fixe Fixe Fixe Fixe Fixe Fixe	O 1 2 3 4 4 5 6 6 7 7 8 9 C ddt to

301 333 333 3567 86	Erase crid zone Erase latitude north Erase latitude south Erase longitude east Erase longitude west Erase major axis Erase minor axis Right Leit	cdttt_c cidt 7-/
39	Erase it	_

Support Function - DPM Orientation

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Qutput string
0123456789101234567	Zero One Two Three Four Frix Seven Elixee Siven Elixee Delete id Done Coordinate Coordinate	0123456789000H10dd

The specific eastern, northern and grid zone sub-fields of the COORD1 and COCRD2 fields were not made accessable by voice commands in this vocabulary. This was possible, but the wording of the phrases for coordinate one east first iteration, and coordinate one east second iteration etc. became very cumbersome, and it was felt that voice control was not helping the input process at all in this circumstance. Therefore, the operator should just state which field is to be filled such as "coordinate one", and then either by keyboard or voice, enter all six sub-fields of COORD1 at once.

Support Function - Alter Geometry

Mord	number	Phrase Spoker		Output string
	0	Zero One		0
	012345678911123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567			0123456789ccc
	3	Three		3
	5	Five		5
	5	Six		6
	8	Two Three Four Five Six Seven Eight Nine Plan Name Name of specified ge Date time group		8
	10	Nine Plan Name		9 cd+
	11	Plan Name Name of specified ge Date time group	eometry	cdtt
	13	Day		r
	14	Hoúr		1
	16	Fire unit		cdtttt
	17	Delete request		cdtttttXc
	19	FEBA.		cddtXc
	20 2 1	Coordinate fire line) 1.a	cddttXc
	22	Free fire area	• •	cddttttXc
	23 24	No fire area Restrictive fire are	ea.	cdattttXc
	25	Dead space area	22	cddtttttXc
	27	Fire support coordin	a nation	cddttttttXc cddttttttXc
	28	Chemical hazard area	O.D.	cddttttttttXc cddtttttttt1
	30	High explosive	-01:	THE
	31	Chemical Nuclear		rCH rnn
	33	All weapon types		TALC
	35	Name of specified get Date time group Day Hour Minute Fire unit Delete request Line of departure FEBA coordinate effice are are fire area fire support are support are fire all we apon types Tarraget type Air de fense artillary	v	Correct to the test of the tes
	36	Armor	- 1	ARMORC
	38	Assembly areas		AKTYC ASSYC
	39	Building		BLDGC
	41	Center		CENC
	42	Equipment		EQUIPC
	44	Personnel		PERSC
	45	Rockets or Missiles Special missions		RKTMSLC SPECC
	47	Air de fense artiller Armor Artillery Assembly areas Building Bridge Center Equipment Mortars Personnel Rockets or Missiles Special missions Supply dump Terrain features Vehicle Weapons Coordinating agen cy Limit factor type Damage fixed bridge		ARMORC ARTYC ARSYC ARSYC BLUDC C BLUDC C MORTS C MORTS C C MORTS C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C
	49	Vehicle		VEHC VEHC
	50 51	Weapons Coordinating agency		WPNC Caaa+
	52	Limit factor type		cdddt cdddttl
	53 54	Damage fixed bridge Friendly Aircraft		rB rD
	49012345678901234 5555555555555666666	Weapons Coordinating agency Limit factor type Damage fixed bridge Friendly Aircraft Pines blown down Trees blown down Trees dry Radiation Circular area Troop safety Point coordinate the		TERNOCOLUTION TO COCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCO
	57	Fires green		rG
	58	Fires green Fires dry Radiation		TH
	60	Circular area Troop safety		caddttt
	61	Circular area Troop safety Point coordinate one Point coordinate two Point coordinate the	2	cåddttt cdddtttXc cddddt cdddddt cdddddt
	63	Point coordinate two		cdddddt
	64	Point coordinate thr	19.6	cadadadt

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Grid Zone
Spheroid Codddddtt Xoc
Grasse plan name
Gegrase plan name
Gegrase plan name
Gegrase specified geometry
Codtttt
Coddtttt
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Coddtttt
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The remaining words would be used for plan names, names of specified geometries, fire unit names, and coordinating agencies. The subfields of the circular area field could have been individually accessible by voice commands, but they were not. This was done because it was very cumbersome to access the point coordinate subfields individually. The vocabulary developers felt that confusion would result if some subfields were accessible in a given message while others were not.

Another interesting aspect of the above vocabulary is that two and sometimes three phrases access the same template field. For example Words 18 and 19 both access the field "FRLT". This was done because that field takes on a different meaning whether geometry about a defensive or offensive position is being given. It was felt that the field was easier to remember given what it would stand for in any given situation, and not the generalized title associated with the field name.

Support Function - Zone of Responsibility

Word number	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	Output string
012345678911111111112222222222333333	Zero One Two Three Four Five Six Seven Elight Nine Plan Name Zone name Addjacent zone two Daty Addjacent group Daty Minur Point coordinate thrur Point coordinate fo Point coordinate Point coord	01233456789 000000000000000000000000000000000000

The remaining words should consist of plan names, zone names and boundry names. Each name should end in a cursor reset for maximum efficiency and reliablity.

Support Function - Air Corridor

Word	<u>number</u>	Phrase Spoken	Output string
	0123456	Zero One Two Three Four Five Six	0123456

7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 10 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	Seven Eight Nine Plan Name Plan Name Date time group Delete request Do not delete request Doay Minute Hour East start point North end point East end point Stad one Stad of grid zone Stad of spheroid End spheroid End spheroid End spheroid Minimum altitude Maximum altitude Corrior reset Cursoe plan name Erase Erase Erase	789 dttttttXccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc
223 224 225 226 27 229 290	End grid zone Start spheroid End spheroid Minimum altitude Maximum altitude Corridor width Cursor reset Erase plan name	t ddtt tttt t t t dddddddddddddddddddd
30	Erase Corridor name	- carrc

Support Function - Weapon Descriptor Table Maintenance

Wold	number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
	0123456789111234567890123 111234567890123 11234567890123	Zero One Two Three Four Fix Seyen Eight Nine Traverse Maximum rate of rate Mike 10 1 Alpha 1 Mike 10 2 Alpha 1 Mike 10 9 Alpha 1 Mike 10 9 Alpha 1 Mike 1 1 4 Alpha 2 Mike 1 1 4 Alpha 2 Mike 1 1 1 4 Alpha 2 Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 2 Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 1 Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 1 Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 1 Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 2	01 233 456677 89 CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC

```
NAVY
Sustained rate of fire
Erase weapon type
High explosive in dicator
Chemical indicator
Nuclear indicator
Erase high explosive
Ammunition
High Explosive
Chemical
Nuclear
All we apon types
Erase nuclear indicator
Maximum range
Minimum range
Radius of effects
Nuclear ammunition mad
Nuclear ammunition mod
Nuclear repror
Range error
Deflection error
Range of errors
Pershing
                               Sustained rate of fire
```

It was not known whether a specific weapon and model always had the same weapon classification. If this is the situation then the weapon description can be changed to immediately output the proper classification for each of the weapon types and/or model voice command. For example, if an

A7C is always classified an "AIR" type weapon, the output string associated with the voice command "Alpha 7 Charlie" should be "cdtA7CrrrrA7CrrrrAIRC". This would increase efficiency and reduce the vocabulary. If a weapon or model type can in fact have more than one classification under different circumstances then the vocabulary as stated above is needed

Support Function - Display Friendly/Enemy Position

Word number	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	Output string
01234567891112345678901234567890123 44444444	Phrase Spoken Zeno One Two Thurse e indication ication of the policy east how e indicate nor the policy ename e indicate symbol solutions to symbol ename e shell enamed and symbol ename e sters of the policy ename e indicate in the policy ename and the policy ename and the policy ename e indicate in the policy ename e indicate e in	THE STATE OF THE S
44	Spacial ioldes	ISTILLI

45 447 449 50 51	Signal Topographic Transportation Transportation aviation Transporation helicopter Transporation medium air Erase tranch	ISIGITE ETTOPOLITE TTRANTE ETTRANTE ETTRANTE ETTRANTE ETTRANTE ETTRANTA CODOLT
444445555555555556666666666677777777777	Signal Tropographic Transportation aviation Transportation helicopter Transporation medium air Erase branch Display y Unknown Right Moortar Self p Main John Artilles Army group Brattalion Battery Compan y Corps icn Group platoen Sequad con Erase unit name Erase unit name Erase unit	MBLEC MRTRC SPO
61 63 64 65 67	Artillery caliber Hercules Army Army group Brigade Battalion Battery	ARTC ARTC HERCC CddttttARMYC CddttttBDEC CddttttBNC CddttttBNC CddttttBNC
68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75	Company Corps Division Group Platoon Regiment Section Squad	MHAREADANTOCHREEGCON ARRENTOCHREEGCON ARRENTOCHREEGCON ARREDOCHREETTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTT
76 77 78 79 80 81	Squadron Erase unit size Unit name Parent unit name Erase unit name Erase parent unit	cddttttSQNc cddtttt cdddt cdddtt cdddt cdddt cdddt

The remaining words should be made up of unit names and parent unit names.

Support Function - Build a Plan

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	New plan name Specified geometry Etase new name Erase geometry name Zone of responsibility Erase zone of responsibility Line of departure Erase line of departure FEBA Erase FEBA Plan Name Air space coordination	cdtttt cdtttt cdtttt cdtttt cdtttXc cdddtXC cdddtXC cdddtXC cdddtXC cdddtXXC
12 13	Erase air space coordination Free fire area	cddttt c cddtttEXc

16		cddtttt c cddttttXc cddttttXc cddttttXc
18	Coordinated fire line	cddttttt_c cddtttttTXc
20	Erase coordinated fire line	cddtttttt c
21	Dead space area	cddttttttXc
22	Erase dead space area Fire support coordination	cddttttttt c cddtttttttTXc
24	Erase fire support	cadtttttttt
25	Chemical hazard area	cddttttttttTXc
2 <u>6</u>	Erase chemical hazard area Damade avoidance area	cddttttttttttCc cddtttttttttTXc
28	Erase damage avoidance area	cddtttttttttt_c

This message allows the user to create new plan names. When this is done, a new word for that plan name must be placed in the vocabulary list along with the phrase template created through training. This will add the plan name only to the vocabulary list for this message. In other words, once trained the new plan name would only be known by this specific message vocabulary. Therefore, if ever implemented the voice system designed for TACFIRE should have the capability to place the new plan name, the associated voice pattern template, and the output string on all the vocabularies which will need the plan name.

Support Function - User Commands

0 Zero 0	<u>ing</u>
1 One 2 Two 3 Three 4 Four 5 Six 7 Seven 8 Eight 9 Nine 10 Plan Name 11 Specified geometry name cdtt	Mt

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dit request request print request request print request print request print request print request state print request re
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Support Function - Damage Avoidance Area

Word	l number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
	0123456789101234567890123456	Zero One Two Three Four Five Six Seven Eight Nine Damage avoidance area name Delete request Do not delete Urban personnel Erase ural personnel Rural personnel Erase truset personnel Surso reset name Erase frame buildings Masonry buildings Masonry buildings Masonry buildings Wooden shingle Erase wooden shingle Erase drapes Erase drapes	O1234567 89 00000000000000000000000000000000000

This concludes the description of the vocabulary necessary for the Support function. The Ammunition and Fire Unit function will be described next. The first message template is the Update fire unit message type which was described earlier as the sample message template. The vocabulary is exactly the same except for the few changes which are now possible because of the unlimited character output assumption.

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Update Fire Unit

Mord number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
012345678911111111111122222222222333333333333333	Zone eero eero eero eero eero eero eero e	0112334566788 detail 1012 deta

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Foothory of the control of the contr
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                + -
```

Ammunition and Fire Upit Punction - Ammunition Update

Word rumber	Phrase Spoken	Output string
01234567891012345678910123456789222222222222222222222222222222222222	Zero One Two Three Four Five Six Seven Elige Nine Pian Name Fire Unit Errase Hire unit Ammunition received Ammunition expended Ammunition on hand Errase ammunition on hand Errase ammunition on hand Errase ammunition on hand Errase ammunition Errase ammunition Errase ammunition on hand Errase ammunition on hand Errase ammunition Errase Mark Day Minute Right Cursor Extensive Set	O11 233456789 cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc

There is an entire table of valid shell types and fuze types which are legal entries in the "PROJ" and "FZES" field of the Ammunition Update message type. These can definitely be placed as words in the vocabulary list, but only the three letter mnemonics were given in the documentation. Therefore, it was not possible to develop a reasonable suggestion for the utterance without knowledge of what the mnemonic code stood for. If there are everyday standard references to the different shell and fuze types they should be added to the vocabulary list. For example, one fuze type is "HEA". It is possible to have the user say "H E A", but the Tecognition accuracy will be low since there is an "HEB" and an "HEC" etc. It is suggested that the utterance be associated with the everyday reference to the mnemonic. The output string for the shells should be "rHEAr" to place the cursor in the proper position for the entry of the quantity subfield. The fuze cutput should be the same. For example, "PDA" should have an output of "rPDAr", and an appropriate spoken phrase to relate to the output string.

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function + Ammunition Level

O Zero One Two Two Three Three Trive Six Seven Seven Plan Name Thire Unit Errase Fire Three Thre	/c

The same comments apply to the shell and fuze names as was stated for the Ammunition Update message type.

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Available Supply Rate

Mong	number	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	Output string
	0123456789	Zero One Two Three Four Five Six Seven Eight	01 234 567 89
	9 10 11 12 13	Nińe Plan Name Fire Unit 1 0 5 millimeter 1 5 5 millimeter	9 cdt cdft cdttt105MMc cdttt155MMc

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Nonnuclear mission

Molq	number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
	0 1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Zero One Two Three Frour Frix en Frix	01234507 89 CCABCDEFGHI

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Juliet
Kilo
Lima
Mike
November
THE TENT TO THE TENT TO THE TENT THE TE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Mike be be roosed are be be roosed are be be roosed are considered and an are are roosed are roosed
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Oscar
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Armored personnel carrier
Troops
Troops and vehicles
Mechanized troops
Wood
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                CONVADNO CLONDLECYL COR CONTROL TO REAL TO CONTROL CONTROL TO CONT
Troops and trace of the second vendops and trace of the second vendops of the second ven
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      gun
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          guns
deflection
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          range
guns
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cddtttpRONEc
cddtttpROVERc
cddtttpROVERc
cddtttDUGINC
cddtttCOVERc
cddttt
cddttt
                                                        Prone
Prone
Prone
Dug in
Under
dug in cverhead cover
                                                      Plone over head cover
Under overhead cover
Erase degree of protection
Target size
Erase
Cursor reset
Attitude of target
Strength of target
Strength of target
Report value
Excellent reliability
Good reliability
Fair reliability
Disposition burning
Burning and neutralized
Disposition burning
Burning and neutralized
Target destroyed
Can not observe
Disposition unkno wn
Disposition none
Erase disposition of
Number of casualt
Date time group
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      target
                                                     Date time group
Day
Hour
Minute
Plain text
Exclude target
Do not exclude target
Fire unit one
Fire unit two
Fire unit three
Shell type one
Shell type two
Fuze type two
Fuze type three
Fuze type three
Fuze type three
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         r
```

Again the shell and fuze types have been left out of the The difference now is that this message type is vocabulary. slowly running out of the 256 word capacity associated with 600. the Threshold There are only 62 words left and it if 50 fuze appears as there are more than shell and iescriptions. The phonetic alphabet was included to allow for the voice entry of the 2 alpha and 4 numeric target code number. This might be easier to put in by hand and thus save the 26 words needed for the alphabet. Without further information on shell and fuze possibilities a decision on this alternative could not be made.

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Nuclear fire mission

Word number	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	Output string
E 01234567890123444444444444444444444444444444444444	Zere Spoken Zere Oone Thouse Spoken Zone Thouse Thouse six vent number six vent number number number target number alpha voi e Decharta ot Chelland to the Coxtelland to the Coxtelland thinke movember	O123456789CCABCDEFGHHJKLMNOPQRSEUVWXYZIH
245678901234567890 222233333333333333	Mike November Oscar Papa Ouebec Romero Tango Uniform Victor Whishe Y Kanke Eleft Right Erase Forward observer FO without of artil Left Erase Forward baser Longet base Air observer Air observer Sound ranging Fland ranging Fland ranging Flounter Counter Co	
123456 7 89012345673901	Forward observer FO without laser Observer not artilleery Long range patrol Target base Air observer Sound ranging Flash ranging Counter motar radar Counter battery radar Photo interpratation Prisoner of war Ground surveillance radar Side looking airborne radar Side looking airborne radar Airborne infrared Tactical air Communications intelligence Electronic intelligence Erase criginating agency Coordinate east Coordinate north	LCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC

Altitude Grid zone Cursor reset Spheroid Air defense artillery cattttllllllll cattt Air defense artiller
Armor
Artillery
Assembly areas
Buildirg
Bridge
Center
Equipment
Mortars
Personnel
Acckets or Missiles
Special missions
Supply lump
Terrain features
Vehicle
Weapons Venicle
Weapons
Unknown
Light
Medium
Heavy
Missile
Position
Armored personnel carrier Troops
Troops and vehicles
Mechanized troops
Wood Mechanized troops

Mechanized troops

Wood

Masonry

Concrete

Metal 1 purpose

Foot pentoon

Steel

Site

Raft

Fearly

Shattalion

Regiment

Division

Forward

Radar e

Searchlight

Guidance

Loudspeaker

Veryntation

Foatrol

Work party

Inflantyation

Patrol

Work party

Antipe missile

Medium missile

Medium missile

Antitanination with

Illumination with

Illumination with

Illumination four

Nonpersistent

Mon persistent

Mon persistent

Mon persistent

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CONTINUE CON
                                                                                                                                                                              Persistent gas
Leaflets
Ammunition
Petroleum
Bridge equipment
Class one
Class two
Road
9012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678
                                                                                                                                                                            Road
Junction
Hill
Defile
Landing strip
Railroad
Light wheeled
Reconnaissance
Boats
Aircraft
Helicopter
Light machine gun
Antitank gun
Heavy machine gun
Recoilless rifle
Erase target
                                                                                                                                                                              Recoilless rifle
Erase target type
Erase target sub type
Half prone half standing
Prone
Prone dug in
Prone cverhead cover
Dug in
Under cverhead cover
Erase degree of protection
Target size
Erase
                                                                                                                                                                          Target size
Erase
Cursor reset
Attitude of target
Strength of target
Strength of target
Excellent reliability
Fair reliability
Disposition neutralized
Disposition burning
Burning and neutralized
Can not dobserve
Disposition unknown
Disposition none
Erase disposition of target
Number of casualt
Date time group
Day
Honute
Plain text
Exclude target
Fire unit
Shell type
Mark
                                                                                                                                                                                     Erase
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  r
r
cdddtttttt
cddddtt
cddddtt
cddddtt
cddddtt
cddddtt
cddddtt
cdddddt
cddddtt
```

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Launch Site Update

Word number Phrase Spoken Output string

012345678911123456789012322222223333	Zero Onwo Thouse	0123456789ccccccccccttt
21 223 223 225 227 229 230 331 332	Grid zone one Grid zone two Grid zone three Grid zone four Spheroid two Spheroid three Spheroid four Launch time two Launch time three Launch time four	DOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOO

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Build a Plan

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Quer	out string
012345678971123456789012345	ZOOTWO EE ENTRE SEENTE TO THE ENTRE SEENTE SEENTE TO THE ENTRE SEENTE SEE	0123456789 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	MMMO EC COCCESTANTIAN SELECTION SELE

```
Foxtrot 4 Echo
Foxtrot 1 0 CdttttF105c
Foxtrot 1 0 CdttttF1111c
Foxtrot 1 0 CdttttF1111c
Foxtrot 1 0 CdttttF1105c
Foxtrot 1 0 CdttttF105c
Foxtrot 1 0 CdttttA4Ecc
Alpha 7 Charlie
Alpha 7 Echo
Alpha 4 Foxtrot
Alpha 4 Foxtrot
Alpha 4 Foxtrot
CdttttA4Fcc
CdttttA4Fcc
CdttttA4Fcc
CdttttA4Fcc
CdttttA4Fcc
CdttttAAFcc
CdtttttAAFcc
CdttttAAFcc
CdttttAAFcc
CdttttAAFcc
CdtttttAAFcc
CdttttAAFcc
CdtttttAAFcc
CdttttAAFcc
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CdtttttAAFcc
CdtttttAAFcc
CdtttttAAFcc
CdttttAAFcc
CdtttttAAFcc
CdttttAAFcc
CdttttAAFcc
CdttttAAFcc
CdttttAAFcc
CdttttAAFcc
CdttttAAFcc
CdtttttAAFcc
CdttttAAFcc
CdttttAA
```

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - User Commands

Mold	number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
	012345678911123456789012345678901234	Phrase Spoken Chest request r	COCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC

46 47 48 49 ETTABLE TABLE 49 50 51 52 53 EARMEN 56	Alpha Echo Charlie Delta 4 Bravo 4 Juliet plosive mmunition type unition type unition type lan name nit request ransmit request ransmit request transmit report transmit report transmit report transmit report transmit report coverage	COCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
55 Ammuni + 56 Etase a 57 Fan of 58 Etase f	ion inventory summary mmunition summary coverage an of coverage	y cdádt#Xc cdádtt c cáddtt#Xc cdddttt c

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Situation Report

Mord	number	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	Output string
	01234567891113456789012345678901234	Zero One Trwc Three Frour Frive Six en Eline Eline Od Hour Heline Covere Consoposad Houn Heline Heline Frour Heline Heline Frour Heline	0123456789 CHITTITI TOCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC

35	Person nel	cdddtPERSr
36 37	Rockets or Missiles	cdddtRKTMSLr
37	Special missions	cdddtSPECr
30	Supply dump	cdddtsupplyr
38 39	Supply dump	
39	Terrain Teatures	cdddtTERr
40	<u>Vehicle</u>	cdddtyEHr
41	Weapons	cdddtwPNr
42	Air defense artillery	cdddtADAr
43	Armor	cdddtARMORr
44	Erase material destroyed	cdddt/c

The unit which sends this message should have one more word which is the identifier for their unit. This will be placed in the field labeled "A". The output should look as follows "cdt??/???c" where the "?" are replaced by the unit identifier.

This concludes the presentation of the message types for the Ammunition and Fire Unit function. The next section will cover the Meteorological Function.

Meteorological Function - MET Computer

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0123456789111234567	Zero One Trwo Three Four Filx Seven Elighe Octant Con Reft Elight Leralid Height Atmospheric	012345678900FT 000

The octant field uses numeric codes for the various octants in which the global coordinates have been divided for TACFIRE. Numerous phrases were tested to establish an

easy to remember and easy to say phrase to represent the octants. None of the possibilities was acceptable. Therefore, this field will be filled by saying the numeric code zero through eight. Hopefully, the individuals entering the meteorological data are familiar enough with their specialty that this will make little difference in the efficiency of voice input for this message type.

This message also requires a heavy numeric data input. Each of the fields which were not listed in the vocabulary have numerous subfields for all 20 altitude levels in which meteorological data is collected. To efficiently input this type of information through voice data entry, a continuous speech recognizer would most definitely be needed. This applies to the next meteorological message type too.

Meteorological Furction - MET Fallout

Word numb	<u>ber Phrase Spok∈n</u>	Qutput	string
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	ZON TENDENCE TO THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY O	0123456789 contact to the contact to	

Metaorological Function - Forecast

Word	number	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	Output	string
	0	Zero One	0	
	2 3 4	Two Three Four	234	

5	Fix Seven Eight Nine Date time group Hour te time perith Minute Left traid inate easth Altitude Grid zone Coordinate Grid zone Curse Curse Curse Sohed Laverated Tempetive Line Modera te so Wheavy Line Modera te ow Clear Scatte by Coverciouds Coverciouds	5
56789111234567890123456789012 1111111122222222222333333333333333444	Six Seven	56789 08 HH1 H
8 9	Eight Nine	8
10 11	Date time group Day	cdt
12 13	Hour Minute	Ī
14	Left	Ī
16	Erase	
18	Valid time period Coordinate east	Cdttt
20	Altitude	dtt cdtt cdttt cdtttrrrrrr cdtttrllllllll cdttt
22	Cursor reset	Catttt C ₁₁ .
23	Wind	cddt cddtt
25 26	Lapse Neutral	cddtttLAPSEC cddtttNEUTC
27 28	Inverted Temperature	cddtttINVERc cdddt
29 30	Relative humidity	cdddtt cdddtttLRc
31 32	Moderate rain	cdddtttMRc cdddtttHRc
33	Light snow	cdddtttLSr
35	Heavy snow	cdddtttHSr
37 38	Scattered clouds	THE ECO C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C
39	Overcast	cdddtttttOVRCSTc
41	Overcast Low clouds Medium clouds High clouds	cdddtttttLOWc cdddtttttMIDLc cdddtttttHIGHc
42	nigh Clouds	CuduttttthIGHC

Metaorological Function - User Commands

	2
Word number Phrase Spoken Output	stiind
C Zero One Two Three Five Six Seven Eight Nine Print request Cdttttt Print request Cdttttt Transmit request Frase print request Cdttttt Transmit request Destin ation addressee Cdttttt Destin ation addressee Cdttttt Delete request Do not delete Cdttttt Cdtttt Cdttt Cdttt Cdtttt Cdttt Cdtt Cdttt Cdttt Cdtt Cdttt Cdtt Cdttt Cdtt Cdt	
19 Do not delete cdttttt 20 Line designator cdttttt	_C

24 25 26 27 28 29 230 31	Grid declaration Current met indicators Erase current met indicators Fallout indicator Erase fallout indicator Forecast indicator Erase fallout indicator Date time group Day Hour Minute Right Left Erase	tt
35	Cursor reset	ਟ

This completes the Meteorological Function vocabularies. The next section will cover the vocabularies needed for the Tactical Fire Control Function.

Tactical Fire Control Function - Request for Additional Fire

Word number	Phrase Spoken	<u>Output string</u>
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	ZONG CONTROLLE AND CONTROLLE A	010040670000MMCHHDMHDMAXX0000M0E4 +++ +++ +++ +++

```
Uniform
Victor
Whiskey
X ankee
Zulu
Left
Right
Erase
Request for totarget
Coordinate east
Coordinate north
Altitude
Grid zone
Spheroid
Target Hength
Target Width
Attitude
Strength of target
Strength of target
Initial shell type
Subsequent shell type
Subsequent fuze
Initial fuze type
Initial fuze type
Subsequent fuze
Subse time
Day
Hour
LLAXMAG
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     r
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Subsewduent fuze type
Date time group
Daty
Hour
Minute on target
Curse on reset
Fire do fens
Armor Artillery
Arsembly a reas
Buildge
Cequipment
Mortansel missions
Britter of fens
Mortansel missions
Personnel reset
Mortansel missions
Substitute ment
Mortansel missions
Substitute ment
Mortansel missions
Substitute ment
Mortansel missions
Substitute ment
Mortansel missions
Substitute
Weapons
Unknown
Lightum
Heassitich
Armoops
Armoops
Armoops
John delice
Meason
Missions

Carrier

Carrier

Meany
Me
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         III
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        THE CONTRACT OF THE PROPERTY O
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 cdddtttttt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Masonry
Concrete
Metai
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Special purpose
Foot pentoen
Vehicle pontoon
```

```
Stite
Raft y

Small ion
Regiment
Division
Ralequed ion
Ralequed on ion
Ralequed on ion
Guidance ker
Very ntry
Instant ion
Ralequed y

Anther missile
Anthem missile
Anthem inattion for y

Illium inattion for y

Raft y

Anthem inattion for y

Raft y

Raft
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  LOCATE O SECONDE O CONTRACTOR DE CONTRACTOR
```

1567 1669 160 170	Repeat fire for effect Desired effects	cdddddtrrrrrRFFEc cdddddtt
16 8	Desired volleys	cddddattt
16 9	End of mission	caddadttttXc
17 0	Erase end of mission	cdddddtttt c
17 1	Add data	cdddddttttTADDc
17 2	Älter data	cdddddtttttALTc
17 3	Delete data	cdddddtttttDELc
174	Mission number on e	cdddddtttttt1c
175	Mission number two	cdddddtttttt2c
176	Urgent priority	cdddddttttttt1c
17 7	Priority	cdddddttttttt2c
17 8	Observer's identity number	cddddddt
17 9	Additional text	cdddddttt

As in previous fire mission messages the shell and fuze types have not been included in the vocabulary, but would need to be developed to create the message totally through voice input.

The unit names must also be added to the vocabulary list. Since the message template allows the input of a serial string of fire unit names the output for each possible unit should be in the form "?/?/?????". This would allow unit designators to be serially listed in the unit fifth line of the message template. To facilitate the serial list there are two phrases listed in the above vocabulary. These phrases, "save unit" and "erase unit" can be used to move across the fire unit line to any specific unit and easily erase it from the line.

Tactical Fire Control Function - Criteria Modifications

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	Zero One Two Three Four Five Six Six Sight Nine Date time group Day	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Cd t

```
Hour relations designator cddtt control of the cont
```

Tactical Fire Control Function - Fire unit exclusion

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
012345678911111111111122222222223333333333333344444444	The state of the s	MMM EHC 08475 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 0

```
Shell type cdddt

Fuze type cdddtt

Erase shell type T

Save this shell TFFT

Save this fuze type T

Save this fuze T
```

Tactical Fire Control Function - Fire unit selection

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0123456789111111111122222222222233333333333344444444	The control of the co	MMMM EHU 08475 CCC MMMM COCCOCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC

The remaining vocabulary words will be made up of unit names and battalion names if desired.

Tactical Fire Control Function - Attack Method

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0123456789111111111111122222222222333333333333344444444	Zero Cone Thouse ee Froure Selevate Frive Frive	OT 2034567 89 SINH HICKNEY AND COUCULOUS AND COUCULO C

```
Raft To the state of the state 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               cverhead cover
degree of protection
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Erase
```

Tactical Fire Control Function - User commands

Word number Phrase Spoken Output string

```
ZOTTEFESSENT
                                                                                                                                  012345678900ABCDEFGHIJKIMNOPQRSTUVWXYZII
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Tine
Target number
Erase target number
Erase target number
Alpha
Erase target number
Alpha
Erase target
Alpha
Erase
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        November
Oscar
Papa ec
Oscar
Ouebec

                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Oscar
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Tactical Fire Control Function - Capability Analysis
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Phrase Spoken
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Output string
Word number
```

0

0

Zero

```
Article on the state of the sta
```

```
13131344444444445678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456789
```

Tactical Fire Control Function - Forward Observer Command

DION	number	Phrase	<u>spoken</u>	Output	string
	0 1 2 3	Zero One Two Three		0 1 2 3	

45.67.89.11.11.11.11.12.22.22.22.22.23.33.33.33.33.33.33.33.33	FFSSSevent number numbe	45,6789 COABCDEFGHHJKLMNOAQRSEUVWXMNJAU tu tu C
37 37 37 39 41 42 43 44 45	Zulu Left Right Erase Check fire all Check firing Command to fire Observer identity number Cursor reset	EdtCHKALLC cdtCKFIREC cdtFIREC cdttt cdttt

Tactical Fire Control Function - Subsequent Commands

Nord number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
012345678910123456	Zero One Two Three Foure Six Sero Nine Elix Sero Target number Erase target numb er Alpha Bravo Chelta Echo	0123455789000ABCDE

```
Foxtro

Golf
Hindia

Hotel
Hindia

Mixember

Oxcar

7890123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   FGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZLT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Light
```

Medium
Heavy
Missile
Position
Armored personnel of
Troops
Troops and vehicles
Mechanized troops
Wood
Masonry The properties of the construction of the cons personnel carrier MCCMeteron are considered and controlled and contro gun guns deflection range guns Boats
Aircraft
Helicopter
Light machine
Antitank gun
Heavy machine gun

This concludes the section on the Tactical Fire Control Function. The next section will establish the vocabulary for the message associated with the Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function.

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Commander's Criteria

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0 12345678910 112 134 1567189 190 122223	Zero One Two Three Four Five Six Seven Eight Nine Plan Name Erase Flan name Date Time Group Day Hour Minute Curso of responsibility Delete request Zone of responsibility Do not delete request Ignore ammunition designator Erase ammunition designator Erase ammunition designator Erase ammunitions	O123456789CCCHHHCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Fire Unit Exclusions

DION	rumber	Phrase Spoken	Output string
	0112345678910	Zero One Two Three Four Five Six Seven Eight Nine Plan Name Erase Flan name	01-23456789 CC
	1 1	Diaba Lidi Nama	C 4 C

```
Dayur et pype en et py
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Date Time Group
cdtt
```

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Eunction - Commander's Attack

Word number	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	Output string
012345678911123 1123145	Zero One Two Three Four Five Six Seven Elight Nine Plan Name Planse Time Day Hour Minute	01234567890000HHH dadd

```
Cursor d effects
Delete request
Do not delete request
Do not delete request
Erase degree artilery
Armorrase target type
Air of efense
Air orlery
Arstembly areas
Bridge
Center nt
Mortsornel sisons
Supply dump
Terrain f
Weapons
Unknot
Light m
Heavy
Missition
Armored personnel carrier
Troops and veniops
Wood
Masonry
Concrete
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 111122222222222333333333334444444444456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456789012
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Mecod rye te to on to on the control of the control
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            duns
```

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Eunction - Fire Unit Selection

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
Mord number 01 23 45 67 89 10 112 114 15 167 189 222 222 222 223 226 229 30	Phrase Spoken Zero One Two Three Frour Frive Sseven Enare Time Priane Name Enare Time Day Hour Minute rites et re Day Hoursour Minute rites et delete Do ttaline Battalion order Maximum order Maximum order Maximum order 1 7 ht t Curse Heroules	OF CONTRACTOR OF
28 29 30	Honest John Lance Hercules	cddttthJc cddtttLANCErr cddtttHERCc

31 32 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33 33	00000000000000000000000000000000000000
---	--

The remaining words should be made up of battalion names, plan names, and fire unit names. The fire unit names should not end with a cursor reset because a series of fire units can be entered in this message format. The fire unit names should end with a right cursor.

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Planning Target Instructions

DION	number	Phrase S	<u>poken</u>	Output	string
	012345678911123456	O e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	umber rget number	01234567890 ABCDE	

```
Foxtrot
Gottel
India
Juliet
Kilo
Lima
November
November
Papa
                                                                      FGHIJKLMNOPQROTUVWXYZLT
                                                                                                                                                                                               november of the first of the fi
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Update
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Planning Function -
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Fire
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Planning
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Tallet
 Word number
                                                                                                                                                                                                        Phrase Spoken
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Output string
                                                                                                                                                                                                     Zero
One
Two
Three
Four
Five
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     012345
                                                                         2345
```

ð	Six Sevent Nine Eright Nine Taraget number Eraase Alpha Brharli Chelta Echor Foodfil Hotela Line Mike	6 7 8 9 cddt
2	Seven Fight	/ 8
ğ	Nine	ğ
10	Target number	cādt
17	Erase target number	Σ
13	Bravo	â
14	Charlie	Č
15	Delta	D
17	Fortrot	<u>ੂੰ</u> ਜ
18	Golf	Ġ
19	Hotel	H .
21	India Juliet	.7
22	K 110	K
23	Lima	L ,
25	November	M N
26	Oscar	ő
27	Papa	P
28 29	Quebec	Q
30	Sierra	S
31	Tango	Ţ
32 33	Victor	A A
34	Whiskey	w w
35	X ray	X
36 3 7	Yankee Zulu	ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPORSHUVWXMNTH
38	Left	1
39	Right	I
40 ä 1	MIRSE Dlan name	7.5 ±
42	Erase subtype	cdddtrrrrrrr
43	Record target	cddddtttIc
45	Coordinate east	cdtt cdttrrrrrr
46	Altitude	cdttrrrrrr cdtttlllllllll
47	Grid zone	cdttt
49	Sprefold Target radius	cdddttt
50	Target length	cādāttt
51	Target width	cdddtttrrrrr cddddttt_c
53	Erase man name	cd+ c
54	Erase Strength	देवें वृह्यस्ट्रहरूc
55	Erase report value	cdddtttttc
57	Strength of target	cdddttttt
58	Report value	cadattttt
59	Suspected target	cddddtXc
61	Delete request	cddddtEXc
62	Do not defete request	cddddttt_c
64	frase degree of protection	TO THE
65	November Oscapbee Definition of the second state of the state of the second state of	cdddt c
66	Air de fense artillery	cdddtADAc
68	Artillerv	cdddtAkmUKC
69	Assembly areas	cdddtASSYc
70	Buildirg	cdddtBLDGc
978911111111111122222222222233333333333333	Erase target type Air defense artillery Armor Artillery Assembly areas Building Bridge Center	cdddt DAC Cddddt ADAC Cddddt ARMORC Cddddt ARMYC Cddddt ASSYC Cdddt BLDGC Cdddt BRIDGE Cdddt CENC

```
Experience of the state of the 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Junction
Hill
Defile
```

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Planning Target Update

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
012345678911111111111222222222222333333333333333	ZOTWHULL MINOSCHULL MI	0123456789C MBCDERGHIJKIMKOPORORUWWW dd

334444445678907N3.	Left Elase Plan name Elase subtype Record targeast Coordinate north Altitude Grid zone Sphere id ius Flanget width Flanget width Elarget width Elase Plan name	The Cocococococococococococococococococococ
7556789012345666666666666666666666666666666666666	Spheroid Target radius Target length Target width Erase record Erase plan name Erase strength Erase report value Attitude Strength of target Report value Suspected target Erase suspected target Delete request Do not delete request Erase target type Air de fense artillery Armori	caddattett caddadtettt caddadattett caddadattett caddadattet caddadatt
33444444444444555555555555666666666677777777	Artillery Assembly areas Building Bridge Center Equipment Mortars Personnel Rockets or Missiles Speply dump Terrain features Vehicle Weapons Unknown Light Medium	CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
88789012345678900123456789010034	Heavy Missile Position Armored personnel carrier Troops Troops and vehicles Mechanized troops Wood Masonry Concrete Metal purpose Foci al purpose Foci pentoon Vehicle pontoon Steel Site Raft Ferry Small Battalion	COCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCOCO

```
Regiment
Division
Frader condition
Frade
```

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Reserve Fire Unit

Word	number	Phrase	Spoken	Output	string
	0 1 2 3	Zero One Two		0 1 2 3	

4 5 6	Four Five Six	4 5 6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight Nine	ğ
10	Plan name	cđt
11	Erase plan name	cdtc
12	Fire unit Erase fire unit	cdtt
14	Reserve time start	cd+++ -/ -//
15	Reserve time end	cdtttrrrr
15	Delete request	<u>cdttttXc</u>
17	Do not delete request	cdtttt_c

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Eunction - Compute a Fire Plan

Mord number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0123456789101234567890123455 112345678920123455	Zero One Two Three Frour Five Six Seven Eight Nine Plan name Erase H hour Oncall Erase or call Priority Erase priority Priase in ary target Erase Phase two Phase two Phase four Right Erase	CT23456789 CCHCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Fire Plan Alteration

Mold	number	<u>Phrase</u>	<u>Spoken</u>	Output	string
	0123456789	Zero OTWhur Folks Serine Serine Nine		0123456789	

0123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901	Tarabet ta en number nu	CCABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPORSEUVWXYZII
7890123456789012345678901	Zulu Left Right Erlase Plan name Fire plan target list Add data Cursor reset Erlase add data H Hour Delete request Pite unit Erlase fire unit Desire deffects Number of voll Subsequent fuze Detonate on impact High angle Low angle	Zin Coccoccity to the test to

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - User Commands

Molq	number	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	Output string
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	Zero One Two Three Four Five Six	01 23 456

ABCDEFGHIJKLMMOPORSTUVWXYZLI

7777789012345678901234567890110034	Oncall Phase chargets Erase phase of targets Erase phase of targets Erase phase of targets Erase phase of responsibility Erase zone of responsibility Erase it all files Erase schedule of fires Erase schedule of fires Erase group of fires Erase sof fires Erase sof ries of fires Erase it en unitate Erase fire unitate Erase fire unitate Erase fire unitate Erase fire unitate Erase modification data Erase build a MOD file Erase build a mod file Erase plan clear targets All nuclear targets Erase ruclear Erase ruclear Erase ruclear	occooccooccooccooccooccooccooccooccooc
9234567 99999 101234 10134	Fire plan summary Erase fire plan summary Reserve fire units Erase fire units Modification data Erase modification data Build a MOD file Erase build a MOD file Update nuclear targets All nuclear targets Erase muclear targets Plain test	cddddddttttttttttttttttttttttttttttttt

This concludes the vocabulary lists for the Non-nuclear Fire planning Function. The next section will cover the vocabulary necessary to use voice data entry in correspondence to the Artillery Intelligence Function

Artillery Intelligence Function - Fire Mission Criteria

Wold	number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
	012345678910123	Zero One Two Three Four Five Six Seven Eight Nine Date time group Day Hour	0112334567899CCHF

```
Minute

Delete request

CdttXc

cddtXc

cddtXc

cddtXc

cddtXc

cddttXc

cddttt

cddttt

cddttt

cddtttt

cddtttt

cddtttt

cddtttt

weight degree or protection

weight target size

cddttttt
```

Artillery Intelligence Function - Target Buildup Criteria

Molq	<u>nu mber</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	Output string
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 5 10 11 12 11 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	Zero One Two Three Four Five Six Seven Erase date time group Date time group Erase date time group Day Hour Minute Delete request Abort request Erase abort request Erase test criteria number Erase test criteria number Search Erase search	O1233456789 CCHRFCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC

Artillery Intelligence Function - Standard Value Criteria

Word number	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	Output string
0123456789101	Zero One Two Three Four Five Sive Sive Seven Elydht Nine Date time group Erase date time group	0123456789 cc
12 13 14 15 16	Erase date time group Day Hour Minute Delete request Do not delete request	r r r cdttXc cdtt_c

17 18	Max time diffs January February February leap March April May June July August September October November	erence X	cocccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc
178901234567890123456789012	Rebruary leap	reek	cdtttt29c cdtttt31c
22 23 24	Aprii May June		cdtttt30c cdtttt31c cdtttt30c
25 26 27	July August September		cdtttt31c cdtttt31c cdt+++30c
28 29	October November		cdtttt31c cdtttt30c
30 31 32	Brase month	erence I	cdttttt cdtttt_c
33 34 35	Report value Erase report v report value of	ralue :riteria	cddt cddtc
36 37	Erase report v	ralue riteria ralue criteria r li fference .fference .mit y factor	cddttc
39	Right Erase		Ī
41 42	Combination di Relative proxi	.rie rende .mit y factor	āddtttt cddttttt

The months of the year have been included in this vocabulary list so the operator will not have to determine the number of days in the previous month. The operator just has to say the name of the month and the proper days are output in the message template.

Artillery Intelligence Function - Data Print Criteria

Hord	number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
	01 12 34 56 7 89 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	Zero One Two Three Four Filve Six Seven Eight Nine Date time group Date time group Hour Minute Door delete request Door mend combination Erase recommend combination Recommend inspection	01 23456789 CCTTTTCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC

```
Erase recommend inspection cdtttt c
In fan cdtttttxc
Erase in fan cdtttttxc
Compatible cdtttttxc
Erase compatible cdtttttxc
Incompatible cdttttttxc
Erase incompatible cdttttttxc
Compatible cdttttttxc
```

Artillery Target Intelligence - Data Base Modification

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
012345678911111111111122222222223333333333344444444	Zero One Two Thoree Fix Serven Folux Fix Serven Folux	OF 2000 OF

Artillery Target Intelligence - Coordinate Report

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
E 012345678901123456789012344444444456555555555555555555555555555	Phrase Spook Ren	COUCAGGOO CO RTO TO TO TO THE LARPESNNER CAR AINT TO TO THE LARPESNNER CAR AINT TO THE LARPESNNER CARACCAMI TO COUCABCARCHITIKAL THE LARPESNNER CARACCAMI THE LARPESN CARACCAMI THE LARPE
56	Oscar	0

```
Paper of the paper
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Terrain features
Vehicle
Weapons
Unknown
Light
Medium
Heavy
Missile
Position
Armored personnel carrier
Troops and vehicles
Meconanized troops
Meconanized troops
Mood
Masonry
Concrete
Metalal purpose
Poot cle pontoon
Vehicle
Sitte
Raft
Ferry
Small
Battalion
Regiment
```

```
Days
```

```
181 Hours
182 Trummer uniform
183 Summer uniform
185 Body covered
186 Body covered
187 15 Second training
189 No Co B Raining
190 Enase
191 Bare
192 Shrubs
193 Woods
194 Enase vegetation
195 O to 1 Abours
196 To 3 Chours
197 Bare
198 To 10 Second training
199 Enase training
190 Enase
191 Bare
192 Shrubs
193 Woods
194 Enase vegetation
195 O to 1 Abours
196 To 10 Second training
197 Bare
198 To 12 to 0 Second training
198 To 12 to 0 Second training
199 Woods
190 Enase training
190 Enase
190 CaddadddtttttU0103c
197 Bare
198 To 12 to 0 Second
198 To 12 to 0 Second
199 Woods
```

Artillery Target Intelligence - Azimuth Distance Report

Mord ramper	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	Output string
012345678911123456789012345	Zero One Two Three Frour Frix Seven Eight Nine Fro owith out tartipation Count partipation Counter base Air observer Sound ranging Flash en motter radar Counter battpretation Counter battpretation Counter battpretation Counter brison er off watt Count oner off watt	COCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC

```
cdtrttcominte
cdttttELINTe
cdttxt
cdtxc
cdtxc
cdtrxc
cdttc
cdttt
cdtt
                                                                                                                                                                             Communication intelligence
Electronic intelligence
Erase agency
Target update
Erase target update
Delete request
Do not delete request
Target number
Do not
Target
Left
Right
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Cursor reset
Delete target number
Do not adjust coordinates
Erase adjust coordinates
Do not combine description
Alpha
Bravo
Chelta
Echto
Foxtr
Golf
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India
Kilo
Lima
Mike
November
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                                                                                                                                                                                   November
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Zulu
Erase combine description
Surveyed location
Erase surveyed location
Coordinate north
Altitude
Grid zone
Spheroid Target length
Target width
Attitude
Erase starget type
Azimuth
Disstance
Erase fense artillery
Artillery
Artsembly areas
Buildge
Center equipment
Mortars
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Personnel
Rockets or Missiles
Special missions
Supply dump
Terrain features
Vehicle
Weapons
Unknown
Light
Medium
Heavy
Missile
Position
Armored personnel carrier
Troops and vehicles
Mechanized troops
Wood
Masonry
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                                                                                                                                                                                                          Road
Junction
Hill
Defile
Landing strip
Railroad
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Light wheeled cadding 
012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234
```

Artillery Target Intelligence - Shell Report

Word number	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	Output string
012345678911123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567	Zero One Two Three Frour Frive Six en Eline Frour Frou	O123456789000000000000000000000000000000000000
29 30 31 32 33	Target update Erase target update Delete request Do not delete request Target number	cdtXc cdt_c cdt_tC cdtt_C cdtt_c cdtt_t
34 35	Left Right	l r
36 37 39 41 423 445 445	Erase Cursor reset Delete target number Do not adjust coordinates Erase adjust coordinates Do not combine lescription Alpha Bravo Charlie Delta	
4445555555555666	Do not adjust coordinates Erase adjust coordinates Do not combine description Alpha Bravo Charlie Delta Echo Foxtrot Golf Hotel India Julie Kilo Lima Mike Movember Oscar Papa Quebe Romeo Sierra Tango	HGHHJKLMNONORNH

666666677777777778888888888999999999999	Uniform Whiske y K ray Yankee Zulu Erase weapon subtype Azimuth Coordinate morth Altitude Grid zone Spheroid Caliber Rounds impacted Report value Excellent reliability Fair reliability Mortar Artillery Unknot Meavy Very neavy Excellent bility Good reliability Meavy Very neavy Excellent bility Good reliability	UVW XXY Z Codddtt trit to tril coordinate trit to the codddddddddddddddddddddddddddddddddddd
2345678990123456 8888999999999	Artillery Unknown Light Medium Heavy Very neavy Excellent reliability Good reliability Date time group Days Hours Minutes Plain text Plain text message	CdddtARTYFFF UNKC LTC MDMC HVC VHC CdddddttEC Cdddddttt r r Cdddddttt cddddttt

Artillery Target Intelligence - Surveillance Report

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0 123456789101123456789101234567892123	Zero One Three Frive Six Seven Eix Six Sive Six Nine Eix Nine Tarase target number Datght Nine Ext Day Minut Hour Plaha Ext Minut Plaha Chara Chelta	0123456789000511011140ABCD

4557890123456789012345	otherioaeemn eonookye otheridaeemn eonookye entrikake eaabengattsake eonookye eentrikake eonookye eonookye eonookye eoookye eooookye eoooookye eoooookye eoooookye eoooookye eoooookye eoooookye eoooookye eooooookye eoooooooooo	EHGHIJKLMNORQRSTUVWXYZ
37 38	Romeo Sierra	SERVICE
39 40	Tango Uniform	Ī
41	Victor Whiskay	M A
43	x ray Yankee	X
40	2 U I U	4

Artillery Target Intelligence - Combat information Report

Word number	Phrase Spoken	<u>Output string</u>
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	Zero One Two Thue Frive Sive Siven Fright Nighe Right Left Date time group Cursor reset Plain Hour	0123456789171000HH
17	Day Minute	<u> </u>

Artillery Target Intelligence - Mission Fired Report

Word	number	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	Output string
	01234567891	Zero One One Thus Thus Four Fix ent Seine Nne	01 23 4 5 6 7 8 9
	10	FO	cdttFOc

112345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890	Observer not artillery Long range recce Patrol Target base Air observer Sound ranging Flash ranging Counter battery radar Photo interpretation Prisoner of war Ground surveillance radar Airborne interpretation Prisoner of war Ground surveillance radar Airborne interpretation Electronic intelligence Electronic intelligence Erase agen Plain text Day Plain text Day Target number Left Right Erase	COCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
36 37 38 39	Cursor reset	
40 41 42 43 45 46	Erase target number Hour Minute Casual ties Alpha Bravo Charlie Delta Echo Foxtro Golf Hotel India Juliet Kilma Mike November Oscar	CONTRACTOR DEFERRED HANDONORS
47 489 551 552	Foxtrot Golf Hotel India Juliet Kilo	FG H H J K ,
54 556 557 558	Papa Ouebec	0 to
500 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	Romeo Sierra Tango Uniform Victor Whiskey	R S T U V N X Y Z cdddtttNONEc
61 666666789 67777777777777777777777777777	Sierra Tango Uniform Victor Whiske v X ray Yankee Zulu Disposition none Erase target disposition Disposition unknown Coordinate east Coordinate north Altitude Grid zone Spheroid Can not observe Destroyed	X Y Z CdddtttNONEC cdddttt Cdddttt Cddttt Cdttt Cdttt Cdttt Cdttt Cdttt Cddttt Cddtt Cddttt Cddtt Cdddt Cdddttt Cdddt Cdddttt Cdddttt Cdddttt Cdddttt Cdddttt
75 76 77	Spheroid Can not observe Destroyed	cddt cdddtttCNOc cdddtttDESTc

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Nonpersistent gas
Persistent gas
Leaflets on
Persistent gas
Leaflets on
Personal tion
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Artillery Target Intelligence - Target Report

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0123456789101234567	Zero One Two Three Four Five Six Seven Eight Nine F O Without laser Observer not artillery Long range recce patrol Target base Air observer	C123456789 CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
15 17 18	Sound ranging Flash ranging Counter motar radar	cdtttttAOBSRc cdtttttSORNGc cdtttttFLRNGc cdtttttTLRRC

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Count e interpretation
Prison er of war
Gride or ne interpretation
Electro al atton intelligence
Electro agency e
Erase agency e
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Target transpet
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Erase redigest
Do not tadjust
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Oscar
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Tando
Uniform
Victor
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Y anke
Zulu
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Enase toooritude
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Gride alte
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Artillery
Assembly areas
Buildirg
Bridge
Center
Equipment
Mortars
Personnel
Rockets or Missiles
Spechal dump
Terrain features
Vehicle
Weapons
Unknown
Liqut
Medium
Heavy
Missile
Position
Armoops and vehicles
Mechan ized troops
Wood
Masonry
Concrete
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deflection
range
guns
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Road
Junction
Hill
Defile
Landing strip
Railroad
Light wheeled
Railroad
Light wheeled
Heavy wheeled
Reconnaissance
Boats
Aircraft
Helicopter
Light machine gun
Antivank gun
Heavy machine jun
Recoilless rifle
Half prone half standing
Prone
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Prone dug in
Prone cverhead cover
Dug in
Under overhead cover
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Dug in over head cover
Under over head cover
Degrees
Minutes
Second segree e of protection
Rescond reliability
Fairase great tability
Enase gth of messes
Rounds time group
Calibration with mask
Body heavily covered
Body heavily covered
Tropic al uniform
Body heavily naming
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Erase cond training
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       None
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Casulaties
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Artillery Target Intelligence - Trial Solution

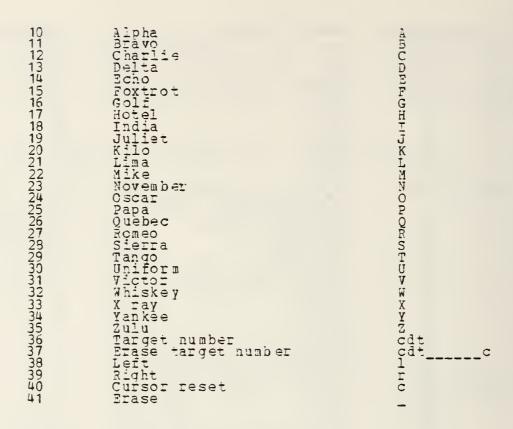
Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
012345678911111111111112222222222233333333333333	ZONUTE SSETTIFIED TO THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE	0123456789 Hicocococo ABCDEFGHHJKLMNOPQROFDVWXYZ

Artillery Target Intelligence - Combine Targets

Pick	<u>rumber</u>	Phrase Spoken	Output string
	012345678911111111111122222222222223333333333344444444	Zero One	O123456789FTCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC

Artillery Target Intelligence - Split Target

MCIG	number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
	o o	Zero	o o
	2	One Two	2
	3	Three Four	3
	5	Five	5
	7	Six Seven	7
	8 9	Eight Nine	g g



Artillery Target Intelligence - Query

Word number	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	Output string
0123456789101234567890123456	Zero One Two Three Four Five Six Seven Elase destination addresses Abort request Erase abort request Count of targets One line ort Erase of report Erase coordinate report Erase coordinate report Erase coordinate report Erase shell report Erase shell report Erase shell report Erase solution report Erase solution report Circular search a rea Grid zone seconi	01123345677899cdddddddddddddddddddddddddddddddddd

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oll connected to the co
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protection
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Erase target type
Air defense artillery
Armor
Artillery
Assembly areas
Building
Bridge
Center
Equipment
Mortars
Person nel
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personnel carrier
                 qun
                 guns
deflection
range
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Artillery Target Intelligence - Search

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The state of the s
Word number Phrase Spoken
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One
Two
Three
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Five
Six
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Six
Seven
Eight
Nine
Destin ation addresse
Abort request
Enase destination addresse
Abort request
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Full report of ort
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Enase coord in a report
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Corred report
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Delete target number Upper size factor Lower degree of protection Upper degree of protection
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39
41
42
43
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Missile
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troops
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deflection
range
guns
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GENCO

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Prone overhead cover
Dug in
Under overhead cover
Erase edit request
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Excellent reliability
Good reliability
France reliability
France reliability
France request
Erase request
Erase print request
Erase view request
Erase view request
Erase show request
Erase show request
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Artillery
Information
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Target Intelligence - Standing Request
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Word number Phrase Spoken
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                                                                                                        0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Zero
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               One
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Two
Three
Five
                                                                                                      2345678911111111111222222222223333
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Four Five Six Seven Eight Nine Destination addressee Abort request Count of targets One line summary Full report of report Count in the first report Erase level of report Erase in the first report Erase shell report Erase shell report Erase solution search a rea Grid zone second point Zone of distance to the first report value tower report value tower report value tower size factor Add SRI
```

```
Left
Right
Erase
Cursor reset
Erase add SRI
Upper size factor
Lower degree of protection
Upper degree of protection
Shi Number
Activate SRI
Deactivate SRI
Erase SRI
Erase search target file
Erase search target
Date time group
search sime trape of the search searc
                                                                                                                                                                                              Mcod
Masonry
Concrete
Metal
Special purpose
Foot pentoon
Vehicle pontoon
Steel
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        99
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1234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123
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Artillery Target Intelligence : Prepare a File Plan

Word number	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	Output string
0123456789	Zero One Three Three Four Five Six Seven Eight Nine Destination addressee Erase destination addressee	Olosopopopopopopopopopopopopopopopopopopo
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	Erase abort request Count of targets Erase count of targets	cdtt cdtt cdtt cdtt cdtt cdtt cdtt cdtt
012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456	Plan name Erase plan name Location Circular search area Grid zone second point Spheroid second opint Zone of responsibility Overlap distance Lower report value Upper report value Lett Right Erase	Canadattt Canadatttt Canadattttt Canadattttt Canadattttt Canadattttt Canadattttt Canadattttt Canadattttt Canadatttt Canadatttt Canadatttt Canadatttt Canadatttt Canadatttt Canadatttt Canadattt Cana
30 31 32 33 35 37 37	Cursor reset Upper size factor Lower degree of protection Upper degree of protection Date time group Hour Day	cddddddttrrr cddddddtt cddddddttrrr cdttttt
38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45	Minute Lower type factor Upper type factor Lower strength limit Upper strength limit Target size limits Grid zone Spheroid fired Erase mission fired Erase mod target Erase subtype Erase target type	HHOOODOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOOO
47	Air defense artillery	cdddddtrrrrffrc cdddddt ADAC cdddddt ADAC cdddddt ARMORc
89012345678901 445555555555666	Artillery Assembly areas Building Bridge Center Equipment Mortars Personnel Rockets or Missiles	caddddata XYYC caddddath BSDGc caddddath BLIDGE c caddddath CENTC caddddath CENTC caddddath CENTC caddddath CENTC caddddath ERSC caddddath XXT MS LC

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deflection
range
guns
```

129 131 1323 1334 1335 1337 1337 1339 140	Reconnaissance Boats Aircraft Helicopter Light machine gun Antitank gun Heavy machine gun	cdddddtrrrrrraeconc cdddddtrrrrrraecftc cdddddtrrrrrraecftc cdddddtrrrrrrheLc cdddddtrrrrrrhELc
135	Heavy machine gun Recoilless rifle	cdidddiriiiiriATGc cdddddiriiiriiiHVMGc cddddtiriiiriiRCLRc
137 138	Half prone half standing	cdddddttPRANDc cdddddttPRONEc
13 9 14 0	Prone dug in Prone cverhead cover	cdddddttPRUGc cdddddttPROVERc
14 1 14 2 14 3	Dug in Under overhead cover	cdddddttDUGINC cdddddttCOVERC
14 4 14 5	Erase degree of protection Excellent reliability	clddddtt cdddttE5 cdddttt3c
14 6 14 7	Good reliability Fair reliability Erase reliability	cdddtttFc · cdddttt_c

Artillery Target Intelligence - User Commands

Word number	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	Edit request Erase edit request Print request Erase print request Transmit request Transmit request Addressee Erase addressee Modify file Erase report accuracy Erase report accuracy Erase report Erase range error Erase iocation er Count of targets One line summary Full report level Erase the port level Erase situets Erase clear situeps Erase clear	cocceccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc

This concludes the vocabulary lists for the Artillery Target Intelligence Function. The last function is the survey function. The message template which are included in this function were listed above under the vocabulary list for the Survey directory. The Survey function has message templates which are the least suited for discrete voice data entry. The entries consist of long series of numbers. Long

strings of numbers for input are much better suited for a continuous speech recognizer because the distinct pause between phrases can be eliminated.

For this reason, it was determined that there was little use in creating the vocabulary for the entire Survey function. When continous voice recognition equipment is more readily available and thoroughly tested a vocabulary could be developed to make the most of the recognizer's characteristics.

There is one last series of vocabulary words which might be useful if a recognizer is assumed to have the characteristic of an unlimited output. There could exist 96 more vocabulary words, one for each message template. The output string associated with these words could in fact be the message template itself. This would be useful if the operator accidently did erase or change the template keyword structure. This would eliminate the need for the operator to manually correct the keyword structure. This task would naturally take an extremely long output character string, but could be very useful.

For example, a very short template is the Split Target message template within the Artillery Farget Intelligence Function. A sample of this message template is also in Appendix A. The output character string associated with this template would be:

"rrrrr;P:r;SB:r/r/rr/rrr;C:rr;SG:rr,rr;DT:rr,rr/rr/rr: ID:rrrr;A:r;cdATI;SPLIT;TGT:rrrrrr;S:"

The right cursor was used to pass over the entry fields in order that any existing data was not erased. It was felt that this alone could be a time savings for the TACFIRE operators.

V. Vocabulary Test

Numerous tests were conducted on sample TACFIRE vocabularies before the final vocabulary organization was developed. These tests were conducted to help determine which recognizer to use, and under what conditions, such as with gas masks, the recognizer could operate efficiently. These tests are covered in other research reports. After the vocabulary was developed a very small scale test was conducted to insure that the suggested phrases had a reasonable accuracy rate associated with them. This test is not to be considered statistically significant but it was conducted as a preliminary quality assurance indicator.

One very experienced voice recognition user tested one message vocabulary from every TACFIRE Function for which vocabularies were developed. Each of the vocabularies was trained with the necessary ten training passes on the Threshold 600 voice recognizer. After this was done, a test phase was started. In the test phase the vocabulary was checked for proper training by reading through the entire list of words twice. If a misrecognition occurred the word was spoken again. If it missed again, it was retrained. As soon as all of the words passed the two out of three test runs, the experimental phase started.

During the experimental phase, the tester went through the word list four times recording all of the errors. All four trials were done at the same time. The following table lists the rudimentary results of this small accuracy test. The first four values represent the number of errors per trial and the last value is the accuracy rate achieved.

s -	User Commands Area	2	0	3	4	98.1%
AFU	- Nonnuclear Mission	2	9	4	3	97.7%
М -	User Commands)	3	Э	1	97.2%
TFC	- Capability Analysis	0	3	2	4	98.8%
NFP	- Commander Attack	1	0	2	8	97.2%
ATI	- Coordinate Report	3	8	3	4	97.9%

The accuracy rates are fairly good. There could be some further utterance refinement, but generally the phrases selected are consistent with the field description in the documentation, and receive more than adequate recognition accuracy.

VI. Conclusions

This completes the presentation of the TACFIRE vocabulary. It turned out to be much larger than the researchers were led to believe at the beginning of the research effort. It appears as if one or two of the message templates come fairly close to meeting the limits of the Threshold 600 recognizer, but a 300 word recognition capability would be more than sufficient.

The vocabulary developed has many nice features as was pointed out in the above discussion. These features if incorporated into a voice system for PACFIRE would make the operator's job easier. A system which can fulfill TACFIRE's unique vocabulary requirements can be created with the voice data entry technology which has been demonstrated. At present there does not exist an off the shelf recognizer which will fulfill all of the requirements, but it is of the opinion of the researchers one could be developed. This would require a restructuring of the TACFIRE vocabulary and integration of a recognizer into the TACFIRE computer.

APPENDIX A Sample Templates

AFILIUNITION AND FIRE UNIT UPDATE INPUT FIESSAGE FORMAT USED TO INPUT NEW OR UPDATE EXISTING FIRE UNIT DATA TYPICAL TACFIRE MESSAGE FORMAT

WSTR:___,A\Z:____,TIMEO:___,FUTYPE:__,UREINF:_/_/_/___,FSP:_/_/_/___ FU: //// MPW: ,MODEL: ,MSN: DELETE:_;RT:_;RS:_:KEADY:_;OUTTIL:_/_/_;BL:___;MINRWG:_ AFU; UPDATE; PLAN:

ATI;SPLIT;TGT:___;S:____,DT:___,A:__,A:__,AII;

Split Target message template

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