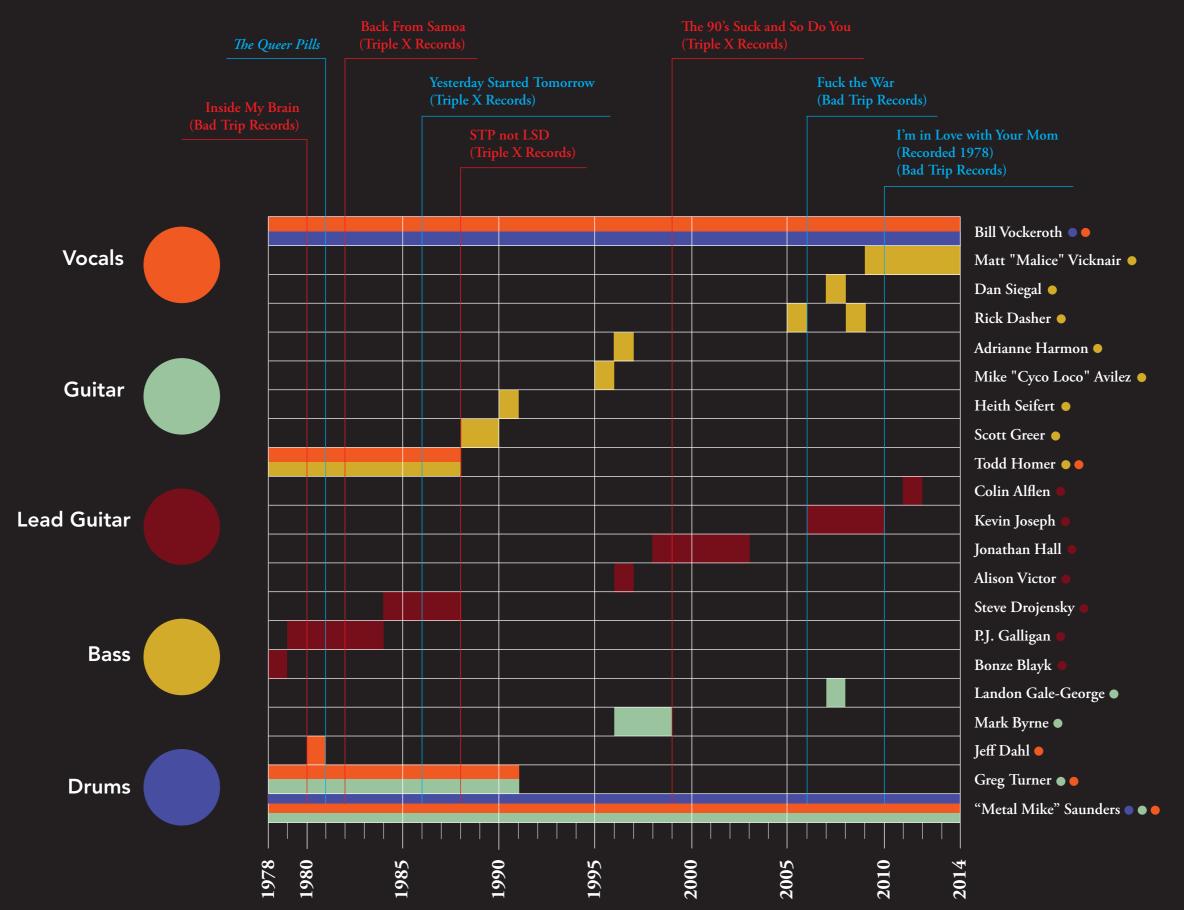
Studio Albums EPs



Band Members