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MALORY'S MORTE DARTHUR

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T Capitulum Octauum

Henne kynge Mark rode tyl he came to a fontayne / and there he rested hym / and stode in a doubte whether he wold ryde to Arthurs courte or none / or retorne ageyne to his countrey / And as he thus rested hym by that fontayne / ther came by hym a knyght wel armed on horsbak / and 5 he alyghte and teyed his hors vntyl a tree / and fette hym doune by the brynke of the fontayne / and there he made grete lagour and dole / and made the dolefullest complaynte of loue / that euer man herd / and al this whyle was he not ware of kynge Marke / And this was a grete parte of his complaynte he cryed and wepte fayenge O fayre Quene of Orkeney kynge Lots wyf and moder of fir Gawayne and to fire Gaheris and moder to many other / for thy loue I am in grete paynes / Thenne Kynge Marke arose and wente nere hym / and sayd / Fayr knyght ye haue made pyteous complaynte / Truly fa- 15 id the knyght / hit is an honderd parte more reufullyr than my herte can vtter / I requyre you faid Kyng Marke telle me your name / Sir faid he as for my name I wil not hyde it from no knyght that bereth a shelde / and my name is sire Lamorak de galys / But whan fire Lamorak herd Kynge Mark speke 20 thenne wist he wel by his speche that he was a Cornysshe knyght / Syr faid fir Lamorak / I vnderstande by your tonge ye be of Cornewaile wherin there duelleth the shamefullest kynge that is now lyuynge / for he is a grete enemy to alle good knyghtes / and that preueth wel / for he hath chaced oute of that 25 Countrey fyr Triftram that is the worshipfullest knyght that now is lyuynge / and alle knyghtes speken of hym worship / And for Ialousnes of his quene he hath chaced hym oute of his countrey / Hit is pyte faid fir Lamorak that euer ony fuche fals knyght coward as kynge Marke is shold be matched 30 with fuche a fayre lady and good as la Beale Ifoud is / for alle the world of hym speketh shame / and of her worshyp I haue that ony Quene maye haue not adoo in this matere faid kynge marke / neyther noughte wille I speke therof wel said said syre Lamorak syre can ye 35 [leaf 213]

telle me ony tydynges / I can telle you faid fyr Lamorak / that there shalle be a grete turnement in hast besyde Camelot at the castel of Iagent / and the kynge with the C kny3tes & the kyng of Irland as I suppose make that turnement

Thenne there came a knyght that was callid fire Dynadan / and falewed them bothe / And whan he wyst that kynge Marke was a knyght of Cornewaile / he repreued hym for the loue of kynge Marke a thousand fold more / than dyd sir lamorak / thenne he profered to Iuste with kynge Mark / and he 10 was ful lothe therto / But fir Dynadan edgyd hym foo / that he Iusted with fir lamorak / & fir lamorak smote kyng marke fo fore that he bare hym on his fpere ende ouer his hors tayle / And thenne kynge Marke arose ageyne / and folowed after fir lamorak / but fir Dynadan wold not Iuste with fire Lamo-15 rak / But he told kynge Marke that fire Lamorak was fyre kay the fenefchall / that is not foo faid kynge Mark / for he is moche byggar than fir kay / and foo he folowed and ouertoke hym / and badde hym abyde / what wille ye doo faid fir Lamorak / Syr he faid / I will fyghte with a fwerd / for ye haue 20 shamed me with a spere / and there with they dasshed to gyders with fwerdes / and fir Lamorak fuffred hym / and forbare hym And kynge Marke was paffyng hafty / and fmote thycke ftrokes / Syr Lamorak fawe he wold not ftynte and waxyd fomwhat wrothe / and doubled his strokes / for he was one of the 25 noblest knyghtes of the world / and he bete hym soo on the helme that his hede henge nyz vn the fadel bowe Whan fir lamorak fawe hym fare foo / he faid / fyr knyght what chere me femeth ye haue nyghe your fylle of fyghtynge / hit were pyte to doo yow ony more harme / for ye are but a meane knyght / therfore I gy-30 ue you leue to goo where ye lyst / Gramercy faid kyng Mark For ye & I be not matches / Thenne fir dynadan mocked kyng Marke and faid ye are not able to matche a good knyght / as for that faid Kyng Mark at the first tyme that I Iusted with this Knyzt ye refused hym / Thynke ye that it is a shame to 35 me faid fyr Dynadan / Nay fyr it is euer worship to a Knyst to refuse that thyng that he may not atteyne / therfor your worfhip had ben moche more to haue refused hym as I dyd / for I warne you playnly he is able to bete fuche fyue as ye / and [leaf 213 verso]



I be / for ye Knyghtes of Cornewaile are no men of worship / as other Knyghtes are / And by cause ye are no men of worship / ye hate alle men of worship / for neuer was bredde in your countrey suche a Knyght as is sir Tristram /

Capitulum ix

Henne they rode forth alle to gyders Kynge Mark / fir 5 Lamorak & fir Dynadan tyl that they came to a brydge / And at the ende therof stode a fayre Toure / Thenne sawe they a Knyght on horsbak wel armed braundysshyng a spere cryenge and proferynge hym felf to Iuste / Now faid fir Dynadan vnto Kyng Mark / yonder ar two bretheren that one hy- 10 ght Aleyn / and the other hyghte Tryan that will Iuste with ony that paffeth this paffage / Now profer your felf faid Dynadan to Kynge Mark / for euer ye be leide to the erthe / Thenne Kynge Marke was ashamed / and there with he feutryd hys fpere / and hurtlid to fir Tryan / and eyther brake their fper / 15 all to pyeces / and passid thurgh anone / Thenne syr Trian sent Kynge Mark another spere to Iuste more / But in no wyse he wold not Iuste no more / Thenne they came to the castel al thre Knyghtes / and praid the lord of the castel of herburgh / ye are ryght welcome faid the Knyghtes of the castel / for the loue of the lord of this castel / the whiche hyght sir Tor le fyse aries / & thenne they came in to a fayr courte wel repayred / and they had paffynge good chere tyl the lieutenaunt of this caftel that hyght Berluse / aspyed Kyng Marke of Cornewaile / Thenne faid Berluse / syr Knyght I knowe you better than ye we- 25 ne / for ye are Kynge Marke that slewe my fader afore myne owne eyen / and me hadde ye flayne hadde I not escaped in to a wood / but wete ye wel for the loue of my lord of this caftel I will neyther hurte you ne harme you nor none of your felauship / But wete ye wel whan ye are past this lodgynge / 30 I shalle hurte you and I may / for ye slewe my fader traitourly / But fyrst for the loue of my lord fir Tor / and for the loue of fir Lamorak the honourable Knyght that here is lodged ye shal haue none ylle lodgynge / For hit is pyte that euer ye shold be in the company of good Knyghtes / for ye ar the moost 35 [leaf 214]

vylaynous knyght or kynge that is now knowen on lyue / for ye are a deftroyer of good knyghtes and alle that ye doo is but treason /

Capitulum x

Henne was Kynge Marke fore ashamed / and fayd but lytyl ageyne / But whanne fir Lamorak and fir Dynadan wyft that he was kynge Marke / they were fory of his felauship / Soo after souper they wente to lodgynge / Soo on the morne they arose erly / and kynge Marke and sir Dynadan rode to gyders / and thre myle fro their lodgynge there met 10 with hen thre knyghtes / and fir Berluse was one / and that other has two cofyns / Syr Berluse sawe kynge Marke / and thenne he cryed on hyghe traytour kepe the from me / for wete thou wel that I am Berluse / Syr knyght said sir Dynadan / I counceylle you to leue of at this tyme / for he is rydynge to 15 Kynge Arthur / And by cause I have promysed to conduyte han to my lord kynge Arthur / nedes must I take a part with hym / how be hit I loue not his condycyon / and fayne I wold be from hym / Wel dynadan faid fir Berluse me repenteth that ye wille take party with hym / but now doo your best / And thene he hurtled to Kynge Marke and smote hym fore vpon the filelde / that he bare hym clene out of his fadel to the erthe / That fawe fir Dynadan / and he feutryd his fpere / and ranne to one of Berluses felawes / and smote hym doune of his sadel / Thenne Dynadan torned his hors / and fmote the thyrdde 25 knyght in the same wyse to the erthe / for sire Dynadan was a good knyght on horsbak / and there byganne a grete batail for Berluse and his felawes helde them to gyders strongly on fote And foo thurgh the grete force of fir Dynadan / kyng Marke had Berluse to the erthe / and his two felawes fledde / and 30 had not ben fyre Dynadan kynge Marke wold haue flavne hym / And foo fyre Dynadan rescowed hym of his lyf / for kynge Marke was but a murtherer / And thenne they took their horses / and departed / and lefte sir Berluse there sore wouded Thenne kynge Mark and fir Dynadan rode forth a four leges 35 englysshe tyl that they came to a brydge where houed a knyght on horfbak armed and redy to Iuste / Loo fayd [leaf 214 verso]

fyr Dynadan vnto Kynge Marke / yonder houeth a Knyghte that wille Iuste / for there shalle none passe this brydge / but he must Iuste with that Knyght / Hit is wel said kynge marke for this Iustes falleth with the / Syr Danadan knewe the knyght wel / that he was a noble Knyght / and fayne he wold ha- 5 ue Iusted / but he had had leuer Kyng Mark had Iusted with hym / but by no meane kynge Marke wold not Iuste / Thenne fyr Dynadan myght not refuse hym in no maner / And thenne eyther dreffid their speres and their sheldes / and smote to gyders foo that thorou fyne force fyr Dynadan was fmyten 10 to the erthe / and lyghtely he arose vp / and gat his hors / and required that Knyght to doo bataille with fuerdes / An ' he anfuerd and faid Fair Knyght as at this tyme I may not haue adoo with you nomore / for the customme of this passage is fuche / Thenne was fir Dynadan passynge wrothe / that he myst 15 not be reuenged of that Knyghte / and foo he departed / and in no wyfe wold that Knyght telle his name / But euer fir Dynadan thought he shold knowe hym by his shelde that it s 'd be fir Tor

Capitulum rj

Oo as they rode by the way / Kynge Mark thenne be- 10 ganne to mocke fir Dynadan and faid I wend yow Knyghtes of the table round myzt not in no wyse synde their matches / ye fay well faid fir Dynadan / as for you on my lyfe I calle you none of the best knyghtes / But sythe ye have such a defpyte at me / I requyre you to Iuste with me / to preue my 25 ftrengthe / Not foo faid Kynge Mark / for I wille not haue ado with you in no maner / But I requyre you of one thyng that whanne ye come to Arthurs courte discouer not my name / for I am there foo hated / It is shame to you said fir Dynadan / that ye gouerne you foo shamefully / for I see by you ye ar ful 30 of cowardyse and ye are a murtherer / and that is the grettest fhame that a Knyght may haue / for neuer a Knyght beynge a murtherer hath worship / nor neuer shalle haue / for I sawe but late thur; my force ye wold haue slayn sir Berluse a better Knyghte than ye or euer ye shal be & more of prowesse 35 [leaf 215]

Thus they rode forth talkynge tyl they came to a fayre place where stood a knyght and prayd them to take their lodgynge with hym / Soo at the request of that knyght / they reposed them there and made them wel at ease / and had grete chere / 5 For al arraunt knyghtes were welcome to hym / and specially alle tho of Arthurs courte / Thenne fire Dynadan demaunded his hooft what was the Knyghtes name that kepte the brydge For what cause aske you it said his hoost / for hit is not long ago faid fyr Dynadan fythen he gaf me a falle / A fayr kny-10 ght faid his hoost / therof haue ye no meruaylle for he is a pasfynge good knyght / and his name is fir Tor the fone of aries le varshere / A said sir Dynadan was that sir Tor / for truly foo cher me thought / Ryght as they stode thus talkyng to gyders / they fawe come rydynge to them ouer a playne vj kn-15 yghtes of the courte of kynge Arthur wel armed at al poyntes / And there by theire sheldes sire Dynadan knewe them wel / The fyrst was the good knyght sir Vwayne the sone of K ge Vryens / the fecond was the noble knyght fir Brand_les / the thyrd was Ozana le cure hardy / the fourthe was 20 Vwayne les auenturous / The fyfthe was fyr Agrauayne / The vj fir Mordred broder to fir Gawayne / Whanne fir Dyna-Lan had fene these vj knyghtes / he thought in hym self he wold brynge kynge Marke by fome wyle to Iuste with one of them ' And anone they toke their horses & ranne after these knyghtes 25 wel a thre myle englysshe / Thenne was kynge Marke ware / where they fat al fyxe aboute a welle / and ete and drank fuche metes as they had / and their horses walkyng and somme teyed / and their sheldes henge in dyuerse places aboute them Loo faid fir Dynadan yonder ar Knyghtes arraunt that wyl 30 Iuste with vs / God forbede faid Kynge Mark / for they be fyx and we but two / As for that faid fire Dynadan lete vs not spare / for I wille assaye the formest / and there with he maade hym redy / whanne kynge Marke fawe hym doo foo as fast as fir Dynadan rode toward them Kynge marke rode froward 35 them with alle his mayneal meyny / Soo whan fire Dynadan fawe Kynge Marke was gone / he fette the spere oute of the reest / and threwe his sheld vpon his bak / and came rydynge to the felauship of the table round / And anone sire Vwayne [leaf 215 verso]

knewe fir Dynadan / and welcomed hym / and foo dyd al his felauship /

Capitulum rij/

Nd thenne they asked hym of his aduentures / & whether he had fene fyr Triftram or fir launcelot / So god me helpe faid fir Dynadan I fawe none of them fythen I de- 5 parted from Camelot / what Knyght is that faid fir Brandyles that foo fodenly departed from you / and rode ouer yonder felde / Syr faid he / hit was a Knyghte of Cornewaile / ar the mooft horryble coward that euer bestrode hors / what is has name faid alle these knyghtes / I wote not faid fir Dynadan / 10 Soo whan they had reposed them / and spoken to gyders / they took their horses / and rode to a castel where duellid an old knyght that made alle Knyghtes erraunt good chere / Thenne in the meane whyle that they were talkynge came in to the can tel fyr Gryflet le fyfe de dieu / and there was he welcome / and 15 they alle asked hym whether he had sene sire Launcelot or syre Triftram / Syrs he answerd I sawe hym not sythen he departed from Camelot / Soo as fir Dynadan walked and beheld the castel / there by in a chamber he aspyed Kynge Marke / and thenne he rebuked hym / and asked hym why he departed soo / 20+ Syr faid he for I durst not abyde by cause they were so many But how escaped ye said Kyng Mark / syr said sir Dynadan they were better frendes than I wend they had ben / who is Capytayn of that felauship faid the Kynge / thenne for to fere hym fir Dynadan fayd that it was fir Launcelot / O Ihefu fa- 25 id the Kyng myghte I knowe fir Launcelot by his shelde / ye faid Dynadan / for he bereth a shelde of syluer and black bendys / Alle this he faid to fere the kyng / for fire launcelot was not in his felauship / Now I pray you said kyng Mark that ye wille ryde in my felauship / that is me lothe to doo faid syre 30 Dynadan by cause ye forsoke my selauship / Ryght soo sir Dynadan went from kyng Mark & wente to his own felauship and foo they mounted vpon their horses / & rode on their wayes / and talked of the Cornyssh knyghte / for Dynadan told them that he was in the castel where they were lodged / hit is 35 [leaf 216]

wel faid faid fir Gryflet / for here haue I brought fir Dagonet kynge Arthurs foole that is the best felawe and the meryest / in the world / I Wille ye doo wel faid fir Dynadan I haue told the Cornysshe Knyght that here is fir Launcelot / and the 5 Cornysshe Knyght asked me what shelde he bare / Truly I told hym that he bereth the same shelde that fir Mordred bereth / wyl ye doo wel faid fir Mordred I am hurte and maye not wel bere my shelde nor harneis / And therfore put my shelde and my harneis vpon fir Dagonet / and lete hym fette vpon the Cor-10 nysshe Knyght / that shalle be done said sir Dagonet by my seythe Thenne anone was Dagonet armed hym in Mordreds harners and his shelde / & he was sette on a grete hors & a spere in his hand / Now faid Dagonet shewe me the Knyght / & I trowe I shalle bere hym doune / Soo alle these Knyghtes 15 rode to a woode fyde / and abode tyl Kynge Marke came by the way / Thenne they putte forth fir Dagonet / and he came on al e whyle his hors myght renne streyght vpon Kynge Mark And whanne he came nyghe Kynge Marke / he cryed as he were wood / and faid kepe the Knyghte of Cornewaile / for I 20 wille flee the / Anone as Kynge Mark beheld his shelde / he said to hym felf / yonder is fir launcelot Allas now am I destroyed / and there with all he made his hors to renne as fast as it myghte thorugh thycke and thynne / And euer fire Dagonet followed after Kynge Mark cryenge and ratelynge hym as a 25 wood man thurgh a grete forest / whanne sir Vwayne and sire Brandyles fawe dagonet foo chace Kynge Marke / they laughed all as they were wood / And thenne they toke theire horfes / and rode after to fee how fir Dagonet spedde / for they wold not for no good that fire Dagonet were shente / for Kyng 30 Arthur loued hym paffynge wel / and made hym Knyght his owne handes / And att euery turnement he beganne to make Kynge Arthur to laughe / Thenne the knyghtes rode here and there cryenge and chacyng after kynge Marke that alle the forest range of the noyse

Capitulum riij

Oo kyng Mark rode by fortune by a welle in the way where stood a Knyght erraunte on horsbak armed att al poyntes with a grete spere in his hand

[leaf 216 verso]

1800k r.] [433] [Chap. riii.

And whanne he fawe Kynge Marke comynge fleynge / he faid Knyght retorne ageyne for shame and stand with me / & I shalle be thy waraunt / A fayr Knyght said Kyng Marke lete me passe / for yonder cometh after me the best knyght of the world with the blak bended shelde / Fy for shame said the kn- 5 yght he is none of the worthy Knyghtes / and yf he were fyre launcelot or fir Triftram I shold not doubte to mete the better of them bothe / Whanne Kynge Marke herd hym faye that word / he torned his hors and abode by hym / And thenne that ftronge Knyght bare a spere to Dagonet / and smote hym so so- 10 re that he bare hym ouer his hors tayle / and nyghe he had broken his neck / And anone after hym came fir Brandyles whanne he fawe Dagonet haue that falle / he was pasiynge wrothe / and cryed Kepe the Knyght / and foo they hurtled to gyders wonder fore / But the Knyght fmote fir Brandyles fo 15 fore that he wente to the erthe hors and man / Syre Vwayne came after and fawe alle this / Ihefu faid he / yonder is a stronge Knyght / And thenne they feutryd theyr speres / and this Knyght came foo egerly that he smote doune sir Vwayne / Thenne came Ozana with the hardy hert / and he was fmyten 20 doune / Now faid fire Gryflet by my counceyl lete vs fende to yonder arraunt Knyght / and wete whether he be of Arthurs 3 Courte / for as I deme hit is fir Lamorak de galys / Soo they fente vnto hym / and prayd the straunge Knyghte to telle his name / and whether he were of Arthurs courte or not / As for 25 my name they shalle not wete / but telle hem I am a Kny3t arraunt as they ar / and lete them wete that I am no Knyghte of Kynge Arthurs Courte / and foo the fquyer rode agevne vnto them and told them his ansuer of hym / By my hede said fir Agrauayne he is one of the strongest Knyghtes that euer 30 I fawe / for he hath ouerthrowen thre noble Knyghtes / and nedes we must encountre with hym for shame / So syr Agrauayne feutryd his spere / and that other was redy / & smote hym doune ouer his hors to the erthe / And in the same wyse he smote sir Vwayne les auoultres and also sir Gryflet / thenne had 35 he ferued hem alle / but fir Dynadan / for he was behynde / and fir Mordred was vnarmed and Dagonet had his harneis / Soo whan this was done this stronge Knyght rode on his [leaf 217] 2 E

his way a fofte paas / and kynge Marke rode after hym / prayfynge hym mykel / but he wold anfuer no wordes / but fyghed wonderly fore / hangynge doune his hede / takyng no hede to his wordes / Thus they rode wel a thre myle Englysshe / and then-5 ne this Knyght called to hym a varlette / and badde hym ryde vntyl younder fayr manoyre / and recommaunde me to the lady of that castel and place / and praye her to sende me refresshynge of good metes / and drynkes / And yf she aske the what I am / Telle her that I am the knyght that followeth the Gla-10 tyfaunt beest / that is in Englysshe to saye the questynge beeste for that beeft where fomeuer he yede / he quested in the bely with fu a noyse / as hit hadde ben a thyrtty couple of houndes Thenne the varlet wente his way and came to the manoyr and falewed the lady / and told her from whens he came / And 15 whan she vnderstode that he came from the knyghte that folowed the questynge beeste / O swete lord Ihesu she sayd whan shalle I see that noble Knyghte my dere sone Palomydes / Allas wille he not abyde with me / and there with she swouned and wepte / and made paffynge grete dole / And thenne al-20 fo foone as the myghte the gaf the variet alle that he axyd / And the varlet retorned vnto fir Palomydes / for he was a varlet of kynge Marke / And as foone as he came / he told the knyghtes name was fir Palomydes / I am wel pleafyd faid kynge Marke but holde the styll and seye no thynge / Thenne 25 they alighte and fette them doune and reposed them a whyle / Anone with alle kynge Marke felle on flepe / whanne fyre Palomydes fawe hym found a flepe / he took his hors and rode his way and faid to them I wille not be in the companye

Capitulum riiij

of a flepynge Knyghte / And foo he rode forthe a grete paas

Ow torne we vnto fire Dynadan that fonde these seuen knyghtes passynge heuy / And whanne he wyste how that they sped / as heuy was he / My lord Vwayne said Dynadan / I dare ley my hede it is sir Lamorak de galys / I promyse you alle / I shalle synde hym / and he may be sounde in [leaf 217 verso]

Book g.] [Chap. giv.

this countrey / and foo fyre Dynadan rode after this knyghte / And fo dyd kyng Marke that fought hym thurgh the forest Soo as Kyng Mark rode after sir Palomydes / he herd a noy-se of a man / that made grete dole / Thenne kyng Mark rode as nyghe that noyse as he myght and as he durst / Thenne was he sware of a knyght that was descended of his hors / and hadde putte of his helme / and there he made a pyteous complaynte / and a dolorous of loue

Now leue we that / and talke we of fire Dynadan that rode to feke fyr Palomydes / And as he came within a foreste / he 10 mette with a Knyght a chacer of a dere / Syr faid fire Dynadan mette ye with a Knyghte with a shelde of syluer / and lyons hedes / ye fayr knyghte fayd the other / with fuche a knyght mette I with but a whyle agone / and strayte yonder waye he yede / Gramercy faid fir Dynadan / for myght I fynde the trak 15 of his hors I shold not fayle to fynde that Knyghte / Ryghte fo as fir Dynadan rode in the euen late / he herd a doleful noyse as it were of a man / Thenne sir Dynadan rode toward that noyfe / And whanne he came nyghe that noyfe / he alyghte of his hors / and wente nere hym on foote / Thenne was he wa- 20 re of a knyght that flood vnder a tree and his hors teyed by hym / and the helme of his hede / and euer that knyght made a doleful complaynte as euer made knyghte / And alweyes he made his complaynte of la Beale Ifoud the Quene of Cornewaile / and faid A fayr lady why loue I the / for thou art 25 fayrest of alle other / and yet shewest thou neuer loue to me / nor bounte / Allas yet must I loue the / And I may not blame the fayre lady / for myn eyen ben cause of this sorowe / And yet to love the I am but a foole / for the best knyghte of the world loueth the / and ye hym ageyne / that is fir Triftram de Lyones 30 And the falfest kynge and Knyghte is youre husband / and the mooft coward and ful of treason is your lord kyng marke Allas that euer fo fayre a lady and pyerles of alle other shold be matched with the moost vylaynous knyght of the world / Alle this langage herd Kynge Marke / what 35 fir Palomydes faid by hym / wherfore he was adradde / whanne he fawe fire Dynadan left and he aspyed hym / that he wold telle fyre Palomydes that he was Kynge Marke / and there-[leaf 218] Вј

for he withdrewe hym and took his hors and rode to his men where he commaunded hem to abyde / And foo he rode as fast as he myght vnto Camelot / & the same day he fonde there Amant the knyght redy that afore Arthur had appeled hym of treasson / and soo lyghtely the Kynge commaunded them to do bataile / And by mysauenture kynge Marke smote Amant thorugh the body / And yet was Amant in the ryghtuous quarel And ryghte soo he took his hors and departed from the court for drede of sir Dynadan that he wold telle syr Tristram and so sir Palomydes what he was / Thenne were ther maydens / that la Beale Isoud hadde sente to sire Tristram that knewe sir Amant wel

T Capitulum rv

✓ Henne by the lycence of Kynge Arthur / they went to hym and spak with hym / for whyle the troncheon of the spere stake in his body he spak / A fayr damoysels faid Amant / ye recommaude me vnto la Beale Ifoud / and telle her that I am flayn for the loue of her and of fir Triftram / And there he told the damoyfels how cowardly Kyng Mark had flayne hym and fire Berfyles his felawe / And for -20 that dede I appeled hym of treason / and here am I slayne in a ryghtuous quarel / and alle was by cause of fir Bersules & I wold not consente by treason to slee the noble knyght fir tristram / Thenne the two maydens cryed alowde that alle the courte myght here it / and faid O swete lord Ihesu that knowest 25 alle hydde thynges / why fuffrest thow soo fals a traytour to vaynquysshe and slee a trewe knyght that fought in a ryghtuous quarel / Thenne anone hit was spronge to the Kyng and the quene and to alle the lordes that it was kynge Mark that had flayne fyr Amant / and fire Berfules afore hand / wher-30 for they dyd theire bataille / Thenne was Kyng Arthur wroth oute of mesure / and so were alle the other knyghtes But whanne fire Triftram knewe alle the matere / he maade grete dole and forowe oute of mefure / and wepte for forou for the losse of the noble knyghtes syr Bersyles & of sir Amant [leaf 218 verso]

Вij

Whanne fir Launcelot aspyed fir Tristram wepe / he wente hastely to Kynge Arthur and faid fyre I pray you gyue me leue to retorne ageyne to yonder fals kynge and knyghte / I pray yow faid kynge Arthur / fetche hym ageyne / but I wold not that ye flewe hym for my worship / Thenne sir launcelot 5 armed hym in alle hafte / and mounted vpon a grete hors / & toke a spere in his hand and rode after kynge Marke / And from thens a thre myle englysshe / fir launcelot ouertook hym/ and badde hym torne recreaunt kyng and knyght / For whyder thou wilt or not thow shalt go with me to kyng Arthurs 10 Courte / Kynge Marke retorned and loked vpon fir Launce-· lot / and faid Faire fyr what is your name / wete thou wel faid he my name is fire Launcelot / and therfor defende the / And whanne Kynge Marke wifte that it was fire Launcelot / and came foo fast vpon hym with a spere / he cryed thenne on lowde 15 I yelde me to the fir launcelot / honourable Knyghte / But fire Launcelot wold not here hym / but came fast vpon hym / kyng Marke fawe that / and maade no defence but tombled adoune out of his fadel to the erthe as a fak / and there he lay stylle / and cryed fire launcelot mercy / Aryse recreaunt knyghte and 20 Kynge / I wylle not fyghte faid Kynge Marke / But whether that ye wille I wil goo with yow / Allas Allas faid fire Launcelot that I maye not gyue the one buffet for the loue of fire Tdestram and of la Beale Isoud And for the two knyghtes that thou hast slayne traitourly / 25 And foo he mounted vpon his hors and brougt hym to kyng Arthur / and there Kynge Marke alughte in that same place and threwe his helme from hym vpon the erthe / and his fuerd and fylle flat to the erthe of kynge Arthurs feet and putte hym in his grace and mercy / Soo god me help faid 30 Arthur ye are welcome in a maner / and in a maner ye ar not welcome / In this maner ye are welcome that ye come hyder maulgre thy hede as I suppose / That is trouthe said kynge Marke / and els I had not ben here / For my lord fir launcelot brought me hyder thurgh his fyne force / and to hym am 35 I yolden to as recreaunt / Wel faid Arthur ye vnderstande

ye oughte to doo me feruyse / homage and feaute / And neuer

wold ye doo me none / but euer ye haue ben ageynst me / and a destroyer of my knyghtes / now / how wille ye acquyte you / Sir faid Kynge Marke / Ryght as your lordship will requyre me vnto my power / I wille make a large amendys / For he was 5 a fayre speker and fals there vnder / Thenne for grete pleasyr of syr Tristram to make them tweyne accorded / the kyng withheld kynge Marke / as at that tyme / and made a broken loue day bitwene them /

Capitulum rvj

Ow torne we ageyne vnto fir Palomydes how fir Dynadan comforted hym in alle that he myghte from his grete forow / what Knyghte are ye faid fir Palomydes / fyre I am a knyght erraunt as ye be that hath foughte you longe by your sheld / Here is my sheld faid fir Palomydes / Wete ye wel and ye wille oughte / there with I wille defende hit / Nay faid 15 fir Dynadan I wille not have adoo with yow / but in good maner / And yf ye wil ye shal fynde me sone redy / Syr said sir Dynadan whyder ward ryde you this way / By my hede fayd fir Palomydes I wote not but as fortune ledeth me / Herde ye or fawe ye ought of fir Triftram / So god me help of fir Trift-20 ram I bothe herd and fawe / and not / for thenne we loued not Inwardly wel to gyders / yet at my meschyef sir Tristram rescowed me from my dethe / and yet or he and I departed by bothe our affentes we affigned a day that we shold have met at the stony graue / that merlyon sette befyde Camelot / & there 25 to haue done bataille to gyders / how be hit I was letted fayd fir Palomydes that I myght not holde my daye / the whiche greueth me fore / but I have a large excuse / For I was pryfoner with a lord and many other moo / and that shalle syre Triftram ryght wel vnderstande / bt I brake hit not of fere of 30 cowardyse / And thenne sir Palomydes told sir Dynodan the fame day that they shold have mette / Soo god me helpe sayd fyre Dynadan that same day mette sire Launcelot and sir Tristram at the same graue of stone / And there was the moost myghtyest bataille that euer was sene in this land betwyxe [leaf 219 verso]

two knyghtes / for they fought more than two houres / And there they bothe bledde moche blood / that alle men meruey-led that euer they myght endure hit /

¶ And fo at the laste by bothe their affentes they were made frendes and fworne bretheren for euer / and no man can Iuge 5 the better knyght / And now is fir Triftram made a Knyghte of the round table / and he sytteth in the sege of the noble knyght fire Marhaus / ■ By my hede faid fir Palomydes fyre Triftram is ferre bygger than fir Launcelot / and the hardyer Knyghte / Haue ye affayed them 10 bothe faide fyre Dynadan / I haue fene fyre Triftram fyghte faid fyre Palomydes / but neuer fire Launcelot / to my wetynge / But at the fontayne where fire Launcelot lay on flepe there with one spere he smote doune sire Tristram / and me said Palomydes / but at that tyme they knewe not eyther other Faire Knyghte faid fir Dynadan as for fir launcelot and fir Triftram lete them be / for the werft of them wille not be lyghly matched of no knyghtes that I knowe lyuynge / No faid fire Palomydes god defende but and I had a quarel to the better of them bothe / I wold with as good a wylle 20 fyghte with hym as with yow

Syre I requyre you telle me your name and in good feith I shalle hold you company / tyl that we come to Camelot / and there shall ye haue grete worship now at this grete turnement for there shalle be the Quene Gueneuer / and la Beale Isoud 25 of Cornewaile / wete yow wel fyre Knyght for the loue of la Beale Ifoud I wille be there and els not / but I wille not haue adoo in Kynge Arthurs courte / Sir faid Dynadan / I shal ryde with yow and doo you feruyse / so ye wille telle me youre name / Syre ye shalle vnderstande my name is syre palomydes 30 brother to Safere the good and noble Knyghte / And Syre Segwarydes and I we be Sarafyns borne of fader and moder / Syre faid fire Dynadan I thanke you moche / for the tellyng of your name / For I am gladde of that I knowe your name / & I promyse you by the feyth of my body 35 ye shalle not be hurte by me by my will / but rather be auaunced / And therto wille I helpe yow with all my power I promyse you / doubte ye not / And certaynly on my lyf ye shalle [leaf 220]

wynne grete worship in the Courte of Kynge Arthur / And be ryght welcome / Soo thenne they dressid on their helmes / & putte on their sheldes / & mounted vpon their horses / and toke the brode way toward Camelot / And thenne were they ware 5 of a castel / that was fayre and ryche / and also passyng strong as ony was with in this reame

Capitulum rvij

Yr Palomydes faid Dynadan here is a Castell that I knowe wel / and therin duelleth Quene Morgan le fay Kynge Arthurs syster / And kynge Arthur gase her this 10 Castel / the whiche he hath repented hym sythen a thousand tymes / for sythen kynge Arthur and she haue ben at debate and stryse / but this castel coude he neuer gete nor wynne of her by no maner of engyne / And euer as she myght she made werre on kynge Arthur / And alle daungerous knyghtes she withsholdeth with her for to destroye alle these knyghtes that Kynge Arthur loueth / And there shalle noo Knyghte passe this way but he muste Iuste with one knyght or with two or with thre And ys it happe that Kyng Arthurs knyght be beten / he shallese his hors and his harneis / and alle that he hath / and hard 20 yf that he escape / but that he shalle be prysoner /

Soo god me helpe faid Palomydes this is a shameful customme and a vylaynous vsaunce for a Quene to vse / And namely to make suche werre vpon her owne lord / that is called the sloure of chyualry that is Crysten or hethen / and with alle my hert I wold destroye that shameful customme / And I wille that alle the world wete she shalle have no seruyse of me / And yf she sende oute ony knyghtes / as I suppose she will for to Iuste they shalle have bothe their handes sul /

And I shalle not sayle you said fir Dynadan vnto my pu30 yssaunce vpon my lyf / Soo as they stode on horsbak afore the
Castel / there came a Knyght with a reed sheld and ij squyers after hym / And he came streyght vnto syre Palomydes the
good Knyghte / and sayd to hym / Fayre and gentyl Kny3t

[leaf 220 verso]

erraunt I requyre the for the loue thou owest vnto knyghthode that ye wille not have adone here with these men of thys Castell / for this was fire Lamorack that thus faid / For I came hydder to feke this dede / and hit is my request / And therfor I bifeche you knyght lete me dele / and yf I be beten / reuenge 5 me / In the name of god faid Palomydes / lete fee how ye wil fpede / and we shalle behold you / Thenne anone came forth a knyght of the Castel and profered to Iuste with the knyste with the reed sheld / Anone they encountred to gyders / and he with the reed shelde smote hym soo hard that he bare hym ouer 10 to the erthe / There with anone came another Knyght of the caftel / and he was fmyten fo fore that he auoyded his fadel / And forth with alle came the thyrd knyghte / and the knyght with the reed shelde smote hym to the erthe / Thenne came fir Palomydes and befought hym that he myght helpe hym to Iuste Faire knyght faid he vnto hym fuffre me as at this tyme to haue my wylle / For and they were twenty knyghtes I shalle not doubte them / And euer there were vpon the wallys of the castel many lordes and ladyes that cryed and said wel haue ye Iusted knyght with the reed shelde / I But as soone as the 20 Knyght had fmyten hem doune / his fquyer toke their horses / & auoyded their fadels and brydels of the horses / and tourned them in to the forest / and made the knyghtes to be kepte to the ende of the Iustes / Ryght soo came oute of the castel the fourth Knyght / and fresshly proferd to Juste with the knyghte with 25 the reed shelde / and he was redy / and he smote hym soo hard / that hors and man felle to the erthe / & the knyghtes bak brak with the falle and his neck also / O Ihesu said syr Palomydes that yonder is a passyng good kny3t / and the best Iustar that euer I fawe / By my hede faid fir Dynadan he is as good as 30 euer was fir launcelot or fir Triftram what knyghte fomeuer he be /

Tapitulum rviij

Henne forthe with alle came a knyght oute of the caftel with a shelde bended with blak and with whyte /

And anone the knyghte with the reede shelde and 35 [leaf 221]

B iiij

And he encountred foo hard / that he fmote the Knyght of the Castel thorou the bented shelde and thurgh the body / and brake the hors bak / Faire Knyghte faid fyr Palomydes ye haue ouer moche on hand / therfor I praye you lete me Iuste / for ye 5 had nede to be reposed / Why fir faid the knyght / seme ye that I am weyke and feble / and fir me thynketh ye profer me wrong and to me shame whan I doo wel ynough / I telle yow now as I told you erst / for and they were twenty knyztes I shal bete them / And yf I be beten or flayne thenne may ye reuen-10 ge me / And yf ye thynke that I be wery / and ye haue an appetyte to Iuste with me / I shalle fynde you Iustynge ynough / Syr faid Palomydes I faid it not by cause I wold Iuste with you / but me femeth that ye have over moche on hand / & therfor and ye were gentyl faid the Knyght with the reed sheld 15 ye shold not profer me shame / therfor I requyre you to Iuste with me / and ye shalle fynde that I am not wery / Syth ye requyre me faid fir palomydes / take kepe to your felf / Thenne they two Knyztes came to gyders as fast as their horses myght renne / and the Knyght smote fir Palomydes so fore on the 20 shelde that the spere wente in to his syde a grete wounde and a perillous / And there with alle fir Palomydes auoyded his fadel / And that Knyght torned vnto fir Dynadan / And when he fawe hym comynge / he cryed a loude and faid / fyr I wyll not have ado with you / but for that he lete it not / but cam stre-25 yghte vpon hym / Soo fire Dynadan for shame put forthe hys fpere and alle to sheuerd hit vpon the Knyght / But he smote fyr Dynadan ageyne foo hard that he fmote hym clene from his fadel / but their horses he wold not fuffre his squyers to medle with / and by cause they were knyghtes erraunt / Thenne he 30 dreffid hym ageyne to the caftel and Iusted with seuen kny3tes moo / and there was none of hem myght withstande hym / but bare hym to the erthe / And of these twelve Knyghtes he flewe in playne Iustes four / And the eyght knyghtes he made them to swere on the crosse of a suerd / that they shold neuer 35 vse the euylle custommes of the castel / And whan he had made them to swere that othe / he lete them passe / And euer stode the lordes and the ladyes on the Castel walles cryeng and sayenge / knyghte with the reed shelde ye haue merueyllously [leaf 221 verso]

wel done as euer we fawe Knyght doo / And therwith came a knyght oute of the Castel vnarmed and said / Knyghte with the reed sheld ouer moche dammage hast thou done to vs this day / therfor retorne whyther thou wilt / for here ar no moo wille haue adoo with the / for we repente fore that euer thow 5 camest here / for by the is fordone the old customme of this castel / And with that word he tourned ageyne in to the Castel / and shytte the yates / Thenne the Knyght with the reede sheld torned and called his fquyers / and fo past forth on his waye and rode a grete paas / And whanne he was past fire Palomy- to des wente to fir Dynadan and faid I had neuer fuche a shame of one Knyght that euer I met / And therfore I caste me to ryde after hym / and to be reuenged with my fwerd / for on horsbak I deme I shalle gete no worship of hym / Syre Palomydes faid Dynadan ye shalle not medle with hym by my co- 15 unceil for ye shal gete no worship of hym / and for this cause / ye haue fene hym this day haue had ouer moche to done & ouer moche trauailed / By almyzty Ihefu faid Palomydes I shall neuer be at ease tyl that I have had adoo with hym / Syr faid Dynadan I shalle gyue you my beholdynge / wel said Palo- 20 mydes / thenne shall ye see how we shalle redresse our myghtes Soo they took their horses of their varlets / and rode after the Knyght with the reed shelde / & doune in a valey befyde a fontayne they were ware where he was alyghte to repose hym / and had done of his helme / for to drynke at the welle

Capitulum rix

Henne Palomydes rode faste tyl he came nyghe hym / And thene he said Knyght remembre ye of the shame ye dyd to me ryght now at the Castel / therfore dresse the / for I wille haue adoo with the / Fair knyzt said he to Palomydes of me ye wynne no worship / for ye haue sene this daye that I 30 haue ben trauailed fore / As for that said Palomydes I wille not lete / for wete ye wel I wil be reuenged / wel said the knyght I may happen to endure you / And there with all he mouted vpon his hors and took a grete spere in his hand redy for [leaf 222]

to Iuste / Nay said palomydes I wille not Iuste / for I am sure at Iustynge I gete no pryce / Fair knyght faid that Knyghte It wold bifeme a knyght to Iuste and to fyghte on horsbak ye shalle see what I wille doo said Palomydes / and therwith 5 he alyghte doune vpon foote / and dressid his shelde afore hym and pulled oute his fwerd / Thenne the knyghte with the reed sheld descended doune from his hors / and dressid his sheld afore hym / and foo he drewe oute his fuerd / And thenne they came to gyders a fofte paas / and wonderly they lafshed to gy-10 ders paffyng thyck the moutenaunce of an houre / or euer they brethed / Thenne they tracyd and trauercyd and waxed wonderly wrothe / and eyther behyght other dethe / they hewe fo fast with their fuerdes that they cutte in doune half theire fwerdes / and mayles that the bare flefshe in some place stode aboue the-15 yr harneis / And whan fir Palomydes beheld his felawes fwerd ouer hylled with his blood / hit greued hym fore / fome whyle they fayned / fome whyle they strake as wyld men / But at the last sir Palomydes waxed faynte by cause of his first wounde that he had atte castel with a spere / for that wo-20 und greued hym wonderly fore / Faire knyght faid Palomydes me femeth we have affayed eyther other paffyng fore / and yf hit may please the / I requyre the of thy knyghthode telle me thy name / Sir faid the kny3t to Palomydes / that is me loth to doo / for thou hast done me wronge / and no knyghthode to pro-25 fer me bataille / confyderynge my grete trauaylle / ¶ But and thou wolt telle me thy name / I wille telle the myn / Syr faid he wete thou wel my name is palomydes / A fyr ye shall vnderstande my name is fir Lamorak de galys / sone and heyre vnto the good knyghte and kynge / kynge Pellenore / and fyr Tor 30 the good knyght is my half broder / Whanne fire Palomydes herd hym fave foo he kneled doune and asked mercy for oultraguously haue I done to you this daye / consydering the grete dedes of armes I haue fene you done / shamefully and vnknyghtely I haue required you to doo bataille / A fyre Palo-35 mydes faid fir Lamorak / ouer moche haue ye done and fayd to me / And ther with he enbraced hym with his both handes / and faid Palomydes the worthy knyght in alle this land is noo better than ye nor more of prowesse / and me repentyd sore that [leaf 222 verso]

1600k g.] [Chap. gg.

we shold fyghte to gyders / So it doth not me said sir Palomydes / and yet am I sorer wounded than ye ben / But as for that I shalle soone therof be hole / But certaynly I wold not for the sayrest castel in this land / but yf thou and I had met for I shalle loue you the dayes of my lyse afore all other kn-5 yghtes excepte my broder sir Sasere / I saye the same said syre Lamorak excepte my broder sir Tor / Thenne came sire Dynadan / and he made grete ioye of sir Lamorak / Thenne theire squyers dressed bothe their sheldes and their harneis / and stopped their woundes / And there by at a pryory they rested them so alle nyghte /

Capitulum rr

Ow torne we ageyne / whan fire Gaynys and fir brandyles with his felawes came to the Courte of kyng Arthur / they told the kynge / fyr Launcelot and fir Triftram / how fire Dagonet the foole chaced Kynge Marke thurgh the 15 forest / and how the stronge knyght smote them doune al seuen with one spere / There was grete laughynge and Iapynge atte Kynge Marke and at fire Dagonet / But all these knyghtes coude not telle what knyzt it was that rescowed kyng mark Thenne they asked kynge Marke yf that he knewe hym / and 20 he ansuerd and faid / he named hym self the Knyght that solowed the questynge beest / and on that name he sente one of my varlets to a place where was his moder / and when she herd from whens he cam / she made passyng grete dole and discouerd to my varlet his name and faid / O my dere fone fire Palomy- 25 des why wolt thou not fee me / and therfor fyr faid kyng mark it is to vnderstande his name is fir Palomydes a noble knyght / Thenne were alle these seuen knyghtes gladde that they knewe his name / ¶ Now torne we ageyne / for on the morne they toke their horses bothe sir Lamorak / Palomydes Dynadā 30 with their fquyers and varlets tyl they fawe a fayre castel / that stood on a montayne wel closed / and thyder they rode and there they fond a knyght that hyght Galahalt that was lord of that castel / and there they had grete chere and were wel eafed / Syr Dynadan faid fire Lamorak what wil ye doo 35 [leaf 223]

fir faid Dynadan / I wylle to morowe to the courte of kynge Arthur /

By my hede faid fir Palomydes I wille not ryde these thre dayes / for I am fore hurte / and moche haue I bled And therfor I wille repose me here / Truly said sir Lamorak / 5 and I wille abyde here with you / And whan ye ryde / thenne wille I ryde / onles that ye tary ouer longe / Thenne wyll I take myn hors / therfor I pray you fyr Dynadan abyde and ryde with vs / Feythfully faid Dynadan I wylle not abyde for I have fuche a talent to fee fir Triftram that I may not abyde 10 longe from hym / / A Dynadan faid fyre Palomydes now do I vnderstande / that ye loue my mortal enemy / and therfore how shold I trust yow / wel faid Dynadan I loue my lord syre Triftram aboue all other / and hym wille I ferue and do honoure / So shalle I said syre Lamorak in al that may lye in 15 my power / Soo on the morne fir Dynadan rode vnto the court of kynge Arthur / And by the way as he rode he fawe where floode an erraunt Knyght / and made hym redy for to Iuste / Not foo faid Dynadan for I have no wylle to Iuste / with me shalle ye Iuste said the knyght or that ye passe this waye 20 Whether aske ye Iustes by loue or by hate / The knyght ansuerd wete ye wel / I aske hit for loue & and not for hate / hit maye wel be foo faid fyre Dynadan / but ye profer me hard loue / whan ye wylle Iuste with me with a sharp spere / But sayre knyghte fayd fyre Dynadan fythe ye wylle Iuste with me / mete wyth 25 me in the Courte of Kynge Arthur / and there shalle I Iuste with you / Wel faid the Knyght fythe ye wille not Iuste with me I pray yow telle me your name / Syr knyght faid he my name is fyre Dynadan / A faid the Knyghte / ful wel knowe I you for a good knyghte and a gentyl / and 30 wete yow wel I loue you hertely / Thenne shalle here be no Iustes sayd Dynadan betwixe vs / Soo they departed / And the fame day he came to Camelot where lay Kynge Arthur / And there he falewed the Kynge and the quene / fyre Launcelot and fyre Triftram / and alle the Courte was gladde of fir 35 Dynadan / for he was gentyl wyfe and curteys / and a good Knyghte / And in especyal the valyaunt Knyght sir Tristram loued fyre Dynadan paffyng wel aboue alle other knyghtes Thenne the kynge asked fauf fir launcelot

[leaf 223 verso]

1600k g.] [Cbap. ggi.

fyr Dynadan what aduentures he had fene / Sire faid Dynadan I haue fene many aduentures / and of fomme kyng mark knoweth / but not alle / Thenne the Kynge herkened fyr Dynanadan how he told that fir Palomydes and he were afore the castel of Morgan le say / and how syr Lamorak toke the Ius- 5 tes afore them / and how he foriusted twelue Knyghtes / and of them four he flewe / And how after he fmote doune fir Palomydes and me bothe / I may not byleue that fayd the kynge For fir Palomydes is a passyng good knyghte / that is very trouthe faid fir Dynadan / but yet I fawe hym better preued 10 hand for hand / And thenne he told the kyng alle that batail And how fir Palomydes was more weyker and more hurte / and more lost of his blood / And withoute doubte fayd fir dynadan had the bataille lenger lasted / palomydes had be slayn O Ihefu faid Kynge Arthur this is to me a grete merueylle 15 Syr faid Triftram merueylle ye no thynge therof / for at myn aduys / there is not a valyaunter knyghte in the world lyuynge / for I knowe his myght / And now I wille faye yow I was neuer foo wery of knyghte but yf it were fir launcelot And there is no knyghte in the world excepte fyr Launcelot 20 I wold dyd foo wel as fir Lamorak / Soo god me help faid the kyng I wold that knyght fyre Lamorak came to thys Courte / fyr faid Dynadan he wille be here in shorte space / and fyr Palomydes bothe / but I fere that Palomydes may not yet trauayle 25

Capitulum rrj /

Henne within thre dayes after the kynge lete make a Iustyng at a pryory / And there made hem redy many Knyghtes of the round table / For fyr Gawayne and his brethere made them redy to Iuste / But Tristram / Laucelot nor Dynadan wold not Iuste / but suffred sir Gawayne for 30 the loue of kyng Arthur with his bretheren to wynne the gree yf they myght / Thenne on the morne they apparayled them to Iuste syr Gawayne and his four bretheren / and dyd there grete dedes of armes / and sir Ector de marys dyd merueyllously wel / But sire Gawayne passed alle that felauship / wherfore 35 [leaf 224]

kynge Arthur and alle the knyghtes gafe fire Gawayne the honour at the begynnynge / I Ryght foo kynge Arthur was ware of a knyght and two fquyers / the whiche came oute of a forest syde with a sheld couerd with leder / And thenne he 5 came flyly and hurtlyd here and there / And anone with one fpere he had fmyten doune two knyghtes of the round table Thenne with this hurtlyng he lost the keuerynge of his sheld thenne was the kynge and alle other ware that he bare a reed shelde / O Ihesu saide Kynge Arthur see where rydeth a stoute 10 Knyghte he with the reed shelde / And there was noyse & cryenge Beware the knyght with the reed shelde / Soo within a lytel whyle he had ouerthrowen thre bretheren of fire Gawayns / Soo god me help faid Kynge Arthur me femeth yonder is the best Iuster that euer I sawe / with that he sawe hym en-15 countre with fire Gawayne / and he fmote hym doune with foo grete force that he made his hors to auoyde the fadel / I How now faid the Kyng fire Gawayne hath a falle / wel were me / and I knewe what knyght he were with the reed shelde / I knowe hym wel faid Dynadan / but as at this tyme ye shalle not 20 knowe his name / By my hede faid fyr Triftram he Iusted better than fir Palomydes / And yf ye lyst to knowe his name / wete ye wel his name is fir Lamorak de galys / As they stode thus talkynge / fire Gawayne and he encountred to gyders ageyne / And there he fmote fir Gawayne from his hors / and 25 brysed hym fore / And in the syghte of Kynge Arthur he smote doune twenty knyghtes befyde fire Gawayne and his bretheren / And foo clerely was the pryce yeuen hym as a knyght pyerles / Thenne flyly and merueylloufly fyr Lamorak withdrewe hym from alle the felauship in to the forest syde / Al this 30 afpyed Kynge Arthur / for his eye wente neuer from hym /

Thenne the Kynge fyr Launcelot fyr Tristram and fyr dynadan took theire hackneis / and rode streyght after the good knyght fyr Lamorak de galys / And there fond hym / And thus said the kyng / A fayr knyght wel be ye fonde / Whanne 35 he sawe the kynge / he put of his helme and salewed hym / and whanne he sawe sir Tristram / he alyghte down of his hors and ranne to hym to take hym by the thyes / but sir Tristram wold

Book viii.] [449] [Chap. grii.

not fuffre hym / but he alyghte or that he came / and eyder took other in armes / and made grete ioye of other / The kynge was gladde / and also was alle the felauship of the round table / excepte fire Gawayne and his bretheren / And whanne they wyst that he was syre Lamorak / they had grete despyte at hym 5 and were wonderly wrothe with hym / that he had putte hym to dishonour that day / Thenne Gawayn called pryuely in coūceille alle his bretheren / and to them faid thus / Faire bretheren here may ye fee whome that we hate / kynge Arthur loueth And whome that we loue he hateth /

And wete ye wel my 10 fayr bretheren / that this fir Lamorak wille neuer loue vs / by cause we slewe his fader Kynge Pellenore / for we demed that he flewe our fader Kynge of Orkeney / And for the defpyte of Pellenore fyr Lamorak dyd vs a shame to oure moder / therfore I wille be reuenged / Syr faid fir Gawayns bretheren / 15 lete fee how ye wylle or maye be reuenged / and ye shalle fynde vs redy / Wel faid Gawayne hold you stylle and we shalle aspye oure tyme /

T Capitulum rrij

Ow passe we oure matere / and leue we fire Gawayn and speke of Kynge Arthur that on a day sayd vn- 20 to Kynge Marke / Syr I pray yow gyue me a yeste that I shall axe yow / Syr faid Kyng Mark I will gyue you what fomeuer ye defyre and hit be in my power / Syre gramercy faid Arthur / This I wille aske yow that ye wille be good lord vnto fir Triftram / for he is a man of grete honour / and that 25 ye wille take hym with yow in to Cornewaile / & lete hym fee his frendes / and there cherysshe hym for my sake / Syre said Kynge Marke I promyfe yow by the feythe of my body and by the feythe that I owe to god and to yow I shalle worshippe hym for your fake in alle that I can or may / Syr faid 30 Arthur / and I wylle forgyue yow alle the euylle wylle that euer I oughte yow / and fo be that ye fwere vpon a book afore me / with a good wille faid Kynge Marke / and foo he there fware vpon a boook afore hym and alle his knyghtes / & ther with kynge Mark and fire Triftram toke eyther other by 35 [leaf 225]

3600k g.] [Chap. grii.

the handes hard knyt to gyders / But for alle this kynge marke thought falfly / as it preued after / for he put fir Triftram in pryson / and cowardly wold have flayne hym / Thenne soone after kynge Marke took his leue to ryde in to Cornewa-5 yl / and fir Triftram made hym redy to ryde with hym / wherof the mooft party of the round table were wrothe and heuy / & in especial fir launcelot and fire Lamorak and fir Dynadan were wrothe oute of mesure / For wel they wyst kyng Marke wold flee or destroye fir Tristram / Allas said Dynadan that 10 my lord fyr Triftram shalle departe / and fir Triftram toke suche forowe that he was amafyd lyke a foole / Allas faid fir Launcelot vnto kynge Arthur what haue ye done / for ye shall lese the moost man of worship that euer cam in to your court It was his owne defyre faid Arthur / and therfore I myghte 15 not doo with alle / for I have done alle that I can and made them at accord / Accord faid fir launcelot fy vpon that accord For ye shalle here that he shalle slee fir Tristram / or put hym in a pryson / for he is the moost coward and the vylaynst kyng and knyght that is now lyuyng / And there with fire Laun-20 celot departed / and cam to kynge Mark / and faid to hym thus Syr kyng wete thou wel the good knyght fir Triftram shalle goo with the / Beware I rede the of treason / for and thou meschyeue that knyght by ony maner of falshede or treson by the feythe I owe to god and to the ordre of knyghthode I shall 25 flee the myn owne handes / Syr launcelot faid the kyng ouer moche haue ye faid to me / and I haue fworne and faid ouer largely afore kynge Arthur in herynge of alle his knyghtes / that I shal not sle nor bitraye hym / It were to me ouer moche shame to breke my promyse / ye saye wel said sir Launcelot 30 but ye are called fo fals and ful of treason that no man man byleue yow For foth it is known wel wherfor ye came in to this countrey / and for none other cause but to slee fir tristram / Soo with grete dole Kynge Marke and fir Triftram rode to gyders / for hit was by fir Triftrams wil and his mea-35 nes to goo with kyng Marke and all was for the entente to fee la Beale Isoud / for without the syghte of her syr Tristra myght not endure

¶ Capitulum rriij

Ow torne we ageyne vnto fire Lamorak / and fpeke we of his bretheren / fyr Tor whiche was kynge Pellenors fyrst sone and bygoten of Aryes wyf the couherd for he was a bastard and sire Aglouale was his syrste sone begoten in wedlok / fyre Lamorak / Dornar / Percyuale / these 5 were his fones to in wedlok / Soo whanne kynge Marke and fire Triftram were departed from the Courte / there was made grete dole and forowe for the departynge of fir Triftram Thenne the kynge and his knyghtes made no manere of Ioyes eyghte dayes after / And atte eyghte dayes ende ther cam 10 to the courte a knyghte with a yonge fquyer with hym / And whanne this knyghte was vnarmed / he went to the kynge and requyred hym to make the yonge fquyer a knyghte / Of what lygnage is he come faid Kynge Arthur / Syre fayd the knyght he is the fone of kyng Pellenore that dyd you fom- 15 tyme good feruyfe / And he is broder vnto fyr Lamorak de galys the good knyghte / wel fayd the kynge for what cause defyre ye that of me that I shold make hym knyghte / wete you wel my lord the Kynge that this yonge fquyer is broder to me as wel as to fir Lamorak / and my name is Aglauale Syre Aglouale fayd Arthur for the loue of fire Lamorak and for his faders loue he shalle be made knyghte to morowe / Now telle me faid Arthur what is his name / Syre fayd the Knyght his name is Percyuale de Galys / Soo on the morne the kynge made hym knyght in Camelott/25 But the Kynge and alle the knyghtes thoughte hit wold be longe or that he preued a good knyghte Thenne at the dyner whanne the Kynge was fet at the table / and euery kny₃t after he was of prowesse / the kyng commaunded hym to be fette amonge meane Knyghtes / and foo was fire Percyuale 30 fette as the Kynge commaunded / Thenne was there a mayden in the Quenes court that was come of hyhe blood / & she was domme & neuer spak word / Ryght so she cam streyght in to the halle / & went vnto fir Percyuale & toke hym by be had & faid a-

[leaf 226] C j

lowde that the kyng and all the knyghtes myght here hit / Aryse fyr Percyuale the noble Knyght and goddes knyght and go with me / and soo he dyd / And there she broughte hym to the ryght syde of the sege perillous / And said Fair knyghte take here thy sege / for that sege apperteyneth to the and to none other / Ryght soo she departed and asked a preste / And as she was confessed and houseld thenne she dyed / Thenne the kynge and alle the courte made grete ioye of syr Percyuale

■ Capitulum rxiiij

Ow torne we vnto fir Lamorak that moche was there preyfed / Thenne by the meane of fir Gawayn and his bretheren / they fente for her moder there befydes fast by a Castel befyde Camelot / and alle was to that entente to slee fir Lamorak / The Quene of Orkeney was there but a whyle but fir Lamorak wyst of their beynge / and was ful fayne / & 15 for to make an ende of this matere he fente vnto her / and ther betwixe them was a nyght affygned that fir Lamorak shold come to her / Therof was ware fyre Gaherys / and there he rode afore the fame nyght and waited vpon fire Lamorak / and thene he fawe where he came all armed / and where fire Lamorak 20 alyghte / he teyed his hors to a preuy posterne / and so he wet in to a palour and vnarmed hym / And thenne he wente vnto the Quenes bedde / and she made of hym passynge grete Ioye and he of her ageyne / for eyther loued other passynge fore / ■ Soo whan the Knyght fyr Gaherys / fawe his tyme / he cam

25 to their beddes fyde alle armed with his fwerd naked / and fodenly gat his moder by the here and strake of her hede / whanne fir Lamorak sawe the blood dasshe vpon hym all hote / the whiche he loued passynge wel / wete yow wel he was fore abasshed and desmayed of that dolorous knyght / And there with al sir Lamorak lepte out of the bedde in his sherte as a knyght desmayed sayenge thus A syre Gaherys knyght of the table round soule and euylle haue ye done and to yow grete shame Allas why haue ye slayn your moder that bare you with more ryght ye shold haue slayne me / The offence hast thou done

fayd Gaherys not withstandynge a man is borne to offre his feruyse / but yet sholdest thow beware with whome thow medlest / for thow hast putte me and my bretheren to a shame / and thy fader flewe our fader / and thow to lye by our moder is to moche shame for vs to suffre / And as for thy fader kyng Pel- 5 lenore my broder fir Gawayne and I flewe hym / ye dyd hym the more wronge faid fire Lamorak / For my fader flewe not your fader / it was Balyn le faueage / and as yet my faders dethe is not reuenged / leue tho wordes faid fir Gaherys / For and thou speke selonsly I wil slee the But by cause thow 10 arte naked I am ashamed to slee the / but wete thou wel / in what place I may gete the / I shalle slee the / and now my moder is quyte of the / and withdrawe the / and take thyn armour that thow were gone / Syre Lamorak fawe there was none other bote but fast armed hym and took his hors and rode his 15 way makynge grete forowe / But for the shame and doloure he wold not ryde to kynge Arthurs Courte / but rode another waye / But whan hit was knowen that Gaherys had flayne his moder / the kynge was paffynge wrothe and commaunded hym to goo oute of his courte / wete ye wel fire Gawayn was 20 wrothe that Gaherys had flayne his moder / and lete fire Lamorak escape / And for this matere was the kynge passynge wrothe and foo was fir Lamorak and many other knyghtes Syr faid fir Launcelot here is a grete meschyef befallen by felony / and by fore cast treason that your syster is thus shame- 25 fully flayne / And I dare faye that it was wrouzte by trefon And I dare faye ye shalle lese that good Knyghte sir Lamorak the whiche is grete pyte / I wote wel and am fure and fir Triftram wyste hit / he vold neuer more come within your courte / the whiche shold greue yow moche more and alle youre 30 knyghtes / God defende faid the noble Kynge Arthur that I shold lese fire Lamorak or fir Tristram / for thenne tweyne of my chyef knyghtes of the table round were gone / Syre faide fyre Laucelot I am fure ye shalle lese sir Lamorak for sir Gawayne and his bretheren wille fle hym / by one meane or oth- 35 er / for they amonge them have concluded and fworne to flee hym and euer they may see their tyme / That shalle I lette sayd Arthur

[leaf 227]

T Capitulum xxv

Ow leue we of fire Lamorak / and speke of fire Gawayns bretheren & specially of syr Agrauayne and syre Mordred as they rode on their aduentures they mette with a Knyghte sleynge fore wounded / and they asked hym that tydynges / Faire Knyghtes said he here cometh a knyght after me that wylle slee me / With that came sire Dynadan rydynge to them by aduenture / but he wold promyse them no help But sir Agrauayne and sire Mordred promysed hym to rescowe hym / There with alle came that knyght streyght vnto them And anone he proferd to Juste / That sawe syre Mordred and rode to hym but he strake Mordred ouer his hors tayle

That fawe fire Agrauayn and strength he rode toward that knyght / And ryghte soo as he served Mordred soo he served Agrauayne / and said to them / Syrs wete ye wel bothe that I am Breuse saunce pyte that hath done this to yow / And yet he rode ouer Agrauayne syve or syxe tymes /

■ Whan Dynadan fawe this / he muste nedes Iuste with hym for shame / And so Dynadan and he encountred to gyders / that with pure strengthe sir Dynadan smote hym ouer his hors ta-20 yle / Thenne he took his hors and fledde / for he was on foot one of the valyauntest knyghtes in Arthurs dayes / and a grete deftroyer of alle good knyghtes / Thenne rode fir Dynadan vnto fir Mordred and vnto fir Agrauayne / Syre knyght faid they alle wel haue ye done / and wel haue ye reuenged vs / wherfor 25 we praye yow telle vs youre name / Faire firs ye ouzte to knowe my name the whiche is called fire Dynadan / Whanne they vnderstood that it was Dynadan / they were more wroth than they were before / for they hated hym oute of mesure by cause of fir Lamorak / For Dynadan had fuche a custome that he loued 30 alle good Knyghtes that were valyaunt / and he hated al tho that were destroyers of good knyghtes / And there were none that hated Dynadan but tho that euer were called murtherers Thenne spack the hurt knyght that Breuse saunce pyte hadde chaced / his name was Dalan / and faid yf thou be Dynadan / 35 thow flewest my fader / Hit may wel be so said Dynadan / but thenne it was in my defence and at his request / By my hede faid Dalan thow shalt dye therfore / and there with he dressid [leaf 227 verso]

his spere and his shelde / And to make the shorter tale syre Dynadan fmote hym doune of his hors that his neck was nyz broken / And in the same wyse he smote syre Mordred and sir Agrauayne / And after in the quest of the Sancgreal cowardly and felloynsly they slewe Dynadan / the whiche was gre- 5 te dammage / for he was a grete bourder and a passyng good knyght And foo fire Dynadan rode to a Castel that hyght Beale valet / And there he fonde sire Palomydes that was not yet hole of the wound that fyr Lamorak gaf hym / And there Dynadan told Palomydes all the tydyn- 10 ges that he herd and fawe of fyre Triftram / and how he was gone with kynge Marke / and with hym he hath alle his wyll and defyre / There with fyre Palomydes waxed wrothe / for he loued la Beale Ifoud / And thenne he wyste wel that syre 15 Tristram enioyed her

Tapitulum rrvj

Ow leue we fire Palomydes and fire Dynadan in the castel of Beale valet / and torne we ageyne vnto kynge Arthur / There came a Knyght oute of Cornewail his name was Fergus / a selawe of the round table / And ther he told the Kynge and sir Launcelot good tydynges of 20 sir Tristram / and there were brought goodly letters / and how he leste hym in the castel of Tyntagil

Thenne came the damoyfel that broughte goodly letters vnto kynge Arthur and vnto fire launcelot / and there she hadde passynge good chere of the Kynge and of the Quene Guene- 25 uer and of fire Launcelot / Thenne they wrote goodly letters ageyne / But syre Laucelot badde euer sire Tristram beware of kynge Marke / for euer he called hym in his letters Kynge Foxe / As who saith / he fareth alle with wyles and treason / wheros sire Tristram in his herte thanked syre Lau-30 celot Thenne the Damoysel went vnto la Beale Isoud and bare her letters from the Kynge and from syre Launcelot / wheros she was in passynge grete Ioye

Faire damoyfel faid la Beale Ifoud / how fareth my [leaf 228] C iii

Lord Arthur and the Quene Gweneuer / and the noble kny3t fyr Launcelot / she answerd and to make short tale / moche the better that ye and fire Triftram ben in Ioye / God rewarde them faid la beale Ifoud / for fir Triftram suffereth 5 grete payne for me and I for hym / So the damoyfel departed and broughte letters to Kynge Marke / And whanne he had redde them / and vnderstood them / he was wrothe with sir Tristram / for he demed he had fente the damoyfel vnto Kyng Arthur / For Arthur and Launcelot in a maner threted kyng 10 mark / And as Kynge mark redde these letters / he demed trefon by fyr Triftram / Damoyfel faid Kynge marke / wille ye ryde ageyne and bere letters from me vnto Kynge Arthur / fir she faid I wille be at your commaundement to ryde whan ye wille / ye faye wel faid the Kyng / come ageyne faid the Kyng 15 to morne / and fetche your letters / Thenne she departed / & told them how she shold ryde ageyne with letters vnto Arthur Thenne we praye you faid la beale Isoud and sir Tristram that whanne ye haue receyued your letters / that ye wold come by vs that we may fee the pryuete of your letters / Al that 20 I may doo madame ye wote wel I must doo for sir Tristram for I have ben longe his owne mayden / Soo on the morne the damoyfel went to kynge marke to haue had his letters and to departe / I am not auysed said kynge marke as at this tyme to fende my letters / Thenne pryuely and fecretely he fent let-25 ters vnto kynge Arthur and vnto Quene Queneuer / and vnto fir launcelot / So the varlet departed / and fond the Kyng and the Quene in walys at Carlyon / And as the kyng and the Quene were at masse the varlet came with the letters / And whanne masse was done the kynge and the Quene ope-30 ned the letters pryuely by them felf / And the begynnynge of the kynges letters spak wonderly short vnto Kynge Arthur/ and badde hym entermete with hym felf and with his wyf / & of his knyghtes / For he was able ynough to rule and kepe

Capitulum rvij

his wyf

Hanne kynge Arthur vnderstood the letter / he musyd of many thynges / & thoust on his fysters wordes quene Morgan le fay that she had sayd betwixe quene gueneuer and fir Launcelot / And in this thoughte he studyed a grete whyle / Thenne he bethought hym ageyne how his fyster 5 was his owne enemy / and that she hated the Quene and sir launcelot / and foo he putte all that oute of his thoughte Thenne Kyng Arthur redde the letter ageyne / and the latter clause said that Kynge Marke tooke sire Tristram for his mortal enemy / wherfor he put Arthur oute of doubte he wold 10 be reuengyd of fir Triftram / Thenne was kyng Arthur wroth with kynge Marke / And whanne quene Gueneuer redde her letter and vnderstood hit / she was wrothe oute of mesure / for the letter spak shame by her / and by sir launcelot / And soo pryuely she sente the letter vnto sir Launcelot / And whanne 15 he wyste the entent of the letter / he was soo wrothe that he leyd hym doune on his bedde to flepe / wherof fir Dynadan was ware / for hit was his maner to be preuy with alle good knyghtes / And as fire launcelot flepte he stale the letter oute of his hand and red it word by word / And thenne he made gre- 20 te forow for anger / and foo fir Launcelot awaked / and went to a wyndowe / and redde the letter ageyne / the whiche maade hym angry / Syre faid Dynadan wherfore be ye angry / difcouer your hert to me / For fothe ye wote wel I owe yow good wylle / how be hit I am a poure knyght and a feruytour vnto 25 yow and to alle good knyghtes / For though I be not of worship my felf I loue alle tho that ben of worship / It is trouth faid fir Launcelot / ye are a trufty knyght / and for grete truft I wille shewe yow my counceylle / And whan Dynadan vnderstood alle / he said this is my counceyl / Sette you ryght no- 30 ught by these thretys / For kynge marke is soo vylaynous / that by fayre speche shalle neuer man gete of hym /

But ye shalle see what I shalle doo / I wille make a lay for hym / & whan hit is made I shalle make an harper to synge hit afore hym / Soo anone he wente and made hit / and taughte hit an 35 harper that hyght Elyot / And whanne he coude hit / he taught hit to many harpers And foo by the wylle of fire Launcelot and of Arthur the harpers went streyghte in to [leaf 229] C iiij

walys / and in to Cornewaile to fynge the laye that fire Dynadan made kynge Marke / the whiche was the werste lay that euer harper sange with harp or with ony other Instrumentys

¶ Capitulum rviij

Ow torne we ageyne vnto fire Triftram and to Kyng Marke / As fyr Triftram was at Iustes and att turnement / hit fortuned he was fore hurte bothe with a fpere and with a fwerd / but yet he wanne alweyes the degre And for to repose hym / he wente to a good knyght that duel-10 led in Cornewaile in a Castel whos name was Syr Dynas le Seneschall / Thenne by mysfortune there came oute of Sessoyne a grete nombre of men of armes / and an hydous hooft / & they entred nyghe the castel of Tyntagyl / and her Capytayns name was Elyas a good man of armes / Whan Kyng Mark 15 vnderstode his enemyes were entred in to his land / he maade grete dole and forow / for in no wyfe by his wille kyng Mark wold not fende for fir Triftram for he hated hym dedely / Soo whan his counceill was come / they deuyfed and cast many peryls of the strengthe of her enemyes / And thenne they conclu-20 ded all at ones and faid thus vnto kynge Marke / Syr wete ye wel ye must sende for sire Tristram the good knyghte or els they wylle neuer be ouercome / For by fire Triftram they must be foughten with alle / or els we rowe ageynst the streme ■ Wel faid Kynge Marke I wille doo by your counceylle / 25 but yet he was ful lothe ther to / but nede constrayned hym to fende for hym / Thenne was he fente for in alle hast that myste be that he shold come to Kynge Marke / And whanne he vnderstood that Kynge Marke had fente for hym / he mounted vpon a fofte ambuler and rode to Kynge Marke / And when 30 he was come / the Kynge faid thus / Faire neuewe fyr Triftrā this is alle / Here be come oure enemyes of Sessoyne / that are here nyghe hand / and withoute taryenge they must be mette with shortly or els they wylle destroye this countrey / Syr said fir Triftram wete ye wel alle my power is at your commaun-35 dement / And wete ye wel fyre / these eyght dayes I may bere [leaf 229 verso]

Book r.] [Chap. rrviii.

none armes for my woundes ben not yet hole / And by that day I shalle doo what I may / ye saye wel said kynge Marke / Thenne goo ye ageyne and repose yow and make yow fresshe And I shalle go and mete the Sessoyns with alle my power Soo the Kyng departed vnto Tyntagyl and fir Triftram went 5 to repose hym / and the Kyng made a grete hoost and departed them in thre / The fyrste parte ledde syr Dynas the Seneschall and fir Andred ledde the fecond parte / and fir Arguys ledde the thyrd parte / and he was of the blood of Kyng Mark / and the Sessoyns had thre grete batails / and many good men of 10 armes / And foo Kynge Marke by the aduyfe of his Knyghtes yffued oute of the Castel of Tyntagyl vpon his enemyes And Dynas the good knyghte rode oute afore / and flewe ii Knyghtes his owne handes / and thenne beganne the batavls / And there was merueyllous brekyng of speres and smytyng is of fuerdes / and flewe doune many good knyghtes / And euer was fyr Dynas the Seneschal the best of Kyng Markes party / And thus the bataille endured longe with grete mortalyte But at the last Kynge Mark and fire Dynas were they neuer foo lothe they withdrewen hem to the castel of Tyntagyll / 20 with grete flaughter of peple / And the Seffoyns followed on fast / that ten of them were put within the gates and four slayne with the porte coloyse / Thenne Kyng Marke sente for sire Triftram by a varlet that told hym alle the mortalyte /

Thenne he fente the varlet ageyne and bad hym telle Kyng 25 Mark that I wille come as foone as I am hole / for erfte I maye doo hym noo good / Thenne Kynge Mark hadde his anfuer / There with came Elyas and badde the Kynge yelde vp the caftel / for ye maye not hold it no whyle / Sir Elyas faid the kyng fo wyll I yelde vp the caftel yf I be not foone refco- 30 ued / Anone Kyng Marke fente ageyne for refcowe to fir triftram / By thenne fir Triftram was hoole / and he hadde goten hym ten good Knyghtes of Arthurs / And with hem he rode vnto Tyntagyl / And whanne he fawe the grete hooft of Seffoyns he merueylled wonder gretely / And thenne fir Tryftram 35 rode by the woodes and by the dyches as fecretely as he myght tyl he came nyghe the gatys / And there dreffid a Knyghte to hym / when he fawe that fir Triftram wold entre & fir triftram [leaf 230]

fmote hym doune dede / And foo he ferued thre mo / And eueryche of these ten knyghtes slewe a man of armes / Soo sir tristram entryd in to the castel of Tyntagyl / And whan kynge Marke wyst that sir Tristram was come he was glad of his 5 comyng / and soo was alle the felaushyp / and of hym they made grete Ioye

Tapitulum rrir

Oo on the morne Elyas the capytayne came / and bad kynge Marke come oute / and doo bataille / for now the good knyghte fir Triftram is entryd / It wylle be shame to to the fayd Elyas for to kepe thy walles / whan kynge Mark vnderstode this / he was wrothe and fayd no word / but went vnto fir Triftram and axed hym his counceyl / Sire faid fir Triftram wylle ye that I gyue hym his ansuer / I wille wel fayd Kynge Marke / Thenne fir Triftram faid thus to the meffagere 15 Bere thy lord word from the kynge and me / that we wyl do batail with hym to morne in the playne felde / what is your name faid the messager / wete thou wel / my name is sir Trystram de Lyones / There with alle the messager departed / and told his lord Elyas alle that he had herd / Syr faide fire Triftram 20 vnto Kynge Marke I praye yow gyue me leue to haue the rule of the bataill / I pray yow take the rule faid kyng mark Thenne fire Triftram lete deuyse the bataille in what manere that it shold be / He lete departe his hoost in syxe partyes / and ordeyned fir Dynas the Seneschal to have the fore ward / & 25 other knyghtes to rule the remenaunt / And the same nyghte fyre Triftram brente alle the Seffoyns shyppes vnto the cold water / Anone as Elyas wyst that he said hit was of sir Tristrams doynge / for he casteth that we shalle neuer escape moder fone of vs / Therfore fayre felawes fyghte frely to morowe / & 30 myscomforte yow noughte for ony knyzt though he be the best knyght in the world / he maye not have adoo with vs alle / Thenne they ordeyned theyr batails in four partyes wonderly wel apparailled and garnysshed with men of armes Thus they within yffued / and they withoute fette frely vpon 35 them / and there fir Dynas dyd grete dedes of armes / not for [leaf 230 verso]

Book r.] [461] [Chap. rrfr.

thenne fir Dynas and his felauship were put to the werse With that came fire Triftram and slewe two Knyghtes with one spere / thenne he slewe on the ryght hand and on the lyste hand / that men merueylled that euer he myght do fuche dedes of armes / And thenne he myght fee fomtyme the bataille was 5 dryuen a bowe draughte from the castel / and somtyme it was Thenne came Elyas Capytayne at the gates of the Castel / raffhynge here and there / and hytte kynge Mark fo fore vpon the helme that he made hym to auoyde the fadel / And thenne fir Dynas gate kynge Mark ageyne to horsbak / There with 10 alle came in fir Triftram lyke a lyon / and there he mette with Elyas / and he fmote hym fo fore vpon the helme that he auoyded his fadel / And thus they fought tyl it was nyghte / and for grete flauster and for wounded peple eueryche party drewe to their reste / And whan kynge Marke was come within 15 the castel of Tyntagyl / he lacked of his knyghtes an honderd and they withoute lacked two honderd / and they ferched the wounded men on bothe partyes / And thenne they wente to counceil / and wete yow wel eyther party were lothe to fyghte more / foo that eyther myght escape with their worship ■ Whan Elyas the capytayn vnderstode the dethe of his men / he made grete dole / And whan he wyst that they were lothe to goo to bataille ageyne / he was wrothe oute of mesure / Thenne Elyas fente word vnto Kyng Mark in grete defpyte whether he wold fynde a Knyght that wold fyghte for hym / body for 25 body / And yf that he myght flee Kynge Markes knyghte / he to have the truage of Cornewaile yerely / that this knyght flee hym / I fully releece my clayme for euer

goo to bataille ageyne / he was wrothe oute of mefure / Thenne Elyas fente word vnto Kyng Mark in grete defpyte whether he wold fynde a Knyght that wold fyghte for hym / body for 25 body / And yf that he myght flee Kynge Markes knyghte / he to haue the truage of Cornewaile yerely / And yf that this knyght flee hym / I fully releece my clayme for euer Thenne the meffager departed vnto Kynge Marke and told hym how that his lord Elyas had fente hym word to fynde a 30 Knyght to doo bataille with hym body for body / whanne kyng Marke vnderstood the meffagyer he badde hym abyde / and he shold haue his ansuer / Thenne called he alle the Baronage to gyder to wete what was the best counceyll / They sayd all at ones to fyghte in a felde we haue no lust / for had not ben syr 35 Tristrams prowesse / hit had ben lykely that we neuer shold haue escaped / And thersor sir as we deme / hit were wel done to synde a kny3t that wold do batail with hym for he kny3tly [leaf 231]

profereth T Capitulum rrr Ot for thenne whan alle this was faid / they coude fyn-

de no Knyght that wold doo bataille with hym / Syre kynge faid they alle / here is no knyght that dare fyghte wyth 5 Elyas / Allas faid kynge Marke thenne am I vtterly ashamed and vtterly destroyed / onles that my neuewe fire Tristram wylle take the bataille vpon hym / wete yow wel they fayd alle he had yesterday ouer moche on hand / and he is wery for trauaille / and fore wounded / where is he faid Kyng mark 10 Syr faid they he is in his bedde to repose hym / Allas faid kynge Marke / but I haue the focoure of my neuewe fir Triftram I am vtterly destroyed for euer / There with one wente to fyr Tristram there he lay and told hym what kynge Marke had fayd / And there with fire Triftram aroos lyghtely / and putt 15 on hym a longe gowne / and came afore the Kynge and al the lordes / And whan he fawe hem alle foo defmayed / he afked the Kynge and the lordes what tydynges were with hem / Neuer werfe faid the Kynge / And ther with he told hym alle how he had word of Elyas to fynde a kny3t to fyghte for the tru-20 age of Cornewail / and none can I fynde / And as for yow faid the kynge and alle the lordes we maye aske no more of yow for shame / For thurgh your hardynes yesterday ye saued alle your lyues / Syre faid fyr Triftram now I vnderstande ye wold haue my focour / reason wold that I shold doo al that 25 lyeth in my power to doo / fauynge my worship / and my lyf / how be hit I am fore brysed and hurte / And sythen fir Elyas profereth foo largely / I shalle fyghte with hym or els I will be flayne in the felde / or els I wille delyuer Cornewaile from the old truage / And therfore lyghtely calle his meffager and 30 he shalle be answerd / for as yet my woundes ben grene and they wille be forer a feuen nyght after than they ben now / And therfor he shalle have his answere / that I will doo bataill to morn / Thenne was the messager departed browith hym ught before kynge Marke / Herke my felawe faid fir Triftram 35 goo fast vnto thy lord and bydde hym make true assuraunce on his party / for the truage / as the kyng here shalle make on his party / and thene telle thy lord fir Elyas that I fir Triftram kynge Arthurs knyght / and knyghte of the table round /

[leaf 231 verso]

wylle as to morne mete with thy lord on horsbak / to doo batail as longe as my hors maye endure / And after that to doo bataille with hym on foote to the vtteraunce / the messager behelde fyre Triftram from the top to the too / And there with alle he departed and came to his lord and told hym how he was an- 5 fuerd of fir Triftram / And there with alle was made hoftage on bothe partyes / and made hit as fure as hit myghte be / that whether party had the vyctory / foo to ende / And thenne were bothe hostes assembled on bothe partyes of the felde withoute the castel of Tyntagyl / & ther was none but sir Tristram & sir 10 Elyas armed / Soo whan the poyntement was made they departed in fonder / and they came to gyders with alle the myght that their horses myghte renne / And eyther knyghte smote other foo hard that bothe horses and knyghtes wente to the erthe / Not for thenne they bothe lyghtely aroos and dressid the- 15 ir sheldes on their sholders with naked swerdes in their handes / and they dasshed to gyders that hit semed a slammynge fyre aboute them / Thus they tracyd and trauercyd and hewe on helmes and hawberkes / and cutte awaye many cantels of their sheldes / and eyther wounded other passynge fore / so that 20 the hote blood felle frefshly vpon the erthe /

And by thenne they had foughten the mountenaunce of an houre / fir Triftram waxte faynte and forbledde / and gaf fore a bak / That fawe fire Elyas / and folowed fyerfly vpon hym / and wounded hym in many places / And euer fire Triftram tracyd and tra- 25 uercyd / and wente froward hym here and there / and couerd hym with his shelde as he myghte alle weykely / that alle men faid he was ouercome / For fir Elyas hadde gyuen hym twenty strokes ageynst one / Thenne was there laughyng of the Seffoyns party and grete dole on Kynge Markys party / Allas faid the Kynge we are ashamed and destroyed all for euer / for as the book faith fyr Tristram was neuer fo matched but vf it were fir launcelot / Thus as they stode and beheld bothe partyes / that one party laughynge and the other party wepynge / Syre Triftram remembryd hym of his lady la bea- 35 le Ifoud that loked vpon hym / And how he was lykely neuer to come in her presence / Thenne he pulled vp his shelde that erst henge ful lowe / And thenne he dressid vp his shelde vnto [leaf 232]

Elyas / and gaf hym many fadde strokes twenty ageynst one and alle to brake his shelde and his hauberk / that the hote blod ranne doune to the erthe / Thenne beganne kynge Mark to laughe and alle Cornysshe men / and that other party to wepe / 5 And euer fir Triftram faid to fir Elyas yelde the / ¶ Thenne whanne fir Triftram fawe hym foo stakkerynge on the groud he faid fyr Elyas I am ryght fory for the / for thou arte a paffynge good knyghte as euer I mette with alle excepte fire Launcelot / ther with alle fir Elyas fylle to the erthe / & there 10 dyed / what shalle I doo said sir Tristram vnto Kynge marke for this bataille is at an ende / Thenne they of Elyas party departed / and kynge Marke took of hem many prysoners to redresse the harmes and the scathes that he had of them / and the remenaunt he fente in to their countrey to borowe oute their fe-15 lawes / Thenne was fire Triftram ferched and wel helyd / yet for alle this Kynge Marke wold fayne haue slayne sir Tristram / I But for alle that euer fire Triftram fawe or herd by kynge Marke yet wold he neuer beware of his treason / but euer he wold be there as la Beale Ifoud was

Capitulum rrrj

Ow wille we passe of this mater / and speke we of the harpers that fir Launcelot and fir Dynadan hadde fente in to Cornewaile / And at the grete feeft that kyng marke made for Ioye that the Sessoyns were putte oute of his Countrey / Thenne came Elyas the harper with the lay that 25 Dynadan had made and fecretely broughte hit vnto fir Triftram and told hym the lay that Dynadan had made by kynge Marke / And whan fir Triftram herd hit / he faid O lord Ihefu that Dynadan can make wonderly wel and ylle / there as it shalle be / Syr faid Elyas dare I synge this songe 30 afore Kynge Marke / ye on my perylle faid fire Triftram / for I shalle be thy waraunt / Thenne at the mete cam in Elyas the harper / & by cause he was a curyous harper men herd hym synge the same lay that Dynadan had made / the whiche spak the mooft vylony by Kyng Marke of his treason / that euer man 35 herd / whan the harper had fonge his fonge to the ende / kynge Marke was wonderly wrothe And fayd / thow

[leaf 232 verso]

1600k g.] [Chap. gggii.

harper how durst thow be soo bold on thy heede to synge thys fonge afore me / Syr faid Elyas wete yow wel I am a mynftrel / and I must doo as I am commanded of these lordes that I bere the armes of / And fyre wete ye wel that fir Dynadan a knyghte of the table round made this fonge / and made me 5 to fynge hit afore yow / Thow fayest wel fayd kynge Marke And by cause thow arte a mynstral / thow shalt go quyte / but I charge the hyhe the fast oute of my syghte / Soo the harper departed and wente to fir Tristram and told hym how he had fped / Thenne fyre Triftram lete make letters as goodely as he 10 coude to launcelot and to fire Dynadan / And foo he lete conduyte the harper out of the coutrey / but to fay bt Kyng Mark was wonderly wrothe he was / for he demed that the lay that was fonge afore hym was made by fir Triftrams counceylle/ wherfore he thoughte to flee hym / and alle his wel wyllars / 15 in that countrey

Capitulum rrrij

Ow torne we to another mater that felle bitwene kyng Marke and his broder that was called the good prynce Bodwyne that alle the peple of the countrey loued passynge wel / So hit befelle on a tyme that the mescreaunts Sa- 20 rasyns londed in the countreye of Cornewaile soone after thefe Sessoyns were gone / And thene the good prynce Boudwyne at the landynge he areyfed the countrey pryuely and haftly / And or hit were day / he lete put wylde fyre in thre of his owne shyppes / and sodenly he pulled vp the sayle / And with 25 the wynde he made tho shyppes to be dryuen among the nauye of the Sarafyns / And to make shorte tale tho thre shippes set on fyre alle the shippes that none were faued / And atte poynt of the day the good prynce Boudwyn with all his felauship fette on the mescreauntes with shoutes and cryes and slewe 30 to the nombre of xl / M / and lefte none on lyue / whan kynge Marke wyst this he was wonderly wrothe that his broder shold wynne fuche worship / And by cause this prynce was better byloued than he in all that countrey / And that al fo Boudwyn loued wel sir Tristram / therfore he thoughte to slee hym 35

And thus hastly as a man oute of his wytte he sente for prynce boudwyn / & Anglides his wyf / & bad them brynge theyre yonge fone with them that he myght fee hym / Alle this he dyd to the entente to flee the child as wel as his fader / for he was 5 the falfest traitour that euer was borne / Allas for his goodenes and for his good dedes this gentyl prynce Boudwyn was flayne / Soo whan he came with his wyf Anglydes the Kynge made them fayre femblaunt tyl they had dyned / And whanne they had dyned / Kynge Marke fente for his 10 broder and faid thus / Broder how spedde yow whan the mescreaunts aryued by yow / me femeth hit had be youre parte to haue fente me word that I myght haue ben at that Iourneye for it had ben reason that I had had the honour and not you Syre faid the Prynce Boudwyn it was foo that and I had 15 taryed tyl that I had fente for yow / tho myscreauntes hadde destroyed my countrey / Thou lyest fals traytour said Kynge Marke / for thou arte euer aboute for to wynne worship from me / and put me to dishonour / and thow cheryst that I hate / And there with he stroke hym to the hert with a daggar / that 20 he neuer after spake word / Thenne the lady Anglydes made grete dole and fwouned / for she sawe her lord slayne afore her face / Thenne was there no more to doo but prynce Boudwyn was despoylled and brought to buryels / But Anglydes pryuely gat her husbandes dobblet and his sherte / and that she 25 kepte fecretely / Thenne was there moche forowe and cryenge / and grete dole made fir Triftram / fir Dynas / fir Fergus / and fo dyd alle knyghtes that were there / for that prynce was paffyngly wel byloued / Soo la Beale Ifoud fente vnto Anglydes the prynce Boudwyns wyf and badde her auoyde lyz-30 tely or els her yonge fone Alyfander le Orphelyn shold be slaye / whanne she herd this / she took her hors and her child / and rode with fuche poure men as durst ryde with her /

■ Capitulum rrriij

Ot withstandynge whan Kyng Marke had done this dede / yet he thought to doo more vengeaunce / and with [leaf 233 verso]

Book r.]

his fwerd in his hand / he fought from chamber to chamber to feke Anglydes and her yonge fone / And when she was myste / he called a good knyghte that hyghte Sadok / and charged hym by payne of dethe to fetche Anglydes ageyne / and her yonge fone / So fyre Sadok departed / and rode after Anglydes / 5 And within ten myle he ouertoke her / and badde her torne ageyne and ryde with hym to Kynge Marke / Allas fair kny3t she said / what shalle ye wynne by my sones deth or by myn / I haue hadde ouer moche harme and to grete a losse / Madame faid Sadok / of your losse is dole and pyte / but madame said 10 Sadok wold ye departe oute of this countrey with your fone / and kepe hym tyl he be of age / that he may reuenge his faders dethe / thenne wold I fuffer yow to departe from me / Soo ye promyse me to reuenge the dethe of prynce Boudwyn / A gentyl knyght Ihefu thanke the / and yf euer my fone Alyfaunder le 15 Orphelyn lyue to be a knyght / he shal haue his faders dobblet and his fhert with the blody markes / and I shalle gyue hym fuche a charge that he shalle remembre hit whyles he lyueth / And there with al Sadok departed from her / and eyther bytoke other to god And when Sadok came to kyng 20 Marke he told hym feythfully that he had drouned yong Alyfander her fone / and therof kynge Marke was ful gladde / Now torne we vnto Anglydes that rode bothe nyghte and day by aduenture oute of Cornewaile / and lytyl and in fewe places she rested / but euer she drewe southward to the see syde / 25 tyl by fortune she came to a castel that is called Magouns / & now hit is called Arundel in fouthfex / and the Conestable or the castel welcomed her and said she was welcome to her owne castel / and there was Anglydes worshipfully receyued / for the Conestables wyf was nyghe her cofyn / and the Conestables 30 name was Belangere / and that fame Conestable told Anglydes that the same Castel was hers by ryght enherytaunce / Thus Anglydes endured yeres and wynters tyl Alyfander was bygge and ftronge / there was none foo wyght in all that Countrey / neyther there was none that myghte doo no manere 35 of maystry afore hym /

■ Capitulum rrriiij

Henne vpon a day Bellangere the Conestable came to Anglydes and fayd Madame it were tyme my lord Alyfander were made knyzt / for he is a paffyng strong yonge man / Syre faid she I wold he were made knyghte / 5 But thenne must I yeue hym the moost charge that euer synful moder gaf to her childe / Doo as ye lyste sayd Bellangere / and I shalle gyue hym warnynge that he shalle be maade knyght / Now hit wyl be wel done that he may be made knyght at oure lady day in lente / Be hit foo faid Anglydes / and I 10 pray yow make redy therfore / Soo came the Conestable to Alyfander and told hym that he shold at oure lady in lente be made knyghte / I thanke god faid Alysander these are the best tydynges that euer came to me / Thenne the Conestable ordeyned twenty of the grettest gentylmens sones and the best born 15 men of the countrey that shold be maade knyghtes that same day that Alyfander was made knyght / Soo on the fame daye that Alysander and his twenty felawes were made Knyghtes / at the offrynge of the masse there came Anglydes vnto her fone and fayd thus /

Of fayre fwete fone I charge the vpon 20 my bleffynge and of the hyghe ordre of chyualry that thou takest here this day / that thow vnderstande what I shalle saye / and charge the with alle / There with alle she pulled out a blody dobblet and a blody sherte that were bebledde with old blood / whanne Alysaunder sawe this / he starte abak and waxed 25 paale / and fayd fayre moder what maye this meane / I shall telle the fayre fone / this was thyne owne faders dobblett and sherte that he ware vpon hym that same daye that he was slayne / and there she told hym why and wherfore / And hou for his goodenes kynge Marke flewe hym with his daggar afore 30 myn owne eyen / And therfor this shalle be your charge that I I shalle gyue the

Capitulum rrrv

Ow I requyre the / and charge the vpon my bleffyng [leaf 234 verso]

and vpon the hyghe ordre of kny3thode that thow be reuengyd vpon kynge Marke for the dethe of thy fader / and there with all she swouned / Thenne Alysander lepte to his moder / and took her vp in his armes and fayd Fair moder ye haue gyuen me a grete charge / and here I promyse yow I shalle be auen- 5 gyd vpon Kynge Marke / whanne that I may / and that I promyfe to god and to yow Soo this feeft was endyd / and the conestabyl by the aduyse of anglydes lete purueye that Alyfander was wel horfed and harneyfid / Thenne he Iusted with his twenty felawes that were made knyghtes 10 with hym / but for to make a shorte tale he ouerthrewe alle tho twenty that none myght withstande hym a buffet / Thenne one of tho Knyghtes departed vnto Kynge Marke / and told hym alle how Alyfander was maade Knyghte / and alle the charge that his moder gaf hym as ye haue herd afore tyme Allas fals treason said Kynge Marke I wende that yonge traitour had ben dede / Allas whome may I truste / And there with alle kynge Marke took a fwerd in his hand / and foughte fire Sadok from chamber to chamber to flee hym / ■ Whanne fir Sadok fawe kynge Marke come with his fuerd 20 in his hand / he fayd thus / Beware Kynge Marke and come not nyghe me / for wete thow wel that I faued Alyfander his lyf / of whiche I neuer repente me / for thow falfly and cowardly flewe his fader Boudwyn traytourly for his good dedes / wherfore I pray almyghty Ihefu fende Alyfander my- 25 ghte and strengthe to be reuengyd vpon the / and now beware Kynge Marke of yonge Alyfander / for he is made a knyghte / Alas faid Kynge Marke that euer I shold here a traytour faye foo afore me / ¶ And there with foure Knyghtes of kynge Markes drewe theire fwerdes to flee fyre Sadok / but 30 anone fir Sadok flewe hem alle in Kynge Markes prefence / And thenne fire Sadok past forthe in to his chamber / and toke his hors and his harneis / and rode on his waye a good paas / For there was neyther fyre Triftram / neyther fyre Dynas nor fyre Fergus that wold fir Sadok ony euylle wylle / 35 Thenne was Kynge Marke wrothe / and thoughte to destroye fyre Alyfander and fyre Sadok that had faued hym / for kynge Marke dredde and hated Alifander mooft of ony man

Дij

[leaf 235]

lyuynge whanne fir Triftram vnderstood that Alysander was made knyghte / Anone forth with alle he sente hym a letter prayenge hym and chargynge hym that he wold drawe hym to the Courte of Kynge Arthur / and that he putte hym in the ruse le and in the handes of sire Launcelot

■ Soo this letter was fente to Alysander from his cosyn fyr Tristram / And at that tyme he thought to doo after his commaundement / Thenne kynge Mark called a knyght that broughte hym the tydynges from Alysander / and badde hym ato byde stylle in that countrey / Syre sayd that knyght soo muste I doo / for in myn owne countrey I dare not come / No force said Kynge Marke / I shalle gyue the here double as moche landes as euer thow haddest of thyne owne / But within short space fir Sadok mette with that sals knyght / and slewe hym Thenne was Kynge Marke wode wrothe oute of mesure

Thenne he fente vnto Quene Morgan le fay / and to the quene of Northgalys prayenge them in his letters that they two forceresses wold fette alle the countrey in fyre with ladyes that were enchauntresses / And by suche that were daungerous knyghtes as Malgryn Breuse saunce pyte / that by no meane Alysander le Orphelyn shold escape / but outher he shold be taken or slayne / This ordenaunce made kyng Marke for to destroye Alysander

¶ Capitulum rrrvj

Ow torne we ageyne vnto fire Alysander that at his departynge his moder toke with hym his faders blody sherte / Soo that he bare with hym alweyes tylle hys dethe daye in tokenynge to thynke on his faders dethe

Soo was Alyfander purpofed to ryde to london by the coūceille of fire Triftram to fyre Launcelot / And by fortune he wente by the fee fyde / and rode wronge / and there he wanne at a turnement the gree / that Kynge Carados made / And there he fmote doune Kynge Carados and twenty of his knyghtes and alfo fire Safere a good knyght that was fire Palomydes broder the good knyght / ■ Alle this fawe a damoyfel / and [leaf 235 verso]

Book g.]

fawe the best knyghte Iuste that euer he sawe / And euer as he fmote doune knyghtes / he made them to fwere to were none harneis in a twelue monethe and a day / This is wel fayd / faide Morgan le fay / this is the knyght that I wold fayne fee / And foo she took her palfroy and rode a grete whyle / and 5 thenne she rested her in her pauelione / So there came four knyghtes two were armed and two were vnarmed / and they told Morgan le fay their names / the fyrst was Elyas de gomeret / the fecond was Carde Gomoret / tho were armed / that other tweyne were of Camylyard / cosyns vnto Quene Gue- 10 neuer / and that one hyst Guy / and that other hyght Garaut tho were vnarmed / There these four Knyghtes told Morgan le fay how a yonge knyghte had fmyten them doune before a Castel / For the mayden of that Castel said that he was but late made knyghte and yonge / But as we suppose but yf hit 15 were fire Triftram or fire Launcelot or fire Lamorak the good kny3 there is none that my3t sytte hym a buffet with a spere/ Well faid Morgan le fay I shalle mete that knyght or it be longe tyme / and he dwelle in that countrey

¶ Soo torne we to the damoyfell of the Castel that whanne 20 Alysander le Orphelyn hadde foriusted the four Knyghtes she called hym to her and said thus / Syre knyghte wolt thou for my sake Iuste and syghte with a knyghte for my sake of this countrey that is and hath ben long tyme an euyll neyghbour to me / his name is Malgryne / and he wylle not suffer me 25 to be maryed in no maner wyse for all that I can doo / or ony knyght for my sake /

Damoyfel faid Alyfander and he come whyles I am here I wylle fyghte with hym / and my poure body for your fake I wille Ieoparde / And there with alle she sente for hym / 30 for he was at her commaundement / And whan eyther hadde a syghte of other / they made hem redy for to Iuste / and they cam to gyder egerly / and Malgryn brysed his spere vpon Alysander / and alisander smote hym ageyne so hard that he bare hym quyte from his sadell to the erthe / But this Malgryne aroos 35 lyghtly and dressid his sheld and drewe his suerd / and badde hym alyste / sayeg thou; thou have the better of me on horsbak

[leaf 236] D iij

thow shalt fynde that I shalle endure lyke a knyght on foot It is wel said said Alysander / and soo lyghtly he auoyded his hors and bitoke hym to his varlet / And thenne they rasshed to gyders lyke two bores and leyd on their helmes and sheldes long tyme by the space of thre houres that neuer man coude saye whiche was the better Knyghte

- And in the meane whyle came Morgan le fay to the damoyfel of the Castel / and they beheld the bataylle / But this malgryne was an olde roted Knyghte / and he was called one of
 the daungerous knyghtes of the world to doo bataille on foot
 but on horsbak there were many better / And euer this Malgryne awayted to slee Alysander / and soo wounded hym wonderly fore / that it was merueylle that euer he myghte stande /
 for he had bledde soo moche blood / for Alysander sought wyldto ly and not wyttely / And that other was a felonous knyste
 and awayted hym / and smote hym fore / And somtyme they
 rasshed to gyders with their sheldes lyke two bores or rammes
 and sylle grouelynge bothe to the erthe /
- Now knyghte fayd Malgryn hold thy hand a whyle / & telle me what thow arte / I wylle not faid Alyfander / but yf me lyst / But telle me thy name / and why thow kepest thys countrey / or els thow shalt dye of my handes / wete thow well fayd Malgryne that for this maydens loue of this Castel I haue slayne ten good knyghtes by myshap / and by outerage and orgulyte of my self I haue slayne ten other knyghtes / Soo god me helpe sayd Alysander this is the sowlest consession that euer I herd knyghte make / nor neuer herd I speke of other men of suche a shameful consession / wherfore hit were grete pyte & grete shame vnto me that I shold lete the lyue ony so lenger / therfore kepe the as wel as euer thow mayst / for as I am true knyghte eyther thow shalte slee me or els I shal slee the / I promyse the feythfully
- Thenne they laffhed to gyders fyerfly / And at the laft A-lyfander fmote Malegryne to the erthe / And thenne he racyd 35 of his helme / and fmote of his hede lyghtely /
 - And whanne he hadde done and ended this bataille / anone he called to hym his variet the whiche brought hym his hors And thene he wenyng to be ftrong ynou; wold haue mouted [leaf 236 verso]

And foo she leyd sire Alysander in an hors lyttar and ledde hym in to the Castel / for he had no foote ne my3t to stande vpon the erthe / for he had syxtene grete woundes / and in especyal one of them was lyke to be his dethe /

Tapítulum rrrvíj

and gaf fuche an oynement vnto hym that he shold haue dyed / And on the morne whanne she came to hym he camplayned hym fore / And thenne she put other ownements vpon hym / And thenne he was out of his payne / Thenne cam the damoyfel of the Castel and said vnto Morgan le fay / I 10 pray yow helpe me that this Knyghte myghte wedde me / for he hath wonne me with his handes / ye shalle see said Morgan le fay what I shalle saye Thenne Morgan le fay wente vnto Alyfander and bad in ony wyfe that he shold refuse this lady and she defyre to wedde yow / for she is not for yow / Soo the 15 damoyfel came and defyred of hym maryage / damoyfel fayd Orphelyn I thanke yow but as yet I caste me not to marye in this countrey / Syre she said sythen ye will not mary me / I pray yow in foo moche as ye haue wonne me that ye wyl gyue me to a Knyghte of this countrey that hath ben my frende / & 20 loued me many yeres / with alle my herte faid Alyfander I wylle affente therto / Thenne was the Knyzte fente for / his name was Geryne le grose / And anone he made them hand fast / and wedded them / Thenne came Quene Morgan le fay to Alyfander and badde hym aryfe and putte hym in an hors lyttar 25 and gaf hym fuche a drynke that in thre dayes and thre nyghtes he waked neuer but flepte / and foo fhe brought hym to her owne castel that at that tyme was called la Beale regard / Thenne Morgan le fay came to Alysander and asked hym yf he wold fayne be hole / who wold be feke faid Alyfander and he 30 myghte be hole / wel faid Morgan le fay thenne shalle ye promyse me by youre knyghthode that this daye twelue monethe and a daye ye shalle not passe the compas of thys Castel / and withoute doubte ye shalle lyghtely be hole / I affente said sire [leaf 237] D iiij

Alyfaunder / And there he made her a promyfe / thenne was he foone hole / And whanne Alyfander was hole / thenne he repentyd hym of his othe / for he myghte not be reuenged vpon kynge Marke / Ryght foo there came a damoyfel that was cofyn 5 to the Erle of pase / and she was cosyn to Morgan le fay / and by ryght that castel of la Beale regard shold have ben hers by true enherytaunce / Soo this damoyfel entred in to this caftel / where lay Alyfander / and there she fond hym vpon his bed paffynge heuy and alle fad

T Capitulum rrrviii

Yre knyghte faid the damoyfel / and ye wold be mery I coude telle yow good tydynges / wel were me faid Alyfander / and I myghte here of good tydynges / for now I stand as a prysoner by my promyse / Syr she sayd wete ye wel that ye be a prysoner and werse than ye wene / for my lady 15 my cofyn Quene Morgan le fay kepeth yow here for none other entente but for to doo her pleasyr with yow whan hit lyked her / O Ihefu defende me faid Alyfander from fuche pleafyr for I had leuer cutte away my hangers than I wold do her fuche pleafyr / As Ihefu helpe me faid the damoyfel / and 20 ye wold loue me and be ruled by me I shalle make youre delyueraunce with your worshyp / Telle me said Alysander / by what meane / and ye shalle haue my loue / fayre knyghte sayd the / this castel of ryght ought to be myn / And I have an vnkel the whiche is a myghty Erle / he is Erle of pase / and of al 25 folkes he hateth moost Morgan le fay / and I shalle sende vnto hym / and praye hym for my fake to destroye this castel / for the euylle custommes that ben vsed therin / And thenne wylle he come and fette wylde fyre on euery parte of the castel / and I shalle gete yow oute at a pryuy posterne / and there shall ye 30 haue your hors and your harneis / ye fay wel damoyfel fayd Alyfander / and thenne she sayd ye may kepe the rome of thys Castel this twelue moneth / and a day / thenne breke ye not your othe / Truly fayr damoyfel faid Alyfander ye faye fothe / And thenne he kyste her and dyd to her plesaunce as it plea-35 fed them bothe at tymes and leyfers / Soo anone she fent vnto

[leaf 237 verso]

her vnkel and badde hym come and destroye that castel / for as the book faith / he wold have destroyed that castel afore tyme/ had not that damoyfel ben / Whanne the Erle vnderstood her letters / he fente her word ageyne that on fuche a day he wold come and destroye that castel / Soo whan that day came she she- 5 wed Alysander a posterne where thorou he shold slee in to a gardyn / and there he shold fynde his armour and his hors / Whanne the day came that was fette thydder came the erle of pase with four honderd knyghtes / and sette on syre all the partyes of the castel / that or they seaced they leste not a stone stan- 10 dynge / And alle this whyle that the fyre was in the Castell/ he abode in the gardyn / And whan the fyre was done / he lete make a crye that he wold kepe that pyece of erthe / there as the castel of la beale regard was a twelue monethe and daye / from alle manere knyghtes that wold come / Soo hit happed 15 there was a duke that hyzte Ansirus / and he was of the kyn of fir launcelot / And this knyght was a grete pylgrym / for euery thyrdde yere he wold be at Iherusalem / And by cause he vsed alle his lyf to goo in pylgremage men called hym duke Anserus the pylgrym / And this duke had a douzter that hyzt 20 Alys that was a passyng fayre woman / And by cause of her fader she was called Alys la beale pylgrym / And anone as fhe herd of this crye / fhe wente vnto Arthurs courte & fayd openly in heryng of many knyghtes / that what Knyghte maye ouercome that Knyght that kepeth the pyece of erthe shal ha- 25 ue me and alle my landes / whan the Knyghtes of the round table herd her faye thus / many were gladde / for she was passynge fayre and of grete rentes / Ryght fo she lete crye in castels and townes as faste on her syde as as Alysander dyd on his fyde / Thenne she dressid her pauelione streyghte by the pyece of 30 the erthe that Alyfander kepte / So she was not so soone there/ but there came a Knyght of Arthurs courte that hyghte Sagramore le defyrus / and he proferd to Iuste with Alysander / & they encountred / and Sagramore le desyrus brysed his spere vpon fire Alyfander / but fire Alyfander fmote hym foo harde 35 that he auoyded his fadel / And whanne la Beale Alys fawe hym Iuste soo wel / she thought hym a passynge goodly knyst on horsbak / And thenne she lepte oute of her pauelione / & toke [leaf 238]

fir Alyfander by the brydel / and thus she sayd / sayre knyght I requyre the of thy knyghthode / shewe me thy vysage / I dar wel said Alysander shewe my vysage / And thenne he put of his helme / and she sawe his vysage / she said / O swete Ihesu/5 the I must loue / and neuer other / thenne shewe me your vysage said he /

■ Capitulum xxxix

fawe her / he faid here haue I fond my loue and my lady / Truly fayre lady faid he I promyse yow to be 10 your knyghte / and none other that bereth the lyf / Now gentil knyghte faid she telle me your name / My name is faid he Alyfander le Orphelyn / Now damoyfel telle me your name fayd he / my name is faid she / Alys la beale pilggrym / And whan we be more at oure hertes ease both ye and I shalle telle other 15 of what blood we be come / Soo there was grete loue betwyxe them / And as they thus talked / there came a Knyghte that hyghte Harfouse le Berbuse and axed parte of sir Alysanders speres / Thenne sire Alysander encountred with hym / and at the fyrst sir Alysander smote hym ouer his hors croupe / 20 And thenne there came another knyghte that hyzt fire Hewgon / And fire Alyfander fmote hym doune as he dyd that other / Thenne fire Heugon profered to do bataille on foote / fyre Alyfander ouercame hym with thre strokes / and there wold haue flayne hym had he not yelded hym / Soo thenne Alifander 25 made bothe tho Knyghtes to swere to were none armour in a twelue moneth and a day / Thenne fire Alifander alyzte doun and wente to reste hym and repose hym / Thenne the damoysell that halp fire Alyfander oute of the castel in her play told Alys all to gyder how he was pryfoner in the castel of la bea-30 le regard / and there she told her how she gat hym oute of pryfon / Syr faid Alys la Beale pylgrym me femeth ye ar moche beholdynge to this mayden / that is trouth faid fir Alyfander / And there Alys told hym of what blood she was come Syre wete ye wel she said that I am of the blood of Kynge 35 Ban that was fader vnto fir Launcelot ye wys fayr lady fayd Alyfander my moder told me that my fader was broder [leaf 238 verso]

vnto a kynge / and I am nyghe cofyn vnto fire Triftram / Thēne this whyle came there thre knyghtes / that one hyat Vayns / and the other hyght Haruys de le marches / and the thyrdde hyght Peryn de la montayne / and with one spere sire Alysander smote them doune alle thre / and gaf them suche fallys / that 5 they hadde no lyste to fyghte vpon foote / Soo he made them to fwere to were none armes in a twelue moneth / Soo whanne they were deperted fire Alyfander beheld his lady Alys on hors bak as he stood in her pauelione / And thenne was he soo enamoured vpon her that he wyst not whether he were on hors- 10 bak or on foote / Ryght fo came the fals Knyght fyr Mordred and fawe fir Alyfander was affoted upon his lady / and therwith alle he took his hors by the brydel / and ledde hym here & there / and had cast to have ledde hym oute of that place to haue shamed hym / whanne the damoysel that halpe hym out of 15 that Castel sawe how shamefully he was ledde / Anone she lete arme her and fette a shelde vpon her sholder / And ther with she mounted upon his hors / and gatte a naked swerd in her hand / and she threst vnto Alysander with alle her myght / and she gaf hym suche a buffet that he thought the fyre flewe oute 20 of his eyen / And whanne Alyfander felte that stroke he loked about hym / and drewe his fwerd / And whan he fawe that she fledde / and foo dyd Mordred in to the forest / and the damoysel fledde in to the pauelione / So whanne Alysander vnderstood hym felf how the fals knyght wold haue shamed hym / hadde 25 not the damoyfel ben / thenne was he wrothe with hym felf that fyre Mordred was foo escaped his handes / But thenne fire Alyfander and Alys hadde good game at the damoyfel hou fadly she hytte hym vpon the helme / Thenne sir Alysander Iusted thus day by day / and on foot he dyd many batails with 30 many knyghtes of kynge Arthurs court and with many knyghtes straungers / therfore to telle alle the batails that he did it were ouer moche to reherse / for euery day within that twelue moneth he had adoo with one Knyght or with other / and fome day he had adoo with thre or with foure / And there was neuer 35 knyght that putte hym to the werse / & at the twelue monethes ende he departed with his lady Alys la beale pylgrym / and the damoyfel wold neuer goo from hym / and foo they went in [leaf 239]

to theyr countrey of Benoye / and lyued there in grete Ioye /

Capitulum xl

Vt as the book fayth / kyng marke wold neuer stynte tyll he had flayne hym by treason/ /and by Alys he gat a child that hyght Bellengerus le Beuse / and by good 5 fortune he came to the courte of Kynge Arthur / and preued a paffynge good Knyghte / and he reuenged his faders dethe for the fals Kynge Marke flewe bothe fyre Triftram & Alyfander falfly and felonfly / and hit happed fo that Alyfander hadde neuer grace ne fortune to come to Kynge Arthurs court 10 For and he had comen to fire launcelot alle knyghtes fayd / that knewe hym / he was one of the strengest knyghtes that was in Arthurs dayes / and grete dole was made for hym Soo lete we of hym passe and torne we to another tale So hit befelle that fire Galahalt the haute prynce was lord of 15 the countrey of Surluse / wherof came many good knyghtes / And this noble prynce was a passynge good man of armes and euer he helde a noble felaushyp to gyders / And thenne he came to Arthurs court / & told hym his entent / how this was his wyll / how he wold lete crye a Iustes in the coutrey of Sur-20 luse / the whiche countrey was within the landes of kynge Arthur / and there he axed leue to lete crye a Iustes / I wyl gyue yow leue faid Kynge Arthur / But wete thow wel fayd Kynge Arthur / I maye not be there / Syre faid Quene Gueneuer please hit you to gyue me leue to be at that Iustes / with 25 ryght good wille faid Arthur / for fire Galahalt the haute prynce shall haue yow in gouernaunce / Syr said Galahalt I wille as ye wylle / fir thenne the quene I wille take with me and fuche knyghtes as pleasen me best / do as ye lyst said kynge Arthur / So anone she commaunded sire Launcelot to ma-30 ke hym redy with fuche knyghtes as he thought best / Soo in euery good towne and castel of this land was made a crye / that in the countrey of Surluse syre Galahalt sholde make a Iustes that shold laste eyghte dayes / And how the haute prynce with the help of Quene Gueneuers knyghtes shold Iuste

ageyne alle manere of men that wold come / whanne this crye was knowen / kynges and prynces / dukes and Erles / Barons and noble knyghtes made them redy to be at that Iustes And at the daye of Iustyng there came in fire Dynadan / difguysed / and dyd many grete dedes of armes

Capitulum rlj

Henne at the request of Quene Gueneuer and of kynge Bagdemagus / fir Laucelot came in to the rayeng but he was defguyfed / and that was the cause that fewe folke knewe hym / and there mette with hym fir Ector de marys his owne broder / and eyther brake their speres vpon 10 other to theyr handes / And thenne eyther gate another spere / And thenne sire launcelot smote doune syr Ector de marys his owne broder / That fawe fire Bleoberys / and he fmote fir launcelot fuche a buffet vpon the helme that he wyst not wel where he was / Thenne fir launcelot was wrothe / and fmote fir Ble- 15 oberys fo fore vpon the helme that his hede bowed doune backward / And he smote este another buffet that he auoyded his fadel / and foo he rode by / and threst forth to the thyckest / whan the kynge of Northgalys fawe fire Ector and Bleoberys lye on the ground / thenne was he wroth / for they came on his par- 20 ty ageynst them of Surluse / So the kynge of Northgalys ran to fire Launcelot / and brake a spere vpon hym all to pyeces There with fire Launcelot ouertook the kynge of Northgalys and smote hym suche a buffet on the helme with his suerd that he made hym to auoyde his hors / and anone the kyng was hor- 25 fed ageyne / So bothe the kynge Bagdemagus and the kyng of Northgalys party hurled to other / and thenne beganne a ftronge medle / but they of Northgalys were ferre bygger Whanne fire launcelot fawe his party goo to the werst / he thrange in to the thyckest prees with a suerd in his hand / & 30 there he smote doune on the ryght hand and on the lyst hand and pulled doune knyghtes and racyd of their helmes that alle men hadde wonder that euer one knyght myghte doo fuch dedes of armes / whanne fire Mellegaunt that was fone vnto kyng Bagdemagus saw how sir Launcelot ferd / he merueiled 35 [leaf 240]

gretely / And whan he vnderstood that it was he / he wyst wel that he was defguyfed for his fake / Thenne fire Malegeaunt prayd a Knyghte to flee fir launcelots hors outher with fuerd or with spere / At that tyme Kynge Bagdemagus mette wyth 5 a Knyghte that hyght Sauseyse a good knyghte / to whom he fayd / Now fayr Saufeyse encounter with my sone Malegeaunt / and gyue hym large payment / for I wold he were well beten of thy handes that he myghte departe oute of this feld / And thenne fir Saufeyse encountred with syre Malegeaunt / 10 and eyther fmote other doune / And thene they fought on fote / and there Saufeyse had wonne syre Malegeaunt / hadde not there come rescowes / So thenne the haute prynce blewe to lodgynge / And euery knyghte vnarmed hym / and wente to the grete feest / ¶ Thenne in the meane whyle there came a damoy-15 fel to the haute prynce / and complayned that there was a knyghte that hyght Goneryes that withhelde her alle her landes Thenne the knyghte was there presente and caste his gloue to hym or to any that wold fyghte in her name / Soo the damoyfel took vp the gloue alle heuyly for defaute of a champyon 20 Thenne there came a varlet to her and fayd damoyfel / wille ye doo after me / ful fayne faid the damoyfel / thenne goo ye vnto fuche a knyght that lyeth here befyde in an ermytage / and that followeth the questyng best / and pray hym to take the bataille vpon hym / and anone I wote wel he wille graunte yow / 25 So anone she took her palfroy / and within a whyle she fond that knyght that was fire Palomydes / And whan she requyred hym / he armed hym and rode with her / and made her to go to the haute prynce / and to aske leue for her kynght to doo batail / I wille wel faid the haute prynce / Thenne the knyghtes 30 were redy in the feld to Iuste on horsbak / and eyther gatte a fpere in their handes and mette foo fyerfly to gyders that their speres alle to sheuerd / Thenne they flange out swerdes / and fyr Palomydes fmote fire Gonereys doune to the erthe / And

thenne he racyd of his helme and fmote of his hede / Thenne
35 they wente to fouper / and the damoyfel loued Palomydes as
peramour / but the book faith fhe was of his kyn / Soo thenne
Palomydes defguyfed hym felf in this manere / in his shelde
he bare the questynge beest and in alle his trappours /
[leaf 240 verso]

Book g.] [Chap. giii.

whanne he was thus redy / he fente to the haute prynce to gyue hym leue to Iuste with other knyghtes / but he was adoubted of fire launcelot / The haute prynce sente hym word ageyne / that he shold be welcome / and that syre Launcelot shold not Iuste with hym / Thenne sire Galahalt the haute prynce lete 5 crye what knyght someuer he were that smote doune fir Palomydes shold haue his damoysel to hym self /

Capitulum rlij

Ere begynneth the fecond daye / anone as fire Palomydes came in to the felde / fyr Galahalt the haute prynce was at the raunge ende / and mette with fire Palomy- 10 des / and he with hym with grete speres / And thenne they cam foo hard to gyders that their speres alle to sheuered / But syr Galahalt fmote hym foo hard that he bare hym backward ouer his hors / but yet he lost not his styropes / Thenne they drewe their fwerdes and lafshed to gyder many fadde strokes / that 15 many worshipful knyghtes lefte their besynes to behold them But at the last fire Galahalt the haut prynce smote a stroke of myghte vnto Palomydes fore vpon the helme / but the helme was foo hard that the fwerd myght not byte but flypped and fmote of the hede of the hors of fir Palomydes / whan the haut 20 prynce wyst and sawe the good knyght salle vnto the erthe / he was ashamed of that stroke / And there with he alighte doune of his owne hors / and prayd the good knyghte Palomydes to take that hors of his yefte / and to forgyue hym that dede / Syre faid Palomydes I thanke yow of your grete good- 25 nes / for euer of a man of worship / a knyghte shalle neuer haue disworship / and soo he mounted vpon that hors / and the haute prynce had another anone / Now faid the haute prynce I relece to yow that maiden / for ye haue wonne her / A faid palomydes the damoyfel and I be at your commaundement / So 30 they departed and fire Galahalt dyd grete dedes of armes / And ryght foo came Dynadan / and encountred with fyr Galahalt / and eyther came to other fo fast with theire speres that their speres brak to their handes / But Dynadan had wende the haute prynce had ben more wery than he was / And thenne 35 [leaf 241] 2 H

he fmote many fadde strokes at the haute prynce / but whan dynadan fawe he myght not gete hym to the erthe / he faid My lord I pray yow leue me / and take another / the haute prynce knewe not Dynadan / and lefte goodely for his fayr wordes / 5 And foo they departed / but foone there came another / and told the haute prynce that hit was Dynadan / for foth fayd the prynce therfor am I heuy that he is foo escaped from me / for with his mockes and Iapes / now shalle I neuer haue done with hym / And thenne Galahalt rode fast after hym / and bad hym 10 abyde Dynadan for kynge Arthurs fake / Nay faid Dynadan foo god me helpe we mete no more to gyder this daye / Thenne in that wrathe the haute prynce mette with Melyagaunt / and he fmote hym in the throte that and he had fallen his neck had broken / and with the fame spere he smote doune another kny-15 ght / Thenne came in they of Northgalys / and many straugers and were lyke to have putte them of Surluse to the werse / for fyr Galahalt the haut prynce had ouer moche in hand / Soo there came the good knyghte Semound the valyaunt wyth fourty knyghtes / and he bete them al abak / Thenne the Que-20 ne Gueneuer and fire launcelot lete blowe the lodgynge / and euery knyghte vnarmed hym / and dreffid hem to the feeste /

Capitulum rliij

Hanne Palomydes was vnarmed he axed lodgynge for hym felf and the damoyfel / Anone the haute prynce commaunded them to lodgynge / And he was not fo foone 25 in his lodgynge / but there came a Knyghte that hyght Archade / he was broder vnto Gomoryes that Palomydes flewe afore in the damoyfels quarel / And this Knyght Archade called fyre Palomydes traytour / and appelyd hym for the dethe of his broder / By the leue of the haute prynce fayd Palomydes 30 I shalle ansuer the / whan sire Galahalt vnderstood theyre quarel / he badde them goo to dyner / and as foone as ye haue dyned / loke that eyther knyghte be redy in the felde / So when they hadde dyned they were armed bothe / and tooke their horfes / and the quene and the prynce and fyr Launcelot were fet 35 to behold them / and foo they lete renne their horses / and there fir Palomydes bare Archade on his spere ouer his hors tayle [leaf 241 verso]

And thenne Palomydes alyght and drewe his fwerd / but fyr Archade myght not aryfe / and there fyr Palomydes racyd of his helme / and fmote of his hede / Thenne the haute prynce and Quene Gueneuer wente vnto fouper / Thenne Kynge Bagdemagus fente aweye his fone Melyagaunt by caufe fyr 5 Launcelot shold not mete with hym / for he hated fire launcelot / and that knewe he not

Capitulum rliiij

Ow begynneth the thyrdde daye of Iustynge / and att that daye Kynge Bagdemagus made hym redy / and there came ageynst hym kynge Marsyl / that had in yeste an io Iland of fyre Galahalt the haute prynce / And this yland had the name Pomytayn / Thenne hit befelle that Kyng Bagdemagus and kynge Marfyl of Pomytayn mette to gyders with speres and Kynge Marsyl had suche a buffet that he felle ouer his hors croupe Thenne came therin a 15 Knyght of Kynge Marfyl to reuenge his lord / And kynge Bagdemagus smote hym doune hors and man to the erthe Soo there came an Erle that hyght arrouse / and fir Breuse and an honderd knyghtes with hem of Pometayne / and the Kynge of Northgalys was with hem / And alle these were a- 20 geynst them of Surluse / And thenne there beganne grete bataylle / and many Knyghtes were caste vnder hors feet / And euer Kynge Bagdemagus dyd best / for he fyrste beganne / & euer he helde on / Gaherys Gawayns broder fmote euer at the face of Kynge Bagdemagus / And at the laste kynge Bag- 25 demagus hurtled doune Gaherys hors and man Thenne by aduenture fyre Palomydes the good Knyghte mette with fyre Bleoberys de Ganys / fyre Bleoberys broder/ And eyther fmote other with grete speres / that both theyre horfes and Knyghtes felle to the erthe / But fyre Blamore had 30 fuche a falle that he had al mooft broken his neck / for the blood braste oute at nose / mouthe and his eres / but at the laste he recouerd well by good furgyens / Thenne therecam in the duke [leaf 242] Еj

Sook r.] [484] [Chap. rtiv.

Chaleyns of Claraunce and in his gouernaunce there came a knyghte that hyghte Elys la noyre / And there encountred with hym Kynge Bagdemagus / and he smote Elys that he made hym to auoyde his sadel / Soo the Duke Chaleyns of 5 Claraunce dyd there grete dedes of armes / and of soo late as he came in the thyrdde daye there was no man dyd soo wel excepte kynge Bagdemagus and sire Palomydes that the pryce was gyuen that day to Kynge Bagdemagus /

And thenne they blewe vnto lodgynge and vnarmed hem and wente to the feeft / Ryght foo came Dynadan and mocked and Iaped with Kynge Bagdemagus that alle knyghtes lough at hym / for he was a fyne Iaper and wel louynge alle good knyghtes / Soo anone as they had dyned / there came a varlet berynge foure fperes on his bak / & 15 he came to Palomydes / & fayd thus / here is a Kny3te by hath fente yow the choyse of foure fperes / and requyreth yow for your lady sake to take that one half of these speres / and Iuste with hym in the felde / Telle hym said Palomydes I wyll not sayle hym / whanne sire Galahalt wyste of this / he badde Palomydes make hym redy / So the Quene Gueneuer the haute prynce and sire Launcelot they were set vpon schassholdes to gyue the Iugement of these two Knyghtes /

Thenne fyre Palomydes and the straunge knyght ranne so egerly to gyders that their speres brake to their handes / Anon 25 with alle eyther of them tooke a grete spere in his hand and alle to sheuered them in pyeces / And thenne eyther tooke a gretter spere / And thenne the knyghte smote doune syre Palomydes hors and man to the erthe / And as he wold haue passed ouer hym / the straunge knyghtes hors stumbled and 30 felle doune vpon Palomydes Thenne they drewe their fwerdes and laffhed to gyders wonderly fore a grete whyle / Thenne the haute prynce and fire Launcelot fayd they fawe neuer two knyghtes fyghte better than they dyd / but euer the straunge knyght doubled his strokes / and putte 35 Palomydes abak / there with alle the haute prynce cryed hoo / and thenne they wente to lodgynge / And whanne they were vnarmed / they knewe hit was the noble kny3t fyr Lamorak ■ Whanne fyr Launcelot knewe that hit was fir Lamorak he [leaf 242 verso]

Capitulum xlv

Ere begynneth the fourthe daye / thenne came in to the felde the kynge with the honderd knyghtes / and alle they of Northgalys and the duke chaleyns of Cla- 10 raunce / and Kynge Marfyl of pomatyn / and there came Safyr Palomydes broder / and there he told hym tydynges of his moder / and his name was called the Erle / And fo he appeled hym afore kynge Arthur / for he made warre vpon oure fader and moder / and there I flewe hym in playne ba- 15 taille / Soo they wente in to the feld / and the damoyfel wyth them / and there came to encountre ageyne them fire Bleoberys de ganys / and sir Ector de marys / sire Palomydes encoūtred with fir Bleoberys / and eyther fmote other doune / And in the same wyse dyd sire Safere and sir Ector / and tho two 20 couples dyd bataille on foote / Thenne came in fire Lamorak & he encountred with the kynge with the honderd knyghtes / and fmote hym quyte ouer his hors tayle / And in the fame wyfe he ferued the kynge of Northgalys / and also he smote doune Kynge Marfyl / And fo or euer he stynte / he smote doune with 25 his spere and with his fuerd thyrtty knyghtes whan Duke Chaleyns fawe Lamorak doo foo grete prowesse / he wolde not medle with hym for shame / and thenne he charged all his knyghtes in payne of dethe that none of yow touche hym / For hit were shame to alle good knyghtes and that Knyght were sha- 30 Thenne the two Kynges gadred med / them to gyders / and alle they fette vpon fire Lamorak / and he faylled them not / but rafshed here and there smytyng on the ryght hand and on the lyfte & racyd of many helmes / fo that [leaf 243] E ij

the haute prynce and Quene Gueneuer faid they fawe neuer knyghte do fuche dedes of armes on horíbak / Allas fayd Launcelot to kynge Bagdemagus / I wylle arme me / and helpe fyre Lamorak / and I wylle ryde with yow faid kyng bag-5 demagus / And whanne they two were horsed they came to sir Lamorak that stood amonge thyrtty knyghtes / and wel was hym that myght retche hym a buffet / and euer he smote ageyn myghtely / Thenne came there in to the prees fir launcelot / and he threwe doune fir Mador de la porte / And with the trunche-10 on of that spere he threwe doune many knyghtes / And kynge Bagdemagus fmote on the lyfte hand and on the ryst hand merueylously wel / And thenne the thre kynges fledde abak There with all thenne fire Galahalt lete blowe to lodgynge / & alle the heroudes gaf fire Lamorak the pryce / And alle this 15 whyle foughte Palomydes / fire Bleoberys / fire Safere / fire Ector on foot / neuer were there foure knyghtes euener matched/ And thenne they were departed and had vnto their lodgyng and vnarmed hem / and foo they wente to the grete feeste / But whanne fire Lamorack was come in to the courte quene 20 Gueneuer took hym in her armes and fayd fyr wel haue ye done this daye / Thenne came the haute prynce and he maade of hym grete Ioye / and foo dyd Dynadan for he wepte for Ioye But the Ioye that fire Launcelot made of fire Lamorak there myghte no man telle / thenne they wente vnto rest / and on the 25 morne the haute prynce lete blowe vnto the felde

Capitulum xlvj

Ere begynneththe fyfthe daye / foo hit befelle that fyre
Palomydes came in the morne tyde / and profered to
Iuste there as kynge Arthur was in a Castel there befydes Surluse / and there encountred with hym a worshipful
of duke / and there fire Palomydes smote hym ouer his hors croupe / And this duke was vnkel vnto kynge Arthur / Thenne
fire Elyses sone rode vnto Palomydes / and Palomydes serued Elyse in the same wyse / whanne sire Vwayne sawe thys

he was wrothe / Thenne he took his hors / and encountred with fyr Palomydes / and Palomydes fmote hym foo hard / that he wente to the erthe hors and man / And for to make a short tale / he fmote doune thre bretheren of fyre Gawayns / that is for to fay Mordred Gaherys and Agrauayne / O Ihefu faid Ar- 5 thur this is a grete despyte of a Sarasyn that he shalle smyte doune my blood / And there with alle kyng Arthur was woode wrothe / and thoughte to haue made hym redy to Iuste / That aspyed sire Lamorak that Arthur and his blood were discomfyte / And anone he was redy and axed Palomydes 10 yf he wold ony more Iuste / why shold I not said Palomydes / Thenne they hurtled to gyders and brake their speres / and alle to sheuerd them / that alle the castel range of theyr dyntys / Thenne eyther gate a gretter spere in his hand / and they came foo fyerfly to gyders / but fir Palomydes spere all to brast 15 and fyre Lamorak dyd holde / there with alle fire Palomydes loft his steroppes and lay vp ryght on his horsbak / And thene fire Palomydes retorned ageyne and took his damoyfel / and fire Safere retorned his way / Soo whan he was departed kynge Arthur came to fyr Lamorak and thanked hym of his 20 goodnes / and prayd hym to telle hym his name / Syr fayd Lamorak wete thow wel / I owe yow my feruyse / but as att this tyme I wylle not abyde here / for I fee of myn enemyes Allas fayd Arthur now wote many aboute me I wel / it is fyre Lamorak de galys / O Lamorak abyde with 25 me / and by my croune I shalle neuer fayle the / and not soo hardy in Gawayns hede / nor none of his bretheren to doo the Syre faid fyre Lamorak wronge haue ony wronge / they done me and to yow bothe / That is trouth fayd the kyng for they slewe theyre owne moder and my syster / the whiche 30 me fore greueth / It hadde ben moche fayrer and better that ye had wedded her / for ye are a kynges fone as wel as they O Ihefu fayd the noble Knyght fire Lamorack vnto Arthur her dethe shalle I neuer forgete / I promyse yow and make myn auowe vnto god I shalle reuenge her dethe as soone 35 as I fee tyme conenable / And yf hit were not at the reuerence of your hyhenes / I shold now have ben reuenged vpon syre Gawayn & his bretheren / truly faid arthur I wil make you at [leaf 244] E ijij

acord / Syr faid Lamorak as at this tyme I may not abyde with yow / for I muste to the Iustes / where is syre launcelot and the haute prynce syre Galahalt / Thenne there was a damoysel that was doughter to kynge Bandes / and there was a Sarasyn knyghte that hyghte Corsabryn / and he loued the damoysel / and in no wyse he wold suffre her to be maryed / for euer this Corsabryn noysed her and named her that she was oute of her mynde / and thus he lette her that she myght not be maryed

Capitulum rliiij

Oo by fortune this damoyfel herd telle that Palomydes dyd moche for damoyfels fake / foo fhe fent to hym a penfel / and prayd hym to fyghte with fire Corfabryn for her loue / and he shold have her / and her landes of her faders that shold falle to her / Thenne the damoysel sente vnto cor-15 fabryn and badde hym goo vnto fyr Palomydes that was a paynym as wel as he / and she gaf hym warnyng that she had fente hym her penfel / and yf he myghte ouercome Palomydes she wold wedde hym / whanne Corfabryn wyst of her dedes / then was he wood wroth and angry / and rode vnto Sur-20 luse where the haute prynce was / and there he fond sire Palomydes redy the whiche had the penfel / Soo there they waged batail either with other afore Galahalt / wel faid the haute prynce / this daye muste noble knyghtes Iuste / and at after dyner we shall see how ye can spede / Thenne they blewe to Iustes 25 And in cam Dynadan / and mette with fir Geryn a good knyght / and he threwe hym doune ouer his hors croupe / and fire Dynadan ouerthrewe four knystes moo / and there he dyd grete dedes of armes / for he was a good kny3t / but he was a scoffer / and a Iaper and the meryest knyght among felauship that 30 was that tyme lyuynge / And he hadde fuche a customme that he loued euery good knyghte / and euery good knyght loued Soo thenne whanne the hym ageyne / haute prynce fawe Dynadan doo foo wel / he fente vnto fyre launcelot / and bad hym stryke doune syre Dynadan / And whan 35 that ye have done fo brynge hym afore me and the noble quene [leaf 244 verso]

Gueneuer / Thenne fir Launcelot dyd as he was requyred / Thenne fire Lamorak and he fmote doune many knyghtes / & racyd of helmes / and drofe alle the knyghtes afore them And foo fire Launcelot fmote doune fire Dynadan / and made his men to vnarme hym / and foo brought hym to the quene 5 and the haute prynce and they lough at dynadan fo fore that they myghte not stande / wel faid fire Dynadan yet haue I no fhame / for the old shrewe fire Launcelot smote me doune / So they wente to dyner / alle the Courte had good sporte at Dy-Thenne whanne the dyner was done / they 10 blewe to the felde to beholde fire Palomydes and Corfabryn / Syre Palomydes pyght his penfell in myddes of the felde / & thene they hurtled to gyders with their speres as it were thonder / and eyther fmote other to the erthe / And thenne they pulled oute their fwerdes / and dressid their sheldes / and lasshed 15 to gyders myghtely as myghty kny3tes / that wel nyghe there was no pyece of harneis wold hold them / for this Corfabryn was a passynge felonous knyghte / Corsabryn said Palomydes wylte thow releace me yonder damoyfel / and the penfell / Thenne was Corfabryn wrothe oute of mesure / and gaf Palo- 20 mydes fuche a buffet that he kneled on his knee /

Thenne Palomydes arose lyghtely / and smote hym vpon the helme / that he selle doune ryzt to the erthe / And ther with he racyd of his helme / and sayd Corsabryn yelde the or ellys thou shalt dye of my handes / Fy on the said Corsabryn / doo 25 thy werst / thenne he smote of his hede / And there with all cam a stynke of his body whan the soule departed / that there myzt no body abyde the sauoure / Soo was the corps hadde aweye and buryed in a wood by cause he was a paynym /

Thenne they blewe vnto lodgynge / and Palomydes was 30 vnarmed

Thenne he wente vnto Quene Gueneuer / to the haute prynce / and to fyre launcelot / Syre fayd the haute prynce / here haue ye fene this day a grete myrakel by Corfabryn / what fauour there was whanne the foule departed from the body / There for fyre we wylle requyre yow to take the 35 baptym vpon yow / and I promyfe yow alle knyghtes wyll fette the more by yow / and fay more worship by yow

Syre faid Palomydes I wille that ye alle knowe / that in [leaf 245]

Tapitulum rlviij

Ere begynneth the fyxthe day / Thenne came therin fyr Gaherys / and there encountred with hym fyre Offaife of Surluse / and fir Gaherys smote hym ouer his hors croupe / And thenne eyther party encountred with other / and 15 there were many speres broken / and many knyghtes cast vnder feete / Soo there came in fir Dornard and fir Aglouale that were bretheren vnto fire Lamorak / and they mette with other two knyghtes / and eyther fmote other foo hard that all four knyghtes and horses felle to the erthe / whan sire Lamo-20 rak fawe his two bretheren doune / he was wrothe out of mefure / And thenne he gat a grete spere in his hand / and there with alle he fmote doune four good knyztes / and thenne his fpere brake / Thenne he pulled oute his fuerd / and fmote aboute hym on the ryght hand and on the lyfte hand / and ra-25 cyd of helmes and pulled doune knyghtes that alle men merueylled of fuche dedes of armes as he dyd / for he ferd fo that many knyghtes fledde / Thenne he horfed his bretheren ageyne and fayd bretheren ye oughte to be ashamed to falle so of your horses / What is a Knyght but whan he is on horsbak / I sett 30 not by a knyght whanne he is on foote / for all batails on fote ar but pelowres batails / For there shold no Knyghte syghte on foote / but yf hit were for treason / or els he were dryuen therto by force / therfore bretheren fytte faste on your horses or els fyghte neuer more afore me / with that cam in the duke [leaf 245 verso]

Chaleyns of Claraunce / and there encountred with hym the Erle Vlbawes of Surluse / and eyther of hem smote other doune / Thenne the knyghtes of bothe partyes horsed their lordes ageyne / for fyr Ector and Bleoberys were on foote waytynge on the duke Chaleyns / And the kynge with the honderd 5 knyghtes was with the erle of Vlbawes / With that came Gaherys / and lasshed to the Kynge with the honderd Knyghtes and he to hym ageyne / Thenne came the Duke Chaleyns / and departed them / thenne they blewe to lodgynge / and the knyztes vnarmed them and drewe them to their dyner / and atte 10 myddes of their dyner in came Dynadan and beganne to rayle / Thenne he beheld the haute prynce that semed wrothe with fomme faute that he fawe / for he hadde a customme he loued no fysshe / and by cause he was serued with fysshe / the whiche he hated therfore he was not mery / Whan fir Dynadan had afpy- 15 ed the haute prynce / he aspyed where was a sysshe with a grete hede / and that he gatte betwixe two dysshes / and serued the haute prynce with that fysshe / And thenne he said thus / sir galahalt wel may I lyken yow to a wolf / for he wille neuer ete fysshe but slesshe / thenne the haute prynce lough at his wordes 20 Wel wel faid Dynadan to launcelot / what deuylle doo ye in this Countrey / for here may no meane kny3tes wynne no worship for the / sir Dynadan said Laucelot I ensure the I shalle no more mete with the nor with thy grete spere / for I maye not fytte in my fadel when that spere hyttyth me / And yf I 25 be happy I shalle beware of that boystous body that thow berest / wel faid launcelot make good watche euer / god forbede that euer we mete but yf hit be at a dysshe of mete / Thenne lough the Quene and the haute prynce / that they myghte not fytte at their table / thus they made grete Ioye tyl on the morn 30 And thenne they herd masse / and blewe to felde / And quene Gueneuer and all the estates were set and Iuges armed clene with their sheldes to kepe the ryghte

Capitulum xlix

Ow begynneth the feuenth bataill / there cam in the duke Cambynes / and there encountred with hym fyr Arystaunce that was counted a good knyghte / & they mette foo hard that eyther bare other doune hors and man

Thenne came there the Erle of lambayle and helped the duke ageyne to hors / Thenne came there fyr Offayse of Surluse / and he smote the erle Lambayle doune from his hors / Thenne beganne they to doo grete dedes of armes / and many speres were broken / and many knyghtes were caste to the erthe

Thenne the kynge of Northgalys and the Erle Vlbawes fmote to gyders that alle the Iuges thought it was lyke mortal dethe / This meane whyle quene Gueneuer and the haute prynce and fyr laucelot made there fyre Dynadan make hym redy to Iuste / I wold said Dynadan ryde in to the felde / but 15 thenne one one of yow tweyne wille mete with me / Per dieu fayd the haute prynce ye maye fee hou we fytte here as Iuges with oure sheldes / and alweyes mayst thow beholde whether we fytte here or not / Soo fyr Dynadan departed and tooke his hors and mette with many knyghtes / and dyd paffynge 20 wel / And as he was departed / fyre Launcelot defguyfed hym felf / and putte vpon his armour a maydens garment fresshely attyered / Thenne fire Launcelot made fire Galyhodyn to lede hym thorugh the raunge / and alle men had wonder what damoyfel it was / And foo as fire Dynadan came in to the 25 raunge / fire Launcelot that was in the damoyfels araye gatte Galyhodyns spere and ranne vnto sir Dynadan / And alwayes fire Dynadan loked vp there as fyre Launcelot was / and thenne he sawe one sytte in the stede of sire Launcelot armed / But whanne Dynadan fawe a maner of a damoyfel he drad 30 peryls that it was fyre launcelot defguyfed / but fyre Launcelot came on hym fo fast that he smote hym ouer his hors croupe / and thenne grete scornes gate fire Dynadan in to the forest there befyde / & there they dispoylled hym vnto his sherte and putte vpon hym a womans garment / and fo brought hym 35 in to the felde / and foo they blewe vnto lodgynge / And euery knyght wente and vnarmed them / thenne was fir Dynadan brought in among them alle / And whanne Quene Gueneuer fawe fir Dynadan brought foo amonge them alle / thenne she [leaf 246 verso]

lough that she fylle doune / and soo dyd alle that there were / Wel fayd Dynadan to launcelot thow arte foo fals that I can neuer beware of the / Thenne by alle the affente they gaf fyre Launcelot the pryce / the next was fire Lamorak de galys / the thyrd was fir Palomydes / the fourthe was kynge Bagdema- 5 gus / foo these four Knyghtes had the pryce / and there was grete Ioye / and grete nobley in alle the Courte / And on the morne Quene Gueneuer and fir Launcelot departed vnto kynge Arthur / but in noo wyse syr Lamorak wold not go with them I shalle vndertake said sire launcelot that and ye wyll 10 goo with vs / kynge Arthur shalle charge syre Gawayne and his bretheren / neuer to doo yow hurte / As for that fayd fyre Lamorak I wylle not truste sire Gawayne nor none of his bretheren / and wete ye wel fir Launcelot / and hit were not for my lord Kynge Arthurs fake / I shold matche fire Gawayn 15 and his bretheren wel ynouz / But to fay that I shold truste them / that shal I neuer / and therfor I pray you recommaunde me vnto my lord Arthur and vnto alle my lordes of the round table / And in what place that euer I come I shal do you feruyse to my power / and syr it is but late that I reuen- 20 gyd that whan my lord Arthurs kynne were put to the werse by fire Palomydes / Thenne fir Lamorak departed from fir laucelot / and eyther wepte at their departynge

Capitulum 1

Ow torne we fro this mater / and speke we of fir triftram of whome this booke is pryncipal of / and leue 25 we the kynge and the quene / syr Launcelot / and syre Lamorak / and here begynneth the treason of kynge Marke that he ordeyned ageynst syr Tristram / There was cryed by the costes of Cornewaile a grete turnement and Iustes / and al was done by fir Galahalt the haut prynce / and kynge Bagdema- 30 gus to the entent to slee Launcelot or els vtterly destroye hym and shame hym / by cause sir launcelot had alweyes the hyher degree / thersore this prynce and this kynge made this Iustes ageynst sire Launcelot / And thus her couceyll was discouerd [leaf 247]

vnto Kynge Marke wherof he was ful gladde / Thenne Kyng Marke bethoughte hym that he wold haue fyre Triftram vnto that turnement desguysed that no man shold knowe hym / to that entente that the haute prynce shold wene that sir Tristram 5 were fyre launcelot / Soo at thise Iustes came in fyr Tristram/ And at that tyme fire launcelot was not there / but whan they fawe a Kny3t desguysed doo suche dedes of armes / they wende hit had been fir launcelot / And in especyal Kynge Mark sayd hit was fyre launcelot playnly / Thenne they fette vpon hym 10 bothe Kynge Bagdemagus and the haute prynce and theyre Knyghtes that hit was wonder that euer fire Triftram myght endure that payne / Not withstandynge for alle the payne that he had fyr Triftram wanne the degree at that turnement / and there he hurte many Knyztes and brysed them / and they hurte 15 hym and brysed hym wonderly fore / So whanne the Iustes were alle done / they knewe wel that hit was fire Tristram de Lyones / and all that were on Kyng markes party were glad that fir Tristram was hurte / and the remenaunt were fory of his hurte / for fyre Triftram was not foo behated as was fyre 20 Launcelot within the Reame of Englond / Thenne came Kyng Marke vnto fyre Triftram / and fayd fayre neuewe I am fory of your hurtes / Gramercy my lord faid fyre Triftram / Thenne Kynge Marke made fir Triftram to be putte in an hors bere in grete fygne of loue / and faid fayre cofyn I shalle 25 be your leche my felf / and foo he rode forthe with fire Triftram and brought hym to a Castel by day lyghte / And thenne Kynge Mark made fyre Triftram to ete / And thenne after he gaf hym a drynke / the whiche as foone as he had dronke / he fell on flepe / And whanne it was nyghte he made hym to be caryed to 30 another castel / and there he putte hym in a stronge pryson / & there he ordeyned a man and a woman to gyue hym his mete and drynke / Soo there he was a grete whyle / thenne was fyr Triftram myssed / and no creature wyst where he was become When la beale Ifoud herd hou he was myffed pryuely she went

35 vnto fir Sadok & praid hym to aspye where was fir Tristram Thenne when Sadok wyst hou sir tristram was myssed & anon aspyed that he was put in pryson by kyng mark & the traitours of Magos / thene sadok & two of his cosyns leid them in an [leaf 247 verso]

enbusshement fast by the castel of Tyntagyl in armes / And as by fortune there came rydynge Kynge Marke and foure of his neuewes / and a certayn of the traytours of Magouns Whanne fir Sadok afpyed them / he brake oute of the buffhement / and fette there vpon them / And whan kynge Mark af- 5 pyed fire Sadok / he fledde as fast as he myghte / and there fir Sadok flewe alle the four neuewes vnto Kynge Marke But these traitours of Magons slewe one of Sadoks cosyns a grete wound in the neck / but Sadok fmote the other to the dethe / Thenne fir Sadok rode vpon his way vnto a Castel that 10 was called Lyonas / and there he aspyed of the treason and selony of kynge Marke / Soo they of that castel rode with syre Sadok tyl that they came to a Castel that hyghte Arbray / & there in the toune they fond fyre Dynas the Seneschal / that was a good Knyght / But whan fire Sadok had told fyre 15 Dynas of alle the treason of Kynge Marke / he defyed suche a Kynge / and fayd he wold gyue vp his landes that he held of hym / And whanne he faid these wordes alle manere Knyghtes fayd as fyre Dynas faid / Thenne by his aduys and of fire Sadoks he lete stuffe alle the townes and Castels within 20 the Countrey of Lyones and affembled alle the peple that they myght make

T Capitulum lj

Ow torne we vnto Kynge Marke that whan he was escaped from sir Sadok / he rode vnto the Castel of Tyntagyl / and there he made grete crye and noyse / & cry-25 ed vnto harneis alle that myghte bere armes / Thenne they sought and fond where were dede sour cosyns of kyng Markes and the traytour of Magouns / Thenne the kynge lete entyere them in a chappel / thenne the kynge lete crye in alle the countrey that helde of hym to goo vnto armes / for he vnderstood 30 to the werre he must nedes / Whanne Kynge Marke herde and vnderstood how syre Sadok and sir Dynas were arysen in the Countrey of Lyones / he remembryd of wyles and treason / Lo thus he dyd / he lete make and counterstee letters from the pope

and dyd make a straunge clerke to bere them vnto kyng mark / the whiche letters specyfyed that kynge Marke shold make hym redy vpon payne of curfyng with his hoost to come to the pope to helpe to goo to Iherusalem for to make warre vp-5 on the Sarafyns / whan this clerk was come by the meane of the Kynge / anone with alle kyng marke fente these letters vnto fire Triftram and badde hym faye thus / that and he wold goo werre vpon the mescreauntes / he shold be had oute of pryfon / and to haue alle his power / Whanne fire Triftram vnder-10 stood this letter / thenne he fayd thus to the Clerke / A kynge Marke euer hast thou ben a traytour / and euer wylle be / but Clerke faid fire Triftram Say thou thus vnto Kynge marke Syn the Appostle pope hath sente for hym / bydde hym goo thyder hym felf / for telle hym traitour Kynge as he is I wylle 15 not goo at his commandement / gete I oute of pryson as I may for I fee I am wel rewarded for my true feruyse / Thenne the Clerke retorned vnto kynge Marke and told hym of the ansuer of fire Triftram / wel fayd Kynge marke yet shal he be begyled / Soo he wente in to his chamber and counterfete let-20 ters / and the letters specysyed that the pope desyred sire Tristram to come hym felf to make werre vpon the mescreauntes Whan the Clerke was come ageyne to fir Triftram and tooke hym these letters / thenne sire Tristram behelde these letters / & anone he afpyed they were of kynge Markes counterfetynge 25 A faid fyre Triftram fals hast thow ben euer kynge Marke / and foo wolt thou ende / Thenne the Clerke departed from fire Triftram and came to kynge Marke ageyne / By thenne there were come four wounded knyghtes within the castel of Tyntagil / and one of them his neck was nyghe broken in tweyn 30 Another had his arme stryken awey / the thyrdde was borne thurgh with a spere / the fourth had his teeth stryken in tweyn And whanne they came afore kynge Marke they cryed and fayd / kynge / why fleest thow not for alle this countrey is arysen clerely ageynst the / thenne was kynge Marke wrothe 35 oute of mesure / and in the meane whyle there came in to the countrey fire Percyuale de galys to feke fire Triftram / And whan he herd that fyre Triftram was in pryfon / fyr Percyual

made clerely the delyueraunce of fir Triftram by his knyghtly meanes / And whan he was foo delyuerd / he made grete Ioye of fyre Percyuale / and foo echone of other / Syr Triftram fayd vnto fire Percyuale / and ye wille abyde in these marches I wylle ryde with yow / Nay faid Percyuale in this countrey 5 I maye not tary / for I muste nedes in to walys / \(\bigcup \) Soo syre Percyuale departed from fire Triftram / and rode streyghte vnto Kynge Marke / and told hym how he had delyuerd fyre Triftram / and also he told the kyng that he had done hym self grete shame for to putte fir Tristram in pryson / For he is now 10 the knyght of mooft renomme in this world lyuynge And wete thow wel the noblest knyghtes of the worlde loue fyr Triftram / and yf he wille make werre vpon yow / ye maye not abyde hit / That is trouthe faid kynge Marke / but I may not loue fire Triftram by cause he loueth my Quene and my 15 wyf la beale Ifoud / A fy for shame said syr Percyuole say ye neuer so more / Are ye not vnkel vnto sir Tristram / and he your neuewe / ye shold neuer thynke that soo noble a Knyghte as fire Triftram is that he wold doo hym felf foo grete a vylony to holde his vnkels wyf / how be it faid fyr Percyuale he 20 may loue your Quene fynles by cause she is called one of the fayrest ladyes of the world / Thenne syr Percyuale departed from Kynge Marke / Soo whan he was departed Kyng Mark bethought hym of more trefon / Not withstadyng kyng mark graunted fyr Percyuale neuer by no manere of meanes to 25 hurte fire Triftram / Soo anone Kynge Marke fente vnto fyre Dyanas the Seneschal that he shold putte doune alle the peple that he had reysed / for he sente hym an othe that he wold goo hym felf vnto the pope of Rome to warre vpon the mescreauntes / and this is a fayrer werre than thus to areyse the peple / 30 ageynst youre kynge / whanne sir Dynas vnderstood that kynge marke wold goo vpon the mescreauntes / thenne sire Dynas in alle hast putte doune alle the peple / and whan the peple were departed euery man to his home / thene Kyng mark aspyed where was fire Tristram with la Beale Isoud / and 35 there by treason Kynge Marke lete take hym and put hym in pryson contrary to his promyse that he made vnto syre Percyuale / whan Quene Ifoud vnderstood that syr Tristram was [leaf 249]

in pryson / she made as grete forowe as euer made lady or gentylwoman / Thenne sire Tristram sent a letter vnto la Beale Ifoud and praid her to be his good lady / and yf hit pleafed her to make a veffel redy for her and hym / he wold goo with 5 her vnto the reame of Logrys that is this land / \(\bigcap\) Whanne la beale Isoud vnderstood syre Tristrams letters and his entent fhe fente hym another / and badde hym be of good comforte / for she wold doo make the vessel redy and alle thynge to purpos Thenne la beale Ifoud fente vnto fyre Dynas and to fadok 10 and prayd hem in ony wyfe to take Kynge Marke / and put hym in pryson vnto the tyme that she and syre Tristram were departed vnto the Royamme of Logrys / whan fir Dynas the Seneschall vnderstood the treason of Kynge Marke / he promyfed her ageyne and fente her word that Kynge Marke shold 15 be put in pryson / And as they deuysed hit soo hit was done / And thenne fyre Triftram was delyuerd out of pryson / and anone in alle the hafte Quene Ifoud and fyr Triftram and went and took their counceyll with that they wold have with them whan they departed

Capitulum lij

Henne la Beale Isoud and sire Tristram took their veffel / and came by water in to this land / and fo they were not in this land four dayes / but there came a crye of a Iustes and turnement that Kynge Arthur lete make Whanne fire Triftram herd telle of that turnement he desguysed 25 hym felf / and la Beale Ifoud / and rode vnto that turnement And whan he came there he fawe many Knyghtes Iuste and turneye / and fo fyr Triftram dressid hym to the raunge / and to make short conclusion / he ouerthrewe fourten Knyghtes of the round table / Whanne fir Launcelot fawe these Knyghtes thus 30 ouerthrowen / fire launcelot dressid hym to fir Tristram / That fawe la Beale Ifoud how fire launcelot was come in to the felde / Thenne la Beale Isoud sente vnto sire Launcelot a rynge / and badde hym wete that it was fir Triftram de lyones Whanne fir launcelot vnderstood that there was fyre Tristram 35 he was ful gladde / and wold not Iuste / thēne sire Launcelot [leaf 249 verso]

[Chap. Iii.

Book r.]

aspyed whyder fyre Tristram yede / and after hym he rode / and thenne eyther made of other grete Ioye / And soo sire Launcelot broughte sire Tristram and la beale Isoud vnto Ioyous gard that was his owne Castel that he had wonne with his owne handes / And there sire Launcelot put them in to welde 5 for their owne / And wete ye wel that Castel was garnysshed and surnysshed for a Kynge and a quene Royal there to haue soiourned / and syre Launcelot charged alle his people to honoure them and loue them as they wold doo hym self /

¶ Soo fire launcelot departed vnto kynge Arthur / and then-10 ne he told Quene Gueneuer how he that Iusted soo wel atte last turnement was fire Tristram / and there he told her how he hadde with hym la beale Isoud maulgre kynge Marke / & soo Quene Gueneuer told alle this vnto kynge Arthur /

■ Whanne kynge Arthur wyste that sire Tristram was esca- 15 ped and comen from kynge Marke / and had broughte la beale Ifoud with hym / thenne was he paffynge gladde / So by cause of fire Tristram kynge Arthur lete make a crye / that on may day shold be a Iustes before the castel of Lonagep / And that Castel was fast by Ioyous gard / And thus Arthur 20 deuyled that alle the knyghtes of this land and of Cornewaile and of Northwalys shold Iuste ageynste all these countreyes / Irland / Scotland / and the remenaunt of walys & the countrey of Gore and Surluse and of Lystynoyse / & they of Northumberland and alle they that helde landes of arthur 25 a this half the fee / whanne this crye was made / many knyghtes were gladde and many were vngladde / ¶ Syre faid laūcelot vnto Arthur by this crye that ye haue made ye wyll put vs that ben aboute yow in grete Ieopardy / for there be many Knyghtes that haue grete enuye to vs / therfore whan we shal 30 mete at the daye of Iustes there wille be hard skyste amonge vs / As for that faid Arthur I care not / there shal we preue who shal be best of his handes / Soo whan fir launcelot vnderstode wherfore kynge Arthur made this Iustyng thene he made fuche purueaunce that la beale Ifoud shold behold the Ius- 35 tes in a fecrete place that was honest for her estate /

Now torne we vnto fire Triftram and to la beale Ifoud / how they maade grete Ioye dayly to gyders with alle manere [leaf 250]

of myrthes that they coud deuyse / and in euery day sir Tristram wold goo ryde on huntynge / for sire Tristram was that tyme called the best chacer of the world / and the noblest blower of an horne of alle manere of mesures / for as bookes reporte / of syre Tristram came alle the good termes of venery and of hutynge and alle the syses and mesures of blowynge of an horne / and of hym we had syrste alle the termes of haukyng / & whiche were beestes of chace and beestes of venery / and whiche were vermyns / and alle the blastes that longen to all maner of gamen / Fyrste to the vncoupelynge / to the sekynge / to the rechate / to the slyghte / to the dethe / and to strake / and many other blastes and termes / that all maner of gentylmen haue cause to the worldes ende to preyse sir Tristram and to praye for his soule

Capitulum liij

Oo on a daye la beale Ifoud fayd vnto fir Triftram I merueyle me moche faid she / that ye remembre not your felf how ye be here in a straunge countrey and here be many peryllous knyghtes / and wel ye wote that kyng Marke is ful of treason / and that ye wylle ryde thus to chace and to 20 to hunte vnarmed ye myghte be destroyed / My fayr lady and my loue I crye you mercy I wille no more doo foo Soo thenne fire Triftram rode dayly on huntynge armed and his men berynge his shelde and his spere / Soo on a day a lytyl afore the monethe of may fyre Tristram chaced an hert pas-25 fynge egerly / and foo the herte passed by a fayr welle / And thenne fir Triftram alyghte and putte of his helme to drynke of that burbley water / Ryght foo he herd and fawe the questynge beeft come to the welle / whan fyre Triftram fawe that beste / he putte on his helme for he demed he shold here of fir Pa-30 lomydes / for that beste was his quest / ¶ Ryght so sir Tristram fawe where came a knyghte armed vpon a noble courfer / and he falewed hym / and they spake of many thynges / and thys knyghtes name was Breuse saunce pyte and ryght so with alle there came vnto them the noble knyghte fire Palomydes / 35 and eyther falewed other / and spake fair to other

[leaf 250 verso]



Fair knyghtes faid fir Palomydes I canne telle yow tydynges / what is that faid tho knyghtes / Syrs wete ye wel that Kynge Marke is put in pryson by his owne knyghtes / and alle was for loue of fire Triftram / for kynge Marke hadde put fyre Triftram twyes in pryfon / And ones fire Percyuale de- 5 lyuerd the noble knyghte fire Triftram oute of pryfon

And at the laste tyme Quene La beale Isoud delyuerd hym / and wente cleryly aweye with hym in to this reame / & alle this whyle kynge Marke the fals traytour is in pryson / Is this trouthe faid Palomydes / Thenne shall we hastely he- 10 re of fire Tristram / And as for to fay that I loue la Beale Ifoud peramours I dare make good that I doo / and that she hath my feruyse aboue alle other ladyes / and shalle haue the terme of my lyf / And ryght foo as they flood talkynge / they fawe afore them where came a Knyghte alle armed on a 15 grete hors / and one of his men bare his sheld / and the other his fperes / And anone as that Knyght aspyed them he gatte his shelde and his spere / and dressid hym to Iuste

Fair felawes faid fire Triftram yonder is a Knyghte wil Iuste with vs / lete see whiche of vs shalle encountre with hym 20 for I fee wel he is of the courte of Kynge Arthur

It shalle not be longe or he be mette with alle said fire Palomydes / for I fonde neuer noo knyght in my queste of this Glastynge beest / but and he wold Iuste I neuer refused hym

As wel may I faid Breuse faunce pyte followe that beest 25 as ye / Thenne shalle ye doo bataille with me said Palomydes / Soo fyre Palomydes dressid hym vnto that other Knyghte fyre Bleoberys that was a ful noble Knyghte nyghe kynne vnto fire Launcelot / And foo they mette foo hard / that fyre Palomydes felle to the erthe hors and alle /

Thenne fir Bleoberis cryed a lowde and faid thus / make the redy thou fals traytour knyghte Breuse faunce pyte / for wete thow certaynly I wille haue adoo with the to the vtteraunce for the noble knyghtes and ladyes that thou hast falsly bitraid Whanne this false knyght and traitour 35

Breuse faunce pyte herde hym saye soo / he took his hors by the brydel and fledde his waye as faste as euer his hors myghte renne / for fore he was of hym aferd /
Whan fyr Bleoberys F ij

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fawe hym flee he folowed faste after thorugh thycke and thorugh thynne / And by fortune as fir Breuse fledde / he sawe euen afore hym thre knyghtes of the table round / of the whiche tho one hyghte sire Ector de marys / the other hyghte syre 5 Percyuale de galys / the thyrdde hyghte sir Harre de syse lake a good knyght and an hardy / And as for fyr Percyuale he was called that tyme of his tyme one of the best knyghtes of the world and the best assured / when Breuse sawe these knyghtes he rode streyghte vnto them and cryed vnto them & pra-10 yd them of rescowes / what nede haue ye said sire Ector / A fayr knyghtes faide fyre Breuse here foloweth me the moost traytour knyght and mooft coward and mooft of vylony / his name is Breuse saunce pyte / and yf he may gete me he wylle flee me withoute mercy and pyte / Abyde with vs faid fir per-15 cyuale and we shalle waraunt yow / Thenne were they ware of fyre Bleoberys that came rydynge alle that he myghte / Thenne fir Ector put hym felf forth to Iuste afore them alle / When fire Bleoberis fawe that they were four knyghtes / and he but hym felf / he stode in a doubte / whether he wold torne or 20 hold his waye / Thenne he faid to hym felf I am a knyght of the table round / and rather than I shold shame myn othe & my blood I wille hold my way what foo euer falle therof / And thenne fire Ector dreffid his spere and smote either other pasfynge fore / but fire Ector felle to the erthe / That fawe fir Per-25 cyuale and he dreffid his hors toward hym all that he myghte dryue / but fir Percyuale had fuche a stroke that hors and man felle to the erth / Whanne fir Harre fawe that they were bothe to the erthe / thenne he faid to hym felf / neuer was Breuse of suche prowesse / Soo sire Harre dressid his hors / & 30 they mette to gyders foo strongly that bothe the horses and knyghtes felle to the erthe / but fire Bleoberis hors beganne to recouer ageyne / That fawe fire Breuse and he came hurtlyng / & fmote hym ouer and ouer and wolde haue flayne hym as he lay on the ground / Thenne fyr Harre le fyse lake arose lyghte-35 ly and toke the brydel of fir Breuse hors and said / Ty for shame stryke neuer a Knyght when he is at the erthe / for this Knyght may be called no shameful knyghte of his dedes / for yet as men may fee there as he lyeth on the groud he hath done [leaf 251 verso]

worshipfully / and putte to the werse passynge good knyghtes Therfore wylle I not lete faide fire Breuse / thow shalte not chefe faid fyr Harre as at this tyme / Thenne whanne fir Bruse fawe that he myghte not chese nor haue his wylle / he spak fayre / Thenne fyre Harre lete hym goo / And thenne anone he 5 made his hors to renne ouer fyre Bleoberys / and raffhed hym to the erthe lyke yf he wold haue flayne hym / Whanne fyre Harre fawe hym doo fo vyloynfly / he cryed traytour knyzt leue of for shame / and as fir Harre wold have taken his hors to fyghte with fir breuse / thenne fir Breuse ranne vpon hym 10 as he was half vpon his hors and fmote hym doune hors & man to the erthe / and had nere flayne fyr Harre the good knyght / That fawe fire Percyuale / and thenne he cryed traitour knyghte what dost thou / And whan sire Percyuale was vpon his hors / fyr Breuse tooke his hors and fledde all that euer 15 he myght / and fyre Percyuale and fyre Harre folowed after hym fast / but euer the lenger they chaced the ferther were they behynde / Thenne they torned ageyne and came to fyr Ector de marys and to fyre Bleoberys / A fayr knyghtes faid Bleoberys why haue ye focoured that fals knyght & traitour / why 20 faid fire Harre what knyght is he / for wel I wote hit is a fals knyght faid fir Harre and a coward and a felonous knyght / Syr fayd Bleoberys he is the mooft coward knyghte / and a deuourer of ladyes and a destroyer of good Knyghtes and specyally of Arthurs / what is your name saide fir Ector 25 my name is Syr bleoberys de ganys / Allas fair cofyn fayde Ector / forgyue it me / for I am fir Ector de marys / thenne fyre Percyuale and fire Harre made grete ioye that they met with bleoberys / but alle they were heuy that fyr breuse was escaped them wherof they made grete dole

Capitulum liiij

Yght foo as they flood thus / there came fir Palomydes And whanne he fawe the shelde of bleoberys lye on the erthe / Thenne said Palomydes he that oweth

[leaf 252]

that sheld / lete hym dresse hym to me / for he smote me doune here fast by at a fontayne / and therfore I wylle fyghte for hym on foote / I am redy faid Bleoberys here to ansuer the / for wete thow wel fyr knyzt it was I / and my name is Bleoberys 5 de ganys / wel arte thou met faide Palomydes / and wete thow wel my name is Palomydes the farafyn / and eyther of them hated other to the dethe | Syre Palomydes fayd Ector wete thow wel there is neyther thow nor none knyght that bereth the lyf that fleeth ony of oure blood / but he shalle dye for hit / ther-10 for and thow lyste to fyghte goo seche sire laucelot or sir Tristram and there shalle ye fynde your matche / with hem haue I mette faid Palomydes / but I had neuer no worship of them / was there neuer no maner of knyghte faid fire Ector but they that euer matched with yow / yes fayd Palomydes / there was 15 the thyrdde a good knyght as ony of them / and of his age he was the best that euer I fond / for and he myghte haue lyued tyl he had ben an hardyer man / there lyueth no knyghte now fuche / and his name was fyre Lamorak de galys / And as he had Iusted at a turnement / there he ouerthrewe me / and xxx 20 knyghtes moo / and there he wanne the degree / And at his departynge there mette hym fyre Gawayne and his bretheren / & with grete payne they flewe hym felonfly vnto alle good knyghtes grete domage / Anone as fir Percyuale herd that his broder was dede fyr Lamorak / he felle ouer his hors mane fw-25 ounynge / and there he made the grettest dole that euer maade knyghte / ¶ And whan fyr Percyuale aroos / he faid / Allas my good and noble broder fyre Lamorak / now shalle we neuer mete / and I trowe in alle the wyde world a man maye not fynde fuche a knyght as he was of his age / and hit is to 30 moche to fuffre the dethe of our fader kynge Pellenore / & now the dethe of our good broder fir Lamorak / Thenne in the meane wyhle there came a varlet from the court of kyng Arthur and told them of the grete turnement that shold be at Lonasep / and how these landes Cornewail / & Northgalys shold be 35 ageynst alle them that wold come

Capitulum lv

[leaf 252 verso]

1500k g.] [Chap. Iv.

Ow torne we vnto fir Triftram that as he rode on huntynge / he mette with fire Dynadan that was comen in to that countrey to feke fyre Triftram / Thenne fire Dynadan told fire Triftram his name / but fire Triftram wold not telle hym his name / wherfore fyr Dynadan was wrothe / 5 For fuche a foolysshe knyghte as ye are faid sire Dynadan I fawe but late this day lyenge by a welle / and he fared as he flepte / and there he lay lyke a foole grymmynge and wold not fpeke / and his shelde lay by hym / and his hors stode by hym / and wel I wote he was a louer / A fayr fyr faid fyre 10 Triftram are ye not a louer / mary fy on that crafte faid fir dynadan / that is euylle faid faid fire Triftram / for a knyzt maye neuer be of prowesse / but yf he be a louer / it is wel said said sir Dynadan / Now telle me your name fyth ye be a louer / or els I shalle doo bataille with yow / As for that said fir Tristram 15 hit is no reason to fyghte with me / but I telle yow my name And as for that my name shalle ye not wete as at this tyme Fy for shame said Dynadan arte thow a knyghte and darste not telle thy name to me / therfore I wil fyghte with the / As for that faid fir Triftram I wylle be aduyfed / for I wil not 20 doo batail / but yf me lyst / And yf I doo batail said sire Tristram ye are not able to withstande me / Fy on the coward fayd fyre Dynadan / and thus as they houed styl they sawe a knyght came rydyng ageynst them / Lo said sir Tristram see where cometh a knyght rydynge wyll Iuste with you / Anon as sir 25 Dynadan beheld hym he faid that is the fame doted knyzt that I fawe lye by the welle neither flepyng ne wakyng / wel fayde fire Triftram I knowe that knyght wel with the couerd shelde of asure / he is the kynges sone of Northumberland / his name is Epynegrys / and he is as grete a louer as I knowe / 30 and he loueth the kynges doughter of walys a ful fayre lady And now I suppose said sire Tristram / and ye requyre hym / he wille Iuste with yow / and thenne shalle ye preue whether a louer be a better knyghte or ye that wylle not loue no lady / wel faid Dynadan now shalt thou see what I shall do / There with 35 alle fire Dynadan spake on hyghe and said fir knyghte make the redy to Iuste with me / for it is the custome of erraut knyztes one to Iuste with other / Sir said Epynegrys is pt the rule [leaf 253] F iiij

of yow arraunt knyghtes for to make a knyght to Iuste will he or nyll / As for that fayd Dynadan make the redy / for here is for me / And there with al they spored theyr horses & mett to gyders foo hard that Epynegrys fmote doune fir Dynadan 5 Thenne fir Triftram rode to fire Dynadan and fayd how now me femeth the louer hath wel fpedde / Fy on the Coward fayd fyre Dynadan / and yf thow be a good Knyghte reuenge me/ Nay faid fyr Triftram I wylle not Iuste as at this tyme / but take your hors and lete vs goo hens / God defende me fa-10 yd fyre Dynadan from thy felaushyp / For I neuer sped wel fyn I mette with the / and foo they departed / wel fayd fir triftram / peraduenture I coude telle yow tydynges of fir triftram God defende me faid Dynadan from thy felaushyp / for fir triftram were mykel the werfe / and he were in thy company / and 15 thenne they departed / Syre faid fir Triftram yet it may happen I shal mete with you in other places / fo rode syr Tristram vnto Ioyous gard / and there he herd in that toune grete noyse and crye / what is this noyse faid fire Tristram / Syre fayd they here is a knyght of this castel that hath ben longe among 20 vs / and ryght now he is flayne with two knyghtes / And for none other cause / but that oure knyghte fayd that sir Laucelot were a better Knyght than fyre Gawayne / that was a fymple cause said fir Tristram for to slee a good knyght for to fave wel by his mayster / That is lytel remedy to vs fayde the 25 men of the toune / For and fire Launcelot had ben here / foone we shold have ben revenged vpon the fals knyghtes / whan fvre Tristram herd them saye soo / he sente for his shelde / & for his spere / and lyghtly within a whyle he had ouertake them/ and badde them torne and amende that they had mysdone / 30 What amendes woldest thow have sayd the one Knyghte / & therwith they tooke theyr cours / and eyther mette other fo hard that fyr Triftram fmote doune that knyghte ouer his hors tavle / Thenne the other knyght dreffid hym to fyr Triftram / and in the same wyse he served the other knyghte / And thenne 35 they gate of their horses as wel as they myghte and dreffyd their sheldes and swerdes do do their bataile to the vtteraunce Knyghtes faid fire Triftram ye shalle telle me of whens ye ar and what be youre names / for fuche men ye myste be ye shold

[leaf 253 verso]

hard escape my handes / and ye myghte be suche men of suche a countre / that for alle your euylle dedes ye shold passe quyte / Wete thow wel fyre Knyghte fayde they we feare not to telle the oure names / for my name is fyr Agrauayne / and my naname is Gaherys bretheren vnto the good Knyghte sire Gawa- 5 yne / and we be neuewes vnto kyng Arthur / wel fayd fir triftram for Kynge Arthurs fake I shalle lete yow passe as att this tyme / But hit is shame said sire Tristram that sire Gawayne and ye be comen of foo grete a blood that ye foure bretheren are foo named as ye be / For ye be called the grettest def- 10 troyers and murtherers of good Knyghtes that ben now in this reame / for it is but as I herde faye that fyr Gawayne & ve flewe amonge yow a better knyght than euer ye were / that was the noble knyghte fyre Lamorak de galys / and hit hadde pleased god sayd syre Tristram I wold I had ben by syre 15 Lamorak at his deth / thenne sholdest thou have gone the same way faid fir Gaherys / Fayre knyghte faid fyre Triftram ther must have ben many moo knyghtes than ye are / And there with alle fire Triftram departed fro them toward Ioyous gard And whanne he was departed / they took theyre horses / and 20 the one faid to the other / we wylle ouertake hym and be reuenged vpon hym in the despyte of sire Lamorak

Capitulum lvi

Oo when they hadde ouertake fire Tristram / fir Agrauayne badde hym torne traytour knyght / that is euyll fayd / faid fir Tristram / and ther with he pulled out his 25 suerd / and smote fyr Agrauayne suche a buffet vpon the helme that he tombled doune of his hors in a swoune / and he hadde a greuous wounde / And thenne he torned to Gaherys / and sire Tristram smote his swerd and his helme to gyders with suche a myght that Gaherys felle oute of his sadel / and soo sir Trist-30 ram rode vnto Ioyous gard and there he alyght and vnarmed hym / Soo sire Tristram told la beale Isoud of alle his aduenture as ye haue herd to sorne / And whan she herd hym telle of sire Dynadan / fyr said she is not that he that made the song by [leaf 254]

kynge Marke / that same is he said sire Tristram / for he is the best bourder and Iaper and a noble knyghte of his handes / and the best selawe that I knowe and alle good knyghtes loue his felauship / Allas syre said she why broughte ye not 5 hym with yow / haue ye no care fayd fyr Triftram / for he rydeth to feke me in this countre / and therfore he wylle not awey tyl he haue met with me / And there fire Triftram told la Beale Ifoud how fir Dynadan helde ageynste alle louers / Ryght fo there came in a varlet and told fir Triftram how there was co-10 me an erraunt knyght in to the toune with fuche colours vpon his sheld / that is fyre Dynadan said syre Tristram / wete ye what ye shalle doo said sire Tristram / send ye for hym my lady Ifoud / and I wylle not be sene and ye shal here the meryest knyghte that euer ye spak with alle and the maddest tal-15 ker / and I praye yow hertely that ye make hym good chere / Thenne anone la beale Ifoud fente in to the toune / and prayd fyr Dynadan that he wold come in to the castel / & repose hym there with a lady / with a good wylle fayd fir Dynadan / & foo he mounted vpon his hors and rode in to the castel / & there 20 he alyghte / and was vnarmed / & brought in to the castel / Anone la Beale Ifoud came vnto hym / and eyther falewed other / thenne she asked hym of whens that he was / Madame savd Dynadan I am of the courte of Kynge Arthur / & kny3te of the table round / and my name is fyre Dynadan / what doo 25 ye in this countrey fayd la Beale Ifoud / Madame fayd he I feke fyre Triftram the good knyght / for hit was told me that he was in this countrey / hit may wel be faid la Beale Ifoud but I am not ware of hym / madame faid Dynadan I meruevlle of fire Triftram and moo other louers what eyleth them 30 to be foo mad and foo foted vpon wymmen / why faid la beale Ifoud / are ye a Knyght and be no louer / it is shame to you where for ye may not be called a good knyzte / and yf ye make a quarel for a lady / God defende me fayd Dynadan / for the Iove of loue is to fhort / and the forow therof and what cometh 35 therof dureth ouer longe / A faid la Beale Ifoud fay ye not foo / for here fast by was the good knyght sire Bleoberys that foughte with thre knyghtes at ones for a damoyfels fake / & he wanne her afore the kynge of Northumberland / hit was fo [leaf 254 verso]

[Chap. Ivii.

faid fire Dynadan for I knowe hym wel for a good knyste and a noble and comen of noble blood / for alle ben noble knyghtes of whome he is comen of / that is fire Launcelot du lake / Now I pray yow faid la Beale Ifoud / telle me wylle ye fyghte for my loue with thre knyghtes that done me grete 5 wronge / and in foo moche as ye be a kny3t of kyng Arthurs I requyre yow to doo batail for me / Thenne fyr Dynadan fayd I shalle say yow ye be as fayr a lady as euer I sawe ony / and moche fayrer than is my lady quene Gueneuer / but wete ye wel at one word I wylle not fyghte for yow wyth 10 thre knyghtes / Ihefu defende me / Thenne Ifoud lough / & had good game at hym / Soo he had alle the chere that she myghte make hym / and there he lay alle that nyght / And on the morn erly fyr Triftram armed hym and la beale Ifoud gaf hym a good helme / and thenne he promyfed her that he wold mete 15 with fyr Dynadan / And they two wold ryde to gyders vnto Lonazep where the turnement shold be and there shal I make redy for yow where ye shalle see the turnement / Thenne departed fir Triftram with two fquyers that bare his sheld & his fperes that were grete and longe /

Capitulum lvij

Henne after that fyr Dynadan departed / and rode his way a grete paas vntyl he had ouertake fir Triftram And when fyr Dynadan had ouertake hym / he knewe hym anone / and he hated the felauship of hym aboue all other knyghtes / A said fyre Dynadan art thow that coward 25 knyght that I mette with yesterday / kepe the / for thou shalte Iuste with me maulgre thy hede / Wel said sire Tristram and I am lothe to Iuste / and soo they lete theyr horses renne / and syr Tristram myssid of hym a purpos / & sir Dynadan brak a spere vpon sire Tristram / and there with syre Dynadan dressid 30 hym to to drawe out his swerd / Not soo said sir Tristram / why are ye soo wrothe I wille not syghte / Fy on the coward sayd Dynadan thow shamest alle knyghtes / As for that said syre Tristram I care not / for I wille wayte vpon you and be vnder

your protectyon / for by cause ye are so good a knyght ye may faue me / The deuylle delyuer me of the faid fyr Dynadan / for thou arte as goodely a man of armes and of thy persone as euer I fawe and the mooft coward that euer I fawe / what 5 wold thow doo with tho grete speres that thou caryest with the I shalle gyue them said sir Tristram to somme good knyght whan I come to the turnement / And yf I fee yow doo best / I shalle gyue them to yow / Soo thus as they rode talkyng they fawe where came an erraunt knyght afore them that dreffyd 10 hym to Iuste / Loo said syr Tristram yonder is one wylle Iuste now dresse the to hym / a shame betyde the said sire Dynadan / Nay not foo faid Triftram for that knyght befemeth a shrewe / Thenne shalle I said syr Dynadan and soo they dressid their sheldes and their speres / and they mette to gyders soo hard / 15 that the other knyght fmote doun fir Dynadan from hys hors Loo faid fir Triftram hit had ben better ye had lefte / Fy on the coward faid fire Dynadan / Thenne fir Dynadan starte vp and gat his fwerd in his hande / and profered to do batail on foote / whether in loue or in wrathe faide the other knyghte / lete 20 vs doo bataille in loue faid fir Dynadan / what is your name faid that knyght I pray yow telle me / wete ye wel my name is fir Dynadan / A Dynadan faid that knyght and my name is Gareth the yongest broder vnto syre Gawayne / thenne eyther made of other grete chere / for this Gareth was the best 25 knyghte of alle tho bretheren / and he preued a good Knyghte Thenne they took their horses / and there they spak of sir Tristram how fuche a coward he was / and euery word fir Triftram herd and lough them to fcorne / Thenne were they ware where came a knyght afore them wel horfed and wel armed / and he 30 made hym redy to Iuste / Fair knyghtes said syr Tristram / loke betwixe yow who shalle Iuste with yonder knyghte / for I warne yow I wille not haue adoo with hym / thenne shall I faid fyr Gareth / and foo they encountred to gyders / and there that knyght fmote doune fire Gareth ouer his hors croupe

35 How now faide fire Triftram vnto fyre Dynadan / dreffe the now and reuenge the good knyght Gareth / That shall I not faid fir Dynadan / for he hath stryken doune a moche bygger

knyghte than I am / A faid fire Triftram now fire Dynadan I fee and fele wel your herte fayleth yow / therfore now shalle ye fee what I shalle doo / And thenne fire Tristram hurtled vnto that knyghte / and fmote hym quyte from his hors / And whanne fire Dynadan fawe that / he merueyled gretely / And 5 thenne he demed that hit was fire Triftram / Thenne this knyght that was on foot pulled oute his fwerd to doo bataille / what is your name faid fire Triftram / wete ye wel fayde that knyghte my name is fyre Palomydes / What knyghte hate ye mooft faid fyr Triftram / Syr knyeght faid he I hate fir Trif- 10 tram to the dethe / for and I may mete with hym the one of vs shalle dye / ye saye wel said fir Tristram / and wete ye wel that I am fire Triftram de lyones / and now doo your werste whanne fire Palomydes herd hym faye foo he was aftonyed / And thenne he faid thus I praye yow fir Triftram forgyue 15 me alle myn euylle wylle / And yf I lyue I shal doo you seruyfe aboue alle other knyghtes that ben lyuynge / and there as I have owed yow euglie wylle me fore repenteth / I wote not what eyleth me / for me femeth that ye are a good knyghte / & none other Knyghte that named hym felf a good knyghte 20 shold not hate yow therfor I requyre yow fyr tristram take no displeasyr at myn vnkynde wordes / Syr Palomydes said sire Triftram ye fay wel / and wel I wote ye are a good knyghte for I haue fene you preued and many grete enterpryfes haue ye taken vpon yow / and wel encheued them / therfor faid 25 fire Triftram and ye have ony euyll wille to me / now maye ye ryghte hit / for I am redy at your hand / Not foo my lord fire Triftram I wille doo yow knyghtly feruyfe in all thynge as ye wyl commaunde / and ryght foo I will take yow faid fyre Triftram / and foo they rode forthe on theyr wayes talkyng of 30 many thynges / O my lord fire Triftram faid Dynadan / foule haue ye mocked me / for god knoweth I cam in to this coutrey for your fake / and by the aduyle of my lord fire Launcelot / And yet wold not fire Launcelot telle me certeynte of you where I shold fynde yow / Truly said sir Tristram syre Laun- 35 celot wifte wel wherr I was / for I abode within his owne caftel /

Capitulum lviij

[leaf 256]

1600k r.] [512] [Chap. Iviii.

Hus they rode vntyl they were ware of the Castel lonazep / And thenne were they ware of foure honderd tentys and pauelions / and merueylous grete ordenaunce / Soo god me helpe faide fire Triftram yonder I fee the 5 grettest ordenaunce that euer I sawe / Syre said Palomydes / me femeth that there was as grete an ordenaunce att the castel of maydens vpon the roche where ye wanne the pryce / for I fawe my felf where ye foriusted thyrtty knyghtes /

Syr fayd Dynadan and in Surluse at that turnement that Galahalt 10 of the longe Iles maade the whiche there dured feuen dayes / was as grete a gadrynge as is here / for there were many nacyons / who was the best said sire Tristram / sire it was sir Launcelot du lake and the noble knyghte fire Lamorak de galys / and fir launcelot wanne the degree / I doubte not faid fir Trif-15 tram but he wanne the degree / So he had not ben ouermatched with many knyghtes / and of the dethe of fire Lamorak fayd fyre Triftram hit was ouer grete pyte / for I dare fay / he was the clenest mysted man and the best wynded of his age / that was on lyue / for I knewe hym that he was the byggeft kny-20 ght that euer I mette with all but yf hit were fire Launcelot/ Allas faid fire Triftram ful woo is me for his deth / And yf they were not the cosyns of my lord Arthur that slewe hym / they shold dye for hit / and all tho that were consentyng to his dethe / And for suche thynges said sire Tristram I seare to dra-25 we vnto the courte of my lord Arthur / I wylle that ye wete hit faid fire Triftram vnto Gareth / Syre I blame yow not faid Gareth / For wel I vnderstande the vengeaunce of my bretheren fire Gawayne / Agrauayne / Gaherys / and Mordred / But as for me faid fire Gareth I medle not of their maters 30 therfore there is none of them that loueth me / And for I vnderstande they be murtherers of good knyghtes I lefte theyre company / and god wold I had ben by fayd Gareth whanne the noble knyghte fyre Lamorak was flayne / Now as Ihefu be my help faid fir Triftram / it is wel faid of you / for I had le-35 uer than al the gold betwixe this & Rome I had ben there/ ye wys faid palomydes & foo wold I had ben there / & yet had I neuer the degree at no Iustes nor turnement there as he was / but he put me to the werfe or on foot or on horfbak / & that day [leaf 256 verso]

that he was flayne he dyd the most dedes of armes that euer I sawe knyghte doo in alle my lyse dayes

And whan hym was gyuen the degree by my lord Arthur / fyre Gawayne and his thre bretheren Agrauayne / Gaherys and fire Mordred fette vpon fyre Lamorack in a pryuy 5 place / and there they flewe his hors / and fo they fought with hym on foote more than thre houres bothe biforne hym and behynd hym / and fire Mordred gaf hym his dethes wound / behynde hym at his bak / and alle to hewe hym / for one of his squyers told me that sawe hit / Fy vpon treason said fir Trys- 10 tram / for hit kylleth my herte to here this tale / So it doth myn faid Gareth bretheren as they be myn I shall neuer loue them nor drawe in their felauship for that dede / Now speke we of other dedes faid Palomydes / and lete hym be / for his lyf ye maye not gete ageyne / that is the more pyte faid Dynadan / 15 For fire Gawayne and his bretheren excepte yow fire Gareth/ haten alle the good knyghtes of the round table for the most party / for wel I wote and they myght pryuely / they hate my lord fire Launcelot and al his kynne / and grete pryuy despyte they have at hym / and that is my lorde fyre launcelot wel 20 ware of / and that causeth hym to haue the good knyghtes of his kyn aboute hym /

Capitulum lix

Yre faid Palomydes lete vs leue of this matere / and lete vs fee how we shalle doo at this turnement / By myn aduyse faid Palomydes lete vs soure holde to gyders a- 25 geynste alle that wyl come / Not by my counceil said sire Tristram / for I see by their pauelions ther wil be four honderd knyghtes / and doubte ye not said sir Tristram but there wil be many good knyghtes / and be a man neuer soo valyaunt nor soo bygge / yet he may be ouermatched / And soo haue I sene kn- 30 yghtes done many tymes / And whanne they wend best to haue wonne worship they loste hit / For manhode is not worthe / but yf it be medled with wysedome / And as for me said sir Trystram hit maye happen I shalle kepe myn owne hede as wel as another / Soo thus they rode vntyl that they came to hum- 35 ber bank where they herd a crye and a doleful noyse / Thenne were they ware in the wynde where came a ryche vessel hylled

ouer with reed fylke / and the veffel londed fast by them / There with fire Triftram alyghte and his knyghtes / And fo fyre Triftram wente afore and entred in to that vessel I And whanne he came within he fawe a fayre bedde rychely couerd / 5 and there vpon laye a dede femely knyghte all armed fauf the hede was al bebledde with dedely woundes vpon hym / the whiche semed to be a passynge good knyghte /

How may thys be faid fire Triftram / that this knyghte is thus flayne / Thenne fyre Triftram was ware of a letter in the dede knystes hande / 10 Maister maronners said sire Tristram what meaneth that letter / Syre fayd they / in that letter ye shalle here and knowe hou he was flayne / and for what cause / and what was his name/ But fire faid the maronners wete ye wel that no man shall take that letter and rede hit but yf he be a good knyghte / and 15 that he wille feythfully promyfe to reuenge his dethe / els shal there no knyghte see that letter open / wete ye wel said fir Tristram that fomme of vs may reuenge his dethe as wel as other And yf hit be foo as ye maronners faye / his dethe shalle be reuenged / And there with fire Triftram took the letter oute of 20 the knyghtes hande / and hit fayd thus / Harmaunce kynge & lord of the reed Cyte I fend vnto alle knyghtes erraunt recommaundynge vnto yow noble knyghtes of Arthurs courte I byfeche them alle amonge them to fynde one knyghte that wylle fyghte for my fake with two bretheren that I brought 25 vp of nought and felonfly and traytourly they have flayne me / wherfore I byfeche one good knyghte to reuenge my deth And he that reuenged my dethe I wille that he have my rede Cyte and alle my castels / Syre said the maronners wete ye wel this kynge and knyghte that here lyeth was a ful wor-30 shipful man and of ful grete prowesse / and ful wel he loued alle maner knyghtes errauntes / Soo god me help faid fire Tristram here is a pyteous caas / and ful fayne I wold take this enterpryse vpon me / but I have made suche a promyse that nedes I must be at this grete turnement / or els I am shamed 35 For wel I wote for my fake in especyal my lord Arthur lete make this Iustes and turnement in this countrey / and well I wote that many worshipful people wylle be there att that turnement for to see me / therfor I fere me to take this enterpryse [leaf 257 verso]

vpon me that I shal not come ageyne by tyme to this Iustys Syr said Palomydes / I pray yow gyue me this enterpryse / and ye shall see me encheue it worshipfully / outher els I shal dye in this quarel / wel said sire Tristram / and this enterpryce I gyue yow with this that ye be with me at this turnement/ 5 that shalle be as this day seuen nyght / Syre said Palomydes/ I promyse yow that I shalle be with yow by that day / yf I be vnslayne or vnmaymed

T Capitulum lx

✓ Henne departed fire Triftram / Gareth / and fir Dynadan / and lefte fire Palomydes in the veffel / and fo fir 10 Triftram behelde the maronners how they fayled ouer longe humber / And whan fir Palomydes was oute of theyre fyghte / they toke theyr horses and beheld aboute them / And thenne were they ware of a Knyght that came rydyng ageynst them vnarmed / and nothynge aboute hym but a swerd / 15 And whan this knyghte came nyghe them / he falewed them / & they hym ageyne / Faire knyghtes fayd that knyght I praye yow in foo moche as ye be knyghtes erraunt that ye wille come and fee my castel and take suche as ye synde there / I praye yow hertely / and foo they rode with hym vntyl his Castel / & 20 there they were brought in to the halle that was wel apparailled / and foo they were there vnarmed and fette at a bord / & whan this knyghte fawe fire Triftram anone he knewe hym / And thenne this Knyght waxed pale and wroth at fir triftram / whan fire Tristram sawe his hoost make suche chere / he 25 merueylled and faid Syre myn hooft what chere make yow wete thou wel faid he I fare the werfe for the / for I knowe the fir Triftram de lyones / thou flewest my broder / And therfore I gyue the fomons I wille flee the / and euer I maye gete the at large / Syr knyght faid fir Triftram I am neuer ad- 30 uyfed that euer I flewe ony broder of yours / And yf ye fay that I dyd I wille make amendys vnto my power / I wyll none amendys faid the kny3t but kepe the from me / So whan he had dyned fir Triftram asked his armes & departed / & so they rode on their wayes / & within a whyle / fir Dynadan fawe whe- 35 re cam a kny3t wel armed & wel horsed withoute shelde / syre Gj [leaf 258]

Tristram said sir Dynadan take kepe to your self / for I dar vndertake yonder cometh your hooft that will haue ado with you Lete hym come faid fir Triftram I shall abyde hym as wel as I may / anone the knyghte whanne he came nyghe fir Triftram 5 he cryed and bad hym abyde and kepe hym / So they hurtled to gyders / but fir Triftram smote the other knyght so fore that he bare hym ouer his hors croupe / That knyght arose lyghtely and took his hors ageyne / and foo rode fyerfly to fir Triftram and fmote hym twyes hard vpon the helme / Sir kny3te 10 faid fir Triftram I pray yow leue of and fmyte me no more / for I wold be lothe to dele with yow / & I myst chese / for I haue your mete and your drynke within my body / for al that he wold not leue / and thene fir Triftram gaf hym fuche a buffet vpon the helme that he felle vp foo doune fro his hors / that 15 the blood brast oute at the ventayls of his helme / and soo he lay styll lykely to be dede / Thenne sire Tristram said me repenteth of this buffet that I fmote fo fore / for as I suppose he is dede / and foo they lefte hym and rode on their wayes /

So they had not ryden but a whyle but they fawe rydyng ayenst 20 them two ful lykely knyghtes wel armed and wel horsed & goodly feruauntes aboute them / the one was Berraunt le apres / and he was called the kynge with the honderd Knystes and the other was fir Segwarydes whiche were renomed two noble Knyghtes / So as they cam eyther by other / the Kynge 25 loked vpon fir Dynadan that at that tyme he had fyre Triftrams helme vpon his sholder / the whiche helme the kynge had fene to fore with the Quene of Northgalys / and that quene the kynge loued as peramour / & that helme the quene of northgalys had gyuen to la Beale Ifoud / & the quene la Beale 30 Ifoud gaf it to fir Triftram / Syr Knyghte fayd Berraunt Where had ye that helme / what wold ye faid fire Dynadan / for I wylle haue adoo with the faid the kynge for the loue of her that owed that helme / and therfore kepe yow / Soo they departed and came to gyders with alle their myghtes of the-35 yr horses / and there the kyng with the honderd knyghtes smote fire Dynadan hors and alle to the erthe / and thene he commaunded his feruaunt goo and take thou his helme of / and kepe hit / Soo the varlet wente to vnbockel his helme / What [leaf 258 verso]

helme / what wold thou doo faid fir Triftram / leue that helme to what entente fayd the kynge wille ye fire knyght medle with that helme / Wete yow wel faid fir Triftram that helme shalle not departe from me or it be derer boughte / Thenne make you redy faid fir Beraunce vnto syre Triftram / Soo they hurtled to gyders / and there syr Triftram smote hym doun ouer his hors tayle / and thenne the kynge arose lyghtely / and gatte his hors lyghtely ageyne / And thenne he strake syersly att syre Triftram many grete strokes / And thenne syre Triftram gase sir Beraunce suche a buffet vpon the helme / that he selle doune so ouer his hors fore stonyed / Loo said Dynadan that helme is vnhappy to vs tweyne / for I had a salle for hit / and now sir kynge haue ye another salle /

Thenne Segwarydes asked who shal Iuste with me / I praye the faid fyre Gareth vnto Dynadan / lete me haue this Iuf- 15 tes / fyr faid Dynadan I pray yow take it as for me / that is no reason said tristra / for this Iustes shold be yours / Att a word faid Dynadan I wille not therof / Thenne Gareth dressid hym to syre Segwarides / and there syre Segwarides fmote Gareth and his hors to the erthe / Now fayd fyr 20 Triftram to Dynadan Iuste with yonder knyghte / I wil not therof faid Dynadan / Thenne wille I faid fyr Triftram / and thenne fyr Triftram ranne to hym / and gaf hym a falle / and foo they lefte them on foote / and fyre Triftram rode vnto Ioyous gard / and there fir Gareth wold not of his curtofy haue 25 gone in to this castel / but syre Tristram wold not suffre hym to departe / And foo they alyghte and vnarmed them / & hadde grete chere / But whan Dynadan came afore la Beale Ifoud he curfed the tyme that euer he bare fyr Triftrams helme / and there he tolde her how fyre Triftram had mocked hym / Thenne 30 was there laughyng and Iapynge at fyr Dynadan that they wifte not what to doo with hym

Capitulum lri

Ow wille we leue them mery within Ioyous gard & fpeke we of fyr palomydes / thene fir palomydes failled euen longes huber to the costes of the see / where was a fair 35 [leaf 259]

castel / And at that tyme hit was erly in the mornynge afore daye / Thenne the maronners wente vnto fire palomydes / that flepte fast / Syre knyghte faide the maronners ye muste aryse / for here is a castel there ye muste goo in to / I assente me sayd 5 fire Palomydes / and there with alle he aryued / And thenne he blewe his horne that the maronners had yeuen hym / And whanne they within the Castel herd that horne / they put forthe many knyghtes and there they stode vpon the walles / and faid with one voys / welcome be ye to this castel / and then-10 ne it waxed clere day / and fire Palomydes entred in to the caftel / And within a whyle he was ferued with many dyuerse metes / Thenne fire Palomyders herd aboute hym moche wepynge and grete dole / what may this meane faid fir palomydes / I loue not to here fuche a forou / and fayne I wold knowe 15 what it meaneth / thenne there came afore hym one whos name was fir Ebel that faid thus wete ye wel fir knyghte this dole and forowe is here made euery daye /

And for this cause / We had a kynge that hyght Hermaunce and he was kynge of the reed cyte / and this kyng that was lord / was a noble kn-20 yght large and lyberal of his expense / And in the world he loued no thynge foo moche as he dyd erraunt knyztes of kynge Arthurs courte / and alle Iustynge huntynge and al maner of knyztly games / for fo kynde a kynge and knyghte had neuer the rule of poure peple as he was / and by cause of his 25 goodenes and gentylnesse we bemone hym / and euer shalle / And alle kynges and estates may beware by oure lord for he was destroyed in his owne defaute / for had he cherisshed them of his blood / he hadde yet lyued with grete rychesse and reste/ but alle eftates may beware by our kynge / But allas fayd 30 Ebel that we shalle gyue alle other warnynge by his dethe / Telle me faid palomydes / and in what manere was youre lord flayne and by whome / Syr faid fir Ebel / oure kyng brought vp of children two men that now are peryllous knyghtes / & these two knyghtes oure kynge had soo in cherete that he 35 loued no man nor trusted no man of his blood / nor none other that was aboute hym / And by these two knyghtes oure kyng was gouerned / and foo they ruled hym peafybly and his landes / and neuer wolde they suffre none of his blood to haue [leaf 259 verso]

son not keep

no rule with oure kynge / And also he was soo free and soo gentyl / and they fo fals and deceyuable that they ruled hym peafybly / and that afpyed the lordes of our kynges blood / & departed from hym vnto their owne lyuelode / Thenne whan these two traytours vnderstoode that they had dryuen alle the 5 lordes of his blood from hym / they were not pleased with that rule / but thenne they thoughte to have more / as ever hit is an old fawe / gyue a chorle rule / and there by he wylle not be fuffysed / for what someuer he be that is ruled by a vylayne born and the lord of the foyle to be a gentilman born / that fame vy- 10 layne shalle destroye alle the gentylmen aboute hym / therfor al estates and lordes / beware / whome ye take aboute yow / And yf ye be a knyght of Kyng Arthurs courte remembre this tale / for this is the ende and conclusion / my lord and kyng rode vnto the forest here by by the aduyse of these traytours / and 15 there he chaced at the reed dere armed at alle pyeces ful lyke a good knyght / and foo for labour he waxed drye / And thenne he alyghte / and dranke at a welle / And whan he was alyghte by the affente of these two traytours that one that hyght Helyus he fodenly fmote our kynge thurgh the body with 20 a spere / and soo they lefte hym there / And whan they were departed / thenne by fortune I came to the welle / and fond my lord and kyng wounded to the dethe / And whan I herd his complaynte / I lete brynge hym to the water fyde / and in that fame shyp I put hym a lyue / And whan my lord kynge her- 25 maunce was in that veffel / he requyred me for the true feyth I owed vnto hym for to wryte a letter in this maner /

Ecommaundynge vnto kyng Arthur & to al his kny3tes erraūt bisechyng them al that in so moche as I kyng Hermaūce kyng of the reed cyte thus am slayn by selony 30
& treason thur; two knyghtes of myn own & of myn own bryngyng vp & of myn owne makyng that som worshipful kny3t wil reuenge my deth / in so moche I haue ben euer to my power wel willyng vnto Arthurs court / & who that wil aduenture his lys with these two traitours for my sake in one batail 35
I kyng hermaūce kyng of the rede cyte frely gyue hym all my

[leaf 260]

G iij

landes and rentes that euer I welded in my lyf / This letter faid Ebel I wrote by my lordes commaundement / and thenne he receyued his creatoure / and whan he was dede / he commanded me or euer he were cold to put that letter fast in his hand/ 5 And thenne he commaunded me to putte forthe that same vesfel doune humber / and I shold gyue these maronners in commaundement neuer to stynte vntyl that they came vnto Logris where all the noble knyghtes shall assemble at this tyme / & there shalle somme good knyghte haue pyte on me to reuenge 10 my dethe / for there was neuer kynge nor lord falflyer ne traitourlyer flayne than I am here to my dethe / I Thus was the complaynte of our kyng Hermauce / Now faid fir Ebel ye knowe alle how our lord was bitrayed / we requyre you for goddes fake haue pyte vpon his dethe / and worshipfully reuenge 15 his dethe / and thenne may ye weld alle thise landes / For we alle wete wel / that & ye may flee these two traytours the reed cyte and alle tho that ben therin will take you for their lord / Truly faid fire Palomydes hit greueth my herte for to here you telle this doleful tale / and to faye the trouthe I fawe the fame 20 letter that ye speke of / and one of the best knyghtes on the erthe redde that letter to me / and by his commaundement I cam hydder to reuenge your Kynges deth / and therfor haue done / and lete me wete where I shall fynde tho traitours / for I shall neuer be at ease in my herte tyl I be in handes with them /

25 Syr faid fire Ebel thenne take your ship ageyne / and that shyp must brynge you vnto the delectable yle fast by the reed Cyte / and we in this castel shalle pray for yow / and abyde your ageyne comynge / for this same castel and ye spede wel must nedes be yours / for oure kyng Harmaunce lete make this castel for the loue of the two traytours / and so we kepte it with stronge hande / & therfore sul sore are we threted / wote ye what ye shall do said sir Palomydes what somme euer come of me / loke ye kepe wel this castel / for & it mysfortune me soo to be slayn in this quest / I am sure there wil come one of the best knyghtes of the world for to reuenge my deth / and that is sir Tristram de lyones or els sir Launcelot du lake

Thenne fir Palomydes departed from that castel / And as he cam nyghe the Cyte / there cam out of a shyp a goodly knyzt [leaf 260 verso]

armed ageynst hym with his shelde on his sholder / and his hand vpon his fwerd / And anone as he came nyghe fir Palomydes he faid fir knyghte what feke ye here / leue this queste for it is myn / and myn it was or euer it was yours / & therfor I wille haue hit / Syr knyght faid Palomydes it may wel be 5 that this quest was yours or it was myn / but when the letter was take oute of the dede kynges hand at that tyme by lykelyhode there was no knyght had vndertake to reuenge the deth of the kynge / And foo at that tyme I promyfed to reuenge his dethe / And foo I shalle or els I am ashamed / ye say wel 10 fayd the knyghte / but wete ye wel thenne wille I fyzte with yow / and who be the better knyghte of vs bothe / lete hym take the bataille vpon hand / I affente me faid fire Palomydes / & thenne they dressid their sheldes / and pulled out their swerdes and lafshed to gyder many fadde strokes as men of myghte / & 15 this fyztyng was more than houre / but at the last sir Palomydes waxed bygge and better wynded / foo that thenne he fmote that knyght suche a stroke / that he made hym to knele vpon his knees / Thenne that knyghte spak on hyghe / and sayd gentyll knyght hold thy hand / Syr Palomydes was goodely & with- 20 drewe his hand / Thenne this knyght fayd wete ye wel knyzt that thou arte better worthy to have this bataille than I / and require the of knyghthode telle me thy name / Syr my name is Palomydes a knyghte of Kynge Arthurs and of the table round that hyder I came to reuenge the dethe of this dede kynge 25

Capitulum lriij

El be ye fond faid the knygyte to Palomydes / for of alle knyghtes that ben on lyue excepte thre I had leuest haue yow / The fyrste is sire Launcelot du lake & sir Tristram de lyones / the thyrd is my ny3 cosyn syr Lamorck de galys / and I am broder vnto kynge Harmaunce that is dede 30 & my name is sir Hermynde / ye saye wel said sir Palomydes / & ye shal see how I shal spede / & yf I be there slayn / goo ye to my lord sir laucelot or els to my lord sir Tristram / & pray them to reuenge my deth / for as for sir Lamorak hym shal ye neuer see in this world / Allas said sir Hermynde how may that be / he is 35 [leaf 261]

flayne faid fire Palomydes by fire Gawayne and his bretheren / Soo god me helpe faid Hermynd there was not one for one that flewe hym / that is trouthe faid fire Palomydes / for they were four daungerous knyghtes that flewe hym / as Syr 5 Gawayne / fyr Agrauayne / fire Gaherys and fire Mordred / but fire Gareth the fyfthe broder was awey / the best knyght of them alle / And foo fyre Palomydes told Hermynde alle the manere / and how they flewe fir Lamorak all only by treason So fir Palomydes took his ship / and aryued vp at the delecta-10 ble yle / And in the meane whyle fyr Hermynde that was the kynges broder he arryued vp att the reed Cyte / and there he told them how there was comen a knyghte of kynge Arthurs to auenge kynge Hermaunce dethe / and his name is fire Palomydes the good knyght / that for the moost party he foloweth 15 the best Glatysaunt / Thenne alle the Cyte made grete Ioye / for mykel had they herd of fire Palomydes and of his noble prowesse / Soo lete they ordeyne a messager and sente vnto the / ij / bretheren / and bad them to make them redy / for there was a knyght comen that wold fyghte with them bothe / Soo the mef-20 fager wente vnto them where they were at a Castel there besyde and there he told them how there was a knyght comen of kynge Arthurs courte to fyghte with them bothe at ones / he is welcome faid they / But telle vs we pray yow yf hit be fire launcelot or ony of his blood / he is none of that blood faid the 25 messager / thenne we care the lesse said the two bretheren / for with none of the blood of fire launcelot we kepe not to haue adoo with alle / wete ye wel faid the messager that his name is fire Palomydes that yet is vncrystened a noble knyght / well faid they and he be now vncrystened / he shalle neuer be cryst-30 end / Soo they apoynted to be at the cyte within two dayes / And whanne fire Palomydes was come to the Cyte they made passynge grete Ioye of hym / and thenne they beheld hym/ and fawe that he was wel made / clenely and byggely / and vnmaymed of his lymmes / and neyther to yonge nor to old / and 35 foo alle the peple preyfed hym / and though he was not crystened yet he byleued in the best maner / and was fulseythful & true of his promyse / and wel condycyoned / And by cause he made his auowe that he wold neuer be crystened vnto the ty-[leaf 261 verso]

me that he had encheued the beste Glatysaunt / the whiche was a ful wonderful beeft and a grete fygnyfycacyon / for Merlyn profecyed moche of that beeft / And also fire Palomydes auowed neuer to take ful crystendome vnto the tyme that he had done feuen batails within the lystys / So within the thyrd day 5 there came to the Cyte these two bretheren / the one hyght Helyus / the other hyzt Helake / the whiche were men of grete prowesse how be hit that they were fals and ful of treason / and but poure men borne / yet were they noble knyztes of their handes / And with hem they brought fourty knyghtes to that en- 10 tent / that they shold be bygge ynough for the reed Cyte / Thus came the two bretheren with grete bobaunce and pryde / for they had put the reed Cyte in fere and dammage / Thenne they were broughte to the lystes / and fire Palomydes came in to the place and fayd thus / be ye the two bretheren Helyus & 15 Helake that flewe your kynge and lord fyr Hermaunce by felony and treason / for whome that I am comen hyder to reuenge his dethe / wete thow wel faid fir Helyus and fir Helake that we ar the fame knyghtes that flewe kyng Harmaunce / And wete thow wel fire Palomydes farafyn / that we 20 shalle handle the so or thou departe that thou shalt wysshe that thou werest crystened / Hit maye wel be said fir Palomydes / for yet I wold not dye or I were crystened / and yet soo am I not aferd of yow both / but I truste to god that I shal dye a better crysten man than ony of yow both / and doubte ye not 25 faid fir Palomydes eyther ye or I shalle be lefte dede in this place

Capitulum lxiiij

Hēne they departed and the two bretheren came ayenst fir Palomydes / and he ageynst them as fast as their horses myght renne / And by fortune sir Palomydes smote 30 Helake thorou his shelde and thurgh the brest more than a fadom / Alle this whyle sir Helyas helde vp his spere / and for pryde and orgulyte he wold not smyte sire Palomydes wyth his spere / but whan he sawe his broder lye on the erth / and sawe he my3t not helpe hym self / thene he said vnto sir palomydes 35 [leaf 262]

helpe thy felf / and there with he came hurtlynge vnto fir Palomydes with his spere / and smote hym quyte from his sadel Thenne fire Helyus rode ouer fir Palomydes twyes or thryes And there with fir Palomydes was ashamed / & gat the hors 5 of fir Helyus by the brydel / & therwith al the hors areryd / & fir Palomydes halp after / & fo they felle both to the erthe / but anone fir Helyus starte vp lyghtely & there he smote fir Palomydes a grete stroke vpon the helme that he kneled vpon his owne knee / Thenne they lafshed to gyder many fad strokes / & 10 tracyd and trauercyd now bakward / now fydelyng hurtlyng to gyders lyke two bores / & that fame tyme they felle both grouelyng to the erthe / Thus they fought styll withoute ony repofynge two houres and neuer brethed / & thene fir Palomydes waxed faynt and wery / & fir Helyus waxed paffyng strong 15 & doubled his strokes / & drofe sir Palomydes ouerthwart and endlonge alle the feld / that they of the cyte whan they fawe fir Palomydes in this caas they wept & cryed & made grete dole / & the other party made as grete Ioye / Allas faid the men of the Cyte that this noble knyght shold have thus be slayne for our kyn-20 ges fake / & as they were thus wepyng & cryeng / fir Palomydes that had fuffred an honderd strokes that it was wonder/ that he stode on his feet / At the last sire Palomydes beheld as he myght the comen peple how they wepte for hym / and thenne he faid to hym felf / A fy for shame fyr palomydes why han-25 gest thou thy hede soo lowe / & there with he bare vp his sheld / & loked fir Helyus in the vyfage / and he fmote hym a grete stroke vpon the helme / and after that another and another / And thenne he fmote fir Helyus with fuche a myghte that he felle to the erthe grouelynge / and thenne he rassyd of his helme from 30 his hede / and there he fmote hym fuche a buffet that he departed his hede from the body / And thenne were the peple of the Cyte the Ioyefullest peple that myght be / Soo they brought hym to his lodgynge with grete folempnyte / and there alle the peple became his men / And thenne fire Palomydes prayd them all 35 to take kepe vnto alle the lordship of Kynge Hermaunce / for fair firs wete ye wel I maye not as at this tyme abyde with yow / for I muste in alle haste be with my lord kyng Arthur at the castel of Lonazep the whiche I have promysed / [leaf 262 verso]

Thenne was the peple ful heur at his departynge / for alle that Cyte profered fir Palomydes the thyrd parte of their goodes/ foo that he wold abyde with hem / but in no wyfe as at that tyme he wold not abyde / and foo fire Palomydes departed / and foo he came vnto the castel there as sire Ebel was lieutenaunt/ 5 And whanne they in the castel wyste hou sire Palomydes had fped there was a Ioyeful meyny / and foo fir Palomydes departed / and came to the castell of Lonazep / And whanne he wyst that fire Triftram was not there / he took his way ouer humber and came vnto Ioyous gard where as fir Triftram was and 10 la Beale Isoud / Syr Tristram had commaunded that what knyght erraunt came within the Ioyous gard as in the toune that they shold warne sire Tristram / Soo there came a man of the toune / and told fire Triftram how there was a Knyghte in the toune a passynge goodely man / What manere of man is 15 he faid fire Triftram / and what fygne bereth he / Soo the man told fire Triftram alle the tokens of hym / that is Palomydes faid Dynadan / it maye wel be faid fir Triftram / go ye to hym faid fire Triftram vnto Dynadan / Soo Dynadan wente vnto fire Palomydes / and there eyther made other grete Ioye / 20 and foo they laye to gyder that nyghte / And on the morne erly came fire Triftram and fire Gareth / and took them in theyr beddes / and foo they arose and brake their fast

Capitulum lxv

Nd thenne fire Triftram defyred fire Palomydes to ryde in to the feldes and woodes / So they were accorded 25 to repose them in the foreste / And whanne they hadde played them a grete whyle / they rode vnto a fayre welle / and anone they were ware of an armed knyght that came rydyng ageynste them / and there eyther salewed other / Thenne this armed knyghte spak to sire Tristram and asked what were these 30 knyghtes that were lodged in Ioyous gard / I wote not what they ar said sir Tristram / what kny3tes be ye said that kny3te for me semeth ye be no knyghtes erraunt by cause ye ryde vn-armed / whether we be Knyghtes or not / we lyste not to telle [leaf 263]

the oure name / wilt thou not telle me thy name faid that knyght / thenne kepe the for thou shalt dye of my handes / & therewith he gate his spere in his handes / and wold have ronne sir Triftram thurgh / that fawe fir palomydes / and fmote his hors 5 trauerse in myddes of the syde that man and hors felle to the erthe / And ther with fire palomydes alyghte and pulled out his fwerd to haue flayne hym / lete be faid fir Triftram / flee hym not / the Knyght is but a foole / it were shame to slee hym but take awey his spere said sire Tristram / and lete hym take to his hors and goo where that he wille / Soo whan this knyghte arose he groned fore of the falle / and soo he took his hors / and whan he was vp / he torned thenne his hors and requyred fir Triftram and fir palomydes to telle hym what knyghtes they were / Now wete ye wel faid fir Triftram that my name is fir 15 Tristram de Lyones / and this knyghtes name is sir palomydes / when he wyste what they were / he took his hors with the fpores by cause they shold not aske hym his name / and so rode fast awey thurgh thyck and thynne / Thenne came there by them a knyghte with a bented sheld of asure whos name was ₂₀ Epynogrys / and he cam toward them a grete wallop / whether ar ye rydynge faid fir Triftram / my fayre lordes faid Epynogrys I folowe the falfest knyght that bereth the lyf wherfor I requyre yow telle me whether ye fawe hym / for he bereth a shelde with a caas of reed ouer it / So god me help faid Triftram fu-25 che a kny3t departed from vs not a quarter of an houre agon We pray yow telle vs his name / Allas faid Epynogrys why lete ye hym escape from yow / and he is soo grete a so vnto al erraunt knyghtes his name is Breuse saunce pyte / A sy for shame faid fire palomydes / Allas that euer he escaped myne 30 handes / for he is the man in the world that I hate moost / Thenne euery knyghte made grete forowe to other / and fo Epynogrys departed and followed the chace after hym / Thenne fir Triftram and his thre felawes rode vnto Ioyous gard / and there fir Triftram talked vnto fire palomydes of his batail hou 35 he sped atte reed Cyte / and as ye haue herd afore so was hit ended / Truly faid fir Triftram I am gladde ye haue wel fped for ye haue done worshipfully / wel said sir Tristram we must forward to morn / and thenne he deuysed how it shold be / and

[leaf 263 verso]

1600k g.] [Chap. Igvi.

fyr Triftram deuyfed to fende his two pauelions to fette them fast by the welle of Lonazep / and therin shalle be the Quene la beale Ifoud / Hit is wel faid / faid fir Dynadan but when fire Palomydes herd of that / his herte was rauyfshed oute of mesure / Not withstandynge he sayd but lytel / Soo when they 5 came to Ioyous gard / fire Palomydes wold not haue gone in to the castel / but as sire Tristram took hym by the synger / & ladde hym in to the castel / And whanne sire Palomydes sawe la Beale Ifoud he was rauysshed so that he myghte vnneth speke / Soo they wente vnto mete / but Palomydes myghte not 10 ete / and there was alle the chere that myght be hadde / And on the morn they were apparaylled to ryde toward Lonazep / Soo fir Triftram had thre fquyers / and la beale Ifoud had thre gentylwymmen and bothe the Quene and they were rychely apparailled / and other peple had they none with them / 15 but varlets to bere their sheldes and their speres / And thus they rode forthe / So as they rode / they fawe afore them a route of knyghtes / hit was the knyght Galyhodyn with / xx / knyghtes with hym / Fair felawes faid Galyhodyn / yonder comen foure knyghtes and a ryche and wel fayre lady / I am in 20 wylle to take that lady fro them / That is not of the best counceil faid one of Galyhodyns men / but fende ye to them / and wete what they wille faye / and foo hit was done / there came a fquyer vnto fire Triftram / and asked them whether they wold Iuste or els to lese their lady / Not soo said sire Tristram telle 25 your lord I byd hym come as many as we ben and wynne her and take her / Syre faid Palomydes and hit please you lete me haue this dede / and I shalle vndertake them all soure / I wyll that ye haue it faid fire Triftram at your pleafyr / Now goo and telle your lord Galyhodyn / that this same knyghte 30 wylle encountre with hym and his felawes

Capitulum lxvj

Henne this fquyer departed and told Galyhodyn / & thenne he dreffid his shelde / and put forthe a spere / & sir Palomydes another / and there sire Palomydes smote Galyhodyn soo hard that he smote bothe hors and man to the erthe 35 [leaf 264]

And there he had an horryble falle / And thenne came ther an other knyght / and in the fame wyfe he ferued hym / and foo he ferued the thyrd and the fourthe that he fmote them ouer their horse croupes / and alweyes fire Palomydes spere was 5 hole / Thenne came fixe knyghtes moo of Galyhodyns men / & wold haue been auenged vpon fire Palomydes / lete be fayd fir Galyhodyn not foo hardy / none of yow alle medle with this knyght / for he is a man of grete bounte and honoure / & yf he wold ye were not able to medle with hym / and ryghte 10 foo they helde them styll / And euer fire Palomydes was redy to Iuste / And whan he sawe they wold no more / he rode vnto fire Triftram / Ryght wel haue ye done faid fir Triftram / & worshypfully haue ye done as a good knyghte shold / This Galyhodyn was nyghe cofyn vnto Galahalt the haute prynce 15 And this Galyhodyn was a kynge within the countrey of Surluse / Soo as fir Triftram / fyr Palomydes / and la Beale Ifoud rode to gyders they fawe afore them four knyghtes and euery man had his spere in his hand / the syrst was sire Gawayne / the fecond fir Vwayne / the thyrd fir Sagramor le 20 defyrus / and the fourthe was Dodynas le faueage / Whan fir palomydes beheld them that the four knyztes were redy to Iufte / he praid fir Triftram to gyue hym leue to haue adoo with them also longe as he myghte holde hym on horsbak / And yf that I be fmyten doune I pray yow reuenge me / wel faid fire 25 Triftram I wille as ye wille / and ye are not foo fayne to haue worship but I wold as fayne encreace your worship / and there with all fir Gawayne put forth his spere / & fir Palomydes another / and fo they cam fo egerly to gyders that fir Palomydes fmote fire Gawayne to the erthe / hors and alle / and 30 in the same wyse he served Vwayne / fir Dodynas / and Sagramore / Alle these four kny3tes sir Palomydes smote doun with dyuerse speres / And thenne sire Tristram departed toward Lonezep / And whanne they were departed thenne came thydder Galyhodyn with his x knyztes vnto fir Gawayne / & ther 35 he told hym alle how he had sped / I merueyle said sire Gawayne what knyghtes they ben / that ar fo arayed in grene / & that kny3t vpon the whyte hors fmote me doun faid galihodyn & my / iij / felaws / & fo he dyd to me faid gawayn / & wel I wote [leaf 264 verso]

faid fire Gawayne that outher he vpon the whyte hors is fire Triftram or els fire Palomydes / and that gay byfene lady is quene Ifoud / Thus they talked of one thynge and of other And in the meane whyle fir Triftram passed on / tyl that he came to the welle where his two pauelions were fette / & there 5 they alyghted / and there they fawe many pauelions and grete araye / Thenne fire Triftram lefte there fire Palomydes and fire Gareth with la beale Ifoud / and fir Triftram and fyre Dynadan rode to Lonezep to herken tydynges / and fire Triftram rode vpon fire Palomydes whyte hors / And whanne he 10 came in to the castel / sir Dynadan herd a grete horne blowe / & to the horne drewe many Knyghtes / Thenne fire Triftram afked a Knyght what meaneth the blast of that horne / Sir said that Knyght it is alle tho that shalle holde ageynst kyng Arthur at this turnement / The fyrste is the kynge of Irland / & 15 the Kynge of Surluse / the Kynge as Lystynoyse / the kyng of Northumberland / and the kynge of the best parte of Walys / with many other countreyes / and these drawe them to a counceylle to vnderstande what gouernaunce they shalle be of / but the Kynge of Irland whos name was Marhalt and fader to 20 the good knyghte fir Marhaus that fire Triftram flewe had alle the speche that fir Tristram myghte here it / He said lordes and felawes lete vs loke to our felf / for wete ye wel Kynge Arthur is fure of many good Knyghtes / or els he wold not with foo fewe knyghtes haue adoo with vs / therfore by my co- 25 unceyl lete euery Kynge haue a standard and a cognoissaunce by hym felf that euery knyghte drawe to their naturel lord and thenne maye euery Kyng and capytayne helpe his knyztes yf they haue nede / whan sir Tristram had herd all their counceyl / he rode vnto Kynge Arthur for to here of his counceyl 30

Capitulum lxvij

Vt fir Triftram was not foo foone come in to the place but fire Gawayne and fir Galyhodyn wente to kynge Arthur and told hym that fame grene Kny3te in the grene harneis with the whyte hors fmote vs two doune / and / vj / [leaf 265]

of oure felawes this fame day / wel faid Arthur / and thenne he called fir Tristram and asked hym what was his name / Syre faid fire Triftram ye shalle holde me excused as att this tyme / for ye shalle not wete my name / And there sir Tris-5 tram retorned and rode his way / I have merueylle faid Arthur that yonder knyght wille not telle me his name / but goo thow Gryflet le fyse de dieu / and praye hym to speke with me betwixe vs / Thenne fire Gryflet rode after hym and ouertoke hym / and faid hym that kyng Arthur praid hym for to spe-10 ke with hym fecretely a parte / vpon this couenaunt faid fir triftram I wille speke with hym that I wille torne ageyne / soo that ye wille ensure me not to defyre to here my name / I shalle vndertake said sir Gryslet that he wille not gretely desyre hit of you / Soo they rode to gyders vntyl they cam to kyng Ar-15 thur / Fair sir said Kynge Arthur what is the cause ye wylle not telle me your name / Syr faid fir Triftram withoute a cause I wille not hyde my name / vpon what party will ye hold faid kynge Arthur / Truly my lord faid fir Triftram I wote not yet on what party I wille be on vntil I come to the felde 20 And there as my herte gyueth me / there wille I hold / but to morowe ye shalle see and preue on what party I shall come & there with al he retorned and wente to his pauelions / And vpon the morne they armed them alle in grene / and came in to the felde / and there yonge knyghtes beganne to Iuste and 25 dyd many worshipful dedes / Thenne spacke Gareth vnto sire Tristram and praid hym to gyue hym leue to breke his spere for hym thoughte shame to bere his spere hole ageyne / Whan fir Triftram herd hym fay foo he lough / and fayd I pray yow doo your best / Thenne sir Gareth gate a spere and profered to 30 Iuste / That sawe a knyght that was neuewe vnto the kynge of the honderd knyghtes / his name was Selyses and a good man of armes / Soo this knyght Selyses thenne dressid hym vnto fir Gareth / and they two mette to gyders foo hard / that eyther fmote other doune his hors and alle to the erthe / fo they we-35 re both brysed and hurte and there they lay tyl the Kyng with the honderd knyghtes halp Selyfes vp / and fyr Triftram and fir Palomydes halpe vp Gareth ageyne / and fo they rode with fir Gareth vnto their pauelions / and thenne they pulled of his [leaf 265 verso]

helme / And whanne la Beale Isoud sawe sire Gareth bry-sed in the face / she asked hym what eyled hym / Madame said sire Gareth I had a grete buffet / and as I suppose I gas another / but none of my selawes god thanke them wold not rescowe me / Forsothe said Palomydes hit longed not to none 5 of vs as this daye to Iuste / for there have not this day Iusted no preued knyghtes / and nedely ye wold Iuste / And whan the other party sawe ye profered your self to Iuste / they sente one to yow a passynge good knyght of his age / for I knowe hym wel his name is Selyses / and worshipsully ye met with so hym / and neyther of yow are dishonoured / & thersor refresshe your self that ye may be redy and hole to Iuste to morowe / As for that said Gareth I shalle not sayle yow and I may bestryde myn hors /

Capitulum lxviij

Ow vpon what party faid Triftram is hit best / we be 15 with alle as to morne / Syr faid Palomydes ye shalle haue myn aduyfe to be ageynst Kynge Arthur as to morne for on his party wille be fyre Launcelot and many good knyghtes of his blood with hym / And the moo men of worship that they be / the more worship we shalle we wynne / That is full 20 knyghtely spoken faid sir Tristram / and ryght soo as ye counceile me / foo wille we doo / In the name of god faid they all Soo that nyghte they were lodged with the best / And on the morne whan it was day they were arayed alle in grene trappours sheldes and speres / and la Beale Isoud in the same co- 25 loure and her thre damoyfels / And ryghte foo thefe four knyghtes came in to the feld endlonge and thurgh / And fo they ledde la beale Ifoud thyder as fhe shold stande and beholde all the Iustes in a bay wyndowe / but al wayes she was wympeld that no man myst see her vysage / And thenne these thre knys-30 tes rode streyght vnto the party of the kynge of Scottes / Whan Kyng arthur had fene hym doo all this he asked fir laucelot what were these knystes & that quene / fir said launcelot I can not fay you in certayn / but yf fir Triftram be in this countrey or fir palomydes / wete ye wel it be they in certeyn / and 35 Нj [leaf 266]

la beale Ifoud / Thenne Arthur called to hym fyre kay and faid goo lyghtely and wete how many knyghtes there ben here lackynge of the table round / for by the feges thou maiste knowe / Soo wente fyr kay and fawe by the wrytynge in the 5 feges that there lacked ten knyghtes / and these ben their names that ben not here / Syr Triftram / fyr Palomydes / fyr Percyuale / fyr Gaherys / fyr Epynogrys / fyr Mordred / fyre Dynadan / fyr la cote male tayle and fyr Pelleas the noble kny3t wel faid arthur fomme of these I dar vndertake ar here thys 10 day ageynst vs / Thenne came therin two bretheren cosyns vnto fyre Gawayne the one hyght fyr Edward / that other hyste fyr Sadok the whiche were two good knyghtes / and they afked of Kynge arthur that they myght haue the fyrst Iustes / for they were of Orkeney / I am pleased said Kynge arthur / 15 Thenne fyr Edward encountred with the Kynge of Scottes/ in whos party was fyre Triftram and fyr Palomydes / & fyre Edward smote the Kynge of Scottes quyte from his hors / and fyr Sadok smote doune the Kynge of Northwalys / and gaf hym a wonder grete falle that there was a grete crye on 20 kynge arthurs party / and that made fyr Palomydes paffyng wrothe / and foo fyr palomydes dreffid his shelde and his spere / and with alle his myght he mette with fyr Edward of orkeney that he smote hym soo hard / that his hors myghte not stande on his feet / and soo they hurtled to the erthe / and then-25 ne with the same spere syr Palomydes smote doune syre Sadok ouer his hors croupe / O Ihefu faid arthur what Knyghte is that arayed all in grene / he Iusteth myghtely / wete you wel faid fyr Gawayne he is a good Knyghte and yet shall ye see hym Iuste better or he departe / and yet shalle ye see saide syre 30 Gawayne another bygger Knyghte in the same coloure than he is / for that fame Knyghte faid fyre Gawayn that fmote doune ryghte now my four cofyns / he fmote me doune within these two dayes and seuen selawes moo / This meane whyle as they stood thus talkynge there came in to the place fyr trif-35 tram vpon a black hors / and or euer / he stynte he smote doune with one spere four good Knyghtes of Orkeney that were of the Kynne of fir Gawayn / & fir Gareth & fir Dynadan eueryche of them smote doun a good Kny3t / Ihesu seid arthur yoder [leaf 266 verso]

knyghte vpon the black hors doth myghtely and merueylloufly wel / Abyde you faid fir Gawayne that knyght with the black hors beganne not yet / Thenne fyr Triftram made to horse ageyne the two kynges that Edward and Sadok had vnhorsed at the begynnynge / And thenne sire Tristram drewe 5 his fwerd and rode in to the thyckest of the prees agenst them of Orkeney / and there he fmote doune knyghtes / and raffhed of helmes and pulled awey theire sheldes / and hurtled down many knyghtes / he ferd foo that fire Arthur and alle knyghtes had grete merueille whan they fawe one knyghte doo foo 10 grete dedes of armes / and fire Palomydes fayled not vpon the other fyde / but dyd fo merueylloufly wel that al men had wonder / For there kynge Arthur lykened fyre Tristram that was on the black hors lyke to a wood lyon / and lykened fyr palomydes vpon the whyte hors vnto a wood lybard / and fir 15 Gareth and fir Dynadan vnto eger wolues / But the custom was fuche amonge them that none of the kynges wold helpe other / but alle the felauship of euery standard to helpe other as they myght / but euer fire Triftram dyd foo moche dedes of armes that they of Orkeney waxed wery of hym / and fo with- 20 drewe them vnto Lonezep

Capitulum lxix

Henne was the crye of Heraudes and alle manere of comyn peple the grene knyghte hath done merueyllously and beten all them of Orkeney / & there the heraudes nombred that fyr Tristram that satte vpon the black hors had smy-25 ten doune with speres and swerdes xxx knyghtes / and sir palomydes had smyten doune twenty knyghtes / and the moost party of these / 1 / knyztes were of the hous of kyng Arthur / & proued knyztes / So god me help said Arthur vnto sir laucelot this is a grete shame to vs to see four knyghtes bete soo many 30 knyghtes of myn / & thersor make yow redy for we wyll haue adoo with them / Syr said launcelot wete ye wel that there ar two passynge good knyghtes and grete worship were hit not to vs now to haue adoo with them / for they haue this day fore

[leaf 267]

trauaylled / As for that faid Arthur I wille be auengyd / & therfor take with yow fire Bleoberys and fir Ector / and I wille be the fourthe fayd Arthur / Syre faid Launcelot ye shal fynde me redy / and my broder fir Ector and my cofyn fir ble-5 berys / And foo whanne they were redy and on horfbak / Now chefe faid fir Arthur vnto fir laucelot with whome that ye wil encountre with alle / Sir faid Launcelot I wille mete with the grene knyghte vpon the black hors that was fyre Triftram / & my cofyn fir Bleoberys shalle matche the grene knyghte vpon 10 the whyte hors that was fir Palomydes / and my broder fyre Ector shalle matche with the grene kny3t vpon the whyte hors that was fir Gareth / Thenne must I said fir Arthur haue adoo with the grene knyghte vpon the gryfeld hors / and that was fire Dynadan / Now euery man take heede to his felawe 15 faid fir launcelot / and foo they trotted on to gyders / and ther encountred fire Launcelot ageynste fyre Tristram / I Soo fyr Launcelot smote sir Tristram soo sore vpon the shelde that he bare hors and man to the erthe / but fir launcelot wend that it had ben fire Palomydes and foo he passed forthe / And then-20 ne fire Bleoberys encountred with fire Palomydes / and he fmote hym foo hard vpon the shelde that sire Palomydes and his whyte hors ruftled to the erthe Thenne fir Ector de marys fmote fire Gareth foo hard that doune he felle of his hors / And the noble kynge Arthur encountred with fir Dy-25 nadan / and he fmote hym quyte from his fadel / And thenne the noyse torned a whyle how the grene knyghtes were slayn doune / Whanne the Kynge of Northgalys fawe that fyre Triftram had a falle / thenne he remembryd hym how grete dedes of armes fir Triftram had done / Thenne he made redy ma-30 ny knyghtes for the customme and crye was suche that what knyght were fmyten doun and myghte not be horfed ageyne by his felawes outher by his owne strength that as that daye he shold be prysoner vnto the party that had smyten hym doune / Soo came in the Kynge of Northgalys and he rode strey-35 ghte vnto fire Triftram / And whanne he came nyghe hym / he alyghte doune fodenly and bytoke fir Triftram his hors / and fayd thus Noble knyghte I knowe the not / of what countrey that thow arte / but for the noble dedes that thow haste done [leaf 267 verso]

this day take there my hors / and lete me doo as wel I maye For as Ihelu me helpe thow arte better worthy to haue myne hors than I my felf / Gramercy faid fir Triftram / & yf I may shalle quyte yow / loke that ye goo not ferre from vs / And as I suppose I shalle wynne yow an other hors / And ther with 5 fire Triftram mounted vpon his hors / and there he mette with Kynge Arthur / and he gaf hym fuche a buffet vpon the helme with his fwerd that kynge Arthur had no power to kepe his fadel / And thenne fir Triftram gaf the Kynge of Northgalis kynge Arthurs hors / thenne was there grete prees about kyng 10 Arthur for to horse hym ageyne / But sire Palomydes wold not fuffre kynge Arthur to be horfed ageyne / but euer fir Palomydes smote on the ryght hand and on the lyste hand myghtely as a noble knyght / And this meane whyle fir Triftra rode thorou the thyckest of the prees / and smote doune knygh- 15 tes on the ryst and on the lyfte hand and racyd of helmes and foo passed forth vnto his pauelions / and lefte syr Palomydes on foot / and fyr Triftram chaunged his hors and defguyfed hym felf alle in reed hors and harneis /

Capitulum lrrij

Nd whan the Quene la Beale Ifoud fawe that fyre 20 Triftram was vnhorfed and she wist not where he was thenne she wept gretely / But sir Tristram whan he was redy came dasshynge lyghtely in to the feld / And thenne la Beale Ifoud afpyed hym / and fo he dyd grete dedes of armes with one spere that was grete / syr Tristram smote doune syue kny3-25 tes or euer he stynte / Thenne syr Launcelot aspyed hym redyly that it was fyr Tristram and thenne he repented hym that he had fmyten hym doune / and foo fyr Launcelot went oute of the prees to repose hym and lyghtely he came ageyne / and now whanne fyr Triftram came in to the prees thorou his gre- 30 te force / he put fyre palomydes vpon his hors / and fyr Gareth and fyre Dynadan / and thenne they beganne to do merueylloufly but fir Palomydes nor none of his two felawes knewe not who had holpen them on horsbak ageyne / But euer fyre Triftram was nyghe them / and focoured them and they 35 [leaf 268] H iij

not hym by cause he was chaunged in to reed armour / and al this whyle fir launcelot was awey / Soo whanne la Beale Ifoud knewe fir Triftram ageyne vpon his horsbak / she was paffynge gladde / and thenne she lough and make good chere / 5 And as hit happend fir palomydes loked vp toward her where she lay in the wyndowe / and he aspyed how she laughed and there with he took fuche a reioycynge that he fmote doune what with his spere and with his suerd alle that euer he mett for thurgh the fyghte of her he was foo enamoured in her loue 10 that he semed at that tyme / that and bothe sir Tristram and sir Launcelot had ben bothe ageynst hym they shold haue wonne no worship of hym / and in his herte as the book faith fyre Palomydes wyfshed that with his worship he myghte haue adoo with fir Triftram bifore all men by cause of la Beale I-15 foud / Thenne fyre Palomydes beganne to double his strengthe / and he dyd foo merueylloufly that alle men had wonder of hym / and euer he caste vp his eye vnto la Beale Isoud / And whanne he fawe her make fuche chere / he ferd lyke a lyon that there myghte no man withstande hym / and thenne syre 20 Triftram beheld hym how that fire Palomydes bestured hym / and thenne he faid vnto fir Dynadan / foo god me help fir Palomydes is a passynge good knyghte and a wel endurynge / But fuche dedes fawe I hym neuer doo / nor neuer herd I telle that euer he dyd foo moche in one day / it is his day faid Dyna-25 dan / and he wold faye no more vnto fyr Triftram / but to hym felf he fayd / and yf ye knewe for whos loue he doth alle these dedes of armes / foone wolde fyre Triftram abate his courage/ Allas faid fyre Triftram that fyre Palomydes is not cryftened / Soo faid Kynge Arthur / and foo faid all tho that behelde 30 hym / Thenne alle peple gaf hym the pryce as for the best knyght that day that he passed syr launcelot outher syre Tristram wel faid Dynadan to hym felf alle this worship that fyre Palomydes hath here this daye he maye thanke the Quene Ifoud For had she ben aweye this daye / syre Palomydes had not ge-35 ten the pryce this daye Ryght foo come in to the felde fyr launcelot du lake and fawe and herd the noyfe and crye and the grete worship that syre Palomydes had he dressid hym ageynst syr Palomydes with a grete myghty spere / and [leaf 268 verso]

alonge / and thought to fmyte hym doune / And whanne fyre Palomydes fawe fir launcelot come vpon hym foo fast / he ran vpon fire launcelot as fast with his swerd as he myght / and as fire launcelot shold haue stryken hym / he smote his spere on fyde / and fmote it atwo with his fwerd / And fir palomy- 5 des rafshed vnto sire launcelot and thoughte to haue putt hym to a shame / and with his swerd he smote his hors neck that fire launcelot rode vpon / and thenne fir launcelot felle to the erthe / Thenne was the crye huge and grete / fee how fir Palomydes the farafyn hath fmyten doune fyre launcelots hors ¶ Ryght thenne were there many knyghtes wrothe with fyre Palomydes by cause he had done that dede / therfor many knyghtes held there ageynst that it was vnknyghtely done in a turnement to kylle an hors wilfully but that hit had ben done in playne batail lyf for lyf 15

Capitulum lrrj

Hanne sir Ector de marys sawe sir launcelot his broder haue fuche a defpyte / & fo fet on foot / thenne he gat a spere egerly / & ran ageynst sir palomydes / & he smote hym so hard that he bare hym quyte from his hors / that fawe fir triftra that was in reed harneis / & he smote doune syr Ector de ma- 20 rys quyte from his hors / thenne fir launcelot dreffid his sheld vpon his sholder / & with his suerd naked in his hand / & so cam streyzt vpon sir palomydes syersly & said wete thou wel thow hast done me this day the grettest despyte that euer ony worshipful kny3t dyd to me in turnement or in Iustes / & therfore I 25 will be auengid vpon the / therfor take kepe to your felf / \(\big| \) A mercy noble knyst faid palomydes / & forgyue me myn vnkyndely dedes for I have no power nor myst to withstande you / & I have done foo moche this daye that wel I wote I dyd neuer fo moche nor neuer shal in my lyf dayes / & therfore moost no- 30 ble kny3t I require the spare me as at this day / & I promyse you I shal euer be your knyzt whyle I lyue / And ye putte me from my worship now / ye putte me from the grettest worthip that euer I had or euer shalle haue in my lyf dayes / wel [leaf 269] H iiii

fayd fire launcelot / I fee for to fay the fothe ye haue done merueyllously wel this day / and I vnderstande a parte for whos loue ye doo hit / and wel I wote that loue is a grete maystresse And yf my lady were here as she nys not / wete yow wel sa-5 id fire Palomydes ye shold not bere awey the worship / But beware your loue be not discouerd / for and syr Tristram may knowe hit ye wille repente hit / And fythen my quarel is not here / ye shall have this day the worshyp as for me consydering the grete trauaylle and payne that ye haue had this day / it we-10 re no worship for me to putte yow from hit / And there wyth all fir launcelot fuffred fir Palomydes to departe / Thenne fir Launcelot by grete force and myghte gate his owne hors maulgre xx knyghtes / Soo whanne fire Launcelot was horfed/ he dyd many merueylles / and foo dyd fir Triftram / and fyre 15 palomydes in lyke wyfe / Thenne fir laucelot fmote doune with a spere sir Dynadan / and the kynge of scotland / and the kynge of walys / and the kynge of Northumberland / and the kynge of Lystynes / Soo thenne fire laucelot and his felawes imote doune wel a fourty knyghtes / Thenne came the kyng of 20 Irland and the kynge of the streyte marches to rescowe syre Triftram and fire Palomydes / There beganne a grete medle / & many knyghtes were fmyten doune on bothe partyes / and alweyes fir launcelot spared fir Tristram / and he spared hym And fir Palomydes wold not medle with fir launcelot / and 25 foo there was hurtelynge here and there / And thenne Kynge Arthur fente oute many knyghtes of the table round / and fir palomydes was euer in the formest fronte / and fyre Trystram dyd foo strongly wel that the kynge and alle other had meruevlle / And thenne the kynge lete blowe to lodgynge / and by 30 cause sir Palomydes beganne syrste / and neuer he went nor rode oute of the feld to repose / but euer he was doynge merueylloully wel outher on foote or on norfbak / and lengest durynge Kynge Arthur and alle the kynges gaf fir Palomydes the honour and the gree as for that daye / Thenne fyr Triftram com-35 maunded fir Dynadan to fetche the Quene la Beale Isoud and brynge her to his two pauelions that stode by the welle / And foo Dynadan dyd as he was commaunded / But when fir Palomydes vnderstode and wyst that fire Tristram was in [leaf 269 verso]

the reed armour / and on the reed hors / wete ye wel that he was gladde and foo was fir Gareth and fire Dynadan / For they alle wende that fyre Trystram had be taken prysoner And thenne euery knyghte drewe to his Inne / And thenne kynge Arthur and euery knyghte spake of tho knyghtes / but 5 aboue alle men they gaf fire Palomydes the pryce / and alle knyghtes that knewe fire Palomydes had wonder of his dedes / Syre faid fir Launcelot vnto Arthur as for fir Palomydes and he be the grene knyghte I dare fay as for this daye he is best worthy to have the degree / for he reposyd hym neuer / ne 10 neuer chaunged his wedys / And he beganne fyrste and lengest held on / and yet wel I wote said sir Launcelot that ther was a better knyght than he / and that shalle be preued or we departe vpon payne of my lyf / Thus they talked on eyther party / and foo fire Dynadan rayled with fir Tristram & said 15 what the deuyl is vpon the this day / for fir palamydes strength febled neuer this day but euer he doubled his strengthe

¶ Capitulum Irrii

Nd thou fire Triftram faryst alle this daye as though thou haddest ben a slepe / and therfor I calle the coward wel Dynadan faid fir Triftram / I was neuer called co- 20 ward or now of no erthely knyghte in my lyf / and wete thou wel fyr I calle my felfe neuer the more coward though fyre Launcelot gaf me a falle / For I oute cepte hym of al knyghtes / And doubte ye not fyr Dynadan and fyr Launcelot haue a quarel good / he is to ouer good for ony knyght that now is 25 lyuynge / and yet of his fufferaunce largesse / bounte / and curtofy I calle hym knyght pyerles / and foo fire Triftram was in maner wrothe with fyr Dynadan / But alle this langage fyr Dynadan faid by cause he wold angre syre Tristram for to cause hym to awake his spyrytes & to be wrothe for wel kne- 30 we fyr Dynadan that and fyr Triftram were thorouly wrothe fyre Palomydes shold not gete the pryce vpon the morn / And for this entente fyr Dynadan faid alle this raylynge and langage ageynst fir Tristram / Truly said syre palomydes / as for fyr launcelot of his noble kny3thode / curtofye and prowesse / 35 [leaf 270]

and gentilnes I knowe not his pyere for this day fayd fyre Palomydes I dyd ful vncurtoifly vnto fire launcelot and ful vnknyghtely / and ful knyghtely and curtoifly he dyd to me ageyne / for and he had ben as vngentyl to me as I was to 5 hym this daye I had wonne no worship / And therfor sayd Palomydes I shal be fire launcelots knyght whyles my lyfe lasteth / Thys talkynge was in the howses of Kynges / But alle kynges lordes and knyghtes fayd of clere knyghthode / & of pure strengthe / of bounte / of curtosye / syr Launcelot and sir 10 Tristram bare the pryce aboue alle knyghtes that euer were in Arthurs dayes / And there were neuer knyghtes in Arthurs dayes dyd half foo many dedes as they dyd / as the book fayth / no ten knyghtes dyd not half the dedes that they dyd & there was neuer knyghte in their dayes that requyred fir la-15 uncelot or fire Triftram of ony quest soo hit were not to theyre shame but they performed their defyre

Capitulum lrxiij

Oo on the morne fyre Launcelot departed and fir triftram was redy and la Beale Ifoud with fir Palomydes and fir Gareth / And foo they rode alle in gre-20 ne ful fresshely bysene vnto the forest / and sir Tristram lest sir Dynadan slepynge in his bed / and so as they rode / it happed the kynge and launcelot stode in a wyndowe / and sawe syre Triftram ryde and Ifoud / Syre fayd Launcelot yonder rydeth the fayrest lady of the world excepte youre quene Dame 25 Gueneuer / who is that faid fir Arthur / Sir fayd he / it is quene Ifoud that oute taken my lady your quene she is makeles / Take your hors faid Arthur / and araye yow at alle ryztes as I wylle doo / and I promyfe yow faid the kynge / I wille fee her / Thenne anone they were armed & 30 horfed / and eyther took a spere and rode vnto the forest / Syre faid launcelot it is not good that ye goo to nyghe them / for wete ye wel there are two as good knyghtes as nowe are lyuynge / and therfore fir I pray yow be not to hafty / For peraduenture there wille be fomme knyghtes ben displeased and we [leaf 270 verso]

come fodenly vpon them / As for that fayd Arthur I wyll fee her / for I take no force whome I greue / Syr faid launcelot ye putte your felf in grete Ieopardy / As for that faid the kynge we wille take the aduenture / Ryght foo anone the Kyng rode euen to her / and falewed her / and faid god yow faue / Syr faid she ye are welcome / thenne the kynge beheld her / and lyked her wonderly wel / with that came fire palomydes vnto Arthur and faid vncurtois knyght what fekest thow here / thou art vncurtois to come vpon a lady thus fodenly / therfor withdrawe the / Syr Arthur took none hede of fire palomydes wor- 10 des / but euer he loked stylle vpon Quene Isoud / Thenne was fir Palomydes wrothe / and there with he took a spere / and cam hurtelynge vpon Kynge Arthur / and fmote hym doune with a spere / whan sire launcelot sawe that despyte of sir Palomydes he fayd to hym felf I am loth to haue adoo with yonder kny- 15 ght / and not for his owne fake but for fir Triftram / And one thynge I am fure of / yf I smyte doune sir palomydes I must haue adoo with fire Triftram / and that were ouer moche for me to matche them bothe / for they are two noble knyghtes / notwithstandynge whether I lyue or I dye nedes muste I re- 20 uenge my lord / and fo wille I what fomeuer befalle of me / And there with fir launcelot cryed to fir palomydes / kepe the from me / And thenne fir launcelot and fire Palmydes rafshed to gyder with two speres strongly / But sire Launcelot fmote fir palomydes foo hard that he wente quyte oute of his 25 fadel and had a grete falle / Whanne fire Triftram fawe fyre palomydes haue that falle / he fayd to fire Launcelot / fyr knyght kepe the / for I must Iuste with the / As for to Iuste with me faid fir launcelot I wille not fayle yow / for no drede I haue of yow / but I am lothe to haue adoo with yow and I 30 myghte chefe / for I will that ye wete that I must reuenge my special lord that was vnhorsed vnwarly and vnknyghtely/ And therfor though I revenged that falle / take ye no difpleafyr therin / for he is to me fuche a frende that I may not fee hym shamed / anone sir Tristram vnderstode by his parson and 35 by his knyghtely wordes that it was fir launcelot du lake / and veryly fir Triftram demed that it was kynge Arthur he that fir Palomydes had fmyten doune

And thenne fir Triftram put his spere from hym / and putte fire Palomydes ageyne on horfbak / and fir launcelot put kyng Arthur on horsbak and soo departed / So god me helpe sayd fire Triftram vnto Palomydes ye dyd not worshipfully when 5 ye fmote doune that knyght foo fodenly as ye dyd / And wete ye wel ye dyd your felf grete shame / for the knyghtes cam hyder of their gentilnesse to see a fayre lady / and that is euery good knyghtes parte to behold a fayr lady / and ye hadde not adoo to playe fuche maystryes afore my lady / wete thow to wel hit wille tourne to angre / for he that ye fmote doune was kynge Arthur / and that other was the good knyght fire launcelot / But I shalle not forgete the wordes of fire launcelot whan that he callyd hym a man of grete worship / there by I wyst that it was kynge Arthur / And as for sire launcelot / 15 and there had ben fyue honderd knyghtes in the medowe / he wold not have refused them / and yet he faid he wold refuse me / By that ageyne I wyst that it was fir launcelot / for euer he forbereth me in euery place / and sheweth me grete kyndnesse / and of alle knyghtes I oute take none saye what men 20 wille fay / he bereth the floure of al chyualry / faye hit hym who fomeuer wille / and he be wel angred / and that hym lyft to do his vtteraunce withoute ony fauour / I knowe hym not on lyue but fir launcelot is ouer hard for hym / be hit on horfback or on foote / I may neuer byleue fayd Palomydes that kyng 25 Arthur wille ryde foo pryuely as a poure erraunt knyghte / A faid fir Triftram ye knowe not my lord Arthur / for all kny3tes maye lerne to be a knyghte of hym / And therfore ye may be fory faid fire Triftram of your vnkyndely dedes to fo noble a kynge / And a thynge that is done may not be vndone fayd 30 Palomydes / Thenne fire Triftram fente quene Ifoud vnto her lodgynge in the pryory there to behold alle the turnement /

Capitulum lxxiiij

Henne there was a crye vnto all knyghtes that when they herd an horne blowe they shold make Iustes as they dyd the fyrst day / And lyke as the bretheren sire [leaf 271 verso]

Book g.] [Chap. Irriv.

Edward and fir Sadok beganne the Iustes the fyrst daye / fir Vwayne the kynges fone Vreyn and fir lucanere de buttelere beganne the Iustes the second day / And at the syrst encountre fyr Vwayne fmote doune the kynges fone of Scottes / and fyr Lucanere ranne ageynste the kynge of walys / and they brake 5 their speres alle to pyeces / and they were soo syers bothe / that they hurtled to gyders that bothe felle to the erthe / Thenne they of Dorkeney horsed ageyne fyr Lucanere / And thenne came in fyr Triftram de Lyones / and thenne fyr Triftram fmote doune fyr Vwayne / and fyre Lucanere and fyre Palomy- 10 des fmote doune other two Knyghtes / and fyre Gareth fmote doune other two Knyghtes / Thenne faid fyre arthur vnto fyr Launcelot / fee yonder thre knyghtes doo paffyngly wel / & namely the fyrst that Iusted / Sir said launcelot that Knyghte beganne not yet / but ye shalle see hym this day doo merueyl- 15 loufly / and thenne came in to the place the dukes fone of Orkeney / and thenne they beganne to do many dedes of armes / Whan fyre Triftram fawe them foo begynne / he faid to Palomydes / how fele ye your felf / maye ye doo this daye as ye dyd yesterday / Nay said Palomydes I fele my self soo wery and 20 foo fore bryfed of the dedes of yesterday that I maye not endure as I dyd yesterday / That me repenteth said syre Tristram / for I shall lacke yow this day / Sire Palomydes saide truste not to me / for I maye not doo as I dyd / alle these wordes said Palomydes for to begyle fyr Triftram / Syr faid fyr Triftram 25 vnto fyr Gareth thenne muste I truste vpon yow wherfor I praye yow be not ferre from me to rescowe me / and nede be said Gareth I shalle not fayle yow in alle that I maye doo Thenne fyr Palomydes rode by hym felf / and thenne in defpyte of fyr Triftram he putte hym felf in the thyckest prees a- 30 monge them of Dorkeney / and there he dyd foo merueyllous dedes of armes that alle men had wonder of hym / for there myghte none stande hym a stroke / whanne syre Tristram sawe fyre Palomydes doo fuche dedes / he merueylled and fayd to hym felf / he is wery of my company / Soo fyr Triftram beheld 35 hym a grete whyle and dyd but lytel els / for the noyfe and crye was foo huge / and grete / that fyre Triftram merueylled / from whens came the strengthe that sire Palomydes had there [leaf 272]

in the felde / Syr faid fire Gareth vnto fyr Tristram / remembre ye not of the wordes that fyr Dynadan fayd to yow yesterday when he called yow coward / for fothe fir he faid it for none yl for ye are the man in the world that he mooft loueth / and alle 5 that he fayd was for your worship / And therfore said fir Gareth to fir Triftram lete me knowe this daye what ye be / & wondre ye not soo vpon sire Palomydes / for he enforceth hym self to wynne alle the worship and honour from yow / I maye well byleue it faid fir Triftram / And fythen I vnderstande his euyl 10 wylle and his enuy / ye shalle see / yf that I ensorce my selse / that the noyse shalle be lefte that now is vpon hym / Thenne fire Triftram rode in to the thyckest of the prees / & thenne he dyd foo merueylloufly wel / and dyd foo grete dedes of armes that alle men fayd that fire Tristram dyd double so mo-15 che dedes of armes as fyre Palomydes had done afore hand/ And thenne the noyse wente playne from sire Palomydes / and alle the peple cryed vpon fir Triftram / O Ihefu faid the peple fee how fire Triftram fmyteth doune with his spere soo many knyghtes / And fee faide they all how many knyghtes he fmy-20 teth doune with his fuerd / and of how many knyghtes he rafshed of their helmes and their sheldes / and soo he bete them al of Orkeney afore hym / How now faid fir launcelot vnto kynge Arthur / I told yow that this daye there wold a knyst playe his pagent / yonder rydeth a knyzt ye may fee he doth kny-25 ghtely / for he hath strengthe and wynde / So god me help faid Arthur to Launcelot ye faye fothe for I fawe neuer a better knyghte / for he paffeth fer fire Palomydes / Syre wete ye well fayd launcelot hit muste be soo of ryghte / for hit is hym selse that noble knyght fyr Triftram / I maye ryght wel byleue it 30 faid Arthur / But whan fire Palomydes herd the noyfe and the crye was torned from hym / he rode oute on a parte / and beheld fir Triftram / And whanne fire Palomydes fawe fir Triftram do so merueyllously wel / he wepte passyngly fore for defpyte / for he wifte wel / he shold no worship wynne that daye / 35 for wel knewe fire Palomydes whanne fire Triftram wold put forth his strengthe and his manhode he shold gete but lytyl worship that daye

T Capitulum lxxv

✓ Henne came kynge Arthur and the kynge of Northgalys / and fir Launcelot du lake and fire Bleoberis fire Bors de ganys / fir Ector de maris / these thre knyghtes came in to the feld with fire launcelot / And thenne fire Launcelot with the thre knyghtes of his kynne dyd foo grete 5 dedes of armes that alle the noyfe beganne vpon fir launcelot / And foo they bete the kynge of walys and the kyng of fcottes ferre abak / and made them to auoyde the felde / but fir Triftram and fir Gareth abode stylle in the felde and endured all that euer there came / that alle men had wonder that ony kny- 10 ght myght endure foo many strokes / But euer sir launcelot & his thre kynnesmen by the cammaudement of syr launcelot forbare fir Triftram / Thenne faid fir Arthur is that fir Palomydes that endureth foo wel / nay fayd fir launcelot / wete ye wel it is the good knyght fir Triftram / for yonder ye maye fee fyr 15 Palomydes beholdeth and houeth and doth lytel or noughte / And fire ye shalle vnderstande that fire Tristram weneth thys day to bete vs alle oute of the felde / And as for me faid fire launcelot I shal not bete hym / bete hym who soo wil / Sir said Launcelot vnto Arthur ye maye fee how fir Palomydes houeth 20 yonder / as though he were in a dreme / wete ye wel he is ful heuy that Tristram doth suche dedes of armes / Thenne is he but a foole faid Arthur / for neuer was fire Palomydes / nor neuer shalle be of suche prowesse as fir Tristram / And yf he haue ony enuy at sir Tristram and cometh in with hym vpon his sy- 25 de he is a fals knyghte /

As the kynge and fir Launcelot thus spake / sir Tristram rode pryuely oute of the prees / that none aspyed hym / but la Beale Isoud and sir Palomydes / for they two wold not lete of their eyen vpon fir Triftram/ And whanne fir Triftram cam to his pauelions he fond fire 30 Dynadan in his bedde a flepe / Awake faid Triftram / ye ouzt to be ashamed soo to slepe whan knyghtes have ado in the feld Thenne fyr Dynadan arofe lyghtely and faid fyr what wylle ye that I shalle doo / make yow redy said syr Tristram to ryde with me in to the felde / Soo whan fyr Dynadan was armed 35 he loked vpon fyre Triftrams helme and on his shelde / and [leaf 273] 2 M

whan he sawe soo many strokes vpon his helme and vpon his shelde / he said in good tyme was I thus a slepe / For hadde I ben with yow / I must nedes for shame there have followed yow / more for shame than ony prowesse / that is in me / that I 5 fee wel now by tho strokes that I shold have ben truly beten as I was yesterdaye / Leue youre Iapes said sire Tristram / & come of that were in the felde ageyne / what fayd fire Dynadan is your herte vp / yester daye ye ferd as though ye had dremed / Soo thenne fir Triftram was arayed in black harne-10 is / O Ihefu faid Dynadan what eyleth yow this day / me femeth ye be wylder than ye were yesterday / Thenne smyled syr Triftram and fayd to Dynadan awayte wel vpon me / yf ye fee me ouermatched / loke that ye be euer behynde me / and I shalle make yow redy way by goddes grace / Soo sir Tristram 15 and fyre Dynadan took their horses / Alle this aspyed fir palomydes / bothe their goynge and their comynge / and foo dyd la Beale Ifoud / for she knewe sir Tristram aboue alle other

T Capitulum lrrvj

Henne whanne fire Palomydes sawe that fir Tristram was defguyfed / thenne he thoughte to doo hym a shame / Soo fyre Palomydes rode to a knyghte that was fore wounded that fatte vnder a fayre welle from the felde / Syr knyghte faid fire Palomydes I pray you to lene me your armour / and your shelde / for myn is ouer wel knowen in this felde / and that hath done me grete dommage / and ye shall 25 haue myn armour and my shelde that is as sure as yours / I wille wel faid the knyghte that ye haue myn armour and my shelde / yf they may doo yow ony auayle / So sire Palomydes armed hym hastely in that Knyghtes armoure & his sheld that shone as ony crystall or syluer / and soo he came rydynge 30 in to the felde / And thenne ther was neyther fire Triftram nor none of kynge Arthurs party that knewe fir Palomydes / And ryght foo as fir Palomydes was come in to the feld fyr Tristram smote doune thre Knyghtes euen in the syght of fir Palomydes / And thenne fir Palomydes rode ageynst syre [leaf 273 verso]

Book g.] [547] [Chap. Igyvi.

Tristram / and eyther mette other with grete speres / that they braste to their handes / And thenne they dasshed to gyder with swerdes egerly / Thenne sire Tristram had merueylle what knyghte he was that dyd bataill so knyghtely with hym / Thenne was sir Tristram wrothe / for he selte hym passynge stronge 5 so that he demed he myghte not have adoo with the remenaunt of the knyztes by cause of the strengthe of syre palomydes

■ Soo they lafshed to gyder and gaf many sadde strokes to gyders / and many knyghtes merueylled what knyghte he myghte be that foo encountred with the black knyghte fir trif- 10 tram / ful wel knewe la Beale Ifoud that there was fyre palomydes that fought with fir Triftram / for he aspyed al in her wyndowe where that she stode / as syr palomydes chaunged his harneis with the wounded knyghte / And thenne she beganne to wepe fo hertely for the despyte of syr palomydes that 15 ther she swouned / Thenne came in syr laucelot with the knyghtes of Orkeney / And whanne the other party had aspyed fir Launcelot / they cryed / retorne retorne / here cometh fyre launcelot du lake / Soo there came knyghtes and fayd fyr launcelot ye must nedes fyghte with yonder knyght in the black har- 20 neis that was fyr Triftram / for he hath al mooft ouercome that good knyghte that fyghteth with hym with the fyluer shelde that was fyr palomydes / Thenne fir launcelot rode betwix fir Triftram and fyr palomydes / and fyr launcelot faid to palomydes / fyr knyghte lete me haue the batail / for ye haue nede 25 to be reposed / Syr palomydes knewe fyr launcelot wel / and fo dyd fyre Triftram / but by caufe fyr Launcelot was ferre hardyer knyght than hym felf / therfor he was gladde / and fuffred fyr launcelot to fyghte with fyr Tristram / For wel wyste he that fyre launcelot knewe not fir Tristram / and there he hoped 30 that fyr launcelot shold bete or shame fyre Tristram / wherof fyre palomydes was ful fayne / and foo fyr launcelot gaf fyr Triftram many fadde ftrokes / but fyre launcelot knewe not fir Tristram / but sir Tristram knewe wel syre launcelot / And thus they fought longe to gyders that la Beale Isoud 35 was wel nygh oute of her mynde for forou / thenne fyr Dynadan told fir Gareth how bt kny3t in the black harneis was fir

tristrā & this is laucelot bt fyzteth with hym bt must nedes haue

[leaf 274]

Ιj

this day / Thenne lete vs fmyte hym doune faid fyre Gareth / fo it is better that we doo faid fire Dynadan thenne fir Triftram be shamed / for yonder houeth the stronge knyghte with the syl-5 uer sheld to falle vpon syre Tristram yf nede be / Thenne forthe with alle Gareth rasshed vpon syre launcelot / and gas hym a grete stroke vpon his helme soo hard that he was astonyed And thenne came fyr Dynadan with a spere / and he smote fyr launcelot fuche a buffet that hors and alle felle to the erthe 10 O Ihefu faid fyr Triftram to fyre Gareth and fyre Dynadan fy for shame why dyd ye smyte doune soo good a knyght as he is / and namely whan I had adoo with hym / now ye doo your felf grete shame / and hym no disworship / For I helde hym resonable hote though ye had not holpen me / Thenne cam 15 fyre palomydes that was defguyfed and fmote doune fyr Dynadan from his hors / Thenne fyr launcelot by cause fyr Dynadan had fmyten hym afore hand / thenne fyr launcelot assailed fyre Dynadan paffynge fore / and fyre Dynadan defended hym myghtely / But wel vnderstood fyr Tristram that fyre 20 Dynadan myghte not endure fyr launcelot / wherfor fyr Tristram was fory / Thenne came fyre palomydes fresshe vpon fyre Triftram / And whanne fyr Triftram fawe hym come / he thoughte to delyuer hym at ones by cause that he wold helpe fyre Dynadan by cause he stode in grete perylle with syr Launcelot 25 Thenne fyre Triftram hurteled vnto fyre palomydes & gafe hym a grete buffet / and thenne fir Triftram gate fir palomydes and pulled hym doune vnder nethe hym / And fo felle fir Triftram with hym / and fyr Triftram lepte vp lyghtely and lefte fir palomydes and wente betwixe fir launcelot and Dy-30 nadan / and thenne they beganne to do bataille to gyders / Ryght foo fire Dynadan gat fir Triftrams hors and faid on hyghe that fir Launcelot myght here it / my lord fir Triftrā take yours hors / And whanne fire Launcelot herd hym nename fir Triftram / O Ihefu faid launcelot what haue I done 35 I am dishonoured / A my lord syre Tristram said Launcelot / why were ye desguysed / ye have put your self in grete perille

this daye / But I praye you noble Knyghte to pardone me / for and I had knowen yow we had not done this bataille /

[leaf 274 verso]

Book r.] [549] [Chap. Izrvii.

Sir faid fir Triftram this is not the fyrst kyndenes ye shewed me / soo they were bothe horsed ageyne / Thenne alle the people on the one syde gas fir laucelot the honour and the degree / & on the other syde all the people gas to the noble kny3t sir tristram the honour and the degree / but launcelot sayd nay ther to / for 5 I am not worthy to haue this honour / for I wil reporte me vnto alle knyghtes that fir Tristram hath ben lenger in the selde than I / and he hath smyten down many moo knyghtes thys day than I haue done / And therfore I wille gyue sire Tristram my voyce and my name / and so I praye alle my lordes & so selawes soo to doo / Thenne there was the hole voyce of dukes and Erles / Barons and knyghtes / that syr Tristram thys day is preued the best knyghte

Capitulum lrrvij

Henne they blewe vnto lodgynge / and Quene Ifoud was ledde vnto her pauelions / but wete yow wel she 15 was wrothe oute of mesure with syr Palomydes / for she sawe alle this treason from the begynnynge to the endynge / And all this whyle neyther fyr Triftram neyther fir Gareth nor Dynadan knewe not of the treason of sir Palomydes / but afterward ye shalle here that there befelle the grettest debate betwixe syre 20 Triftram and fire Palomydes that myghte be / So whanne the turnement was done / fir Triftram Gareth and Dynadan rode with la Beale Ifoud to these pauelions / And euer sire Palomydes rode with them in theyr company defguyfed as he was But whanne fir Triftram had aspyed hym that he was the sa- 25 me knyghte with the sheld of syluer / that helde hym soo hote that day / Sir knyghte faid fire Triftram wete yow wel here is none that hath nede of youre felauship / and therfore I praye yow departe from vs / T Sire Palomydes ansuerd ageyne as though he had not knowen fir Triftram / wete yow wel fir kn- 30 yghte from this felauship wille I neuer departe / for one of the best knyghtes of the world commaunded me to be in this company / and tyl he discharge me of my seruyse I wille not be discharged / by that fir Triftram knewe that it was fir palomydes A fir palomydes fayd the noble knyghte fire Triftram ar ye fu- 35 che a knyghte ye haue ben named wronge / For ye haue longe [leaf 275] I ij

ben called a gentil knyzt / And as this daye ye haue shewed me grete vngentilnes / For ye hadde al mooste broughte me vnto my dethe / But as for yow I suppose I shold haue done wel ynough / but fir launcelot with yow was ouer moche / for 5 I knowe no knyght lyuynge but fire launcelot is ouer good for hym and he wylle doo his vttermest / Allas said sir Palomydes ar ye my lord fir Triftram / ye fir and that ye knowe wel ynough / by my knyghthode faid Palomydes vntyl now I knewe yow not I wende that ye had ben the Kynge of Irland / 10 for wel I wote ye bare his armes / His armes I bare faid fyre Triftram / and that wille I fland by / For I wanne them ones in a felde of a ful noble knyghte / his name was fir Marhaus and with grete payne I wanne that knyghte / for there was none other recouer but fir Marhaus dyed thorugh fals leches / & 15 yet was he neuer yolden to me / Sir faid Palomydes I wend ye had ben torned vpon fir Launcelots party / and that caufed me to torne / ye fay wel faid fir Triftram / and fo I take you & I forgyue yow / Soo thenne they rode in to their pauelions / and whan they were alyst they vnarmed them and wasshe theyre 20 faces and handes / and foo yode vnto mete and were fette atte their table / But whanne I foud fawe fir Palomydes she chauged thenne her colours & for wrath she myght not speke / Anon fir Triftram afpyed her countenaunce and faid Madame / for what cause make ye vs suche chere / we have ben sore trauailed 25 this day / Myn owne lord faid la Beale Ifoud for goddes fake be ye not dyspleasyd with me / for I maye none other wyse doo / for I fawe thys day how ye were bitrayed and nyghe broughte to your dethe / Truly fyre I fawe euery dele how and in what wyfe and therfor fyr how shold I suffre in your presence 30 fuche a felon and traytour as fir Palomydes / For I fawe hym with myn eyen / how he beheld yow whan ye wente oute of the felde / for euer he houed stylle vpon his hors til he sawe vow come in ageynward / And thene forth with al I fawe hym ryde to the hurte knyghte and chaunged harneis with hym / And then-35 ne streyghte I sawe hym how he rode in to the felde /

¶ And anone as he had foude yow / he encountred with yow/ and thus wilfully fir Palomydes dyd bataille with yow / & as for hym fir I was not gretely aferd but I dred fore laucelot [leaf 275 verso]

that knewe yow not / Madame faid Palomydes ye maye faye what fo ye wyll / I maye not contrary yow but by my knyghthode I knewe not fir Triftram / Sir Palomydes faid fir Triftram I wille take your excuse / but wel I wote ye spared me but lytel / but alle is pardonned on my party / Thenne la beale 5 Isoud held doune her heed and faid no more at that tyme /

T Capitulum lyrviij

Nd there with alle two knyghtes armed cam vnto the pauelione / and there they alighte bothe / and came in armed at alle pyeces / Faire knyghtes fayd fyre Triftram / ye ar to blame to come thus armed at alle pyeces vpon me why- 10 le we ar at oure mete / yf ye wold ony thynge whan we were in the felde / there myghte ye haue easyd your hertes / Not so faid the one of tho knyghtes we come not for that entent / But wete ye wel fir Triftram we be come hydder as your frendes / And I am come here faid the one for to fee yow & thys 15 knyghte is come for to fee la Beale Ifoud / Thenne faid fire Triftram I requyre yow doo of your helmes that I maye fee yow / that wille we doo at your defyre fayd the knyghtes And whanne their helmes were of / fir Triftram thought that he shold knowe them / Thenne said sir Dynadan pryuely vnto 20 fyr Triftram / fyr that is fire Launcelot du lake that spak vnto yow fyrst / and the other is my lord Kynge Arthur / Thenne faid fir Triftram vnto la Beale Isoud Madame aryse for here is my lord kynge Arthur / thenne the kynge and the quene kyffed and fire launcelot and fyr Triftram braced eyther other 25 in armes / and thenne there was Ioye withoute mesure / & at the request of la Beale Isoud kynge Arthur and Launcelot were vnarmed / and thenne there was mery talkynge Madame faid fire Arthur hit is many a day fythen that I haue defyred to fee yow / for ye haue ben prayfed foo ferre / and 30 now I dar fay ye are the fayrest that euer I sawe / & sir Tristram is as fayre and as good a knyghte as ony that I knowe / therfor me besemeth ye are wel besett to gyders / Syr god thanke yow faid the noble knyzt fire Triftram and Ifoud / of your grete goodenesse & largesse ye ar pyerles / Thus 35

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I iii

they talked of many thynges and of alle the hole Iustes / But for what cause sayd kynge Arthur were ye sir Tristram ageynst vs / ye are a knyght of the table round / of ryghte ye shold have ben with vs / Syre said sir Tristram here is Dyna-5 dan and fire Gareth your owne neuewe caused me to be ayenst yow / My lord Arthur fayd Gareth I may wel bere the blame but it were fir Triftrams owne dedes / That may I repente fayd Dynadan / for this vnhappy fire Triftram broughte vs to haue this turnement / and many grete buffets he caused vs to haue 10 Thenne the kynge and launcelot lough that they myghte not fytte / what knyght was that fayd Arthur that held yow foo short / this with the sheld of syluer / Syr said fir Tristram here he fytteth at this bord / what faid Arthur was hit fire Palomydes / wete ye wel hit was he faid la Beale Ifoud / T So 15 god me help faid Arthur that was vnknyghtely done of you of foo good a Knyghte / for I have herd many peple calle you a curtois knyghte / Sir faid Palomydes I knewe not fir Triftram / for he was foo defguyfed / Soo god me helpe fayd launcelot it maye wel be / for I knewe not fir Triftram / But I 20 merueyle why ye torned on oure party / That was done for the same cause said launcelot / As for that said fir Tristram I haue pardonned hym / and I wold be ryght lothe to leue his felauship / for I loue ryght wel his company / foo they lefte of and talked of other thynges / And in the euenynge kyng ar-25 thur and fir launcelot departed vnto their lodgynge / but wete ye wel fir Palomydes had enuy hertely for alle that nyght he had neuer rest in his bedde / but wayled and wepte oute of mesure / Soo on the morn sire Tristram Gareth and Dynadan arose erly / and thenne they wente vnto sire Palomydes cham-30 ber / and there they fond hym fast on slepe / for he had al nyst watched / And it was feene vpon his chekes that he had wept ful fore / Say no thynge faid fyr Triftram / for I am fure he hath taken anger and forowe for the rebuke that I gaf to hym and la Beale Ifoud

T Capitulum Irrix

Henne fir Triftram lete calle fir Palomydes / and bad hym make hym redy / for it was tyme to go to the felde whan they were redy they were armed and clothed al in reed bothe Ifoud and alle they / and foo they lad her paffynge frefshely thurgh the feld in to the pryory where was her 5 lodgynge / and thenne they herd thre blastes blowe / and euery kynge and knyghte dressid hym vnto the felde / and the fyrste that was redy to Iuste was fir Palomydes and fir Kaynus le straunge a knyghte of the table round / And soo they two encountred to gyders / but fire Palomydes fmote fir Kaynus foo 10 hard that he fmote hym quyte ouer his hors croupe / and forth with alle fir Palomydes fmote doune another knyght and brake thenne his spere & pulled oute his swerd and did wonderly wel / And thenne the noyse beganne gretely vpon sir palomydes / loo faid Kynge Arthur yonder palomydes begynneth 15 to play his pagent / So god me help faid Arthur he is a paffynge good knyght / And ryght as they ftood talkyng thus in came fir Triftram as thonder / and he encountred with fyre Kay the Seneschall / and there he smote hym doune guyte from his hors / and with that same spere sir Tristram smote doune 20 thre knyghtes moo / and thenne he pulled oute his fwerd and dyd merueylloufly / Thenne the noyfe and crye chaunged from fyr Palomydes and torned to fir Triftram and alle the peple cryed O Triftram O Triftram / And thenne was fir Palomydes clene forgeten / How now faid Launcelot vnto Arthur / 25 yonder rydeth a knyght that playeth his pagents / So god me help faid Arthur to launcelot ye shalle see this daye that yonder two knyghtes shalle here doo this day wonders / Syr said Launcelot the one knyght wayteth vpon the other / and enforceth hym felf thurgh enuy to passe the noble knyght sire Trist- 30 ram / and he knoweth not of the pryuy enuy / the whiche fyre Palomydes hath to hym / For all that the noble fyre Triftram dothe is thorou clene knygthode / And thenne fire Gareth and Dynadan dyd wonderly grete dedes of armes as two noble knyghtes foo that Kyng Arthur spak of them grete honour & 35 [leaf 277] Į iiij

worship / and the kynges and knyghtes of fir Tristrams syde did passyngly wel / and helde them truly to gyders / Thenne sir Arthur and fir Launceloot took their horses and dressid them and gete in to the thyckest of the prees / And there syr Trist-5 ram vnknowyng fmote doune kyng Arthur / and thenne fyre launcelot wold have rescowed hym / but there were soo many vpon fir launcelot that they pulled hym doune from his hors / And thenne the kynge of Irland and the kynge of Scottes with their Knyghtes dyd their payne to take kynge Arthur/ 10 and fir launcelot prysoner / Whanne fyr Launcelot herd hem fay foo he ferd as hit had ben an hongry lyon / for he ferd fo that no knyghte durste nyghe hym / Thenne came sir Ector de maris and he bare a spere ageynst sire Palomydes / and brast it vpon hym alle to sheuers / And thenne syr Ector came ageyne and 15 gaf fire Palomydes fuche a daffhe with a fwerd that he ftouped doune vpon his fadel bowe / And forth with alle fyre Ector pulled doune fir Palomydes vnder his feete / And thenne fyr Ector de marys gate fir launcelot du lake an hors / and brought hit to hym / and badde hym mounte vpon hym / But 20 fir Palomydes lepte afore and gatte the hors by the brydel / & lepte in to the fadel / Soo god me helpe faid launcelot ye are better worthy to have that hors than I / Thenne fir Ector broughte fyr launcelot an other hors / gramercy fayd launcelot vnto his broder /

And fo when he was horfed ageyne/ 25 with one spere he smote doune four knyghtes / And thenne sir Launcelot broughte to kynge Arthur one of the best of the iiii horses / Thenne fyr launcelot with kynge Arthur and a fewe of his Knyghtes of fire Launcelots kynne dyd merueyllous dedes / for that tyme as the booke recordeth fyr launcelot fmote 30 doune and pulled doune thyrtty knyghtes / Not withstandyng the other parte held them foo fast to gyders that kyng arthur and his knyghtes were ouermatched / And whanne fir Trifram fawe that what labour Kyng Arthur and his knyghtes and in especyal the noble dedes that syre launcelot dyd with 35 his owne handes he merueylled gretely

Capitulum lrrr

[leaf 277 verso]

2600k g.] [Cbap. lygg.

Henne fir Triftram called vnto hym fyr Palomydes/ fyr Gareth and fyr Dynadan / and fayd thus to them my fayre felawes wete ye wel that I will torne vnto kynge Arthurs party / for I fawe neuer foo fewe men doo foo wel / and hit wille be shame vnto vs knyghtes that ben of the 5 round table to fee our lord kynge Arthur and that noble knyght fire Launcelot to be dishonoured / It wille be wel do said fire Gareth / and fyr Dynadan / do your best said palomydes / for I wille not chaunge my party that I came in with al That is for my fake faid fir Triftram / god fpede yow in your 10 Iourneye / and foo departed fyr Palomydes fro them / Thenne fir Triftram Gareth and Dynadan torned with fir launcelot And thenne fyr launcelot fmote doune the kynge of Irland quyte from his hors / and fo fyr launcelot fmote doune the kynge of Scottes and the Kynge of walys / and thenne fir ar- 15 thur ranne vnto fyre Palomydes and fmote hym quyte from his hors / and thenne fyr Triftram bare doune alle that he mett Syr Gareth and fir Dynadan dyd there as noble knyghtes/ thenne al the partyes beganne to flee / Allas faid Palomydes that euer I shold see this day / for now haue I lost al the wor- 20 ship that I wanne / and thene sir palomydes wente his way waylynge / and foo withdrewe hym tyl he came to a welle and there he putte his hors from hym / and dyd of his armour and wayled and wepte lyke as he had ben a wood man / Thenne many Knyghtes gaf the pryce to fyre Triftram / and 25 there were many that gaf the pryce vnto fyre Launcelot / Fair lordes faid fir Triftram I thanke yow of the honour ye wold yeue me / but I pray yow hertely that ye wold gyue your voys to fyr launcelot / for by my feythe faid fyre Trystram / I wille gyue fir launcelot my voys / but fyre launcelot 30 wold not haue hit / and fo the pryce was gyuen betwix them bothe / Thenne euery man rode to his lodgynge and fyr bleoberis and fyr Ector rode with fir Triftram and la Beale Ifoud vnto her pauelions / Thenne as fyr Palomydes was atte well waylynge and wepynge / there came by hym fleyng the kyng 35 of walys and of Scotland / and they fawe fyre Palomydes in that arage / Allas faid they that foo noble a man as ye be/ shold be in this araye / & thenne tho kynges gat fir palomydes

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hors ageyne / and made hym to arme hym and mounte vpon his hors / and foo he rode with hem makyng grete dole /
Soo whan fire Palomydes came nyghe the pauelions there as fyre Triftram and La beale Ifoud was in / thenne fire palomydes 5 prayd the two kynges to abyde hym there the whyle that he spake with fir Tristram / And whanne he came to the porte of the pauelions / fyre palomydes faid on hyghe where arte thow fyr Triftram de lyones / Syr faid Dynadan that is palomydes What fir Palomydes wille ye not come in here amonge vs / 10 Fy on the traytour fayd Palomydes / for wete yow wel and hit were day lyght as it is nyght I shold slee the myn owne handes / And yf I euer maye gete the faid Palomydes thou shalt dye for this dayes dede / Sir Palomydes said fir Tristram ye wyte me with wronge / for had ye done as I dyd ye hadde 15 wonne worship / But sythen ye gyue me soo large warnynge/ I shalle be wel ware of yow / Fy on the traitour saide Palomydes / and there with departed / Thenne on the morne fir Triftram / Bleoberis and fir Ector de marys / fir Gareth / fyr Dynadan what by water and what by lond they brought la be-20 ale Isoud vnto Ioyous gard / and there reposed them a vij nyghte / and made alle the myrthes and disportes that they coude deuyse / and kyng Arthur and his knyghtes drewe vnto Camelot / and fyre Palomydes rode with the two kynges / And euer he made the grettest dole that ony man coude thynke 25 for he was not alle only foo dolorous for the departyng from la beale Ifoud / but he was a parte as forouful to departe from the felauship of fir Tristram / for fire Tristram was soo kynd and foo gentyl that whanne fire Palomydes remembrid hym therof he myghte neuer be mery

Capitulum lrrrj

O at the feuen nyghtes ende / fir Bleoberys & fyr Ector departed from fir Triftram and from the Quene / & these two good knyghtes had grete yestes / and fir Gareth and fir Dynadan abode with fir Triftram / & whan fire Blebeorys and fir Ector were comen there as the Quene Gueneuer was [leaf 278 verso]

lodged in a castel by the see syde / And thorou the grace of god the quene was recouerd of her maladye / Thenne she asked the two knyghtes from whens they came / they fayd that they came from fir Triftram and from la beale Ifoud / how doth fir Triftram faid the quene and la Beale Isoud / Truly sayd 5 tho two knyghtes he dothe as a noble knyght shold doo / and as for the Quene Ifoud she is pyerles of alle ladyes / for to speke of her beaute bounte and myrthe / and of her goodenesse we fawe neuer her matche as ferre as we haue ryden and gone O mercy Ihefu faid quene Gueneuer foo fayth alle the people / 10 that have sene her and spoken with her / God wold that I had parte of her condycyons / and it is mysfortuned me of my sekenesse whyle that turnement endured / And as I suppose / I shalle neuer see in alle my lyf suche an assemble of knyghtes and ladyes as ye haue done / Thenne the knyghtes told her hou 15 Palomydes wanne the degree at the fyrst daye with grete noblesse / And the second day sir Trystram wanne the degree / and the thyrdde day fyre launcelot wanne the degree / wel faid quene Gueneuer who dyd best alle these thre dayes / Soo god me help faid these knyghtes fir launcelot and fire Tristram hadde 20 leest dishonour / And wete ye wel sir palomydes dyd passynge wel and myghtely / but he torned ageynst the party that he cam in with alle / and that caused hym to lese a grete parte of hys worship for it semed that fir Palomydes is passyng enuyous Thenne shalle he neuer wynne worship said Quene Gueneuer 25 for and it happeth an enuyous man ones to wynne worshyp he shalle be dishonoured twyes therfore / And for this cause alle men of worship hate an enuyous man / and wille shewe hym no fauour / And he that is curtois and kynde and gentil hath fauour in euery place / 30

Capitulum lxxxij

Ow leue we of this mater / and speke we of sir Palomydes that rode and lodged hym with the two kynges wherof the knynges were heuy / Thenne the kynge of Irland sent a man of his to syr Palomydes and gaf hym a grete courser / and the Kynge of Scotland gaf hym grete yestes/ 35 [leaf 279]

and fayne they wold haue had fire Palomydes to haue abyden with them / but in no wyfe he wold abyde / and foo he departed / and rode as auentures wold guyde hym / tyl it was ny3 none / And thenne in a forest by a welle syr Palomydes sawe 5 where lay a fayre wounded knyght and his hors bounden by hym / and that knyght made the grettest dole that euer he herd man make / for euer he wepte and ther with he fyghed as though he wold dye / Thenne fyre Palomydes rode nere hym and falewed hym myldly and fayd / fayr knyghte why wayle ye 10 foo / lete me lye doune and wayle with yow / for doubte not I am moche more heuyer than ye are / for I dare fay fayd Palomydes that my forowe is an honderd fold more than yours is and therfor lete vs complayne eyther to other / Fyrst saide the wounded knyghte I requyre yow telle me your name / for & 15 thow be none of the noble knyghtes of the round tabble / thou shalt neuer knowe my name / what someuer come of me / Faire knyghte said Palomydes suche as I am be it better or be hit werse wete thou wel that my name is fire Palomydes sone & heyre vnto kynge Aftlabor / and fir Safyr and fir Segwary-20 des are my two bretheren / and wete thou wel as for my felf I was neuer crystened / but my two bretheren ar truly crystend O noble knyghte faid that knyghte / wel is me that I haue mette with yow / and wete ye wel my name is Epynogrys the kynges fone of Northumberland / Now sytte doune sayd 25 Epynogrys / and lete vs eyther complayne to other / Thenne fyre Palomydes beganne his complaynte / Now shalle I telle yow faid Palomydes what wo I endure I loue the fairest Quene and lady that euer bare lyf / and wete ye wel her name is la Beale Ifoud kynge Markes wyf of Cornewaile / 30 That is grete foly faid Epynogrys for to loue Quene Ifoud For one of the best knyghtes of the world loueth her / that is fir Triftram de lyones / that is trouthe faid Palomydes / for no man knoweth that mater better than I doo / for I have ben in fir Triftrams felauship this moneth and with la beale Isoud 35 to gyders / and allas faid Palomydes vnhappy man that I am now haue I loste the felauship of fyre Tristram for euer & the loue of la beale Ifoud for euer / and I am neuer lyke to fee her more / and fir Triftram & I ben eyther to other mortal enemyes [leaf 279 verso]

1600k g.] [Chap. lyrgiii.

Wel faid Epynogrys / fythe that ye loued la Beale Ifoud / loued she yow euer ageyne by ony thyng that ye coude thynke or wyte / or els dyd ye reioyse her euer in ony pleasyr / Nay by my knyghthode said Palomydes I neuer aspyed that euer she loued me more than alle the world / nor neuer had I ple-5 fyr with her / But the laste daye she gas me the grettest rebuke that euer I had / the whiche shalle neuer goo from my herte / & yet I wel deserued that rebuke / for I dyd not knyghtely / & therfor I haue lost the loue of her and of sir Tristram for euer / & I haue many tymes enforced my self to doo many de-10 des for la beale Isoud sake / and she was the causer of my worship wynnynge / Allas said sir Palomydes now haue I lost alle the worshyp that euer I wanne / for neuer shalle me bestalle suche prowesse as I had in the selauship of sir Tristram

¶ Capitulum lxviij

Ay nay fayde Epynogrys youre forowe is but Iapes 15 to my forowe / for I reioyced my lady and wanne her with my handes / and lofte her ageyn allas that daye / Thus fyrst I wanne her said Epynogrys My lady was an Erles doughter And as the Erle and two knyztes cam from the turnement of Lonezep / for her fake I fette vpon this erle 20 and on his two knyghtes my lady there beynge present / and foo by fortune there I flewe the erle and one of the knyghtes and the other knyghte fledde / and foo that nyghte I had my lady / And on the morne as she and I reposed vs atte thys welle fyde / there came there to me an erraunt knyghte his na- 25 me was fyr Helyor le preuse an hardy knyght / and this sir Helyor chalengyd me to fyghte for my lady / And thenne we wente to bataille fyrst vpon hors and after on foote / But at the last fir Helyor wounded me soo that he leste me for dede / and foo he toke my lady with hym / And thus my forowe 30 is more than yours / for I have rejoyced and ye rejoyced neuer That is trouthe faid Palomydes / but fythe I can neuer recouer my felf I shalle promyse yow yf I can mete with sir Helynor I shalle gete yow your lady ageyne or els he shalle bete me / Thenne fire Palomydes made fir Epynogrys to take his hors 35 [leaf 280]

and so they rode to an hermytage / and there fir Epynogrys refted hym / And in the meane whyle fyre Palomydes walkd pryuely oute to reste hym vnder the leues / and there besyde he fawe a knyghte come rydynge with a sheld that he had sene 5 fir Ector de marys bere afore hand / and there came after hym a ten knyghtes / and foo these x knyghtes houed vnder the leues for hete / And anone after there came a kny3t with a grene shelde / and there in a whyte lyon ledynge a lady vpon a palfroy / Thene this kny3t with the grene sheld that semed to be 10 maister of the ten knyghtes he rode fyersly after sire Helyor / For it was he that hurte fir Epynogrys / And whanne he cam nyghe fir Helyor / he badde hym defende his lady / I will defende her faid Helyor vnto my power / and foo they ranne to gyders foo myghtely that eyther of these knyghtes smote other doune 15 hors and all to the erthe / and thenne they wanne vp lyghtely and drewe their fwerdes and their sheldes / and lasshed to gyders myghtely more than an houre / Alle this fire Palomydes fawe and behelde but euer at the last the knyghte with sir Ectors shelde was byggar / and att the laste this knyghte smote 20 fir Helyor doune / and thenne that knyghte vnlaced his helme to have ftryken of his hede / And thenne he cryed mercy / and praid hym to faue his lyf and badde hym take his lady /

Thenne fire Palomydes dreffid hym vp by cause he wyste wel that that fame lady was Epynogrys lady / and he pro-25 mysed hym to helpe hym / Thenne sir Palomydes wente streyghte to that lady and toke her by the hand and asked her whether she knewe a knyghte that hyghte Epynogrys / Allas she faid that euer he knewe me or I hym / for I haue for his fake loste my worship / and also his lyf greueth me moost of al 30 Not so lady said Palomydes / come on with me / for here is Epynogris in this hermytage / A wel is me faid the lady and he be on lyue / whether wylt thow with that lady faid the knyght with fyr Ectors shelde / I will doo with her what me lyst faid Palomydes / wete yow wel fayd that knyghte thou spe-35 kest ouer large / though thou semest me to have at auauntage / by cause thow sawest me doo bataille but late / Thou wenest sir knyghte to haue that lady away from me fo lyghtly / nay thynke hit neuer not / and thow were as good a knyghte as is [leaf 280 verso]

fyr launcelot or as is fir Triftram or fir Palomydes / but thow shalt wynne her derer than euer dyd I / and soo they went vnto bataille vpon foote / and there they gaf many fadde strokes / and eyther wounded other paffyng fore // and thus they fougt stille more than an houre / Thenne sire Palomydes had merueil 5 what knyghte he myghte be that was foo stronge and foo wel brethed durynge / and thus faid Palomydes / kny3t I requyre the telle me thy name / Wete thow wel faid that knyghte I dar telle the my name / foo that thow wilt telle me thy name / I wille faid palomydes / Truly faid that knyghte / my name is 10 Safyr fone of kynge Aftlabor and fire palomydes and fyre Segwarydes are my bretheren / Now and wete thou wel / my name is fir Palomydes / Thenne fir Safyr kneled doune vpon his knees and prayd hym of mercy / and thenne they vnlaced their helmes / and eyther kyssed other wepynge / And in the 15 meane whyle fire Epynogrys aroofe oute of his bedde / and herd them by the strokes / and soo he armed hym to helpe sire Palomydes yf nede were

¶ Capitulum lrrriiij

Henne fir Palomydes tooke the lady by the hand / & broughte her to fire Epynogrys / and there was grete 20 ioye betwixe them / for eyther fwouned for Ioye / whan they were mette / Fair knyght and lady faid fir Safer / it were pyte to departe yow / Ihefu fend yow Ioye eyther of other / Gramercy gentyl knyghte faid Epynogrys / and moche more thanke be to my lord fir Palomydes / that thus hath thurgh his 25 prowesse made me to gete my lady / Thenne sir Epynogrys requyred fire Palomydes and fire Safere his brother to ryde with them vnto his castel for the sauf gard of his person / Sire faid Palomydes we will be redy to conduyte you by cause that ye are fore wounded / and foo was Epynogrys and his lady 30 horfed / and his lady behynde hym vpon a fofte ambuler / And thenne they rode vnto his castel where they had grete chere and Ioye as grete as euer fir Palomydes and fir Safere had in their lyfe dayes / Soo on the morne fir Safere and fir palomydes departed and rode as fortune ledde them / and foo they 35 2 N

rode alle that daye vntyl after none / And at the last they herd a grete wepynge and a grete noyse doune in a manoir / Syre faid thenne fir Safere lete vs wete what noyse this is / I wil wel faid fir palomydes / and foo they rode forth tyl that they 5 came to a fayr gate of a manoir / and there fatte an old man fayenge his prayers and bedes / Thenne fire palomydes and fir Safere alyghte and lefte their horses / and wente within the gates / and there they fawe ful many goodely men wepynge / ■ Fair fyrs faid palomydes wherfore wepe ye / and make 10 this forowe / Anone one of the knyghtes of the castel beheld sir palomydes / and knewe hym / and thene wente to his felawes and faid Fair felawes wete ye wel al / we haue in this Caftel the same knyght that slewe oure lord at Lonezep / for I knowe hym wel it is fyre palomydes / Thenne they wente vn-15 to harneis alle that myghte bere harneis / fome on horsbak / and fome on foote to the nombre of thre fcore / And whan they were redy / they came frefshly vpon fyr palomydes and vpon fyr Safere with a grete noyse and fayd thus / kepe the syre palomydes. for thow arte knowen / and by ryght thow must be dede 20 for thow hast slayne oure lord / and therfore wete ye wel / we wille flee the / therfore defende the / Thenne fir palomydes & fyr Safer the one fette his bak to the other / and gaf many grete strokes / and took many grete strokes / and thus they fourte with a twenty knyghtes and fourty gentilmen / and yomen 25 nyghe two houres / But at the last though they were lothe sir palomydes and fyr Safere were taken and yolden and putte in a stronge pryson / and within thre dayes twelue knyghtes passed vpon them / and they fond fir palomydes gylty / and fyr Safyr not gylty of their lordes dethe / And whan fir Sa-30 fyr shold be delyuerd there was grete dole betwixe fyr palomydes and hym / and many pyteous complayntys that fir Safyr made at his departynge / there is no maker can reherce the tenthe parte / Fair broder faid palomydes lete be thy dolour and thy forou / And yf I be ordeyned to dye a shameful dethe wel-35 come be it / but and I had wist of this deth that I am demed vnto I shold neuer haue ben yolden / Soo syr Safere departed from his broder with the grettest dolour and sorou that euer made knyghte /

And on the morne they of the castel [leaf 281 verso]

ordeyned twelue knyghtes to ryde with fyre Palomydes vnto the fader of the same knyght that syr Palomydes slewe / and foo they bound his legges vnder an old stedes bely / And thenne they rode with fyr Palomydes vnto a Castel by the see syde that hyghte Pelownes / and there fyr Palomydes shold 5 haue Iustyce / thus was their ordenaunce / and fo they rode with fyr palomydes fast by the Castel of Ioyous gard /

And as they passed by that Castel / there came rydynge oute of that castel by them one that knewe fyr palomydes / And whan that knyghte fawe fire palomydes bounden vpon a croked courfer / 10 the knyght asked syre palomydes / for what cause he was led fo / A my fair felawe and knyghte fayd palomydes / I ryde toward my dethe for the fleynge of a knyght at a turnement of Lonezep / & yf I had not departed from my lord fyr Tristrā as I ouzte not to haue done / now myzt I haue ben fure to haue 15 had my lyf faued / But I pray yow fyr knyght recommaunde me vnto my lord sir Tristram and vnto my lady Quene Ifoud / & fay to them / yf euer I trespaced to them / I aske them foryeuenes / And also I biseche yow recommaunde me vnto my lord kynge Arthur and to alle the felauship of the round 20 table vnto my power / Thenne that knyghte wepte for pyte of fyr palomydes / and there with alle he rode vnto Ioyous gard as faste as his hors myghte renne / ande lyghtly that knyght descended doune of his hors and wente vnto sir Tristram / and there he told hym all as ye haue herd / and euer the knyghte 25 wepte as he had ben madde

T Capitulum lxxxv

Hen fir Triftram herd how fir palomydes went to his deth/he was heuy to here that / and faid how be it that I am wroth with fir palomydes / yet wil not I fuffre hym to dye fo shameful a deth for he is a ful noble kny3t / & thenne anon 30 fir Triftram was armed & toke his hors & two squyers wyth hym / & rode a grete paas towarde the castel of pelownes where sir palomydes was Iuged to deth / & these twelue knyytes that led sir palomydes passed by a welle where as sir laucelot was whiche was alyghte there & had teyed his hors to a tree & ta-35 ken of his helme to drynke of that welle / & whan he saw these [leaf 282]

knyghtes / fyr launcelot putte on his helme / and fuffred them to passe by hym / And thenne was he ware of fire Palomydes bounden and ledde shamefully to his dethe / O Ihesu said launcelot What myfauenture is befalle hym that he is thus ledde to-5 ward his dethe / Forfoth faid launcelot it were shame to me / to fuffre this noble knyght foo to dye and I myste helpe hym therfor I wille helpe hym what fomeuer come of hit / or els I shal dye for fyr Palomydes sake /
And thenne sir launcelot mounted vpon his hors and gate his spere in his hand / and 10 rode after the twelue knyghtes that ledde fir Palomydes / Fair knyghtes faid fir Launcelot whyder lede ye that knygt/ it byfemeth hym ful ylle to ryde bounden / Thenye thefe twelue Knyghtes fodenly torned their horses / and faid to fir launcelot / fyr Knyghte we counceille the not to medle with this kn-15 yght / for he hath deserved deth / and vnto dethe he is Iuged / that me repenteth faid launcelot that I may not borowe hym with fayrenesse / for he is ouer good a knyghte to dye suche a shameful dethe / And therfor fayre knyghtes faid fyr launcelot kepe yow as wel as ye can / for I will rescowe that knyght or dye 20 for it / Thenne they beganne to dreffe their speres / and fir launcelot fmote the formest doune hors and man / and so he served thre moo with one spere / and thenne that spere brast / and there with al fir launcelot drewe his fwerd / and thenne he fmote on the ryght hand and on the lyfte hand / thenne within a why-25 le he lefte none of tho twelue knyghtes / but he had leyd them to the erthe / and the mooft party of hem were fore wounded / & thenne fyr Launcelot took the best hors that he fonde and loufed fire Palomydes / and fette hym vpon that hors / and fo they retorned ageyne vnto Ioyous gard / & thenne was fir Palo-30 mydes ware of fir Triftram how he came rydynge / And whan fir Launcelot fawe hym / he knewe hym wel / but fir Triftram knewe not hym by cause syre Launcelot had on his sholder a golden shelde / Soo syr launcelot made hym redy to Iuste with fyr Triftram / that fire Triftram sholde not wene that he were 35 fyre Launcelot / Thenne fir Palomydes cryed on lowde to fyr Tristram O my lorde I requyre yow Iuste not with this knyght / for this goode knyght hath faued me from my dethe / Whan fyre Triftram herde hym faye fo / he came a fofte trottyng [leaf 282 verso]

paas toward them / And thenne fyre Palomydes fayd / My lord fyr Triftram moche am I beholdynge vnto yow of youre grete goodenes that wold profer youre noble body to refcowe me vndeferued / for I haue gretely offended yow / Not with-ftandynge faid fire Palomydes here mette we with this noble 5 knyghte that worshipfully and manly rescowed me from xij knyghtes / and smote them doune alle and wounded them fore

■ Capitulum lrrrvj/

Ayre knyght faid fyr Triftram vnto fyre Launcelot / of whens be ye / I am a knyght erraunt fayd fir laucelot that rydeth to feke many aduentures / What is yo- 10 ur name said sir Tristram / syre at this tyme I wille not telle yow / Thenne fyre launcelot fayd vnto fir Triftram and to palomydes / now eyther of yow ar mette to gyders / I wille departe from yow / Not foo faid fyr Triftram I pray yow of kny3thode to ryde with me vnto my Castel / wete yow wel said syr 15 Launcelot I may not ryde with yow / for I have many dedes to doo in other places / that att this tyme I maye not abyde with yow / A mercy Ihefu faid fyr Triftram I requyre yow/ as ye be a true knyghte to the ordre of knyghthode / playe you with me this nyghte / Thenne fire Triftram had a graunte of 20 fyre launcelot / how be it though he had not defyred hym / he wold haue ryden with hem / outher foone haue come after them for fyr launcelot cam for none other cause in to that Countrey but for to fee fyr Triftram / And whanne they were come within Ioyous gard / they alyght / and their horses were ledde in to 25 a stable / and thenne they vnarmed them / And whanne syre Launcelot was vnhelmed / fir Triftram and fyr Palomydes knewe hym / Thenne fire Triftram took fyr launcelot in armes / & foo dyd la Beale Ifoud / and Palomydes kneled doune vpon his knees / and thanked fyr Launcelot / whan fyr launcelot 30 fawe fir Palomydes knele / he lyghtely toke hym vp and fayd thus / wete thou wel fir Palomydes I and ony knyght in this land of worship oughte of veray ryght socoure and rescowe [leaf 283] K ij

foo noble a knyghte as ye are proued and renoumed thurgh oute alle this reame endlonge and ouerthwart / And thenne was there Ioye amonge them / and the oftyner that fyre Palomydes fawe la Beale Ifoud / the heuyer he waxed day by day 5 Thenne fir launcelot within thre or four dayes departed / and with hym rode fir Ector de marys / and Dynadan and fir Palomydes were there lefte with fire Triftram a two monethes & more / But euer fire Palomydes faded and morned that alle men had merueylle wherfore he had faded foo aweye / So vppn a 10 day in the daunynge fire Palomydes wente in to the foreste by hym felf alone / and there he fond a welle / and thenne he loked in to the welle / and in the water he fawe his owne vyfage hou he was diftourbled and defaded nothing lyke that he was What may this meane faid fire Palomydes / and thus he faid 15 to hym felf / A Palomydes / Palamydes / why arte thow dyffaded thou that was wonte to be called one of the fayrest kny3tes of the world / I wille no more lede this lyf / for I loue that I maye neuer gete nor recouer / And there with all he leyd hym doune by the welle / And thenne he beganne to make 20 a ryme of la Beale Isoud and hym / And in the meane whyle fyr Tristram was that same day ryden in to the forest to chace the herte of greese / but sire Tristram wold not ryde on huntynge neuer more vnarmed by cause of syr Breuse saunce pyte / and foo as fir Triftram rode in to that forest vp and 25 doune / he herd one fynge merueylloufly lowde / and that was fyre Palomydes that lay by the welle / And thenne fyr Triftram rode foftely thyder / for he demed / there was fome knyght erraunt that was at the welle

And whanne fire Triftram came nyghe hym / he descended doune from his hors and teyed his hors fast tyl a tree / and thenne he came nere hym on soote / and anone he was ware where lay fire palomydes by the welle and sange lowde and meryly / and euer the complayntes were of that noble Quene La Beale Isoud / the whiche was merueyllously and wonderfully wel sayd / and sul dolefully and pytously made And alle the hole songe the noble knyghte sire Tristram herd from the begynnynge to the endynge / the whiche greued and troubled hym sore

[leaf 283 verso]

Book g.] [Chap. Irrgvii.

fir Triftram had herd all fir Palomydes complayntes he was wrothe oute of mesure & thougt for to slee hym there as he lay Thenne fyr Triftram remembryd hym felf that fir Palomydes was vnarmed and of the noble name that fir Palomydes had and the noble name that hym felf had / and thenne he made a 5 restraynte of his anger / & so he wente vnto sire Palomydes a fofte paas and faid fir Palomydes I haue herd youre complaynte and of thy treason that thow hast owed me so longe And wete thou wel therfor thow shalt dye / And yf it were not for shame of kny3thode / thow sholdest not escape my han- 10 des / for now I knowe wel thow hast awayted me with treafon. Telle me faid fyre Triftram how thow wolt acquyte the Sir faid Palomydes thus I wille acquyte me / as for Quene la beale Ifoud ye shal wete that I loue her aboue all other ladyes in this world / and wel I wote it shalle befalle 15 me as for her loue as befelle to the noble knyghte fyre Kehydius that dyed for the loue of la Beale Isoud / and now sir Tristram I wil that ye wete that I have loued la Beale Ifoud many a day / and she hath ben the causer of my worshyp And els I had ben the moost symplest knyght in the world 20 For by her / and by cause of her / I have wonne the worshyp that I have / for when I remembryd me of la Beale Ifoud I wanne the worship where someuer I came for the most party / and yet had I neuer reward nor bounte of her the dayes of my lyf / and yet haue I ben her knyght gwerdonles / And 25 therfor fyr Triftram as for ony deth I drede not / for I hadde as lyef dye as to lyue / And yf I were armed as thow arte / I shold lyghtely doo batail with the / wel haue ye vttered your treason said Tristram / I haue done to yow no treason said Palomydes / for loue is free for alle men / and though I ha- 30 ue loued your lady / she is my lady as wel as yours / how be it I haue wronge yf ony wronge be / for ye reioyce her / and haue youre defyre of her / and foo had I neuer nor neuer am lyke to haue / and yet shalle I loue her to the vttermest dayes of my lyf as wel as ye 35

Henne faid fyr Tristram I wil fyghte with yow to the vttermest / I graunte saide palomydes / for in a better [leaf 284]

quarel kepe I neuer to fyghte / for & I dye of your handes / of a better knyghtes handes may I not be flayne / And fythen I vnderstande that I shalle neuer reioyce la beale Isoud / I haue as good wylle to dye as to lyue / Thenne fette ye a day faid fir 5 Triftram that we shalle doo bataille / this day / xv / dayes said payd Palomydes wille I mete with yow here by / in the medowe vnder Ioyous gard / Fy for shame said sire Tristram / wille ve fette foo longe day / lete vs fyghte to morn / Not foo fayd palomydes / for I am megre and haue ben longe feke for the loue 10 of la Beale Ifoud / and therfore I wille repose me tyl I haue my strengthe ageyne / Soo thenne sire Tristram and syr palomydes promyfed feythfully to mete at the welle that day xv dayes / I am remembryd faid fir Triftram to Palomydes / that ye brake me ones a promyse whan that I rescowed yow from 15 Breuse faunce pyte and ix knyghtes / and thene ye promysed me to mete me at the peron and the graue befydes Camelot / where as at that tyme ye fayled of your promyse / wete you wel faid Palomydes vnto fir Triftram I was at that day in pryfon fo that I myghte not holde my promyfe / So god me helpe 20 faid fir Triftram / and ye had holden your promyfe this werk had not ben here now at this tyme / Ryghte foo departed fyre Triftram and fire Palomydes / And foo fire palomydes tooke his hors and his harneis / and he rode vnto Kynge Arthurs Courte / and there fyr palomydes gat hym four knyghtes and 25 four fergeaunts of armes / and foo he retornod ageynward vnto Ioyous gard / And in the meane whyle fyr Triftram chaced and hunted at alle maner of venery / and aboute thre dayes afore the bataille shold be / as fyr Tristram chaced an herte ther was an Archer shot at the herte / and by mysfortune he smote 30 fyr Triftram in the thyck of the thygh / and the arowe flewe fir Triftrams hors & hurte hym / whan fir Triftram was fo hurte / he was paffynge heuy / and wete ye wel he bled fore / and thenne he took another hors / and rode vnto Ioyous gard with grete heuynesse more for the promyse that he hadde made with sir 35 palomydes as to doo bataille with hym wythin thre dayes after than for ony hurte of his thy3 / wherfor ther was neyther man ne woman that coude chere hym with ony thynge that they code make to hym / neyther Quene la Beale Ifoud / for euer he [leaf 284 verso]

demed that fyr launcelot had fmyten hym foo / that he shold not be able to doo bataille with hym at the day sette /

■ Capitulum lxxxviij

Vt in no wyse there was no knyghte aboute syr Tristram that wold byleue that euer fyr Palomydes wold hurte fir Tristram neyther by his owne handes nor by no- 5 ne other consentynge / thenne whan the fystenth day was come fir Palomydes came to the welle with four knyztes with hym of Arthurs courte and thre fergeauntes of armes / And for this ententente fyr palomydes broughte the knyztes with hym and the sergeaunt of armes / for they shold bere record of the 10 bataille betwixe fyre Triftram and fyr Palomydes / And the one fergeaunt brought in his helme / the other his fpere / the thyrd his fwerd / Soo thus Palomydes came in to the felde / & there he abode nyghe two houres / and thenne he fente a fquyer vnto fyr Triftram / and defyred hym to come in to the felde / to 15 holde his promyse / whan the squyer was come to Ioyous gard Anone as fir Triftram herd of his comynge he lete commaunde that the fquyer shold come to his presence there as he lay in his bedde / My lord fir Triftram faid Palomydes fquyer wete yow wel my lord Palomydes abydeth yow in the felde / and 20 he wold wete whether ye wold doo bataille or not / A my fair broder faid fir Triftram wete thou wel that I am ryght heuy for these tydynges / therfor telle sire Palomydes / and I were wel atte ease I wold not lye here nor he shold haue noo nede to fende for me / and I myghte outher ryde or goo / and for 25 thow shalt saye that I am no lyer / syre Tristram shewed hym his thye that the wounde was fixe Inches depe / and now thou hast sene my hurte / telle thy lord that this is no fayned mater and telle hym that I had leuer than all the gold of kyng Arthur that I were hole / & telle palomydes as foone as I am ho- 30 le I shal seke him endlong & ouerthwart & bt I promyse you as I am true knyzt / & if euer I may mete with hym / he shal haue batail of me his fylle / & with this the fquyer departed / & when palomydes wist bt tristrā was hurt he was glad & said now I [leaf 285] K iiij

am fure I shalle have no shame / for I wote wel I shold haue had hard handelynge of hym / and by lykely I muste nedes haue had the werse / For he is the hardest knyghte in bataylle that now is lyuynge excepte fir Launcelot / And thenne 5 departed fyr Palomydes where as fortune ladde hym / & within a moneth fir Triftram was hole of his hurte / And thenne he took his hors / and rode from countray to countrey / and all ftraunge aduentures he acheued where fomeuer he rode / and alweyes he enquyred for fire Palomydes / but of alle that quar-10 ter of sommer syr Tristram coude neuer mete with sir palomydes / But thus as fir Triftram foughte and enquyred after fire Palomydes / fir Triftram encheued many grete batails where thorugh alle the noyse felle to syr Tristram / and it seaced of fir launcelot / & therfor fyre launcelots bretheren and his kyn-15 nesmen wold haue slayne sire Tristram by cause of his fame/ But whanne fyre launcelot wyste how his kynnesmen were fette / he faid to them openly wete yow wel that and the enuy of yow alle be foo hardy to wayte vpon my lord fire Triftram with ony hurte / shame / or vylony / as I am true knyghte / I 20 shalle slee the best of yow with myne owne handes / Allas fy for shame shold ye for his noble dedes awayte vpon hym to flee hym / Ihefu defende faid launcelot that euer ony noble knyghte as fyre Triftram is shold be destroyed with treason / Of this noyse and fame sprange in to Cornewaile and amonge 25 them of Lyonas / wherof they were passynge gladde / and made grete Ioye / And thenne they of Lyonas sente letters vnto sire Triftram of recommendacyon / and many grete yestes to mayntene sir Tristrams estate / and euer bitwene sir Tristram resorted vnto Ioyous gard where as la Beale Isoud was that 30 loued hym as her lyf /

There endeth the tenthe book whiche is of lyr Tristram

And here followeth the Enleuenth book whiche is of sir la=
uncelot

[leaf 285 verso]

T Capitulum primum



Ow leue we fyr Triftram de lyones / & fpeke we of fire launcelot du lake and of fire Galahalt fyr launcelots fone hou he was goten / and in what maner as the book of Frenfshe reherceth Afore the tyme that fyre Galahalt was goten 5

or borne / there came in an hermyte vnto kynge Arthur vpon whytfonday / as the knyghtes fatte at the table round / And whan the heremyte fawe the fyege perillous / he asked the kyng and alle the knyghtes why that fege was voyd / Sir Arthur and alle the knyghtes answerd / ther shalle neuer none sytte 10 in that fyege / but one / but yf he be destroyed / Thenne fayd the hermyte wote ye what is he / nay faid Arthur / and alle the Knyghtes / we wote not who is he / that shalle sytte therin / thenne wote I faid the heremyte / for he that shal sytte there is vnborne and vngoten / and this fame yere he shalle be goten 15 that shalle sytte ther in that syege perillous / and he shall wynne the Sancgreal whan this hermyte had made this menfyon he departed from the courte of kynge Arthur / And thenne after this feeste syr launcelot rode on his aduenture tyl on a tyme by aduenture he past ouer the pounte of Corbyn / and there 20 he fawe the fayrest toure that euer he sawe / and ther vnder was a fayre Towne ful of peple and alle the peple men and wvmmen cryed at ones / welcome fir Launcelot du lake the floure of all knyghthode for by the alle we shalle be holpen oute of daunger / what mene ye faid fire Launcelot that ye crye foo 25 vpon me / A fayr knyght faid they alle here is within thys Toure a dolorous lady that hath ben ther in paynes many wynters and dayes / for euer she boyleth in scaldynge water / & but late faid alle the peple fire Gawayne was here and he myght not helpe her / and foo he lefte her in payne / Soo may I faide 30 fyr Launcelot leue her in payne as wel as fire Gawayne dyd Nay faid the peple we knowe wel that it is fir Laucelot that shalle delyuer her / wel faid launcelot / thenne shewe me what I shalle doo / thenne they brought fire launcelot in to the toure And when he came to the chamber there as this lady was the 35 dores of yron vnlocked and vnbolted / And fo fyr launcelot [leaf 286]

wente in to the chambre that was as hote as ony stewe / And there fyr launcelot toke the fayrest lady by the hand / that euer he fawe / and fhe was naked as a nedel / and by enchauntemet Quene Morgan le fay and the Quene of Northgalys hadde 5 put her there in that paynes by cause she was called the fairest lady of that countrey / and there she had ben fyue yeres / and neuer myghte she be delyuerd oute of her grete paynes vnto the tyme the best knyghte of the world had taken her by the hand / Thenne the peple broughte her clothes / And whanne she 10 was arayed / fyre launcelot thoughte she was the fayrest lady of the word / but yf it were Quene Gueneuer / thenne this lady faid to fire Launcelot / fyre yf hit pleafe yow wille ye goo with me here by in to a chappel that we may yeue louyng and thankynge vnto god / Madame faid fir launcelot cometh on 15 with me I wille goo with yow / Soo whanne they came there and gaf thankynges to god / alle the people both lerned and lewde gaf thankynges vnto god and hym / and fayd fir knyght fyn ye haue delyuerd this lady / ye shall delyuer vs from a ferpent that is here in a tombe / Thenne fyr launcelot tooke his 20 shelde and faid brynge me thyder / and what I may doo vnto the pleafyr of god and yow I wille doo / Soo whanne fir Laucelot came thydder / he sawe wryten vpon the tombe letters of gold that faid thus / Here shalle come a lybard of kynges blood / and he shalle slee this serpent / and this lybard shalle 25 engendre a lyon in this foreyn countrey the whiche lyon shall passe alle other knyghtes / Soo thenne fir launcelot lyste vp the tombe / and there came out an horryble & a fyendly dragon fpyttynge fyre oute of his mouthe / Thenne fir launcelot drewe his fwerd and fought with the dragon longe / and atte laste 30 with grete payne fir launcelot flewe that dragon / There with alle came kynge Pelles the good and noble knyght / and falewed fyr launcelot and he hym ageyne / Fair knyghte fayd the kynge / What is your name / I requyre you of your knysthode telle me

Capitulum ij

Yr faid launcelot wete yow wel my name is fyre launcelot du lake / & my name is fayd the kyng / Pelles [leaf 286 verso] kynge of the foreyn countrey / and cofyn nyghe vnto Iofeph of Armathye / And thenne eyther of them made moche of other / and foo they wente in to the Castel to take theyr repaste / and anone there came in a douue at a wyndowe / and in her mouth there femed a lytel cenfer of gold / And there with alle there 5 was fuche a fauour as alle the spyecery of the world had ben there / And forth with all there was vpon the table al maner of metes and drynkes that they coude thynke vpon / Soo cam in a damoyfel paffynge fayre and yonge / and fhe bare a veffel of gold betwixe her handes / and therto the kynge kneled 10 deuoutely / and faid his prayers / and foo dyd alle that were there / O Ihefu faid fir launcelot what maye this meane / thys is faid the kynge the rychest thyng that ony man hath lyuyng And whanne this thynge goth aboute / the round table shall be broken / and wete thow wel faid the kynge this is the holy 15 Sancgreal that ye have here fene / Soo the kynge and fir laucelot ladde their lyf the moost parte of that daye / And fayne wold kynge Pelles haue fond the meane to haue hadde fyre Launcelot to haue layne by his doughter fayre Elayne / And for this entent the kyng knewe wel that fyr launcelot shold 20 gete a chyld vpon his doughter / the whiche shold be named sir Galahalt the good knyghte / by whome alle the forayn countrey shold be broughte oute of daunger / and by hym the holy graale shold be encheued / Thenne came forth a lady that hyghte Dame Brysen / and she said vnto the Kynge / Syr we- 25 te ye wel / fyre Launcelot loueth no lady in the world but all only Quene Gueneuer / and therfore wyrche ye by counceylle and I shalle make hym to lye with your doughter / & he shall not wete but that he lyeth with Quene Gueneuer / O fayre lady dame Brysen said the kyng / hope ye to brynge this about 30 fyr faid she vpon payne of my lyf lete me dele / for this Bryfen was one of the grettest enchauntresses that was at that tyme in the world lyuynge /

Thenne anone by dame Brysens wytte she maade one to come to fyr launcelot that he knewe wel / And this man brouzt 35 hym a rynge from Quene Gueneuer lyke as hit hadde come from her / and suche one as she was wonte for the moost parte to were / & when sir laucelot sawe that toke wete ye wel he was [leaf 287]

neuer foo fayne / where is my lady faid fyr launcelot / in the caftel of Case said the messager but syue myle thens / Thenne sir launcelot thoughte to be there the fame nyghte / And thenne this Brysen by the commaundement of kynge Pelles lete sen-5 de Elayne to this castel with xxv knyghtes vnto the castel of Case / Thenne syr launcelot ageynst nyght rode vnto that castel / and there anone he was receyued worshipfully with suche peple to his femyng as were aboute Quene Queneuer fecrete Soo whanne fir Launcelot was alyghte / he asked where the 10 Quene was / Soo dame Brysen said that she was in her bedde / & thenne the peple were auoyded / and fir launcelot was ledde vnto his chamber / And thenne dame Brysen broughte sir launcelot a cup ful of wyne / and anone as he had dronken that wyn / he was foo afford and madde that he myghte make no 15 delay / but withouten ony lette he wente to bedde / and he wende that mayden Elayne had ben Quene Gueneuer / wete yow wel that fir launcelot was glad and foo was that lady Elayne / that she had geten fir launcelot in her armes / For well she knewe that same nyght shold be goten vpon her Galahalt 20 that shold preue the best knyghte of the world / and soo they lay to gyders vntyl vndorne on the morn / and alle the wyndowes and holes of that chamber were stopped that no man ere of day myghte be fene / And thenne fire launcelot remembryd hym / and he arose vp and wente to the wyndowe /

Capitulum Tercium

Nd anone as he had vnshet the wyndowe the enchautement was gone / thene he knewe hym self that he had done amys / Allas he sayd that I have lyved so long now I am shamed / Soo thenne he gat his swerd in his hand and said thow traitresse what arte thow that I have layn by alle this nyghte / thow shalt dye ryghte here of my handes / Thenne this sayr lady Elaye skypped oute of her bedde al naked and kneled downe afore sir launcelot / and sayd Fair curteis knyghte comen of kynges blood / I requyre yow have mercy vpon me / And as thow arte renoumed the moost noble [leaf 287 verso]

knyghte of the world / flee me not / for I haue in my wombe hym by the / that shal be the moost noblest knyste of the world A fals traitresse said syr launcelot why hast thow bytrayed me / anone telle me what thow arte / Syr she said I am Elayn the doughter of Kynge pelles / wel faid fire Launcelot I wyl 5 forgyue yow this dede / and there with he took her vp in his armes / and kyffed her / for fhe was as fayr a lady and there to lufty and yonge and as wyfe as ony was that tyme lyuyng So god me helpe faid fir launcelot I may not wyte thys to yow / but her that made this enchauntement vpon me as by- 10 twene yow and me / and I may fynde her that fame lady Bryfen f shehalle lese her hede for wytchecraftes / for there was neuer knyghte deceyued foo as I am this nyghte / And foo fyre Launcelot arayed hym / and armed hym / and toke his leue myldely at that lady yonge Elayne / and foo he departed / Thenne she faid my lord sir launcelot I biseche yow see me as foone as ye may / for I have obeyed me vnto the prophecy that my fader teld me / And by his commaūdement to fulfille this prophecy I have gyuen the grettest rychesse and the fayrest sloure that euer I had / and that is my maydenhode that I shalle 20 neuer haue ageyne / and therfore gentyl knyzt owe me youre good wille / And foo fyr launcelot arayed hym and was armed / and toke his leue myldely at that yonge lady Elayne / & foo he departed / and rode tyl he came to the Castel of Corbyn/ where her fader was / and as fast as her tyme came she was de- 25 lyuerd of a fayr chylde / and they crystened hym Galahalt / & wete ye wel that child was wel kepte and wel nourisshed / & he was named Galahalt by cause syr Launcelot was so named at the fontayne stone / And after that the lady of the lake confermed hym fir Launcelot du lake / Thenne after this lady 30 was delyuerd and chirched / there came a knyghte vnto her / his name was fire Bromel la pleche / the whiche was a grete lord and he hadde loued that lady longe / and he euermore defyred her to wedde her / and foo by no meane she coude putte hym of / Tyl on a day she said to syr Bromel / wete thow wel sir kny3t 35 I wille not loue yow / for my loue is fet vpon the best knyst of the world / Who is he faid fyr Bromel . fyr she faid it is fyre Launcelot du lake that I loue and none other / and therfore [leaf 288]

wowe me no lenger / ye faye wel faid fir Bromel / And fythen ye haue told me foo moche / ye shalle haue but lytel Ioye of fir launcelot / for I shal slee hym where someuer I mete hym / sire faid the lady Elayne / doo to hym no treason / wete ye wel my slady said Bromel / and I promyse yow this twelue moneth I shalle kepe the pounte of Corbyn for syr launcelots sake / that he shalle neyther come ne goo vnto yow / but I shall mete with hym /

Capitulum Quartum

Henne as hit felle by fortune and aduenture fire Bors de ganys that was neuewe vnto fir Launcelot cam ouer that brydge / and ther fyre Bromel and fire bors Iusted / & fir Bors smote syre Bromel suche a buffet that he bare hym ouer his hors croupe / And thenne fyre Bromel as an hardy knyghte pulled out his fuerd / and dreffid his sheld 15 to doo bataille with fyr Bors / And thenne fyr Bors alyste / and auoyded his hors / and there they dasshed to gyders many fadde strokes / and long thus they foughte / tyl att the laste fyr Bromel was leyd to the erthe / and there fyre bors began to vnlace his helme to flee hym / Thenne fyr bromel cryed fyre 20 bors mercy / and yelded hym / vpon this couenaunt thou shalt haue thy lyf faid fyr bors / foo thou goo vnto fyr launcelot vpon whytfondaye that next cometh and yelde the vnto hym as knyghte recreaunt / I wille doo hit faid fyr bromel / and that he sware vpon the crosse of the swerd / and soo he lete hym de-25 parte / and fyr bors rode vnto kynge Pelles / that was within Corbyn / And whanne the kynge and Elayne his doughter wift that fyr bors was neuewe vnto fyr launcelot / they made hym grete chere / Thenne faid dame Elayne / we merueyle where fir Launcelot is / for he came neuer here but ones / Meruelle 30 not faid fir bors / for this half yere he hath ben in pryson with quene Morgan le fay kyng Arthurs fyfter / Allas faid dame Elayne that me repenteth / and euer fyr bors beheld that child in her armes / and euer hym femed it was passynge lyke sire launcelot / Truly faid Elayne wete ye wel this child he gat vp-35 on me / Thēne fir bors wepte for Ioye / & he praid to god it my3t [leaf 288 verso]

preue as good a knyghte as his fader was / And foo cam in a whyte douue / and she bare a lytel censer of gold in her mouthe / and there was alle maner of metes and drynkes / and a mayden bare that Sancgreal / and she said openly / wete yow wel fyr Bors that this child is Galahalt that shalle sytte in 5 the fege peryllous and encheue the Sancgreal / and he shalle be moche better than euer was fir Launcelot du lake / that is his owne fader / & thenne they kneled doune / & made theyre deuocyons / and there was fuche a fauour as alle the fpyecery in the world had ben there / And whanne the douue took her 10 flyghte / the mayden vanysshed with the Sancgreal as she cam Syr faid fir Bors vnto kynge Pelles / this Castel may be named the castel aduenturous / for here be many straunge aduentures / that is fothe faid the kynge / for wel maye this place be called the aduentures place / for there come but fewe knyghtes 15 here that gone aweye with ony worship / be he neuer so strong here he may be preued / and but late fire Gawayne the good knyght gate but lytyl worship here / for I lete yow wete said kynge Pelles / here shalle no knyght wynne no worship / but if he be of worship hym self and of good lyuynge / and that lo- 20 ueth god and dredeth god / and els he geteth no worshyp here be he neuer foo hardy / that is wonderful thyng faid fyr Bors what ye meane in this Countrey / I wote not / for ye haue many straunge aduentures / and therfor I wyl lye in this Castel this nyghte / ye shalle not doo so faid kynge Pelles by my 25 counceyll / for hit is hard and ye escape withoute a shame / I shalle take the aduenture that wille befalle me said syr Bors thenne I counceyle yow faid the kynge to be confession clene/ As for that faid fire Bors I wille be shryuen with a good wylle / Soo fyr Bors was confessyd / and for al wymmen sir 30 Bors was a vyrgyne / fauf for one / that was the doughter of kynge Brangorys / and on her he gat a child that hyghte Elayne / and fauf for her fyre Bors was a clene mayden / and foo fir Bors was ledde vnto bed in a fayr large chamber / and many dores were shette aboute the chamber / whan fir Bors af- 35 pyed alle the dores / he auoyded alle the peple / for he myght haue no body with hym / but in no wyfe fyr Bors wold vnarme hym / but foo he leid hym doune vpon the bedde / and ryght foo [leaf 289]

he fawe come in a lyghte that he myght wel fee a spere grete & longe that came streyghte vpon hym poyntelynge / and to syre Bors femed that the hede of the spere brente lyke a tapre / and anon or fyr Bors wyst / the spere hede smote hym in to the shol-5 der an hand brede in depnesse / and that wound greued syre Bors passynge fore / And thenne he leyd hym doune ageyne for payne / and anone there with alle there came a knyght armed with his shelde on his sholder and his suerd in his hande and he bad fir Bors aryse fyr knyzte and fyghte with me / I 10 am fore hurte he faid / but yet I shal not fayle the / And thenne fyr Bors starte vp and dressid his shelde / and thenne they lasshed to gyders myghtely a grete whyle / and at the laste fyr Bors bare hym bakward vntyl that he came vnto a chaber dore / and there that knyghte yede in to that chamber & rested 15 hym a grete whyle / And whan he hadde reposed hym he came out frefshely ageyne / and beganne newe bataille with fir bors myghtely and strongly

Capitulum Quintum

Henne fir Bors thought he shold no more goo in to that chamber to reste hym / and soo syr Bors dressyd 20 hym betwixe the knyghte and that chamber dore / and there fir Bors fmote hym doune / and thenne that knyght yelded hym What is your name faid fyr Bors / Syr faid he / my name is pedyuere of the streyte marches / Soo fyre Bors made hym to fwere at whytfonday next comyng to be atte court of kyng ar-25 thur / and yelde hym there as a prysoner as an ouercome knyghte by the handes of fyr Bors / Soo thus departed fyr pedyuere of the strayte marches / And thenne syre Bors layd hym doune to reste / and thenne he herd and selt moche noyse in that chamber / and thenne fir Bors aspyed that there came in / 30 he wift not whether at the dores nor wyndowes shot of arowes and of quarels foo thyck that he merueylled / and many felle vpon hym and hurte hym in the bare places / And thenne fyre Bors was ware where came in an hydous lyon / foo fire bors dressid hym vnto the lyon / & anone the lyon beraste hym his 35 sheld & with his fuerd fyr bors smote of the lyons heed /

[leaf 289 verso]

Ryght foo fyre Bors forth with all fawe a dragon in the courte paffynge horryble / and there femed letters of gold wryten in his forhede / and fir Bors thoughte that the letters made a fygnyfycacyon of kynge Arthur / Ryghte foo there came an horryble lybard and an old / and there they foughte longe / & 5 dyd grete batail to gyders / And at the laste the dragon spytte oute of his mouthe as hit had ben an honderd dragons / and lyghtely alle the smal dragons slewe the old dragon and tare hym all to pyeces / Anone with alle there came an old man in to the halle / and he fatte hym doune in a fayre chayre / and 10 there femed to be two edders aboute his neck / and thenne the old man had an harp / and there he fange an old fonge how Ioseph of Armathye came in to this land / thenne whanne he had fongen / the old man bad fir Bors go from thens / for here shall ye haue no mo aduentures / and ful worshypfully ha- 15 ue ye done / and better shalle ye doo here after / And thenne sir Bors femed that there came the whytest doube with a lytel golden senser in her mouthe / And anone there with alle the tepest ceased and passed that afore was merueyllous to here / Soo was alle that Courte ful of good fauours / Thenne fyre 20 Bors fawe four children berynge four fayre tapres / and an old man in the myddes of the children with a senser in hys owne hand / and a spere in his other hand / and that spere was called the spere of vengeaunce

a Capitulum Sextum

Ow faid that old man to fire Bors goo ye to your 25 cofyn fyr Launcelot / and telle hym of this aduenture the whiche had ben most convenyent for hym of al erthely knyztes / but fynne is foo foule in hym / he may not encheue fuche holy dedes / for had not ben his fynne he had past al the knystes that euer were in his dayes / and telle thou fir launcelot of alle 30 worldly aduentures he passeth in manhode & prowesse al other But in this spyrytuel maters he shalle haue many his better/ And thenne fir Bors fawe four gentylwymen come by hym pourely bisene / & he sawe where that they entrid in to a chamber where was grete lyste as it were a fomer lyghte / & the wymen 35

kneled doune afore an aulter of fyluer with foure pyllowes and as hit had ben a bifshop kneled doune afore that table of fyluer / And as fire Bors loked ouer his hede / he fawe a fwerd lyke fyluer naked houynge ouer his hede / and the cle-5 renes there of fmote foo in his eyen that as att that tyme fyre Bors was blynde / and there he herd a voys that faid go hens thou fyre Bors / for as yet thow arte not worthy for to be in this place / and thenne he yede backward to his bedde tyl on the morne / And on the morne kynge Pelles made grete Ioye of 10 fir Bors / and thenne he departed and rode to Camelot / and there he fonde fire launcelot du lake / and told hym of the aduentures that he had fene with kynge Pelles at Corbyn / Soo the noyfe fprange in Arthurs Courte that launcelot had geten a childe vpon Elayne the doughter of Kynge Pelles / wherfor 15 Quene Gueneuer was wrothe / and gafe many rebukes to fir launcelot / and called hym fals knyghte / & thenne fire laucelot told the quene all / & how he was made to lye by her by enchautement in lykenes of the Quene / Soo the quene helde fir laucelot excused / And as the book saith kyng Arthur had ben in 20 Fraunce / and had made warre vpon the myghty kyng Claudas / and had wonne moche of his landes / And whanne the kyng was come ageyne / he lete crye a grete feest that al lordes & ladyes of al Englond shold he there / but yf it were suche as were rebellious ageynst hym

Capitulum vij

Nd when dame Elayne the doughter of kyng Pelles herd of this feeste / she wente to her fader and requyred hym that he wold gyue her leue to ryde to that feest / The kyng ansuerd I will wel ye go thyder / but in ony wyse as ye loue me / and wile haue my blessyng that ye be wel bisene in the rychest wyse / and loke that ye spare not for no cost / aske and ye shalle haue alle that yow nedeth / Thenne by the aduyse of dame Brysen her mayden alle thynge was apparaylled vnto the purpose that there was neuer no lady more rychelyer bysene / So she rode with xx kny3tes & x ladyes & gētilwymen to possession of the state of the state of the same was neuer no lady more rychelyer bysene / So she rode with xx kny3tes & x ladyes & gētilwymen to possession of the same was neuer no lady more rychelyer bysene / So she rode with xx kny3tes & x ladyes & gētilwymen to possession of the same was neuer no lady more rychelyer bysene / So she rode with xx kny3tes & x ladyes & gētilwymen to possession of the same was neuer no lady more rychelyer bysene / So she rode with xx kny3tes & x ladyes & gētilwymen to possession of the same was neuer no lady more rychelyer bysene / So she rode with xx kny3tes & x ladyes & gētilwymen to possession of the same was neuer no lady more rychelyer bysene / So she rode with xx kny3tes & x ladyes & gētilwymen to possession of the same was neuer no lady more rychelyer bysene / So she rode with xx kny3tes & x ladyes & gētilwymen to possession of the same was neuer no lady more rychelyer bysene / So she rode with xx kny3tes & x ladyes & gētilwymen to possession of the same was neuer no lady more rychelyer bysene / So she rode with xx kny3tes & x ladyes & gētilwymen to possession of the same was neuer no lady more rychelyer bysene / So she rode with xx kny3tes & x ladyes & gētilwymen to possession of the same was neuer no lady more rychelyer bysene / So she rode was neuer no lady more rychelyer bysene / So she rode was neuer no lady more rychelyer was neuer no lady more rychelyer was neuer no lady more rychel

nombre of an honderd horses / And whanne she came to Camelot / kynge Arthur and quene Gueneuer sayd and all the knyghtes / that dame Elayne was the sayrest and the best bysene lady that euer was sene in that Courte

Book ri.]

[leaf 291]

And anone as kynge Arthur wyste that she was come he 5 mette her / and falewed her / and foo dyd the moost party of al the knyghtes of the round table / bothe fyr Triffram / fir Bleoberys and fyr Gawayne and many moo that I wille not reherce / But whanne fyre Launcelot fawe her he was foo ashamed / & that by cause he drewe his swerd on the morne whan 10 he had layne by her / that he wold not falewe her nor speke to her / & yet fyre Launcelot thought she was the fayrest woman that euer he fawe in his lyf dayes / But whanne dame Elayn fawe fyre Launcelot that wold not speke vnto her / she was so heuy that she wend her herte wold haue to brast / For wete you 15 wel oute of mesure she loued hym / And thenne Elayne sayd vnto her woman dame Brysen the vnkyndenesse of syr Laun-A pees madame faid dame celot fleeth me nere / Brysen I wille vndertake that this nyghte he shalle lye with yow / and ye wold hold yow stylle / that were me leuer fayd 20 dame Elayne than alle the gold that is aboue the erthe / Lete me dele faid dame Bryfen /

Soo whanne Elayne was broughte vnto quene Gueneuer eyther made other good chere by countenaunce but nothynge with hertes / But alle men & wymmen spake of the beaute of dame Elayne and of her grete Ry- 25 chesses / thenne at nyghte the quene commaunded that dame Elayne shold slepe in a chamber / nyghe her chamber and alle vnder one roofe / & foo it was done as the quene commaunded Thenne the quene fent for fyre Launcelot & badde hym come to her chamber that nyghte / or els I am fure faid the Quene / 30 that ye will go to your ladyes bed dame Elayn / by whome ye gat Galahalt / A madame faid fyr Launcelot neuer faye ye fo For that I dyd was ageynste my wille / thenne said the quene loke that ye come to me whan I fend for yow / Madame faid launcelot I shall not fayle yow but I shall be redy at your 35 commaundemet / this bargayn was foone done & made bitwene them / but dame Brysen knewe it by her craftes / & told hit to Allas faid she how shall I her lady dame Elayne /

L ij

doo / lete me dele faid dame Brysen / for I shalle brynge hym by the hand euen to your bedde / and he shalle wene that I am Quene Gueneuers messager

Now wel is me said dame Elayne / for alle the world I loue not soo moche as I doo syr launcelot /

Capitulum viij

Oo whanne tyme came that alle folkes were a bedde / Dame Brysen came to syr launcelots beddes syde and said Syre launcelot du lake slepe yow / My lady quene gweneuer lyeth and awayteth vpon yow / O my fayre lady fayd 10 fyr launcelot I am redy to goo with yow where ye will haue me / Soo fyr launcelot threwe vpon hym a long gowne / and his fuerd in his hand / and thenne dame Brysen took hym by the fynger and ledde hym to her ladyes bedde dame Elayne / And thenne she departed and lefte them in bedde to gyders / 15 wete yow wel the lady was gladde and foo was fyr launcelot / for he wende that he had had another in his armes / Now leue we them kyffynge and clyppynge as was kyndely thyng / & now speke we of quene gueneuer that sente one of her wymen vnto fyr launcelots bed /

And whan she came 20 there / she fond the bedde colde / and he was away / soo she came to the Quene and told her alle / Allas faid the Quene where is that fals knyghte become / Thenne the quene was nyghe oute of her wytte / and thenne she wrythed and weltred as a mad woman / and myght not slepe a four or fyue houres / 25 Thenne fyre launcelot had a condycion that he vsed of customme he wolde clater in his slepe / and speke ofte of his lady Quene Gueneuer / Soo as fyr launcelot had waked as longe as hit had pleafyd hym / thenne by course of kynde he slepte / & dame Elayne bothe / And in slepe he talked and clatered 30 as a Iay of the loue that had ben betwixe Quene Gweneuer and hym / And foo as he talked foo lowde

thenne she coughed soo lowde that syre launcelot awaked and he knewe her hemynge / And thenne he knewe well that he lay not by the Quene / and there with he lepte out of his bed as he had ben a wood man in his sherte / and the quene mett hym in the floore / and thus she said / fals traytour knyst that 5 e thow neuer abyde in my Courte and auoyde my chamber / a. not foo hardy thow fals traytour knyzt that thow arte that eucr thow come in my fyghte / Allas fayd fyr launcelot / and there with he tooke fuche an hertely forowe atte her wordes that he felle doune to the floore in a swoune / And 10 there with alle Quene Gueneuer departed / And whanne fyr Launcelot awoke of his fwoune / he lepte oute at a bay wyndowe in to a gardyne / and there with thornes he was alle to cratched in his vyfage and his body / and foo he ranne forthe he wyst not whyder / and was wylde wood as euer was man 15 and foo he ranne two yere / and neuer man myghte haue grace to knowe hym

Capitulum Honum

Ow torne we vnto Quene Gueneuer and to the fayr lady Elayne that whanne dame Elayn herd the quene foo to rebuke fyr launcelot / and also she sawe how 20 he swouned / and hou he lepte oute at a bay wyndowe / Thenne she said vnto quene Gueneuer Madame ye are gretely to blame for syr launcelot / for now haue ye lost hym / for I sawe & herd by his countenaunce that he is mad for euer / Allas madame ye doo grete synne / and to your self grete dishonour / for 25 ye haue a lord of your owne / and therfor it is youre parte to loue hym / for there is no quene in this world / hath such an other kynge as ye haue / And yf ye were not I myghte haue the loue of my lord syr Launcelot / and cause I haue to loue hym / for he had my maydenhode / and by hym I haue borne a 30 sayre sone / and his name is Galahalt / and he shalle be in his tyme the best knyghte of the world /

Dame Elayne faid the Quene whanne hit is daye lyght I charge yow and commaunde yow to auoyde my Courte [leaf 292]
L iii

And for the loue ye owe vnto fire launcelot discouer not his counceylle / for and ye doo / it wille be his dethe / As for that said dame Elayne I dar vndertake he is marred for euer / and that haue ye made / for ye nor I are lyke to reioyce hym / for he 5 made the moost pytous grones whanne he lepte oute at yonder bay wyndowe that euer I herd man make / Allas sayd sayre Elayne / and allas said the Quene Gueneuer / for now I wote wel / we haue loste hym for euer / So on the morne dame Elayne took her leue to departe and she wold no lenger abyde/
To Thenne kynge Arthur brought her on her waye with mo than an honderd knyghtes thurgh a forest / And by the way she told sir Bors de ganys alle how hit betyd that same nyghte And how sir launcelot lepte out att a wyndowe araged oute of his wytte / Allas said syr Bors where is my lord sir launce of his wytte / Allas said sayne I wote nere /

Allas faid fyre Bors betwixe yow bothe ye haue deftroyed that good knyghte / As for me faid dame Elayne I fayd neuer nor dyd neuer thynge that shold in ony wyse displease hym / but with the rebuke that Quene Gueneuer gas hym I fawe hym swoune to the erthe / And whanne he awoke he took his swerd in his hand naked sauf his sherte / and lepte oute at a wyndowe with the grysylyest grone that euer I herd man make

Now fare wel dame Elayne saide syre Bors / and hold my lord Arthur with a tale as long as ye can / for I wylle torne ageyne to Quene Gueneuer / and gyue her a hete / and I requyre yow as euer ye wylle haue my seruyse make good watche and aspye ys euer ye may see my lord sire Launcelot

Truly fayd fayr Elayne I shalle doo alle that I may do for as fayne wold I knowe and wete where he is become as yow or ony of his kynne / or Quene Gueneuer / and cause grete ynough haue I therto as wel as ony other / And wete ye wel faid fayre Elayne to sire Bors / I wold lese my lyf for hym / rather than he shold, be hurte / but allas I cast me neuer for to see hym / and the chyef causer of this is dame Gueneuer ☐ Madame said dame Brysen the whiche had made the enchauntement before betwix sir launcelot and her / I pray you hertely lete syre Bors departe / and hye hym with al his my3t [leaf 292 verso]

as fast as he may to seke syre Launcelot / For I warne yow he is clene out of his mynde / and yet he shall be wel holpen / & but by myracle / Thenne wepte dame Elayne / and foo dyd fyre Bors de ganys / and foo they departed / and fyre bors rode streyghte vnto Quene Gueneuer / and whanne she sawe sir 5 Bors / she wepte as she were wood / Fy on your wepyng said fir Bors de ganys / for ye wepe neuer but whan there is no bote / Allas faid fir Bors that euer fyr launcelots kynne fawe yow / for now haue ye lost the best knyght of oure blood / and he that was alle oure leder and oure focour / and I dare 10 fave and make it good that all kynges crysten nor hethen may not fynde fuche a knyghte for to speke of his nobylnesse and curtofye with his beaute and his gentylnesse / Allas said sire Bors what shalle we doo that ben of his blood / Allas sayd Ector de marys / Allas faid Lyonel 15

Capitulum x

Nd whanne the Quene herd them faye foo / she felle to the erthe in a dede fwoune / and thenne fyr Bors took her vp / and dawed her / & whanne she was awaked she kneled afore the thre knyghtes / and helde vp bothe their handes and befoughte them to feke hym / and spare not for noo goodes 20 but that he be founden / for I wote he is oute of his mynde / & fir Bors / fyr Ector / and fyr Lyonel departed from the quene for they myght not abyde no lenger for forowe / and thenne the quene fent them trefour ynough for theyr expencys / and fo they took their horses and their armour and departed / and then- 25 ne they rode from countrey to countrey in forestes and in wyldernes and in wastes / and euer they laid watche bothe att forestes and at alle maner of men as they rode to herken and spere after hym / as he that was a naked man in his sherte with a fwerd in his hand / And thus they rode 30 nyghe a quarter of a yere endlonge and ouerthwarte in many places forestes and wildernes / and oftymes were euylle lodged for his fake / and yett for alle theire laboure and fekynge coude they neuer here word of hym / And wete yow well [leaf 293] L iiij

these thre knyghtes were passynge sory / Thenne at the laste sire Bors and his felawes mette with a knyghte that hyght fyr Melyon de Tartare / Now fayre kny3t faid fir Bors / whether be ye awey / for they knewe eyther other afore tyme / Sir faid 5 Melyon I am in the way toward the courte of kyng Arthur Thenne we praye yow fayd fire Bors that ye wille telle my lord Arthur and my lady quene Gueneuer and alle the felaushyp of the roud table that we can not in no wyse here telle where fyr launcelot is become / Thenne fire Melyon departed to from them / and fayd that he wold telle the kynge and the quene and alle the felaushyp of the round table as they had defyred hym / Soo whanne fire Melyon came to the Courte of kynge Arthur / he told the kynge and the quene and al the felauship of the round table what sir Bors had faid of syre 15 Launcelot / Thenne fire Gawayne fire Vwayne / fyr Sagramor le defyrus / fyr Aglouale / and fyre Percyuale de galys tooke vpon them by the grete defyre of kynge Arthur / and in especial by the quene to feke thorou out all Englond walvs & Scotland to fynde fire launcelot / and with hem rode eyghten kn-20 yghtes moo to bere them felauship / and wete ye wel / they lacked no maner of fpendyng / and foo were they thre and twenty knyghtes / Now torne we to fyre Launcelot / and fpeke we of his care and woo / and what payne he there endured / for cold / honger and thurste he had plente /
And thus as these 25 noble knyghtes rode to gyders / they by one affente departed / & thenne they rode by two / by thre / and by foure / and by fyue / & euer they affigned where they shold mete / And soo sir Aglouale and fyr Percyuale rode to gyders vnto theyr moder that was a quene in tho dayes / And whanne she sawe her two so-30 nes / for Ioye she wepte tendyrly / And thenne she sayd / A my dere fones / whanne your fader was flayne / he lefte me iiij fones / of the whiche now be tweyn flayne / And for the dethe of my noble fone fyre Lamorak shalle my herte neuer be gladde / And thenne she kneled doune vpon her knees to fore Aglo-35 uale and fir Percyuale / and befoughte them to abyde at home with her / A swete moder said syr Percyuale we may not / For we be come of kynges blood of bothe partyes / and therfor moder it is our kynde to haunte armes and noble dedes / Allas [leaf 293 verso]

my fwete fones thenne she fayd. for your sakes I shalle lese my lykynge and lust / and thenne wynde and weder I maye not endure / what for the dethe of your sader kynge Pellenore that was shamefully slayne by the handes of syr Gawayne / and his broder syre Gaherys / and they slewe hym not manly 5 but by treason / A my dere sones this is a pyteous complaynte for me of your saders dethe / consyderynge also the dethe of sire Lamorak that of kny3thode had but sewe selawes / Now my dere sones haue this in your mynde / Thenne there was but wepynge and sobbynge in the Courte whanne they shold departed to / and she selle in swounynge in myddes of the Courte /

Capitulum rj

Nd whanne she was awaked / she sente a squyer after them with spendynge ynough / And soo whanne the fquyer had ouertake them / they wold not fuffre hym to ryde with hem / but fente hym home ageyne to comforte theyr 15 moder / prayenge her mekely of her bleffynge / And fo this fquyer was benyghted / and by myffortune he happend to come to a castel where dwellid a Baroune /

And so whanne the fguyer was come in to the castel / the lord asked hym / from whens he came / and whome he ferued / my lord fayd the fquy- 20 er a ferue a good knyghte that is called fire Aglouale / the fquyer faid it to good entente / wenynge vnto hym to haue ben more forborne for fyre Aglouals fake / than he had faid he had ferued the quene Aglouals moder / wel my felawe faid the lord of that Castel / for syre Aglouals sake thow shalt have 25 euyl lodgynge / for fir Aglouale flewe my brodr / and therfor thow shalt dye on party of payement / And thenne that lord commaunded his men to have hym aweye and flee hym/ and foo they dyd / and foo pulled hym oute of the castel / and there they flewe hym without mercy / ¶ Ryghte fo on the mo- 30 rne came fire Aglouale and fire Percyuale rydynge by a chirche yerd where men and wymmen were befy / and beheld the dede fquyer / and they thoughte to berye hym / what is there faid fir Aglouale / that ye behold foo fast / A good man starte forthe / [leaf 294]

and faid / fayre knyghte here lyeth a fquyer flayne shamefully this nyght / How was he flayne fayr felawe faid fir Aglouale / my fayr fyr faid the man / the lord of this castel lodged this fquyer this nyght / and by cause he said he was seruaunt 5 vnto a good knyghte that is with kynge Arthur / his name is fyr Aglouale / therfor the lord commaunded to flee hym / & for this cause is he slayne / Gramercy said syr Aglouale / and ye shalle see his dethe reuenged lyghtely for I am that same knyght for whome this fquyer was flayne / Thenne fir Aglo-10 uale called vnto hym fyr Percyuale / and badde hym alyghte lyghtely / and foo they alyghte bothe / and betoke theire horses to their men / and foo they yede on foote in to the Castel / And also soone as they were within the castel gate / syre Aglouale badde the porter goo thow vnto thy lord and telle hym / that I 15 am fyr Aglouale for whome this fquyer was flayne this ny3t Anone the porter told this to his lord whos name was Godewyn / anone he armed hym / and thenne he came in to the court and faid whiche of yow is fir Aglouale / here I am faid Aglouale / for what cause slewest thow this nyghte my moders 20 squyer / I slewe hym said syr Goodewyn by cause of the / For thow flewest my broder syr Gawdelyn / As for thy broder sayd fyr Aglouale I auowe hit / I flewe hym / for he was a fals knyghte and a bitrayer of ladyes and of good knyghtes / & for the dethe of my squyer thow shalt dye / I defye the said sir 25 Goodewyn / thenne they lasshed to gyders as egerly as hit had ben two lyons / and fyr Percyuale he fought with alle the remenaunt that wold fyghte / And within a whyle fyr Percyuale had flayne alle that wold withftande hym / For fyr percyuale delt foo his strokes that were foo rude that there durste 30 no man abyde hym / And within a whyle fir Aglouale had fir Goodewyn at the erthe / and there he vnlaced his helme / & ftrake of his hede / and thenne they departed and took theyre horses / and thenne they lete cary the dede squyer vnto a pryory / and there they entered hym /

Capitulum rij

Nd whanne this was done / they rode in to many countreyes euer enquyryng after fyr Launcelot / but neuer [leaf 294 verso]

they coude here of hym / and at the laste they came to a Castell that hyghte Cardycan / and there fyre Percyuale and fire aglouale were lodged to gyders / and pryuely aboute mydny3t fir Percyuale came to aglouals fquyer / and fayd aryfe & make the redy / for ye and I wylle ryde awey fecretely / Sir faid 5 the fquyer / I wold ful fayne ryde with yow where ye wold haue me / but and my lord your broder take me / he wille flee me / as for that care thow not / for I shalle be thy waraunt / & foo fyr Percyual rode tyl it was after none / and thenne he came vpon a brydge of stone / and there he fond a knyght that 10 was bounden with a chayne faste aboute the wast vnto a pyller of stone / O fayre knyghte said that bounden Knyghte / I requyre the lose me of my boundes / what knyghte are ye fayd fyr Percyuale / and for what cause are ye soo bounden / Syre I shalle telle yow said that knyght I am a knyzte of the table 15 round / and my name is fyre Perfydes / and thus by aduentur I came this waye / and here I lodged in this castel atte brydge foote / and therin duelleth an vncurtois lady / and by cause she profered me to be her peramour / and I refused her / she sette her men vpon me fodenly or euer I myghte come to my wepen 20 and thus they bonde me / and here I wote wel I shal dye but yf fomme man of worship breke my bandes / Be ye of good chere faid fyr Percyuale / and by cause ye are a knyghte of the round table as wel as I / I trust to god to breke youre bandes / and there with fyr Percyuale pulled out his fwerd and 25 ftrake at the chayne with fuche a myght that he cutte a two the chayne / and thoru fyr Percydes hauberk and hurte hym a lytel / O Ihefu faid fir Perfides that was a myghty stroke as euer I felt one / for had not the chayne be / ye hadde flayn me / & there with al fire Perfydes fawe a knyghte comyng oute of a 30 Castel al that euer he myghte flynge / Beware syr saide syre Percydes yonder cometh a man that wille haue adoo with you Lete hym come faid fyre Percyuale / and fo he mette with that knyghte in myddes of the brydge / and fire percyuale gaf hym fuche a buffet that he fmote hym quyte from his hors / & ouer 35 a parte of the brydge that had not ben a lytil vessel vnder the brydge / that knyghte had ben drouned / and thene fire percyual tooke the knyghtes hors and made fire percydes to mounte vp [leaf 295]

hym / and foo they rode vnto the castel / and bad the lady delyuer fyre Perfydes feruaunts / or els he wold flee alle that euer he fonde / and foo for fere she delyuerd them alle / Thenne was fyre Percyuale ware of a lady that stode in that toure / 5 A madame fayd fyre Percyuale what vse and customme is that in a lady to destroye good knyghtes / but yf they wylle be your peramour / for fothe this is a shameful customme of a lady / And yf I had not a grete mater in my hand / I shold fordoo your euylle custommes / and foo fyr Percydes brouzte 10 fyr percyuale vnto his owne castel / and there he made hym grete chere alle that nyghte / And on the morne whanne fyr percyuale had herd masse / and broken his fast / he badde syr persydes ryde vnto kynge Arthur / and telle the kynge how that ye mette with me / and telle my broder fyre Aglouale how I re-15 scowed yow / and bydde hym seke not after me / for I am in the quest to seke fir launcelot du lake / And though he seke me he shalle not fynde me / and telle hym I wille neuer see hym nor the courte tyl I haue fond fyre Launcelot / Also telle sir kay the Seneschal and to syr Mordred that I trust to Ihesu 20 to be of as grete worthynes as eyther of them / for telle them I shal neuer forgete theire mockes and scornes that they did to me that day that I was made knyghte / And telle them I wil neuer see the Courte tyl men speke more worship of me than euer men dyd of ony of them bothe / And foo fyre percydes de-25 parted from fyr percyuale / and thenne he rode vnto kyng Arthur / and told there of fire percyuale / And whan fire Aglouale herd hym speke of his broder syr percyuale / he sayd / he departed from me vnkyndely /

Capitulum riij

Yr fayd fyre percydes on my lyf he shalle preue a noble knyghte as ony now is lyuynge / And whanne he
sawe sire kay and syr Mordred / syr percydes said thus / My
sayre lordes bothe syr percyuale greteth yow wel bothe / and he
sente you word by me that he trusteth to god or euer he come
to the courte ageyne to be of as grete noblesse as euer were ye
stocked by the sum of the sentence of the source of the sum of the sentence of the sum of the sum of the sentence of the sum of the sentence of the sum of the sentence of the sum of the

Book gi.] [Cbap. giii.

yow / hit maye wel be fayd fyr kay and fyre Mordred / but at that tyme whanne he was made knyghte / he was ful vnlyke to preue a good knyght / As for that fayd kynge Arthur / he must nedes preue a good knyghte / for his fader and his bretheren were noble knyghtes / And now wille we tourne vnto 5 fyr Percyuale that rode longe / and in a forest he mette a knyghte with a broken shelde and a broken helme / and as soone as eyther fawe other redyly they made them redy to Iuste / and foo hurteled to gyders with alle the myghte of theyr horses / & they to gyders foo hard that fyre Percyuale was fmyten to 10 the erthe / and thenne fyr Percyuale arose lyghtely / and caste his shelde on his sholder and drewe his swerd / and badde the other knyghte alyghte and doo we bataille vnto the vttermest Wylle ye more fayd that knyghte / and there with he alyghte/ and putte his hors fro hym / and thenne they came to gyders 15 an efy paas / and there they laffhed to gyder with noble fuerdes / and fomtyme they stroke / and fomtyme they foyned / and eyther gaf other many grete woundes / Thus they fought nere half a daye / and neuer rested but ryghte lytel / and there was none of them both that had lasse woundes than xv / and they 20 bledde foo moche that it was merueyl they stode on their feete/ But this knyghte that foughte with fyre Percyuale was a proued knyghte and a wyfe fyghtynge knyghte / and fyre percyuale was yonge and ftronge not knowyng in fyghtyng as the other was / Thenne fir percyuale spake syrste and sayd 25 fyre knyghte hold thy hand a whyle stille / for we haue fougten for a symple mater and quarel ouer longe / and therfor I requyre the telle me thy name / for I was neuer or this tyme matched / Soo god me help fayd that knyghte / and neuer or this tyme was there neuer knyght that wounded me foo fore/ 30 as thow hast done / and yet haue I foughten in many batails and now shalt thow wete that I am a knyghte of the table round / and my name is fyr Ector de marys broder vnto the good knyghte fyr launcelot du lake / Allas faid fyr percyual and my name is fyre percyuale de galys that hath maade my 35 quest to seke syr launcelot / and now I am seker that I shall neuer fynysshe my quest / for ye haue slayne me with your handes / It is not foo faid fire Ector / for I am flayne by youre [leaf 296]

handes / and maye n lyuote / therfor I requyre yow fayd fire Ector vnto fyr Percyuale ryde ye here by to a pryory / & brynge me a preeft that I may receyue my faueour / for I may not lyue / And whanne ye come to the courte of Kynge Arthur / 5 telle not my broder fire launcelot how that ye flewe me / For thenne he wold be your mortal enemy / But ye may fay that I was flayne in my quest as I soughte hym / Allas said sire Percyuale ye faye that thynge that neuer wille be / for I am foo faynte for bledynge that I maye vnnethe stande / how shold 10 I thenne take my hors /

T Capitulum riiij

Henne they made bothe grete dole oute of mesure / this wille not auayle faid fire Percyuale / And thenne he kneled doune and made his prayer deuoutely vnto al myghty Ihefu / for he was one of the best knyghtes of the world that at 15 that tyme was / in whome the veray feythe stode moost in

Ryght foo there came by / the holy veffel of the Sancgreal with alle maner of fwetnes and fauour / but they coude not redyly fee who that bare that veffel / but fyre Percyuale hadde a glemerynge of the veffel and of the mayden that bare hit / for 20 he was a parfyte clene mayden / and forth with al they bothe were as hole of hyde and lymme as euer they were in theire lyf dayes / thenne they gaf thankynges to god with grete myldenesse / O Ihesu said syr Percyuale what maye this meane / that we be thus heled / and ryghte now we were at the poynt 25 of dyenge / I wote ful wel faid fire Ector what it is / It is an holy vessel that is borne by a mayden and therin is parte of the hooly blood of oure lord Ihefu crift bleffid mote he be but it may not be sene said syr Ector / but yf hit be by a parfyte man / Soo god me help faid fyr Percyuale I fawe a da-30 moyfel as me thoughte alle in whyte with a veffel in both her handes / and forth with al I was hole / Soo thenne they toke their horses and their harneis and amended theire harneis as wel as they myghte that was broken and foo they mounted vpon theyr horses and rode talkynge to gyders / And there sir 35 Ector de marys told fire Percyuale how he hadde foughte his

[leaf 296 verso]

broder fyr launcelot longe / and neuer coude here wetynge of hym / in many straunge aduentures haue I ben in this queste And soo eyther told other of their aduentures /

There endeth the enleuenth booke/ And here foloweth the twelfth book

Capitulum primum/



Book fit.

Nd now leue we of a whyle of fyr Ector and of fyre Percyuale / and fpeke we of fir launce- 5 lot that fuffred and endured many fharp fhoures that euer ranne wylde wood from place to place and lyued by fruyt / and fuche as he my-

ght gete / and dranke water two yere / and other clothyng had he but lytel / but his sherte and his breche / Thus as fir laū- 10 celot wandred here and there / he came in a fayre medowe where he fond a pauelione / and there by vpon a tree there henge a whyte shelde / and two swerdes henge there by and two speres lened there by a tree / And whanne fyr launcelot fawe the fwerdes / anone he lepte to the one fwerd and tooke hit in 15 his hand and drewe hit oute / And thenne he lasshed at the sheld that alle the medowe range of the dyntes / that he gaf fuche a noyse as ten knyghtes had foughten to gyders / Thenne came forthe a dwerf and lepte vnto fyr launcelot / and wold haue had the fuerd oute of his hand / and thenne fyre launce- 20 lot took hym by the bothe sholders and threwe hym to the ground vpon his neck that he had al mooft broken his neck / and there with alle the dwerf cryed helpe / Thenne came forth a lykely knyghte and wel apparaylled in fcarlet furred with myneuer / And anone as he fawe fyr launcelot / he demed that he 25 shold be oute of his wytte / And thenne he said with fayre speche good man leye doune that fwerd / for as me femeth / thow haddest more nede of slepe and of warme clothes / than to welde that swerd / As for that said syr Launcelot come not to ny3 for and thow doo wete thou wel I will flee the / And when 30 [leaf 297]

the knyghte of the pauelione fawe that he starte bakward within the pauelione / And thenne the dwerf armed hym lyghtely and foo the knyghte thought by force and myghte to take the fwerd from fyr launcelot / and foo he came steppynge oute / and 5 whanne fyr launcelot fawe hym come fo alle armed with hys fwerd in his hand / Thenne fire launcelot flewe to hym with fuche a myghte and hytte hym vpon the helme fuche a buffet / that the stroke troubled his braynes / and there with the suerd brak in thre / And the knyght felle to the erthe as he hadde ben 10 dede / the blood braftynge oute of his mouthe / the nose / and the eres / And thenne fyr launcelot ranne in to the pauelione and rafshed euen in to the warme bedde / and there was a lady in that bedde / and she gat her smock / and ranne oute of the pauelione / And whanne she sawe her lord lye at the ground lyke to 15 be dede / thenne she cryed and wepte as she had ben madde / Thenne with her noyse the knyghte awaked oute of his swoun and loked vp wekely with his eyen / and thenne he asked her where was that madde man that had gyuen hym fuche a buffet / for fuche a buffet had I neuer of mans hand / Sir fayd 20 the dwerf it is not worship to hurte hym for he is a man oute of his wytte / and doubte ye not he hath ben a man of grete worship / and for somme hertely forow that he hath taken he is fallen madde / and me besemeth said the dwerse he resembleth moche vnto fir Launcelot / for hym I fawe at the grete turne-25 ment besyde Lonezep / Ihesu defende said that knyghte that euer that noble knyght fyre Launcelot shold be in suche a plyte / but what someuer he be said that knyghte / harme wille I none doo hym / and this knyghtes name was Blyaunt / Thenne he faid vnto the dwerf / goo thow fast on horsbak vn-30 to my broder fyr Selyuaunt / that is at the Castel blank / & telle hym of myn aduenture / and bydde hym brynge with hym an hors lytter / and thenne wille we bere this knyghte vnto my

Capitulum ij

Caftel /

Oo the dwerf rode fast / and he came ageyne / and broughte syr Selyuaunt with hym / and syxe men with [leaf 297 verso]



an hors lytter / and foo they took vp the fether bedde with fyre launcelot / and foo caryed alle awey with hem vnto the Castel Blank / and he neuer awaked tyl he was within the Castel / And thenne they bounde his handes & his feet / and gafe hym good metes and good drynkes / and broughte hym ageyne 5 to his strengthe and his fayrenesse / but in his wytte they coude not brynge hym ageyn / nor to knowe hym felf / Thus was fyr launcelot there more than a yere and a half honestly arayed and fayre farne with alle / Thenne vpon a day this Lord of that Castel syr Blyaunt took his armes on horsbak with 10 a spere to seke aduentures / And as he rode in a forest ther met hym two knyghtes aduenturous / the one was Breuse saunce pyte / and his broder fyr Bertelot / & these two ranne both attones vpon fyr Blyaunt / and brake their speres vpon his body And thenne they drewe oute fwerdes & made grete bataill / & 15 fought long to gyders / But at the last fyr Blyaunt was fore wounded / and felte hym felf faynte / and thenne he fled on horsbak toward his castel / And as they cam hurlyng vnder the Castel where as fir launcelot lay in a wyndowe / & sawe how two knyghtes layd vpon fyr Blyaunt with their fwerdes / 20 And whanne fir launcelot fawe that yet as woode as he was he was fory for his lord fyr Blyaunt / And thenne fir launcelot brake the chaynes fro his legges and of his armes / & in the brekyng he hurte his handes fore / & fo fir launcelot ran out at a posterne / and there he mett with the two knystes that 25 chaced fir Blyaunt / & there he pulled doun fir Bertelot with his bare handes from his hors / & there with all he wrothe hys fuerd out of his hand / & fo he lepte vnto fyr Bruse / & gaf hym fuche a buffet vpon the hede that he tumbled bakward ouer his hors croupe / And whan fir Bertolet fawe there his broder ha- 30 ue fuche a falle / he gat a spere in his hand / & wold haue ronne fyr launcelot thurgh / that fawe fir Blyaunt / and ftrake of the hand of fyr Bertelot / And thenne fyr bruse and sir bertelot gat theyr horses and fled away / whan syre Selyuaunt came and fawe what fyr launcelot had done for his brother / 35 thenne he thanked god and fo dyd his broder that euer they dvd hym ony good But whanne fire blyaunt fawe that fyr launcelot was hurte with the brekyng [leaf 298]

of his yrons / thene was he heuy that euer he bound hym / bynde hym no more faid fyr Selyuaunt / for he is happy & gracyous Thenne they made grete Ioye of fyr launcelot / and they bound hym no more / & foo he abode there an half yere and more / and 5 on the morne erly fyr launcelot was ware where came a grete bore with many houndes nyghe hym / But the bore was fo byg ther myghte no houndes tere hym / and the hunters came after blowyng their hornes bothe vpon horsbak & some vpon soote / & thenne sir launcelot was ware where one alyght and teyed his 10 hors to a tree. and lened his spere ageynste the tree /

Capitulum iij

Oo came fyr launcelot and fonde the hors bounden tyl a tree / & a spere lenyng ageynst a tree / & a swerd toyed to the fadel bowe / & thenne fir launcelot lepte in to the fadel & gat that spere in his hand / & thenne he rode after the 15 bore / & thenne fyre laucelot was ware where the bore fet his ars to a tree fast by an hermytage / Thenne sir launcelot ranne atte bore with his spere / & ther with the bore torned hym nemly / & rafe out the longes & the hert of the hors fo that launcelot felle to the erthe / & or euer fire launcelot my3t gete from the hors / 20 the bore rafe hym on the brawne of the thy; vp to the houghbone / and thenne fir launcelot was wrothe / & vp he gat vpon his feet / & drewe his fwerd / & he fmote of the bores hede at one ftroke / & there with all came out the heremyte / & fawe hym haue fuche a wound / thenne the heremyte came to fir launcelot and 25 bemoned hym / and wold haue had hym home vnto his hermytage / but whan fyr launcelot herd hym fpeke / he was fo wroth with his wound that he ranne vpon the heremyte to haue flayne hym / & the heremyte ranne awey / & whan fir laucelot myght not ouer gete hym / he threwe his fwerd after hym / for fyr 30 launcelot myght tho no ferther for bledyng / thene the heremyte torned ageyn / & asked sir launcelot how he was hurte / Felawe faid fir launcelot this bore hath beten me fore / Thenne come with me faid the heremyte and I shalle hele yow / Goo thy wey faid fir launcelot and dele not with me / Thenne the here-35 myte ranne his way / and there he mette with a good knyghte

[leaf 298 verso]

[Chap. iv.

with many men / Sir faid the heremyte / here is fast by my place the goodlyest man that euer I sawe / and he is sore wounded with a bore / & yet he hath flayne the bore / But wel I wote fayd the heremyte and he be not holpen that goodly man shall dye of that wounde / and that were grete pyte / Thenne that 5 knyghte atte desyre of the heremyte gat a carte / and in that carte that knyghte putte the bore and fir launcelot / for fir laucelot was foo feble that they myghte ryght eafyly deale wyth hym / and foo fyr launcelot was broughte vnto the hermytage and there the heremyte heled hym of his wound / But the he- 10 remyte myghte not fynde fyr launcelots fustenaunce / and so he enpayred and waxed feble bothe of his body and of his wyt for the defaute of his fustenaunce / he waxed more wooder than he was afore hand / And thenne vpon a day fyr launcelot ran his waye in to the forest / and by aduenture he came to the cy- 15 te of Corbyn where dame Elayne was that bare Galahalt fyr Launcelots fone / and foo whan he was entryd in to the toun he ranne thurgh the Towne to the Castel / and thenne alle the yonge men of that Cyte ranne after fir Launcelot / and there they threwe turues at hym / and gaf hym many fadde ftrokes/ 20 And euer as fyre launcelot myghte ouer retche ony of them/ he threwe them foo that they wold neuer come in his handes no more / for of fome he brake the legges & the armes / & fo fledde in to the Castel / and thenne came oute knyghtes and squyers and rescowed syr launcelot / And whan they beheld hym / & 25 loked vpon his person / they thought they sawe neuer so goodly a man / And whan they fawe fo many woundes vpon hym alle they demed that he had ben a man of worship / And thenne they ordeyned hym clothes to his body / and strawe vndernethe hym / and a lytel hous / And thene euery day they wold 30 throwe hym mete / and fette hym drynke / but there was but fewe wold brynge hym mete to his handes

¶ Capitulum iiij

O it befelle that kynge Pelles had a neuewe / his name was Castor / and so he desyred of the kyng to be made knyghte / & so atte request of this Castor the kynge 35

made hym knyghte at the feeft of Candelmasse / And whanne fyr Castor was made knyghte / that same day he gas many gownes / And thenne fir Castor sente for the foole that was syr Launcelot / And when he was come afore fyr Castor / he gaf sir 5 Launcelot a Robe of scarlet and alle that longed vnto hym / And whanne fyr launcelot was foo arayed lyke a knyghte he was the femelyest man in alle the Courte / and none so wel made / Soo whanne he fawe his tyme / he went in to the gardyn And there fyre launcelot leid hym doune by a welle & flepte 10 And foo at after none dame Elayne and her maydens came in to the gardyn to playe them / and as they romed vp & doun one of dame Elayns maydens afpyed where laye a goodely man by the welle slepynge / and anone shewed hym to dame Elayne / Pees faid dame Elayne / and faye no word / & then-15 ne she broughte dame Elayne where he laye / And whan that fhe beheld hym / anone she felle in remembraunce of hym / and knewe hym veryly for fyr launcelot / and there with alle she felle on wepyng foo hertely / that she fanke euen to the erthe / & whanne she had thus wepte a grete whyle / thenne she aroos & 20 called her maydens and faid she was seke / And so she yede out of the gardyn / & she wente streyghte to her fader / & there she toke hym a parte by her felf / and thenne she said O fader now haue I nede of your help / and but yf that ye helpe me / fare wel my good dayes for euer / What is that doughter faid ky-25 ng Pelles / Sir she said thus is it in your gardyn / I went for to sporte / and there by the welle I fonde syr Launcelot du lake flepyng / I may not bileue that faid kyng Pelles / fyre she faid truly he is there / & me femeth he shold be distracte oute of his witte / thenne hold yow stille faid the kyng & lete me dele 30 Thenne the kyng called to hym fuche as he most trusted a / iiij / persons & dame Elayn his douzter / and whan they cam to the welle and beheld fyr launcelot / anone dame Brysen knewe hym / Sire faide dame Bryfen we muste be wyse how we dele with hym / for this knyghte is oute of his mynde / & yf we a-35 wake hym rudely / what he wil doo we al knowe not / But ye shal abyde / and I shalle throwe suche an enchauntement vpon hym / that he shal not awake within the space of an houre / & fo she dyd Thenne within a lytel whyle after the

[leaf 299 verso]

kyng commaunded that all peple shold auoyde that none shold be in that way there as the kyng wold come / & soo whan this was done / these four men and these ladyes layd hand on syr launcelot / and soo they bare hym in to a Toure / and soo in to a chamber where was the holy vessel of the Sancgreal / and 5 by force syr launcelot was leid by that holy vessel / and there came an holy man and vnhylled that vessel / and soo by myracle and by vertu of that holy vessel fyr launcelot was heled and recouerd / And whanne that he was awaked / he groned and syghed and complayned gretely / that he was passing synge fore

T Capitulum v

Nd whanne fir launcelot fawe kynge Pelles & Elayne / he waxed ashamed and faid thus / O lord Ihe-If u how came I here / for goddes fake my lord lete me wete how that I came here / Sir faid dame Elayne in to thys 15 Countrey ye cam lyke a madde man clene oute of your wytte And here have ye ben kepte as a foole / and no creature here knewe what ye were vntyl by fortune a mayden of myn broughte me vnto yow where as ye lay flepynge by a welle / and anone as I veryly beheld yow / I knewe yow / And thenne I 20 told my fader / and fo were ye broughte afore this holy veffel And by the vertu of it thus were ye helyd / O Ihefu mercy faid fire launcelot yf this be fothe / how many there be that knowen of my woodenes / Soo god me help fayd Elayne no mo but my fader and I and dame Brysen / Now for Crystes 10-25 ue faid fir Launcelot kepe hit in counceylle / and lete noo man knowe hit in the world / for I am fore ashamed that I have ben thus myscaryed / for I am bannysshed oute of the Countrey of Logrys for euer that is for to faye the countrey of England/ And foo fyr Launcelot lay more than a fourtenyghte or euer 30 that he myghte stere for forenes / And thenne vpon a day he fayd vnto dame Elayne these wordes / lady Elayne for your sake I have had moche travaill care and anguyffhe / it nedeth not to reherfe hit / ye knowe how / Not withstandyng I knowe wel I have done foule to yow whan that I drewe my fwerd to you 35 to haue flayn you vpon the morn whan I had layn with yow And alle was the cause that ye & dame Brysen made me for [leaf 300] M iij

to lye by yow maulgre myn hede / and as ye faye that nyghte Galahalt your fone was begoten / that is trouthe fayd dame Elayne / Now wille ye for my loue faid fire launcelot goo vnto your fader and gete me a place of hym wherin I maye 5 dwelle / For in the Courte of kynge Arthur maye I neuer come / Syr faid dame Elayne I will lyue and dye with yow / and only for your fake / and yf my lyf myghte not auaile you and my dethe myghte auaile yow / wete you wel I wold dye for your fake / and I wille go to my fader / and I am fure/ 10 there is no thynge that I can defyre of hym but I shalle haue hit / And where ye be my lord fyr Launcelot doubte ye not but I wille be with yow with alle the feruyse that I may do Soo forth with alle she wente to her fader / and faid syre / my lord fyr launcelot defyreth to be here by yow in some Castel of 15 yours / wel doughter faid the kynge fythe hit his defyre to abyde in these marches he shalle be in the Castel of Blyaunt / and there shalle ye be with hym and twenty of the fayrest ladyes that ben in this countrey / and they shalle alle be of the grete blood / and ye shalle haue ten knyghtes with yow / For 20 doughter I wille that ye wete we alle ben honoured by the blood of fire launcelot

Capitulum vi

Henne wente dame Elayne vnto fyr Launcelot & told hym alle how her fader had deuyfed for hym and her/ Thenne cam the knyzt fyr Castor that was neuewe vnto kyng 25 Pelles vnto fyr launcelot & asked hym what was his name Sir faid fyr launcelot my name is le cheualer malfet that is to fay the kny3t that hath trespaced / Sir said fir Castor it may wel be fo / but euer me femeth your name shold be syr laucelot du lake / for or now I haue sene yow / sir said launcelot ye are 30 not as a gentyl kny3t / I put caas my name were fyr laucelot/ & that it lyste me not to discouer my name / what shold it greue you here to kepe my counceyl / & ye not hurte ther by / but wete thou wel & euer it lye in my power I shal greue yow & that I promyse you truly / Thenne sir Castor kneled doune and 35 befouzt fir laucelot of mercy / for I shal neuer vtter what ye be whyle ye be in these partyes / thenne sire launcelot pardon-And thenne after this kynge Pelles with ned hym / [leaf 300 verso]

3800k yii.] [Chap. vii.

x knyghtes / and dame Elayne / and twenty ladyes rode vnto the Castel of Blyaunt that stood in an Iland beclosed in yron with a fayr water depe and large /

And whanne they were there / fyr launcelot lete calle hit the Ioyous yle / & there was he called none other wyse / but Le cheualer malfet the 5 knyghte that hath trespaced / Thenne fire Launcelot lete make hym a shelde alle of Sabel / and a quene crowned in the myddes alle of fyluer / & a knyghte clene armed knelyng afore her and euery day ones for ony myrthes that alle the ladyes myst make hym / he wold ones euery day loke toward the realme 10 of Logrys / where kynge Arthur and Quene Gueneuer was And thenne wold he falle vpon a wepyng as his hert shold to braste / Soo hit felle that tyme syr launcelot herd of a Iustynge fast by his Castel within thre leghes thenne he called vnto hym a dwerf and he badde hym goo vnto that Iustynge / and 15 or euer the knyghtes departe loke thow make there a crye in herynge of alle knyghtes / that there is one knyghte in the Ioyous yle that is the Castel of Blyaunt / and saye his name is le cheualer malfet that wille Iuste ageynste knyghtes that wille come / And who that putteth that knyghte to the werse / 20 shalle haue a fayr mayde and a Ierfaucon /

Capitulum septimum /

Oo whanne this crye was made / vnto Ioyous yle drewe knyghtes to the nomber of fyue honderd / and wete ye wel there was neuer fene in Arthurs dayes one knyght that dyd foo moche dedes of armes as fyre launcelot dyd thre 25 dayes to gyders / For as the booke maketh truly mencyon / he had the better of all the fyue honderd knyghtes / and ther was not one flayne of them / And after that fyr launcelot maade them alle a grete feest / and in the meane whyle came fyr Percyual de galys & fyr Ector de marys vnder that Castel / that 30 was called the Ioyous yle / And as they beheld that gay castel / they wold haue gone to that Castel / but they myghte not for the brode water / and brydge coude they fynde none / Thenne they sawe on the other syde a lady with a sperhauk on her hād [leaf 301]

and fir Percyual called vnto her / and asked that lady who was in that Castel / Fair knyghtes she said / here within thys castel is the fayrest lady in this land / and her name is Elayne / Alfo we have in this Castel the fayrest knyghte and the 5 myghtyest man that is I dar saye lyuynge / and he called hym felf le cheualer mal fett / how came he in to these marches sayd fyr Percyuale / Truly faid the damoyfel / he came in to this countrey lyke a madde man with dogges and boyes chacyng hym thorou the Cyte of Corbyn / and by the holy veffel of the Sa-10 nke greal he was broughte in to his wytte ageyne / but he wil not doo batail with noo knyghte / but by vndorne or by none/ And yf ye lyste to come in to the castel sayd the lady ye muste ryde vnto the ferther fyde of the castel / and there shalle ye fynde a veffel that wille bere yow and your hors / Thenne they 15 departed / and came vnto the veffel / And thenne fyre Percyual alyghte / and fayd to fire Ector de marys / ye shalle abyde me here vntyl that I wete what maner a knyghte he is / For it were shame vnto vs in as moche as he is but one knyghte / & we shold both doo batail with hym / doo ye as ye lyste said sire 20 Ector / and here I shalle abyde yow vntyl that I here of yow Thenne passed fire Percyuale the water / And whanne he cam to the Castel gate / he bad the porter goo thow to the good knyghte within the Castel / and telle hym / here is comen an erraut knyghte to Iuste with hym / Sir said the porter ryde ye within 25 the Castel / and there is a comyn place for Iustynge that lordes and ladyes maye behold yow / So anone as fyr launcelot had warnynge / he was foone redy / and there fyr Percyual and fir launcelot encountred with fuche a myghte / and theire speres were foo rude that both the horses and the knyghtes felle to the 30 erthe / Thenne they auoyded their horses / and slange oute noble fwerdes / & hewe awey cantels of theire sheldes / & hurtled to gyder with their sheldes lyke two bores / and eyther wounded other passynge fore / At the last syr Percyual spake syrst whanne they had foughten there more than two houres / Fair 35 knyghte faid fyre Percyuale I requyre the telle me thy name for I mette neuer with fuche a knyghte / Sir faid fyr launcelot my name is le cheueler mal fet / Now telle me youre name faide fyre Launcelot I requyre yow gentyl knyghte

[leaf 301 verso]

Truly faid fire Percyual my name is fyr Percyual de galis that was broder vnto the good knyghte fyre Lamorak de galys / and kynge Pellenore was oure fader / and fyre Agloual is my broder / Allas faid fire launcelot what haue I done to fyghte with yow that art a knyghte of the table round / that 5 fomtyme was your felawe

Capitulum viij

Nd there with alle fyre launcelot kneled doune vpon his knees and threwe awey his sheld and his suerd from hym / Whanne fire Percyual fawe hym doo fo / he merueyled what he mened / And thenne thus he faid / fyre knyghte 10 what fomeuer thow be / I requyre the vpon the hyghe ordre of knyghthode telle me thy true name / Thenne he faid fo god me help my name is fyre launcelot du lake kynge Bans fone of Benoy / Allas faid fyr Percyual what haue I done I was fente by the Quene for to feke yow / and foo I have foughte 15 yow nygh this two yere / and yonder is fyre Ector de marys your broder abydeth me on the other fyde of the yonder water/ Now for goddes fake faid fire Percyual forgyue me myn offencys that I have here done / hit is foone forgyuen faid fyre launcelot / Thenne fyre Percyual fente for fyr Ector de marys 20 And whanne fyr launcelot had a fyghte of hym / he ranne vnto hym and took hym in his armes / and thene fyr Ector kneled doune / and eyther wepte vpon other that all had pyte to beholde them / Thenne came dame Elayne / and she there maade them grete chere as myghte lye in her power / and there she told 25 fyr Ector and fyr Percyual how and in what manere fir launcelot came in to that countrey / And how he was heled / and there hit was knowen how longe fyr launcelot was with fyre Blyaunt and with fyr Selyuaunt / and how he fyrste mette with them / and how he departed from them by cause of a bore / 30 and how the heremyte heled fyre launcelot of his grete would and how that he came to Corbyn /

Capitulum ix

[leaf 302]

Ow leue we fire launcelot in the Ioyous yle with the lady dame Elayne and fyr Percyual and fir Ector playenge with hem / and torne we to fyr Bors de ganys and fire Lyonel that had foughte fire launcelot nygh 5 by the space of two yere / and neuer coude they here of hym / & as they thus rode / by aduenture they cam to the hous of Brandegore / and there fyr Bors was wel knowen / for he had geten a child vpon the kynges doughter fyten yere to forne / & his name was Helyn le blank / And whanne fyre Bors fawe 10 that child hit lyked hym paffynge wel / And fo tho knyghtes had good chere of the kynge Brandegore / And on the morne fyre Bors came afore kynge Brandegore and faid Here is my fone Helyn le blanck / that as it is fayd he is my fone / And fythe hit is foo / I wille that ye wete that I wil ha-15 ue hym with me vnto the Courte of kynge Arthur / Sir fayd the kynge / ye maye wel take hym with you / but he is ouer tender of age / As for that fayd fyre Bors I wille haue hym with me / and brynge hym to the hows of most worship of the world / Soo whanne fyre Bors shold departe / there was ma-20 de grete forowe for the departynge of Helyn le blanck / and grete wepynge was there made / But fire Bors and fyre Lyonel departed / And within a whyle they came to Camelot / where was kynge Arthur / And whanne kynge Arthur vnderstood that Helyn le blank was kynge Bors fone / and neuewe vn-25 to kynge Brandegore / Thenne kynge Arthur lete hym make knyghte of the round table / and foo he preued a good knyght / and an aduenturous /
Now wille we torne to our mater of fire launcelot / Hit befelle vpon a day fyr Ector and fyr Percyual cam to fyr Launcelot and asked hym what he wo-30 ld doo / and whether he wold goo with them vnto kynge Arthur or not / Nay fayd fyr Laucelot that may not be by no meane / for I was fo venetreted at the Courte that I cast me neuer to come there more / Sir said syr Ector I am youre broder and ye are the man in the world that I loue moost / And yf I 35 vnderstode that it were your disworship / ye may vnderstande I neuer counceyle yow ther to / but kynge Arthur and al his knyghtes / and in especial Quene Gueneuer maade suche dole and forowe that hit was merueyle to here and fee

[leaf 302 verso]

And ye muste remembre the grete worship and renoume that ye be of / how that ye haue ben more spoken of than ony other knyghte that is now lyuynge / for there is none that bereth the name now but ye and fyr Triftram / therfore broder fayd fyre Ector make yow redy to ryde to the Courte with vs / and I dar 5 fay / there was neuer knyghte better welcome to the court than ye and I wote wel and can make it good faid fyr Ector it hath coste my lady Quene twenty thowsand pound the sekynge of yow / wel broder faid fire launcelot I wil doo after your counceil and ryde with yow / Soo thenne they took their 10 horses and made them redy and took their leue at kyng Pelles and at dame Elayne / And whanne fyre launcelot shold departe / dame Elayne made grete forowe / My lord fyr Launcelot faid dame Elayne at this fame feeft of Pentecost shall your fone and myn Galahalt be made knyghte / for he is fully 15 now xv wynter old / doo as ye lyft faid fir Launcelot / god gyue hym grace to preue a good knyghte / As for that fayd dame Elayne I doubte not he shal preue the best man of his kyn excepte one / thenne shalle he be a man good ynough faid fyre launcelot /

Capitulum x

✓ Henne they departed / and within fyue dayes Iourney they came to Camelot / that is called in Englyssh wynchester / And whanne syre launcelot was come among them / the kynge and all the knyghtes made grete Ioye of hym And there fyre Percyual de galys and fire Ector de marys 25 beganne and told the hole aduentures that fyre launcelot had ben oute of his mynde the tyme of his absence / and how he called hym felf le cheueler malefet / the kny3t that had trespaced And in thre dayes fir launcelot fmote doun fyue honderd knyghtes / And euer as fire Ector and fire Percyual told these 30 tales of fyre launcelot quene Gueneuer wepte as she shold haue dyed / Thenne the quene made grete chere / O Ihefu fayd kynge Arthur I merueyle for what cause ye syre launcelot wente out of your mynde / I and many other deme it was for the loue of fayre Elayne the doughter of kynge Pelles / by 35 [leaf 303]

whome ye ar noyfed that ye haue goten a child / & his name is Galahalt / and men faye / he shalle doo merueylles / My lord fayd fyr launcelot yf I dyd ony foly / I haue that I fou3t and there with alle the kynge spak no more / But all sire launcelots kynne knewe for whome he wente oute of his mynde/ And thenne there were grete feestes made and grete Ioye / & many grete lordes and ladyes whanne they herd that sir launcelot was come to the Courte ageyne they made grete ioye

Capitulum rj

Ow wille we leue of this mater and speke we of sire Triftram / and of fyr Palomydes that was the Sarafyn vncrystened / whanne syr Tristram was come home vnto Ioyous gard from his aduentures / Alle this whyle that fyr launcelot was thus myst two yere and more / fyre Triftram bare the renomme thurgh alle the realme of Logrys 15 and many straunge aduentures befelle hym and ful wel and manly and worshipfully he broughte hem to an ende/ whanne he was come home la Beale Ifoud told hym of the grete feeft that shold be at Pentecost next following / and there she told hym how fir launcelot had ben myst two yere / and al 20 that whyle he had ben oute of his mynde / and how he was holpen by the holy vessel the Sancgreal / Allas said syr Tristram that caused some debate betwixe hym and Quene Gueneuer / Syr faid dame Ifoud I knowe hit all / for quene Gweneuer fente me a letter in the whiche she wrote me alle how hit was 25 for to requyre yow to feke hym / and now bleffid be god faid la Beale Isoud he is hole and sound and come ageyne to the Courte / therof am I glad faid fyr Triftram and now shal ye and I make vs redy / for both ye and I wille be atte feeft Sir faid Ifoud and hit please yow I wille not be there for 30 thorugh me ye be marked of many good knyghtes / and that caused yow to have moche more labour for my sake than nedeth yow / Thenne wille I not be there faid fyr Triftram / but yf ye be there / god defende faid la beale Ifoud / for thenne shal I be spoken of shame amonge alle Quenes and ladyes [leaf 303 verso]

1600k rii.] [Cbap. rii.]

of estate / for ye that ar called one of the noblest knyghtes of the world / and ye a knyghte of the round table / how maye ye be myst at that feest / what shalle be said amonge all knyghtes See how fire Triftram hunteth and hawketh & coureth within a Castel with his lady / and forsaketh your worshyp / Al- 5 las shalle some say hit is pyte that euer he was made knyght or that euer he shold have the love of a lady / Also what shal Quenes and ladyes faye of me / hit is pyte that I haue my lyf that I wille holde foo noble a knyghte as ye ar from his worship / Soo god me help said syre Tristram vnto la Beale 10 Ifoud / hit is paffynge wel fayd of yow and nobly counceyled / and now I well vnderstande that ye loue me / and lyke as ye haue counceyled me I wille doo a parte there after / But there shalle no man nor childe ryde with me / but my self And foo wille I ryde on tewefday next comyng and no mo- 15 re harneis of werre but my spere and my suerd /

Capitulum rij

Nd foo whanne the daye came / fyre Triftram toke his leue at la Beale Isoud / and she sente with hym / iiij knyghtes / and within half a myle he fente them ageyne / and within a myle after fir Triftram fawe afore hym where fir pa- 20 lomydes had stryken doune a knyghte / and al moost wounded hym to the dethe / Thenne fyr Triftram repentyd hym / that he was not armed / and thenne he houed ftylle / with that fir palomydes knewe fyr Triftram and cryed on hygh / fyr Triftram now be we mette / for or we departe / we wille redresse our old 25 fores / As for that faid fir Tristram there was yet neuer cristen man myghte make his boost that euer I fledde from hym / and wete ye wel fyr Palomydes thow that arte a farefyn shal neuer make thy boost that syr Tristram de lyones shall slee from the / And there with fyr Triftram made his hors to renne / and 30 with all his myghte he came streyghte vpon fyr Palomydes / & brafte his spere vpon hym an honderd pyeces / And forth with alle fir Triftram drewe his fwerd / And thenne he torned his hors & stroke at palomydes / vj / grete strokes vpon his helme / & thenne fir Palomydes stode stylle / and beheld syre Tristram / & 35 [leaf 304]

merueyled of his woodenes / and of his foly / And thenne fir palomydes fayd to hym felf / and fir Triftram were armed / it were hard to feace hym of this bataille / and yf I torne ageyne and flee hym I am ashamed where someuer that I goo 5 Thenne fyr Triftram spake and said / Thow coward knyghte what castest thow to doo / why wolt thow not doo bataille with me / for haue thow noo doubte I shalle endure alle the malyce / A fyr Triftram faid Palomydes ful wel thou wotest I maye not fyghte with the for shame / for thow arte here 10 naked and I am armed / And yf I flee the / dishonour shal be myn / and wel thow wotest said syr Palomydes to sir Tristram I knowe thy strengthe and thy hardynesse to endure ageynst a good knyghte / That is trouthe said syr Tristram I vnderstande thy valyauntnesse wel / ye saye wel said syr Palo-15 mydes / Now I requyre yow telle me a question that I shalle faye to yow / Telle me what hit is faid fyr Triftram / and I shalle ansuer yow the trouthe as god me helpe / I putte caas faid fir Palomydes that ye were armed at al ryztes as wel as I am / and I naked as ye be what wold ye doo to me now 20 by your true knyghthode / A faid fyr Triftram now I vnderstande the wel fyr Palomydes / for now must I say myn own Iugement / and as god me blyffe that I shalle say / shall not be faid for no fere that I have of the / But this is all wete fir Palomydes / as at this tyme thou sholdest departe from me / for 25 I wold not have adoo with the / no more wil I faid palomydes / & therfor ryde forth an thy way / as for that I maye chefe faid fir Triftram outher to ryde or to abyde / but fir Palomydes faid fir Triftram I merueille of one thyng that thow that art foo good a knyghte that thow wolt not be crystened / & thy 30 broder fyr Safere hath ben Crystened many a daye

Capitulum riij

S for that faid fire Palomydes I may not yet be criftened / for one auowe that I have made many yeres agone / how be it in my herte I bileue in Ihefu crift & his mylde moder mary / but I have one batail to do / & when that is do35 ne I wil be baptyfed with a good wille

By my hede fayd Tristram as for one bataille thou shat not [leaf 304 verso]

[609] Book rii.] [Chap. riii.

feke it no lenger / For god defende faid fir Triftram that thur; my defaute thou sholdest lenger lyue thus a farafyn / for yonder is a knyghte that ye fyre Palomydes haue hurte & fmyten doune / Now helpe me that I were armed in his armour / and I shalle soone fulfylle thyne auowes / As ye wille said palo- 5 mydes foo it shalle be / Soo they rode bothe vnto that knyghte that fatte vpon a bank / and thenne fir Triftram falewed hym and he wekely falewed hym ageyne / Sir knyzt faid fir Triftram I requyre yow telle me your ryghte name / Sir he fayd my name is fyr Galleron of Galway and knyghte of the ta- 10 ble round / Soo god me help faid fir Triftram I am ryghte heuy of your hurtes / but this is alle I must praye yow to lene me alle your hole armour / for ye fee I am vnarmed / and I must doo batail with this knyght / syr said the hurte knyghte ye shalle haue hit with a good will but ye muste beware for 15 I warne yow that knyghte is wyghte / Syr fayd Galeron I praye yow telle me your name / and what is that knyghtes name bt hath beten me / Sir as for my name it is fir Tristram de lyones / and as for the knyghtes name that hath hurte you is fyr Palomydes broder to the good knyghte fyre Safere / & 20 yet is fyr Palomydes vncrystened / Allas said syr Galleron/ that is pyte that foo good a knyghte and foo noble a man of armes shold be vncrystened / Soo god me help said sir Tristram outher he shalle slee me or I hym / but that he shalle be crystened / or euer we departe in sonder / My lord syr Tristram 25 faid fir Galeron / your renoume and worship is wel knowen thorou many reames / and god faue yow this day from fenfhyp and shame / Thenne syr Tristram vnarmed Galeron / the whiche was a noble knyghte / and had done many dedes of armes / and he was a large knyghte of flesshe and boone / And 30 whan he was vnarmed he stood vpon his feet / for he was bry-'ed in the bak with a spere / yet soo as syr Galleron myghte he armed fyr Triftram / And thenne fyr Triftram mounted vpon his owne hors and in his hand he gat fyr Gallerons spere / and there with al fyr palomydes was redy / & foo they came 35 hurtlynge to gyders / and eyther smote other in myddes of theyr sheldes / & there with al sir Palomydes spere brak / and syre Triftram fmote doune the hors / and fir Palomydes as foone 2 Q

[leaf 305]

as he myghte auoyde his hors / & dressid his sheld / & pulled oute his swerd / that sawe sir Tristram / & there with al he alyght and teyed his hors tyl a tree

Capitulum riiij

Nd thenne they came to gyders as two wyld bores / laffhynge to gyders tracyng and trauercyng as noble men / that ofte had ben wel proued in batail / but euer fyr Palomydes dredde the myghte of fyre Triftram / and therfor he fuffred hym to brethe hym / thus they fought more than two houres / but often fyr Triftram smote suche strokes at sir 10 Palomydes that he made hym to knele / and fyre Palomydes brake and cutte awey many pyeces of fir Triftrams shelde / & thenne fir Palomydes wounded fir Tristram for he was a wel fyghtynge man / Thenne fire Triftram was woode wrothe oute of mesure and rasshed vpon syr Palomydes with suche a my-15 ghte that fire Palomydes felle grouelynge to the erthe / & there with alle he lepte vp lyghtely vpon his feet / and thenne fyre Triftram wounded Palomydes fore thurgh the sholder / & euer fyr Triftram foughte stylle in lyke hard / and fyr Palomydes fayled not but gaf hym many fadde strokes / And atte laste 20 fyr Tristram doubled his strokes / & by fortune syre Tristram fmote fyr Palomydes fwerd oute of his hand / & yf fir Palomydes had stouped for his swerd he had ben slayne / Thenne Palomydes stode stylle and beheld his swerd with a forouful herte / How now faid fyr Triftram vnto Palomydes / now ha-25 ue I the at auauntage as thow haddest me this daye / but it shalle neuer be faid in no Courte nor among good knyghtes that fyr Triftram shalle slee ony knyghte that is wepenles / & therfor take thow thy fwerd / & let vs make an ende of thys batail / As for to doo this batail fayd Palomydes I dar ryst 30 wel ende hit / but I have no grete luste to fyghte no more / and for this cause said Palomydes / Myn offence to yow is not soo grete / but that we may be frendes / Alle that I have offended is and was for the loue of la Beale Isoud / And as for her/ I dar fay she is pyerles aboue alle other ladyes / and also I [leaf 305 verso]

proferd her neuer no dishonour / and by her I have geten the moost parte of my worship / and sythen I offended neuer as to her owne persone / And as for the offence that I have done/ it was ageynste your owne persone / And for that offence ye haue gyuen me this day many fad ftrokes / and fome I haue ye- 5 uen yow ageyne / and now I dar fay I felte neuer man of your myghte / nor foo wel brethed / but yf hit were fyr launcelot du lake / wherfor I requyre yow my lord / forgyue me alle that I have offended vnto yow / And this same day have me to the next chirche / and fyrst lete me be clene confessed / And 10 after fee yow now that I be truly baptyfed / And thenne wil we alle ryde to gyders vnto the courte of Arthur that we be there at the hyhe feeste / Now take your hors said sir Tristram And as ye fay / foo hit shal be / and alle thyn euylle wil god forgyue it yow and I doo / And here within this myle is the 15 fuffrecan of Carleil that shalle gyue yow the sacrament of baptym / Thenne they took their horses and fire Galleron rode wyth them /

And whanne they cam to the fuffrecan fyre Triftram told hym their defyre / Thenne the fuffrecan lete fylle a grete veffel with water / And whanne he had halowed hit / he thenne 20 confession clene fyr Palomydes / and fyr Tristram and sir galleron were his godfaders / And thenne soone after they departed rydynge toward Camelot / where kynge Arthur & Quene Gueneuer was / And for the mooft party alle the knyghtes of the round table / And fo the kynge and all the Court we- 25 re glad that fyre Palomydes was crystened / And at the same feeste in came Galahad and sat in the sege perillous/

¶ And foo there with alle departed and diffeuered alle the knyghtes of the round table / and fire Triftram retorned ayene vnto Ioyous gard / and fyr Palomydes folowed the quefty- 30 nge beeft

There endeth the second book of syr Tristram that was drawen oute of Frenshe in to Englyshe

But here is no reherfal of the thyrd book/ And here foloweth the noble tale of the Sancgreal that called is the booly vellel and the sygnesycacyon of the blessed blood of our lord 3hesu Cryste/blessed mote it be/the whiche was brought in to

[leaf 306] N j

this land by Joseph of Armathye / therfor on al synful souls bless lord baue thou mercy

Explicit liber rij / Et incipit Decimustercius Capitulum primum /



T the vygyl of Pentecost whan alle the felauship of the round table were comen vnto Camelot / and there herd their feruyse And the tables were set redy to the mete / Ryzte so entryd in to the halle a sul fayre gentylwoman on

horsbak that had ryden ful fast / for her hors was al besuette / Thenne she there alyght / and came before the kynge & salewed hym / and he faid damoyfel god the blyffe / Sire faid she for goddes fake faye me where fyr launcelot is / yonder ye may fee 10 hym faid the kynge / Thenne she wente vnto Launcelot and faid fyr launcelot I falewe yow on kyng Pelles behalf / and I requyre yow come on with me here by in to a forest / thenne fyr launcelot asked her with whome she dwelled / I dwelle said she with kynge Pelles / what wille ye with me said Launce-15 lot / ye shal knowe faid she whanne ye come thyder / wel fayd he I wille gladly goo with yow / So fyr launcelot badde his fquyer fadel his hors / and brynge his armes / and in all haft he dyd his commaundement / Thenne came the quene vnto laucelot / and faid wille ye leue vs at this hyhe feest / Madame sa-20 id the gentylwoman wete ye wel he shal be with yow to morn by dyner tyme I Yf I wyst said the Quene that he shold not be with vs here to morne he shold not goo with you by my good wylle

Ryght foo departed fir launcelot with the gentylwoman / & 25 rode vntyl that he came in to a foreste and in to a grete valey/ where they sawe an Abbay of nonnes / and there was a squyer redy and opened the gates / and soo they entryd and descended of their horses / and there came a sayr selauship aboute sir laucelot / and welcomed hym / & were passyng gladde of his comyonge / And thenne they ladde hym vnto the Abbesse chamber & vnarmed hym / and ryght soo he was ware vpon a bed lyeng two of his cosyns syr Bors & sir Lyonel / & thenne he waked [leaf 306 verso]

them / And whanne they fawe hym / they mad grete Ioye / Syr faid fyre Bors vnto fyr launcelot what aduenture hath brought yow hydder / for we wende to morne to haue fond you at As god me help faid fyr launcelot a Camelot gentylwoman brought me hyther but I knowe not the cause 5 In the meane whyle that they thus stode talkynge to gyder / therin came twelue nonnes that broughte with hem Galahad the whiche was paffynge fayre and wel made that vnneth in the world men myghte not fynde his matche / and alle tho ladyes wepte /
Sire fayd they alle we brynge yow here thys 10 child / the whiche we have nourifshed / and we praye yow to make hym a knyght / for of a more worthyer mans hande may he not receive the ordre of knyghthode / Sir launcelot beheld the yonge fquyer / and fawe hym femely and demure as a douue / with alle maner of good fetures / that he wende of his age ne- 15 uer to haue fene foo fayre a man of forme

Thenne faid fir launcelot cometh this defyre of hym felf / he and alle they fayd ye / Thenne shalle he fayd fir launcelot receyue the hyghe ordre of knyghthode as to morne atte reuerence of the hyghe feeste / That nyght fyr launcelot had passyng go- 20 od chere / And on the morne at the houre of pryme att Galahalts desyre he made hym kny3t & said / god make hym a good man / for of beaute sayleth yow not as ony that lyueth /

Capitulum Secundum

Ow fayre fyr faid fyr launcelot wille ye come wyth me vnto the Courte of kynge Arthur / Nay fayd he / I 25 wille not goo with yow as at this tyme / Thenne he departed fro them and took his two Cofyns with hym / and fo they cam vnto Camelot by the houre of vndorn on whytfonday / By that tyme the kynge and the Quene were gone to the mynster to here their feruyse / Thenne the kynge and the quene were passyng 30 gladde of sir Bors and syr Lyonel and soo was alle the felauship / So when the kynge & all the kny3tes were come from feruyse / the barons aspyed in the syeges of the round table al aboute wryten with golden letters / here ou3t to sytte he / and he oughte to sytte here / And thus they wente soo longe tylle 35 [leaf 307*]

that they came to the fege perillous / where they fond letters newely wreton of gold whiche faid / iiij / C / wynters / & / liiij / accomplysshed after the passion of oure lord Ihesu Criste ouzte this fege to be fulfylled / thenne alle they faid / this is a mer-5 ueyllous thynge and an aduenturous / In the name of god faid fyr launcelot / & thenne accompted the terme of the wrytynge from the byrthe of oure lord vnto that day / It femeth me faith fyr launcelot this fege oughte to be fulfylled this fame day / for this is the feeft of Pentecost after the four honderd 10 and four and fyfty yere / And yf it wold please all partyes I wold none of these letters were sene this daye tyl he be come that oughte to encheue this aduenture / Thenne maade they to ordeyne a clothe of fylke for to couer these letters in the sege peryllous / Thenne the kyng badde hafte vnto dyner / Sire fayd 15 fir kay the steward / yf ye goo now vnto your mete / ye shalle breke your old customme of your Courte / for ye have not vfed on this day to fytte at your mete or that ye have fene fom aduenture / ye fay fothe faid the kynge / but I had foo grete Ioye of fir launcelot and of his Cofyns whiche be come to the 20 Courte hole and found / fo that I bethoughte me not of myne old customme / Soo as they stode spekyng / in cam a squyer / & faid vnto the kyng / Sire I brynge vnto yow merueillous tydynges / what be they faid the kyng / Sir there is here bynethe at the Ryuer a grete stone whiche I sawe slete aboue the wa-25 ter / and therin I fawe flyckyng a fwerd / the kynge fayde I wille fee that merueill / foo all the knyghtes went with hym / And whanne they came vnto the ryuer they fonde there a stone fletyng as hit were of reed marhel / and therin flack a fair Ryche fwerd / & in the pomel therof were precyous stones wr-30 ought with fubtyle letters of gold / Thenne the Barons redde the letters whiche faid in this wyfe / Neuer shalle man take me hens / but only he by whos fyde I ought to hange / and he shalle be the best knyght of the world / whanne the kynge had fene the letters / he faid vnto fir launcelot / Fair fire this fuerd 35 ought to be yours / for I am fure ye be the best knyght of the world / Thenne fyr launcelot ansuerd ful soberly / Certes sir it is not my fwerde /

Also fir wete ye wel I haue no hardynes to sett my hande [leaf 307* verso]

to / for hit longed not to hange by my fyde / Alfo who that affayeth to take the fwerd and fayleth of hit / he shalle receyue a wound by that swerd that he shalle not be hole longe after / And I wille that ye wete that this same day shall the aduentures of the Sancgreal that is called the hooly vessel begynne /

Capitulum iij

Ow fayre neuewe faid the kynge vnto fyr gawayn/ affaye ye for my loue / Sir he faid fauf your good grace I shalle not doo that / Sir fayd the kynge affaye to take the suerd and at my commaundement / Syre sayd Ga- 10 wayne your commaundement I wille obeye / and ther with he took vp the suerd by the handels / but he myghte not stere hit/ I thanke yow said the kynge to syre Gawayne /

My lord fyr Gawayne faid fyr Laucelot now wete ye wel this fwerd shalle touche yow soo fore / that ye shalle wylle ye 15 had neuer fette your hand therto for the best Castel of this realme / Syr he fayd I myghte not withfay myn vnkels wyll and commaundement / but whanne the kynge herd this he repented hit moche / and faid vnto fyr Percyual that he shold affaye for his loue / and he faid gladly for to bere fyr Gawa- 20 yn felaushyp / and there with he sette his hand on the swerd/ and drewe hit strongly / but he myghte not meue hit / Thenne were there moo that durste be soo hardy to sette theire handes therto / Now maye ye goo to your dyner faid fyr kay vnto the kynge / for a merueillous aduenture haue ye fene / Soo the 25 kynge and alle wente vnto the Courte / and euery knyghte knewe his owne place / and fette hym therin / and yonge men that were knyghtes ferued them / Soo whan they were ferued and alle seges sulfylled sauf only the syege perillous / Anon there befelle a merueillous aduenture / that alle the dores & wyn- 30 dowes of the palays shut by them self / Not for thenne the halle was not gretely darked / and there with they abasshed both one and other / Thenne kynge Arthur spak syrst and sayd by god fayre felawes & lordes we have fene this daye merueyls / but or nyght I suppose we shal see gretter merueyls / In 35 [leaf 308] N iii

the meane whyle came in a good old man and an auncyent clothed al in whyte / and there was no kny3t knewe from
whens he came / And with hym he broughte a yong kny3t bothe on foote in reed armes withoute fwerd or sheld / sauf a
5 scauberd hangynge by his syde / And these wordes he said pees
be with yow faire lordes / Thenne the old man sayd vnto Arthur / syre I brynge here a yonge knyghte / the whiche is
of kynges lygnage & of the kynrede of Ioseph of Abarimathye where by the merueylles of thys Courte and of straunge
realmes shalle be fully accomplysshed

Capitulum Quartum

He kynge was ryghte gladde of his wordes / and faid vnto the good man / fyr ye be ryghte welcome / and the yonge knyzte with yow / Thenne the old man made the yong man to vnarme hym / and he was in a cote of reed fendel / & 15 bare a mantel vpon his sholder that was furred with ermyn/ and put that vpon hym / And the old knyghte fayd vnto the yonge knyght / fyr foloweth me / and anone he ledde hym vnto the fege peryllous / where befyde fat fyr Laucelot / and the good man lyfte vp the clothe / and fonde there letters that faid thus 20 this is the fege of Galahalt the haute prynce / Sir faid thold knyghte / wete ye wel that place is yours / And thenne he fett hym doune furely in that fyege / And thenne he fayd to the old man / fyr ye maye now goo your way / for wel haue ye done / that ye were commaunded to doo / & recommaunde me vnto my 25 graunt fir kynge Pelles / and vnto my lord Petchere / and fay hem on my behalf I shalle come and see hem as soone as euer I may / Soo the good man departed / and there met hym xx noble fquyers / and fo took their horses and wente their way Thenne alle the knyghtes of the table round merueylled gre-30 tely of fir Galahalt that he durst sytte there in that syege perillous / and was foo tendyr of age / and wift not from whens he came but al only by god / and faid this he by whome the Sacgreal shal be encheued / For there sat neuer none / but he / but he were mescheued / Thenne syr launcelot beheld his sone and had [leaf 308 verso]

grete Ioye of hym / Thenne Bors told his felawes vpon payne of my lyf this yonge knyghte shalle come vnto grete worship / this noyse was grete in alle the Courte / soo that it cam to the quene / thenne she had merueylle what knyght it myght be that durste auenture hym to sytte in the syege peryllous / ma- 5 ny faid vnto the quene / he refembled moche vnto fire Launcelot I may wel suppose said the quene / that syr Launcelot begatte hym on kynge Pelles doughter / by the whiche he was made to lye by / by enchauntement / and his name is Galahalt / I wold fayne see hym said the quene / for he must nedes be a noble man 10 for foo is his fader that hym begat I reporte me vnto alle the table round / So whanne the mete was done that the kynge & alle were rysen / the kynge yede vnto the syege Peryllous and lyfte vp the clothe / and fonde there the name of Galahad / & thenne he shewed hit vnto syr Gawayne / and sayd sayre ne- 15 uewe now haue we amonge vs fyr Galahad the good knyght that shalle worshippe vs alle / and vpon payne of my lyf he shal encheue the Sancgreal / ryght as fir launcelot had done vs to vnderstande / Thenne came kyng Arthur vnto Galahad and faid fyr ye be welcome / for ye shall meue many go- 20 od knyghtes to the quest of the Sancgreal / and ye shal encheue that neuer knyghtes myght brynge to an ende / Thenne the kynge took hym by the hand and wente doune from the paleis to shewe Galahad the aduentures of the stone /

T Capitulum v

He Quene herd therof and came after with many la-25 dyes / and shewed hem the stone where it houed on the water / Sire said the kyng vnto syre Galahad here is a grete merueylle as euer I sawe / and ryght good knyghtes haue assayed and sayled /

¶ Syre faid Galahad that is no merueil / for this aduenture 30 is not theirs / but myne / and for the feurte of this fwerd I brought none with me / For here by my fyde hangeth the

[leaf 309] N iiij

scauberd / And anone he layd his hand on the swerd / and lyghtly drewe it oute of the stone / and putte it in the shethe / & faid vnto the kynge / now hit goth better than hit dyd afore hand / Sir faid the kynge / A. sheld god shalle fend you now 5 haue I that fwerd that fomtyme was the good knyghtes Balyn le faueage / and he was a passynge good man of his handes / And with this fuerd he flewe his broder Balan and that was grete pyte for he was a good knyghte / and eyther flewe other thorou a dolorous stroke that Balyn gaf vnto my 10 graute fader / kynge Pelles / the whiche is not yet hole / nor not shal be tyl I hele hym / There with the kynge and all aspyed where came rydynge doune the ryuer a lady on a whyte palfroy toward them / Thenne she salewed the kynge and the quene / and asked yf that syr Launcelot was there / And thenne 15 he ansuerd hym self I am here fayre lady / Thenne she sayd al with wepynge how your grete doynge is chaunged fyth this day in the morne / Damoysel why say ye soo sayd Launcelot / I fave yow fothe faid the damoyfel / for ye were this day the best knyghte of the world / but who shold saye soo now he shold 20 be a lyar / for there is now one better than ye / And wel hit is preued by the aduenturrs of the fuerd where to ye durste not fette to your hand / and that is the chaunge and leuynge of your name / wherfore I make vnto yow a remembraunce / that ye shalle not wene from hensforth that ye be the best knyght of 25 the world / As touchynge vnto that faid launcelot / I knowe wel I was neuer the best / yes sayd the damoysel that were ye and are yet of ony synful man of the world / And fir kyng Nacyen the heremyte fendeth the word that the shalle befalle the grettest worship that euer beselle kynge in Brytayne / and I 30 fay yow wherfore / for this daye the Sancgreal appiered in thy hows and fedde the and all thy felaushyp of the round table Soo she departed and wente that same way that she came /

Capitulum vi

Ow fayd the kyng I am fure at this quest of the Sacgreal shalle alle ye of the table rounde departe / and neuer shalle I see yow ageyne hole to gyders / thersor I [leaf 300 verso]

[Chap. vii.

wille fee yow alle hole to gyders in the medowe of Camelot to Iuste and to torneye / that after your dethe men maye speke of hit that fuche good knyghtes were holy to gyders fuche a day As vnto that counceyll and at the kynges request they accorded alle / and toke on their harneis that longed vnto Iustynge 5 but alle this meuynge of the kyng was for this entent for to fee Galahalt preued / for the kynge demed he shold not lyghtly come ageyne vnto the Courte after his departynge / So were they affembled in the medowe bothe more and laffe / Thenne fyr Galahalt by the prayer of the kynge and the Quene 10 dyd vpon hym a noble Iesseraunce / and also he dyd on hys helme but shelde wold he take none for no prayer of the kyng And thenne fir Gawayne and other knyghtes praid hym to take a spere / Ryghte soo he dyd / and the Quene was in a toure with alle her ladyes for to behold that turnement / Thenne 15 fir Galahalt dressid hym in myddes of the medowe / and began to breke speres merueyllously that all men had wonder of hym for he there furmounted alle other knyztes / for within a whyle he had defouled many good knyghtes of the table round / fauf tweyne that was fyr launcelot and fire Percyuale /

Capitulum vii

Henne the kyng at the quenes request made hym to alyghte / and to vnlace his helme that the Quene my3t see hym in the vysage / whanne she beheld hym she sayd sothely I dar wel say that sir launcelot begat hym / for neuer two men resembled more in lykenes / therfor it nys no merueyle though 25 he be of grete prowesse / So a lady that stode by the Quene said / Madame for goddes sake oughte he of ryghte to be so good a knyghte / ye forsothe said the quene / for he is of alle partyes come of the best knyghtes of the world and of the hyhest lygnage / for sir launcelot is come but of the / viij / degre from oure 30 lord Ihesu Cryst / and syre Galahalt is of the nynthe degree from oure lord Ihesu Cryst / therfor I dar saye they be the grettest gentilmen of the world / and thenne the kynge and al estates wente home vnto Camelot / and soo wente to euensonge

to the grete mynster / And soo after vpon that to souper / and euery kny3t fette in his owne place as they were to fore hand Thenne anone they herd crakynge and cryenge of thonder that hem thought the place shold alle to dryue / In the myddes of 5 this blast entred a sonne beaume more clerer by seuen tymes than euer they fawe daye / And al they were alyghted of the grace of the holy ghoost / thenne beganne euery knyghte to behold other / & eyther fawe other by theire femynge fayrer than euer they fawe afore / Not for thenne there was no knyght my-10 ghte speke one word a grete whyle / and soo they loked euery man an other as they had ben dome / Thenne ther entred in to the halle the holy graile couerd with whyte famyte / but ther was none myghte fee hit / nor who bare hit / And there was al the halle fulfylled with good odoures / and euery kny3t had 15 fuche metes and drynkes as he best loued in this world / And whan the holy grayle had be borne thurgh the halle / thenne the holy veffel departed fodenly that they wyste not where hit becam / thenne had they alle brethe to speke / And thenne the kynge yelded thankynges to god of his good grace that he had 20 sente them / Certes said the kynge we oughte to thanke oure lord ihefu gretely for that he hath shewed vs this daye atte reuerence of this hyhe feest of Pentecost / Now said fir Gawayn we have ben ferued this daye of what metes and drynkes we thoughte on / but one thynge begyled vs we myght not fee the 25 holy Grayle / it was foo precyously couerd / wherfor I wil make here auowe / that to morne withoute lenger abydyng I shall laboure in the quest of the Sancgreal / that I shalle hold me oute a twelue moneth and a day or more yf nede be / & neuer shalle I retorne ageyne vnto the Courte / tyl I haue sene hit 30 more openly than hit hath ben sene here / & yf I may not spede / I shall retorne ageyne as he that maye not be ageynst the wil of our lord Ihefu Cryste / whan they of the table round herde fyr Gawayne faye fo / they arose vp the most party and maade fuche auowes as fire Gawayne had made /

Anone as kynge Arthur herd this / he was gretely dyfpleafyd / for he wyste wel they myghte not ageyne saye theyre auowes

Allas said kynge Arthur vnto sir Gawayn ye haue nyghe slayne me with the auowe and promesse that [leaf 310 verso]

ye haue made / For thurgh yow ye haue berafte me the fayrest felauship and the truest of knyghthode that euer were sene to gyders in ony realme of the world / For whanne they departe from hens I am sure / they alle shalle neuer mete more in thys world / for they shalle dye many in the quest / And soo it forthynketh me a lytel / for I haue loued them as wel as my lys wherfor hit shall greue me ryghte fore the departycyon of this felauship / For I haue had an old customme to haue hem in my felauship /

Capitulum Octauum /

Nd ther with the teres fylle in his eyen / And thenne 10 he fayd Gawayne Gawayne ye haue fette me in grete forowe / For I have grete doubte that my true felauship shalle neuer mete here more ageyne / A sayd syr Launcelot comforte your felf / for hit shalle be vnto vs a grete honour & moche more than yf we dyed in ony other places / for of deth we 15 be fyker / A laucelot faid be kyng be grete loue bt I haue had vnto you al the dayes of my lyf maketh me to fay fuche dolefull wordes / for neuer Crysten kynge had neuer soo many worthy men at this table as I have had this daye at the round table and that is my grete forowe / Whanne the Quene ladyes & 20 gentilwymmen wyst these tydynges / they had suche sorowe & heuynesse that ther myght no tonge telle hit / for tho knyghtes had hold them in honour and chyerte / But amonge all othther Quene Gueneuer made grete forowe / I merueylle faid she my lord wold fuffre hem to departe from hym / thus was al the 25 Courte troubled for the loue of the departycyon of tho knyghtes / And many of tho ladyes that loued knyghtes wold haue gone with her louers / and foo had they done had not an old knyghte come amonge them in Relygyous clothyng / and thenne he spake alle on hyghe / and said fayre Lordes which ha- 30 ue fworn in the quest of the Sancgreal / Thus sendeth you nacyen the heremyte word that none in this queste lede lady nor gentylwoman with hym / for hit is not to doo in fo hyghe a feruyse as they labour in / for I warne yow playne he that is not clene of his fynnes / he shalle not see the mysteryes of our lord 35 [leaf 311]

Ihefu Cryste / and for this cause they lefte these ladyes and and asked hym of whens he was / and of what countrey / he told her of whens he was / and fone vnto Launcelot / she saide he 5 was / as to that he faid neyther ye nor nay / So god me helpe faid the quene of your fader ye nede not to shame yow / for he is the goodlyest knyghte and of the best men of the world comen and of the strene of alle partyes of kynges / Wherfore ye oughte of ryghte to be of your dedes a passynge good man / & 10 certaynly she said ye resemble hym moche / Thenne syr Galahad was a lytel ashamed and said Madame sythe ye knowe in certayne wherfore doo ye aske hit me / for he that is my fader/ shalle be knowen openly and al by tymes / And thenne they wente to reste them / And in the honour of the hyhenes of Ga-15 lahad he was ledde in to kynge Arthurs chamber / and there refted in his owne bedde / And as soone as hit was daye the kynge arose for he had no rest of alle that nyght for sorowe / Thenne he wente vnto Gawayne and to fyr launcelot that were arysen for to here masse / And thenne the kyng ageyn said 20 A Gawayne Gawayne ye haue bitrayed me / For neuer shal my Courte be amended by yow / but ye wille neuer be fory for me as I am for yow / And there with the teres began to renne doune by his vyfage / And there with the kyng faid A knyghte fyr launcelot / I requyre the thow counceyle me / for I 25 wold that this quest were vndone and it myghte be / fyr fayd fyr launcelot / ye fawe yesterday soo many worthy knyghtes that thenne were fworne / that they may not leue it in no maner of wyfe / That wote I wel faid the kyng / but it shal so heuye me at their departynge that I wote wel there shal no manere 30 of Ioye remedye me / And thenne the kynge and the Quene wente vnto the mynster / Soo anone launcelot and Gawayne commaunded her men to brynge her armes / And whanne they alle were armed fauf her sheldes and her helmes / thenne they came to theyre felauship / whiche alle were redy in the same wy-35 fe for to goo to the mynster to here their seruyse

Thenne after the feruyse was done / the kynge wolde wete how many hadde vndertake the queste of the holy grayle / and to accompte them he praid them alle

[leaf 311 verso]

Thenne fond they by the tale an honderd and fyfty / and alle were knyghtes of the table round / And thenne they putte on their helmes and departed / and recommaunded them all holy vnto the Quene / and there was wepynge and grete forowe / Thenne the Quene departed in to her chamber / and helde her/ 5 that no man shold perceyue her grete sorowes / Whanne syre Launcelot myst the quene / he wente tyl her chamber / And when fhe fawe hym / fhe cryed aloude / O launcelot / launcelot ye haue bitrayed me / and putte me to the deth for to leue thus my lord A madame I praye yow be not displeased / for I shall come to ageyne as foone as I may with my worship / Allas sayd she that euer I fawe yow / but he that fuffred vpon the crosse for alle mankynde he be vnto yow good conduyte and faufte / and alle the hole felauship / Ryght soo departed Launcelot / & fond his felauship that abode his comyng / and so they mounted on 15 their horses / and rode thorou the strete of Camelot / and there was wepynge of ryche and poure / and the kyng tourned awey and myghte not speke for wepynge / So within a whyle they came to a Cyte and a Castel that hyat Vagon / there they entrid in to the castel / and the lord therof was an old man/ 20 that hyght Vagon / and he was a good man of his lyuynge/ and fette open the gates / & made hem alle the chere that he myst And foo on the morne they were alle accorded that they shold departe eueryche from other / And on the morne they departed with wepynge chere / and euery kny3t took the way that hym 25 lyked best

Capitulum ix

Ow rydeth Galahalt yet withouten shelde / and so rode four dayes without ony aduenture / And at the fourth day after euensonge / he came to a whyte Abbay / and there was he receyued with grete reuerence / and ledde vnto a 30 chambre / and there was he vnarmed / And thenne was he ware of knyghtes of the table round / one was sir Bagdemagus and syr Vwayne / And whanne they sawe hym / they wente vnto Galahad / and made of hym grete solace / and soo they wente vnto souper / Sirs said sire Galahalt what aduenture 35 [leaf 312*]

broughte yow hyder / Sir they fayd all it is told vs that within this place is a shelde that no man may bere aboute his neck but he be mescheued outher dede within thre dayes or maymed for euer / A fyr faid kyng Bagdemagus I shalle bere hit to 5 morne for to affay this aduenture / In the name of God fayd Galahad / Sire faid Bagdemagus and I may not encheue the aduenture of this shelde ye shalle take hit vpon yow / for I am fure ye shalle not fayle / Sir said Galahad / I ryghte wel agree me therto / for I have no shelde / Soo on the morne they 10 aroos and herd masse / Thenne Bagdemagus asked where the aduenturous sheld was / Anone a monke ledde hym behynde an aulter where the shelde henge as whyte as ony snowe / but in the myddes was a reed crosse / Sirs said the monke this sheld oughte not to be hanged aboute no knyghtes neck / but he 15 be the worthyest knyghte of the world / therfore I counceylle yow knyghtes to be wel aduyfed / Wel faid Bagdemagus I wote wel I am not the left knyghte of the world / but I shal affay to bere hit / and foo bare hit oute of the mynftre / And thene he faid vnto Galahad and hit please you to abyde here stil 20 tyl that ye wete how that I spede / I shalle abyde yow sayd galahad / Thenne kynge Bagdemagus took with hym a good fquyer to beynge tydynges vnto fyr Galahad how he fpedde / Thenne whanne they had ryden two myle and came to a fayr valey afore an hermytage / And thenne they fawe a knyghte 25 come from that party in whyte armour hors and all / And he came as faste as his hors myghte renne / and his spere in his reste / And syr Bagdemagus dressid his spere ageynst hym/ and brake hit vpon the whyte knyght / but the other stroke hym foo hard that he brafte the mayles / and sheef hym thorou the 30 ryght sholder / for the shelde couerd hym not as at that tyme / & foo he bare hym from his hors / And there with he alyghte and took the whyte shelde from hym / sayenge knyght thow hast done thy felf grete foly / for this shelde oughte not to be borne but by hym that shalle haue no piere that lyueth / And thenne he 35 came to Bagdemagus squyer / & saide bere this shelde vnto the good knyghte fir Galahad that thow lefte in the Abbay and grete hym wel by me / Sir faid the squyer what is your name Take thow none hede of my name faid the kny3te / for it is not [leaf 312* verso]

for the to knowe nor for none erthely man / Now fayr fyr faid the fquyer at the reuerence of Ihefu Cryste / telle me for what cause this shelde may not be borne / but yf the berer therof be meschyeued / Now sythe thow hast coniured me soo sayd the knyghte this shelde behoueth vnto no man but vnto Galahad / 5 & pe squyer wet vnto Bagdemagus / & asked whether he were sore wounded or not / ye forsothe said he / I shalle escape hard from the dethe / Thenne he sette his hors and brought hym with grete payne vnto an Abbay / thenne was he taken down softely and vnarmed and leid in a bedde / and there was loked to so his woundes / And as the booke telleth he laye there longe / & escaped hard with the lyf /

Capitulum r

Yr Galahalt fayd the fquyer that knyghte that wounded Bagdemagus fendeth yow gretynge / and bad that ye shold bere this shelde where thurgh grete aduentu- 15 res shold befalle / Now blessid be good & fortune said Galahad / And thenne he asked his armes / and mounted vpon his hors / and henge the whyte shelde aboute his neck / & commaunded hem vnto god / and fyr Vwayne faid he wold bere hym felauship yf it pleasyd hym / ¶ Sir sayd Galahad that 20 maye ye not / for I must goo alone sauf this squyer shall bere me felauship / and so departed Vwayne / Thenne within a whyle came Galahad there as the whyte knyght abode hym by the heremytage / and eueryche falewed other curtoifly / Sir faid Galahad by this shelde ben many merueils fallen / Sir sayd 25 the knyght hit befelle after the passion of our lord Ihesu Crist xxxij yere that Iofeph of Armathye the gentyl knyghte / the whiche took doune oure lord of the hooly Crosse att that tyme he departed from Iherusalem with a grete party of his kynred with hym / and fo he laboured tyl that they came to a cyte that 30 hyght Sarras / and att that fame houre that Iofeph came to Sarras there was a kynge that hyghte Euelake that had greto werre ageyne the Sarafyns / and in especyal ageynste one Sarafyn / the whiche was kyng Euelaks cofyn / a ryche kyng [leaf 313] 2 R

and a myghty whiche marched nyghe this land / and his name was called Tolleme la feyntes / Soo on a day this two mette to doo bataill / Thenne Ioseph the sone of Ioseph of Armathye wente to kynge Euelake / and told hym he shold be discomfyt 5 and flayne but yf he lefte his bileue of the old lawe and byleue vpon the newe lawe / And thenne there he shewed hym the ryght bileue of the holy Trynyte / to the whiche he agreed vnto with alle his herte / and there this shelde was maade for kynge Euelake in the name of hym that dyed vpon the crosse 10 And thenne thurgh his good bileue he had the better of kyng Tolleme / For whanne Euclake was in the batail / there was a clothe fette afore the sheld / And whanne he was in the grettest perylle he lete putte awaye the clothe / and thenne his enemyes fawe a fygur of a man on the Crosse where thurgh they 15 alle were discomfyte / And soo it befelle that a man of Kynge Euclass was fmyten his hand of / and bare that hand in his other hand / and Ioseph called that man vnto hym / and badde hym goo with good deuocyon touche the Croffe / And as foone as that man had touched the Crosse with his hand / it was as 20 hole as euer hit was to fore / Thenne soone after there selle a grete merueyll that the Croffe of the sheld at one tyme vanysshed awey that no man wyst where hit became / And thenne kynge Euelake was baptysed / and for the moost party alle the peple of that Cyte / So foone after Ioseph wold departe / and 25 kynge Euelake wold goo with hym whether he wold or nold/ And foo by fortune they came in to this land that at that tyme was called grete Bretayne / and there they fond a grete felon paynym / that put Ioseph in to pryson / And soo by fortune tydynges cam vnto a worthy man that hyghte Mondrames / & 30 he affembled alle his peple for the grete renomme he had herde of Ioseph / and soo he came in to the land of grete Bretayne & disherited this felon paynym and consumed hym / and ther with delyuerd Ioseph oute of pryson / and after that alle the peple were torned to the Crysten feithe

¶ Capitulum vndecimum

Ot longe after that Iofeph was layd in his dedely bed And whanne kynge Euelake fawe that / he made moche forowe / and fayd / for thy loue I haue lefte my countrey / And fythe ye shalle departe oute of this world / leue me fomme token of yours that I may thynke on you / Ioseph 5 faid that wille I doo ful gladly / Now brynge me your sheld that I toke yow whanne ye went in to bataille ageynst kyng Tolleme / Thenne Ioseph bled fore at the nose / so that he myst not by no meane be staunched / And therupon that sheld he made a crosse of his owne blood / Now may ye see a remembraunce to that I loue yow / for ye shalle neuer see this shelde but ye shall thynke on me / and it shall be alweyes as fresshe as it is now And neuer shalle man bere this sheld aboute his neck but he shalle repente hit vnto the tyme that Galahad the good knyzte bere hit / and the laste of my lygnage shal leue hit aboute his 15 neck that shall doo many merueyllous dedes / Now sayd kynge Euclake where shalle I put this shelde that this worthy knyght may haue hit / ye shal leue hit there as nacyen the heremyte shal be put after his dethe / For thydder shal that good knyghte come the fyftenth day after that he shal receyue the ordre 20 of knyghthode / and foo that daye that they fette / is this tyme that he have his shelde / And in the same abbay lyeth Nacyen the heremyte / And thenne the whyte knyghte vanysshed away Anone as the squyer had herde these wordes / he alyghte of his hakney and kneled doune at Galahads feet and prayd hym 25 that he myghte goo with hym tyll he had made hym knyghte/ Yf I wold not refuse yow / thenne will ye make me a knyzte fayd the fquyer / and that ordre by the grace of god shal be wel fette in me / Soo fyr Galahad graunted hym and tourned ageyne vnto the Abbay there they came fro / and there men made 30 grete Ioye of fyr Galahad / And anone as he was alyghte / there was a monke broughte hym vnto a Tombe in a Chirche yerd where that was fuche a noyfe that who that herd hit shold veryly nyghe be madde or lese his strengthe / and syre they sayd we deme hit is a fende 35

Capitulum rij

[leaf 314]

Book riii.]

Ow lede me thyder fayd Galahad / and foo they dyd alle armed fauf his helme / Now fayd the good man/ goo to the Tombe and lyfte hit vp / Soo he dyd and herd a grete noyfe / and pytoufly he fayd that alle men myste 5 here hit / Syr Galahad the feruaunt of Ihefu Cryste come thou not nyghe me / For thow shalt make me goo ageyne ther where I haue ben foo longe / But Galahad was no thynge affrayed but lyfte vp the stone / and there came out so foul a smoke / and after he fawe the fowlest fygur lepe there oute that e-10 uer he fawe in the lykenes of a man / & thenne he bleffid hym/ and wyste wel hit was a fende / Thenne herd he a voyfe fay / Galahad I fee there enuyronne aboute the fo many angels that my power may not dere the /

Ryght foo fyr Galahad fawe a body al armed lye in that tombe and befyde hym 15 a fwerd / Now fayr broder fayd Galahad lete vs remeue this body for hit is not worthy to lye in this chircheyerd / for he was a fals Crysten man / And there with they alle departed and wente to the Abbay / And anone as he was vnarmed a good man cam and fette hym doune by hym / and fayd fyre I shall 20 telle yow what betokeneth alle that ye fawe in the Tombe / for that couerd body betokeneth the duresse of the world and the grete fynne that oure lord fond in the world / For there was fuche wretchydnesse that the fader loued not the sone / nor the sone loued not the fader / and that was one of the causes that 25 oure lord took flefshe and blood of a clene mayden / for oure fynnes were fo grete at that tyme that wel nyghe all was wickednes / Truly fayd Galahad I bileue yow ryghte wel / So fyre Galahad rested hym there that nyghte / And vpon the morne he made the fquyer knyghte / and asked hym his name/ 30 and of what kynred he was come /

■ Syre fayd he men calleth me Melyas de lyle / And I am
the fone of the kynge of Denmarke / ■ Now fayre fire fayd
Galahad fythe that ye be come of kynges and Quenes / now
loketh that knyghthode be wel fette in yow / for ye oughte to be
35 a myrrour vnto all chyualry

Sire fayd fyre Melyas ye faye fothe / But fyre fythen ye haue made me a knyzt ye must of ryzt graute me my fyrst defyre bt is resonable / ye say soth said galahad / melyas said thene [leaf 314 verso]

that ye wil fuffre me to ryde with yow in this quest of the sancgreal tyl that fomme aduenture departe vs / I graunte yow fir Thenne men brought fyre Melyas his armoure and his spere and his hors / and foo fyr Galahad and he rode forth all that weke or they fond ony aduenture / And thenne vpon a mon- 5 day in the mornyng as they were departed fro an Abbay they cam to a Crosse whiche departed two wayes / and in that crossfe were letters wryten that fayd thus Now ye knyghtes arraunt the whiche goth to feke knyghtes aduenturous / fee here / ij / wayes bt one wey defendeth the that thow ne go bt way for he to shalle not go oute of the way ageyne / but yf he be a good man and a worthy knyghte / And yf thow goo on the lyfte hand/ thow shalt not lyghtely there wynne prowesse / for thow shalt in this way be foone affayed / Sir faid Melyas to Galahad/ yf hit lyke yow to fuffer me to take the way on the lyft hand 15 telle me / for there I shalle wel preue my strengthe / hit were better faid Galahad ye rode not that way / for I deme I shold better escape in that way than ye / nay my lord I praye yow lete me haue that aduenture / Take it in goddes name faid Galahad

Capitulum riij

Nd thene rode melyas in to an old forest / and therin he rode two dayes and more / And thenne he came in to a fayr medowe / and there was a fayr lodge of bowes / And thenne he aspyed in that lodge a chayer wherin was a crown of gold fubtyly wroughte / Alfo there were clothes couerd vp- 25 on the erthe / and many delycious metes fette theron / Sir Melyadas behelde this auenture and thoughte hit merueillous/ but he had no honger / but of the croune of gold he took moch kepe / and there with he stouped doune and took hit vp / and rode his way with it / And anone he fawe a knyght came ry- 30 dynge after hym that fayd / knyghte fette doune that crowne/ whiche is not yours / & therfor defendeth yow / Thenne fyre Melyas bleffid hym and faid Fair lord of heuen helpe and faue thy newe made knyght / & thenne they lete theire horses renne as fast as they my3t / so that the other kny3t smote fir melias 35 [leaf 315] O ij

thorou hauberk and thorow the lyfte fyde that he felle to the erthe nyghe dede / And thenne he took the crowne and went his way and fyr Melyas lay stylle and had no power to stere / In the meane whyle by fortune ther came fyre Galahad and 5 fond hym there in perille of dethe / And thenne he said A melyas who hath wounded yow / therfor hit had ben better to haue ryden the other way / And whanne fir Melyas herd hym fpeke / fyre he fayd for goddes loue lete me not dye in this forest / but bere me vnto the Abbay here besyde that I may be con-10 feffyd and haue my ryghtes / It shal be done said Galahad / but where is he that hath wounded yow / with that fyr Galahad herd in the leues crye on hyghe / knyght kepe the from me A fyr faid Melyas / Beware / For that is he that hath flayne me / Sir Galahad ansuerd syr knyghte come on your perylle/ 15 Thenne eyther dressid to other and came to gyder as fast as their horses myghte renne / and Galahad smote hym soo that hys fpere wente thorou his sholder / and smote hym doune of his hors / and in the fallyng Galahadis spere brak / with that cam oute another knyghte of the leues / and brake a spere vp-20 on Galahad or euer he myghte torne hym / Thenne Galahad drewe oute his fwerd and fmote of the lyfte arme of hym foo that it felle to the erthe / And thenne he fledde / and fire Galahad fewed fast after hym / And thenne he torned ageyne vnto fyr Melyas / and there he alyghte and dreffid hym foftely on 25 his hors to fore hym for the truncheon of his spere was in his body / and fyr Galahad sterte vp behynde hym / and helde hym in his armes / and foo broughte hym to the Abbay / and there vnarmed hym and broughte hym to his chamber / And thenne he asked his saueour / And whanne he had receyued hym he sa-30 id vnto fyr galahad / fyr lete deth come whan it pleafyd hym And there with he drewe oute the truncheon of the spere oute of his body / And thenne he fwouned / Thenne came there an olde monke whiche fomtyme had ben a knyghte & behelde fyre Melyas / And anone he ranfakyd hym / & thenne he faide vnto 35 fyr galahad I shal hele hym of this woude by the grace of god within the terme of feuen wekes / Thenne was fir galahad glad and vnarmed hym / & faid he wold abyde there thre dayes And thenne he asked syr Melyas how it stood with hym / [leaf 315 verso]

1600k riii.] [Chap. riv.

Thenne he fayd he was torned vnto helpyng god be thanked

¶ Capitulum riiij/

Ow wylle I departe fayd Galahad / for I haue moche on hand / for many good knyghtes be ful befy aboute hit / And this knyghte and I were in the same quest of the Sancgreal / Sire said a good man / for his synne 5 he was thus wounded / and I merueylle faid the good man how ye durft take vpon yow foo ryche a thynge as the hyghe ordre of knyghthode withoute clene confession / & that was the cause ye were bytterly wounded / For the way on the ryst hand betokeneth the hyghe way of our lord Ihefu Cryste / and the 10 way of a good true good lyuer / And the other wey betokeneth the way of fynners and of myfbyleuers / And whanne the deuylle fawe your pryde and prefumpcyon for to take yow in the quest of the Sancgreal / that made you to be ouerthrowen for hit may not be encheued but by vertuous lyuynge / Alfo 15 the wrytynge on the crosse was a sygnysycacyon of heuenly dedes and of knyghtly dedes in goddes werkes and no knyztly dedes in worldly werkes / and pryde is hede of alle dedely fynnes that caused this knyghte to departe from Galahad / & where thow tokest the croune of gold / thow synnest in couety- 20 fe and in thefte / Alle this were no knyghtely dedes / And this Galahad the holy knyghte / the whiche foughte with the two knyghtes / the two knyghtes fygnefyen the two dedely fynnes whiche were holy in this knyghte Melyas / and they myghte not withstande yow / for ye are withoute dedely synne / Now de- 25 parted Galahad from thens and betaught hem alle vnto god Sir Melyas fayd my lord Galahad as foone as I may ryde I shalle seke yow / god send yow helthe said Galahad / & foo toke his hors and departed / and rode many Iourneyes forward and backward as aduenture wold lede hym / And at the laste hit happend hym to departe from a place or a Castel the whiche was named Abblasoure / and he hadde herd no maffe / the whiche he was wonte euer to here or euer he departed oute of ony Castel or place / and kepte that for a customme / Thenne fyr Galahad came vnto a montayne 35 O iij [leaf 316]

where he fond an old chappel / and fond there no body for all alle was defolate / and there he kneled to fore the aulter / and befought god of holfome counceil / Soo as he prayd / he herd a voys that fayd / Goo thow now thou aduenturous knyghte to 5 the Castel of maydens / and there doo thow awey thy wycked custommes

Capitulum rv

Hanne fyr Galahad herd this / he thanked god / & toke his hors / and he had not ryden but half a myle / he fawe in a valeye afore hym a stronge Castel with de-10 pe dyches / and there ranne befyde hit a fayr ryuer that hyghte Syuarne / and there he mette with a man of grete age / and eyther falewed other / and Galahad asked hym the Castels name / Fair fyr faid he hit is the Castel of maydens / That is a curfyd Castel said Galahalt / and alle they that ben conversa-15 unt therin / for alle pyte is oute therof and alle hardynesse and meschyes is therin / therfor I counceyle yow fir knyght to torne ageyne / Sir faid Galahad wete yow wel I shalle not tourne ageyne / Thenne loked fyre Galahad on his armes that noo thynge fayled hym / and thenne he put his sheld afore hym / & 20 anone there mette hym feuen fayr maydens / the whiche fayd vnto hym / fyr knyghte ye ryde here in a grete foly / for ye haue the water to passe ouer / why shold I not passe the water said galahad / So rode he awey from them / and mette with a Squyer that faid knyghte / tho knyghtes in the Castel defyen yow / & 25 defenden yow / ye go no ferther tyl that they wete what ye wolde / Faire fir faide Galahad I come for to destroye the wycked custome of this Castel / Sir and ye wille abyde by that ye shal haue ynough to doo / go yow now faid Galahad and hast my nedes / Thenne the fquyer entryd in to the castel / And anone af-30 ter there came oute of the Castel seuen knyghtes and all were bretheren / And whan they fawe Galahad / they cryed knyghte kepe the for we assure the no thynge but dethe / why fayd galahad will ye alle haue adoo with me at ones / ye fayde they therto maift thow trust / Thenne Galahad putte forth his spere 35 and fmote the formest to the erthe that nere he brake his neck [leaf 316 verso]

And there with alle the other fmote hym on his shelde grete strokes so that their speres brake

Thenne fyr Galahad drewe oute his fwerd / and fet vpon hem foo hard that it was merueylle to fee hit / and foo thurgh grete force he made hem to forfake the felde / and Galahad cha-5 fed hem tyl they entryd in to the Castel / and so passed thur3 the Castel at another gate / And there mette fyr Galahad an old man clothed in Relygyous clothynge and sayd / sire haue here the kayes of this Castel / Thenne syr Galahad opened the gates / and sawe soo moche peple in the stretes that he my-10 ghte not nombre them / and alle sayd syr ye be welcome / for longe haue we abyden here our delyueraunce / Thenne came to hym a gentylwoman and sayde these knyghtes be sledde / but they wille come ageyne this nyghte / and here to begynne ageyn their euylle customme

What wille ye that I shalle doo sayd Galahad / Sir said the gentilwoman that ye send after alle the knyghtes hyder that hold their landes of this Castel / and make hem to swere for to vse the custommes that were vsed here to sore of olde tyme / I wille wel said Galahad / and there she broughte hym 20 an horne of Iuory boūden with gold rychely / & saide sir blowe this horne whych wille be herde two myle aboute this Castel/

Whanne fyr Galahad had blowen the horne / he fet hym doune vpon a bedde / Thenne came a preest to Galahad / and said fyr hit is past a seuen yere agone that these seuen bretheren cam 25 in to this Castel and herberowed with the lord of this castell that hyght the Duke Lyanowre / and he was lord of alle thys countrey / And whanne they aspyed the dukes doughter / that was a sulfaire woman / Thenne by their sals couyn they made debate betwixe them self / and the duke of his goodenes wo-30 ld haue departed hem / and there they slewe hym and his eldest sone / And thenne they took the mayden and the tresour of the castel / And thenne by grete force they helde alle the knyghtes of this Castel ageynste theire wylle vnder theyre obeyssaunce and in grete seruage and truage / robbynge and pyllynge the 35 poure comyn peple of all that they had

Soo hit happend on a daye the dukes doughter fayd ye haue done vnto me greete wronge to flee myn owne fader / and [leaf 317]

my broder / and thus to holde our landes / not for thenne she sayd / ye shalle not holde this Castel for many yeres / for by one knyghte ye shal be ouercomen / Thus she prophecyed seuen yeres agone / wel faid the feuen knyghtes / fythen ye fay fo / ther shal 5 neuer lady nor knyghte passe this Castel / but they shall abyde maulgre their hedes / or dye therfor / tyl that knyghte be come/ by whome we shalle lese this Castel / And therfore is it called the maydens Castel / for they have devoured many maydens / Now faid Galahad is she here for whome this Castel was lost 10 Nay fir faid the preeft she was dede within these thre nyghtes after that she was thus enforced / and sythen have they kepte their yonger fyster which endureth grete paynes with mo other ladves / By this were the knyghtes of the countray comen / & thenne he made hem doo homage and feaute to the kynges douz-15 ter / and fette hem in grete ease of herte / And in the morne ther came one to Galahad and told hym how that Gawayn / gareth and Vwayne had flayne the feuen bretheren / I fuppose wel faid fyr Galahad and took his armour and his hors / & commaunded hem vnto god /

Capitulum rvj

Ow faith the tale after fyr Gawayne departed / he rode many Iourneyes bothe toward and froward / And att the laste he cam to the Abbaye where fyre Galahad had the whyte sheld / and there syr Gawayne lerned the way to sewe after syr Galahad / and soo he rode to the Abbay whe
25 re Melyas lay seke / and there syr Melyas told syr Gawayn of the merueyllous aduentures that syr Galahad dyd / Certes faid sire Gawayne I am not happy / that I took not the way that he wente / for and I maye mete with hym / I wille not departe from hym lyghtely / for alle merueyllous aduentures sir Galahad encheueth / Sir said one of the monkes he wille not of your selauship / why said syr Gawayne / Sir said he / for ye be wycked and synful / and he is sul blessid /

Ryght as they thus stode talkynge / there came in rydynge fyr Gareth / And thenne they made Ioye eyther of other / And 35 on the morne they herd masse / and soo departed / And by the [leaf 317 verso]

way they met with fyr Vwayne les auoultres / and there fyre Vwayne told fyr Gawayne how he had mette with none aduenture fythe he departed from the Courte / Nor we / faid fir gawayne / and eyther promyfed other of tho thre knyghtes not to departe whyle they were in that quest but yf fortune caused it/ 5 Soo they departed and rode by fortune tyl that they came by the Castel of maydens / and there the seuen bretheren aspyed the thre knyghtes / and faid fythen we be flemyd by one knyghte from this Castel / we shalle destroye alle the knyghtes of kyng Arthurs that we maye ouercome for the loue of fyr Galahad 10 And there with the feuen knyghtes fette vpon the thre knyghtes / and by fortune fyr Gawayne flewe one of the bretheren / and echone of his felawes flewe another and foo flewe the remenaunt / And thenne they took the wey vnder the Castel / & there they loste the way that sir Galahad rode / and there eue- 15 ryche of hem departed from other / and fir Gawayne rode tylle he came to an hermytage / and there he fond the good man fayenge his euenfonge of our lady / and there fyr Gawayne afked herberowe for charyte / and the good man graunted hit hym gladly / Thenne the good man asked hym what he was / Syre 20 he faid I am a kny3t of kynge Arthurs that am in the queste of the Sancgreal / and my name is fyr Gawayne / Sire fayd the good man I wold wete how it standeth betwixe god and yow / Sir faid fir Gawayne I wille with a good will shewe yow my lyf yf hit please yow / and there he tolde the heremyte/ 25 how a monke of an Abbay called me wycked knyght / he myght wel faye hit faid the heremyte / for whanne ye were fyrste made knyghte ye sholde haue taken yow to knyghtely dedes & vertuous lyuynge / and ye haue done the contrary / for ye haue lyued mescheuously many wynters / & sir Galahad is a mayd 30 and fynned neuer / and that is the cause he shalle encheue where he goth / that ye nor none fuche shalle not atteyne nor none in your felauship / for ye have vsed the moost vntruest lyf that euer I herd knyght lyue / For certes had ye not ben fo wycked as ye ar / neuer had the feuen bretheren be flayne by yow and 35 your two felawes / For fyre Galahad hym felf alone bete hem alle feuen the day to forne / but his lyuyng is fuche he shal slee no man lyghtely / Alfo I may fay yow the Castel of maidens [leaf 318]

betokenen the good foules that were in pryson afore the Incarnacyon of Ihefu Cryste / And the seuen knyghtes betokenen the feuen dedely fynnes that regned that tyme in the world / & I may lyken the good Galahad vnto the fone of the hyghe 5 fader / that lyghte within a mayde and bought alle the foules oute of thralle / Soo dyd fyre Galahad delyuer all the maydens oute of the woful Castel / Now sire Gawayne said the good man / thou must doo penaunce for thy synne / syre what penaunce shalle I do / suche as I wille gyue sayd the good 10 man / Nay faid fyre Gawayne I may doo no penaunce / For we knyghtes aduenturous ofte fuffren grete woo and payne Wel fayd the good man / and thenne he held his pees / And on the morne fyre Gawayne departed from the heremyte / and betaught hym vnto god / And by aduentur he mette with fyre 15 Aglouale and fyr Gryflet two knyghtes of the table round/ And they two rode four dayes withoute fyndynge of ony aduenture / and at the fyfthe day they departed / And eueryche helde as felle them by aduenture

Here leueth the tale of fyr Gawayne and his felawes / and 20 fpeke we of fyr Galahad /

■ Capitulum rvij

Oo whanne fyr Galahad was departed from the caftel of maydens / he rode tyl he came to a waste forest / & there he mette with fyre launcelot and fyr Percyuale but they knewe hym not / for he was newe defguyfed / Ryghte 25 fo fyr launcelot his fader dreffid his spere and brake it vpon fyr Galahad / and Galahad fmote hym fo ageyne that he fmote doune hors and man / And thenne he drewe his fuerd / and dreffid hym vnto fyr Percyuale / and fmote hym foo on the helme that it rofe to the coyfe of stele / and had not the swerd 30 fwarued / fyr Percyuale had ben flayne / and with the stroke he felle oute of his fadel / This Iustes was done to fore the hermytage where a recluse dwelled / And when she sawe syr galahad ryde / fhe faid god be with the best knyghte of the world A certes faid she alle alowde that Launcelot and Percyuale 35 my3t here it / And yonder two knyghtes had knowen the as wel as I doo they wold not have encountred with the / thenne [leaf 318 verso]

fyr Galahad herd her fay fo he was adrad to be knowen ther with he fmote his hors with his fpores / and rode a grete paas toward them / Thenne perceyued they bothe that he was Galahad / and vp they gat on their horses / and rode faste after hym but in a whyle he was out of their fyghte / And thene they tor- 5 ned ageyne with heuy chere / lete vs fpere fome tydynges fayd Percyuale at yonder recluse / Do as ye lyst said syr launcelot Whanne fyr Percyuale came to the recluse she knewe hym wel ynough and fyr launcelot bothe / but fyr launcelot rode ouerthwart and endlonge in a wylde forest and helde no pathe / but 10 as wyld aduenture led hym / And at the last he came to a stony Crosse whiche departed two wayes in waste land / and by the Crosse was a stone that was of marbel but it was so derke that fyr launcelot myghte not wete what it was / Thenne fyre Launcelot loked by hym / and fawe an old chappel / & ther he 15 wende to haue fond peple / and fir launcelot teyed his hors tyl a tree / and there he dyd of his sheld / and henge hit vpon a tree / And thenne wente to the chappel dore and fonde hit waste and broken / And within he fond a fayr aulter ful rychely arayed with clothe of clene fylke / and there stode a fayre 20 clene candelftyk / whiche bare fyxe grete candels / and the candelftyk was of fyluer / And whanne fyre launcelot fawe thys lyght / he had grete wylle for to entre in to the chappel / but he coude fynde no place where he myghte entre / thenne was he paffynge heuy and desmayed / Thenne he retorned and cam to his 25 hors and dyd of his fadel and brydel / and lete hym pasture / & vnlaced his helme / and vngyrd his fwerd and laide hym doune to slepe vpon his shelde to fore the Crosse /

¶ Capitulum rviij

Nd foo he felle on flepe and half wakynge and flepyng he fawe come by hym two palfreyes alle fayr & 30 whyte / the whiche bare a lytter / therin lyenge a feke knyghte / And whanne he was nyghe the croffe / he there abode flylle / Alle this fyr launcelot fawe / and beheld for he flepte not veryly / and he herd hym faye / O fwete lord whanne fhal [leaf 319]

this forowe leue me / And whanne shalle the holy vessel come by me / where thurgh I shalle be blessid / For I have endured thus longe / for lytyl trespace / a ful grete whyle complayned the knyght thus / and alweyes fyr launcelot herd it / With that 5 fyr launcelot fawe the Candelftyk with the fyxe tapers come before the Croffe / and he fawe no body that brought it / \(\big \) Alfo there came a table of fyluer and the holy vessel of the Sancgreal whiche launcelot had fene afore tyme in kynge Pescheours hows / And there with the feke knyghte fette hym vp / & helde 10 vp bothe his handes / and faid Faire swete lord whiche is here within this holy veffel / take hede vnto me that I may be hole of this maladye / And ther with on his handes and on his knees he wente foo nyghe that he touched the holy veffel / and kyste hit / and anone he was hole / and thenne he sayd lord god 15 I thanke the / for I am helyd of this fekenesse / So whanne the holy vessel had ben there a grete whyle hit wente vnto the Chappel with the chaundeler and the lyght / foo that launcelot wyst not where it was become for he was ouertaken with synen that he had no power to ryfe ageyne the holy veffel / wher-20 for after that many men faid of hym shame / but he took repentaunce after that / Thenne the feke knyght dreffid hym vp / & kyssed the crosse / anone his squyer brought hym his armes/ and asked his lord how he dyd / Certes sayd he I thanke god ryghte wel thurgh the holy vessel I am helyd / But I haue 25 merueil of this slepynge knyghte that had no power to awake whanne this holy veffel was brought hyder / I dare ryst wel faye / fayd the fquyer that he dwelleth in some dedely synne wherof he was neuer confessid / By my feythe said the knyght what someuer he be / he is vnhappy / for as I deme he is 30 of the felauship of the round table / the whiche is entryd in to the quest of the Sancgreal / Sire said the squyer here I haue brought yow alle your armes fauf your helme and your fuerd / and therfor by myn affente now maye ye take this kny3tes helme and his fuerd and fo he dyd / And whan he was 35 clene armed / he took fyr laucelots hors / for he was better than his and foo departed they from the Crosse /

Capitulum rix

[leaf 319 verso]

Henne anone fyr launcelot waked and fette hym vp and bethought hym what he had fene there / & whether it were dremes or not / Ryght fo herd he a voys that faid fyr launcelot more harder than is the stone / and more bytter than is the wood / and more naked and barer than is the 5 leef of the fygge tree / therfore goo thow from hens / and wythdrawe the from this hooly place / And whanne fyre launcelot herd this / he was passynge heuy and wyst not what to do / & so departed fore wepynge / and curfed the tyme that he was borne For thenne he demed neuer to have hadde worship more For 10 tho wordes went to his herte tyl that he knewe wherfor he was called foo / Thenne fyre Launcelot wente to the Croffe & fonde his helme / his fwerd and his hors taken away / And thenne he called hym felf a veray wretche and moost vnhappy of all knyghtes / and there he fayd my fynne and my wyckednes ha- 15 ue brought me vnto grete dishonour / For whanne I soughte worldly aduentures for worldly defyres I euer encheued them and had the better in euery place / and neuer was I discomfyt in no quarel were it ryght or wronge / And now I take vpon me the aduentures of holy thynges / & now I fee and vn- 20 derstande that myn old synne hyndereth me and shameth me / fo that I had no power to stere nor speke whan the holy blood appiered afore me / So thus he forowed til hit was day / & herd the fowles fynge / thenne fomwhat he was comforted / But whan fyr Launcelot myst his hors and his harneis thenne he 25 wyste wel god was displeasyd with hym / Thenne he departed from the croffe on foote in to a foreste / and soo by pryme he came to an hyghe hylle & fonde an hermytage and an Heremyte theryn whiche was goynge vnto masse / And thenne launcelot kneled doune / & cryed on oure lorde mercy for his 30 wycked werkes / Soo whanne masse was done launcelot called hym and prayed hym for charite for to here his lyfe / with a good will fayd the good man / Sir fayd he be ye of Kyng Arthurs Courte and of the felauship of the round table / ye forfothe and my name is fir Launcelot du lake that hath ben 35 ryght wel faid of / and now my good fortune is chaunged / For I am the mooft wretche of the world / The Heremyte behelde hym & hadde merueille how he was foo abaffhed / Syre [leaf 320]

faid the heremyte ye oughte to thanke god more than ony knyght lyuynge / for he hath caused yow to have more worldly worship than ony knyghte that now lyueth / And for your presumpcyon to take vpon you in dedely synne for to be in his presence where his slessshe and his blood was / that caused you ye myghte not see hit with worldly eyen / for he wille not appiere where suche synners ben / but yf hit be vnto theire grete hurte & vnto her grete shame / & there is no knyght lyuynge now / that ought to kenne god soo grete thanke as ye / for he hath yeuen yow beaute / semelynes / and grete strengthe aboue all other knyghtes / and therfor ye are the morr beholdyng vnto god than ony other man to loue hym and drede hym / for your strength and manhode wille lytel auaylle yow / and god be ageynste yow /

Capitulum rr /

Henne fir launcelot wept with heuy chere / and fayd Now I knowe wel ye faye me fothe / Sire fayd the good man / hyde none old fynne from me / Truly faid fyr Launcelot that were me ful lothe to discouere / For this xiiij yere I neuer discouerd one thynge that I haue vsed / and 20 that maye I now wyte my shame and my disauentur / And thenne he told there that good man alle his lyf / And hou he had loued a quene vnmesurably and oute of mesure longe / & alle my grete dedes of armes that I have done I dyd for the mooft party for the quenes fake / And for her fake wold I 25 doo batail were hit ryght or wronge / and neuer dyd I bataille alle only for goddes fake / but for to wynne worshyp and to cause me to be the better biloued / and lytel or noughte I thanked god of hit / Thenne fyr launcelot fayd I praye yow/ counceylle me / I wille counceyle yow faid the heremyte / yf ye 30 wille ensure me that ye will neuer come in that quenes felauship as moche as ye may forbere / And thenne syre launcelot promysed hym he nold by the seithe of his body / loke that your herte and your mouthe accorde faid the good man / and I shalle ensure yow ye shalle haue more worship than euer ye 35 had / Holy fader faid fyre launcelot I merueylle of the voys [leaf 320 verso]

that fayd to me merueillous wordes as ye haue herd to fore hand / haue ye no merueylle fayd the good man therof / for hit femeth wel god loueth yow / for men maye vnderstande a stone is hard of kynde / and namely one more than another / and that is to vnderstande by the fyr launcelot / for thou wylt not leue 5 thy fynne for no goodnes that god hath fente the / therfor thou arte more than ony stone / and neuer woldest thow be maade neysshe nor by water nor by fyre / And that is the hete of the holy ghoost maye not entre in the / Now take hede in alle the world men shal not fynde one knyghte to whome oure Lord 10 hath yeuen foo moche of grace as he hath yeuen yow / for he hath yeuen yow fayrenes with femelynes / he hath yeuen the wyt difcreeyon to knowe good from euyll / he hath yeuen the prowesse and hardynesse and gyuen the to werke soo largely / that thou hast had at al dayes the better where someuer thow came / and 15 now our lord wille fuffre the no lenger / but that thow shalte knowe hym whether thow wilt or nylt / And why the voyce called the bytter than wood / for where ouer moche fynne duelleth / there may be but lytel fwetnesse / wherfor thow arte lykened to an old roten tree / Now haue I shewed the why thou 20 arte harder than the stone & bytterer than the tree / Now shall I shewe the why thow arte more naked and barer than the fygge tree / It befelle that our lord on palmfondaye preched in Iherusalem / and there he sonde in the people that alle hardnes was herberowed in them / and there he fond in alle the towne 25 not one that wold herberowe hym / And thenne he wente withoute the Towne / and fond in myddes of the way a fygge tree the whiche was ryghte fayr and wel garnyffhed of leues / but fruyte had it none / Thenne our lord curfyd the tree that bere no fruyte that betokeneth the fygge tree vnto Iherusalem that had 30 leues and no fruyte / Soo thow fyr launcelot whan the hooly Grayle was broughte afore the / he fonde in the noo fruyte / nor good thoughte nor good wille and defowled with lechery / Certes faid fir launcelot alle that ye haue faid is true / And from hens forward I caste me by the grace of god neuer to be so wyc- 35 ked as I haue ben / but as to followe knyghthode and to do fetys of armes / Thenne the good man Ioyned fyr launcelot fuche penaunce as he myghte doo and to fewe knyghthode / and [leaf 321]

fo affoylled hym / and praid fyre launcelot to abyde with hym alle that daye / I wylle wel faid fyr launcelot / for I haue neyther helme ne hors ne fuerd / As for that fayd the good man I shalle helpe yow or to morne at euen of an hors and al that 5 longed vnto yow / And thenne fyr laucelot repented hym gretely /

■ There leveth of the bistory of fyr launcelot/ ■ And here folo= weth of fyr Percyual de galys whiches the riii book

Capitulum primum



Ow fayth the tale that whan fyr launcelot was ryden after fyre Galahad / the whiche had alle these aduentures aboue fayd / Sir Percyual torned ageyne vnto the recluse / where he demed to haue tydynges of that kny3t that Launcelot so-

haue tydynges of that kny3t that Launcelot folowed / And foo he kneled at her wyndow / and the recluse opened hit / and asked syre Percyuale what he wold / Madame he fayd I am a knyghte of kynge Arthurs Courte / and my 15 name is fyr Percyual de Galys / whanne the reecluse herd his name she had grete Ioye of hym / for mykel she had loued hym to forne ony other knyzt / for she ouzt to do so / for she was his aunt / And thenne she commaunded the gates to be opened and there he had alle the chere that she myght make hym and 20 alle that was in her power was at his commaundement / Soo on the morne fyr Percyual wente to the recluse / and asked her yf she knewe that knyghte with the whyte shelde / Sir said fhe why wold ye wete / Truly madame faid fyr Percyual I shalle neuer be wel at ease tyl that I knowe of that knygh-25 tes felauship / and that I may fyghte with hym / for I maye not leue hym foo lyghtely / for I haue the shame yet / A Percyual fayd fhe wold ye fyghte with hym / I fee wel ye haue grete wylle to be flayne as your fader was thorugh oultrageournes / Madame fayd fyr Percyual hit femeth by your wor-30 des that ye knowe me / ye fayd she / I wel ought to knowe you for I am your aunt / al though I be in a pryory place / For [leaf 321 verso]

fomme called me fomtyme the quene of the waste landes / and I was called the quene of mooft rychesse in . rld / and it pleafyd me neuer my rychesse soo moche as doth Thenne fyre Percyual wepte for veray pyte whan that he knewe it was his aunt A fair neuewe faid she whanne 5 herd ye tydynges of your moder / Truly fayd he I herd none of her / but I dreme of her moche in my flepe / And therfore I wote not whether she be dede or on lyue / Certes fayr neuew sayd fhe / your moder is dede / for after your departynge from her/ she took suche a sorowe that anone after she was confessed she to dyed / Now god haue mercy on her fowle fayd fyr Percyual hit fore forthynketh me / but alle we must chaunge the lyf / Now fayre Aunt telle me what is the knyghte / I deme hit be he that bare the reed armes on whytfonday / wete yow well faid she / that this is he / for other wyse oughte he not to doo/ 15 but to goo in reed armes / and that fame knyghte hath no piere / for he worcheth alle by myracle / and he shalle neuer be ouercome of none erthely mans hand

Capitulum ii

Lío Merlyn made the round table in tokenyng of roundenes of the world / for by the round table is the 20 world fygnefyed by ryghte / For al the world crysten and hethen repayren vnto the round table / And whan they are chosen to be of the felauship of the roud table / they thynke hem more bleffid & more in worship than yf they had goten halfe the world / and ye have fene that they have loste her faders & 25 her moders and alle her kynne and her wyues and her children for to be of your felauship / It is wel sene by yow / For fyns ye departed fro your moder / ye wold neuer fee her ye fond fuche felauship at the roud table / whan Merlyn had ordeyned the round table he faid by them which shold be felawes of the 30 round table / the trouth of the Sancgreal shold be wel knowen and men asked hym how men myghte knowe them that sholde best do and to encheue the Sancgreal / thenne he said ther shold be thre whyte bulles that shold encheue hit / and the two sholde be maydens / and the thyrd shold be chast / And that one of the 35 thre shold passe his fader as moche as the lyon passeth the lybard bothe of strengthe and hardynes

Book riv.]

They that herd Merlyn faye foo / fayd thus vnto Merlyn / Sythen ther shalle be suche a knyghte thow sholdest ordeyne by thy craftes a fege that no man shold sytte in hit / but he al only that shalle passe alle other knyghtes / Thenne Merlyn an-5 fuerd that he wold doo foo / And thenne he made the fege perillous in the whiche Galahad fatte in at his mete on whytfonday last past / Now madame sayd syr Percyual so moche haue I herd of yow that by my good wylle I wille neuer haue adoo with fyr Galahad but by waye of kyndenes / and for god-10 des loue fayr aunte / can ye teche me fome way where I maye fynde hym / for moche wold I loue the felauship of hym / Fair neuewe fayd she ye must ryde vnto a Castel / the whiche is called Goothe / where he hath a cofyn germayn / and ther may ye be lodged this nyghte / And as he techeth you / feweth after 15 as faste as ye can / and yf he can telle yow noo tydynges of hym / ryde streyght vnto the Castel of Carbonek where the maymed kynge is there lyenge / for there shalle ye here true tydynges of hym

Capitulum Tercium

Henne departed fyr Percyuale from his aunte eyther makynge grete forowe / And foo he rode tyl euenfonge tyme / And thenne he herd a clok smyte / and thene he was ware of an hows closed wel with walles and depe dyches / and there he knocked at the gate / and was lete in / and he alyght and was ledde vnto a chamber and foone he was vnarmed / 25 And there he had ryght good chere alle that nyghte / and on the morne he herd his masse / and in the monastery he fonde a preest redy at the aulter / And on the ryght syde he sawe a pewe closyd with yron / and behynde the aulter he sawe a ryche bedde and a fayre as of clothe of fylke and golde / Thenne fyr 30 Percyual afpyed that therin was a man or a woman / for the vyfage was couerd / thenne he left of his lokyng and herd his feruyse / And whan hit came to the sacrynge / he that lay within that Percloos dreffid hym vp and vncouerd his heede / and thenne hym besemed a passynge old man / and he had a crowne 35 of gold vpon his hede / & his sholders were naked & vnhylled [leaf 322 verso]

vnto his nauel / And thenne fir Percyual afpyed his body / was ful of grete woundes bothe on the sholders armes and vyfage / And euer he held vp his handes ageynst oure lordes body / and cryed / Fair swete fader Ihesu Cryst forgete not me and foo he laye doune / but alwayes he was in his prayers & 5 oryfons / and hym femed to be of the age of thre honderd wynter / And whanne the masse was done the preest took oure lordes body / and bare hit to the feke kynge / And whanne he had vsed hit / he dyd of his crowne / and commaunded the crowne to be fette on the aulter / Thenne fyr Percyual asked one of 10 the bretheren / what he was / Sire fayd the good man ye haue herd moche of Ioseph of Armathye how he was fente by Ihesu Cryst in to this land for to teche and preche the holy cristen feythe / and therfor he fuffred many perfecueyons the whiche the enemyes of Cryst dyd vnto hym / and in the Cyte of Sarras 15 he conuerted a kynge whos name was Euelake / And fo this kynge came with Ioseph in to this land / and euer he was befy to be there as the Sancgreal was / and on a tyme he nyghed it foo nyghe that oure lord was displeasyd with hym / but euer he folowed hit more and more / tyl god stroke hym al most 20 blynde / Thenne this kynge cryed mercy / and fayd / faire lord lete me neuer dye tyl the good knyghte of my blood of the ix degree be come that I may fee hym openly that he shal encheue the Sancgreal that I may kysse hym

Capitulum Quartum

Hanne the kynge thus had made his prayers he herd 25 a voys that fayd herd ben thy prayers / for thow shalt not dye tyl he haue kyst the / And whanne that kny3te shalle come the clerenes of your eyen shalle come ageyne / and thow shalt see openly / and thy woundes shalle be heled / & erst shalle they neuer close / and this befelle of kynge Euelake / & 30 this same kynge hath lyued this thre honderd wynters thys holy lys / and men saye the knyghte is in the Courte that shall hele hym / Sir sayd the good man I praye yow telle me what knyghte that ye be / and yf ye be of kyng Arthurs courte & of the table roūd / ye forsoth said he / & my name is sir percyual 35

de Galys / And whanne the good man vnderstood his name he made grete Ioye of hym / And thenne fyr percyual departed and rode tyl the houre of none / and he mette in a valey about a twenty men of armes whiche bare in a bere a knyghte dedely 5 flayne / And whanne they fawe fyr percyuale they asked hym of whens he was / and he ansuerd of the Courte of kyng Arthur / thenne they cryed all at ones flee hym / Thenne fyr percyual smote the fyrst to the erthe and his hors vpon hym / And thenne seuen of the knyghtes smote vpon his sheld al attones 10 and the remenaunt flewe his hors foo that he felle to the erthe Soo had they flayne hym or taken hym had not the good knyzte fir Galahad with be reed armes come there by aduenture in to tho partyes / And whanne he fawe alle tho knyghtes vpon one knyghte / he cryed faue me that knyghtes lyf / And then-15 ne he dressid hym toward the twenty men of armes as faste as his hors myght dryue with his spere in the reyste / & smote the formest hors and man to the erthe / And whanne his spere was broken / he fette his hand to his fuerd and fmote on the ryght hand and on the lyfte hand / that it was merueylle to 20 fee / and at euery stroke he smote one doune or put hym to a rebuke / foo that they wold fyghte no more but fled to a thyck forest / and fyr Galahad followed them / And whanne fir percyuale fawe hym chafe hem foo / he made grete forowe that hys hors was awey / And thenne he wyst wel it was syre Gala-25 had / And thene he cryed alowde A fayre knyghte abyde and fuffre me to doo thankynges vnto the / for moche haue ye done for me / But euer fyr Galahad rode foo fast that atte laste he past oute of his syghte / And as fast as sir percyual myght he wente after hym on foote cryenge / And thenne he mette with 30 a yoman rydynge vpon an hakney the whiche led in his hand a grete stede blacker than ony bere / A fayr frend fayd fir percyuale as euer as I maye doo for yow / and to be your true knyghte in the fyrst place ye wille requyre me that ye wille lene me that black stede that I myghte ouertake a knyghte the 35 whiche rydeth afore me

¶ Syre knyghte fayd the yoman I praye yow hold me excused of that / for that I maye not doo / For wete ye wel the hors is suche a mans hors that and I lente hit yow or ony man [leaf 323 verso]

that he wold flee me / Allas fayd fir Percyual / I had neuer foo grete forowe as I haue had for lofynge of yonder knyghte Syr fayd the yoman I am ryghte heuy for yow / for a good hors wold byfeme yow wel / but I dar not delyuer you this hors but yf ye wold take hym from me / that wille I not doo 5 fayd fyre Percyual / and foo they departed / and fyre Percyual fette hym doune vnder a tree / and made forowe oute of mefure / & as he was there ther cam came a knyght rydyng on the hors that the yoman lad / and he was clene armed /

¶ Capitulum Quintum/

Nd anone the yoman came pryckynge after as fast as 10 euer he myghte / and asked syre Percyuale yf he sawe ony knyghte rydynge on his blak stede / ye sir for soth said he / why fyr aske ye me that / A syre that stede he hath benome me with strength / wherfor my lord wylle slee me / in what place he fyndeth me / Wel faide fyre Percyual what woldest thow 15 that I dyd thou feeft wel that I am on foote / but and I had a good hors / I shold brynge hym soone ageyne / Sir said the yoman take myn hakney and doo the best ye can / and I shall fewe yow on foote to wete how that ye shalle spede / Thenne sir Percyual alyghte vpon that hakney / and rode as faste as he 20 myghte / And at the laste he sawe that knyghte / And thenne he cryed knyghte torne ageyne / and he torned / and fet his fpere ageynst fyr Percyuale / and he smote the hakney in the myddes of the brest that he felle doune dede to the erthe / and there he had a grete falle / and the other rode his waye / And thenne 25 fyr Percyual was wood wrothe / and cryed abyde wycked knyghte coward and fals herted knyghte torne ageyne / and fyghte with me on foote / but he ansuerd not / but paste on hys waye / whanne fyr Percyual fawe he wold not torne he cafte aweye his helme and fuerd / and fayd / now am I a veray 30 wretche / curfyd / and moost vnhappy aboue all other knyghtes So in this forowe he abode all that day tyl hit was nyghte / & thenne he was faynte & leyd hym doun and flepte tyl it was mydnyghte / & thenne he awaked & fawe afore hym a woman whiche fayd vnto hym ryght fyerfly / Syre Percyuale what 35 [leaf 324] P iij

doft thow here / he answerd I doo neyther good nor grete ylle/ Yf thow wylt enfure me faid she that thow wylt fulfylle my wylle / whanne I fomone the I shall lene the myn owne hors whiche shalle bere the whyder thou wylt / Syr Percyual was 5 glad of her profer and and enfured her to fulfylle alle her defyre/ thenne abydeth me here / and I shalle goo setche yow an hors / And foo she cam soone ageyne and broughte an hors with her that was inly blak / whan Percyual beheld that hors / he merueylled that it was foo grete and foo wel apparaylled / and 10 not for thenne he was foo hardy / & he lepte vpon hym / & took none hede of hym felf / And foo anone as he was vpon hym / he threst to hym with his spores / and soo rode by a forest / and the mone shone clere / And within an houre and lasse he bare hym four dayes Iourney thens vntyl he came to a rough wa-15 ter the whiche roryd / and his hors wold haue borne hym in to hit

Capitulum vj

Nd whanne fyr Percyuale came nyghe the brymme / & fawe the water so boystous / he doubted to ouerpasse it And thenne he made a fygne of the croffe in his forheed / whan 20 the fende felte hym foo charged / he shoke of syr Percyual / and he wente in to the water cryenge and roryng makyng grete forowe / and it femed vnto hym that the water brente / Thenne fir Percyual perceyued it was a fend the which wold haue brought hym vnto his perdycyon / Thenne he commaunded hym 25 felf vnto god / and prayd oure lord to kepe hym from alle fuche temptacyons / and fo he praid alle that nyghte tyl on the morn that it was day / thenne he fawe that he was in a wylde montayne / the whiche was closed with the see nygh al aboute that he myst fee no land about hym whiche myste releue hym but 30 wylde beestes / And thenne he went in to a valey / and there he fawe a yonge ferpent brynge a yonge lyon by the neck / and foo he came by fir Percyual / with that came a grete lyon cryenge and rorynge after the ferpent

And as fast as fyr Percyual sawe thys / he merueylled / & 55 hyhed hym thyder / but anon the lyon had ouertake the serpent [leaf 324 verso]

and beganne bataille with hym / And thenne fyr Percyual thoughte to helpe the lyon for he was the more naturel beefte / of the two / and there with he drewe his fuerd / and fette hys shelde afore hym / and ther he gaf the serpent suche a buffet that he had a dedely wound / whanne the lyon fawe that / he made 5 no refemblaunt to fyghte with hym / but made hym all the chere that a beest myghte make a man / Thenne Percyuale perceyued that and caste doune his sheld / whiche was broken / and thenne he dyd of his helme for to gadre wynde / for he was gretely enchafed with the ferpente / and the lyon wente alwaye 10 aboute hym fawnynge as a spanyel / And thenne he stroked hym on the neck and on the sholders / And thenne he thanked god of the felauship of that beeste / And aboute none the lyon took his lytel whelp and truffed hym and bare hym there he came fro / Thenne was fyr Percyual alone / And as the tale 15 telleth be was one of the men of the world at that tyme / whiche moost byleued in oure lord Ihesu Cryste / for in tho dayes there were but fewe folkes that byleued in god parfytely / For in the dayes the fone spared not the fader no more than a ftraunger / And foo fyre Percyual comforted hymfelf in our 20 lord Ihefu / and befoughte god no temptacyon shold brynge hym oute of goddes feruyse / but to endure as his true champyon / Thus whanne fyr Percyual had prayd he fawe the lyon came toward hym / and thenne he couched doune at his feete / And foo alle that nyghte the lyon and he flepte to gyders / & 25 whanne fyr Percyual flepte / he dremed a merueyllous dreme that there two ladyes mette with hym / and that one fat vpon a lyon / and that other fat vpon a ferpent / and that one of hem was yonge and the other was old / and the yongest hym thought faid fir Percyual my lord faleweth the / and fendeth the 30 word that thow araye the / and make the redy / for to morne thow must fyghte with the strongest champyon of the world / And yf thow be ouercome / thou shalt not be quyte for losyng of ony of thy membrys / but thow shalt be shamed for euer to the worldes ende / And thenne he asked her what was her lord 35 And she said the grettest lord of alle the world / and soo she departed fodenly that he wyste not where

[leaf 325] P iiij

Capitulum vij

Henne came forth the other lady that rode vpon the ferpent / and she sayd syr Percyual I complayne me of yow that ye haue done vnto me and haue not offended vnto yow / Certes madame he fayd / vnto yow nor no lady I neuer 5 offended / yes fayd she / I shalle telle yow why / I have nouryfshed in this place a grete whyle a serpent whiche served me a grete whyle / and yesterday ye slewe hym as he gat his pray Saye me for what cause ye slewe hym / for the lyon was not yours / Madame faid fyre Percyuale I knowe wel the Lyon 10 was not myn / but I dyd hit / for the lyon is of more gentiller nature than the ferpent / and therfor I flewe hym / me femeth/ I dyd not amys ageynft yow / Madame fayd he what wold ye that I dyd / I wold fayd she for the amendys of my befte that ye bycome my man / and thenne he ansuerd that wylle 15 I not graunte yow / No fayd she truly ye were neuer but my feruaunt / fyn ye receyued the homage of our lord Ihefu crift Therfor I enfure yow in what place I may fynde yow withoute kepynge I shalle take yow as he that somtyme was my man / And foo she departed from syr Percyual and leste hym 20 flepynge the whiche was fore trauaylled of his aduyfyon / & on the morne he aroos and bleffid hym and he was paffynge feble / Thenne was fire Percyual ware in the fee / and fawe a ship come fayllynge toward hym / and fyr Percyual went vnto the flyp and fond hit couerd within and withoute wyth 25 whyte Samyte / And at the bord flood an old man clothed in a furples in lykenes of a preeft / Syr faid fyr Percyuale ye be welcome / god kepe yow fayd the good man / Sir fayd the old man of whens be ye / Syr faid fir Percyual I am of kynge Arthurs Courte / and a knyghte of the table Round / the 30 whiche am in the quest of the Sancgreal / and here I am in grete duresse and neuer lyke to escape oute of this wyldernesse Doubte not fayd the good man and ye be foo true a knyghte/ as the ordre of chyualry requyreth / and of herte as ye oughte to be / ye shold not doubte that none enemy shold slay yow / 35 What ar ye faid fyr Percyuale / fyr fayd the old man I am of a straunge countrey / and hyther I come to comforte yow / Syr [leaf 325 verso]

Book riv.] [651] [Chap. viii.

fayd fyr Percyuale what fygnefyeth my dreme that I dremed this nyghte / & there he told hym alle to gyder / She whiche rode vpon the lyon betokeneth the newe lawe of holy chirche that is to vnderstande / fayth / good hope / byleue / and baptym / for she femed yonger than the other / hit is grete reason / for she was 5 borne in the refurection and the passion of our lord Ihesu cryste And for grete loue she came to the / to warne the of thy grete bataille that shalle befalle the with whome fayd fyre Percyuale shalle I fyghte / with the moost champyon of the world said the old man / for as the lady fayd / but yf thow quyte the wel 10 thow shalt not be quyte by losynge of one membre / but thow shalt be shamed to the worldes ende / And she that rode on the ferpent fygnefyeth the olde lawe / and that ferpent betokeneth a fende / And why she blamed the that thow slewest her seruaunt it betokeneth no thyng / the ferpent that thow flewest betokeneth 15 the deuylle that thou rodest vp on to the roche / And whan thou madest a sygne of the Crosse / there thow slewest hym / & putte awey his power / And whanne she asked the amendys and to become her man / And thou faydest thou woldest not / that was to make the to bileue on her and leue thy baptym / Soo he com- 20 maunded fyr Percyuale to departe / and foo he lepte ouer the bord and the ship / and alle wente awey he wyste not whyder/ Thenne he wente vp vnto the roche and fonde the lyon whyche alwey kepte hym felaushyp and he stryked hym vpon the bak and had grete Ioye of hym 25

Capitulum viij

Y that fyr Percyuale had abyden there tyl myddaye / he fawe a fhyp came rowyng in the fee as all the wynd of the world had dryuen hit / And foo it droof vnder that roche / And whanne fyr Percyual fawe this / he hyhed hym thyder / and fonde the ship couerd with sylke more blacker 30 than ony beare / and therin was gentilwoman of grete beaute / and she was clothed rychely that none myghte be better / And whanne she sawe syr Percyuale / she saide Who broughte yow in this wyldernes where ye be neuer lyke to passe hens / for ye shal dye here for hongre and meschyes / Damoysel saide 35 [leaf 326]

fyr Percyuale I ferue the best man of the world / and in his feruyse he wille not suffre me to dye / for who that knocketh shal entre / and who that asketh shalle haue / and who seketh hym/ he hydeth hym not / But thenne she said syr Percyual wote ye 5 what I am / ye fayd he / Now who taughte yow my name faid she / Now fayd syre Percyuale I knowe you better than ye wene / And I came oute of the waste forest where I found the reed knyghte with the whyte sheld sayd the damoysel / A damoyfel faid he with that knyghte wold I mete paffyng fayn 10 Sir knyghte faid she / and ye wille ensure me by the feyth that ye owe vnto knyghthode that ye shalle doo my wylle what tyme I fomone yow / and I shalle brynge yow vnto that kny3t ye faid he / I shalle promyse yow to fulfylle your desyre / well faid she now shal I telle yow / I sawe hym in the foreste cha-15 cynge two knyghtes vnto a water the whiche is called mortayle and they drofe hym in to the water for drede of dethe / and the two knyghtes passed ouer and the reed knyghte passed after / and there his hors was drenched / and he thorou grete strengthe escaped vnto the land / thus she told hym / and 20 fyr Percyuale was passynge glad therof / Thenne she asked hym yf he had ete ony mete late / Nay madame truly I ete no mete nyghe this thre dayes / but late here I fpak with a good man that fedde me with his good wordes and hooly / and refresshyd me gretely / A fyr knyghte said she that same man 25 is an enchaunter and a multyplyer of wordes / For and ye byleue hym ye shall playnly be shamed & dye in this roche for pure honger and be eten with wylde beeftes and ye be a yong man and a goodly knyghte / and I shalle helpe yow & ye wil What are ye faid fyr Percyual that profered me thus grete ky-30 ndenes / I am faid she a gentylwoman that am disheryted / whiche was fomtyme the rychest woman of the world / Damoyfel faid fyr Percyual who hath disheryted yow / for I haue grete pyte of yow / Sir faid she I dwellid with the grettest man of the world and he made me fo fayre and clere that ther 35 was none lyke me / and of that grete beaute I had a lytil pryde more than I ought to haue had / Alfo I fayd a word that pleafyd hym not / And thenne he wold not fuffre me to be ony lenger in his company / and foo drofe me from myn herytage / [leaf 326 verso]

and foo disheryted me / and he had neuer pyte of me nor of none of my counceylle / nor of my Courte / And sythen sir knyght hit hath befallen me soo / and thurgh me and myn I haue benome hym many of his men / and made hem to become my men For they aske neuer no thyng of me but I gyue hit hem that 5 and moche more / Thus I and al my seruauntes were ayenst hym nyghte and daye / Therfore I knowe now no good kny3t nor noo good man but I gete hym on my syde and I maye And for that I knowe that thow arte a good kny3t / I byseche yow to helpe me / And for ye be a felawe of the round ta- 10 ble wherfore ye oughte not to sayle noo gentylwoman whiche is disheryted / and she besought yow of helpe

Capitulum ix

Henne fyr Percyual promyfed her alle the helpe that he myghte / And thenne she thanked hym / And at that tyme the wheder was hote / thenne she called vnto her a $_{15}$ gentylwoman and badde her brynge forth a pauelione / And foo she dyd / and pyght hit vpon the grauel / Sire sayd she / Now maye ye reste yow in this hete of the day / Thenne he thanked her / and she put of his helme and his sheld / and there he flepte a grete whyle / And thenne he awoke / and asked her/ 20 yf she had ony mete / and she sayd ye / also ye shalle haue ynough / and foo there was fette ynough vpon the table / and theron foo moche bt he had merueil / for there was all maner of metes bt he coude thynke on / Alfo he dranke ther the strengest wyn that euer he dranke / hym thoughte / and there with he 25 was a lytel chafed more than he oughte to be / with that he beheld the gentilwoman / and hym thought / she was the fayrest creature that euer he sawe / And thenne syre Percyual proferd her loue and prayd her that she wold be his / Thenne she refufed hym in a maner whan he requyred her for the cause he shold 30 be the more ardant on her / and euer he feafed not to pray her of loue / And whanne she sawe hym wel enchauffed / thenne she fayd fyr Percyuale wete yow wel I shall not fulfylle youre wylle / but yf ye fwere from henfforth ye shalle be my true feruaunt / and to doo no thynge but that I shalle commaunde 35 [leaf 327]

yow / wyl ye enfure me this as ye be a true knyghte / ye fayd he fayr lady by the feythe of my body / wel fayd she now shal ye doo with me what soo hit please yow / and now wete ye well / ye are the knyghte in the world that I haue moost desyre to / 5 And thenne two squyers were commaunded to make a bed in myddes of the pauelione / And anone she was vnclothed & leyd therin / And thenne syre Percyual leyd hym doune by her naked / and by aduenture and grace he sawe his suerd lye on the ground naked / in whoos pomel was a reede crosse and to the sygne of the crucysyxe therin / and bethoughte hym on his knyghthode and his promyse made to fore hand vnto the good man / thenne he made a sygne of the crosse in his forhede / & there with the pauelione torned vp so doune / and thenne it chaunged vnto a smoke / and a blak clowde / and thenne he was adradde 15 and cryed alowde /

Capitulum r

Ayr fwete fader Ihefu Cryste ne lete me not be shamed / the whiche was nyghe loft had not thy good grace ben / And thenne he loked in to a shyp / and sawe her entre therin / Whiche fayd fir Percyual ye haue bitrayed me / and foo 20 she wente with the wynde rorynge and yellynge that it semed alle the water brent after her / Thenne fyr percyual made grete forowe / and drewe his fuerd vnto hym / fayeg fythen my flessh will be my maister I shalle punysshe it / and there with he rose hym felf thurgh the thygh that the blood starte aboute hym / & 25 faid O good lord take this in recompensacion of that I have done ageynst the my lord / Soo thenne he clothed hym and armed hym / and called hym felf a wretche / fayenge how nyghe was I lost / and to haue loste that I shold neuer haue geten ageyne / that was my vyrgynyte / for that maye neuer be recouerd af-30 ter hit is ones lost / and thenne he stopped his bledyng wounde with a pyece of his sherte / Thus as he made his moue he faw the fame flyp come fro Oryent that the good man was in the day afore / and the noble kny3t was ashamed with hym selfe / & there with he felle in a fwoune / And whan he awoke he went 35 vnto hym wekely and there he salewed this good man / And [leaf 327 verso]



thenne he asked syr Percyual how hast thow done sythe I departed / Sir faid he / here was a gentylwoman and ledde me in to dedely fynne / And there he told hym all to gyders / Knewe ye not the mayde fayd the good man / Syr faid he nay but wel I wote the fende fente her hyther to shame me / O good 5 knyghte fayd he thow arte a foole / for that gentilwoman was the maister fende of helle / the whiche hath power aboue alle deuyls / and that was the old lady that thow fawest in thyn aduyfyon rydygnge on the ferpent / Thenne he told fyr Percyuale how our lord Ihefu Cryst bete hym oute of heuen for his synne 10 the whiche was the mooft bryghtest angel of heuen / & therfore he loste his herytage / and that was the champyon that thow foughtest with alle / the whiche had ouercome the / had not the grace of god ben / Now beware fyre Percyuale and take thys for an Ensample / and thenne the good man vanysshed awey/ 15 Thenne fire Percyual took his armes / and entryd in to the fhyp / and foo departed from thens

I where endeth the fourtenthe booke/whiche is of fyr percyual

And here foloweth of tyre launcelot whiche is the systemth book

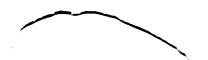
Capitulum primum



5 ne he sawe a lytel hows / And whanne he came nere / he sawe a Chappel / and there befyde he fawe an old man that was clothed al in whyte ful rychely / and thenne fire launcelot faide god faue yow / god kepe yow fayd the good man / and make yow a good knyghte / Thenne fyr Launcelot alyghte and en-10 tred in to the Chappel / and there he fawe an old man dede in Sir faid the a whyte shert of passyng fyne clothe / good man this man that is dede oughte not to be in fuche clothynge as ye fee hym in / for in that he brake the othe of hys ordre // For he hath ben more than an C wynter a man of a re-15 lygyon / And thenne the good man and fire Launcelot wente in to the Chappel / and the good man tooke a stole aboute hys neck and a book / and thenne he conjured on that book / & with that they fawe in an hydous fygure & horryble / that there was no man foo hard herted nor foo hard but he shold haue ben a-20 ferd / Thenne faide the fende thow hast trauaylled me gretely/ Now telle me what thou wilt with me / I wille faide the good man that thow telle me how my felawe became dede / & whether he be faued or dampned / Thenne he faid with an horryble voys / he is not loft but faued / how may that be fayd the good 25 man / It femed to me that he lyued not wel / for he brake his ordre for to were a sherte / where he oughte to were none / And who that trespaceth ageynst our ordre dothe not wel / Not foo fayd the fende this man that lyeth here dede was come of a grete lygnage / and there was a lord that hyghte the er-30 le de Vale that helde grete werre ageynste this mans neuewe the whiche hyghte Aguarus

And foo this Aguarus fawe the Erle was byggar than he / Thenne he wente for to take counceylle of his vnkel the which lyeth here dede as ye maye fee /

35 And thenne he asked leue & wente oute of his heremytage [leaf 328 verso]



[657] Book rv.] [Chap. ii.

for to mayntene his neuewe ageynst the myghty Erle / and so hit happed that this man that lyeth here dede dyd fo moche by his wyfedome and hardynes that the Erle was take and thre of his lordes by force of this dede man /

Capitulum ij

Henne was there pees betwyxe the Erle and this A- 5 guarus / & grete feurte that the erle shold neuer werre ageynst hym / Thenne this dede man that here lyeth came to this heremytage ageyne / And thenne the erle made two of his neuewes for to be auenged vpon this man / Soo they came on a day / and fonde this dede man at the facryng of his masse / and 10 they abode hym tyl he had fayd masse / And thenne they set vpon hym and drewe oute fwerdes to have flayne hym / But there wold no fuerd byte on hym more than vpon a gad of ftele for the hyghe lord whiche he ferued / he hym preferued / Thenne made they a grete fyre and dyd of alle his clothes 15 and the hayre of his bak / And thenne this dede man heremyte fayd vnto them / wene ye to brenne me / it shalle not lye in your power nor to peryfshe me as moche as a threde & there were ony on my body / Noo fayd one of them / hit shalle be assayed / & thenne they dispoylled hym / and putte vpon hym this sherte / 20 and cast hym in a fyre / and there he laye all that nyst tyl hit was daye in that fyre and was not dede / and foo in the morn I came and fond hym dede / but I fond neyther threde nor skynne tamyd / & soo tooke hym oute of the syre with grete sere and leyd hym here as ye may fee / And now may ye fuffer 25 me to goo my way / for I have fayd yow the fothe / And thenne he departed with a grete tempest / Thenne was the good man and fyr launcelot more gladder than they were to fore / And thenne fyr launcelot dwelled with that good man that nyght Sire faid the good man be ye not fir launcelot du lake / ye fire 30 faid he / what feke ye in this countrey / fyr fayd fyr launcelot I goo to feke the aduentures of the Sancgreal / wel fayd he feke it ye may wel / But though it were here ye shalle haue noo power to fee hit no more than a blynd man shold fee a bry3te fuerd / and that is longe on your fynne / and els ye were more 35

[ieaf 329]

abeler than ony man lyuynge / And thenne fir launcelot began to wepe / Thenne fayd the good man were ye confessid syth ye entryd in to the quest of the Sancgreal / ye sir sayd syr launcelot / Thenne vpon the morne whanne the good man had fonge 5 his masse / thenne they buryed the dede man / Thenne syr launcelot fayd / fader what shalle I do / Now fayd the good man/ I requyre yow take this hayre that was this holy mans and putte it nexte thy fkynne / and it shalle preuaylle the gretely/ fyr and I wille doo hit fayd fir launcelot / Alfo I charge you 10 that ye ete no flesshe as longe as ye be in the quest of the fancgreal / nor ye shalle drynke noo wyne / and that ye here masse dayly and ye may doo hit / Soo he took the hayre and putte it vpon hym and foo departed at euenfonge tyme / And foo rode he in to a foreste / and there he mette with a gentylwoman ry-15 dynge vpon a whyte palfrey / and thenne she asked hym syre knyght whyder ryde ye / Certes damoyfel fayd launcelot I wote not whyder I ryde but as fortune ledeth me / A fyre launcelot faid she / I wote what aduenture ye seke / for ye were afore tyme nerer than ye be now / and yet shalle ye see hit more open-20 ly than euer ye dyd / and that shalle ye vnderstande in shorte tyme / Thenne fyr launcelot asked her where he myghte be herberowed that nyghte / ye shalle not fynde this day nor nyghte but to morne ye shal fynde herberowe good and ease of that ye be in doubte of / And thenne he commaunded her vnto god / 25 Thenne he rode tyl that he cam to a crosse and took that for his

Capitulum Tercium

hooft as for that nyghte

Nd foo he putte his hors to pasture / and dyd of hys helme and his shelde and made his prayers vnto the Crosse that he neuer falle in dedely synne ageyne / And soo he leyd hym doune to slepe / And anone as he was on slepe / hit befelle hym there an aduysyon / that there came a man afore hym alle by compas of sterres / and that man had a crowne of gold on his hede / and that man ledde in his felaushyp seuen kynges and two knyghtes / And alle these worshipped the Crosse knelyng vpon their knees / holdyng vp their handes [leaf 329 verso]

toward the heuen / And alle they fayd fair swete fader of heuen come and vyfyte vs and yelde vnto vs eueryche as we haue deserued / Thenne loked launcelot vp to the heuen / and hym femed the cloudes dyd open / and an old man came doun with a company of angels / and alyghte amonge them / & gafe 5 vnto eueryche his bleffynge and called them his feruauntes / and good and true knyghtes / And whanne this old man had fayd thus he came to one of tho knyghtes and fayd I haue lost alle that I have sette in the / For thou hast rulyd the ageynste me as a warryour and vsed wrong werres with va- 10 yne glory more for the pleafyr of the world than to pleafe me / therfor thow shalt be confounded withoute thow yelde me my trefour / Alle this aduyfyon fawe fir Launcelot at the Croffe / And on the morne he took his hors and rode tyl mydday / and there by aduenture he mette with the same knyght that took his 15 hors / helme and his fuerd whan he flepte whan the Sancgreal appiered afore the crosse / whanne sire launcelot sawe hym / he salewed hym not fayre but cryed on hyghe / knyghte kepe the / for thow hast done to me grete vnkyndenes / And thenne they put afore them their speres / and fir launcelot came soo syersly 20 vpon hym / that he fmote hym and his hors doune to the erthe / that he had nyghe broken his neck / Thenne fir Launcelot tooke the knyghtes hors that was his owne afore hand / and descended from the hors he fat vpon and mounted vpon his own hors and teyed the knyghtes owne hors to a tree that he myght fyn- 25 de that hors whanne that he was arysen

Book rv.]

Thenne fir launcelot rode tyl nyghte / and by aduentur he met an heremyte / and eche of hem falewed other / and there he refted with that good man alle nyght / and gaf his hors fuche as he myghte gete / Thenne fayde the good man vnto Launcelot / of 30 whens be ye / fyr fayd he I am of Arthurs courte / and my name is fir launcelot du lake / that am in the Queft of the Sancgreal / And therfor I pray yow to counceylle me of a vyfyon the whiche I hadde et the Croffe / And foo he tolde hym alle /

Capitulum quartum

[leaf 330] 2 j

¶ Capitulum Quartum

Oo fir launcelot faid the good man / there thou my3test vnderstande the hyghe lygnage that thou art comen of / And thyne aduylyon betokeneth after the passion of Ihefu Crifte fourty yere Iofeph of Armathye preched the vyctory 5 of kynge Euelake / that he had in the batails the better of his enemyes of the feuen kynges and the two knyghtes / the fyrst of hem is called Nappus an holy man / and the second hyghte Nacyen in remembraunce of his graunte fyre / and in hym dwelled oure lord Ihefu Cryft / And the thyrd was cal-10 led Hellyas le grose / and the fourth hyght Lysays / and the fyfthe hyghte Ionas / he departed out of his countrey and went in to walys / and toke there the doughter of Manuel / where by he had the lond of Gaule / and he came to dwelle in this countrey / And of hym came kynge launcelot thy graute 15 fyre / the whiche there wedded the kynges doughter of Irland and he was as worthy a man as thow art / and of hym cam kynge Ban thy fader the which was the last of the seuen kynges / And by the fir launcelot hit fygnefyeth that the Angels fayd thou were none of the feuen felauships / And the laste 20 was the ix knyght / he was fygnefyed to a lyon / for he shold passe all maner of erthely knyghtes / that is syre Galahad / the whiche thow gate on kynge Pelles doughter / and thou ought to thanke god more than ony other man lyuynge / for of a fynner erthely thow haft no piere as in knygthode nor neuer 25 shalle be / But lytyl thanke hast thou gyuen to god for al the grete vertues that god hath lent the /

¶ Syr faid Launcelot ye faye that that good kny3t is my fone That ou3teft thow to knowe and no man better faid the good man / For thow knewest the doughter of kyng Pelles slef30 shely / and on her thow begattest Galahad / And that was he that at the feest of Pentecost fatte in the sege peryllous / And therfor make thow hit knowen openly that he is one of thy begetynge on kynge Pelles doughter / for that wyl be youre worship and honour and to alle thy kynred /

\$35 And I couceyle yow in no place prece not vpon hym to haue [leaf 330 verso]

adoo with hym / wel fayd launcelot / me femeth that good knyghte shold praye for me vnto the hyghe fader / that I falle not to synne ageyne / Trust thow wel fayd the good man thou faryst mykel the better for his prayer / but the sone shall not bere the wyckednes of the fader / Nor the fader shalle not bere the syckednes of the sone / but eueryche shalle bere his owne burthen / And thersor beseke thow only god / and he wylle helpe the in alle thy nedes / And thenne syr launcelot and he wente to souper / and soo leyd hym to rest / and the hayre prycked so syr launcelots skynne whiche greued hym sul sore / but he toke so hit mekely / and suffred the payne / And soo on the morne / he herd his masse and took his armes / and soo toke his leue /

T Capitulum Quintum

Nd thenne mounted vpon his hors / and rode in to a forest / and helde no hyhe waye / And as he loked afore hym / he sawe a sayre playne / and besyde that a sayre Castel / & 15 afore the Castel were many pauelions of sylke & of dyuerse hewe / And hym femed that he fawe there fyue honderd knyztes rydynge on horsbak / and there were two partyes / they that were of the Castel were all in blak horses and their trappours blak / and they that were withoute were al on whyte horses & 20 trappours / and eueryche hurteled to other that it merueylled fyr launcelot / And at the laste hym thoughte they of the castel were putte to the werfe / Thenne thoughte fir launcelot for to helpe there the weyker party in encrecynge of his chyualry And foo fyr launcelot threst in among the party of the Castel 25 and fmote doune a knyghte hors and man to the erthe / And thenne he rasshed here and there and dyd merueyllous dedes of armes / And thenne he drewe oute his fuerd / and strake many knyghtes to the erthe / fo that alle tho that fawe hym merueylled that euer one knyghte myghte doo foo grete dedes of 30 armes / But alweyes the whyte knyghtes helde them nyghe aboute fyr launcelot for to tyere hym and wynde hym / But att the laste as a man may not euer endure syre Launcelot waxed fo faynt of fyztyng & trauaillyng & was fo wery [leaf 331]

of his grete dedes / but he myghte not lyfte vp his armes for to gyue one stroke so that he wende neuer to have borne armes / & thenne they alle took and ledde hym awey in to a forest / and there made hym to alyghte & to reste hym / And thenne all the 5 felaushyp of the castel were ouercome for the defaute of hym / Thenne they fayd alle vnto fyr launcelot bleffid be god / that ye be now of oure felaushyp / for we shalle holde yow in oure pryson / and soo they leste hym with sewe wordes / And thenne fyr launcelot made grete forowe / for neuer or now was I ne-10 uer at turnement nor Iustes but I had the best / and now I am shamed / and thenne he sayd now I am sure that I am more fynfuller than euer I was / thus he rode forowynge / and half a day he was oute of despayre / tyl that he came in to a depe valey / And whanne fyr launcelot fawe he myghte not ryde 15 vp in to the montayne / he there alighte vnder an Appel tree / and there he lefte his helme and his shelde / and put his hors vnto pasture / And then he leid hym doune to slepe / And thenne hym thoughte there came an old man afore hym / the whiche fayd A launcelot of euylle feythe and poure byleue / 20 wherfor is thy wille tourned foo lyghtely toward thy dedely fynne / And whanne he had fayd thus / he vanysshed away / & launcelot wyst not where he was become / Thenne he tooke his hors and armed hym / And as he rode by the way he fawe a chappel where was a reclufe whiche hadde a wyndowe that she 25 myghte see vp to the Aulter / And alle aloude she called launcelot / for that he femed a knyghte erraunt / And thenne he came and she asked hym what he was / and of what place / & where aboute he wente to feke

Capitulum Sextum

Nd thenne he told her alle to gyder word by word and the trouthe how it befelle hym at the turnement/
And after told her his aduyfyon that he had had that nyghte in his flepe / and prayd her to telle hym what hit myght mene / for he was not wel contente with hit /

A Launcelot fayd she as longe as ye were knyghte of erthely knyghthode / ye were the mooft merueillous man of the world and moost aduenturous /

Now faid the lady fythen ye be fette amonge the knyghtes of heuenly aduentures / yf aduenture felle the contrary at that turnement / haue thou no mer- 5 ueille / for that turnement yesterdaye was but a tokenynge of oure lord / And not for thenne there was none enchauntement for they at the turnement were erthely knyghtes / The turnemet was a token to fee who shold have most knyghtes outher Clyazar the fone of kynge Pelles or Argustus the sone of kynge 10 Harlon / But Clyazar was alle clothed in whyte / and Argustus was couerd in blak the whiche were comen / Alle what this betokeneth I shalle telle yow / The daye of Pentecost whan kynge Arthur helde his court / it befelle that erthely kynges and knyghtes toke a turnement to gyders / that is to fay 15 the quest of the Sancgreal / The erthely knyghtes were they/ the whiche were clothed al in black / and the couerynge betokeneth the fynnes wherof they be not confessid / And they with the couerynge of whyte betokeneth vyrgynyte / and they that chosen chastyte / And thus was the quest begonne in them / Thenne thow behelde the fynners and the good men / and when thow fawest the synners ouercome / thow enclynest to that party for bobaunce and pryde of the world / and alle that must be Tor in this quest thow shalte lefte in that quest / haue many felawes and thy betters / For thow arte foo feble 25 of euylle truste and good byleue / this made hit whan thou were there where they took the / and ledde the in to the forest / And anone there appiered the Sancgreal vnto the whyte knyghtes / but thow was foo feble of good byleue and feyth that thou myghtest not abyde hit for alle the techynge of the good 30 man / but anone thou tornest to the synners / and that caused thy myfauenture that thow sholdest knowe good from euylle / and vayne glory of the world / the whiche is not worth a pere And for grete pryde thou madest grete forow that thou haddest not ouercome alle the whyte knyghtes with the keueryng 35 of whyte by whome was betokeneth vyrgynyte & chastyte / & therfor god was wroth with yow / for god loueth no fuche dedes in this quest / & this aduision signefyeth bt thou were of euil [leaf 332] Q iij

feythe and of poure byleue / the whiche wille make the to falle in to the depe pytte of helle yf thow kepe the not

Now haue I warned the of thy vayne glory / and of thy pryde / that thow hast many tymes erryd ageynst thy maker beware of euerlastynge payne / for of alle erthely knyghtes I haue moost pyte of the / for I knowe wel thow hast not thy pyere of ony erthely synful man / And soo she commaunded syr launcelot to dyner / And after dyner he toke his hors and commaunded her to god / and soo rode in to a depe valeye / and there he sawe a ryuer and an hyhe montayn / And thorou the water he must nedes passe / the whiche was hydous / and thenne in the name of god he took hit with good herte / and when he came ouer / he sawe an armed knyghte hors and man black as ony beare without ony word he smote syr launcelots hors to the erthe / and soo he passed on he wyst not where he was become / And thenne he took his helme and his shelde / & thanked god of his aduenture

- where leveth of the story of syr launcelot
- And speke we of sir Gawayne the whiche is the ros book

¶ Capitulum primum



Hanne fire Gawayne was departed from his his felaushyp / he rode long withoute ony aduenture / For he fond not the tenth parte of aduenture as he was wonte to doo / For fyre Gawayn rode from whytsontyde vntyl Mychelmasse

And fonde none aduenture that pleasyd hym / Soo on a daye it befelle Gawayne mette with fir Ector de marys / and eyther 25 made grete Ioye of other / that it were merueylle to telle /

And foo they told eueryche other and complayned them gretely that they coude fynde none aduenture /

Truly fayd fyre Gawayne vnto fyre Ector I am nyghe wery of this quest / and loth I am to folowe further in strauge [leaf 332 verso]

Countreyes / one thynge merueilled me fayd fyre Ector I haue mette with twenty knyghtes felawes of myn / and al they / I haue merueille faid fyr Gacomplayne as I doo wayne where that fyr launcelot your broder is / Truly faid fire Ector I can not here of hym nor of fyr Galahad / Percyuale 5 nor fyr Bors / lete hem be fayd fyre Gawayne / for they foure haue no pyeres / And yf one thyng were not in fyr launcelot / he had no felawe of none erthely man / but he is as we be / but yf he took more payne vpon hym / But and these four be mette to gyders / they wille be lothe that ony man mete with hem / for 10 and they fayle of the Sancgreal / hit is in waste of alle the remenaunt to recouer hit / Thus as Ector and Gawayne rode more than eyghte dayes / And on a faterday they fond an old chappel the whiche was wasted that there semed no man thyder repayred / and there they alyghte / and fette their speres att 15 the dore / and in they entryd in to the chappel / and there made their oryfons a grete whyle / And thenne fette hem doune in the feges of the chappel / And as they spak of one thyng and other / for heuynes they felle on flepe / and there befelle hem both merueyllous aduentures / Sir Gawayn hym femed he cam in 20 to a medowe ful of herbes and floures / And there he fawe a rake of bulles an honderd and fyfty that were prowd & blak fauf thre of hem were al whyte and one had a blak fpot / and the other two were foo fayre and foo whyte that they myght be no whyter / And these thre bulles whiche were soo fayre were 25 teyed with two stronge cordes / And the remenaunt of the bulles fayd among hem goo we hens to feke better pasture / and fo fome wente / and fome came ageyne / but they were fo lene that they myghte not stande vp ryghte / and of the bulles that were foo whyte that one came ageyne and no mo / But whan this 30 whyte bulle was come ageyne amonge these other / there rose vp a grete crye for lack of wynde bt fayled them / And fo they departed one here and another there / this aduyson befelle Gawayne that nyght

Capitulum secundum

[leaf 333]

Vt to Ector de marys befelle another vysyon the contrary / For hit semed hym that his broder syre launcelot and he alyghte oute of a chayer and lepte vpon ij horses / and the one sayde to the other go we seke that we shall 5 not fynde / and hym thoughte that a man bete fyr launcelot / and despoylled hym / and clothed hym in another aray the whiche was al ful of knottes / and fette hym vpon an affe / and fo he rode tyll he cam to the fayrest welle that euer he sawe / and syre Laucelot alyghte and wold haue dronke of that welle / And 10 whan he stouped to drynke of the water the water fanke from hym / And whanne fyre launcelot fawe that he torned and wente thyder as the hede came fro / And in the meane whyle he trowed that hym felf and fyr Ector rode tyl that they cam to a ryche mans hows where there was a weddynge / And there 15 he fawe a kynge / the whiche fayd fyr knyghte here is no place for yow / and thenne he torned ageyne vnto the chayer that he came fro / Thus within a whyle bothe Gawayne and Ector awaked / and eyther told other of their aduyfyon / the whiche merueylled them gretely / Truly fayd Ector I shalle neuer be 20 mery tyl I here tydynges of my broder launcelot /

Now as they fat thus talkyng they fawe an hand sheuyng vnto the elbowe / and was couerd with reed Samyte / And vpon that henge a brydel not ryght ryche / and helde within the fyft a grete candel whiche brenned ryght clere / and foo paffed 25 afore them / and entryd in to the chappel / and thene vanysshed awey and they wyst not where / And anone came doune a voyfe whiche fayd knyghtes ful euylle feyth and of poure byleue these two thynges haue fayled yow / and therfor ye may not come to the aduentures of the fancgreal / Thenne fyrst spak 30 Gawayne and fayd Ector haue ye herd these wordes / ye truly faid fir Ector I herd alle / Now goo we fayd fyre Ector vnto fome heremyte that wille telle vs of our aduyfyon / for hit femeth me we labour alle in vayne / and foo they departed and rode in to a valeye and there mette with a fquyer whiche 35 rode on an hakney / and they falewed hym fayre / Sire fayd Gawayne can thou teche vs to ony heremyte / Here is one in a lytel montayne / but hit is foo rough there may no hors go thyder / and therfore ye muste goo vpon foote / there shalle ye fynde [leaf 333 verso]

a poure hows / and there is nacyen the heremyte which is the holyest man in this countrey / and so they departed eyther from other / And thenne in a valey they mette with a knyghte al armed whiche profered hem to Iuste as fer as he sawe them / In the name of god fayd fyr Gawayne / fythe I departed from ca- 5 melot / there was none profered me to Iuste but ones / and now Sir faid Ector lete me Iuste with hym / Nay fayd Gawayne ye shalle not / but yf I be bete / hit shalle not forthynke me thenne yf ye goo after me / And thenne eyther enbraced other to Iuste and came to gyders as fast as their horses myghte renne / and 10 brast their sheldes and the mayles / and the one more than the other / and Gawayne was wounded in the lyfte fyde / but the other knyghte was fmyten thorou the brest / and the spere cam oute on the other fyde / and foo they felle bothe oute of their fadels / and in the fallynge they brak bothe their speres / Anone 15 Gawayne aroos and fette his hand to his fuerd / and caste his sheld afore hym / But alle for nought was it / for the knyght had no power to aryse ageyne hym / Thenne said gawayne ye must yelde you as an ouercome mā / or els I may slee you / A fir knyghte fayd he I am but dede / for goddes fake and of yo- 20 ur gentilnes lede me here vnto an Abbay that I may receyue my creatour / Syre fayd Gawayne I knowe no hows of relygyon here by / Syr fayd the knyghte fette me on an hors to fore yow / and I shalle teche yow / Gawayne sette hym vp in the fadel / and he lepte vp behynde hym for to fustene hym / and foo 25 came to an Abbay where they were wel receyued / and anone he was vnarmed / and receyued his creatour / Thenne he prayd Gawayne to drawe out the truncheon of the spere oute of his body / Thenne Gawayne asked hym what he was that knewe hym not / I am fayd he of kynge Arthurs courte / & was 30 a felawe of the round table / and we were bretheren fworne to gyders / and now fyr Gawayne thow hast slayne me / and my name is Vwayne les auoultres that fomtyme was fone vnto kynge Vryens / and was in the quest of the Sancgreal / & now forgyue it the god / for hit shal euer be sayd that the one 35 fworn broder hath flayn thotherr /

Capitulum Tercium

Llas fayd Gawayne that euer this myfauenture is befallen me / No force fayd Vwayne fythe I shalle dye this deth / of a moche more worshypfuller mans hand myghte I not dye / but whanne ye come to the Court / recom-5 maunde me vnto my lord kynge Arthur and alle tho that ben lefte on lyue / and for old brotherhode thynke on me / Thenne beganne Gawayne to wepe and Ector also / And thenne Vwayne hym felf and fyre Gawayne drewe oute the truncheon of the spere / and anone departed the soule from the body / Theto ne fir Gawayne and fir Ector beryed hym as men oughte to berye a kynges fone / and made wryten vpon his name / & by whome he was flayne / Thenne departed Gawayne and Ector as heuy as they myghte for their mysauentur / and so rode til that they came to the rouz montayne / and there they teyed the-15 ir horses and wente on foote to the heremytage / And whanne they were come vp / they fawe a poure hows / & befyde the chappel a lytyl courtelage / where Nacyen the heremyte gadred wortes as he whiche had tasted none other mete of a grete whyle And whanne he fawe the erraunt knyghtes / he came toward 20 them and falewed them / and they hym ageyne / Faire lordes faid he what aduentur brought yow hyther / Syr faid Gawayn to speke with yow for to be confessid / Sir said the heremyte I am redy / thenne they told hym foo moche that he wyst well what they were / And thenne he thoughte to counceylle hem yf 25 he myght / Thenne began gawayne fyrst & told hym of his aduyfyon that he had in the Chappel / and Ector told hym alle as it is afore reherced / Sir faid the heremyte vnto fir Gawayne the fayr medowe and the rak therin ought to be vnderftande the round table / and by the medowe oughte to be vnder-30 stande humylyte and pacyence / tho ben the thynges whiche ben alweyes grene and quyck / for men maye no tyme ouercome humylyte and pacyence / therfor was the round table fouden and the Chyualry hath ben at alle tymes / foo by the fraternyte whiche was there that she myght not be ouercomen / For 35 men fayd she was founded in pacyence and in humylyte at the [leaf 334 verso]

Rake ete an honderd and fyfty bulles / but they ete not in the medowe / for their hertes shold be sette in humylyte and pacyence / and the bulles were prowde and blak fauf only thre By the bulles is to vnderstande the felaushyp of the round table whiche for their fynne and their wyckednes ben black/ Blaknes is to faye withoute good or vertuous werkes / and the thre bulles which were whyte fauf only one that was spotted / The two whyte bitokenen fyr Galahad and fir percyual for they be maydens clene and withoute spotte / And the thyrd that had a spot sygnesyeth syr Bors de ganys / which tre- 10 fpaced but ones in his vyrgynyte / but fythen he kept hym felf fo wel in chastyte that alle is forgyuen hym and his mysdedes And why tho thre were teyed by the neckes / they be thre knyghtes in vyrgynyte and chaftyte / and there is no pryde fmyten in them / And the blak bulles whiche fayd goo we hens / 15 they were tho whiche at Pentecost atte the hyhe feest took vpon hem to goo in the quest of the Sancgreal / withoute confession they myghte not entre in the medowe of humylyte and pacyence / And therfor they retorned in to waste countreyes / that fygnefyeth dethe / for there shalle dye many of them / eueryche of 20 them shalle slee other for synne / and they that shalle escape / shalle be soo lene that hit shalle be merueylle to see them / And of the thre bulles withoute fpotte / the one shalle come ageyne/ and the other two neuer

Capitulum Quartum

Henne spak Nacyen vnto Ector sothe hit is that la-25 uncelot and ye came doune of one chayer / the chayer betokeneth maistership and lordshyp whiche ye came doune fro / But ye two knyghtes sayd the heremyte ye goo to seke that ye shalle neuer synde that is the Sancgreal For hit is the secrete thynge of oure lord Ihesu Cryste / what is to meane that syre 30 Launcelot selle doune of his hors / he hath lest pryde / and taken hym to humylyte / for he hath cryed mercy lowde for his synne and sore repented hym / and our lorde hath clothed hym in his clothyng whiche is sul of knottes that is the hayre that he weryth dayly / And the asse that he rode vpon is a beest of 35 [leaf 335]

humylyte / For god wold not ryde vpon no stede nor vpon no palfrey / So in ensample that an asse betokeneth mekenes that thou fawest fyr Launcelot ryde on in thy slepe / and the welle where as the water fanke from hym whanne he shold haue ta-5 ken therof / And whanne he sawe he myghte not haue it / he retorned thyder from whens he came / for the welle betokeneth the hyghe grace of god / the more men defyre hit to take hit / the more shalle be their desyre / Soo whanne he came nyghe the Sancgreal / he meked hym that he held hym not a man worthy to be 10 foo nyghe the holy veffel / for he had ben foo defouled in dedely fynne by the space of many yeres / yet whanne he kneled to drynke of the welle / there he fawe grete preuydence of the Sancgreal / And for he had ferued foo longe the deuylle / he shal haue vengeaunce four and twenty dayes longe / for that he hath 15 ben the deuyls seruaunt sour and twenty yeres / And thenne soone after he shalle retorne vnto Camelot oute of this coutrey and he shalle saye a parte of suche thynges as he hath fonde Now wille I telle yow what betokeneth the hande with the candel and the brydel / that is to vnderstande the holy ghost whe-20 re charyte is euer / and the brydel fygnefyeth abstynence / For whanne she is brydeled in Crysten mans herte / she holdeth hym foo shorte that he falleth not in dedely synne / And the candell whiche sheweth clerenesse and syghte sygnesyeth the ryst way of Ihefu Cryst / And whanne he wente and fayd knyghtes 25 of poure feythe and of wycked byleue / these thre thynges fayled charyte / abstynence / and trouth / therfor ye maye not atteyne that hyhe aduenturr of the Sancgreal

Tapitulum Quintum

Ertes fayd Gawayne / fothely haue ye fayd that I fee it openly / Now I pray yow good man and holy fader telle me why we mette not with foo many aduentures as we were wonte to doo / and comynly haue the better / I shalle telle yow gladly fayd the good man / The aduenture of the Sancgreal whiche ye and many other haue vndertake be quest of it & fynde it not / the cause is / for it appiereth [leaf 335 verso]

not to fynners / wherfore merueylle not though ye fayle therof and many other / For ye be an vntrue knyghte / and a grete murtherer / and to good men fygnefyeth other thynges than murther / For I dar faye as fynful as fyre launcelot hath ben fythe he wente in to the quest of the Sancgreal / he slewe 5 neuer man / nor nought shalle tyll that he come vnto Camelot ageyne / for he hath taken vpon hym for to forfake fynne / And nere were that he nys not stable / but by his thoughte he is lykely to torne ageyne / he shold be nexte to encheue it sauf Galahad his fone / but god knoweth his thoughte and his vn- 10 stabylnesse / and yet shalle he dye ryght an holy man / and no doubte he hath no felawe of no erthely fynful man / Sir fayd Gawayne hit femeth me by your wordes that for oure fynnes it wylle not auaylle vs to trauaylle in this quest / Truly sayd the good man / there ben an honderd fuche as ye be / that 15 neuer shalle preuayle / but to haue shame / And whanne they had herd these voyces they commaunded hym vnto god /

Thenne the good man called Gawayne and fayd it is longe tyme passed syth that ye were made knyghte / and neuer sythen thow seruedest thy maker / and now thow arte soo old 20 a tree that in the is neyther lys ne fruyte / wherfore bethynk the that thou yelde to oure lord the bare rynde / sythe the sende hath the leues and the fruyte / Syr said Gawayne & I had leyser I wold speke with yow / but my selawe here syr Ector is gone and abydeth me yonder bynethe the hylle / wel sayd the go-25 od man thow were better to be counceylled / Thenne departed Gawayne ande came to Ector / and soo took their horses & rode tyl they came to a sosters hows whiche herberowed them ry3t wel / And on the morne they departed from theyr hooste / and rode longe or they coude synde ony aduenture

Capitulum Sextum

Hanne Bors was departed from Camelot / he mette with a Relygyous man rydynge on an affe / and fyre Bors falewed hym / Anon the good man knewe hym that he was one of the kny3tes erraunt that was in the queft of the Sancgreal / what are ye fayd the good man / Sire fayd 35 [leaf 336]

he / I am a knyste that fayn wold be counceylled in the quest of the Sancgreal / For he shall have moche erthely worship that may brynge it to an ende / Certes fayd the good man that is fothe / for he shalle be the best knyghte of the world and the fai-5 rest of alle the selauship / But wete yow wel there shall none atterne it but by clennes that is pure confession / So rode they to gyder tyl that they came to an heremytage / And there he pravd Bors to dwelle alle that nyghte with hym / and foo he alyghte and put awey his armour / and prayd hym that he 10 myghte be confessid / and soo they wente in to the chappel / and there he was clene confessid / & they ete brede and drank water to gyder / Now fayd the good man I praye the that thow ete none other / tyl that thou fytte at the table where the Sancgreal shalle be / Sir sayd he I agree me therto / but how wete 15 ye that I shall sytte there / yes sayd the good man that knowe I / but there shalle be but sewe of your selawes with yow / All is welcome fayd fir Bors that god fendeth me / Alfo faid the good man / in stede of a sherte and in sygne of chastysement ye shal were a garment / therfor I pray yow doo of al your clo-20 thes and your sherte / and soo he dyd / And thenne he tooke hym a scarlet cote so that shold be in stede of his sherte / tyll he had fulfylled the quest of the Sancgreal / and the good man fond hym in foo merueillous a lyfe / and foo ftable / that he merueilled and felte that he was neuer corrupte in flefshely 25 lustes / but in one tyme that he begat Elyan le blank / Thenne he armyd hym and took his/leue and fo departed / And foo a lytel from thens he loked/vp in to a tree / and there he sawe a paffynge grete byrde vpon an olde tree / and hit was paffyng drye withoute leues / and the byrd fat aboue and had byrdes 30 the whiche were dede for honger / Soo smote he hym self with his bek the whiche was grete and sharpe / And soo the grete byrd bledde tyl/that he dyed amonge his byrdes / And the yonge byrdes token the lyf by the blood of the grete byrd / whan Bors fawe this he wyft wel it was a grete tokenynge / For 35 whanne he fawe the grete byrd arose not / thenne he tooke hys hors and yede his way / So by euenfonge by aduentur he cam to a strong toure and an hyhe / & there was he lodged gladly /

[leaf 336 verso]

Capitulum Septimum

Nd whanne he was vnarmed / they ledd hym in to an hyhe toure where was a lady yonge / lufty and fayre / And she receyued hym with grete Ioye / and made hym to fytte doune by her / and foo was he fette to foupe with flefshe / and many deyntees / And whanne fyre Bors fawe that / he 5 bethought hym on his penaunce and badde a squyer to brynge hym water / / And foo he broughte hym / and he made foppes therin / and ete them / A fayd the lady / I trowe ye lyke not my mete / yes truly fayd fyr Bors / god thanke yow madame but I may ete none other mete this daye / thenne she spak no- 10 more as at that tyme / for she was lothe to displease hym / Thenne after fouper they spak of one thynge and other / With that came a fquyer and fayd / Madame ye must purueye yow to morne for a champyon / for els your fyster wille haue this castel and also your landes excepte ye can fynde a kny3t 15 that wille fyghte to morne in your quarel ageynst Prydam le noyre / Thenne she made forowe and fayd / A lord god wherfor graunted ye to hold my lond wherof I shold now be disheryted withoute reason and ryghte / And whanne sire Bors had herd her fay thus / he fayd I shalle comforte yow / Syr fa- 20 yd fhe I shal telle yow there was here a kynge that hyghte Anyause / whiche held alle this land in his kepynge / Soo hit myshapped he loued a gentilwoman a grete dele elder than I Soo tooke he her alle this land to her kepyng / and all his men to gouerne / and she brought vp many euglle custommes whe- 25 re by she putte to dethe a grete party of his kynnesmen / And whanne he fawe that / he lete charce her oute of this land / and bytoke hit me / and alle this land in my demenys / but anone as that worthy kynge was dede / this other lady beganne to werre vpon me / and hath destroyed many of my men / & tour- 30 ned hem ageynste me / that I have wel nyghe no man lefte me And I have nought els but this hyhe toure that she lefte me And yet she hath promysed me to have this Toure withoute I can fynde a knyghte to fyghte with her Champyon / Now telle me fayd fyr Bors / what is that Prydam le noyre / fyre 35 fayd she he is the moost doubted man of thys land / Now [leaf 337]

may ye fend her word that ye haue fond a knyghte that shall fyghte with that Prydam le noyre in goddes quarel & yours / Thenne that lady was not a lytel glad / and sente word that she was purueyed / and that nyghte Bors had good chere/ but in no bedde he wold come / but leyd hym on the floore / nor neuer wold doo otherwyse tyl that he had met with the quest of the Sancgreal /

¶ Capitulum Octauum

Nd anone as he was a flepe / hym befelle a vyfyon / that there came to hym two byrdes / the one as whyte 10 as a fwan / and the other was merueyllous blak / but it was not foo grete as the other / but in the lykenes of a Rauen / thene the whyte byrd came to hym / and fayd / and thou woldest gyue me mete and ferue me / I shold gyue the alle the ryches of the world / And I shalle make the as fayre and as why-15 te as I am / Soo the whyte byrd departed / and there came the blak byrd to hym & fayd / & thou wolte ferue me to morowe & haue me in no despyte / though I be blak / for wete thow wel / that more auayleth my blaknes than the others whytnes / and thenne he departed / and he had another vyfyon / hym thoughte/ 20 that he came to a grete place whiche femed a chappel / & there he fonde a chayer fette on the lyfte fyde whiche was worme eten / and feble / And on the ryghte hand were two floures lyke a lylye / and the one wold have benome the others whytnes But a good man departed hem that touched not the other / & 25 thenne oute of eueryche floure came oute many floures and fruyte grete plente / Thenne hym thoughte the good man fayd/ shold not he doo grete foly that wold lete these two floures peryfshe for to socoure the rotten tree that hit felle not to the erthe Syr fayd he / it femeth me that this woode myghte not auayle 30 Now kepe the fayd the good man that thou neuer fee fuche aduenture befalle the / Thenne he awaked and made a fygne of the crosse in myddes of the sorhede / and soo rose / & clothed hym and there came the lady of the place / and fhe falewed hym / & he her ageyne / and fo wente to a chappel and herd their feruyse 35 And ther came a companye of knyghtes that the lady had fent [leaf 337 verso]

for to lede fir Bors vnto bataille / Thenne asked he his armes And whanne he was armed / she prayd hym to take a lytyl morfel to dyne / Nay madame fayd he / that shalle I not do tyll I have done my bataille by the grace of god / And foo he lept vpon his hors / and departed alle the knyghtes and men with 5 hym / And as foone as these two ladyes mette to gyder / She whiche Bors shold fyghte for complayned her and fayd madame ye haue done me wronge to bireue me of my landes that kynge Anyaus gaf me / and ful lothe I am there shold be ony bataille / ye shalle not chese sayd the other lady or els youre 10 knyghte withdrawe hym / Thenne ther was the crye made whiche party had the better of tho two knyghtes that his lady shold reioyse alle the lande / Now departed the one knyghte here/ and the other there / Thenne they came to gyders with fuche a raundon that they perced their sheldes and their hauberkes / & 15 the speres flewe in pyeces / and they wounded eyther other sore / Thenne hurteled they to gyders fo that they felle both to the erthe / and their horses betwix their legges / and anone they arose and sette handes to their swerdes / and smote echone other vpon the hedes that they made grete woundes and depe that the 20 blood wente oute of her bodyes / For ther fond fir Bors gretter defence in that knyght more than he wende / For that Prydam was a passynge good knyghte / and he wounded sir bors ful euyl and he hym ageyne / but euer this Prydam helde the floure in lyke hard / That perceyued fire Bors and fuffred 25 hym tyl he was nyghe attaynte /

And thenne he ranne vpon hym more and more / and the other wente bak for drede of deth Soo in his withdrawynge he felle vp ryght / and fyre Bors drewe his helme foo ftrongly that he rente hit fro his hede / and gafe hym grete strokes with the flatte of his swerd vpon the 30 vyfage / and bad hym yelde hym or he shold slee hym Thenne he cryed hym mercy and fayd Faire knyght for goddes loue slee me not / and I shalle ensure the neuer to werre ageynst thy lady / but be alwey toward her / Thenne Bors lete hym be / thenne the old lady fledde with alle her knyghtes 35

Tapítulum nonum

Oo thenne came Bors to alle tho that held landes of his lady / and fayd he shold destroye hem / but yf they dyd fuche feruyfe vnto her as longed to their landes / Soo they dyd their homage and they that wold not were chaced oute 5 of their landes / Thenne befelle that yonge lady to come to her estate ageyne by the myghty prowesse of syr Bors de ganys Soo whan alle the countrey was wel fet in pees / thenne fyre Bors toke his leue and departed / and she thanked hym gretely / and wold have gyuen hym grete rychesse but he refused 10 hit / Thenne he rode alle that day tyl nyght / and came to an herberowe to a lady whiche knewe hym wel ynough / & maade of hym grete Ioye / Vpon the morne as foone as the day appiered / Bors departed from thens / and foo rode in to a foreste / vnto the houre of mydday / and there bifelle hym a merueyllo-15 us aduenture / So he mette at the departyng of the two wayes two knyghtes that ledde lyonel his broder al naked bounden vpon a straunge hakney / & his handes bounden to fore his brest And eueryche of hem helde in his handes thornes where with they wente betynge hym fo fore that the blood trayled doune 20 more than in an honderd places of his body / foo that he was al blood to fore and behynde / but he faid neuer a word as he whiche was grete of herte / he fuffred alle that euer they dyd to hym as though he had felte none anguysshe / Anone syre Bors dreffid hym to refcowe hym that was his broder / and 25 foo he loked vpon the other fyde of hym / and fawe a knyghte whiche brought a fair gentylwoman / and wold haue fet her in the thyckest place of the forest for to have ben the more furer oute of the way from hem that fought hym / And she whiche was no thynge assured cryed with an hyghe voys Saynte 30 mary focoure your mayde

And anone she aspyed where syre Bors came rydynge / And whanne she came nygh hym / she demed hym a knyghte of the round table / wherof she hoped to haue some comforte / & thenne she coniured hym by the seythe that he ought vnto hym in whos serusse thow arte entryd in / and for the seythe ye owe vnto the hyghe ordre of knyghthode / & for the noble kyng [leaf 338 verso]

Arthurs fake that I suppose that made the knyght that thow help me / and suffre me not to be shamed of this knyghte /

Whanne Bors herd her saye thus / he had soo moche sorowe there he nyst not what to doo / For yf I lete my broder be in aduenture he must be slayne / and that wold I not for alle the serthe And yf I help not the mayde / she is shamed for euer / and also she shall lese her vyrgynyte / the whiche she shall neuer gete ageyne / Thenne lyste he vp his eyen and sayd wepynge/ Fair swete lord Ihesu Cryste whoos lyege man I am kepe Lyonel my broder that these knyghtes slee hym not / and for so pyte of yow / and for Mary sake I shalle socoure this mayde/

Capitulum x

Henne dressid he hym vnto the knyghte / the whiche had the gentylwoman / and thenne he cryed sir knyghte lete your hand of that mayden or ye be but dede / & thenne he sette doune the mayden / and was armed at alle pyeces sauf 15 he lacked his spere / Thenne he dressid his sheld / and drewe oute his swerd / and Bors smote hym soo hard that it went thurgh his shelde and haberion on the lyste sholder / and thorowe grete strengthe he bete hym doune to the erthe / and at the pullynge oute of Bors spere there he swouned /

Thenne came Bors to the mayde / and fayd how femeth it yow of this knyghte / ye be delyuerd at this tyme / ¶ Now fir faid she I praye yow lede me there as this knyghte hadde me foo shall I do gladly / & took the hors of the wounded kny3ght and fette the gentylwoman vpon hym / and foo broughte her 25 as fhe defyred / Sir knyghte fayd fhe / ye haue better fped than ye wend / for and I had loft my maydenhede / fyue honderd men shold have dyed for hit / what knyghte was he that had yow in the forest / by my feithe fayd she / he is my cosyn / So wote I neuer with what engyn the fende enchauffed hym / for yesterday 30 he took me from my fader pryuely / for I nor none of my faders men mystrusted hym not / And yf he hadde hadde my maydenhede / he shold have dyed for the synne & his body shamed & dishonoured for euer / Thus as she stood talkynge with hym there came twelue knyghtes fekyng after her / and anone she 35 [leaf 339]

told hem alle how Bors had delyuerd her / thenne they maad grete Ioye and befoughte hym to come to her fader a grete lord and he shold be ryght welcome / Truly fayd Bors that may not be at this tyme / for I have a grete adventur to doo in this s countrey / Soo he commaunded hem vnto god and departed / Thenne fyr Bors rode after Lyonel his broder by the trace of their horses / thus he rode sekyng a grete whyle / Thenne he ouertoke a man clothed in a Relygyous clothynge / and rode on a ftronge black hors blacker than a bery / and fayd fyre knyzte 10 what feke yow / Syre fayd he I feke my broder that I fawe within a whyle beten with two knyghtes / A Bors discomforte yow not / ne falle in to no wanhope / for I shall telle you tydynges fuche as they ben / for truly he is dede / Thenne shewed he hym a newe flayne body lyenge in a buffhe / and it femed 15 hym wel that it was the body of Lyonel / and thenne he made fuche a forowe that he felle to the erthe all in a fwoune / and lay a grete whyle there / And whanne he came to hym felfe / he faid Faire brother fyth the company of yow and me is departed shall I neuer haue Ioye in my herte / and now he whiche 20 I have take vnto my maister / he be my help / And whanne he had fayd thus / he toke his body lyghtely in his armes / and putte hit vpon the arfon of his fadel / And thenne he fayd to the man canst thow telle me vnto somme chappel where that I may burye this body / Come on faid he / here is one fast by / and 25 foo longe they rood tyl they fawe a fayre Toure / and afore it there femed an old feble chappel / And thenne they alyght bothe and put hym in to a Tombe of marbel

Capitulum rj

Ow leue we hym here fayd the good man / and goo we to oure herberowe tyl to morowe we wille come here ageyne to doo hym feruyfe / Sir fayde Bors be ye a preeft / ye forfothe fayd he / thenne I pray yow telle me a dreme that befalle to me pe last ny3t / Say on fayd he / thenne he began foo moche to telle hym of the grete byrd in the forest / And after told hym of his byrdes one whyte / another black / and of [leaf 339 verso]

of the rotten tree and of the whyte floures / fyre I shalle telle yow a parte now and the other dele to morowe / The whyte foule betokeneth a gentylwoman fayre and ryche whiche loued the peramours / and hath loued the longe

And yf thou warne her loue she shalle goo dye anone yf 5 thou have no pyte on her / that fygnefyeth the grete byrd / the whiche shalle make the to warne her /

Now for noo fere that thou hast ne for no drede that thow haste of god / thow shalte not warne her but thou woldest not do hit for to be holden chast for to conquere the loos of the veyne glory of the world / for 10 that shalle befalle the now and thou warne her that Launcelot the good knyghte thy cofyn shalle dye / And therfore men shalle now faye bt thow art a man sleer / both of thy broder syre Lyonel and of thy cofyn fyre launcelot du lake / the whiche thow myghtest haue faued and rescowed easyly / But thow 15 wenest to rescowe a mayde whiche perteyneth no thynge to the Now loke thow whether hit had ben gretter harme of thy broders deth or els to haue fuffred her to haue lost her mayden-Thenne asked he hym haste hode / thow herd the tokens of thy dreme the whiche I have told to 20 yow / Ye forfothe fayd fyre Bors / alle youre exposycyon and declarynge of my dreme I haue wel vnderstande and herd / Thenne faid the man in this black clothynge / thenne is hit in thy defaute yf fire Launcelot thy cofyn dye /

Syre faid bors that were me lothe / for wete ye wel there is no thynge in the 25 world but I had leuer doo hit than to fee my lord fire launcelot du lake to dye in my defaute

Chefe ye now the one or the other faid the good man / And thenne he led fyre Bors in to an hyghe Toure / and there he fonde knyghtes and ladyes tho ladyes fayde he was wel 30 come / and foo they vnarmed hym / And whanne he was in his dobblet / men broughte hym a mantel furred with ermyn and putte hit aboute hym / and thenne they made hym fuche chere that he hadde forgeten alle his forowe and anguyffhe / and only fette his herte in these delytes and deyntees / & tooke 35 noo thoughte more for his broder fyre Lyonel neyther of fyre Launcelot du lake his cosyn / And anone came oute of a chamber to hym the fayrest lady that euer he sawe & more rycher

byfene than euer he fawe Quene Gueneuer or ony other eftat
Lo fayd they fyre Bors here is the lady vnto whome we owe
alle oure feruyse / and I trowe she be the rychest lady and the
fayrest of alle the world / and the whiche loueth yow best aboue alle other knyghtes / for she wille haue no knyght but yow
And whanne he vnderstood that langage he was abasshed /
Not for thenne she salewed hym / and he her / and thenne they
satte doune to gyders and spak of many thynges / in soo moche
that she besoughte hym to be her loue / for she had loued hym abone alle erthely men / and she shold make hym rycher than euer was man of his age / Whanne Bors vnderstood her
wordes / he was ryght euyll at ease / whiche in no maner wold
not breke chastyte / soo wyst not he how to ansuer her /

Capitulum rij

Llas fayd she Bors shalle ye not doo my wylle / Madame faid Bors / there is no lady in this world whos wylle I wylle fulfylle as of this thynge / for my broder lyeth dede whiche was flayne ryght late / A Bors fayd she I haue loued yow longe for the grete beaute I have fene in yow / and the grete hardynes that I have herd of yow that nedes ye must 20 lye by me this nyghte / & therfor I praye yow graunte it me / Truly fayd he I shalle not doo hit in no maner wyse / thenne she made hym suche sorowe as though she wold haue dyed/ wel Bors fayd she vnto this haue ye broughte me nyghe to myn ende / And there with she took hym by the hand / & badde 25 hym behold her / and ye shal see how I shalle dye for your loue / A fayd thenne he that shalle I neuer see / Thenne she departed and wente in to an hyhe batilment / and led with her twelue gentylwymmen / and whan they were aboue one of the gentylwymmen cryed and fayd \(\bigcap A \) fyr Bors gentil kny-30 ghte haue mercy on vs all / and fuffre my lady to haue her wil And yf ye doo not we muste suffre deth with oure lady for to falle doune of thys hyhe towre / And yf ye fuffre vs thus to dye for foo lytel a thynge / alle ladyes and gentilwymmen [leaf 340 verso]

they femed alle ladyes of grete estate and rychely and well byfene / thenne had he of hem grete pyte / not for that he was vncounceiled in hym felf that leuer he had they alle had lofte their foules than he his / and with that they felle adoune alle at ones to the erthe / And whan he fawe that / he was al a- 5 baffhed / and had therof grete merueylle / with that he bleffyd his body and his vyfage / And anone he herd a grete noyfe & a grete crye as though alle the fendes of helle had ben aboute hym / and there with he fawe neyther toure ne lady ne gentylwoman nor no chappel where he broughte his broder to / Thenne helde he vp bothe his handes to the heuen and fayd / fayre fader god I am greuously escaped / and thenne he tooke his armes and his hors and rode on his way / Thenne he herde a clok fmyte on his ryght hand / and thydder he came to an Abbay on his ryght hand clofyd with hyhe walles / and there 15 was lete in / thenne they supposed that he was one of the quest of the Sancgreal / So they ledde hym in to a chamber and vnarmed hym / Syrs fayd fyr Bors yf there be ony holy man in this hows / I pray yow lete me fpeke with hym / Thenne one of hem ledde hym vnto the Abbot whiche was in a Chappel / 20 And thenne fyr Bors falewed hym / and he hym ageyne / fir faid Bors I am a knyght erraunt / and told hym all the aduenture whiche he had fene / Sir knyght fayd the Abbot I wote not what ye be / for I wende neuer that a knyght of your age myghte haue ben foo strong in the grace of our lord Ihe- 25 fu Cryst / Not for thenne ye shall go vnto your rest / for I wyll not counceyle yow this day / hit is to late / and to morowe I shalle counceyle yow as I can

Capitulum riii

Nd that nyghte was fyre Bors ferued rychely / and on the morne erly he herd masse / and the Abbot came 30 to hym / and bad hym good morow / and Bors to hym ageyne / And thene he told hym he was a felawe of the quest of the Sancgreal / and how he had charge of the holy man to ete brede and water / Thenne oure lord Ihesus Cryste shewed hym vnto yow in the lykenes of a sowle that suffred 35 [leaf 341]

grete anguyshe for vs syn he was putte vpon the crosse / and bledde his herte blood for mankynde / there was the token and the lykenes of the Sancgreal that appiered afore yow / for the blood that the grete foule bled reuyued the chyckens from deth 5 to lyf / And by the bare tree is betokened the world whych is naked and withoute fruyte but yf hit come of oure lord / Alfo the lady for whome ye fought for and kyng Anyaus whiche was lord there to fore betokeneth Ihefu Cryste / whiche is kynge of the world / and that he foughte with the champyon 10 for the lady / this hit betokeneth / for whanne he took the bataille for the lady / by her shall ye vnderstande the newe lawe of Ihefu Cryst and holy chirche / and by the other lady ye shalle vnderstande the old lawe and the fende whiche al day werrith ageynst holy chirche / therfor ye dyd your bataille with ryghte 15 For ye be Ihefu Crystes knyghtes / therfor ye oughte to be defenders of holy chirche / And by the black byrd myghte ye vnderstande holy chirche whiche sayth I am blak / but he is faire And by the whyte byrd myghte men vnderstande the fende / & I shalle telle yow how the swan is whyte withoute forth and 20 blak within / hit is ypocryfy whiche is withoute yelowe or pale / and femeth withoute forth the feruauntes of Ihefu Cryste but they ben within foo horryble of fylthe and fynne and begyle the world euylle / Alfo whanne the fende appiered to the in lykenes of a man of relygyon and blamyd the that thow 25 lefte thy broder / For a lady foo ledde the where thow femyd thy broder was flayne / but he is yet on lyue / and alle was for to putte the in errour and brynge the vnto wanhope and lechery / for he knewe thou were tendyr herted / & all was / for thou sholdest not fynde the blessid aduenture of the Sancgreal / and 30 the thyrdde foule betokeneth the stronge bataille ageynst the fair ladyes whiche were alle deuyls / Alfo the drye tree and the whyte lylye the drye tree bitokeneth thy broder Lyonel whiche is drye withoute vertue / and therfore many men oughte to calle hym the rotten tree and the worme eten tree / for he is a 35 murtherer and doth contrary to the ordre of knyghthode / And the two whyte floures fygnyfyen two maydens / the one is a knyght whiche was wounded the other day / and the other is the gentylwoman whiche ye rescowed and why the other slo-[leaf 341 verso]

ure drewe nyghe the other / that was the knyghte which wold haue defowled her and hym felf bothe / and fyr Bors ye had ben a grete foole and in grete perylle for to haue fene tho two floures perylfhe for to focoure the roten tree / for and they had fynned to gyder they had ben dampned / and for that ye refcowed hem bothe / men myghte calle yow a veray knyghte and feruaunt of Ihelu Cryste /

■ Capitulum riiij

Henne wente fir Bors from thens and commaunded the Abbot vnto god / And thenne he rode alle that day and herberowed with an old lady / And on the morne he ro- 10 de to a Castel in a valey / and there he mette with a yoman govnge a grete paas toward a foreste / Saye me sayd syre Bors canst thow telle me of ony aduenture / Syre sayd he / here shall be vnder this Castle a grete and a merueyllous turnement / of what folkes shal hit be fayd fyr Bors / The erle of playns 15 shal be in the one party / & the ladyes neuew of Heruyn on the other party / thenne bors thougt to be there yf he mygt mete with his broder fyr Lyonel or ony other of his felaushyp / whyche were in the quest of the Sancgreal / And thenne he torned to an hermytage that was in the entre of the foreste / And when 20 he was come thyder / he fonde there fyr Lyonel his broder whiche fat al armed at the entre of the Chappel dore for to abyde there herberowe tyl on the morn that the turnement shalle be / And whanne fir Bors fawe hym / he had grete Ioye of hym/ that it were merueil to telle of hys Ioye / And thenne he a- 25 lyghte of his hors / and fayd fair fwete broder whanne cam ye hydder / Anone as Lyonel fawe hym he faid A Bors ye maye not make none auaunt / but as for you I myzt haue ben flayn whan ye fawe two knyztes ledyng me awey betyng me ye lefte me for to focoure a gentilwoman / and fuffred me in pe- 30 rylle of deth / for neuer erst ne dyd no broder to another so grete an vntrouthe / And for that mysdede now I ensure you but deth / for wel haue ye deserved it / therfore kepe the from hensforward / and that shal ye fynde as soone as I am armed / whan fir Bors vnderstood his broders wrath / he knelyd doune to 35 [leaf 342]

the erthe / and cryed hym mercy / holdyng vp both his handes and prayd hym to forgyue hym his euyll wylle / Nay fayd Lyonel that shalle neuer be and I maye haue the hyher hand that I make myn auowe to god / thow shalt haue dethe for it 5 for it were pyte ye lyued ony lenger / Ryghte foo he wente in and took his harneis and mounted vpon his hors / and cam to fore hym and fayd / Bors kepe the from me / for I shall do to the as I wold to a felon or a traytour / for ye be the vntruest knyght that euer came oute of foo worthy an hows / as was 10 kynge Bors de ganys / whiche was oure fader / therfore starte vpon thy hors / and foo shalle ye be moost at your auauntage And but yf ye wylle / I wille renne vpon yow there as ye stande vpon foote / and soo the shame shalle be myn / and the harme yours / but of that shame ne reke I noughte / whan syr 15 Bors fawe that he must fyghte with his broder or els to dye/ he nyst what to doo / thenne his herte counceyled hym not therto in as moche as Lyonel was borne or he / wherfor he ought to bere hym reuerence / yet kneled he doune afore Lyonels hors feet/ and fayd fair fwete broder haue mercy vpon me / and fle me 20 not / and haue in remembraunce the grete loue whiche oughte to be bitwene vs tweyne / what fyr Bors fayd to Lyonel he roughte not / for the fende had broughte hym in fuche a wyl that he shold slee hym / Thenne whanne Lyonel sawe he wold none other / and that he wold not have ryfen to gyue hym bataille/ 25 he rasshed ouer hym so that he smote Bors with his hors seete vpward to the erthe / and hurte hym fo fore that he fwouned of diffresse / the whiche he felte in hym self to have dyed withoute confession / Soo whanne Lyonel sawe this / he alyghte of his hors to haue fmyten of his hede / And foo he toke hym by 30 the helme / and wold have rente hit from his heed / Thenne came the heremyte rennyng vnto hym whiche was a good man and of grete age / and wel had herd alle the wordes that were bitwene them / and foo felle doune vpon fyre Bors

Capitulum rv

Henne he fayd to Lyonel A gentyl knyghte haue mercy vpon me and on thy broder / for yf thow flee hym / [leaf 342 verso]

thow shalte be dede of synne / and that were sorouful / for he is one of the worthyest knyghtes of the world / and of the best condycyons / Soo god me help fayd Lyonel fyr preeft / but yf ye flee from hym I shall slee yow / and he shalle neuer the sooner be quyte / Certes fayd the good man I haue leuer ye flee 5 me than hym / for my dethe shalle not be grete harme not halfe foo moche as of his / wel fayd Lyonel I am greed / and fette his hand to his fwerd and fmote hym foo hard that his hede yede bakward / Not for that he restrayned hym of his euyll wylle / but took his broder by the helme and vnlaced hit to ha- 10 ue stryken of his hede / and had slayn hym withoute fayle but foo it happed Colgreuaunce a felawe of the round table cam at that tyme thyder as oure lordes wylle was / And whanne he fawe the good man flayne he merueylled moche what it myght be / And thenne he beheld Lyonel wold haue flavne 15 his broder / and knewe fyre Bors whiche he loued ryst wel Thenne starte he doune and toke Lyonel by the sholders and drewe hym ftrongly abak from Bors / and fayd Lyonel wylle ye flee your broder the worthyest knyghte of the world one / & that shold noo good man suffer / why sayd Lyonel / wylle ye 20 lette me / therfor yf ye entermete yow in this I shall slee you and hym after / why fayd Colgreuaunce is this fothe that ye wille flee hym / flee hym wylle I fayd he / who fo faye the contrary / For he hath done so moche ageynst me / that he hath wel deferued it / and foo ranne vpon hym / and wold haue fmyten 25 hym thurgh the hede / and fir Colgreuaunce ranne betwyx them and fayd & ye be fo hardy to do foo more we two shal medle to gyders / when Lyonel vnderstood his wordes / he took his sheld afore hym / and asked hym what that he was / and he told hym Colgreuaunce one of his felawes / Thenne Lyonel defyed 30 hym / and gaf hym a grete stroke thurgh the helme / Thenne he drewe his fuerd / for he was a passyng good knyzte / and defended hym ry3t manfully / foo longe dured the batail that Bors rose vp all anguysshly & behelde Colgreuaunce the good knyght fought with his broder for his quarel / thenne was he full 35 fory and heuy / and thoughte yf Colgreuaunce flee hym / that was his broder / he sholde neuer haue Ioye / And yf his broder flew Colgreuauce the shame shold euer be myn / Thenne wolde [leaf 343]

he haue rysen to haue departed them / but he had not soo moche myghte to stande on soote / soo he abode hym soo longe tyl Colgreuaunce had the werse / for Lyonel was of grete chyualrye and ryghte hardy / for he had perced the hauberk and the helme that he abode but dethe / For he had lost moche of his blood that it was merueylle that he myghte stande vp ryghte / Thenne beheld he syr Bors whiche sat dressynge hym vpward and said A Bors why come ye not to caste me oute of perylle of dethe wherin I haue put me to socoure yow whiche were ryght now nyghe the dethe / Certes said Lyonel that shall not auayle you for none of you shalle bere others waraunt / but that ye shalle dye bothe of my hand / when Bors herd that / he dyd soo moche he rose and putte on his helme / Thenne perceyued he fyrste the heremyte preest whiche was slayne / thenne made he a merueil15 lous forowe vpon hym /

Capitulum rvj

Why wylle ye lete me dye here for your fake / yf it plefe yow that I dye for yow the dethe / it wille please me the better for to faue a worthy man / with that word fyre Lyo-20 nel fmote the helme from his hede / Thenne Colgreuaunce fawe that he myght not escape / thenne he sayd Fair swete Ihefu that I have myfdoo have mercy vpon my fowle / For fuche forowe that my herte fuffreth for goodenes and for almes dede that I wold haue done here / be to me a lygement of penaunce 25 vnto my foules helthe / At these wordes Lyonel smote hym soo fore that he bare hym to the erthe / foo whanne he had flayne Colgreuaunce / he ranne vpon his broder as a fendly man / & gaf hym fuche a stroke that he made hym stoupe / and he that was ful of humylyte prayd hym for goddes loue to leue this 30 bataille / For and hit befelle fayre broder that I flewe yow or ye me / we shold be dede of that synne / I Neuer god me help but yf I haue on yow mercy and I maye haue the better hand / Thenne drewe Bors his fuerd al wepynge and fayd / Faire brother god knoweth myn entente / A fayre broder ye 35 haue done ful euylle this daye to flee fuche an holy preeft the [leaf 343 verso]

whiche neuer trespast / Also ye haue slayne a gentyl knyghte and one of oure selawes / And wel wote ye that I am not aferd of yow gretely / but I drede the wrathe of god / and this is an vnkyndely werre / therefore god shewe myracle vpon vs bothe / Now god haue mercy vpon me / though I desende my 5 lyf ageynst my broder / with that Bors lyste vp his hand / & wold haue smyten his broder /

T Capitulum rvii

 Nd thene he herd a voyce that fayd flee bors & touche hym not / or els thow shall slee hym / Ryght so alyst a clowde betwixe them in lykenes of a fyre and a merueyllo- 10 us flamme that bothe her two sheltes brente /
Thenne were they fore affrayed that they felle bothe to the erthe / and laye there a grete whyle in a fwoune / And whanne they came to them felf Bors fawe that his broder had no harme / thenne he held vp bothe his handes / for he dradde god had taken venge- 15 aunce vpon hym / with that he herd a voyce faye Bors go hens and bere thy broder noo lenger felaushyp / but take thy way anone ryghte to the fee / For fire Percyual abydeth the there / Thenne he fayd to his broder fayr fwete broder forgyue me for goddes loue alle that I haue trespaced vnto yow / Thenne he 20 ansuerd God forgyue it the and I doo gladly / So sir Bors departed from hym and rode the nexte way to the fee / And at the last by fortune he came to an Abbay whiche was nygh the fee / That nyght Bors rested hym there / and in his slepe there came a voice to hym & badde hym go to the fee / thenne he ftarte 25 vp and made a fygne of the Croffe in the myddes of his forhede and took his harneis and made redy his hors / and moūted vpon hym / And at a broken walle he rode oute / & rode foo long tyl that he came to the fee / And on the strond he fond a flyp couerd all with whyte famyte / And he alyghte & bitoke 30 hym to Ihefu Cryst / And as soone as he entryd in to the ship the shyp departed in to the see and wente so fast that hym semed the flyp wente fleynge / but hit was foone derke foo that he myght knowe no man / and foo he flepte tyl hit was daye [leaf 344]

Thenne he awaked and fawe in myddes of the shyp a kny3t lye alle armed fauf his helme / Thenne knewe he that hit was syr Percyual of walys / and thenne he made of hym ry3t grete Ioye / but sir Percyual was abasshed of hym / and he asked hym what he was / A fayr syr sayd Bors knowe ye me not / Certes sayd he I merueylle how ye came hyther / but yf oure lord broughte yow hyder hym self / thenne syre Bors smyled and dyd of his helme / Thenne Percyual knewe hym / & eyther made grete Ioye of other that it was merueylle to here /

- Thenne Bors told hym how he came in to the fhyp / and by whoos ammonysshement / and eyther told other of theyre temptacyons / as ye haue herd to fore hand /
- Soo wente they douneward in the fee one whyle bakward another whyle forward / and eueryche comforted other / and ofte were in their prayers / thenne fayd fyre Percyual we lak no thynge but Galahad the good knyghte
 - And thus endeth the systemth book whiche is of syre Ga=wayne/Ector de marys/and syre Bors de ganys and sir per=cyual
 - And bere foloweth the semententh book which is of the noble knyghte syre Galabad /

T Capitulum primum



Ow faith this story whanne Galahad had refcowed Percyual from the twenty knyghtes / he yede tho in to a waste foreste / wherin he rode many Iourneyes / and he fonde many aduentures / the whiche he brought to an ende / wherof the 5

story maketh here no mencyon / Thenne he toke his waye to the fee on a daye / & hit befelle as he passed by a Castel where was a wonder turnement / but they withoute had done foo moche/ that they within were putte to the werse / yet were they wythin good knyghtes ynou; / whanne Galahad fawe that the with- 10 in were at foo grete a meschyef that men slewe hem att the entre of the Castel / thenne he thoughte to helpe hem / and putte a spere forth / and smote the fyrste that he slay to the erthe / and the spere brak to pyeces / thenne he drewe his fuerd / and smote there as they were thyckest / and so he dyd wonderful dedes of 15 armes / that alle they merueylled / thenne hit happed that Gawayne and fir Ector de marys were with the knyghtes withoute / But whanne they aspyed the whyte shelde with the reed Croffe / the one fayd to the other yonder is the good knyght fir Galahad the haute prynce / Now he shold be a grete foole / 20 whiche shold mete with hym to fyghte / Soo by aduenture he came by fire Gawayne and he fmote hym foo hard that he claf his helme and the coyfe of yron vnto his hede / fo that Gawayn felle to the erthe / but the stroke was soo grete that it slented doune to the erthe and carfe the hors sholder in two / Whan Ec- 25 tor fawe Gawayne doune he drewe hym afyde / and thoughte it no wysedome for to abyde hym / and also for naturel loue that he was his vnkel / Thus thurgh his grete hardynesse he bete abak alle the knyghtes withoute / And thenne they within cam oute and chaced hem alle aboute / But whanne Galahad fawe 30 ther wold none torne ageyne / he stale awey pryuely so that none wyst where he was bicome / Now by my hede sayd Gawayn to Ector now are the wonders true that were fayd of Launcelot du lake / that the swerd whiche stak in the stone shold gyue me fuche a buffet bt I wold not have it for the best Castell 35 in this world / and fothely now hit is preued trewe for neuer 2 X

ere had I suche a stroke of mans hand / Sir sayd Ector me semeth your quest is done / and yours is not done sayd Gawayn but myn is done I shalle seke noo ferther / Thenne Gawayne was borne in to a Castel and vnarmed hym / and leyd 5 hym in a ryche bedde / and a leche fonde that he myght lyue / & to be hole within a moneth / Thus Gawayne and Ector abode to gyder / For fyre Ector wold not awey til Gawayne were hole / & the good kny3t Galahad rode so long tyll he came that nyghte to the Castel of Carboneck / & hit befelle hym thus / that 10 he was benyghted in an hermytage / Soo the good man was fayne whan he fawe he was a knyght erraunt / tho whan they were at rest / ther cam a gentilwoman knockyng at the dore / & called Galahad / and foo the good man cam to the dore to wete what she wold / Thenne she called the heremyte syre Vlsyn 15 I am a gentylwoman that wold speke with the knyght whiche is with yow / Thenne the good man awaked Galahad / & badde hym aryfe and speke with a gentylwoman that semeth hath grete nede of yow / Thenne Galahad wente to her & asked her what she wold / Galahad sayd she I will that ye arme you 20 and moute vpon your hors and folowe me / for I shall shewe yow within these thre dayes the hyest aduenture that euer ony knyght fawe / Anone Galahad armed hym and took his hors and commaunded hym to god / and badde the gentilwoman go and he wold followe there as she lyked /

Capitulum ij

Oo she rode as fast as her palfrey myght bere her tylle that she came to the see / the whiche was called Collybe And at the nyghte they came vnto a Castel in a valeye closed with a rennynge water and with stronge walles and hyhe / & soo she entred in to the Castel with Galahad and there had he grete chere for the lady of that Castel was the damoysels lady / soo whan he was vnarmed / thenne said the damoysel madame shalle we abyde here all this day / Nay sayd she but tylle he hath dyned and tyl he hath slepte a lytyl / so he ete and slepte a whyle tyl that the mayde called hym / and armed hym by see says see the same says of the same says of the s

Book rvii.]

torche lyght / And whan the mayde was horfed and he bothe the lady took Galahad a fayr child and ryche / and fo they departed from the Castel tyl they came to the see syde / & there they fond the shyp where Bors and Percyual were in / the whiche cryed on the flyps bord fir Galahad ye be welcome / 5 we have abyden yow longe / And whan he herd them / he asked them what they were / Sir faid she leue your hors here / and I shall leue myn and toke her fadels and her brydels with them and made a crosse on them / and soo entryd in to the shyp / and the two knyghtes receyued hem bothe with grete Ioye / and e- 10 ueryche knewe other / and foo the wynde aroos / and drofe hem thurgh the fee in a merueyllous place / And within a whyle it dawyd / Thenne dyd Galahad of his helme & his fuerd / & asked of his felawes from whens cam that fayre shyp / Truly fayd they ye wote as wel as we but of goddes grace / and 15 thenne they told eueryche to other of alle theire hard aduentures / and of her grete temptacyons / truly fayd Galahad ye are moche bounden to god for ye haue escaped grete aduentures and had not the gentilwoman ben / I had not comen here / for as for yow I wend neuer to haue fond yow in these straun- 20 ge countreyes / A Galahad faide Bors yf launcelot your fader were here / thenne were we wel at ease / for thenne me semed we fayled no thynge / That may not be fayde Galahad / but yf it pleafyd oure lorde / By thenne the shyp wente fro the londe of Logrys / and by aduenture it arryued vp betwix two roches 25 paffyng grete and merueyllous / but there they myght not londe / for there was a swalowe of the see / sauf there was another ship / and vpon it they myght goo withoute daunger / Goo we thyder fayd the gentylwoman / and there shalle we see aduentures / for foo is oure lordes wylle / ¶ And whanne they came 30 thyder / they fond the ship ryche ynouz / but they fond neyther man ne woman therin / But they fonde in the ende of the ship two fayre letters wryten whiche fayd a dredeful word and a merueyllous / Thow man whiche shalle entre in to this shyp beware thou be in stedfast bileue for I am feith & therfor beware 35 hou thou entrest / for & thou faile I shal not helpe the / thenne faide the getilwoman Percyual wote ye what I am / Certes faid nay to my wetynge /

Wete you wel fayd fhe that I Sj [leaf 346]

am thy fyster / whiche am doughter of kynge Pellenore / And therfore wete ye wel ye are the man in the world that I moost loue / And yf ye be not in parfyte byleue of Ihesu Cryst entre not in no maner of wyse / for thenne shold ye perysshe the shyp for he is soo parfyte / he wylle suffre no synner in hym / whanne Percyual vnderstode that she was his veray syster / he was inwardly glad and sayd / faire syster I shalle entre therin / For yf I be a mys creature or an vntrue knyghte there shalle I perrysshe

T Capitulum Tercium

N the meane whyle Galahad bleffed hym / & entrid therin / and thenne next the gentylwoman / & thenne fir Bors & fir Percyual / And whan they were in / it was fo merueyllous fayre and ryche that they merueylled / & in myddes of the shyp was a fayr bedde / & Galahad wente therto / & fond 15 there a crowne of fylke / And at the feet was a fwerd ryche & fayre / and hit was drawen oute of the shethe half a foot and more / and the fuerd was of dyuerfe facyons / and the pomel was of stone / and there was in hym alle manere of colours that ony man myght fynde / and eueryche of the colours hadde 20 dyuerse vertues / and the skalys of the haste were of two rybbes of dyuerfe beeftes / the one beeft was a ferpent whiche was conversaunt in Calydone / and is called the serpent of the fend And the bone of hym is of fuche a vertu that there is no hand that handeleth hym shalle neuer be wery nor hurte / and the 25 other beeft is a fyfshe which is not ryght grete / and haunteth the flood of Eufrate / and that fyfshe is called Ertanax / and his bones be of fuche a maner of kynde that who that handeleth hem / shalle haue soo moche wille that he shalle neuer be wery and he shalle not thynke on Ioye nor forow that he hath had 30 But only that thynge that he beholdeth before hym / And as for this fuerd there shalle neuer man begrype hym at the handels but one / but he shalle passe alle other / In the name of god faid Percyual I shall assaye to handle hit / Soo he sette his hand to the fuerd / but he myghte not begrype hit / by my feyth 35 faid he now haue I fayled / Bors fet his hand therto & fayled Thenne Galahad beheld the fuerd and fawe letters lyke blood that fayd / lete fee who shall assaye to drawe me oute of my [leaf 346 verso]



shethe / but yf he be more hardyer than ony other / & who that draweth me / wete ye wel that he shalle neuer fayle of shame of his body or to be wounded to the dethe / By my feyth faid galahad I wold drawe this fuerd oute of the shethe / but the offendynge is foo grete that I shalle not sette my hand therto 5 Now firs faid the gentilwoman wete ye wel that the drawynge of this fuerd is warned to alle men fauf al only to yow Also this shyp aryued in the realme of Logrys / and that tyme was dedely werre bytwene kynge labor whiche was fader vnto the maymed kynge and kynge Hurlame whiche was a ro Sarafyn / But thenne was he newely crystend / soo that men helde hym afterward one of the wyttyest men of the world / & foo vpon a day hit befelle that kynge Labor and kynge Hurlame had affembled their folke vpon the fee where this flyp was aryued / and there kyng Hurlame was discomfyte / and 15 his men flayne / and he was aferd to be dede / and fled to his fhyp and there he fond this fuerd and drewe hit / and cam oute and fond kyng Labor the man in the world of al crystendom in whome was thenne the grettest feythe /

And when kynge Hurlame fawe kynge Labor he dressid this suerd / and smote 20 hym vpon the helme foo hard that he clafe hym / and his hors to the erthe with the fyrst stroke of his suerd / and hit was in the realme of Logrys / and foo bifelle grete pestylence & grete harme to both Realmes / for fythen encrecyd neyther corne ne graffe nor wel nyghe no fruyte / ne in the water was no fysshe 25 werfor men callen hit the landes of the two marches the waste land for that dolorous stroke / And when kynge Hurlame sawe this fuerd foo keruyng / he torned ageyne to fetche the scaubard / And foo came in to this flyp and entred and putt vp the fuerd in the shethe / And as soone as he had done it / he selle 30 doune dede afore the bedde / Thus was the fwerd preued that none ne drewe it but he were dede or maymed / So laye he ther tyl a mayden cam in to the fhyp / and cast hym oute / for there was no man fo hardy of the world to entre in to shypthat for the defence 35

¶ Capitulum quartum/

[leaf 347]

Nd thenne beheld they the fcaubard / hit femed to be of a ferpentes fkynne / And theron were letters of gold and fyluer / and the gyrdel was but pourely to come to / and not able to fusteyne suche a ryche suerd / and the let-5 ters fayd / he whiche shal welde me oughte to be more harder than ony other yf he bere me as truly as me oughte to be born For the body of hym whiche I oughte to hange by he shal not be shamed in no place whyle he is gyrd with this gyrdel / nor neuer none be foo hardy to doo awey this gyrdel / for it oughte 10 not be done away but by the handes of a mayde / and that she be a kynges doughter and quenes / and she must be a mayde alle the dayes of her lyf / bothe in wylle and in dede / And yf she breke her vyrgynte she shalle dye the moost vylaynous dethe that euer dyd ony woman / Sir faid Percyual torne this fuerd 15 that we may fee what is on the other fyde / & hit was reed as blood with blak letters as ony cole / whiche fayd / he that shal prayle me mooft / mooft shalle he fynde me to blame at a grete nede and to whome I shold be moost debonair shall I be most felon / and that shalle be at one tyme / Faire broder sayd she to 20 Percyual it befelle after a fourty yere after the passion of Ihefu Cryst that Nacyen thy broder in lawe of kyng Mordrayns was boren in to a Towne more than xiiij dayes Iourneye from his countrey by the commaundement of our lord in to an yle / in to the partyes of the west that men clepyd the yle of Tur-25 naunce / Soo befelle hit that he fond this shyp at the entre of a roche / and he fond the bedde and his fuerd as we have herd now / Not for thenne he had not foo moche hardynesse to drawe hit / and there he dwellid an eyght dayes / and at the nynythe day there felle a grete wynde whiche departed hym out of the 30 yle and brought hym to another yle by a roche / and there he fond the grettest gyaunt that euer man myghte see / therwith cam that horryble gyaunt to flee hym / and thenne he loked aboute hym aad myghde not flee / and he had no thynge to defende hym with / Soo he ranne to his fuerd / and when he fawe 35 hit naked / he prayfed it moche / and thenne he shoke it / and therwith he brak it in the myddes A faid Nacyen the thyng that I mooft prayfed ought I now mooft to blame / and ther with he threwe the pyeces of his fuerd ouer his bedde / And after he [leaf 347 verso]

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lepte ouer the borde to fyghte with we gyaunt / and flewe hym And anone he entryd in to the shyp ageyne / and the wynde arose / and drose hym thurgh the see / that by aduenture he came to another flyp where kynge Mordrayns was / whiche hadde ben tempted ful euyll with a fende in the porte of peryllous ro- 5 che / And whanne that one fawe the other / they made grete Ioye of other / and eyther told other of their aduenture / & how the fwerd fayled hym at his mooft nede / Whanne Mordrayns fawe the fuerd he prayfed hit moche / but the brekyng was not to doo / but by wyckednes of thy felf ward / for thow arte 10 in fomme fynne / and there he took the fuerd / and fette the pecys to gyders / and they foudered as fayr as euer they were to fore / and there putte he the fwerd in the shethe / and leyd it doune on the bedde / Thenne herd they a voyce that fayd go out of this ship a lytel whyle / and entre in to the other for drede 15 ye falle in dedely fynne / for and ye be fonde in dedely fynne ye maye not escape but perysshe / and soo they wente in to the other shyp / And as Nacyen wente ouer the borde he was smyten with a fwerd on the ryghte foote that he felle doune nofelynge to the flyps bord / and there withe he fayd O god how 20 am I hurte / and thenne there came a voyce and fayd / take thow that for thy forfette that thow dydest in drawynge of this fuerd / therfor thow receyuest a wounde / for thow were neuer worthy to handel it / the wrytynge maketh mencyon / In the name of god faid galahad ye ar ry3t wyfe of thefe werkes 25

T Capitulum v

Yr fayd fhe there was a kynge that hyghte Pelles the maymed kynge / And whyle he myghte ryde / he fupported moche crystendome and holy chirche / Soo vpon a daye he hunted in a woode of his whiche lasted vnto the see / and at the last he loste his houndes / and his knyghtes / sauf only 30 one / and there he and his knyghte wente tyl that they cam toward Irland / and there he fonde the shyp / And whanne he sawe the letters and vnderstood them / yet he entryd / for he was ryghte parfyte of his lyf / but his knyghte had none hardynes to entre & ther sonde he this suerd & drewe it oute as moche as 35 ye maye see / Soo there with entryd a spere where with he was [leaf 348]

fmyte hym thurgh bothe the thyes / and neuer fythe myghte he be helyd ne nought shall to fore we come to hym / Thus said fhe was not kynge Pelles your graunte fir maymed for his hardynesse / In the name of god damoysel sayd Galahad / so 5 they wente toward the bedde to behold al aboute hit / and aboue the hede ther henge two fwerdes / Alfo there were two fpyndels whiche were as whyte as ony fnowe | and other that were as reed as blood / and other aboue grene as ony emeraude / of thefe thre colours were the spyndels and of naturel coloure within 10 and withoute ony payntynge / These spyndels sayd the damoyfel were whan fynful Eue came to gadre fruyte / for whiche Adam and she were putte oute of paradyse / she tooke with her the bough on whiche the Appel henge on / Thenne perceyued she that the braunche was fayre and grene / and she remembryd her 15 the losse whiche came fro the tree / Thenne she thoughte to kepe the braunche as longe as she myghte / And for she had no cofer to kepe hit in / she put it in the erthe / Soo by the wylle of our lord the braunche grewe to a grete tree within a lytil whyle / & was as whyte as ony fnowe / braūches / bowes / and leues that 20 was a token a mayden planted hit / But after god came to Adam and bad hym knowe his wyf fleffhly as nature requyred / Soo lay Adam with his wyf vnder the fame tree / and anone the tree whiche was whyte and ful grene as ony graffe and alle that came oute of hit / and in the fame tyme that they 25 medled to gyders there was Abel begoten / thus was the tree longe of grene colour / And fo it befelle many dayes after / vnder the same tree Caym slewe Abel / wherof befelle grete merueil For anone as Abel had receyued the dethe vnder the grene tree he loft the grene colour and becam reed and that was in toke-30 nyng of the blood / & anone alle the plantes dyed therof / but the tree grewe and waxed merueyllously fayre / & hit was the fayrest tree & the moost delectable that ony man myght beholde and fee and fo dyd the plantes that grewe out of it tofore that Abel was flayne vnder it / Soo longe dured the tree tyl that 35 Salamon kynge Dauyds fone regned / and helde the londe after his fader / This Salamon was wyfe and knewe alle the vertues of stones and trees / and soo he knewe the course of the sterres and many other dyuerse thynges

[leaf 348 verso]

2500k gvii.] [697] [Chap. vi.

This Salamon had an euylle wyfe / where thurgh he wende that there had ben no good woman / and foo he despysed hem in his bookes / Soo ansuerd a voyce hym ones / Salamon / yf heuynes come to a man by a woman / ne reke thow neuer / For yet shalle there come a woman wherof there shalle come gretter 5 Ioye to man an honderd tymes more than this heuynesse geueth forowe / and that woman shalle be borne of thy lygnage / Tho whan Salamon herd these wordes / he held hym self but a foole / & the trouthe he perceyued by old bookes / Alfo the holy ghoost shewed hym the comynge of the gloryous vyrgyne 10 marye / Thenne asked he of the voyce / yf hit shold be in the yerde of his lygnage / Nay fayd the voyce but there shalle come a man whiche shalle be a mayde / and the last of your blood / & he shalle be as good a knyght as duke Iosue / thy broder in 15 lawe

Capitulum vj

Ow haue I certefyed the of that thow stodest in doubte / thenne was Salamon glad that there shold come ony fuche of his lygnage / but euer he merueylled & ftudyed who that shold be / And what his name myghte be/ his wyf perceyued that he studyed and thoughte she wolde 20 knowe it at fome feafon / and fo she wayted her tyme / & asked of hym the cause of his studyenge / and there he told her alle to gyder how the voyce tolde hym / Wel fayd she / I shalle lete make a flyp of the best wood and moost durable that men maye fynde / Soo Salamon fente for alle the Carpenters of the lond 25 and the best / And whan they had made the shyp / the lady sayd to Salamon / fyr fayd she / fyn hit is soo that this knyght ouzte to passe all knyghtes of cheualry whiche haue ben to sore hym / & shall come after hym / More ouer I shalle telle yow fayd she ye shalle goo in to oure lordes temple where is kynge 30 Dauyds fuerd your fader / the whiche is the merueyllouft and the sharpest that euer was taken in ony knyghtes hand / therfore take that / and take of the pomel / and therto make ye a pomel of precyous stones that it be soo subtylly made that noo man perceyue it / but that they be al one / & after make there an 35 hylte foo merueylloufly and wonderly that noo man maye S iiij [leaf 349]

knowe hit / And after make a merueyllous sheth / And whan ye haue made alle this / I shalle lete make a gyrdel ther to suche as shalle please me / Alle this kynge Salamon dyd lete make as she deuysed / bothe the shyp and alle the remenaunt / And 5 whan the ship was redy in the see to sayle / the lady lete make a grete bedde and merueyllous ryche / and fette her vpon the beddes hede couerd with fylke / and leyd the fuerd at the feete / & the gyrdels were of hempe / and there with the kynge was angry / Syr wete ye wel fayd she that I have none soo hyghe a to thynge whiche were worthy to fufteyne foo hyhe a fuerd / and a mayde shall brynge other knyghtes ther to / but I wote not whanne hit shalle be ne what tyme / and there she lete make a couerynge to the flyp of clothe of fylke that flold neuer rote for no maner of weder / yet went that lady and maade a Car-15 penter to come to the tree whiche Abel was flayne vnder / Now fayd fhe carue me oute of this tree as moche woode as wylle make me a fpyndyl / A madame fayd he / this is the tree / the whiche our fyrst moder planted / Do hit sayd she or els I shall destroye the / Anone as he beganne to werke / ther cam out drop-20 pes of blood / and thenne wold he haue lefte / but she wold not fuffre hym // and foo he tooke aweye as moche wood as myste make a fpyndyl / and foo she made hym to take as moche of the grene tree and of the whyte tree / And whan these thre spyndels were shapen / she made hem to be fastned vpon the selar 25 of the bedde / whanne Salamone fawe this / he fayd to his wyf ye haue done merueylloufly / for though alle the world were here ryght now / he coude not deuyle wherfor alle this was made / but oure lord hym felf / and thow that hast done hit / wotest not what it shal betoken / Now late hit be sayd she / for ye shal 30 here tydynges fooner than ye wene /

Now shalle ye here a wonderful tale of kyng Salamon and his wyf

Capitulum vij

Hat nyght lay Salamon bifore the ship with lytel selauship / And whan he was on slepe / hym thoughte / [leaf 349 verso]

1600k rvii.] [699] [Chap. vii.

there come from heuen a grete company of angels and alyghte in to the ship and took water whiche was broughte by an angel in a vessel of syluer / and sprente alle the shyp / And after he came to the suerd and drewe letters on the hylte / And after wente to the shyps borde / and wrote there other letters / 5 whiche sayd thou man that wylt entre within me / beware that thow be sul within the seythe / for I ne am but seythe & byleue / whanne Salamon aspyed these letters he was abasshed/ soo that he durste not entre / and soo drewe hym abak / and the shyp was anone shouen in the see / and he wente soo safte that so he lost syghte of hym within a lytyl whyle / And thenne a lytyl voyce said / Salamon / the last knyghte of thy lygnage shalle reste in this bedde / Thenne wente Salamon and awaked his wys / and told her of the aduentures of the shyp /

Now fayth thystory that a grete whyle the thre selawes bi- 15 held the bedde / and the thre fpyndels / than they were at certayne that they were of naturel colours without payntynge / Thenne they lefte vp a clothe whiche was aboue the ground & there fond a ryche purse by semynge / and Percyuale took hit/ And fonde therin a wrytte / & foo he redde hit / and deuysed the 20 maner of the spyndels and of the shyp whens hit came / and by whome it was made / Now fayd Galahad where shall we fynde the gentylwoman / that shalle make newe gyrdels to the fuerd / Fair fyre fayd Percyuals fyfter / defmaye yow not / For by the leue of god I shall lete make a gyrdel to the suerd 25 fuche one as shalle longe therto / And thenne she opend a boxe and toke oute gyrdels which were femely wroughte with golden thredys / and vpon that were fette ful precyous stones & a ryche buckel of gold / lo lordes faid she / here is a gyrdel that oughte to be fette aboute the fuerd / And wete ye wel the gret- 30 test parte of this gyrdle was made of my here whiche I loued wel whyle that I was a woman of the world / But as foone as I wyst that this adventure was ordeyned me I clypped of my here / and made this gyrdel in the name of god / ye be wel y fonde faid fir Bors / for certes ye haue put vs out of 35 grete payne wherin we shold haue entryd ne had your tydynges ben / Thenne wente the gentilwoman and fette hit on the gyrdel of the fuerd / Now fayd the felauship what is the name [leaf 350]

of the fuerd / and what shalle we calle hit / Truly sayd she the name of the fuerd is the fuerd with the straunge gyrdels and the shethe meuer of blood / for noo man that hath blood in hym ne shalle neuer see the one party of the shethe whiche was ma-5 de of the tree of lyf / Thenne they fayd to Galahad In the name of Ihefu Cryste / and praye yow that ye gyrd you with this fuerd whiche hath ben defyred fo moche in the Realme of Logrys / Now lete me begynne fayd Galahad to grype thys fwerd for to gyue yow courage / But wete ye wel hit longeth 10 no more to me than it doth to yow / And thenne he gryped aboute hit with his fyngers a grete dele / And thenne she gyrte hym aboute the myddel with the fwerd / Now rek I not though I dye for now I hold me one of the bleffid maydens of the world whiche hath made the worthyest knyght of the wo-15 rld / Damoyfel fayd Galahad ye haue done foo moche that I shalle be your knyghte alle the dayes of my lyf / Thenne they wente from that flyp / and wente to the other / And anone the wynde droofe hem in to the fee a grete paas but they had no vytaille / but hit befelle that they came on the morne to a Castell 20 that men calle Carteloyse / that was in the marches of Scotlad And whan they had passed the porte / the gentilwoman sayde lordes here be men aryuen that and they wyste that ye were of kynge Arthurs courte / ye shold be assayled anone / Damoysell fayd Galahad he that cast vs oute of the Roche shalle delyuer 25 vs from hem

Capitulum Octauum

Oo hit befelle as they fpoken thus / there cam a fquyer by them / and asked what they were / and they said they were of kynge Arthurs hows / is that so the sayd he / Now by my hede sayd he ye be ylle arayed / and thenne torned he ageyn onto the clyff fortresse / And within a whyle they herd an horne blowe / Thenne a gentylwoman came to hem and asked hem of whens they were / and they told her / Faire lordes sayd she for goddes loue torne ageyne yf ye may / for ye be come vnto youre dethe / Nay they sayd we wille not torne ageyne / for he shalle they so in whos serusse we ben entred in / Thenne as they [leaf 350 verso]

ftode talkynge / there came knyghtes wel armed and bad hem yelde them or els to dye / that yeldyng fayd they shal be noyous to yow / and there with they lete theyr horses renne / and sir Percyual fmote the formest to the erthe / and took his hors / & mounted therupon / and the fame dyd Galahad / Alfo Bors 5 ferued another foo for they had no horfes in that countrey / for they lefte their horses whan they toke their shyp in other coun-And foo whan they were horfed / thenne beganne they to fette vpon them / and they of the Castel sled in to the ftronge fortresse / and the thre knyghtes after them in to the 10 Castel / and soo alyghte on soote / and with their swerdes slewe them doune and gate in to the halle / Thenne whan they beheld the grete multytude of peple / that they had flayne / they held them felf grete fynners / Certes fayd Bors / I wene & god had loued hem that we shold not have had power to ha- 15 ue flayne hem thus / But they have done foo moche ageyn our lord that he wold not fuffre hem to regne no lenger / Say ye not foo fayd Galahad / for yf they myfdyd ageynft god / the vengeaunce is not ours / but to hym whiche hath power therof / So came there oute of a chamber a good man whiche was a preeft 20 and bare goddes body in a coupe / And whanne he fawe hem whiche lay dede in the halle / he was alle abasshed / and Galahad dyd of his helme and kneled doune / and foo dyd his two felawes / fyre fayd they have ye no drede of vs / For we ben of kynge Arthurs courte / Thenne asked the go- 25 od man how they were flayn fo fodenly / and they told it hym Truly fayd the good man and ye myghte lyue as longe as the world myght endure / ne myghte ye haue done foo grete an almesse dede as this / Sire sayd Galahad I repente me moch in as moche as they were crystened / Nay repente yow not sa- 30 yd he for they were not crystened / and I shalle telle you hou that I wote of this Castel / here was lord Erle Hernox not but one yere / and he had thre fones good knyghtes of armes and a doughter the fayrest gentylwoman that men knewe / soo tho thre knyghtes loued theyr fyster so sore that they brente in 35 loue / and fo they lay by her maulgre her hede / And for she cryed to her fader / they flewe her and took their fader / and putte hym in pryson / and wouded hym nygh to the deth / but a cosyn [leaf 351]

of hers rescowed hym / And thenne dyd they grete vntrouthe/
they slewe clerkes and preestes / and made bete doune chappels that oure lordes seruyse myght not be serued ne sayd / and
this same day her sader sente to me for to be confessed & houseld / but suche shame had neuer man as I had this day with
the thre bretheren / but the erle badde me suffer / for he sayde they
shold not longe endure / for thre seruauntes of oure lord shold
destroye them / and now hit is brought to an ende / And by this
maye ye wete our lord is not displeasyd with your dedes
certes sayd Galahad and hit had not pleasyd our lord / neuer
shold we haue slayne soo many men in soo lytel a whyle / &
thenne they broughte the erle Hernox oute of pryson in to the
myddes of the halle that knewe Galahad anone / and yet he
sawe hym neuer afore but by reuelacyon of our lord

Capitulum ix

Henne beganne he to wepe ryght tendyrly & faid long haue I abyden your comynge / but for goddes loue holdeth me in your armes that my fowle may departe oute of my body in foo good a mans armes as ye be / Gladly fayd Galahad / And thenne one fayd on hyghe that alle herde / Galahad/ 20 wel hast thou auenged me on goddes enemyes / Now behoueth the to goo to the maymed kyng as foone as thow maift / for he shalle receive by the helthe whiche he hath abyden soo long / and ther with the fowle departed from the body / and Galahad made hym to be buryed as hym ought to be / Ryght foo departed the 25 thre knyghtes and Percyuals syster with them / And soo they came in to a waste foreste | and there they sawe afore them a whyte herte whiche four lyons ladde / Thenne they took hem to affent for to folowe after / for to knowe whydder they repayred and foo they rode after a grete paas til that they cam to a va-30 leve / & ther by was an hermytage where a good man dwellid and the herte and the lyons entryd also / soo whanne they sawe all this / they torned to the chappel / and fawe the good man in a relygyous wede & in the armour of our lord / for he wold fynge masse of the holy ghoost / and soo they entryd in & herde [leaf 351 verso]

masse / And at the secretys of the masse / they thre sawe the hert become a man / the whiche merueyled hem and fette hym vpon the aulter / in a ryche fege / and fawe the four lyons were chaunged / the one to the forme of a man / the other to the forme of a lyon / and the thyrd to an Egle / and the fourth was ch- 5 aunged vnto an oxe / thenne toke they her fege / where the herte fat / and wente oute thurgh a glas wyndowe / and there was no thynge peryfshed nor broken / and they herd a voyce say in fuche a maner entred the fone of god in the wombe of a mayd mary / whos vyrgynyte ne was peryffhed ne hurte / & whanne 10 they herd these wordes they felle doune to the erthe / and were aftonyed / and ther with was a grete clerenes / And whanne they were come to their felf ageyn they wente to the good man and prayd hym that he wold fay hem trouthe / What thynge ha ue ye fene fayd he / & they told hym all that they had fene / A 15 lordes fayd he ye be welcome / now wote I wel ye be the good knyghtes / the whiche shal brynge the Sancgreal to an ende / For ye ben they vnto whome oure lord shalle shewe grete secretes / and wel oughte oure lord be fygnefyed to an herte / For the herte whanne he is old / he waxeth yonge ageyne in hys 20 whyte skynne / Ryght soo cometh ageyne oure lord from dethe to lyf / for he loft erthely flefshe that was the dedely flefshe / whyche he had taken in the wombe of the blessid vyrgyn mary / & for that cause appiered oure lord as a whyte herte withoute fpot / and the foure that were with hym is to vnderstande the 25 foure euuangelystes whiche sette in wrytynge a parte of Ihefu Cryftes dedes that he dyd fomtyme whan he was amonge yow an erthely man / for wete ye wel neuer erst ne myghte no knyghte knowe the trouthe / for oftymes or this oure lord shewed hym vnto good men and vnto good knyghtes in ly- 30 kenes of an herte But I suppose from hens forth ye shalle fee no more / and thenne they Ioyed moche / and dwelled ther alle that day /

And vpon the morowe whan they had herde masse / they departed and commaunded the good man to god and foo they came to a Castel and passed by / So there came a 35 knyghte armed after them and fayd lordes herke what I shal faye to yow

Capitulum x

His gentylwoman that ye lede with yow is a mayde / Syr faid she / a mayde I am / Thenne he took her by the brydel / and fayd by the holy crosse ye shalle not escape me to fore ye have yolden the customme of this Castel / lete her go sa-5 vd Percyual ye be not wyfe / for a mayde in what place she cometh is free / Soo in the meane whyle there came oute a ten or twelue knyghtes armed oute of the Castel / and with hem came gentylwymmen whiche held a dyffhe of fyluer / and thenne they fayd this gentylwoman must yelde vs the customme 10 of this Castel / sir sayd a knyghte / what mayde passeth here by shalle yeue this dysshe ful of blood of her ryghte arme / blame haue he fayd Galahad that broughte vp fuche custommes / and foo god me faue I enfure yow of this gentylwoman ye shal fayle whyle that I lyue / Soo god me help fayd Percyual I 15 had leuer be flayne and I also fayd fir Bors By my trouthe fayd the knyght / thenne shalle ye dye / for ye maye not endure ageynste vs / though ye were the best knyghtes of the world / thenne lete they renne eche to other / and the thre felawes bete the ten knyghtes / and thenne fette theire handes to 20 their fwerdes and bete them doune and flewe them / Thenne there came oute of the Castel a thre score knyghtes armed / Faire lordes fayd the thre felawes have mercy on youre felfe and haue not adoo with vs / Nay fayre lordes fayd the knyghtes of the Castel we counceyl yow to withdrawe yow / for ye 25 ben the best knyghtes of the world / and therfore doo no more for ye haue done ynough / We wille lete yow go with this harme but we must nedes have the customme / Certes sayd Galahad for nought speke ye / wel fayd they / wille ye dye / we be not yet come therto fayd Galahad / thene beganne they to me-30 dle to gyders / and Galahad with the straunge gyrdels drewe his fuerd / and fmote on the ryght hand and on the lyfte hand & flewe what that euer abode hym / & dyd fuche merueils that there was none that fawe hym / they wend he had ben none erthely man but a monstre / and his two felawes halp hym 35 paffyng wel / and foo they held the Iourney eueryche in lyke hard tyl it was nyzt / thenne must they nedes departe / So cam [leaf 352 verso]

in a good knyghte / and fayd to the thre felawes / yf ye wyll come in to nyght / and take fuche herberowe as here is / ye shal be ryght welcome / and we shall ensure yow by the feyth of our bodyes / and as we be true knyghtes to leue yow in suche estat to morowe as we fynde yow withoute ony falshede / And as 5 soone as ye knowe of the custome we dare say ye wyll accorde therfor for goddes loue said the gentylwoman goo thyder and spare not for me / Go we sayd Galahad / and soo they entryd in to the chappel / And when they were alyghte / they made grete Ioye of hem / Soo within a whyle the thre knyghtes asked to the customme of the Castel and wherefor it was / what hit is sayd they we wille saye yow sothe

[Cbap. gi.

Capitulum ri/

Her is in this Castel a gentylwoman whiche we and this castel is hers and many other / Soo it befelle many yeres agone there fylle vpon her a maladye / And whanne 15 she had layne a grete whyle she felle vnto a mesel / and of no leche she coude haue no remedy / But at the last an old man sayd and she myght haue a dysshe ful of blood of a mayde and a clene vyrgyn in wylle and in werke / And a kynges doughter / that blood shold be her hele / and for to anounte her 20 with alle / & for this thynge was this customme made Now faid Percyuals fifter fayr knyztes I fee wel bt this gentylwoman is but dede / Certes fayd Galahad and ye blede foo moche ye maye dye / Truly fayd she / and I dye for to hele her / I shal gete me grete worship and sowles helthe / and 25 worshyp to my lygnage / and better is one harme than tweyn And therfor ther shall be no more batail but to morne I shall yelde yow your customme of this castel / and thenne there was grete Ioye more than there was to fore / For els had there ben mortal werre vpon the morne / not withstandyng she wold no- 30 ne other whether they wold or nold / that nyght were the thre felawes easyd with the best / & on the morne they herd masse / and fir Percyuals fifter bad brynge forth the feke lady / fo she was / the whiche was euylle at ease / thenne sayd she who shall [leaf 353] 2 Y

lete me blood / Soo one came forth and lete her blood / and she bled foo moche / that the dyffhe was ful / thenne she lyfte vp her hand and bleffid her / And thenne she said to the lady / Madame I am come to the dethe for to make yow hole / for god-5 des loue prayeth for me / with that she felle in a swoune / Thenne Galahad and his two felawes starte vp to her and lyfte her vp and staunched her / but she had bled soo moche that she myght not lyue / Thenne she sayd whan she was awaked fayre broder Percyual I dye for the helynge of this lady / Soo 10 I requyre yow that ye berye me not in this countrey / but as foone as I am dede / put me in a bote at the next hauen / and lete me goo as aduenture will lede me / And as foone as ye thre come to the Cyte of Sarras ther to encheue the holy graile ye shalle fynde me vnder a Towre arryued / and there bery me 15 in the spyrytual place / for I saye yow soo moche there Galahad shalle be buryed and ye also in the same place / Thenne Percyual vnderstood these wordes and graunted it her wepynge / And thenne fayd a voyce lordes and felawes to morowe at the houre of pryme ye thre shalle departe eueryche from 20 other tyl the aduenture brynge yow to the maymed kynge / Thenne asked she her saueour / and as soone as she had receyued hit / the foule departed from the body / Soo the fame daye was the lady helyd whan she was enounted with alle Thenne fyr Percyuale made a letter of all that she had holpen 25 hem as in straunge aduentures / and put hit in her ryght hand and foo leyd her in a barge / and couerd it with blak fylke / and fo the wynde aroos / and drofe the barge from the lond & alle knyghtes beheld hit / tyl it was oute of their fyghte Thenne they drewe alle to the Castel / and soo forthe with ther 30 felle a fodeyne tempest and thonder layte and rayne as alle the erthe wold haue broken / Soo half the castel torned vp soo doune / Soo it passed euensonge or the tempest was seaced / Thenne they fawe afore hem a knyghte armed and wounded hard in the body and in the hede that fayd O god focoure me 35 for now it is nede / After this knyght came another knyghte / & a dwerf whiche cryed to hem afer / stand ye may not escape. / Thenne the wounded knyghte held vp his handes to god that he shold not dye in suche trybulacyon / Truly sayd Galahad [leaf 353 verso]

5

I shalle socoure hym for his sake that he calleth vpon / Sir said Bors I shalle doo hit / for it is not for yow / for he is but one knyghte / Sir sayd he I graunte / So sir Bors toke his hors and commaunded hym to god / and rode after to rescowe the wounded knyghte

 \blacksquare Now torne we to the two felawes /

Capitulum rii Ow faith the ftory that al nyght Galahad and Percyual were in a chappel in her prayers for to faue fir Bors / Soo on the morowe they dressid hem in theire harneis toward the Castel to wete what was fallen of them there 10 in / And when they cam there / they fond neyther man ne woman that he ne was dede by the vengeaunce of oure lord / with that they herd a voyce that fayd / this vengeaunce is for blood shedynge of maydens / Also they fonde atte ende of the chappel a Chirche yard / and therin myght they see a thre score fair tom- 15 bes / and that place was foo fayre and foo delectable that it femed hem there had ben none tempest / For there lay the bodyes of alle the good maydens whiche were martred for the feke ladyes fake / Alfo they fond the names of eueryche / and of what blood they were come / and alle were of kynges blood & 20 twelue of them were kynges doughters / Thenne they departed and wente in to a foreste / Now said Percyual vnto Galahad we must departe / soo pray we oure lord that we maye mete to gyders in short tyme / thenne they dyd of their helmes and kyssed to gyder / and wepte at their departynge 25

Ow fayth the history that whan launcelot was come to the water of Mortoyse as hit is reherced before / he was in grete perylle / and soo he leyd hym doune and slepte/ and toke the aduenture that god wold sende hym /

Soo whan he was a flepe / there came a vyfyon vnto hym 30 and faid Launcelot aryfe vp & take thyn armour / and entre in to the first ship that thow shalt synde / ■ And when he herd these wordes he starte vp and sawe grete clerenes about [leaf 354]

hym / And thenne he lyfte vp his hande and blessid hym and fo toke his armes and made hym redy / and foo by aduenture he came by a stronde / & fonde a shyp the which was withoute fayle or ore / And as foone as he was within the flyp there he 5 felte the moost swetnes that euer he felt / and he was fulfylled with alle thynge that he thought on or defyred / Thenne he fayd Fair swete fader Ihesu Cryst I wote not in what Ioye I am For this Ioye passeth alle erthely Ioyes that euer I was in And foo in this ioye he level hym doune to the flyps borde / & 10 flepte tyl day / And when he awoke / he fonde there a fayre bed & therin lyenge a gentylwoman dede / the whiche was fyr percyuals fyster / And as launcelot deuysed her / he aspyed in hir ryght hand a wrytte / the whiche he redde / the whiche told hym all the aduentures that ye have herd to fore / and of what lyg-15 nage she was come / Soo with this gentylwoman fir launcelot was a moneth and more / yf ye wold aske how he lyued / he that fedde the peple of Ifrael with manna in deferte / foo was he fedde / For euery day when he had fayd his prayers / he was fusteyned with the grace of the holy ghoost / So on a nyghte 20 he wente to playe hym by the water fyde / for he was fomwhat wery of the shyp / And thenne he lystned and herd an hors come / And one rydynge vpon hym / And whanne he cam nygh he femed a knyghte / And foo he lete hym passe / and wente there as the shyp was / and there he alyghte / and toke the sa-25 del and the brydel and putte the hors from hym / and went in to the ship / And thenne Launcelot dressid vnto hym and said ye be welcome / and he ansuerd and salewed hym ageyne / & asked hym what is your name / for moche my hert gyueth vnto yow / Truly fayd he my name is launcelot du lake / fir faide 30 he / thene be ye welcome / for ye were the begynner of me in this world / A fayd he ar ye Galahad / ye forfothe fayd he / and fo he kneled doune and asked hym his blessynge / and after toke of his helme and kyffed hym / And there was grete Ioye bitwene them / for there is no tonge can telle the love that they 35 made eyther of other / and many a frendely word spoken bitwene / as kynde wold / the whiche is no nede here to be reherced/ And there eueryche told other of theire aduentures and merueils that were befallen to them in many Iourneyes fythe [leaf 354 verso]



that they departed from the courte / Anone as Galahad fawe the gentilwoman dede in the bed / he knewe her wel ynough / & told grete worship of her that she was the best mayde lyuyng and hit was grete pyte of her dethe / But whanne Launcelot herd how the merueylous fwerd was goten / and who made 5 hit / and alle the merueyls reherced afore / Thenne he prayd galahad his fone that he wold shewe hym the fuerd / and fo he dyd / and anone he kyffed the pomel and the hyltes and the fcaubard / Truly fayd launcelot neuer erst knewe I of so hyhe aduentures done and fo merueyllous & straunge / So dwellid 10 Launcelot and Galahad within that flyp half a yere / and ferued god dayly and nyghtly with alle their power / and often they aryued in yles ferre from folke / where there repayred none but wylde beeftes / and ther they fond many straunge aduentures and peryllous whiche they broughte to an ende / but 15 for the aduentures were with wylde beeftes and not in the quest of the Sancgreal / therfor the tale maketh here no mencyon therof / for it wolde be to longe to telle of alle tho aduentures that befelle them

T Capitulum riiij

Oo after on a mondaye hit befelle that they aryued in 20 I the edge of a foreste to fore a crosse / and thenne sawe they a knyghte armed al in whyte and was rychely horfed/ and ledde in his ryght hand a whyte hors / and foo he cam to the flyp and falewed the two knyghtes on the hyghe lordes behalf / and fayd Galahad fyr ye haue ben longe ynough with 25 your fader / come oute of the ship / and starte vpon this hors / & goo where the aduentures shall lede the in the quest of the sancgreal / thenne he wente to his fader and kyst hym swetely and fayd / Fair swete fader I wote not whan I shal see you more tyl I fee the body of Ihefu Cryst / I praye yow fayd laun- 30 celot praye ye to the hyghe fader that he hold me in his feruyse & foo he took his hors / & ther they herd a voyce that fayd thynke for to doo wel / for the one shal neuer see the other before the dredeful day of dome / Now fone galahad faid laucelot fyn we shal departe / & neuer see other / I pray to be hyz fader to conserue 35

me and yow bothe / Sire faid Galahad noo prayer auaylleth foo moche as yours / And there with Galahad entryd in to the foreste / And the wynde aroos and drose Launcelot more than a moneth thurgh oute the fee where he flepte but lytyl but 5 prayed to god that he myght fee fome tydynges of the Sancgreal / Soo hit befelle on a nyghte at mydnyghte he aryued afore a Castel on the bak syde whiche was ryche and sayre / & there was a posterne opened toward the see / and was open withoute ony kepynge / fauf two lyons kept the entre / and the 10 moone shone clere / Anone sir launcelot herd a voyce that sayd Launcelot goo oute of this shyp / and entre in to the Castel / where thou shalt see a grete parte of thy desyre / Thenne he ran to his armes and foo armed hym / and foo wente to the gate and fawe the lyons / Thenne fette he hand to his fuerd & dre-15 we hit / Thenne there came a dwerf fodenly and fmote hym on the harme fo fore that the fuerd felle oute of his hand / Thenne herd he a voyce fay O man of euylle feyth and poure byleue wherfor trowest thow more on thy harneis than in thy maker/ for he myghte more auayle the than thyn armour in whos fer-20 uyse that thou arte sette / Thenne said launcelot / say u sader ihefu Cryste I thanke the of thy grete mercy that thou repreuest me of my mysdede / Now see I wel that ye hold me for youre feruaunt / thenne toke he ageyne his fuerd and putte it vp in his shethe and made a crosse in his forhede / and came to the ly-25 ons / and they made femblaunt to doo hym harme / Notwithstandynge he passed by hem without hurte and entryd in to the castel to the chyef fortresse / and there where they al at rest / thenne Launcelot entryd in fo armed / for he fond noo gate nor dore but it was open / And at the last he fond a chamber wherof 30 the dore was flytte / and he fette his hand therto to haue opened hit / but he myghte not

Capitulum rv

Henne he enforced hym mykel to vndoo the dore / thenne he lystned and herd a voyce whiche sange so swetely that it semed none erthely thynge / and hym thoughte the storyce said Ioye and honour be to the sader of heuen / Thenne [leaf 355 verso]

1600k rvii.] [Chap. rv.

Launcelot kneled down to fore the chamber / for wel wyst he that there was the Sancgreal within that chamber / Thenne fayd he Fair swete fader Ihesu Cryst yf euer I dyd thyng that pleafyd the lord / for thy pyte ne haue me not in defpyte for my fynnes done afore tyme / and that thou shewe me some thynge 5 of that I feke / And with that he fawe the chamber dore open and there came oute a grete clerenes / that the hows was as bryghte as all the torches of the world had ben there / So cam he to the chamber dore / and wold haue entryd / And anone a voyce faid to hym / Flee launcelot / and entre not / for thou ou- 10 ghtest not to doo hit / And yf thou entre / thou shalt forthynke hit / Thenne he withdrewe hym abak ryght heuy / Thenne loked he vp in the myddes of the chamber / and fawe a table of fyluer and the holy veffel couerd with reed famyte / and many angels aboute hit / wherof one helde a candel of waxe brennyng 15 and the other held a crosse and the ornementys of an aulter And bifore the holy vessel he sawe a good man clothed as a preeft / And it femed that he was at the facrynge of the masse And it femed to Launcelot that aboue the preeftes handes were thre men wherof the two putte the yongest by lykenes bitwe- 20 ne the preeftes handes / and foo he lyfte hit vp ryght hyhe / & it femed to shewe so to the peple / And thenne launcelot merueyled not a lytyl / For hym thouzt the preest was so gretely charged of the fygure that hym femed that he shold falle to the erthe / And whan he fawe none aboute hym that wolde helpe 25 hym / Thenne came he to the dore a grete paas and fayd / Faire fader Ihefu Cryst ne take hit for no synne though I helpe the good man whiche hath grete nede of help / Ryghte foo entryd he in to the chamber and cam toward the table of fyluer / and whanne he came nyghe he felte a brethe that hym thoughte hit 30 was entremedled with fyre whiche smote hym so fore in the vyfage that hym thoughte it brente his vyfage / and there with he felle to the erthe and had no power to aryse / as he that was foo araged that had lofte the power of his body and his herynge and his feynge

Thenne felte he many handes aboute hym whiche tooke hym vp / and bare hym oute of the chamber dore / withoute ony amendynge of his fwoune / and lefte hym there femyng dede to [leaf 356]

of the chamber dore and lefte hym there femynge dede to al peple / Soo vpon the morowe whan it was fayre day they within were arysen / and fonde Launcelot lyenge afore the chamber dore / Alle they merueylled how that he cam in / and so they losed vpon hym and selte his pouse to wyte whether there were ony lyf in hym / and soo they fond lyf in hym / but he myght not stande nor stere no membre that he had / and soo they tooke hym by euery parte of the body / and bare hym in to a chamber and leyd hym in a ryche bedde ferre from alle solke / and soo he lay sour dayes / Thenne the one sayd he was on lyue / and the other sayd Nay / In the name of god sayd an old man / for I doo yow veryly to wete / he is not dede / but he is soo sulle of lyf as the myghtyest of yow alle / and therfor I counceylle yow that he be wel kepte tyl god send hym lyf ageyne /

Capitulum rvj

N fuche maner they kepte launcelot four and twenty dayes and also many nyghtes that euer he laye stylle as a dede man / and at the xxv daye byfelle hym after myddaye that he opened his eyen / And whan he fawe folke he made grete forowe and fayd why haue ye awaked me / for I was mo-20 re at ease than I am now / O Ihesu Cryst who myghte be soo bleffid that myght fee openly thy grete merueyls of fecretenes there where no fynnar may be / what haue ye fene fayd they aboute hym / I have fene faid he fo grete merueyls that no tong may telle / and more than ony herte can thynke / & had not my 25 fone ben here afore me I had fene moche more / Thenne they told hym how he had layne there four and twenty dayes and nyghtes / thenne hym thoughte hit was punysshement for the four and twenty yeres that he had ben a fynner wherfore our lord put hym in penaunce four and twenty dayes and nyghtes 30 Thenne loked fyr launcelot afore hym / & fawe the hayre whiche he had borne nyghe a yere / for that he forthoughte hym ryste moche that he had broken his promyfe vnto the heremyte whiche he had auowed to doo / Thenne they asked how hit stood with hym / for fothe fayd he I am hole of body thanked be our [leaf 356 verso]

3800k rvii.] [713*] [Cbap. rvi.

lord / therfore fyrs for goddes loue telle me where that I am / thenne fayd they alle that he was in the Castel of Carbonek / there with came a gentylwoman / and brought hym a sherte of fmal lynen clothe / but he chaunged not there / but toke the hayre to hym ageyne / Sir fayd they the quest of the Sancgreal 5 is encheued now ryght in yow / that neuer shalle ye see of the Sancgreal nomore than ye have fene / Now I thanke god faid Launcelot of his grete mercy of that I have fene / for it fuffyseth me / for as I suppose no man in this world hath lyued better than I have done to enchere that I have done / And ther 10 with he took the hayre and clothed hym in hit / and aboue that he put a lynen sherte / & after a Robe of Scarlet fresshe & newe / And whanne he was foo arayed / they merueylled alle / for they knewe hym that he was launcelot the good knyghte And thenne they fayd alle O my lord fir launcelot be that ye 15 and he fayd Truly I am he / Thenne came word to kyng pelles that the knyght that had layne foo longe dede was fir launcelot / thenne was the kynge ryght glad / and wente to fee hym / And whanne launcelot sawe hym come / he dreffid hym ageynste hym / and there made the kyng grete Ioye of hym / and 20 there the kynge told hym tydynges / that his fayre doughter was dede / Thenne launcelot was ryght heuy of hit / and fayd / fyre me forthynketh of the dethe of your doughter / for she was a ful fayre lady / frefshe / and yonge / and wel I wote she bere the best knyghte that is now on erthe or that euer was sith 25 god was borne / So the kynge held hym there four dayes / and on the morowe he took his leue at kynge Pelles and at al the felauship and thanked them of the grete labour / Ryghte soo as they fat at her dyner in the chyef fale / thenne was fo befalle that the Sancgreal had fulfylled the tables with al maner 30 of metes that ony herte myghte thynke /

¶ Soo as they fate / they fawe alle the dores and the wyndowes of the place were shitte withoute mannys hand / wherof they were al abasshed / and none wyste what to doo

And thenne it happed fodenly a knyghte cam to the chyefe 35 dore and knocked / and cryed / vndo the dore / but they wold not / and euer he cryed vndoo / but they wold not / And atte laste it noyed hem soo moche that the kynge hym self arose and [leaf 357*]

came to a wyndowe there where the knyght called / Thenne he faid fyr knyght ye shall not entre at this tyme whyle the fancgreal is here / and therfor goo in to another / For certes ye be none of the knystes of the quest / but one of them whiche hath 5 ferued the fende / and hast lefte the seruyse of oure lord / and he was paffynge wrothe at the kynges wordes / Sir knyght fayd the kynge fyn ye wold fo fayn entre / faye me of what coūtrey ye be / Sir fayd he I am of the Realme of Logrys / and my name is Ector de marys / and broder vnto my lord fir lau-10 celot / In the name of god fayd the kynge / me forthynketh of that I have fayd for youre broder is here within / & whan Ector de marys vnderstood that his broder was there / for he was the man in the world that he moost dredde and loued / And thenne he fayd A god now doubleth my forowe and shame / 15 ful truly fayd the good man of the hylle vnto Gawayne and to me of oure dremes / Thenne wente he oute of the courte as fast as his hors myghte / and soo thurgh oute the Castel

¶ Capitulum rvij

Henne kynge Pelles came to fire Launcelot and told hym tydynges of his broder wherof he was fory that 20 he wyste not what to doo / Soo sir launcelot departed and toke his armes and fayd he wold goo fee the realme of Logrys / whiche I haue not fene in twelue moneth / and there with commaunded the kynge to god / and foo rode thurgh many realmes / And at the last he came to a whyte Abbay / And there 25 they made hym that nyghte grete chere / And on the morne he aroos and herd maffe / and afore an aulter he fond a ryche Tombe whiche was newely made / And thenne he took hede / & fawe the fydes wryten with gold / whiche fayd \(\bigcup \) Here lyeth kynge Bagdemagus of Gore whiche kynge Arthurs neuew 30 flewe and named hym fyr Gawayn / Thenne was not he a lytel fory / for launcelot loued hym moche more than ony other and had it ben ony other than Gawayn he shold not have escared from dethe to lyf / and fayd to hym felf A lord god this is a grete hurte vnto kynge Arthurs courte the losse of fuche [leaf 357* verso]

Book rvii.] [Chap. rviii.

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a man / And thenne he departed / and came to the Abbay where Gatahad dyd the aduenture of the tombes / and wanne the whyte sheld with the reed crosse / and there had he grete chere alle that nyghte / and on the morne he torned vnto Camelot / where he fonde kynge Arthur and the quene / But many of the 5 knyghtes of the round table were flayne and destroyed more than half / and foo thre were come home / Ector Gawayne and Lyonel and many other that neden not to be reherced / and alle the Courte was paffyng gladde of fyr launcelot / and the kynge asked hym many tydynges of his sone Galahad / and ther 10 Launcelot told the kynge of his aduentures that had befallen hym fyn he departed / and alfo he told hym of the aduentures of Galahad Percyuale and Bors whiche that he knewe by the letter of the dede damoyfel / And as Galahad had told hym Now god wold fayd the kynge that they were all thre here / that shalle neuer be said launcelot / for two of hem shalle ye neuer fee but one of hem shalle come ageyne /

Now leue we this ftory and speke of Galahad Capitulum rviii

Ow faith the story Galahad rode many Iourneyes invayne / And at the last he cam to the Abbay where ky- 20 ng Mordrayns was / And whan he herd that he thouzte he wold abyde to fee hym / And vpon the morne whanne he had herd masse Galahad came vnto kyng Mordrayns / And anon the kynge fawe hym the whiche had leyne blynd of long tyme And thenne he dreffid hym ageynst hym / and said Galahad 25 the feruaunt of Ihefu cryfte whos comynge I haue abyden fo longe / Now enbrace me and lete me reste on thy brest / So that I may reste bitwene thyn armes / for thow arte a clene vyrgyn aboue all knyghtes as the floure of the lyly / in whome vyrgynyte is fygnefyed / and thou arte the rose the whiche is 30 the floure of al good vertu / & in coloure of fyre / For the fyre of the holy ghoost is take so in the / that my flesshe which was al dede of oldenes / is become yonge ageyne / Thenne Galahad herd his wordes thenne he enbraced hym & alle his body / [leaf 358*]

Thenne fayd he / Faire lord Ihefu Cryst now I haue my wil Now I requyre the in this poynt that I am in thow come and vyfyte me / And anone oure lord herd his prayer / there with the foule departed from the body / And thenne Galahad putte 5 hym in the erthe as a kynge oughte to be / and foo departede / & foo came in to a perillous foreste where he fond the welle / the whiche boylled with grete wawes as the tale telleth to fore / And as foone as Galahad fette his hand therto it feaced / fo that it brente no more / and the hete departed / for that it brente 10 hit was a fygne of lechery the whiche was that tyme moche vfed / but that hete myght not abyde his pure vyrgyntye / & this was taken in the countrey for a myrakle / And foo euer after was it called Callahadys welle / Thenne by aduenture he cam in to the countrey of Gore and in to the Abbay where launce-15 lot had ben to fore hand and fonde the tombe of kynge Bagdemagus / but he was founder therof Iofeph of Armathyes fone and the Tombe of Symvan where launcelot had fayled Thenne he loked in to a Crofte vnder the mynster / and there he fawe a Tombe whiche brent ful merueyllously / Thenne asked 20 he the bretheren what it was / Sir faid they a merueyllous aduentur / that may not be broughte vnto none ende / but by hym that passeth of bounte and of knyghthode al them of the round table / I wold fayd Galahad that ye wold lede me ther to / Gladly fayd they / and foo ledde hym tyl a caue / and he went 25 doune vpon grefys / and cam nyghe the tombe / and thenne the flammynge fayled and the fyre flaunched the whiche many a day had ben grete / Thenne came there a voyce that fayd moche are ye beholde to thanke oure lord / the whiche hath gyuen yow a good houre that ye may drawe oute the fowles of er-30 thely payne / and to putte them in to the Ioyes of paradys / I am of your kynred the whiche haue dwelled in this hete thys thre honderd wynter and four and fyfty to be purged of the fynne that I dyd ageynft Iofeph of Armathye / thenne Galahad toke the body in his armes and bare it in to the mynster 35 And that nyghte lay Galahad in the Abbay / and on the morne he gaf hym feruyfe and putte hym in the erthe afore the hyghe Aulter

T Capitulum rir

Oo departed he from thens / and commaunded the bretheren to god / and foo he rode fyue dayes tyl that he came to the maymed kynge / And euer folowed Percyual the fyue dayes askynge where he had ben / and soo one told hym/ how the aduentures of Logrys were encheued / So on a daye 5 it befelle that they cam oute of a grete foreste / and there they mette at trauers with fir Bors the whiche rode alone / hit is none nede to telle yf they were glad / & hem he falewed / & they yelded hym honour and good aduenture / and eueryche told other / Thenne faid Bors hit is more than a yere and an half 10 that I ne lay ten tymes where men dwelled / but in wylde foreftes and in montayns / but god was euer my comforte / Thenne rode they a grete whyle tyl that they came to the castel of Carbonek / And whan they were entryd within the Castel kynge Pelles knewe hem / thenne there was grete Ioye / For 15 they wyst wel by theire comynge that they had fulfylled the quest of the Sancgreal / Thenne Elyazar kynge Pelles sone broughte to fore hem the broken fuerd where with Iofeph was stryken thurgh the thygh / Thenne Bors sette his hand therto/ yf that he myght haue fouded hit ageyne but it wold not be / 20 Thenne he took it to Percyual but he had no more power therto than he / Now haue ye hit ageyne fayd Percyuall to Galahad / for and it be euer encheued by ony bodely man / ye must doo hit / and thenne he took the pyeces and fette hem to gyders and they femed that they had neuer ben broken / and as well 25 as hit had ben fyrst forged / And whanne they within aspyed that the aduenture of the fuerd was encheued / thenne they gaf the fuerd to Bors / for hit myght not be better fet / for he was a good knyghte and a worthy man / and a lytel afore euen the fuerd arose grete and merueyllous / and was ful of grete he- 30 te that many men felle for drede / And anone alyght a voys amonge them and fayd they that ought not to fytte at the table of Ihefu Cryst / aryse / for now shalle veray knyghtes ben fedde / Soo they wente thens all fauf kynge Pelles and Elyazar his fone / the whiche were holy men and a mayde which 35 was his nece / and foo thefe thre felawes and they thre were [leaf 359]

there no mo / Anone they fawe knyghtes al armed came in at the halle dore and dyd of their helmes and their armes and fayd vnto Galahad / Sire we haue hyed ryght moche for to be with yow at this table where the holy mete shalle be departed 5 Thenne fayd he ye be welcome / but of whens be ye / So thre of them fayd they were of gaule / and other thre fayd they were of Irland / and the other thre fayd they were of Denmarke / So as they fatte thus / there came oute a bed of tree of a chamber / the whiche four gentylwymmen broughte / and in the bed lay 10 a good man feke / and a crowne of gold vpon his hede / & there in the myddes of the place they fette hym doune and wente ageyne their waye / Thenne he lyfte vp his hede and fayd Galahad knyght ye be welcome / for moche haue I defyred your comynge / for in fuche payne and in fuche anguysshe I haue 15 ben longe / I But now I truste to god the terme is come that my payn shall be alayed that I shall passe oute of this world so as it was promyfed me longe ago / there with a voyce fayd ther be two amonge you that be not in the quest of the Sancgreal and therfor departe ye

Capitulum rr

Henne kynge Pelles and his fone departed / and there with alle befemed that there cam a man and four angels from heuen clothed in lykenes of a Biffhop / and had a crosse in his hand / and these soure angels bare hym vp in a chayer / and fette hym doune before the table of fyluer where 25 vpon the Sancgreal was / and it femed that he had in myddes of his forhede letters the whiche fayd / See ye here Ioseph the fyrst Bisshop of Crystendome the same whiche our lord socoured in the Cyte of Sarras in the fpyrytuel place / Thenne the knyghtes merueylled / for that Biffhop was dede more than 30 thre honderd yere to fore / O knyghtes fayde he / merueyle not / For I was fomtyme an erthely man / with that they herde the chamber dore open / and there they fawe Angels and two bare candels of waxe / and the thyrd a towel / and the fourthe a fpere whiche bled merueilloufly that thre droppes felle within [leaf 359 verso]

a boxe whiche he helde with other hand / And they fette the candels vpon the table / and the thyrd the towel vpon the veffel / and the fourth the holy spere euen vp ryghte vpon the vesfel / And thenne the Biffhop made femblaunt as thou; he wold haue gone to the facrynge of the masse / And thenne he tooke 5 an vbblye whiche was made in lykenes of breed / And at the lyftynge vp / there came a fygur in lykenes of a chyld / and the vyfage was as reed and as bryghte as ony fyre & fmote hym felf in to the breed / fo that they all fawe hit that the breed was formed of a flefshely man / and thenne he putte hit in to 10 the holy veffel ageyne / and thenne he dyd that longed to a preeft to doo to a masse / And thenne he wente to Galahad and kyffed hym / and badde hym goo and kyffe his felawes / and foo he dyd anone / Now fayd he feruauntes of Ihefu Cryfte ye shall be fedde afore this table with swete metes that neuer kn- 15 yghtes tasted / And whanne he had sayd / he vanysshed awey And they fette hem at the table in grete drede and made their prayers / thenne loked they and fawe a man come oute of the holy vessel that had alle the sygnes of the passion of Ihesu Cryste bledynge alle openly / and sayd my knyghtes and my 20 feruauntes & my true children whiche ben come oute of dedely lyf in to spyrytual lyf I wyl now no lenger hyde me from yow / but ye shal see now a parte of my secretes & of my hydde thynges / Now holdeth and receyueth the hyghe mete whiche ye haue foo moche defyred / Thenne took he hym felf the holy vef- 25 fel and came to Galahad / and he kneled doune / and there he receyued his faueour / and after hym foo receyued alle his felawes / and they thoughte it foo fwete that hit was merueillous to telle / Thenne fayd he to Galahad / fone wotest thow what I hold betwixe my handes / Nay fayd he / but yf ye will 30 telle me / This is fayd he the holy dyffhe wherin I ete the lambe on sherthursdaye / And now hast thou sene that thou most defyred to fee / but yet haste thou not fene hit soo openly as thow shalt see it in the Cyte of Sarras in the spyrituel place Therfore thow must go hens and bere with the this holy vessel 35 For this night it shalle departe from the Realme of Logrys / that it shalle neuer be sene more here / and wotest thou wherfor for he is not ferued nor worshypped to his ryghte by them of [leaf 360]

this land / for they be torned to euylle lyuynge / therfor I shall disheryte them of the honour whiche I haue done hem / And therfore goo ye thre to morowe vnto the see where ye shal synde your shyp redy / & with you take the suerd with the straunge gyrdels and no mo with yow but sire Percyual and syre Bors / Also I will that ye take with you of the blood of this spere for to enoynte the maymed kynge bothe his legges and alle his body and he shalle haue his hele / Sire sayd Galahad why shalle not these other selawes goo with vs / for this cause For ryght as I departed my postels one here and another there soo I wille that ye departe / and two of yow shalle dye in my seruyse / but one of yow shall come ageyne and telle tydynges / Thenne gas he hem his blessynge and vanysshed awaye /

Capitulum rrj

Nd Galahad wente anone to the spere whiche lay vpon the table / and touched the blood with his fyngers and came after to the maymed kynge and anounted his legges / and there with he clothed hym anone / and starte vpon his feet oute of his bedde as an hole man / and thanked oure lorde that he had helyd hym / and that was not to the world ward / 20 For anone he yelded hym to a place of Relygyon of whyte monkes and was a ful holy man / That fame nyghte aboute mydnyght came a voyce amonge hem whiche fayde my fones & not my chyef fones my frendes and not my werryours / goo ye hens where ye hope best to doo and as I bad yow / A thanked 25 be thou lord that thou wilt vouchefaufe to calle vs thy fynners Now maye we wel preue that we have not lost our paynes / And anone in alle hafte they took their harneis and departed But the thre knyghtes of Gaule one of them hyghte Claudyne kynge Claudas fone / and the other two were grete gen-30 tylmen / thenne praid galahad to eueryche of them that yf they come to kynge Arthurs court that they sholde salewe my lorde fir launcelot my fader and of hem of the round table / and prayed hem yf that they cam on that party that they shold not forgete it / Ryght foo departed Galahad / Percyual / and Bors [leaf 360 verso]

[721] [Chap. rri. Book rvii.]

with hym / and foo they rode thre dayes / and thenne they came to a Ryuage and fonde the shyp wherof the tale speketh of to fore / And whanne they cam to the borde / they fonde in the myddes the table of fyluer / whiche they had lefte with the maymed kynge and the Sancgreal whiche was couerd with rede 5 famyte / Thenne were they gladde to have fuche thynges in theyr felaushyp / and soo they entryd / and maade grete reuerence ther to / and Galahad felle in his prayer longe tyme to oure lord that at what tyme he asked that he shold passe out of this world / foo moche he prayd tyl a voyce fayd to hym Galahad 10 thou shalt have thy request / And whan thow askest the dethe of thy body thou shalt haue it / & thenne shalt thow synde the lyf of the foule / Percyual herd this / and prayd hym of felauship that was bitwene them to telle hym wherfor he asked suche thynges / That shalle I telle yow said Galahad / thother 15 day whanne we fawe a parte of the aduentures of the Sancgreal I was in suche a Ioye of herte that I trowe neuer man was / that was erthely / And therfore I wote wel whan my body is dede / my fowle shalle be in grete Ioye to see the blessid Trynyte euery day / and the mageste of oure lord Ihesu Cryst 20 Soo longe were they in the flyp / that they fayd to Galahad fyr in this bedde ought ye to lye / for foo faith the fcrypture / & foo he leyd hym doune and flepte a grete whyle / And whan he awaked he loked afore hym and fawe the Cyte of Sarras And as they wold have landed / they fawe the shyp wherein 25 Percyual had putte his fyster in / Truly sayd Percyual in the name of god / wel hath my fyster holden vs couenaunt / Thenne toke they out of the ship the table of syluer / and he tooke it to Percyual and to Bors to goo to fore / and Galahad came behynde / and ryght foo they went to the Cyte / and 30 at the gate of the Cyte they fawe an old man croked / Thenne Galahad called hym and bad hym helpe to bere this heuy thynge / Truly faid the old man / it is ten yere ago that I myst not goo but with crouchys / Care thou not fayd Galahad and aryse vp and shewe thy good wille / and soo he assayed / and 35 fonde hym felf as hole as euer he was / Thenne ranne he to the table / and took one parte ageynst Galahad / and anone arose there grete noyse in the Cyte that a cryppyl was maade hole by 2 Z

knyghtes merueyls that entryd in to the Cyte / Thenne anon after the thre knyghtes wente to the water / and broughte vp in to the paleys Percyuals fyster / and buryed her as rychely as a kynges doughter oughte to be / And whan the kynge of 5 the Cyte whiche was cleped Estorause sawe the felaushyp / he asked hem of whens they were / and what thyng it was that they had broughte vpon the table of syluer / & they told hym the trouthe of the Sancgreal and the power whiche that god had sette there / Thenne the kynge was a Tyraunt / and was come of the lyne of paynyms / and toke hem / and putte hem in pryson in a depe hole

Capitulum rrij

Vt as foone as they were there oure lord fente hem the Sancgreal / thorow whoos grace they were al waye fulfylled whyle that they were in pryson / Soo at the 15 yeres ende hit befelle that this kynge Estourause lay seke and felte that he shold dye / Thenne he sente for the thre knyghtes & they came afore hym / and he cryed hem mercy of that he had done to them / and they forgaf hit hym goodely and he dyed anone / Whanne the kynge was dede / alle the Cyte was defma-20 yed and wyst not who myghte be her kynge / Ryght soo as they were in counceille there came a voyce amonge them / and badde hem chefe the yongest knyght of them thre to be her kynge for he shalle wel mayntene yow and all yours / Soo they made Galahad kynge by alle the affente of the hole Cyte / & els 25 they wold haue flayne hym / And whanne he was come to beholde the land / he lete make aboue the table of fyluer a chefte of gold and of precyous stones that hylled the holy vessel / And every day erly the thre felawes wold come afore hit / & make their prayers / Now at the yeres ende and the felf daye 30 after Galahad had borne the croune of gold / he arose vp erly and his felawes / and came to the palais / and fawe to fore hem the holy vessel / and a man knelynge on his knees in lykenes of a Bisshop that had aboute hym a grete felaushyp of Angels as it had ben Ihesu Cryst hym self / & thenne he arose [leaf 361 verso]

and beganne a masse of oure lady / And whan he cam to the facrament of the masse / and had done / anone he called Galahad and fayd to hym come forthe the feruaunt of Ihefu cryft and thou shalt see that thou hast moche desyred to see / & thenne he beganne to tremble ryght hard / whan the dedely flesshe be- 5 ganne to beholde the spyrytuel thynges / Thenne he helde vp his handes toward heuen / and fayd lord I thanke the / for now I fee that that hath ben my defyre many a daye / Now bleffyd lord wold I not lenger lyue yf it myghte please the lord / & there with the good man tooke oure lordes body betwixe hys 10 handes / and proferd it to Galahad / and he receyued hit ryghte gladly and mekely / I Now wotest thow what I am sayd the good man / Nay faid Galahad / I am Ioseph of Armathye the whiche oure lord hath fente here to the to bere the felauflyp / and wotest thou wherfor that he hath sente me more than 15 ony other / For thou hast resemblyd in to thynges in that thou hast sene the merueyles of the Sancgreal in that thou hast ben a clene mayden as I have ben and am / And whanne he had faid these wordes Galahad went to Percyual and kyssed hym & commaunded hym to god / and foo he wente to fire Bors / & 20 kyffed hym / and commaunded hym to god / and fayd Fayre lord falewe me to my lord fyr launcelot my fader / And as foone as we fee hym / byd hym remembre of this vnftable world And there with he kneled doune tofore the table / and made his prayers / and thenne fodenly his foule departed to Ihefu Crift 25 and a grete multitude of Angels bare his foule vp to heuen / that the two felawes myghte wel behold hit / Alfo the two felawes fawe come from heuen an hand / but they fawe not the body / And thenne hit cam ryght to the veffel / and took it and the spere / and soo bare hit vp to heuen / Sythen was there ne- 30 uer man foo hardy to faye that he had fene the Sancgreal /

Capitulum rriij

Hanne Percyual & Bors fawe Galahad dede / they made as moche forowe as euer dyd two men / And yf they had not ben good men / they myght lyghtly haue fallen in defpair / & the peple of the countrey & of the cyte were ry3t heuy 35 [leaf 362]

And thenne he was buryed / And as foone as he was buryed fire Percyual yelded hym to an hermytage oute of the cyte / and took a relygyous clothynge / and Bors was alwaye with hym / but neuer chaunged he his feculer clothyng for that 5 he purposed hym to goo ageyne in to the Realme of Logrys / Thus a yere and two monethes lyued fir Percyual in the hermytage a ful holy lyf / and thenne passed oute of this world and Bors lete bery hym by his fyster and by Galahad in the fpyrytueltees / whanne Bors fawe that he was in fo fer coun-10 treyes as in the partyes of Babyloyne he departed from Sarras / and armed hym and cam to the fee / and entryd in to a fhyp / and foo it befelle hym in good aduenture / he cam in to the Realme of Logrys / and he rode fo fast tyl he came to Camelot where the kynge was / and thenne was there grete Ioye ma-15 de of hym in the Courte / for they wend alle / he had ben dede / for as moche as he had ben foo longe oute of the countrey / and whan they had eten / the kynge made grete clerkes to come afore hym / that they shold cronycle of the hyghe aduentures of the good knyghtes / Whanne Bors had told hym of the aduentu-20 res of the Sancgreal fuche as had befalle hym / and his thre felawes that was launcelot / Percyual / Galahad / & hym felf There Launcelot told the aduentures of the Sancgreal / that he had fene / Alle this was made in grete bookes / and put vp in almeryes at Salysbury / And anone fir Bors fayd to fyre 25 Launcelot / Galahad your owne fone falewed yow by me / & after yow kynge Arthur / and alle the Courte / and foo dyd fir Percyual / for I buryed hem with myn owne handes in the Cyte of Sarras /

Also fire Launcelot Galahad prayed yow to remembre of this vnfyker world as ye behyght hym whan ye were to gyders more than half a yere / This is true sayd launcelot / Now I truste to god his prayer shalle analyse me / thenne Launcelot took syr Bors in his armes / and sayd gentyl cosyn ye are ryght welcome to me / and alle that euer I maye doo for yow and for yours ye shalle synde my poure body redy atte all tymes / whyles the spyryte is in hit / and that I promyse yow seythfully / and neuer to sayle

[] And wete ye wel gentyl cosyn syre Bors that ye and I wylle neuer departe in [leaf 362 verso]

fonder whylest oure lyues may laste / Sir sayd he I wylle as ye wylle

Thus endeth thistory of the Sancgreal that was breuely drawen oute of Frentlhe in to Englysthe / the whiche is a story cronycled for one of the truest and the bolyest that is in thys world / the whiche is the ruis book /

■ And bere foloweth the eyghtenth book ■ Capitulum Primum



Oo after the quest of the Sancgreal was fulfylled / and alle knyghtes that were lefte on lyue were comen ageyne vnto the table round sas the booke of the Sancgreal maketh mencyon

Thenne was there grete Ioye in the courte / and in especyal kynge Arthur and quene Gueneuer made grete Ioye of the remenaunt that were comen home / and paffynge glad was the kynge and the quene of fire launcelot and of fire Bors / For 10 they had ben paffynge long away in the quest of the Sancgreal / Thenne as the book faith fyr launcelot beganne to reforte vnto quene Gueneuer ageyne / and forgat the promyfe and the perfectyon that he made in the quest / for as the book fayth had not fire Launcelot ben in hie preuy thouztes and in his myn- 15 des fo fette inwardly to the quene as he was in femyng outeward to god / there had no knyghte passed hym in the queste of the Sancgreal / but euer his thoughtes were pryuely on the Quene / and fo they loued to gyder more hotter than they did to fore hand / and had fuche preuy draughtes to gyder that ma- 20 ny in the Courte spak of hit / and in especial sir Agrauayne/ fyr Gawayns broder / for he was euer open mouthed / So bifel that fyre Launcelot had many refortes of ladyes and damoyfels that dayly reforted vnto hym / that befoughte hym to be their champyon / and in alle fuche maters of ryghte fir launcelot 25 applyed hym dayly to do for the pleafyr of oure lord Ihefu crift And euer as moche as he myghte he withdrewe hym from the companye and felaushyp of Quene Gueneuer

[leaf 363]

for to eschewe the sklaunder and noyse / wherfor the quene waxed wroth with fir Launcelot / and vpon a day she called fir launcelot vnto her chamber and saide thus / Sir launcelot I see and fele dayly that thy loue begynneth to flake / for thou haft 5 no loye to be in my presence / but euer thou arte oute of thys Courte / and quarels and maters thow hast now a dayes for ladyes and gentilwymmen more than euer thou were wonte to have afore hand / A madame faid launcelot / in this ye must holde me excused for dyuerse causes one is I was but late 10 in the quest of the Sancgreal / and I thanke god of his grete mercy and neuer of my deferte that I fawe in that my quest as moche as euer fawe ony fynful man / and fo was it told me / ¶ And yf I had not my pryuy thoughtes to retorne to your loue ageyne as I doo I had fene as grete myf-15 teryes as euer fawe my fone Galahad outher Percyual or fir Bors / & therfor madame I was but late in that quest / wete ye wel madame hit maye not be yet lyghtely forgeten the hy3 feruyse in whome I dyd my dylygent laboure / Also madame wete ye wel that there be many men speken of our loue in this 20 courte / and haue yow and me gretely in a wayte / as fire Agrauayne and fyr Mordred / and madame wete ye wel I drede them more for youre fake / than for ony fere I have of them my felf / for I maye happen to escape and ryde my felf in a grete nede where ye must abyde alle that wille be said vnto yow / 25 And thenne yf that ye falle in ony distresse thurgh wylfulle foly / thenne is there none other remedy or help but by me and my blood / And wete ye wel madame the boldenes of you and me wille brynge vs to grete shame and sklaunder / and that were me lothe to fee you dishonoured / and that is the cause / I 30 take vpon me more for to do for damoyfels and maydens than euer I dyd to forne that men shold vnderstande my Ioye and my delyte is my pleafyr to haue adoo for damoifels and maydens

Capitulum ij

Lle this whyle the quene stood stylle and lete sir launcelot faye what he wold / And when he hadde alle said she brast oute on wepynge / and soo she sobbed and wepte [leaf 363 verso]

a grete whyle / And whan she myght speke she sayd / launcelot now I wel vnderstande that thou arte a fals recreaut knyghte and a comyn lecheoure / and louest and holdest other ladyes / and by me thou hast desdayne and scorne / T For wete thou wel she sayd now I vnderstande thy falshede / and ther- 5 for shalle I neuer loue the no more / and neuer be thou so hardy to come in my fyghte / and ryghte here I discharge the this Courte that thow neuer come within hit / and I forfende the my felaushyp / and vpon payne of thy hede that thou see me no more / Ryght foo fire Launcelot departed with grete heuynes / 10 that vnnethe he myst fufteyne hym felf for grete dole makyng Thenne he called fir Bors fir Ector de marys and fyr Lyonel and told hem how the quene had forfendyd hym the Courte and foo he was in wille to departe in to his owne Countrey / Fair fir said sire Bors de ganys / ye shalle not departe oute 15 of this land by myn aduyfe / ye must remembre in what honour ye are renoumed and called the noblest knyght of the world / and many grete maters ye haue in hand / and wymmen in their hastynes wille doo oftymes that fore repenteth hem / & therfor by myn aduyse ye shalle take youre hors / and ryde to 20 the good hermytage here befyde wyndfoure that fomtyme was a good knyght / his name is fir Brasias / and there shalle ye abyde tyl I fende yow word of better tydynges / Broder faid fir launcelot wete ye wel I am ful lothe to departe oute of this realme / but the quene hath defended me foo hyhely / that 25 me femeth she wille neuer be my good lady as she hath ben/ Saye ye neuer foo fayd fir Bors / for many tymes or this tyme she hath ben wroth with yow and after it she was the first that repented it / Ye faye wel fayd launcelot / for now wille I doo by youre counceylle and take myn hors and my harneis 30 and ryde to the heremyte fir Brasias / and there will I repose me vntyl I here fomme maner of tydynges fro yow / but fair broder I praye yow gete me the loue of my lady Quene Gueneuer and ye maye /

Sire faid fire Bors ye nede not to meue me of fuche maters 35 For wel ye wote I wille doo what I may to please yow / & thenne the noble knyghte fire Launcelot departed with ryghte heuy chere fodenly / that none erthely creature wyste of hym / nor [leaf 364]

where he was become / but fir Bors / Soo whan fir launcelot was departed / the quene outward made no maner of forowe in shewynge to none of his blood nor to none other / But wete ye wel inwardly as the book fayth she took grete thoughte but she bare it out with a proud countenaunce / as though she felte nothynge nor daunger

Capitulum Tercium

Nd thenne the quene lete make a preuy dyner in london vnto the knyztes of the round table / and al was for to shewe outward that she had as grete Ioye in al other 10 knyghtes of the table round as she had in fir launcelot / al only at that dyner she had sir Gawayne and his bretheren / that is for to faye fir Agrauayn / fir Gaherys / fire Gareth and fyre Mordred / Also there was fir Bors de ganys / fire Blamor de ganys / fyr Bleoberys de ganys / fire Galyhud / fir Galyhodyn 15 fyre Ector de marys / fir Lyonel / fire Palomydes / fir Safyr his broder / fir la cote male tayle / fir Perfaunt / fyr Ironfyde / fyre Brandyles / fyr kay le Seneschal / fir Mador de la porte / Syre Patryfe a knyght of Irland / Alyduk / fir Astamore / and fir Pynel le faueage / the whiche was cofyn to fire Lamorak de 20 galys the good knyghte that fyr Gawayne and his bretheren slewe by treason / and so these sour and twenty knyghtes shold dyne with the quene in a preuy place by them felf / and there was made a grete feeft of al maner of deyntees / but fyre Gawayne had a customme that he vsed dayly at dyner and at 25 fouper that he loued wel al maner of fruyte / and in especial appels and perys / And therfore who fomeuer dyned or feefted fyre Gawayne wold comynly purueye for good fruyte for hym / and foo dyd the quene for to please sir Gawayne / she lete purueye for hym al maner of fruyte / for fir Gawayn was 30 a paffyng hote knyght of nature / and this Pyonel hated fyre Gawayne by cause of his kynnesman syr Lamorak de galys & therfor for pure enuy & hate fir Pyonel enpoyfond certayn appels for to enpoysonne fir Gawayn / & foo this was wel vnto the ende of the mete / and foo it befelle by myffortune a good 35 knyght named Patryse cosyn vnto sire Mador de la porte to [leaf 364 verso]

take a poyfond Appel / And whanne he had eten hit / he swalle foo tyl he braft / & there fire Patryce felle doun fodenly deede amonge hem / Thenne euery knyghte lepte from the bord ashamed and araged for wrathe nyghe oute of her wyttes / For they wyste not what to saye consyderynge Quene Gueneuer 5 made the feeft and dyner / they alle had fuspecyon vnto her/ My lady the quene faid Gawayne / Wete ye wel madame that this dyner was made for me / for alle folkes that knowen my condycyon vnderstande that I loue wel fruyte / and now I fee wel / I had nere be flayne / therfor madame I drede me lest 10 ye will be shamed / Thenne the quene stood stylle and was sore abasshed / that he nyst not what to saye / This shalle not so be ended faid fyr Mador de la porte / for here haue I loste a ful noble knyght of my blood / And therfore vpon this shame & defpyte I wille be reuenged to the vtteraunce / and there open- 15 ly fir Mador appeled the quene of the dethe of his cofyn fir patryfe / thenne stode they all stylle that none wold speke a word ageynst hym / for they all had grete suspection vnto the quene by cause she lete make that dyner / and the quene was so abasfhed that she coude none other wayes doo but wepte soo herte- 20 ly that she felle in a swoune / with this noyse and crye came to them kynge Arthur / And whanne he wyst of that trouble / he was a paffynge heuy man

Capitulum iiij

Nd euer fir Mador stood stylle afore the kynge / and euer he appeled the quene of treason / for the customme 25 was suche that tyme that alle manere of shameful dethe was called treason / Fair lordes sayd kynge Arthur me repenteth of this trouble / but the caas is so I maye not have adoo in this mater for I must be a ryghtful luge / and that repenteth me that I maye not doo batail for my wyf / for as I deme 30 this dede came neuer by her / And therfore I suppose she shalle not be alle distayned / but that somme good knyght shal putt his body in Ieopardy for my quene rather than she shall be brent in a wrong quarel / And therfor sir Mador be not so hasty / for hit maye happen she shalle not be all frendeles / and therfore 35 [leas 365]

defyre thow thy daye of bataille / and she shalle purueye her of fomme good knyghte / that shalle ansuer yow or els it were to me grete shame / and to alle my courte / My gracyous lord sayd fir Mador ye muste holde me excused / for though ye be oure 5 kynge in that degree / ye are but a knyght as we are / and ye are fworne vnto knyghthode as wel as we and therfor I bifeche yow that ye be not displeased / For there is none of the four and twenty knyghtes that were boden to this dyner / but alle they have grete fuspecyon vnto the quene / What say ye all 10 my lordes faid fir Mador / thenne they ansuerd by and by that they coude not excuse the quene / for why she made the dyner / & outher hit must come by her or by her servauntes / Allas sayd the quene I made this dyner for a good entente / and neuer for none euyl foo almyghty god me help in my ryght as I 15 was neuer purposed to doo suche euylle dedes / and that I reporte me vnto god / My lord the kynge fayd fir Mador I requyre yow as ye be a ryghtuous kyng gyue me a day that I may have Iuftyce / wel fayd the kynge I gyue the daye thys day xv dayes that thow be redy armed on horsbak in the me-20 dowe befyde westmynster / And yf it soo falle that there be ony knyght to encountre with yow / there mayst thow doo the best / and god spede the ryght / And yf hit so falle that there be no knyght at that day / thenne must my quene be brente / and ther she shalle be redy to have her Iugement / I am answerd fayd sir 25 Mador / and euery knyghte wente where it lyked hem / ¶ So whan the kynge and the quene were to gyders / the kynge afked the quene how this caas bifelle / the quene ansuerd / fo god me help I wote not how or in what maner / where is fir launcelot faid kyng Arthur / and he were here he wold not grut-30 che to doo bataille for yow / Sire fayd the quene I wote not where he is / but his brother and his kynnesmen deme that he be not within this Realme / that me repenteth fayd kyng Arthur / For and he were here / he wold foone stynte this stryf / Thenne I wille counceyle yow fayd the kynge and vnto fire 35 Bors that ye wil doo bataille for her for fir launcelots fake / And vpon my lyf he wille not refuse yow / For wel I see said the kynge that none of these foure and twenty knyghtes that were with you at your dyner where fir Patryfe was flayn [leaf 365 verso]

that wille doo batail for yow nor none of hem wille faye well of yow / and that shalle be a grete sklaunder for yow in thys Courte / Allas said the quene and I maye not doo with all but now I mys sir launcelot / for and he were here / he wold putte me soone to my hertes ease / \(\begin{align*} \text{what eyleth yow faid the 5 kynge ye can not kepe fir launcelot vpon your syde / for wete ye wel sayd the kynge who that hath sire Launcelot vpon his partye / hath the moost man of worship in the world vpon his syde / Now goo your way said the kynge vnto the quene / and requyre sir Bors to doo bataille for yow for sire launcelots sa-10 ke

Capitulum quintum/

Oo the quene departed from the kynge / and fente for fir Bors in to her chamber / And whan he was come fhe befought hym of focour / Madame faid he / what wold ye that I dyd / for I maye not with my worshyp haue adoo in 15 this mater by cause I was at the same dyner for drede that ony of tho knyghtes wold haue me in suspecyon / Also madame faid fir Bors now mys ye fir launcelot / for he wold not haue fayled yow neyther in ryght nor in wronge / as ye haue wel preued whan ye haue ben in daunger / and now ye haue 20 dryuen hym oute of this countrey / by whome ye and alle we were dayly worshypped by / therfor madame I merueylle how ve dar for shame requyre me to doo ony thynge for yow in soo moche ye haue chaced hym oute of your countrey / by whome we were borne vp and honoured / Allas fayr knyghte fayd the 25 quene I put me holy in your grace / and alle that is done amys / I will amende as ye wille counceyle me / And therwith she kneled doune vpon bothe her knees / and befought fir Bors to have mercy vpon her / outher I shall have a shameful dethe and therto I neuer offended / Ryght foo cam kyng Arthur / & 30 fonde the quene knelyng afore fir Bors / thenne fir Bors pulled her vp / and faid Madame ye doo me grete dishonoure / A gentil knyght faid the kyng haue mercy vpon my Quene curtois knyght / for I am now in certayne she is vntruly defamed [leaf 366]

And ther for curtois knyght fayd the kynge / promyfe her to doo bataille for her / I requyre yow for the loue of fyr launcelot / My lord fayd fyr Bors ye requyre me the grettest thynge that ony man may requyre me / And wete ye wel yf I gra-5 unte to doo bataille for the quene I shall wrathe many of my felauship of the table round / but as for that sayd Bors I wille graunte my lord / that for my lord fir launcelots fake & for your fake I wille at that daye be the quenes champyon / onles that there come by aduenture a better knyghte than I 10 am to doo batail for her / Will ye promyfe me this fayd the kynge by your feythe / ye fir faid fir Bors / of that I will not fayle yow / nor her bothe / but yf there came a better knyghte than I am / and thenne shalle he have the bataille / Thenne was the kynge and the quene paffyng gladde / and foo departed / and 15 thanked hym hertely / Soo thenne fir Bors departed fecretely vpon a day / and rode vnto fire launcelot there as he was wyth the heremyte fir Brastias / & told hym of all theire aduenture A Ihefu faid fir Launcelot this is come happely as I wold haue hit / and therfor I praye yow make you redy to doo ba-20 taille / but loke that ye tary tyl ye fee me come as longe as ye may / For I am fure Mador is an hote knyghte whan he is enchaufed / for the more ye fuffre hym the haftyer wille he be to batail / fyr faid Bors lete me dele with hym / Doubte ye not ye shalle haue alle your wille / thenne departed syre Bors from 25 hym / and came to the Courte ageyne / Thenne was hit noyfed in alle the Courte that fir Bors shold doo bataill for the quene / wherfore many knyghtes were displeasyd with hym / that he wold take vpon hym to doo batail in the quenes quarel for there were but fewe knyghtes in all the courte but they demed 30 the quene was in the wronge / and that she had done that treafon / Soo fire Bors answerd thus to his felawes of the table round / Wete ye wel my fayre lordes it were shame to vs alle and we fuffred to fee the mooft noble quene of the world to be shamed openly confyderynge her lord / and our lord is the man 35 of mooft worship in the world & moost crystend / and he hath euer worshipped vs alle in al places / Many ansuerd hym ageyne / As for oure moofte noble kynge Arthur we loue hym and honoure hym as wel as ye doo / but as for quene Gueneuer [leaf 366 verso]

[Chap. vi.

we loue her not by cause she is a destroyer of good knyghtes Faire lordes fayd fir Bors me femeth ye faye not as ye shold fay / for neuer yet in my dayes knewe I neuer nor herd faye/ that euer she was a destroyer of ony good knyghte / But att alle tymes as ferre as euer I coude knowe / she was a mayn- 5 tener of good knyghtes / and euer she hath ben large and free of her goodes to alle good knyghtes / and the mooft bounteuous lady of her yeftes and her good grace that euer I fawe or herd speke of / And there for it were shame said sire Bors to vs all to our most noble kynges wyf / & we suffred her to be sha- 10 mefully flayne / And wete ye wel fayd fire Bors I wylle not fuffer it / for I dare fay foo moche the quene is not gylty of fir Patryfe dethe / for fhe owed hym neuer none ylle wylle/ nor none of the four and twenty knyghtes that were at that dyner / for I dar faye / for good loue she bad vs to dyner / and 15 not for no male engyne / and that I doubte not shalle be preued here after / for how fomeuer the game goth / there was treason amonge vs / Thenne some sayd to sire Bors we may wel bileue your wordes / and foo fome of them were wel pleafyd/ and fomme were not fo

T Capitulum vj

He daye came on faste vntyl the euen that the bataille shold be / Thenne the quene sente for sir Bors and asked hym how he was disposed / Truly madame sayd he I am disposed in lyke wyse as I promysed yow / that is for to faye I shal not fayle yow onles by aduenture there 25 come a better knyghte than I am to doo batail for yow / thenne madame am I discharged of my promyse / \(\big| \) Wylle ye sayd the quene that I telle my lord Arthur thus / doth as it shal please yow madame / Thenne the quene wente vnto the kynge and told hym the ansuer of fir Bors / haue ye no doubte faid 30 the kynge of fir Bors / for I calle hym now one of the beste knyghtes of the world and the most prosytelyest man / And thus it past on vntyl the morne / and the kynge and the quene and all maner of knyghtes that were there at that tyme drewe them vnto the medowe byfyde wynchester where the bataylle 35 [leaf 367]

shold be / And soo whan the kynge was come with the Quene / and many knyghtes of the round table / than the quene was putte there in the Conestables ward and a grete fyre made aboute an yron stake / that and syr Mador de la porte hadde 5 the better / she shold be brente / suche customme was vsed in tho dayes / that neyther for fauour neyther for loue nor affynyte / there shold be none other but ryghtuous Iugement / as wel vpon a kynge as vpon a knyghte / and as wel vpon a Quene as vpon another poure lady / Soo in this meane whyle came to in fir Mador de la porte / and tooke his othe afore the kynge / that the quene dyd this treason vntyl his cosyn fir Patryse / & vnto his othe / he wold preue hit with his body hand for hand who that wold faye the contrary / Ryght fo cam in fire Bors de ganys and fayde that as for quene Gueneuer she is in the 15 ryght and that wille I make good with my handes / that she is not culpaple of this treason that is putte vpon her / Thenne make the redy faid fir Mador / and we shalle preue whether thow be in the ryght or I / Sir Mador faid fir Bors wete thou wel I knowe yow for a good knyghte / Not for thenne I shal 20 not fere yow foo gretely / but I truste to god I shalle be able to withstande your malyce / But thus moche haue I promyfed my lord Arthur and my lady the quene that I shalle do bataille for her in this caas to the vttermest / onles that there come a better knyghte than I am / and discharge me / Is that 25 alle faid fire Mador / outher come thou of / and doo batail with me / or els fay nay / Take your hors faid fire Bors / and as I fuppose ye shalle not tary longe / but ye shalle be ansuerd / thenne eyther departed to their tentys and maade hem redy to horsbak as they thoughte best / And anone sir Mador cam in to 30 the felde with his shelde on his sholder & his spere in his hand And foo rode aboute the place cryenge vnto Arthur byd your champyon come forthe and he dare / Thenne was fir Bors ashamed and took his hors / and came to the lystes ende / And thenne was he ware where cam from a wood there faste by a 35 knyght all armed vpon a whyte hors with a straunge shelde of straunge armes / and he came rydynge alle that he myghte renne / and foo he came to fir Bors and fayd thus Fair knyght I pray yow be not displeased / for here must a better knyst [leaf 367 verso]

3600k rviii.] [735] [Chap. vii.

than ye are haue thys bataille / therfor I praye yow withdrawe yow / For wete ye wel I haue had this day a ryght grete Iourneye / and this bataille ought to be myn / and foo I promyfed yow whan I fpak with yow last / and with alle my herte I thanke yow of your good wille / Thenne fire Bors rode vnto kynge Arthur and told hym how there was a kny3t come that wold haue the bataille for to fyghte for the Quene what knyght is he faid the kynge / I wote not fayd fyre Bors / but such couenaunt he made with me to be here this day Now my lord sayd fyr Bors here am I discharged /

Capitulum vij

Henne the kynge called to that knyghte / and asked hym / yf he wold fyghte for the quene / Thenne he anfuerd to the kynge therfor cam I hydder / and therfor fir kyng he fayd tary me noo lenger for I may not tary / For anone as I have fynysshed this bataille I must departe hens / for I 15 haue a doo many matters els where / For wete yow wel fayd that knyght this is dishonour to yow alle knyghtes of the round table to fee and knowe foo noble a lady and fo curtoys a quene as quene Gueneuer is thus to be rebuked and shamed amongest yow / thenne they alle merueylled what kny3t 20 that myghte be that foo tooke the bataille vpon hym / For there was not one that knewe hym but yf it were fyre Bors / Thenne fayd fir Mador de la porte vnto the kynge / now lete me wete with whome I shalle haue adoo with alle / And thenne they rode to the lystes ende / and there they couched theire speres / & 25 ranne to gyder with alle their myghtes / and fire Madors spere brake alle to pyeces / but the others spere held / and bare syre Madors hors and alle bakward to the erthe a grete falle / But myghtely and fodenly he auoyded his hors / and putte his sheld afore hym / and thenne drewe his suerd / and badde 30 the other knyghte alyghte / and doo batail with hym on foote Thenne that knyght descended from his hors lyghtly lyke a valyaunt man / and putte his sheld afore hym and drewe his fuerd / and foo they came egerly vnto bataille / and eyther [leaf 368]

gaf other many grete strokes tracynge and trauercynge / racynge and foynynge / and hurtlyng to gyder with her fuerdes as it were wyld bores / thus were they fyghtynge nyghe an houre / For this fir Mador was a stronge knyghte / and mygh-5 tely proued in many stronge batails / But at the laste thys knyghte smote fir Madore grouelynge vpon the erthe / and the knyght stepped nere hym to haue pulled sir Mador slatlynge vpon the ground / and there with fodenly fir Mador aroos / & in his ryfynge he fmote that knyght thurgh the thyck of the 10 thyzes that the blood ranne oute fyerfly / And whan he felte hym felf foo wounded / and fawe his blood he lete hym aryse vpon his feet / And thenne he gaf hym suche a buffet vpon the helme / that he felle to the erthe flatlynge / and therwith he strode to hym to have pulled of his helme of his hede / And 15 thenne fir Mador prayd that knyghte to faue his lyf / and fo he yelded hym as ouercome and relecyd the quene of his quarel / I wille not graunte the thy lyf faid that knyghte only that thou frely relece the quene for euer / and that no mencyon be made vpon fir Patryces tombe that euer Quene Gueneuer 20 confented to that treason / Alle this shalle be done said fir mador I clerely discharge my quarel for euer / Thenne the kny3tes parters of the lystes toke vp sire Mador / and ledde hym to his tente / and the other knyghte wente streyghte to the stever foote where fat kyng Arthur / and by that tyme was the que-25 ne come to the kynge / and eyther kyssed other hertely / And whan the kynge fawe that knyghte / he flouped doune to hym/ and thanked hym / and in lyke wyfe dyd the quene / and the kynge prayd hym to putte of his helmet / and to repose hym / & to take a fop of wyn / and thenne he putte of his helmet to dr-30 ynke / and thenne euery knyght knewe hym that it was fyre Launcelot du lake / Anone as the quene wyst that / he took the quene in his hand / and yode vnto fyr launcelot and fayd fir graunt mercy of your grete trauaille that ye haue hadde thys day for me and for my quene / My lord fayd fir launcelot wete 35 ye wel I oughte of ryghte euer to be in your quarel / and in my lady the quenes quarel to do batail / for ye ar the man that gaf me the hyghe ordre of knyghthode / and that daye my lady your quene dyd me grete worship / & els I had ben shamed [leaf 368 verso]

3800k gviii.] [737] [Cbap. viii.

for that fame day ye made me knyghte / thurgh my hastynesse I loft my fuerd / and my lady your quene fond hit / and lapped hit in her trayne / and gafe me my fuerd whan I hadde nede therto / and els had I ben shamed emonge alle knyghtes / & therfor my lord Arthur I promyfed her at that day euer to be 5 her knyghte in ryghte outher in wronge / Graunt mercy fayd the kyng for this iourneye / & wete ye wel faid the kyng I shal acquyte youre goodenes / and euer the quene behelde fir launcelot / and wepte fo tendyrly that she fanke all most to the groud for forowe that he had done to her foo grete goodenes where she 10 shewed hym grete vnkyndenes / Thenne the knyghtes of his blood drewe vnto hym / and there eyther of them made grete ioye of other / And fo came alle the knyghtes of the table round that were there at that tyme / and welcomed hym / And thenne fir Mador was had to leche crafte / and fire launcelot was 15 helyd of his would / And thenne there was made grete Ioye & myrthes in that courte

Capitulum octauum /

Nd foo it befelle that the damoyfel of the lake / her name was Nymue / the whiche wedded the good knyat fir Pelleas / and foo she cam to the Courte / for euer she 20 dyd grete goodenes vnto kynge Arthur / and to alle his knytes thurgh her forcery and enchauntementes / And foo whan fhe herd how the quene was an angred for the dethe of fyre Patryfe / Thenne she told it openly that she was neuer gylty and there she disclosed by whome it was done and named hym 25 fyr Pynel / and for what cause he dyd it / there it was openly disclosed / and soo the quene was excused / and the kny3t Pynel fled in to his countre / Thenne was it openly knowen that fyr Pynel enpoyfond the appels att the feeft to that entente to haue destroyed fire Gawayne / by cause syr Gawayne and his 30 bretheren destroyed fyr Lamorak de galys / to the whiche fyre Pynel was cofyn vnto / Thenne was fire Patryce buryed in the chirche of Westmestre in a tombe / and there vpon was wryten / Here lyeth fyre Patryce of Irlond slayne by fyre Pynel [leaf 369]

le faueage / that enpoyfoned appels to haue flayne fyre Gawayne / and by myffortune fire Patryce ete one of tho appels / & thenne fodenly he braft / Alfo there was wryten vnto the tombe that Quene Gueneuer was appelyd of treason of the deth 5 of fire Patryce by fir Mador de la porte / and there was made mencyon how fire launcelot foughte with hym for quene Gueneuer / and ouercame hym in playne bataille / Alle this was wryten vpon the tombe of fyr Patryce in excufyng of the quene / And thenne fir Mador fewed dayly and long / to haue the 10 Quenes good grace / and foo by the meanes of fyre launcelot he caused hym to stande in the quenes good grace / and all was forgyuen / Thus it passed on tyl oure lady daye assupcyon / within a xv dayes of that feeft the kynge lete crye a grete Iustes and a turnement that shold be at that daye att Ca-15 melot that is wynchester / and the kynge lete crye that he and the kynge of Scottes wold Iuste ageynst alle that wold come ageynst hem / And whan this crye was made / thydder cam many knyghtes / Soo there came thyder the kyng of Northgalys and kyng Anguysshe of Irland / and the kyng with the 20 honderd knyghtes / and Galahaut the haute prynce / and the Kynge of Northumberland / and many other noble dukes & Erles of dyuerfe countreyes / Soo kynge Arthur made hym redy to departe to thise Iustys / and wold haue had the Quene with hym / but at that tyme she wold not / she faid / for she was 25 feke and myghte not ryde at that tyme / That me repenteth fayd the kynge / for this feuen yere ye fawe not fuche a noble felaushyp to gyders excepte at wytfontyde whan Galahad departed from the Courte / Truly fayd the quene to the kynge / ye muste holde me excused / I maye not be there / and that me 30 repenteth / and many demed the quene wold not be there by cause of sir launcelot du lake / for sire launcelot wold not ryde with the kynge / for he faid / that he was not hole of the wound the whiche fire Mador had gyuen hym / wherfor the kynge was heuy and paffynge wrothe / and foo he departed toward 35 wynchestre with his felaushyp / and soo by the way the kynge lodged in a Towne called Aftolot / that is now in Englyssh called Gylford / and there the kynge lay in the Castel / Soo whan the kynge was departed / the quene called fir launcelot [leaf 369 verso]

to her / and faid thus / Sire launcelot ye are gretely to blame thus to holde yow behynde my lord / what trowe ye what will youre enemyes and myne faye and deme / noughte els but fee how fire launcolot holdeth hym euer behynde the kyng / and foo doth the quene / for that they wold haue their pleafyr to gyders / And thus wylle they faye fayd the Quene to fyr launcelot haue ye noo doubte therof

Capitulum ix

Adame faid fyr Launcelot I allowe your wytte / it is of late come fyn ye were wyfe / And therfor madame at this tyme I wille be rulyd by your counceylle / and thys 10 nyghte I wylle take my reft / and to morowe by tyme I wyll take my waye toward wynchestre /

• But wete yow wel fayd fir Launcelot to the quene / that at that Iustes I wille be ageynst the kynge and ageynste al his felaushyp / ye maye there doo as ye lyst fayd the Quene / 15 but by my counceylle ye shalle not be ageynst youre kyng and youre felaushyp / For therin ben ful many hard knyghtes of youre blood as ye wote wel ynough / hit nedeth not to reherce them /

Madame faid fyre Launcelot I praye yow that ye be not displeasyd with me / for I wille take the aduenture that 20 god wylle fende me / And foo vpon the morne erly fyre launcelot herd masse and brake his fast / and soo toke his leue of the quene and departed / And thenne he rode foo moche vntyl he came to Astolat that is Gylford / and there hit happed hym in the euentyde he cam to an old Barons place that hyght fir 25 Bernard of Astolat / And as syre launcelot entryd in to his lodgynge / kynge Arthur aspyed hym as he dyd walke in a gardyn befyde the Caftel how he took his lodgynge / & knewe hym ful wel / It is wel fayd kynge Arthur vnto the knyghtes that were with hym in that gardyn befyde the caf- 30 tel / I haue now aspyed one knyghte that wylle playe his playe at the luftes / to the whiche we be gone toward / I vndertake he wil do merueils / Who is that we pray you telle vs

[leaf 370] X j

fayd many knyghtes that were there at that tyme / ye shal not wete for me faid the kynge as at this tyme / And foo the kyng fmyled / and wente to his lodgynge / Soo whan fire launcelot was in his lodgynge / and vnarmed hym in his chamber the 5 olde baron and heremyte came to hym makynge his reuerence and welcomed hym in the best maner / but the old knyght knewe not fire Launcelot / Fair fir faid fir launcelot to his hoofte I wold praye yow to lene me a shelde that were not openly knowen for myn is wel knowen / Sir faid his hooft ye shalle 10 haue your defyre / for me femeth ye be one of the lykelyest knyghtes of the world / and therfor I shall shewe you frendship Sire wete yow wel I have two fones that were but late made knyghtes / and the eldest hyghte sir Tirre / and he was hurt that fame day he was made knyghte that he may not ryde / and 15 his sheld ye shalle haue / For that is not knowen I dare saye but here / and in no place els / and my yongest sone hyght Lauayne / and yf hit please yow / he shalle ryde with yow vnto that Iustes / and he is of his age x stronge and wyght / for moche my herte gyueth vnto yow that ye shold be a noble knyzte 20 therfor I praye yow telle me your name / faid fir Bernard As for that fayd fire launcelot ye must holde me excused as at this tyme / And yf god gyue me grace to spede wel att the Iustes / I shalle come ageyne and telle yow / but I praye yow faid fir Launcelot in ony wyse lete me haue youre sone fire la-25 uayne with me / and that I maye haue your broders shelde / Alle this shalle be done said fir Bernard / This old baron had a doughter that tyme that was called that tyme the faire mayden of Aftolat / And euer she beheld sir launcelot wonderfully / And as the book fayth she cast suche a loue vnto sir la-30 uncelot that she coude neuer withdrawe her loue / wherfore she dyed / and her name was Elayne le blank / Soo thus as she cam to and fro / she was soo hote in her loue that she besoughte fyr launcelot to were vpon hym at the Iustes a token of hers ■ Faire damoyfel faid fir launcelot / and yf I graunte yow 35 that ye may faye I doo more for youre loue than euer I dyd for lady or damoyfel / Thenne he remembryd hym that he wold goo to the Iustes desguysed / And by cause he had neuer fore that tyme borne noo manere of token of noo damoyfel

[leaf 370 verso]

1500k rviii.] [741] [Cbap. r.

Thenne he bethoughte hym that he wold bere one of her that none of his blood there by myghte knowe hym / and thenne he faid Faire mayden I wylle graunte yow to were a token of yours vpon myn helmet / and therfor what it is / shewe it me Sir she said it is a reed sleue of myn of scarlet wel enbroused dred with grete perlys / and soo she brought it hym / Soo syre Launcelot receyued it / and sayd neuer dyd I erst soo moche/ for no damoysel / And thenne sir launcelot bitoke the fair mayden his shelde in kepyng / and praid her to kepe that vntyl that he came ageyne / and soo that nyghte he had mery rest & grete so chere / For euer the damoysel Elayne was aboute sire Launcelot alle the whyle she myghte be suffred

Capitulum x

Oo vpon a daye on the morne kynge Arthur and al his knyghtes departed / for theire kynge had taryed thre dayes to abyde his noble knyghtes / And foo whanne the 15 kynge was ryden / fir launcelot and fire Lauayne made hem redy to ryde / and eyther of hem had whyte sheldes / and the reed fleue fir Launcelot lete cary with hym / and foo they tooke their leue at fyr Bernard the old baron / and att his doughter the faire mayden of Aftolat / And thenne they rode foo long til 20 that they came to Camelot that tyme called wynchestre / and there was grete prees of kynges / dukes / Erles / and barons/ and many noble knyghtes / But there fir launcelot was lodged pryuely by the meanes of fir lauayne with a ryche burgeis that no man in that toune was ware what they were / & 25 foo they reposed them there til oure lady day assumpcyon as the grete feeft sholde be / Soo thenne trumpets blewe vnto the felde / and kynge Arthur was fette on hyghe vpon a skashold to beholde who dyd best / But as the Frensshe book faith / the kynge wold not fuffer fyre Gawayn to goo from hym / for ne- 30 uer had fir Gawayn the better and fire launcelot were in the felde / & many tymes was fir Gawayn rebuked whan laucelot cam in to ony Iustes desguysed / Thenne som of the kynges as kynge Anguysshe of Irland and the kynge of Scottes were that tyme torned vpon the fyde of kynge Arthur / And 35 X ij [leaf 371]

thenne on the other party was the kynge of Northgalys / and the kynge with the honderd knyghtes / and the kynge of Northumberland / and fyre Galahad the haut prynce / But thefe thre kynges and this duke were paffyng weyke to holde age-5 ynst kynge Arthurs party / for with hym were the noblest knyghtes of the world / Soo thenne they withdrewe hem eyther party from other / and euery man made hym redy in his best maner to doo what he myghte / Thenne fyre Launcelot made hym redy / and putte the reed fleue vpon his hede / and fastned 10 it fast / and soo syre launcelot and syre Lauayne departed out of wynchestre pryuely / and rode vntyl a lytel leuyd wood / behynde the party that held ageynst kyng Arthurs party / and there they helde them stylle tyl the partyes smote to gyders / & thenne cam in the kynge of Scottes and the kyng of Irland 15 on Arthurs party / and ageynst them came the kynge of Northumberland / and the kynge with the honderd knyghtes fmote doun the kynge of Northumberland / and the kynge with the honderd knyghtes fmote doune kynge Anguysshe of Irland / Thenne fyre Palomydes that was on Arthurs party 20 encountred with fyre Galahad / and eyther of hem fmote doune other / and eyther party halpe their lordes on horfbak ageyne / Soo there began a stronge assaile vpon bothe partyes / And thenne came in fyr Brandyles / fyre Sagramor le defyrus / fire Dodynas le faueage / fir kay le feneschal / fir Gryf-25 let le fyse de dieu / sir Mordred / sir Melyot de logrys / syr Ozanna le cure hardy / fir Safyr / fir Epynogrys / fyr Galleron of Galway / Alle these xv knyghtes were knyghtes of the table round / Soo these with moo other came in to gyders / and bete on bak the kynge of Northumberland and the kynge of 30 Northwalys / whan fir launcelot fawe this as he houed in a lytil leued woode / thenne he fayd vnto fyre lauayn / fee yonder is a company of good knyghtes / and they hold them to gyders as bores that were chauffed with dogges / that is trouthe faid fyre Lauayne

Capitulum rj

Capitulum ri

Ow fayd fyre Launcelot / and ye wille helpe me a lytel / ye shalle see yonder selauship that chaseth now thefe men in oure fyde that they shal go as fast bakward as they wente forward / Sir spare not said sire Lauayne / for I shall doo what I maye / Thenne fire Launcelot and fire Lauayne 5 cam in at the thyckest of the prees / and there syre launcelot fmote doune fyr Brandyles / fyre Sagramore / fyre Dodynas/ fir Kay / fyr Gryflet / and alle this he dyd with one spere / and fire Lauayne fmote doune fire Lucan the buttelere / and fir Bedeuere / And thenne fire Launcelot gat another spere / & there 10 he fmote doune fir Agrauayne / fire Gaherys / and fir Mordred and fir Melyot de Logrys / and fir Lauayne fmote doune Ozanna le cure hardy / and thenne sir Launcelot drewe his suerd and there he imote on the ryght hand and on the lyfte hand and by grete force he vnhorced fyr Safyr / fire Epynogrys / & 15 fir Galleron / and thenne the knyghtes of the table round withdrewe them abak after they had goten their horses as wel as they myghte / O mercy Ihefu faid fire Gawayne what knyzte is yonder that doth foo merueyllous dedes of armes in that felde / I wote not what he is fayd kynge Arthur / But as att 20 this tyme I wille not name hym / fyre fayd fire Gawayne I wold fay it were fyr launcelot by his rydynge and his buffets that I fee hym dele / but euer me femeth it shold not be he for that he bereth the reed fleue vpon his hede / for I wyst hym neuer bere token at no Iustes of lady nor gentilwoman / Lete 25 hym be faid kynge Arthur / he wille be better knowen / and do more or euer he departe / Thenne the party that was ayenst kynge Arthur were wel comforted / and thenne they helde hem to gyders that before hand were fore rebuked / Thenne fir Bors fir Ector de marys and fir Lyonel called vnto them the knyz- 30 tes of their blood / as fir Blamor de ganys / fyre Bleoberys fyr Alyduke / fir Galyhud / fire Galyhodyn / fir Bellangere le beuse / soo these nyne knyghtes of sir launcelots skynne threste in myghtely / for they were al noble knyghtes / and they of grete hate and defpyte that they had vnto hym thoughte to re- 35 buke that noble knyght fir launcelot & fir lauayne / for they [leaf 372]

knewe hem not / and foo they cam hurlynge to gyders / & fmote doune many knyghtes of northgalys and of northumberland And whanne fire launcelot fawe them fare foo / he gat a spere in his hand / and there encountred with hym al attones fyr bors 5 fir Ector and fire Lyonel / and alle they thre fmote hym atte ones with their speres / And with fors of them self they smote fir launcelots hors to the erthe / and by myffortune fir bors fmote fyre launcelot thurgh the shelde in to the syde / and the fpere brake / and the hede lefte stylle in his syde / whan sir La-10 uayne fawe his maister lye on the ground / he ranne to the kynge of fcottes / and fmote hym to the erthe / and by grete force he took his hors / and brought hym to fyr launcelot / and maulgre of them al he made hym to mounte vpon that hors / & thenne launcelot gat a spere in his hand / and there he smote syre 15 Bors hors and man to the erthe / in the fame wyfe he ferued fyre Ector and fyre Lyonel / and fyre Lauayne fmote doune fir Blamore de ganys / And thenne fir launcelot drewe his fuerd for he felte hym felf fo fore y hurte that he wende there to haue had his dethe / And thenne he smote sire Bleoberys suche a 20 buffet on the helmet that he felle doune to the erthe in a fwoun And in the same wyse he served fir Alyduk / and fir Galyhud And fire Lauayne fmote doune fyr Bellangere that was the fone of Alyfaunder le orphelyn / and by this was fire Bors horsed / and thenne he came with sire Ector and syr Lyonel / & 25 alle they thre fmote with fuerdes vpon fyre launcelots helmet/ And whan he felte their buffets / and his wounde the whiche was foo greuous than he thought to doo what he myght whyle he myght endure / And thenne he gaf fyr Bors fuche a buffet that he made hym bowe his heed passynge lowe / and there 30 with al he raced of his helme / and myght haue flayne hym / & foo pulled hym doune / and in the same wyse he serued syre Ector and fire Lyonel / For as the book faith he myghte haue flayne them / but whan he fawe their vyfages / his herte myght not ferue hym therto / but lefte hem there

35 And thenne afterward he hurled in to the thyckest prees of them alle and dyd there the merueyloust dedes of armes that euer man sawe or herde speke of / And euer sire Lauayne the good knyghte with hym / and there sire Launcelot with [leaf 372 verso]

his fuerd fmote doune and pulled doune as the Frensshe book maketh mencyon moo than thyrtty knyghtes / & the moost party were of the table round / and sire Lauayne dyd sul wel that day / for he smote doune ten knyghtes of the table round /

Capitulum rij

Ercy Ihefu faid fyr Gawayne to Arthur I merueil 5 what knyghte that he is with the reed fleue / Syr faide kynge Arthur he wille be knowen or he departe / and thenne the kynge blewe vnto lodgynge / and the pryce was gyuen by herowdes vnto the knyghte with the whyte shelde that bare the reed fleue / Thenne came the kynge with the honderd knyztes 10 the kynge of Northgalys / and the kynge of Northumberland and fir Galahaut the haute prynce / and fayd vnto fire launcelot / fayre knyght god the bleffe / for moche haue ye done this day for vs / therfor we praye yow that ye wille come with vs that ye may receiue the honour and the pryce as ye haue wor- 15 shipfully deserved it / My faire lordes saide syre launcelot wete yow wel yf I haue deferued thanke / I haue fore bought hit and that me repenteth / for I am lyke neuer to escape with my lyf / therfor faire lordes I pray yow that ye wille fuffer me to departe where me lyketh / for I am fore hurte / I take none force 20 of none honour / for I had leuer to repose me than to be lord of alle the world / and there with al he groned pytoufly and rode a grete wallop away ward fro them vntyl he came vnder a woodes fyde / And whan he fawe that he was from the felde nyghe a myle that he was fure he myghte not be fene / Thenne 25 he faid with an hyz voys / O gentyl knyght fir Lauayne helpe me that this truncheon were oute of my fyde / for it ftycketh fo fore that it nyhe fleeth me / O myn owne lord faid fir Lauayne I wold fayn do that myzt please yow / but I drede me sore / & I pulle oute the truncheon that ye shalle be in perylle of dethe / I 30 charge you faid fir launcelot as ye loue me drawe hit oute / & there with alle he descended from his hors / and ryght soo dyd fir Lauayn / and forth with al fir Lauayn drewe the truncheon out of his fyde / and gaf a grete shryche and a merueillous [leaf 373] X iiij

gryfely grone / and the blood brafte oute nyghe a pynt at ones that at the last he sanke down vpon his buttoks & so swouned pale and dedely / Allas fayd fire Lauayne what shalle I doo And thenne he torned fir launcelot in to the wynde / but foo he 5 laye there nyghe half an houre as he had ben dede / And fo at the laste fyre Launcelot caste vp his eyen / and fayd O Lauayn helpe me / that I were on my hors / for here is fast by within this two myle a gentyl heremyte that fomtyme was a fulle noble knyghte and a grete lord of possessions / And for grete 10 goodenes he hath taken hym to wylful pouerte / and forfaken many landes / and his name is fire Baudewyn of Bretayn and he is a ful noble furgeon and a good leche / Now lete fee / helpe me vp that I were there / for euer my herte gyueth me that I shalle neuer dye of my cosyn germayns handes / & is thenne with grete payne fir Lauayne halpe hym vpon his hors And thenne they rode a grete wallop to gyders / and euer fyr Launcelot bledde / that it ranne doune to the erthe / and fo by fortune they came to that hermytage the whiche was vnder a wood / and a grete clyf on the other fyde / and a fayre water ren-20 nynge vnder it / And thenne fire Lauayn bete on the gate with the but of his spere / and cryed fast / Lete in for Ihesus sake/ and there came a fair chyld to them / and asked hem what they wold / Faire fone faid fyr Lauayne / goo and pray thy lord/ the heremyte for goddes fake to lete in here a knyghte that is 25 ful fore wounded / and this day telle thy lord I fawe hym do more dedes of armes than euer I herd fay ony man dyd Soo the chyld wente in lyghtely / and thenne he brought the heremyte the whiche was a passynge good man / Whan syr lauayne fawe hym he prayd hym for goddes fake of focour / what 30 knyght is he fayd the heremyte / is he of the hows of kyng arthur or not / I wote not faid fire Lauayne what is he / nor what is his name / but wel I wote I fawe hym doo merueyloufly this daye as of dedes of armes / On whos party was he fayd the heremyte / fyre faid fyre Lauayne he was this daye 35 ageynst kynge Arthur / and there he wanne the pryce of alle the knyghtes of the round table / I have fene the daye fayd the heremyte / I wold haue loued hym the werfe / by cause he was ageynst my lord kynge Arthur / for fomtyme I was one [leaf 373 verso]

of the felauship of the round table / but I thanke god now I am otherwyse disposed / But where is he / lete me see hym/ Thenne sir Lauayne broughte the heremyte to hym

Capitulum riij

Nd whan the heremyte beheld hym as he fat lenynge vpon his fadel bowe euer bledynge pytoufly / and e- 5 uer the knyghte heremyte thoughte that he shold knowe hym but he coude not brynge hym to knouleche / by cause he was soo pale for bledynge / what knyghte are ye fayd the heremyte / and where were ye borne / My fayre lord fayd fyre Launcelot I am a straunger and a knyghte auenturous that laboureth thur, 10 oute many Realmes for to wynne worship / Thenne the heremyte aduyfed hym better / and fawe by a wound on his cheke that he was fyr Launcelot / Allas fayd the heremyte myn owne lord why layne you your name from me / ¶ For fothe I oughte to knowe yow of ry3t / for ye are the moost noblest kn- 15 yghte of the world / for wel I knowe yow for fire launcelot Sire faid he fythe ye knowe me / helpe me and ye may for goddes fake / for I wold be oute of this payne at ones / outher to dethe or to lyf / Haue ye no doubte fayd the heremyte ye shall lyue and fare ryght wel / and foo the heremyte called to hym 20 two of his feruauytes / and fo he and his feruauntes bare hym in to the hermytage / and lyghtely vnarmed hym / and leyd hym in his bedde / And thenne anone the heremyte staunched his blood and made hym to drynke good wyn fo that fir launcelot was wel refresshed and knewe hym self / For in the- 25 fe dayes it was not the guyfe of heremytes as is now a dayes For there were none heremytes in tho dayes but that they had ben men of worshyp and of prowesse / and the heremytes helde grete housholde / and refresshyd peple that were in distresse / Now torne we vnto kynge Arthur and leue we fir laun- 30 celot in the hermytage / Soo whan the kynges were comen to gyders on bothe partyes / and the grete feeste shold be holden kynge Arthur asked the kynge of Northgalys and theyr felaushyp where was that knyghte that bare the reed sleue / brynge hym afore me that he may haue his lawde and honour & 35 [leaf 374]

the pryce as it is ryght / Thenne spake sir Galahad the haute prynce and the kynge with the honderd knyghtes / we suppose that knyghte is mescheued & that he is neuer lyke to see yow nor none of vs alle / and that is the grettest pyte that euer we 5 wyste of ony knyghte / Allas sayd Arthur how may this be / is he foo hurte / What is his name fayd kynge Arthur / Truly faid they all we knowe not his name / nor from whens he cam nor whyder he wold / Allas fayd the kynge this be to me the werst tydynges that came to me this seuen yere / For I wold 10 not for alle the londes I welde to knowe and wete it were fo that that noble knyght were flayne / knowe ye hym fayd they As for that fayd Arthur / whether I knowe hym or knowe hym not / ye shal not knowe for me what man he is but almyghty ihefu fende me good good tydynges 15 of hym and foo faid they alle / By my hede faid fire Gawayn yf it foo be that the good knyghte be fo fore hurte / hit is grete dommage and pyte to alle this land / For he is one of the nobleft knyghtes that euer I fawe in a felde handle a spere or a fuerd / And yf he maye be founde I shalle fynde hym / For 20 I am fure he nys not fer fro this towne / bere yow wel fayd kynge Arthur / and ye may fynde hym onles that he be in fuche a plyte that he may not welde hym felf / Ihefu defende fayd fir Gawayne / but wete I shalle what he is and I may fynde hym / Ryght foo fyre Gawayne took a fquyer with hym vp-25 on hakneis and rode al aboute Camelot within vj or feuen myle / but foo he came ageyne and coude here no word of hym / Thenne within two dayes kynge Arthur and alle the felaufhyp retorned vnto london ageyne / And foo as they rode by the waye / hit happed fir Gawayne at Astolat to lodge wyth 30 fyr Bernard / there as was fyr Launcelot lodged / and foo as fire Gawayn was in his chamber to repose hym / fyr Barnard the old Baron came vnto hym and his doughter Elayne to chere hym and to aske hym what tydynges and who dyd best at that turnement of wynchester / Soo god me help said syre 35 Gawayne there were two knyghtes that bare two whyte sheldes / but the one of hem bare a reed fleue vpon his hede and certaynly he was one of the best knyghtes that euer I sawe Iuste in felde / For I dare fay fayd fire Gawayne that one knyght [leaf 374 verso]

with the reed fleue fmote doune fourty knyghtes of the table round / and his felawe dyd ryght wel and worshypfully /
Now blessid be god sayd the sayre mayden of Astolat that that knyght sped soo wel / for he is the man in the world that I syrst loued / and truly he shalle be laste that euer I shalle loue / / Now sayre mayde sayd sir Gawayne is that good knyght your loue / Certaynly sir sayd she / wete ye wel he is my loue / thenne knowe ye his name sayd sire gawayne / Nay truly said the damoysel / I knowe not his name nor from whens he cometh / but to say that I loue hym I promyse you and so god that I loue hym / how had ye knouleche of hym syrst said sire Gawayne

T Capitulum riiij

Henne she told hym as ye have herd to fore / and hou her fader betoke hym her broder to doo hym feruyse / and how her fader lente hym her broders fyr Tyrreis shelde / and he- 15 re with me he lefte his owne sheld / For what cause dyd he so faid fir Gawayne / For this cause sayd the damoysel / for his sheld was to wel knowen amonge many noble knyghtes / A fayr damoyfel fayd fir Gawayne pleafe hit yow lete me haue a fyghte of that sheld / syre said she it is in my chamber couerd 20 with a caas / and yf ye wille come with me / ye shalle see hit / Not foo fayd fyre Barnard tyl his doughter lete fende for it Soo whan the sheld was comen / sir Gawayne took of the caas / And whanne he beheld that sheld he knewe anone that hit was fir launcelots shelde / and his owne armes / A Ihesu mer- 25 cy fayd fyr Gawayne now is my herte more heuyer than euer it was tofore why fayd Elayne / for I have grete cause fayd fire Gawayne / is that knyght that oweth this shelde your love ye truly faid she my loue he is / god wold I were his loue/ Soo god me fpede fayd fire Gawayne fair damoyfel ye haue 30 ryght / for and he be your loue / ye loue the mooft honourable knyghte of the world and the man of mooft worshyp / So me thoughte euer faid the damoyfel / for neuer or that tyme for no knyghte that euer I fawe / loued I neuer none erst /
God graunte fayd fire Gawayne that eyther of yow maye reioyse 35 [leaf 375]

other / but that is in a grete aduenture / But truly faid fir gawayne vnto the damoyfel / ye may faye ye haue a fayre grace for why I have knowen that noble knyght this four and twenty yere / and neuer or that day / I nor none other knyghte / I 5 dare make good / fawe / nor herd faye that euer he bare token or fygne of no lady / gentilwoman / ne mayden at no Iustes nor turnement / And therfor fayre mayden faide fire Gawayne ye ar moche beholden to hym to gyue hym thankes / But I drede me fayd fire Gawayne that ye shalle neuer see hym in thys 10 world / and that is grete pyte / that euer was of erthely knyght / Allas fayd she / how may this be / is he slayne / I say not foo faid fire Gawayne / but wete ye wel / he is greuously wounded by alle maner of fygnes and by mens fyghte more lykelver to be dede than to be on lyue / and wete ye wel he is the 15 noble knyghte fire launcelot / for by this sheld I knowe hym Allas faid the fayre mayden of Aftolat / how maye this be / and what was his hurte / Truly faid fire Gawayne the man in the world that loued hym best / hurte hym soo / and I dare fay fayd fir Gawayne / and that knyghte that hurte hym kne-20 we the veray certaynte that he had hurte fire Launcelot / it wold be the mooft forowe that euer came to his herte / Now fair fader faid thenne Elayne I requyre yow gyue me leue to ryde and to feke hym / or els I wote wel I shalle go oute of my mynde / for I shalle neuer stynte tyl that I synde hym / and 25 my broder fyre Lauayne / Doo as it lyketh yow fayd her fader / for me fore repenteth of the hurte of that noble knyghte ■ Ryghte foo the mayde made her redy and before fyre Gawayne makynge grete dole / Thenne on the morne fyr Gawayne came to kynge Arthur / and told hym how he had fonde 30 fire Launcelots shelde in the kepynge of the fayre mayden of Aftolat / Alle that knewe I afore hand fayd kynge Arthur and that caused me I wold not suffer you to have adoo atte grete Iustes / for I aspyed faid kynge Arthur whan he cam in tyl his lodgynge ful late in the euenynge in Aftolat / But 35 merueille haue I said Arthur that euer he wold bere ony sygne of ony damoyfel / For or now I neuer herd fay nor knewe that euer he bare ony token of none erthely woman / By

my hede faid fir Gawayne the fayre mayden of Aftolat loueth

[leaf 375 verso]

hym merueyllously wel / what it meaneth I can not saye / & she is ryden after to seke hym / Soo the kynge and alle cam to london / and there sire Gawayne openly disclosed to alle the Courte that it was sire Launcelot that Iusted best

T Capitulum rv

Nd whanne fir Bors herd that wete ye wel / he was 5 an heuy man / and foo were alle his kynnesmen / But whan quene Gueneuer wyste that syre Launcelot bare the reed fleue / of the fayre mayden of Astolat / she was nyghe oute of her mynde for wrathe /

And thenne she sente for syr Bors de ganys in alle the hast that myghte be / Soo whanne 10 fire Bors was come to fore the quene / thenne she fayd / A sire Bors have ye herd fay how falfly fir launcelot hath bytrayed me / Allas madame faid fire Bors / I am aferd he hath bytrayed hym felf and vs alle / No force faid the quene though he be destroyed / for he is a fals traytour knyghte / Madame sa- 15 yd fir Bors I pray yow faye ye not fo / for wete yow wel / I maye not here suche langage of hym / why sire Bors sayd she / shold I not calle hym traytour whan he bare the reed sleue vpon his hede at wynchestre at the grete Iustes / Madame sayd fyre Bors that fleeue beryng repenteth me fore / but I dar fay 20 he dyd it to none euylle entente / but for this cause he bare the reed sleue that none yf his blood shold knowe hym / For or thenne we nor none of vs alle neuer knewe that euer he bare token or fygne of mayde / lady / ne gentylwoman / Fy on hym faid the quene / yet for all his pryde and bobaunce there ye pro- 25 ued your felf his better / Nay madame faye ye neuer more foo for he bete me / and my felawes / and myghte haue flayne vs and he had wold / Fy on hym fayd the quene / For I herd fir Gawayne faye bifore my lord Arthur that it were merueil to telle the grete loue that is bitwene the fayre mayden of Af- 30 tolat and hym / Madame faide fyre Bors I maye not warne fyr Gawayne to fay what it pleafyd hym / But I dare fay as for my lord fyre Launcelot that he loueth no lady gentilwoman nor mayde / but all he loueth in lyke moche / and therfor [leaf 376]

madame faid fir Bors / ye may faye what ye wylle / but wete ye wel I wille hafte me to feke hym / and fynde hym where fomeuer he be / and god fende me good tydynges of hym / and foo leue we them there / and speke we of sire launcelot that lav 5 in grete perylle / Soo as fayr Elayne cam to wynchestre / she foughte there al aboute / and by fortune fyr Lauayne was ryden to playe hym to enchauffe his hors / And anone as Elayne fawe hym she knewe hym / And thenne she cryed on loude vntyl hym / And whan he herd her / anone he came to her / and to thenne she asked her broder how dyd my lord sire launcelot / Who told yow fyster that my lordes name was sir Launcelot thenne she told hym how sire Gawayne by his sheld knewe hym / Soo they rode to gyders tyl that they cam to the hermytage / and anone she alyghte / So sir Lauayne broughte her in to 15 fire launcelot / And whanne she sawe hym lye so seke & pale in his bedde / she myght not speke / but sodenly she felle to the erthe doune fodenly in a fwoun / and there she lay a grete whyle / And whanne she was releuyd / she shryked / and saide my lord fire Launcelot Allas why be ye in this plyte / and thenne 20 she swouned ageyne / And thenne sir Launcelot prayd syre Lauavne to take her vp / and brynge her to me / And whan she cam to her felf fire Launcelot kyst her / and said / Fair mayden why fare ye thus / ye put me to payne wherfor make ye nomore fuche chere / for and ye be come to comforte me / ye be ry3t wel-25 come / and of this lytel hurte that I have I shal be ryghte hastely hole by the grace of god / But I merueylle sayd sir Launcelot / who told yow my name / thenne the fayre mayden told hym alle how fire Gawayne was lodged with her fader and there by your sheld he discouerd your name / Allas sayd 30 fir launcelot that me repenteth that my name is knowen / for I am fure it wille torne vnto angre / And thenne fir launcelot compast in his mynde that fyre Gawayne wold telle Quene Gueneuer / how he bare the reed fleue / and for whome / that he wyst wel wold torne vnto grete angre / Soo this mayden 35 Elayne neuer wente from fir launcelot / but watched hym day and nyght / and dyd fuche attendaunce to hym that the frenfshe book faith / there was neuer woman dyd more kyndelyer for man than she / Thenne sir Launcelot prayd sir Lauayne to [leaf 376 verso]



3500k rviii.] [753] [Chap. rvi.

make afpyes in wynchestre for sire Bors yf he came there / and told hym by what tokens he shold knowe hym by a wound in his forhede / for wel I am sure sayd sire launcelot / that syre Bors wille seke me / for he is the same good kny3t that hurte me /

5

Capitulum rvj

Ow torne we vnto fire Bors de ganys that cam vnto wynchestre to seke after his cosyn syre Launcelot / and foo whanne he cam to wynchestre / anone there were men that fire Lauayne had made to lye in a watche for fuche a man and anone fir Lauayne had warnynge / and thenne fire La- 10 uayne came to wynchestre / and fond sir Bors / and there he told hym what he was / and with whome he was / and what was his name / Now fayr knyghte faid fire Bors I requyre yow that ye wille brynge me to my lord fir launcelot / Syre fayd fir Lauayne take your hors / & within this houre ye shall 15 fee hym / and foo they departed / and came to the hermytage / And whan fir Bors fawe fir launcelot lye in his bedde pale and discoloured / anone sir Bors lost his countenaunce / and for kyndenes and pyte / he myghte not speke / but wepte tendirly a grete whyle / And thenne whanne he myght speke / he sa- 20 id thus / O my lord fire launcelot god yow blysse / and send yow hafty recouer / And ful heuy am I of my myffortune & of myn vnhappynes / for now I may calle my felf vnhappy / & I drede me that god is gretely displeasyd with me that he wold fuffre me to have fuche a shame for to hurte yow that ar 25 alle oure leder / and alle oure worshyp / and therfor I calle my felf vnhappy / Allas that euer fuche a caytyf knyghte as I am shold have power by vnhappynes to hurte the moost noblest knyghte of the world / where I foo shamefully set vpon yow and ouercharged yow / and where ye myghte haue flayne me 30 ve faued me / and fo dyd not I / For I and your blood did to yow our vtteraunce / I merueyle fayd fire Bors that my herte or my blood wold serue me / wherfor my lord sir launcelot I aske your mercy / Fair cosyn said sire Launcelot ye be ryght welcome / & wete ye wel / ouer moche ye fay for to please 35 [leaf 377] 3 B

me / the whiche pleafeth me not / for why I have the fame y fought / for I wold with pryde haue ouercome yow alle / and there in my pryde I was nere flayne / and that was in myn owne defaute / for I myghte haue gyue yow warnyng of my 5 beynge there / And thenne had I had noo hurte / for it is an old fayd fawe / there is hard bataille there as kynne & frendes doo bataille eyther ageynste other / there maye be no mercy but mortal warre / Therfor fair cofyn faid fir launcelot / lete thys fpeche ouerpasse and alle shalle be welcome that god sendeth 10 and lete vs leue of this mater / and lete vs speke of somme reioycynge / for this that is done maye not be vndone / and lete vs fynde a remedy how foone that I may be hole / Thenne fire Bors lened vpon his beddes fyde / and told fire Launcelot how the quene was passynge wrothe with hym / by cause he wa-15 re the reed fleue at the grete Iustes / and there fir Bors told hym alle how fir Gawayne discouered hit by youre sheld that ye lefte with the fayre mayden of Astolat / Thenne is the quene wrothe faid fir launcelot / and therfor am I ryght heuy / for I deserved no wrath for alle that I dyd was by cause I 20 wold not be knowen / Ryght fo excused I yow said fir Bors but alle was in vayne / for she sayd more largelyer to me tha I to yow now / But is this she said sire Bors that is so befy aboute yow / that men calle the fayre mayden of Aftolat / She it is faid fire launcelot that by no meanes I can not putte her 25 from me / why shold ye putte her from you said sire Bors / she is a passynge fayre damoysel and a wel bisene and wel taughte / and god wold fayre cofyn faid fyre Bors that ye coude loue her / but as to that I may not / nor I dare not councevle yow / But I fee wel fayd fir Bors by her dylygence a-30 boute you that she loueth you entierly / that me repenteth said fir Laucelot / fyr faid fyr Bors / fhe is not the fyrst that hath loste her payn vpon yow / and that is the more pyte / and soo they talked of many moo thynges / And foo within thre dayes or four fire launcelot was bygge and stronge ageyne

Capitulum rvij

[leaf 377 verso]

T Capitulum rvij

Henne fire Bors told fire launcelot how there was fworne a grete turnement and Iustes betwixe kynge Arthur and the kynge of Northgalys that sholde be vpon al halowmasse day befyde wynchestre / is that trouthe said fir launcelot / thenne shalle ye abyde with me styl a lytyll 5 whyle vntyl that I be hole / for I fele my felf ryght bygge & stronge / Blessid be god said fyr Bors / thenne were they there nygh a moneth to gyders / and euer this mayden Elayn dyd euer her dylygente labour nyghte and daye vnto fyr launcelot / that ther was neuer child nor wyf more meker to her fa- 10 der and husband than was that fayre mayden of Astolat/ wherfore fir Bors was gretely pleafyd with her / Soo vpon a day by the affente of fyr launcelot / fyre Bors and fyre lauayne they made the heremyte to feke in woodes for dyuerse herbes / and foo fir launcelot made fayre Elayne to gadre herbes 15 for hym to make hym a bayne / In the meane whyle fyr launcelot made hym to arme hym at alle pyeces / and there he thoughte to affaye his armour and his spere for his hurte or not And foo whan he was vpon his hors / he stered hym fyersly / and the hors was passynge lusty and fresshe by cause he was 20 not laboured a moneth afore / And thenne fyr Launcelot couin the reest / that courser lepte myghtely whan ched that for he felte the is / and he that was vpon hym the whiche was the noblest hore is the world strayned hym myghtely and stably / and kepte stylle the spere in the reest / and ther with syre 25 Launcelot strayned hym felf soo straytly with soo grete force to gete the hors forward that the buttom of his wound braft bothe within and withoute / and there with alle the blood cam oute fo fyerfly that he felte hym felf foo feble that he myghte not fytte vpon his hors / And thenne fyr Launcelot cryed vnto 30 fyr Bors / A fyr Bors and fyr Lauayne helpe for I am come to myn ende / And there with he felle doun on the one fyde to the erthe lyke a dede corps / And thenne fyr Bors and fyr Lauayne came to hym with forowe makyng out of mesure/ And foo by fortune the mayden Elayn herd their mornyng / & 35 thenne she came thyder / & whan she fond fyr Launcelot there armed in that place / she cryed & wepte as she had ben woode / & Yј [leaf 378]

thenne she kyst hym / & dyd what she myghte to awake hym/ And thenne she rebuked her broder and sir Bors / and called hem fals traytours / why they wold take hym out of his bedde / there she cryed and fayd / she wold appele them of his 5 deth / With this came the holy heremyte fyr Bawdewyn of bretayne / And whan he fond fyr launcelot in that plyte / he fayd but lytel / but wete ye wel he was wrothe / and thenne he bad hem / lete vs haue hym in / And fo they alle bare hym vnto the hermytage / and vnarmed hym / and layd hym in his bedde / & 10 euer more his wound bledde pytously / but he stered no lymme of hym / Thenne the knyghte heremyte put a thynge in his nose and a lytel dele of water in his mouthe / And thenne fir launcelot waked of his fwoune / and thenne the heremyte staunched his bledynge / And whan he myghte speke / he asked fir laun-15 celot / why he putte his lyf in Ieopardy / Sir faid fyre Launcelot by cause I wende I had ben stronge / and also syre Bors told me / that there shold be at al halowmasse a grete Iustes betwixe kynge Arthur and the kynge of Northgalys / and therfor I thoughte to affaye hit my felf / whether I myght be the-20 re or not / A fyr launcelot fayd the heremyte / your herte & your courage wille neuer be done vntyl your last day / but ye shal doo now by my counceylle / lete fire Bors departe-from yow / & lete hym doo at that turnement what he may / by the grace of god fayd the knyghte heremyte by that iurnement be 25 done and ye come hydder ageyne / fyr launcel 1 thall be as hole as ye / foo that he wil be gouerned by me /

Capitulum rviij

Henne fire Bors made hym redy to departe from fyre launcelot / and thenne fire launcelot fayd / Faire cofyn fyr Bors recommaunde me vnto all them / vnto whome me 30 oughte to recommaunde me vnto / and I pray yow / enforce your felf at that Iustes that ye maye be best for my loue / & here shalle I abyde yow at the mercy of god tyl ye come ageyne and so fir Bors departed & came to the courte of kyng arthur and told hem in what place he had leste syre launcelot / that 35 me repenteth said the kynge / but syn he shall haue his lys we all may thanke god / and there syre Bors told the Quene in what Ieopardy syre Launcelot was / whanne he wold assaye [leaf 378 verso]

Book rviii.] [Cbap. rviii.]

his hors / and alle that he dyd madame was for the loue of yow / by cause he wold have ben at this turnement / Fy on hym recreaunt knyghte fayd the quene / For wete ye wel I am ryght fory and he shalle haue his lyf / his lyf shalle he haue said fyr Bors / and who that wold other wyfe excepte you mada- 5 me / we that ben of his blood shold helpe to shorte theire lyues / but madame fayd fyr Bors ye haue ben oftymes displefyd with my lord fyr launcelot / but at all tymes at the ende ye fynde hym a true knyghte and foo he departed / And thenne euery knyghte of the round table that were there at that ty- 10 me present made them redy to be at that Iustes at all halowmasse and thyder drewe many knyghtes of dyuerse countreyes And as al halowemasse drewe nere / thydder came the kynge of Northgalys / and the kynge with the honderd knyghtes / & fyr Galahaut the haute prynce of Surluse / and thydder came 15 kynge Anguysshe of Irland / and the kynge of Scottes / soo these thre kynges came on kynge Arthurs party / and soo that daye fyre Gawayne dyd grete dedes of armes / and began fyrft And the herowdes nombred that fir Gawayne fmote doune xx knyghtes / Thenne fyr Bors de ganys came in the same tyme 20 and he was nombred that he fmote doune twenty knyghtes / And therfor the pryce was gyuen betwixe them bothe / for they 'engest endured / began fyrst :

Also fyr ... the as the book fayth dyd that daye grete dedes of armes / for he fmote doune and pulled doune thyrtty 25 knyghtes / But whan he had done these dedes / he tarved not / but foo departed / and therfor he loft his pryce / & fir Palomydes did grete dedes of armes that day / for he fmote down twenty kny3tes / but he departed fodenly / & men demed fyre Gareth & he rode to gyders to fomme maner aduentures / Soo whan this turne- 30 ment was done / fyr Bors departed / & rode tyl he came to fyre launcelot his cofyn / & thenne he fonde hym walkynge on his feet / & ther eyther made grete Ioye of other / & fo fire Bors tolde fyr launcelot of all the Iustes lyke as ye haue herde / I merueille faid fir launcelot that fyre Gareth whan he had done fuche 35 dedes of armes that he wolde not tary / therof we merueyled al faide fyr Bors / for but yf it were yow or fyr Triftram or fyre lamorak de galys I fawe neuer kny3t bere doune foo many in [leaf 379] Y ij

fo lytel a whyle as dyd fyr Gareth / And anone as he was gone we wyste not where / By my hede said fir launcelot he is a noble knyghte / and a myghty man / and wel brethed / and yf he were wel assayed said fir Launcelot / I wold deme he 5 were good ynough for ony knyghte that bereth the lys / and he is a gentyl knyghte / curtois / true / and bounteuous / meke and mylde / and in hym is no maner of male engyn / but playne / seythful and trewe / Soo thenne they made hem redy to departe from the heremyte / and so vpon a morne they took their horses and Elayne le blank with them / And whan they came to Astolat / there were they wel lodged and had grete chere of syre Bernard the old baron / and of sir Tyrre his sone / and so vpon the morne whan syr Launcelot shold departe / sayre Elayne brouzt her sader with her and sir Lauayne and sir Tyrre and thus she said

Capitulum rix

Y lord fyr Launcelot now I fee ye wylle departe Now fayre knyghte and curtois knyghte haue mercy vpon me / and fuffer me not to dye for thy loue / what wold ye that I dyd faid fyr launcelot / I wold haue you to 20 my husbond fayd Elayne / Fair damoysel I thanke yow fayd fyr Launcelot / but truly fayd he I cast me ! ded man / thenne fair knyght faid she / wylle yo w my peramour / Ihefu defende me faid fyr launcelot / for thenne I rewarded your fader and your broder ful euylle for their grete goodenes 25 Allas fayd she / thenne must I dye for your loue / ye shal not fo faid fyre launcelot / for wete ye wel fayr mayden I myght haue ben maryed & I had wolde / but I neuer applyed me to be maryed yet / but by cause fair damoysel that ye loue me as ye faye ye doo / I wille for your good wylle and kyndenes she-30 we yow fomme goodenes / & that is this / that were fomeuer ye wille befet youre herte vpon fomme goode knyghte that wylle wedde yow / I shalle gyue yow to gyders a thousand pound yerely to yow & to your heyres / thus moche will I gyue yow faire madame for your kyndenes / & alweyes whyle I lyue to Of alle this faide the may-35 be your owne knyghte den I wille none / for but yf ye wille wedde me or ellys be [leaf 379 verso]

my peramour at the leeft / wete yow wel fir launcelot my good dayes are done / Fair damoyfel fayd fir launcelot of these ij thynges ye must pardonne me / thenne she shryked shyrly / and felle doune in a fwoune / and thenne wymmen bare her in to her chamber / and there she made ouer moche forowe / and thenne sir 5 launcelot wold departe / and there he asked fir Lauayn what he wold doo / what shold I doo said syre lauayne but solowe yow / but yf ye dryue me from yow / or commaunde me to goo from yow / Thenne came fir Bernard to fir launcelot and fayd to hym / I can not fee but that my doughter Elayne wille dye 10 for your fake / I maye not doo with alle faid fir launcelot / for that me fore repenteth / For I reporte me to youre felf that my profer is fayre / and me repenteth faid fyr launcelot that she loueth me as she doth / I was neuer the causer of hit / for I reporte me to youre fone I erly ne late profered her bounte nor 15 faire byhestes / and as for me faid sir launcelot I dare do alle that a knyght shold doo that she is a clene mayden for me bothe for dede and for wille / And I am ryght heuy of her distresse / for she is a ful fayre mayden good and gentyl and well taughte / Fader faid fir Lauayne I dar make goood she is a 20 clene mayden as for my lord fir launcelot / but she doth as I doo / For fythen I fyrst sawe my lord sir launcelot I coude neuer departe from hym nor nought I wylle and I maye folowe hym / Thenne fir Launcelot took his leue / and foo they departed / and came vnto wynchestre / And whan Arthur wyste 25 that fyr launcelot was come hole and found / the kynge maade grete iove of hym / and foo dyd fir Gawayn and all the knyztes of the round table excepte fir Agrauayn and fire Mordred Alfo quene Gueneuer was woode wrothe with fir launcelot and wold by no meanes speke with hym / but enstraun- 30 ged her felf from hym / and fir launcelot made alle the meanes that he myght for to fpeke with the quene / but hit wolde not be / Now speke we of the fayre mayden of Astolat that made fuche forowe daye and nyght that she neuer slepte / ete / nor drank / and euer she made her complaynt vnto sir Launcelot / so 35 when she had thus endured a ten dayes / that she febled so that she must nedes passe out of thys world / thenne she shryued her clene / and receyued her creatoure / And euer she complayned [leaf 380]

stylle vpon fire launcelot / Thenne her ghoostly fader bad her leue fuche thoughtes / Thenne she fayd why shold I leue suche thoughtes / am I not an erthely woman / and alle the whyle the brethe is in my body I may complayne me / for my byle-5 ue is I doo none offence / though I loue an erthely man / and I take god to my record I loued none but fir launcelot du lake nor neuer shall / and a clene mayden I am for hym and for alle other / and fythen hit is the fufferaunce of god / that I shalle dye for the loue of soo noble a knyghte / I byse-10 che the hyghe fader of heuen to haue mercy vpon my fowle / and vpon myn innumerable paynes that I fuffred may be allygeaunce of parte of my fynnes / For swete lord Ihesu sayd the fayre mayden I take the to record / on the I was neuer grete offenser ageynst thy lawes / but that I loued this noble 15 knyght fire launcelot out of mefure / and of my felf good lord I myght not withstande the feruent loue wherfor I haue my dethe / And thenne she called her fader sire Bernard and her broder fir Tyrre / and hertely she praid her fader that her broder myght wryte a letter lyke as she did endyte hit / and so her 20 fader graunted her / And whan the letter was wryten word by word lyke as she deuysed / Thenne she prayd her fader that she myght be watched vntyl she were dede / and whyle my body is hote / lete this letter be putt in my ryght hand / and my hande boude fast with the letter vntyl that I be cold / and lete 25 me be putte in a fayre bedde with alle the rychest clothes that I have aboute me / and fo lete my bedde and alle my rychest clothes be laide with me in a charyot vnto the next place where Temse is and there lete me be putte within a barget / & but one man with me / fuche as ye trust to stere me thyder / and that 30 my barget be couerd with blak famyte ouer and ouer / Thus fader I byfeche yow lete hit be done / foo her fader graunted hit her feythfully / alle thynge shold be done lyke as she had deuyfed / Thenne her fader and her broder made grete dole / for when this was done / anone she dyed / And soo whan she was dede / 35 the corps and the bedde alle was ledde the next way vnto Temse / and there a man and the corps & alle were put in to Temse / and soo the man styred the barget vnto westmynster / and there he rowed a grete whyle to & fro or ony afpyed hit

[leaf 380 verso]

T Capitulum xx

Oo by fortune kynge Arthur and the quene Gueneuer were spekynge to gyders at a wyndowe / and soo as they loked in to Temfe / they aspyed this blak barget / and hadde merueylle what it mente / thenne the kynge called fire kay / & shewed hit hym / Sir faid fir kay wete you wel there is some 5 newe tydynges / Goo thyder fayd the kynge to fir kay / & take with yow fire Brandyles and Agrauayne / and brynge me redy word what is there / Thenne these four knyghtes departed and came to the barget and wente in / and there they fond the fayrest corps lyenge in a ryche bedde and a poure man sittyng 10 in the bargets ende and no word wold he fpeke / Soo thefe foure knyghtes retorned vnto the kyng ageyne and told hym what they fond / That fayr corps wylle I fee fayd the kynge And foo thenne the kyng took the quene by the hand / & went thydder / Thenne the kynge made the barget to be holden fast / & 15 thenne the kyng & be quene entred with certayn knystes wyth them / and there he fawe the fayrest woman lye in a ryche bedde couerd vnto her myddel with many ryche clothes / and alle was of clothe of gold / and she lay as though she had smyled / Thenne the quene aspyed a letter in her ryght hand / and 20 told it to the kynge / Thenne the kynge took it and fayd / now am I fure this letter wille telle what she was / and why she is come hydder / Soo thenne the kynge and the quene wente oute of the barget / and foo commaunded a certayne wayte vpon the barget / And foo whan the kynge was come within his chā- 25 ber / he called many knyghtes aboute hym / & faide that he wold wete openly what was wryten within that letter / thenne the kynge brake it / & made a clerke to rede hit / & this was the entente of the letter / Moost noble knyghte sir Launcelot / now hath dethe made vs two at debate for your loue I was your 30 louer that men called the fayre mayden of Aftolat / therfor vnto alle ladyes I make my mone / yet praye for my foule & bery me atte leest / & offre ye my masse peny / this is my last request and a clene mayden I dyed I take god to wytnes / pray for my foule fir launcelot as thou art pierles / this was alle the 35 [leaf 381] Y iiij

fubstance in the letter / And whan it was redde / the kyng / the quene and alle the knyghtes wepte for pyte of the doleful coplayntes / Thenne was fire Launcelot fente for / And whan he was come / kynge Arthur made the letter to be redde to hym / 5 And whanne fire launcelot herd hit word by word / he fayd my lord Arthur / wete ye wel I am ryghte heuy of the dethe of this fair damoyfel / god knoweth I was neuer causer of her dethe by my wyllynge / & that wille I reporte me to her own broder / here he is fir Lauayne / I wille not faye nay fayd fyre 10 Launcelot / but that she was bothe fayre and good / and moche / I was beholden vnto her / but she loued me out of mesure / Ye myght have shewed her fayd the quene somme bounte and gentilnes that myghte haue preferued her lyf / madame fayd fir launcelot / fhe wold none other wayes be ansuerd / but that 15 she wold be my wyf / outher els my peramour / and of these two I wold not graunte her / but I proferd her for her good loue that she shewed me a thousand pound yerly to her / and to her heyres / and to wedde ony manere knyghte that she coude fynde best to loue in her herte / For madame said sir laun-20 celot I loue not to be constrayned to loue / For loue muste aryse of the herte / and not by no constraynte / That is trouth savd the kynge / and many knyghtes loue is free in hym felfe/ and neuer wille be bounden / for where he is bounden / he loofeth hym felf / Thenne fayd the kynge vnto fire Launcelot / hit wyl 25 be your worshyp that ye ouer see that she be entered worshypfully / Sire fayd fire Launcelot that shalle be done as I can best deuyse / and soo many knyghtes yede thyder to behold that fayr mayden / and foo vpon the morne she was entered rychely / and fir launcelot offryd her masse peny / and all the kny3-30 tes of the table round that were there at that tyme offryd with fyr launcelot / And thenne the poure man wente ageyne with the barget / Thenne the quene fente for fyr Launcelot / & prayd hym of mercy / for why that she had ben wrothe with hym causeles / this is not the fyrste tyme said fir launcelot that ye 35 haue ben displeasyd with me causeles / but madame euer I must suffre yow / but what sorowe I endure I take no force / Soo this paste on alle that wynter with alle manere of huntynge and haukyng / and Iustes and torneyes were many be-[leaf 381 verso]

twixe many grete lordes / and euer in al places fir Lauayne gate grete worshyp / soo that he was nobly renomed amonge many knyghtes of the table round

Capitulum rrj

Hus it past on tyl Crystmasse / And thenne euery day there was Iustes made for a dyamond / who that Ius- 5 ted best shold haue a dyamond but syr laucelot wold not Iuste but yf it were at a grete Iustes cryed / but syr lauayne Iusted there alle that Crystemasse passyngly wel / and best was prayfed / for there were but fewe that dyd so wel / wherfore alle manere of knyghtes demed that fir lauayne sh- 10 old be made knyghte of the table round at the nexte feefte of Pentecost / Soo at after Crystmasse kynge Arthur lete calle vnto hym many knyghtes / and there they aduyfed to gyders to make a party and a grete turnement and Iustes / and the kynge of Northgalys fayd to Arthur / he wold haue on his 15 party kynge Anguysshe of Irland / and the kynge with the honderd knyghtes / and the kynge of Northumberland / and fire Galahad the haute prynce / and foo these foure kynges & this myghty duke took party ageynst kynge Arthur and the knyghtes of the table round / and the crye was made that the 20 day of the Iustes shold be befyde westmynstre vpon candylmas day wherof many knyghtes were glad / and made them redy to be at that Iustes in the freyssheyst maner / Thenne quene Gueneuer fent for fyr launcelot / and faid thus I warne yow that ye ryde ny more in no Iustes nor turnementys / but that youre 25 kynnesmen may knowe yow / And at thise Iustes that shall be ye shalle haue of me a sleue of gold / and I pray yow for my fake enforce your felf there that men may speke of yow worship / but I charge yow as ye will have my love that ye warne youre kynnesmen / that ye wille bere that daye the sleue of 30 gold vpon your helmet / Madame faid fir launcelot it shalle be don / and foo eyther made grete joye of other / And whan fyre Launcelot fawe his tyme / he told fir Bors that he wold departe / & haue no more with hym but fir Lauayne vnto the good heremyte that dwellid in that forest of Wyndsoore / his name 35 [leaf 382]

was fire Brastias / and there he thoughte to repose hym / and to take alle the rest that he myghte by cause he wold be fresshe at that daye of Iustes / Soo fire Launcelot and fire Lauayne departed that noo creature wyst where he was become / but the no-5 ble men of his blood / And whanne he was come to the hermytage / wete yow wel he had good chere / and foo dayly fyr launcelot wold goo to a welle fast by the hermytage / & there he wold lye doune / and fee the welle fprynge and burbyl / & fomtyme he flepte there /

So at that tyme there was a lady 10 dwellid in that forest / and she was a grete huntresse / & dayly fhe vsed to hunte / and euer she bare her bowe with her / and no men wente neuer with her / but alwayes wymmen / and they were shoters / and coude wel kylle a dere bothe at the stalke & at the trest / and they dayly bare bowes and arowes / hornes & 15 wood knyues / and many good dogges they had / both for the strynge and for a bate / So hit happed this lady the huntresse had abated her dogge for the bowe at a barayne hynde / and fo this barayne hynde took the flyghte ouer hedges and woodes And euer this lady and parte of her wymmen costed the hy-20 nde and chekked it by the noyfe of the houndes to haue mette with the hynde at fomme water / and foo hit happed the hynde came to the welle where as fire launcelot was flepyng & flomberynge / And foo whan the hynde came to the welle / for hete fhe wente to foyle / and there she lay a grete whyle / and the dog-25 ges came after / and vmbecast aboute / for she had lost the veray parfyte feaute of the hynde / Ryghte fo came that lady the huntres that knewe by thy dogge that she had that the hynde was at the foyle in that welle / and there she cam styfly and fonde the hynde / and she put a brode arowe in her bowe / and shot atte 30 hynde / and ouer shotte the hynde / and soo by mysfortune the arowe fmote fir Launcelot in the thyck of the buttok ouer the barbys / whanne fir launcelot felte hym felf fo hurte / he hurled vp woodely / and fawe the lady that had fmyten hym / ¶ And whan he fawe she was a woman / he fayd thus / lady / or da-35 moyfel what that thow be / in an euylle tyme bare ye a bowe / the deuylle made yow a shoter /

Capitulum xx

Ow mercy fair fir faid the lady I am a gentilwoman that vseth here in this forest huntynge / and god knoweth I fawe yow not / but as here was a barayn hynde at the foyle in this welle and I wend to haue done wel / but my hand swarued / Allas said syre launcelot ye haue mesche- 5 ued me / and foo the lady departed / and fir launcelot as he myghte pulled oute the arowe / and lefte that hede styll in his buttok / and foo he wente weykely to the hermytage euer more bledynge as he went / And whan fir Lauayne and the heremyte aspyed that fir launcelot was hurte / wete yow wel they to were passynge heuy / but sire Lauayne wyst not how that he was hurte nor by whome / And thenne were they wrothe out of mesure / thenne with grete payne the heremyte gat oute the arowes hede oute of fyr launcelots buttok / and moche of his blood he shedde / and the wound was passynge fore / and vn- 15 happyly fmyten / for it was in fuche a place that he myght not fytte in noo fadyl / A mercy Ihefu faid fir Launcelot I may calle my felf the mooft vnhappyest man that lyueth for euer / whan I wold faynest haue worshyp / there befalleth me euer fomme vnhappy thynge / Now foo Ihefu me helpe faid fir laun- 20 celot / and yf no man wold but god / I shalle be in the felde vpon candelmasse daye at the Iustes what someuer falle of hit foo alle that myght be goten to hele fir launcelot was had / ■ Soo whan the day was come / fir launcelot lete deuyse that he was arayed / and fir Lauayne and their horses as thou; 25 they had ben farazyns / and foo they departed and cam nygh to the felde / The kynge of Northgalys with an honderd knyghtes with hym / and the kynge of Northumberland broughte with hym an honderd good knyghtes / and kynge Anguysshe of Irland brought with hym an honderd good knyghtes re- 30 dy to Iuste / and sir Galahalt the haute prynce broughte with hym an honderd good knyghtes / and the kynge with the honderd knyghtes brought with hym as many / and alle these were proued good knyghtes / Thenne cam in kyng Arthurs party / and there came in the kynge of Scottes with an honderd 35 knyghtes / and kynge Vryens of Gore brought with hym an [leaf 383]

honderd knyghtes / And kynge Howel of Bretayne brou3te with hym an honderd knyghtes and Chalaunce of Claraunce broughte with hym an honderd knyghtes / and kynge Arthur hym felf came in to the felde with two honderd knyghtes 5 and the moost party were knyghtes of the table round that were proued noble knyghtes / / and there were old knyghtes fette in skaffoldes for to Iuge with the quene who dyd best /

Capitulum rrij

Henne they blewe to the felde / and there the kyng of northgalys encountred with the kynge of fcottes / & 10 there the kynge of Scottes had a falle / and the kyng of Irland fmote doune kynge Vryens / and the kyng of Northumberland fmote doune kynge Howel of Bretayne / and fir Galahaut the haute prynce fmote doune Chalenge of Claraunce / And thenne kynge Arthur was woode wroth and ranne to 15 the kynge with the honderd kny3tes / and there kyng Arthur fmote hym doune / and after with that fame spere kynge Arthur fmote doune thre other knyghtes / And thenne whan his fpere was broken / kynge Arthur dyd paffyngiy wel / and foo there with alle came in fyr Gawayne and fir Gaheryse / fire A-20 grauayne and fir mordred / and there eueryche of them fmote doune a knyghte / and fir Gawayne fmote doune four knyztes and thenne there beganne a stronge medle / for thenne there came in the knyghtes of launcelots blood / and fir Gareth and fire Palomydes with them and many knyghtes of the table 25 round / and they beganne to holde the foure kynges and the myghty duke foo hard that they were discomfyte / but this duke Galahad the haut prynce was a noble knyght / and by his myghty prowesse of armes he helde the knyghtes of the table round strayte ynough / Alle this doynge sawe sir launcelot / & 30 thenne he came in to the felde with fyr Lauayne as hit had ben thonder / And thenne anone fyre Bors and the knyghtes of his blood afpyed fir launcelot / and faid to them alle I warne yow beware of hym with the fleue of gold vpon his hede / for he is hym felf fir launcelot du lake / and for grete goodenes fir [ieaf 383 verso]

Book rviii.] [T67] [Cbap. rriii.

Bors warned fyr Gareth / I am wel apayed faid fir Gareth that I may knowe hym / but who is he fayd they alle that rydeth with hym in the fame aray / That is the good and gentyl knyght fir Lauayne faid fir Bors / Soo fire Launcelot encoutred with fir Gawayne / and there by force fyr launcelot fmote 5 doune fir Gawayne and his hors to the erthe / and foo he fmote doune fir Agrauayne and fire Gaherys / and also he fmote doune fir Mordred / and alle this was with one spere

Thenne fir Lauayne mette with fir Palomydes / and eyther mette other foo hard and fo fyersly that bothe their horses felle 10 to the erthe / And thenne were they horsed ageyne / and thenne mette fir Launcelot with fir Palomydes / and there fire Palomydes had a falle / and foo fir launcelot or euer he ftynte as fast as he myghte gete speres / he smote down thyrtty knyghtes and the moost party of them were knyztes of the table round 15 and euer the knyghtes of his blood withdrewe them / & made hem adoo in other places where fir launcelot came not / and thenne kyng Arthur was wrothe whan he fawe fir Launcelot doo fuche dedes / and thenne the kynge called vnto hym fir gawayn fir Mordred / fir kay / fir Gryflet / fir Lucan the butteler / fyre 20 Pedeuer / fir Palomydes / Sir Safyr his broder / and fo the kynge with these nyne knyghtes made hem redy to sette vpon sir Launcelot / and vpon fyr Lauayne / Alle this afpyed fir bors and fir Gareth / Now I drede me fore faid fir Bors that my lord fyr launcelot wylle hard be matched / By my hede fayd 25 fyr Gareth I wylle ryde vnto my lord fir launcelot for to helpe hym / falle of hym what falle may / for he is the fame man that made me knyghte / ye shalle not soo said fir Bors by my counceylle / onles that ye were defguyfed / ye shalle see me dysguyfed faid fyre Gareth / and there with al he aspyed a wa- 30 lyffhe knyghte where he was to repose hym / and he was fore hurte afore hurte by fyr Gawayne / and to hym fyre Gareth rode / and praid hym of his knyghthode to lene hym his shelde for his / I wille wel faid the walysshe knyghte / And whanne fir Gareth had his shelde / the book faith / it was grene wyth a 35 mayden that femed in hit / Thenne fyr Gareth came dryuynge to fir Launcelot al that he myghte / and faid knyghte kepe thy felf / for yonder cometh kyng Arthur with nyne noble kny3tes [leaf 384]

with hym to putte yow to a rebuke / and fo I am come to bere yow felaushyp for old loue ye haue shewed me / Gramercy said fir launcelot / fyr fayd fir Gareth / encountre ye with fir Gawayne / and I shalle encountre with syre Palomydes / and le-5 te sir Lauayne matche with the noble kynge Arthur / And whan we have delyuerd hem / lete vs thre hold vs fadly to gyders / Thenne came kynge Arthur with his nyne knystes with hym / and fir launcelot encountred with fir Gawayne / & gafe hym fuche a buffet / that the arfon of his fadel braft / and fyre 10 Gawayne felle to the erthe / Thenne fir Gareth encountred with the good knyghte fir Palomydes / and he gaf hym fuche a buffet that bothe his hors and he dasshed to the erthe / Thenne encountred kynge Arthr with fire Lauayne / and there eyther of hem fmote other to the erthe hors and alle that they lay a gre-15 te whyle / Thenne fir launcelot fmote doune fyr Agrauayne & fyre Gaheryse / and fyr Mordred / and fyr Gareth smote doune fyr kay / and fyr Safyr and fyr Gryflet / And thenne fyr lauayne was horfed ageyne / and he fmote doune fyre Lucan the butteler and fyr Bedeuer / and thenne there beganne grete th-20 range of good knyghtes / Thenne fyre Launcelot hurtlyd here and there / and racyd and pulled of helmes / foo that at that tyme there myght none sytte hym a buffet with spere nor with fuerd / and fyr Gareth dyd fuche dedes of armes that all men merueylled what knyghte he was with the grene sheld / For 25 he fmote doune that daye and pulled doune moo than thyrtty knyghtes / And as the frensshe book fayth fyr Launcelot meruevlled whan he beheld fyr Gareth doo fuche dedes what knyghte he myghte be / and fyr Lauayne pulled doune and fmote doune twenty knyghtes /

Alfo fyr launcelot knewe not 30 fyr Gareth / for and fyr Triftram de lyones / outher fyr lamorak de galys had ben alyue / fyr launcelot wold haue demed he had ben one of them tweyne / Soo euer as fyr launcelot/ fyr Gareth / fyr lauayn faughte / and on the one fyde fyr bors fyr Ector de marys / fyr lyonel / fyr lamorak de galys / fyr ble-35 oberys / fyr Galyhud / fyr Galyhodyn / fyr Pelleas / and wyth moo other of kynge Bans blood foughte vpon another party and helde the kynge with the honderd knyghtes and the kyng of Northumberland ryght strayte /

[leaf 384 verso]



T Capitulum rriiij

Oo this turnement & this Iustes dured longe / tyl hit was nere nyghte / for the knyghtes of the round table releued euer vnto kynge Arthur / for the kynge was wrothe oute of mesure / that he and his knyghtes myght not preuaile that day / Thenne fire Gawayne faid to the kynge I merueile 5 where alle this day fyr Bors de ganys and his felaushyp of fyre launcelots blood / I merueylle all this day they be not aboute yow / hit is for fomme cause sayd fyr Gawayne / By my hede faid fire Kay fyre Bors is yonder all this day vpon the ryghte hand of this felde / and ther he and his blood done mo- 10 re worshypfully than we doo / it may wel be sayd syr Gawayne / but I drede me euer of gyle / for on payne of my lyf faid fir Gawayne this knyghte with the reed fleue of gold is hym felf fyr launcelot / I fee wel by his rydynge / and by his grete strokes / and the other knyghte in the same colours is the good 15 yonge knyght fir lauayne / Alfo that knyghte with the grene shelde is my broder fyr Gareth / and yet he hath desguysed hym felf / for no man shalle neuer make hym be ageynst sir launcelot by cause he made hym knyghte / By my hede said Arthur neuewe I byleue yow / therfore telle me now what is youre 20 best counceyll / Sir faid fir Gawayne ye shalle haue my counceylle / lete blowe vnto lodgynge / for and he be fyr Launcelot du lake and my broder fyr Gareth with hym with the helpe of that good yong knyghte fyr Lauayne / trust me truly it wyll be no bote to stryue with them / but yf we shold falle ten or xii 25 vpon one knyghte / and that were no worship but shame / ye faye trouthe fayd the kyng / and for to faye fothe faid the kynge it were shame to vs / soo many as we be to sette vpon them ony more / for wete ye wel fayd kyng Arthur / they ben thre good knyghtes / and namely that knyght with the sleue of 30 gold / Soo thenne they blewe vnto lodgyng / but forth with all Kyng Arthur lete fende vnto the four kynges / and to the myghty duke / and praid hem that the knyghte with the fleue of gold departe not fro them / but that the kyng may speke with hym / Thenne fourthe with alle kyng Arthur alighte & vnar- 35 med hym / & took a litill hakney / & rode after fire Launcelot / [leaf 385] 3 C

for euer he had a fpye vpon hym / and foo he fonde hym amonge the four kynges / and the duke / and there the kyng prayd hem alle vnto fouper / and they fayd they wold with good wylle / And whan they were vnarmed / thenne kyng Ar-5 thur knewe fire launcelot / fir Lauayne and fir Gareth / A fyre Launcelot fayd kynge Arthur / this daye ye haue heted me / & my knyghtes / foo they yede vnto Arthurs lodgynge al to gyder / and there was a grete feest and grete reuel / and the pryce was gyuen vnto fyr launcelot / and by herowdes they named 10 hym / that he had fmyten doune fyfty knyghtes / and fire Gareth fyue and thyrtty / and fir Lauayne four and twenty knyghtes / Thenne fir Launcelot told the kynge and the Quene how the lady huntresse shote hym in the foreste of wyndesoore in the buttok with a brood arowe / & how the wound therof 15 was that tyme fyxe Inches depe / and in lyke longe / Alfo Arthur blamed fyr Gareth by cause he lefte his felaushyp / & helde with fir launcelot / My lord fayd fir Gareth / he maade me a knyghte / And whanne I fawe hym foo hard bestadde / me thought it was my worshyp to helpe hym / for I sawe hym do 20 foo moche / and foo many noble knyghtes ageynst hym / and whan I vnderstood that he was sir launcelot du lake / I shamed to fee foo many knyghtes ageynst hym alone / Truly sayd kynge Arthur vnto fyre Gareth ye faye wel and worfhypfully haue ye done and to your felf grete worshyp / and alle 25 the dayes of my lyf fayd kynge Arthur vnto fir Gareth wete yow wel I shalle loue yow / and truste yow the more better For euer fayd Arthur hit is a worshypful knyghtes dede to helpe an other worshypful knyghte whanne he feeth hym in a grete daunger / for euer a worshipful man will be lothe to see a 30 worshipful shamed / and he that is of no worship and fareth with cowardyfe / neuer shall he shewe gentilnes / nor no maner of goodnes where he feeth a man in ony daunger / for thenne euer wylle a coward shewe no mercy / and alwayes a good man wille doo euer to another man as he wold ben done to 35 hym felf / Soo thenne there were grete feestes vnto kynges and dukes / and reuel / game and playe / and al maner of nobleffe was vsed / and he that was curtois / true and feythful to his frende was that tyme cheryffhed

[leaf 385 verso]

T Capitulum rrv

Nd thus it past on from candylmas vntyl after ester that the moneth of may was come / whan every lufty herte begynneth to blosomme / and to brynge forth fruyte / for lyke as herbes and trees bryngen forth fruyte and florysshen in may / in lyke wyse euery lusty herte that is in ony maner a lo- 5 uer spryngeth and floryssheth in lusty dedes / For it gyueth vnto al louers courage that lufty moneth of may in some thyng to constrayne hym to some maner of thyng more in that moneth than in ony other moneth for dyuerse causes / For thenne alle herbes and trees renewen a man and woman / and lyke wy- 10 fe louers callen ageyne to their mynde old gentilnes and old feruyse and many kynde dedes were forgeten by neclygence / For lyke as wynter rafure doth alway a rafe and deface grene fomer / foo fareth it by vnstable loue in man and woman / For in many persons there is no stabylyte / For we may see al 15 day for a lytel blaft of wynters rafure anone we shalle deface and lay a parte true loue / for lytel or noughte that cost moch thynge / this is no wyfedome nor stabylyte / but it is feblenes of nature and grete disworshyp who someuer vsed this / Therfore lyke as may moneth floreth and floryssheth in many gar- 20 dyns / Soo in lyke wyfe lete euery man of worship florysshe his herte in this world / fyrst vnto god / and next vnto the ioye of them that he promyfed his feythe vnto / for there was neuer worshypful man or worshipfull woman / but they loued one better than another / and worshyp in armes may ne- 25 uer be foyled / but fyrst reserve the honour to god / and secondly the quarel must come of thy lady / and suche loue I calle vertuous loue / but now adayes men can not loue feuen nyste but they must have alle their defyres that love may not endure by reason / for where they ben soone accorded and hasty hete / 30 foone it keleth / Ryghte foo fareth loue now a dayes / fone hote foone cold / this is noo ftabylyte / but the old loue was not fo / men and wymmen coude loue to gyders feuen yeres / and no lycours lustes were bitwene them / and thenne was loue trouthe and feythfulnes / and loo in lyke wyfe was vfed loue 35 in kynge Arthurs dayes / wherfor I lyken loue now [leaf 386] Ζj

adayes vnto somer and wynter / for lyke as the one is hote / & the other cold / so fareth loue now a dayes / therfore alle ye that be louers / calle vnto your remembraunce the moneth of may/ lyke as dyd quene Gueneuer / For whome I make here a lystel mencyon that whyle she lyued / she was a true louer / and therfor she had a good ende

Explicit liber Octodecimus / And bere foloweth liber rix /

Capitulum primum



Oo it befelle in the moneth of May / quene Gueneuer called vnto her knyztes of the table round / and she gase them warnynge that erly vpon the morowe she wold ryde on mayeng in to woodes & seldes besyde westmynstre / & I warne

woodes & feldes befyde westmynstre / & I warne yow that there be none of yow but that he be wel horfed / and that ye alle be clothed in grene outher in fylke outher in clothe and I shalle brynge with me ten ladyes / and euery knyght 15 shalle haue a lady behynde hym / and euery knyghte shal haue a fquyer and two yomen / and I wyll that ye alle be wel horfed / Soo they made hem redy in the frefshest maner / and these were the names of the knyghtes / fir Kay the Seneschal / fir Agrauayne / fir Brandyles / fir Sagramor le defyrus / Sir Do-20 dynas le faueage / fir Ozanna le cure hardy / fir Ladynas of the forest saueage / sir Persaunt of Inde / syre Ironsyde that was called the knyghte of the reed laundes and fire Pelleas the louer / and these ten knyghtes made hem redy in the fresshest maner to ryde with the quene / And foo vpon the morne they toke 25 their horses with the quene / and rode on mayenge in woodes and medowes as hit pleafyd hem in grete Ioye and delytes / for the quene had cast to have ben ageyne with kyng Arthur at the ferthest by ten of the clok / and soo was that tyme her purpoos / Thenne there was a knyghte that hyghte Mellya-30 graunce / and he was fone vnto kynge Bagdemagus / and this knyghte had at that tyme a castel of the yeste of kyng arthur [leaf 386 verso]

within feuen myle of westmynstre / And this knyghte sir Mellyagraunce loued passynge wel Quene Gueneuer / and foo had he done longe and many yeres /

And the book fayth he had layne in a wayte for to stele away the quene / but euermore he forbare for by cause of sir launcelot / for in no wyse he wo- 5 ld medle with the quene / and fir Launcelot were in her company / outher els and he were nere hand her / and that tyme was fuche a customme / the quene rode neuer withoute a grete felaushyp of men of armes aboute her / and they were many good knyghtes / and the moost party were yong men that wo- 10 ld haue worshyp / and they were called the quenes knyghtes and neuer in no batail / turnement / nor Iustes / they bare none of hem no maner of knoulechynge of their owne armes / but playne whyte sheldes / and there by they were called the quenes knyghtes / And thenne whan it happed ony of them to be 15 of grete worshyp by his noble dedes / thenne at the next feest of Pentecost / yf there were ony slayne or dede / as there was none yere that there fayled / but fomme were dede / Thenne was there chosen in his stede that was dede the moost men of worshyp that were called the quenes knyghtes / And thus they came 20 vp alle fyrste or they were renoumed men of worship / both sire Launcelot and alle the remenaunt of them / But this kny3te fir Mellyagraunce had afpyed the quene well and her purpos and how fir launcelot was not with her / and how fhe had no man of armes with her but the ten noble knyghtes all arayed 25 in grene for mayeng / thenne he purueyed hym a xx men of armes and an honderd archers for to destroye the quene and her knyghtes / for he thoughte that tyme was best season to take the quene /

Capitulum secundum

Oo as the quene had mayed and alle her knyghtes / 30 alle were bedafihed with herbys mosses and floures in the best maner and fresshest / Ryghte so came oute of a woode syre Mellyagraunce with an eyghte score men wel harnysed as they shold syghte in a batail of a reeste and bad the quene and her knyghtes abyde / for maulgre theyr hedes they 35 [leaf 387]

shold abyde / Traytoure knyghte sayd quene Gueneuer what cast thou for to doo / wolte thow shame thy self / bethynke the how thou arte a kynges fone / and knyghte of the table roud and thou to be aboute to dishonoure the noble kynge that ma-5 de the knyghte / thow shamest alle knyghthode and thy selse / & me I lete the wete shalte thow neuer shame / for I had leuer cutte myn owne throte in tweyne rather than thou sholdest dishonoure me / As for alle this langage fayd fir Mellyagraunce be it as it be may / for wete yow wel madame I haue loued 10 yow many a yere / and neuer or now coude I gete yow at fuche an auauntage as I doo now / and therfor I wylle take yow as I fynde yow / thenne spake alle the ten noble knyghtes att ones and fayd / Syr Mellyagraunce wete thow wel ye ar aboute to Ieoparde your worshyp to dishonour / and also ye cast 15 to Ieoparde oure persons / how be it we ben vnarmed / ye haue vs at a grete analyle / for hit femeth by yow that ye have layd watche vpon vs / but rather than ye shold putte the guene to a shame and vs alle / we had as leef to departe from oure lyues / for & yf we other wayes dyd / we were shamed for euer 20 Thenne fayd fir Mellyagraunce dresse yow as wel as ye can/ and kepe the Quene / Thenne the ten knyghtes of the table round drewe their fwerdes / and the other lete renne at them/ with their speres / and the ten knyghtes manly abode them / & fmote awey their speres / that no spere dyd them none harme 25 Thenne they lafshed to gyder with swerdes / and anone syre Kay / fir Sagramor / fir Agrauayn / fir Dodynas / fir Ladynas and fyr Ozanna were fmyten to the erthe with grymly woundes / Thenne fir Brandyles and fir Persaunt of Ironsyde / syre Pelleas foughte longe / and they were fore wounded / for these 30 ten knyghtes or euer they were layd to the ground flewe xl men of the boldest and the best of them / Soo whan the Quene fawe her knyghtes thus dolefully wounded / and nedes must be flayne at the last / thenne for pyte and forowe she cryed syr Mellyagraunce flee not my noble knyghtes / and I wille go 35 with the vpon this couenaunt that thou faue hem / and fuffer hem not to be no more hurte with this that they be ledde wyth me where someuer thow ledest me / for I wylle rather slee my felf than I wylle goo with the / onles / that thyse my noble [leaf 387 verso]

1600k rfr.] [Cbap. fff.

knyghtes maye be in my presence / Madame said Mellyagrauce for your sake they shalle be ledde with yow in to myn owne Castel with that ye wylle be ruled & ryde with me / Thenne the quene prayd the sour knyghtes to leue their syghtynge / & she and they wold not departe / Madame sayd sir Pelleas we swille doo as ye doo / for as for me I take no sorce of my lyse nor deth / For as the Frensshe book sayth sir Pelleas gas such buffets there that none armour myghte holde hym /

¶ Capitulum Tercium

Henne by the quenes commaundement they lefte batail and dressid the wounded knyghtes on horsbak some syttyng to fomme ouerthwarte their horses / that hit was pyte to beholde them / And thenne fir Mellyagraunce charged the quene & al her knyghtes that none of al her felaushyp shold departe from her / for ful fore he dradde fir launcelot du lake lest he shold haue ony knoulechynge / Alle this aspyed the Quene / and pry- 15 uely she called vnto her a child of her chamber that was swyftly horfed to whome she sayd / Go thow whan thou seest thy tyme / and bere this rynge vnto fir launcelot du lake / and praye hym as he loueth me that he wylle fee me / and rescowe me yf euer he wille haue Ioye of me / and spare not thy hors said 20 the quene nouther for water neyther for lond / Soo the chyld afpyed his tyme / and lyghtely he took his hors with the spores and departed as fast as he myghte / And whan sir Mellyagraunce fawe hym foo flee / he vnderstood that hit was by the quenes commaundement for to warne fir launcelot / Then- 25 ne they that were best horsed chaced hym and shot at hym/ But from hem alle the child wente fodenly / and thenne fyre Mellyagraunce fayd to the quene / Madame ye are aboute to bitraye me / but I shalle ordeyne for fir launcelot that he shall not come lyghtely at yow / And thenne he rode with her and 30 they alle to his castel in alle the haste that they myghte / And by the waye fire Mellyagraunce layd in an enbusshement the best archers that he myghte gete in his courtrey to the nombre of [leaf 388]

a thyrtty to awayte vpon fir Launcelot chargyng them that yf they fawe fuche a manere of knyghte come by the way vpon a whyte hors that in ony wyfe they flee his hors / but in no manere of wyfe haue not adoo with hym bodyly / for he is ouer 5 hardy to be ouercomen / Soo this was done / and they were comen to his castel / but in no wyse the quene wold neuer lete none of the ten knyghtes and her ladyes oute of her fyghte / but alwayes they were in their presence / for the book sayth fir Melyagraunce durste make no maystryes for drede of sir launce-10 lot in foo moche he demed that he had warnynge / Soo whan the child was departed from the felauship of fyr Mellyagraunce within a whyle he came to westmynstre / And anone he fonde fir launcelot / And whanne he had told his message / & delyuerd hym the quenes rynge / Allas fayd fyr Launcelot 15 now am I shamed for euer onles that I maye rescowe that noble lady from dishonour / thenne egerly he asked his armour / and euer the child told fyr launcelot how the ten knyghtes foughte merueyllously / and how fir Pelleas and fire Ironfyde and fir Brandyles and fir Perfaunt of Inde fought 20 strongly / but namely fir Pelleas / there myghte none withstade hym / & how they all fouzte tyll at the last they were layd to the erthe / and thenne the quene made apoyntement for to faue their lyues / and goo with fyr Mellyagraunce / Allas fayd fyr Launcelot / that mooft noble lady that she shold be so dest-25 royed / I had leuer faid fir launcelot than alle Fraunce that I had ben there were wel armed / Soo whan fyre launcelot was armed / and vpon his hors / he prayd the chyld of the Quenes chamber to warne fyr Lauayne how fodenly he was departed / and for what cause / and praye hym as he loueth me 30 that he wylle hyhe hym after me / and that he stynte not vntyll he come to the castel where fir Mellyagraunce abydeth / or dwelleth / for there fayd fire launcelot he shalle here of me / and I am a man lyuynge / and rescowe the quene and the ten knyztes the whiche he traitourfly hath taken / and that shalle I pre-35 ue vpon his hede and alle them that hold with hym /

Capitulum iiij

[leaf 388 verso]

1500k r(r.) [Cbap. iv.

Henne fir launcelot rode as fast as he myghte / and the book faith / he took the water at westmynstre brydge / & made his hors to fwymme ouer Temfe vnto lambehythe / And thene within a whyle he came to the same place there as the ten noble knyghtes foughte with fyre Mellyagraunce 5 And thanne fir launcelot followed the trak vntyl that he came to a wood / and there was a strayte waye / and there the xxx archers bad fir launcelot torne ageyne / and folowe noo lenger that trak / what commaundement haue ye ther to fayd fir launcelot to cause me that am a knyghte of the round table to leue 10 my ryghte way / This way shalte thou leue / outher els thow shalt goo it on thy foote / for wete thou wel thy hors shalle be flayne / that is lytel maystry fayd fyre launcelot to slee myn hors / but as for my felf whan my hors is flayne I gyue ryght nought for yow / not and ye were fyue honderd moo / So 15 thenne they shot fir launcelots hors / and smote hym with many arowes / and thenne fyr launcelot auoyded his hors / and wente on foote / but there were foo many dyches and hedges betwixe them and hym that he myghte not medle with none of hem / Allas for shame faid launcelot that euer one knyght 20 shold bitraye another knyght / but hit is an old sawe / a good man is neuer in daunger / but whan he is in the daunger of a coward / Thenne fir launcelot wente a whyle / and thenne he was fowle combred of his armour / his sheld and his spere & alle that longed vnto hym / wete ye wel he was ful fore an- 25 noved / and ful loth he was for to leue ony thynge that longed vnto hym / for he drad fore the treason of fir Mellyagrauce Thenne by fortune there came by hym a charyot that cam thyder for to fetche wood / Say me carter faid fyr launcelot what shal I gyue the to suffre me to lepe in to thy charyot / & that 30 thou brynge me vnto a castel within this two myle / thou shalt not come within my charyot faid the carter / for I am fente for to fetche wood for my lord fir Mellyagraunce / with hym wold I speke / thou shalt not go with me said the carter / thene sir launcelot lept to hym / & gaf hym fuche a buffet that he felle to 35 the erthe starke dede / thenne the other carter his felawe was aferde & wende to haue gone the fame way / & thenne he cryed fair lord faue my lyf / & I shal brynge you where ye wil / thene [leaf 389] Z iiii

I charge the fayd fyr launcelot that thow dryue me and thys charyot euen vnto fir Melliagaunce yate / lepe vp in to the charyot fayd the carter / and ye shalle be there anone / Soo the carter drofe on a grete wallop / and fir launcelots hors followed 5 the charyot with more than a xl arowes brode and rough in hym / and more than an houre and an half dame Gueneuer was awaytynge in a bay wyndowe with her ladyes / & aspyed an armed knyghte standynge in a charyot / See madame sayd a lady where rydeth in a charyot a goodly armed knyghte/ 10 I suppose he rydeth vnto hangyng / where sayd the quene / thenne she aspyed by his shelde that he was there hym self sir launcelot du lake / And thenne she was ware where came his hors euer after that charyot / and euer he trade his guttes and his paunche vnder his feet / Allas fayd the quene now I fee well 15 and preue that wel is hym that hath a trufty frend / ¶ Ha a mooft noble knyghte fayd quene Gueneuer I fee wel thow arte hard bestad whan thow rydest in a charyot / thenne she rebuked that lady that lykend fir launcelot to ryde in a charyot to hangynge / hit was fowle mouthed fayd the quene and 20 euylle lykened foo for to lyken the mooft noble knyght of the world vnto fuche a shameful dethe / O Ihesu defende hym and kepe hym faid the quene from alle mescheuous ende / By thys was fir Launcelot comen to the gates of that Caftel / and there he descended doune and cryed that alle the Castel range of it 25 where arte thow fals traitour fir Melliagraunce and knyght of the table round / now come forth here thou traytour knyzte thou and thy felauship with the / For here I am sir launcelot du lake that shal fyghte with yow / and there with all he bare the gate wyde open vpon the porter / and fmote hym vnder 30 his zere with his gauntelet that his neck brast in sonder /

Capitulum v

Hanne fir Mellyagrauce herd that fir Launcelot was there / he ranne vnto quene Gueneuer / and felle vpon his knee / and fayd mercy madame now I put me holy in to your grace / what eyleth yow now fayd quene Guene[leaf 389 verso]

uer / For fothe I myghte wel wete fomme good knyzt wold reuenge me / though my lord Arthur wyste not of this youre werke / Madame said fir Mellyagraunce / alle this that is amys on my parte shalle be amended ryghte as your felf wille deuyse / & holy I putte me in your grace / what wold ye that 5 I dyd fayd the quene / I wold no more faid Mellyagraunce but that ye wold take alle in your owne handes / and that ye wille rule my lord fir launcelot / and fuche chere as maye be made hym in this poure castel ye and he shalle haue vntyl to morne / and thenne may ye and alle they retorne vnto westm- 10 ynster / and my body and all that I haue I shal putte in your rule / ye faye wel fayd the quene / and better is pees than euer werre / and the lesse noyse / the more is my worship / thenne the quene and her ladyes wente doune vnto the knyghte fyr launcelot / that stood wrothe oute of mesure in the Inner courte to 15 abyde bataille / & euer he bad thou traytour knyghte come forth Thenne the quene came to hym and fayde fyre Launcelot why be ye foo moeued / Ha madame fayd fire Launcelot why aske ye me that question / Me semeth said fir launcelot ye ouste to be more wrothe than I am / for ye have the hurte and the dif- 20 honour / For wete ye wel madame my hurte is but lytel for the kyllynge of a mares fone / but the defpyte greueth me moch more / than alle my hurte / truly fayd the quene ye faye trouth but hertely I thanke yow fayd the quene / but ye muste come in with me peafyble / for al thynge is put in my hand / and 25 alle that is euylle shalle be for the best / for the knyghte ful sore repenteth hym of the mysauenture that is befallen hym / Madame faide fire Launcelot / fyth it is foo that ye ben accorded with hym / as for me I may not be ageyn it / how be it fir Mellyagraunce hath done ful shamefully to me & cowardly / I A 30 madame faid fir Launcelot / & I had wyst ye wold haue ben foo foone accorded with hym / I wold not have made fuche hafte vnto yow / why faye ye foo fayd the quene / doo ye forthynke your felf of your good dedes / wete you well fayd the Quene I accorded neuer vnto hym for fauour nor loue that I had 35 vnto hym / but for to laye doune euery shameful noyse ■ Madame faid fyr launcelot ye vnderstande ful well I was

neuer willynge nor gladde of shameful sklaunder nor noyse [leaf 390]

And there is neyther kynge / quene ne knyght that bereth the lyf excepte my lord kynge Arthur and yow madame shold lette me / but I shold make fir Mellyagraunce herte ful cold/ or euer I departed from hens / That wote I wel faid the que-5 ne / but what wille ye more ye shall have alle thynge rulyd as ye lyst to haue it / Madame said syr launcelot / soo ye be pleafyd I care not / as for my parte ye shal soone please / ryghte so the quene took fyr launcelot by the bare hand / for he had put of his gauntelet / and foo she wente with hym tyl her chamber so and thenne she commaunded hym to be vnarmed / and thenne fyr launcelot asked where were the ten knyghtes that were wounded fore / fo she shewed them vnto sir launcelot / and ther they made grete Ioye of the comynge of hym / and fir launcelot made grete dole of their hurtes and bewayled them gretely / & 15 there fir launcelot told them how cowardly and traytourly Mellyagraunce fette archers to flee his hors / and how he was fayne to putte hym felf in a charyot / thus they complayned eueryche to other / and ful fayn they wold haue ben reuengid but they peaced them felf by cause of the Quene / Thenne as 20 the Frenssh book sayth / syr launcelot was called many a day after le cheualer du charyot / and dyd many dedes and grete aduentures he had / and foo leue we of this tale le Cheualer du Charyot and torne we to this tale / Soo fyr Launcelot had grete chere with the quene / and thenne fyr launcelot ma-25 de a promys with the quene that the fame nyghte fir launcelot shold come to a wyndowe outward toward a gardyn / & that wyndowe was y barryd with yron / and there fir launcelot promyfed to mete her when alle folkes were on flepe / So thenne came fyr lauayne dryuynge to the gates cryeng where 30 is my lord fyr launcelot du lake / thenne was he sente for / & when fir lauayne fawe fir Launcelot / he fayd my lord I fond well how ye were hard bestad / for I have sonde your hors that was flayne with arowes / As for that fayd fyr launcelot I praye yow fyr Lauayne speke ye of other maters / and lete ye 35 this passe / & we shalle ryghte hit another tyme when we beste may

Capitulum vj

✓ Henne the knyghtes that were hurte were ferched / &. fofte falues were leyd to their woundes / and foo hyt past on tyl souper tyme / and alle the chere that myght be made them / there was done vnto the quene and all her knyztes / thenne whan feafon was / they wente vnto their chambres 5 but in no wyfe the quene wold not fuffre the wounded kny3tes to be fro her / but that they were layde within draughtes by her chamber vpon beddes and pylowes that she her self myght fee to them that they wanted no thynge / Soo whan fir launcelot was in his chamber that was affygned vnto hym / he cal- 10 led vnto hym fire Lauayne / and told hym that nyght he must goo fpeke with his lady dame Gueneuer / Sir faid fyr Lauayne / lete me goo with yow and hit please yow / for I drede me fore of the treason of fir Mellyagraunce / Nay fayd fir launcelot I thanke yow / but I wille haue no body with me / thenne 15 fir Launcelot took his fuerd in his hand / and pryuely went to a place where he had aspyed a ladder to fore hand / and that he took vnder his arme / and bare it thurgh the gardyn / & fette it vp to the wyndowe / and there anone the quene was redy to mete hym / and thenne they made eyther to other their compla- 20 yntes of many dyuerse thynges / & thenne sir launcelot wysshed that he myghte haue comen in to her / wete ye wel said the quene / I wold as fayne as ye / that ye myghte come in to me wold ye madame faid fyre launcelot with youre herte that I were with yow / ye truly faid the quene / Now shalle I proue 25 my myght faid fyr Launcelot for your loue / and thenne he fet his handes vpon the barres of yron / and he pulled at them with fuche a myghte that he braft hem clene oute of the stone walles / and there with all one of the barres of yron kytte the braune of his handes thurgh out to the bone / & thenne he lepte 30 in to the chamber to the quene / make ye no noyse sayd the quene / for my wounded knyghtes lye here fast by me / So to pasfe vpon this tale fyr Launcelot wente vnto bed with the quene / & took no force of his hurte hand / but took his plefauce and his lykynge vntyll it was in the daunynge of the daye / & 35 wete ye well he flepte not but watched / and whan he fawe his tyme that he myghte tary no lenger / he took his leue and departed at the wyndowe / and putte hit to gyder as wel as he [leaf 391]

myghte ageyne and foo departed vnto his owne chamber / & there he told fir Lauayne how he was hurte / thenne fir lauayn dressid his hand and staunched it / and putte vpon it a gloue that it shold not be aspyed / and soo the quene lay long in her 5 bedde vntyl it was nyne of the clok / thene fir Mellyagraunce wente to the quenes chamber / and fond her ladyes there redy clothed / Ihefu mercy fayd fir Mellyagraunce what eyleth you madame that ye flepe thus longe / and ryght there with alle he opened the curteyn for to beholde her / and thenne was he ware 10 where she laye & alle the shete & pylowe was bebled with the blood of fir Launcelot and of his hurte hand / Whan fir mellyagraunce aspyed that blood / thenne he demed in her that fhe was fals to the kynge / and that some of the wounded knyghtes had layne by her alle that nyghte / A madame faid fir 15 Mellyagraunce / now I haue founden you a fals traytresse vnto my lord Arthur / For now I proue wel it was not for nought that ye layd these wounded knyghtes within the bandes of your chamber / therfore I wille calle yow of treason before my lord kynge Arthur / and now I haue proued yow 20 madame with a shameful dede / and that they ben all fals or fomme of them I wylle make good / for a wounded knyghte this nyght hath layne by yow / That is fals fayd the Quene and that I wyl reporte me vnto them alle / thenne whanne the ten knyghtes herd fir Mellyagraunce wordes / they fpak al in 25 one voys and fayd to fire Mellyagraunce thou fayst falsly / and wrongfully puttest vpon vs suche a dede / and that we wil make good ony of vs chefe whiche thou lyft of vs whan we are hole of oure woundes / ye shal not said syr Mellyagraunce away with your proud langage / for here ye may alle fee fayd 30 fir Mellyagraunce that by the quene this nyghte a wounded knyghte hath layne / thenne were they al ashamed whan they fawe that blood / and wete you wel fyr Mellyagraunce was passynge glad that he had the quene at suche an auauntage / For he demed by that to hyde his treson / soo with this rumoure 35 came in fyr launcelot and fond them al at a grete araye/

Capitulum septimum

[leaf 391 verso]

T Capitulum septimum/

Hat araye is this fayd fir Launcelot / thenne fyr mellygraunce told hem what he had fonde & shewed hem the quenes bed / Truly faid fyr launcelot ye dyd not your part nor knyztly to touche a quenes bedde whyle it was drawen / & she lyeng therin / for I dar say my lord Arthur hym self wold 5 not have displayed her courteyns she beyng within her bed / onles that it had pleafyd hym to haue layne doune by her / and therfor ye have done vnworshipfully & shamefully to your selfe I wote not what ye mene fayd fyr Mellyagraunce / but well I am fure ther hath one of her wounded knyztes layne by her 10 this nyzte / & therfor I wil proue with my handes that she is a traytresse vnto my lord Arthur / beware what ye do said launcelot / for & ye fay fo & ye wil preue it / it wil be taken at your handes / My lord fir Launcelot faid fire Mellyagraunce I rede yow beware what ye do / for thou; ye are neuer fo good a kny- 15 ght as ye wote wel ye ar renomed the best kny3t of the world yet shold ye be aduyfed to do batail in a wrong quarel / for god wil haue a stroke in euery batail / As for that sayd syr launcelot god is to be drad / but as to that I faye nay playnly / that this nyate there lay none of these ten wounded knyates wyth 20 my lady quene Gueneuer / & that wil I preue with my handes that ye fay vntruly in that now / Hold faid fir Mellyagraunce here is my gloue that she is traytresse vnto my lord kyng Arthur / & that this nyghte one of the wounded kny3tes lay with her / & I receyue your gloue fayd fir Launcelot / & fo they were 25 fealyd with their fygnettys / and delyuerd vnto the x knystes At what day shal we do batail to gyders faid sir launcelot / this day viij dayes faid fir Mellyagraunce in the felde befyde westmynstre / I am agreed said sir Launcelot / but now said sir mellyagraunce / fythen it is fo that we must fyzte to gyders I pray 30 yow as ye be a noble kny3t awayte me with no treason / nor none vylony the meane whyle / nor none for yow / foo god me help faid fir launcelot ye shal ryste wel wete I was neuer of no fuche condycyons / for I reporte me to al kny3tes that euer haue knowen me I ferd neuer with no treason / nor I loued ne- 35 uer the felauship of no man that ferde with treson / Thenne lete vs go to dyner feid melliagrauce. & after dyner ye & be quene [leaf 392]

and ye may ryde alle to westmester / I wylle wel sayd sir laucelot / thenne fir Mellyagraunce fayd to fir launcelot pleafeth it yow to fee the eftures of this caftel / with a good wylle fayd fir Launcelot / and thenne they wente to gyders from chamber 5 to chamber / for fir Launcelot drad noo peryls / for euer a man of worshyp and of prowesse / dredeth lest alwayes perils / For they wene euery man be as they ben / But euer he that fareth with treason putteth ofte a man in grete daunger / So it befel vpon fir launcelot that no peryl dredde / as he wente with fire 10 Mellyagraunce he trade on a trap and the bord rollyd / and there fir Launcelot felle doune more than ten fadom in to a caue ful of strawe / and thenne fir Mellyagraunce departed and made no fare as that he nyst where he was / And whan sir laucelot was thus myssed / they merueylled where he was byco-15 men / and thenne the quene and many of them demed that he was departed as he was wonte to doo fodenly / For fyr Mellyagraunce made fodenly to putte awaye on fyde fir Lauayns hors that they myght alle vnderstande that sir launcelot was departed fodenly / Soo it past on tyl after dyner / and thenne 20 fir Lauayne wold not stynte vntyl that he ordeyned lyttyers for the wounded knyghtes that they myghte be lad in them / and fo with the quene and them al bothe ladyes & gentilwymmen and other wente vnto westmynster / & there the knystes told kyng arthur hou Mellyagrauce had appelyd the quene of 25 hyghe treason / and how fir Launcelot had receyued the gloue of hym / and this daye eyghte dayes they shall doo batail afore yow / By my hede fayd kynge Arthur I am aferd fyre Mellyagraunce has taken vpon hym a grete charge / but where is fyr Launcelot fayd the kynge / Sir fayd they alle we wote 30 not where he is / but we deme he is ryden to fomme aduentures as he is oftymes wonte to doo / for he hath fyr Lauayns hors / lete hym be faide the kyng / he wylle be founden but yf he be trapped with fomme treason

¶ Capitulum octauum

Oo leue we fyr Launcelot lyenge within that caue in grete payne / and euery day ther came a lady & brouzt hym his mete & his drynke / & wowed hym to haue layne by hym / and euer the noble knyghte fyre Launcelot fayd [leaf 392 verso]

her nay / fir Launcelot fayd she ye ar not wyse / for ye maye neuer oute of this pryson / but yf ye haue my helpe and also your lady quene Gueneuer shalle be brente in your desfaulte onles that ye be there at the daye of bataille / God defende fayd fyr Launcelot that she shold be brente in my deffaute / & yf hyt 5 be foo faid fir Launcelot that I maye not be there / hit shalle be wel vnderstande bothe at the kynge and at the quene & wyth alle men of worshyp that I am dede / seke / outher in pryson / For alle men that knowe me / wille faye for me that I am in fomme euyl caas and I be not there at that day / and wel I wo- 10 te there is fomme good knyghte outher of my blood or fome other that loueth me that wylle take my quarel in hand / and therfor faid fir launcelot wete ye wel ye shalle not fere me / & yf there were no more wymmen in alle this land but ye / I wil not haue adoo with yow / thenne arte thow shamed sayd 15 the lady / and destroyed for euer / As for worldes shame Ihefu defende me / and as for my dystresse it is welcome what so euer hit be that god fendeth me / foo she came to hym the same day that the batail shold be / and fayd fir launcelot / me thynketh ye are to hard herted / but woldest thow but kysse me ones 20 I shold delyuer the and thyn armour / and the best hors that is within fir Mellyagraunces stable / As for to kysse yow said fir launcelot I maye doo that and lefe no worshyp / and wete ye wel and I vnderstood / there were ony disworship for to kysse yow / I wold not doo hit / thenne he kyssed her / & then- 25 ne she gat hym and broughte hym to his armour / and whan he was armed / she broughte hym to a stable / where stood xii good courfers / and bad hym chefe the best / Thenne syr launcelot loked vpon a whyte courfer the whiche lyked hym best / & anone he commaunded the kepers faste to sadle hym with the 30 best sadel of werre that there was / and soo it was done as he badde / thenne gatte he his spere in his hand and his suerd by his fyde / and commaunded the lady vnto god / and fayd lady for this good dede I shal doo yow seruyse yf euer hit be in my power / 35 Capitulum Monum

3 D

[leaf 393]

Owe leue we fir Launcelot wallop alle that he myghte And fpeke we of Quene Gueneuer / that was broughte to a fyre to be brent / for fire Mellyagraunce was fure / hym thoughte that fir launcelot shold not be att that ba-5 taille / therfore he euer cryed vpon kynge Arthur to doo hym Iuftyce / outher els brynge forth fyr launcelot du lake / thenne was the kynge and al the Courte ful fore abasshed & shamed that the quene shold be brente in the defaute of fir Launcelot My lord Arthur fayd fir Lauayne ye maye vnderstande that 10 it is not wel with my lord fyr launcelot / for and he were on lyue / foo he be not feke outher in pryfon / wete ye wel he wold ben here / for neuer herd ye that euer he failed his part for whome he shold doo batail for / and therfor sayd fir lauayne / my lord kynge Arthur I byfeche yow gyue me the lycence to doo ba-15 tail here this day for my lord and maister / and for to saue my lady the quene / Gramercy gentil fir Lauayne fayd kyng arthur / for I dar fay alle that fir Mellyagraunce putteth vpon my lady the Quene / is wronge / for I haue spoken with al the ten wounded knyghtes / and there is not one of them and 20 he were hole and able to doo bataille / but he wold preue vpon fir Mellyagraunce body that it is fals that he putteth vpon my quene / foo shal I sayd fir lauayne in the defence of my lord fyr launcelot and ye wylle gyue me leue / Now I gyue yow leue fayd kynge Arthur and doo your best / for I dar wel fay 25 there is fome treason done to fir launcelot / Thenne was fir Lauayne armed and horsed / and sodenly at the lystes ende he rode to performe this bataille / and ryghte as the herowdes shold crye / lesses les aler / Ryghte soo came in sir launcelot dryuynge with alle the force of his hors / and thenne Arthur cry-30 ed ho / and abyde / thenne was fir launcelot called on horfbak to fore kynge Arthur / and there he told openly to fore the kynge and alle how fire Mellyagraunce had ferued hym fyrfte and last / And whanne the kynge and the quene and al the lordes knewe of the treason of fir Mellyagraunce / they were 35 alle ashamed on his behalfe / thenne was quene Gueneuer sente for / and fette by the kynge in grete truste of her champyon And thenne there was no more els to fay / but fyr Launcelot and fire Mellyagraunce dreffid them vnto bataille / and took [leaf 393 verso]

their speres / and soo they came to gyders as thonder / and there fir launcelot bare hym doune quyte ouer his hors croupe / And thenne fire Launcelot alyghte and dreffid his sheld on his sholder with his fuerd in his hand / and sir Mellyagraunce in the fame wyfe dreffid hym vnto hym / and there they fmote 5 many grete strokes to gyders / and at the laste sire Launcelot fmote hym fuche a buffet vpon the helmet that he felle on the one fyde to the erthe / and thenne he cryed vpon hym alowde / Mooft noble knyghte fir launcelot du lake faue my lyf / for I yelde me vnto yow / and I requyre yow / as ye be a knyghte & 10 felawe of the table round flee me not / for I yelde me as ouercomen / and whether I shalle lyue or dye I put me in the kynges handes and yours / thenne fir Launcelot wyste not what to doo / for he had had leuer than all the good of the world / he myghte haue ben reuenged vpon fyr Mellyagraunce / and 15 fir Launcelot loked vp to the Quene Gueneuer / yf he myghte aspye by ony sygne or countenaunce what she wold have done / And thenne the quene wagged her hede vpon sir Launcelot / as though she wold saye slee hym / Ful wel knewe sir launcelot by the waggynge of her hede that she wold haue hym 20 dede / thenne fir launcelot bad hym ryse for shame and performe that bataille to the vtteraunce / nay faid fir Mellyagraunce I wylle neuer aryfe vntyll ye take me as yolden & recreaunt I shalle profer yow large profers fayd fir Launcelot / that is for to fay / I shall vnarme my hede & my lyste quarter of my 25 body alle that may be vnarmed & lete bynde my lyfte hand behynde me / foo that it shalle not helpe me / and ryghte fo I shall doo bataille with yow / thenne fir Mellyagraunce starte vp vpon his legges / & fayd on hyghe My lord Arthur take hede to this profer / for I wille take hit / and lete hym be dyfarmed & 30 bounden accordynge to his profer / what faye ye fayd kyng Arthur vnto fyre launcelot / wille ye abyde by youre profer / ye my lord fayd fir launcelot / I wille neuer goo fro that I haue ones fayd / Thenne the knyghtes parters of the felde difarmed fir launcelot first his hede / & sythen his lyste arme & his lyste 35 fyde / & they bond his lyft arme behynd his bak without sheld or ony thyng / & thenne they were put to gyders / Wete you wel there was many a lady & kny3t merueylled that fir laucelot [leaf 394] aaj

wold Ieopardy hym felf in fuche a wyse / Thenne fyre Mellyagraunce came with his fuerd all on hygh / and fire launcelot
shewed him openly his bare hede and the bare lyste fyde / and
whan he wende to haue smyten hym vpon the bare hede / thenne
5 lyghtly he auoyded the lyste legge & the lyste syde / & put his
ryght hand and his suerd to that stroke / and soo putte it on
syde with grete sleyghte / and thenne with grete force syr launcelot smote hym on the helmet suche a busset that the stroke kerued the hede in two partyes / thenne there was no more to doo /
to but he was drawen oute of the felde / and at the grete Instaunce of the knyghtes of the table round / the kynge suffred hym
to be entered & the mencyon made vpon hym who slewe hym/
and for what cause he was slayne / and thenne the kyng and
the Quene made more of syr Launcelot du lake / and more he
was cherysshed than euer he was afore hand

Capitulum r

Henne as the Frenssh booke maketh mencyon there was a good knyghte in the land of Hongre his name was fyr Vrre and he was an aduenturous knyghte and in al places where he myghte here of ony dedes of worshyp ther wo-20 ld he be / Soo it happend in Spayne there was an Erles fone his name was Alphegus / and at a grete turnement in spayn this fyre Vrre knyghte of Hongry and fir Alphegus of spayne encountred to gyders for veray enuy / and foo eyther vndertook other to the Vtteraunce / and by fortune fire Vrre sle-25 we fyr Alphegus the erles fone of Spayn / but this knyghte that was flayne had yeuen fyre Vrre or euer he was flayne feuen grete woundes / thre on the hede / and four on his body / & vpon his lyfte hand / and this fyr Alphegus had a moder / the whiche was a grete forceresse / and she for the despyte of her 30 fones dethe wrought by her fubtyl craftes that fyr Vrre shold neuer be hole / but euer his woundes shold one tyme feyster & another tyme blede / fo that he shold neuer be hole vntyl the best knyghte of the world had ferched his woundes / and thus fhe made her auaunt where thurgh it was knowen that fyre Vrre [leaf 394 verso]

1600k rfr.] [789] [Chap. g.

shold neuer be hole / Thenne his moder lete make an hors lytter / and put hym theryn vnder two palfroyes / and thenne she took fyr Vrres syster with hym a sul fayr damoysel / whos name was Felelolye / and thenne she took a page with hym to kepe their horses / and soo they ledde sir Vrre thurgh many countreyes / For as the Frensshe book sayth she ledde hym so seuen yere thurgh alle landes crystened / and neuer she coude synde no knyghte that myghte ease her sone / Soo she came in to Scotland and in to the bandes of England / and by fortune she came nyghe the seeste of pentecoste vntyl Arthurs Courte that so at that tyme was holden at Carleil / And whan she came there thenne she made it openly to be knowen how that she was come in to that land for to hele her sone

Thenne kynge Arthur lete calle that lady / and asked her the cause why she broughte that hurte knyghte in to that land 15 My moost noble kynge sayd that lady / wete yow wel I broughte hym hydder for to be heled of his woundes / that of alle this feuen yere he myghte not be hole / & thenne she told the kynge where he was wounded and of whome / and how his moder had discouerd in her pryde / how she had wroughte that by 20 enchauntement / foo that he shold neuer be hole vntyl the best knyghte of the world had ferched his woundes / and foo I haue paffed thurgh alle the landes crystned to have hym heled / excepte this land / And yf I fayle to hele hym here in this land I wylle neuer take more payne vpon me / and that is pyte 25 for he was a good knyghte and of grete noblenes / what is his name fayd Arthur / My good and gracyous lord she fayde / his name is fyr Vrre of the mounte / In good tyme fayd the Kynge / and fythe ye are come in to this land / ye are ryght wel come / and wete yow wel here shal your sone be helyd / and euer 30 ony crysten man may hele hym /

And for to gyue alle other men of worshyp courage / I my felf wille assay to handle your sone / and soo shalle alle the kynges dukes and Erles that ben here presente with me at this tyme thereto wylle I commaunde them / and wel I wote they 35 shalle obeye and doo after my commaundement

And wete yow wel fayd kynge Arthur vnto Vrres fyster I shalle begynne to handle hym and serche vnto my power [leaf 395]

not prefumyng vpon me that I am foo worthy to hele youre fone by my dedes / but I wille courage other men of worshyp to doo as I wylle doo / And thenne the kynge commaunded alle the kynges dukes and erles & alle noble kny3tes of the 5 Round table that were there that tyme presente to come in to the medowe of Carleil / and so at that tyme there were but an honderd and ten of the roud table / for xl knyghtes were that tyme awey / and soo here we muste begynne at kynge Arthur as is kyndely to begynne at hym / that was the moost man of 10 worshyp that was crystned at that tyme

Capitulum rj

Henne kynge Arthur loked vpon fire Vrre. and the kynge thoughte he was a ful lykely man whanne he was hole / and thenne kynge Arthur made hym to be take doune of the lytter and layd hym vpon the erthe / and 15 there was layd a cuffhyn of gold that he shold knele vpon/ And thenne noble Arthur fayd fayr knyghte me repenteth of thy hurte / and for to courage alle other noble Knyghtes / I wille praye the foftly to fuffre me to handle your woundes / Moost noble crystned kynge sayd Vrre doo as ye lyste / for I 20 am at the mercy of god and at your commaundement /

So thenne Arthur foftely handelyd hym / and thenne fomme of his woundes renewed vpon bledynge / Thenne the kynge Claryaunce of Northumberland ferched and it wold not be / And thenne fir Baraunt le apres that was called the Kyng with 25 the honderd Knyghtes he affayed and fayled / and fo dyd kynge Vryence of the land of Gore / Soo dyd Kynge Anguyffaunce of Irland / Soo dyd Kynge Nentres of Garloth / So dyd Kyng Carados of Scotland / Soo dyd the duke Galahalt the haute prynce / Soo dyd Constantyn that was fir Ca-30 rados fone of Cornewail / Soo dyd duke Challyns of Claraunce / Soo dyd the Erle Vlbause / Soo dyd the Erle Lambaile Soo dyd the erle Arystause

Thenne came in fyr Gawayne with his thre fones fir Gyngalyn / fyr Florence / & fir Louel / these two were begoten vpon fir [leaf 395 verso]

dyd the erle Lambayle / Soo dyd the erle Aryftaufe

Thenne came in fyre Gawayne with his thre fones fyr gangalayne / fyr Florence and fyr Louel these two were goten vpon fyr Brandyles fyster / and al they fayled / Thenne cam in fyr Agrauayne / fyr Gaherys / fyr Mordred / & the good kny3t 5 fir Gareth that was of veray knyghthode worth al the bretheren / Soo came knyghtes of Launcelots kynne / but fyr launcelot was not that tyme in the courte / for he was that tyme vpon his aduentures / Thenne fyr Lyonel / fyr Ector de marys/ fyr Bors de ganys / fyr Blamor de ganys / fyr Bleoberis de 10 ganys / fyr Gahalantyne / fyr Galyhodyn / fyr Menadeuke / fyr Vyllyars the valyaunt / fyr Hebes le renoumes / Al these were of fyr launcelots kynne / and alle they fayled / Thenne came in fyr Sagramore le defyrus / fyr Dodynas le faueage fyr Dynadan / fyr Bruyn le noyre / that fyr kay named la co- 15 te male tayle and fyr Kay the Seneschal / fyr Kay de straūges / fyr Melyot de Logrys / fyr Petypase of wynchelsee / fyre Galleron of Galway / fyr Melyon of the montayne / fyr Cardok / fyr Vwayne les aduoultres / and fyr ozanna le cure hardy / Thenne came in fyr Astamor & fyr Gromere grummors fo- 20 ne / fyr Croffelme / Sir Seruause le breuse that was callyd a paffynge stronge knyghte / for as the book fayth the chyef lady of the lake feefted fyr launcelot and fyr Seruause le breuse/ And whan she had feested hem bothe at fondry tymes she prayd hem to gyue her a bone / and they graunted it her / and then- 25 ne she prayd fyr Seruause that he wold promyse her neuer to doo batail ageynst fyr launcelot du lake / & in the same wyse fhe prayd fyr Launcelot neuer to doo batail ageynst fyr Seruause / and soo eyther promysed her / For the Frensshe book sayth / that fir Seruause had neuer courage nor lust to doo batail 30 ageynst no man but yf it were ageynst gyaunts & ageynste dragons and wylde beeftes / Soo we paffe vnto them that att the kynges request made hem alle that were there at that hyz feeft as of the knyztes of the table round for to ferche fir Turre / to that entente the kynge dyd hit / to wete whiche was the 35 noblest knyghte amonge them

Thenne came fir Aglouale / fire Durnore / fir Tor that was bygoten vpon Aryes the couherdes wyf / but he was begoten [leaf 396]

afore Aryes wedded her / and Kynge Pellenor begatte hem all / fyrst fyre Tor / fyre Aglouale / fyr Durnore / fyre Lamorak the mooft noblest knyghte one that euer was in Arthurs dayes / as for a worldly knyghte / and fyre Percyual that was 5 pyerles excepte fyre Galahad in holy dedes / but they dyed in the quest of the Sancgreal / Thenne cam fyr Gryslet le fyse de dieu / Sir Lucan the botteler / fyre Bedeuer his broder / fyr brandyles / fyr Constantyne / fyr Cadores sone of Cornewayl that was kynge after Arthurs dayes / and fyre Clegys / fyre Sa-10 dok / fyr Dynas the Seneschal of Cornewaile / fyre Fergus/ fyr Dryaunt / fyr Lambegus / fyre Clarrus of Cleremont / fyr Cloddrus / fyre Hectymere / fyre Edward of Canaruan / fyre Dynas / fyre Pryamus that was crystned by fyr Tristram the noble Knyghte / and these thre were bretheren fyr Hellayne de 15 blank that was fone to fyre Bors / he begat hym vpon kyng Brandegorys doughter and fyre Bryan de lyftynoyfe / Syre Gautere / fyr Reynold / fyr Gyllemere were thre bretheren that fyre launcelot wanne vpon a brydge in fyre Kayes armes / fir Guyart le petyte / fyre Bellangere le beuse that was sone to 20 the good knyghte fyr Alyfander le orphelyn that was flayne by the treason of Kynge Marke / Also that traytour kyng flewe the noble Knyghte fyre Tryftram as he fat harpyng afore his lady la Beale Ifoud with a trenchaunt glayue / for whos deth was moche bewaylynge of euery knyghte that euer 25 were in Arthurs dayes / there was neuer none fo bewailed as was fyre Triftram and fyr lamorak / for they were traytoursly flayne / fyr Tryftram by kyng Marke / and fyr lamorak by fyr Gawayne and his bretheren / And this fyre Bellangere reuenged the deth of his fader Alysander and syr Tristram sle-30 we Kynge Marke and la Beale Ifoud dyed fwounyng vpon the crosse of fyr Tristram wherof was grete pyte / And alle that were with Kyng Marke that were confentynge to the deth of fyr Triftram were flayne as fyre Andred and many other / Thenne came fyr Hebes / fyr Morganore / fyr Sentrayle / Syre 35 Suppynabylis / Sire Bellangere le orgulous that the good Knyghte fyr lamorak wanne in playne batail fyr Nerouens / & fyr Plenorius two good knyztes that fyr launcelot wan/ fir Darras / fir Harre le fyse lake / fir ermynyde broder to kyng [leaf 396 verso]

Book rfr.] [Cbap. rff.]

Hermaunce for whome fyre Palomydes foughte att the reed cyte with two bretheren / & fyr Selyses of the dolorous toure / fir Edward of Orkeney / fyre Ironfyde that was called the noble knyzte of the reed laundes that fyre Gareth wanne for the loue of dame Lyones / fyr Arrok de greuaunt / fyr Degrane fa- 5 unce velany that foughte with the gyaunt of the black lowe / Syr Epynogrys that was the kynges fone of Northüberland Sir Pelleas that loued the lady Ettard / and he had dyed for her loue had not ben one of the ladyes of the lake / her name was dame Nymue / and she wedded sire Pelleas / and she io faued hym that he was neuer flayne / and he was a ful noble knyghte / and fire Lamyel of Cardyf that was a grete louer / Sir Playne de fors / fire Melleaus de lyle / fir Bohart le cure hardy that was kynge Arthurs fone / fir Mador de la porte / fir Colgreuaunce / fir Heruyse de la forest saueage / sir Marrok the 15 good knyghte that was bitrayed with his wyf / for she made hym seuen yere a werwolf / sir Persaunt / sire Pertilope his broder that was called the grene knyght / and fir Perymones broder to them bothe / that was called the reed knyght / that fir Gareth wanne whan he was called Beaumayns / Alle these 20 honderd knyghtes and ten ferched fyr Vrres woundes by the commaundement of kynge Arthur

Capitulum rij/

Ercy Ihesu sayd kynge Arthur where is syr launce-lot du lake that he is not here at this tyme / Thus as they stood and spak of many thynges / there was aspy-25 ed syr launcelot that came rydyng toward them / and told the kynge / Pees sayd the kynge lete no maner thynge be sayd vntyl he be come to vs / Soo whan syr launcelot aspyed Kyng Arthur / he descended from his hors and came to the kynge / & salewed hym / and them all / Anone as the mayde syre Vrres 30 syster sawe syr launcelot / she ranne to her broder there as he lay in his lyttar / and sayd broder here is come a knyghte that my herte gyueth gretely vnto / Fayr syster sayd syr Vrre soo dothe my herte lyghte ageynst hym / and certaynly I hope now to be heled for my hert yeueth vnto hym more that to al these bt haue 35 [leaf 397]

Book rír.] [Chap. ríi.

ferched me / Thenne fayd Arthur vnto fyr Launcelot ye muste doo as we have done / and told fyr launcelot what they hadde done / and shewed hym them alle / that had serched hym / Ihefu defende me fayd fyr Launcelot whan foo many kynges and 5 knyghtes haue affayed and fayled / that I shold presume vpon me to encheue that alle ye my lordes myghte not encheue / Ye shalle not chefe fayd kynge Arthur / for I will commaunde yow for to doo as we alle haue done / My most renoumed lord faid fir Launcelot ye knowe wel I dar not nor may not difo-10 beye your commaundement / but and I myghte or durste / wete yow wel I wold not take vpon me to touche that wounded knyghte in that entente that I shold passe alle other knyghtes / Ihefu defende me from that shame / Ye take it wrong sayd kynge Arthur / ye shal not do it for no presumcyon / but for to 15 bere vs felaushyp in soo moche ye be a felawe of the table round / and wete yow wel fayd kynge Arthur / and ye preuayle not and hele hym / I dare fay / there is no knyghte in thys land may hele hym / and therfor I pray yow / doo as we haue done / and thenne alle the kynges and knyghtes for the 20 moost party prayd fir Launcelot to ferche hym / and thenne the wounded knyghte fyr Vrre fette hym vp weykely / and praid fir Launcelot hertely fayeng / curtois knyghte I requyre the for goddes fake hele my woundes / for me thynketh euer fythen ye came here / my woundes greuen me not / A my fayre lord fayd 25 fyr launcelot Ihefu wold that I myghte helpe yow I shame me fore that I shold be thus rebuked / for neuer was I able in worthynes to doo fo hyghe a thynge / Thenne fire Launcelot kneled doune by the wounded knyghte fayenge / My lord Arthur I must doo your commaundement / the whiche is fore a-30 geynst my herte / And thenne he helde vp his handes / & loked in to the eest / sayenge secretely vnto hym self / thow blessid fader / fone and holy ghoost I byseche the of thy mercy / that my fymple worshyp and honeste be faued / and thou blessid Trynyte thow mayst yeue power to hele this seke knyghte by thy 35 grete vertu and grace of the / but good lord neuer of my felf And thenne fir Launcelot prayd fir Vrre to lete hym fee hys hede / and thenne deuoutely knelyng he ranfaked the thre woudes that they bled a lytyl / and forth with alle the woundes [leaf 397 verso]

Book rig.] [795] [Chap. riii.

fayre heled / and femed as they had ben hole a feuen yere/ And in lyke wyse he serched his body of other thre woundes and they heled in lyke wyse / and thenne the last of alle he serched the whiche was in his hand / and anone it heled fayre / ■ Thenne kyng Arthur and alle the kynges and knyghtes 5 kneled doune and gaf thankynges and louynges vnto god and to his bleffid moder / And euer fyre Launcelot wepte as he had ben a child that had ben beten / Thenne kynge Arthur lete araye preestes and clerkes in the moost deuoutest manere to brynge in fir Vrre within Carleil with fyngynge and lo- 10 uynge to god / And when this was done / the kyng lete clothe hym in the rychest maner that coude be thoughte / and thenne were there but fewe better made knyghtes in alle the courte / for he was paffyngly wel made and bygly / and Arthur afked fyr Vrre how he felte hym felf / My good lord he fayd I felt 15 my felf neuer foo lusty / wylle ye Iuste and doo dedes of armes fayd kyng Arthur / Sir fayd Vrre and I had all that longed vnto Iustes I wold be soone redy /

T Capitulum riij

Henne Arthur made a party of honderd knyghtes to be ageynste an honderd knyghtes / and soo vpon the 20 morne they Iusted for a dyamond / but there Iusted none of the daungerous knyghtes / & foo for to shorten thys tale fyr Vrre & fir Lauayn Iusted best that day / for there was none of hem but he ouerthrewe & pulled doun thyrtty knyghtes/ & thenne by the affente of alle the kynges & lordes fyre Vrre 25 & fir Lauayn were made knyghtes of the table round / & fir lauavn caste his loue vnto dame Felelolle sire Vrres syster / & thene they were wedded to gyder with grete Ioye / & kyng Arthur gaf to eueryche of hem a Barony of landes / and this fire Vrre wold neuer goo from fire Launcelot / but he & fir Laua- 30 vn awayted euermore vpon hym / & they were in all the courte acounted for good knyghtes / & full defyrous in armes / & many noble dedes they dyd / for they wold haue no reste / but euer foughte aduentures / thus they lyued in all that courte wyth grete noblesse & Ioye long tyme / But euery nyghte & day sire 35 [leaf 398]

Agrauayne / fyr Gawayns broder awayted Quene Gueneuer and fir Launcelot du lake to putte them to a rebuke & shame And foo I leue here of this tale and ouer hyp grete bookes of fir Launcelot du lake / what grete aduentures he dyd whan he 5 was called le cheualer du charyot / For as the Frensshe booke fayth by cause of despyte that knyztes and ladyes called hym the knyghte that rode in the charyot lyke as he were Iuged to the galhous / Therfor in defpyte of all them that named hym foo / he was caryed in a charyot a twelue moneth / for but lityl 10 after that he had flayne fir Mellyagraunce in the quenes quarel / he neuer in a twelue moneth came on horsbak / And as the Frensshe book fayth / he dyd that twelue moneth more than xl batails / And by cause I have lost the very mater of la cheualer du charyot / I departe from the tale of fir Launcelot / & here 15 I goo vnto the morte of kynge Arthur / and that caused syre Agrauayne

TExplicit liber rix /

And here after followers the moost pytous bistory of the morte of kynge Arthur / the whiche is the xx book

Capitulum primum



[leaf 399]

N May whan every lufty herte floryssheth and burgeneth / For as the season is lufty to beholde and comfortable / Soo man and woman reioycen and gladen of somer comynge with hys fresshe floures / for wynter with his rouz wyndes 5

and blastes causeth a lusty man and woman to coure / and fytte fast by the fyre / So in this season as in the monethe of May it byfelle a grete angre and vnhap / that flynted not til the floure of chyualry of alle the world was destroyed & slayn / and alle was long vpon two vnhappy knyghtes the whi- 10 che were named Agrauayne and sire Mordred that were bretheren vnto fir Gawayne / for this fir Agrauayne and fir mordred had euer a preuy hate vnto the Quene dame Gueneuer and to fyr launcelot / and dayly and nyghtly they euer watched vpon fir Launcelot / Soo it myshapped fyr Gawayne and 15 alle his bretheren were in kynge Arthurs chamber / and thenne fir Agrauayne fayd thus openly and not in no counceylle that many knyghtes myghte here it / I merueylle that we alle be not ashamed bothe to see and to knowe how sire Launcelot lyeth dayly and nyghtly by the quene / and al we knowe it so 20 and it is shamefully suffred of vs alle that we alle shold suffre foo noble a kyng as kynge Arthur is foo to be fhamed / ■ Thenne fpak fir Gawayne and fayd / broder fir Agrauayn I pray yow and charge yow meue no fuche maters no more afore me / for wete ye wel fayd fyr Gawayne I wylle not be 25 of your counceylle / Soo god me help fayd fir Gaherys and fir Gareth we wylle not be knowynge broder Agrauayne of your dedes / Thenne wylle I fayd fyre Mordred I leue well that fayd fyre Gawayne / for euer vnto alle vnhappynes broder fyr Mordred there to wille ye graunte / and I wold that ye 30 lefte alle this / and made you not foo befy / for I knowe fayd fyr Gawayne what wylle falle of hit / Falle of hit what falle may fayd fyr Agrauayne / I wille disclose it to the kyng / Not by my counceylle fayd fyr Gawayne / for and there ryfe warre and wrake betwyx fyr launcelot and vs / wete you wel 35 broder there will many kynges and grete lordes hold with fyr

Launcelot / Alfo broder fir Agrauayne fayd fire Gawayne ye must remembre how oftymes syr Launcelot hath rescowed the kynge and the quene / and the best of vs all had ben ful cold at the herte rote / had not fir launcelot ben better than we / 5 And that hath he preued hym felf ful ofte / And as for my parte fayd fir Gawayne I wylle neuer be ageynst fir launcelot for one dayes dede whan he rescowed me from kynge Carados of the dolorous toure / and flewe hym and faued my lyf/ Alfo broder fir Agrauayne and fir mordred in lyke wyfe fir 10 Launcelot rescowed yow bothe and thre score and two from fir Turquyn / Me thynketh broder fuche kynde dedes and kyndenes shold be remembryd / doo as ye lyst fayd fyr Agrauayne for I wylle layne it no lenger /

With these wordes came to them kynge Arthur / Now broder stynte your noyse sayd syre 15 Gawayne / we wylle not fayd fyr Agrauayne and fir Mordred / wylle ye foo fayd fir Gawayne / thenne god fpede yow for I wil not here your tales ne be of your counceyll / no more wyll I fayd fir Gareth and fir Gaherys / for we wyl neuer faye euylle by that man / for by cause fayd fyre Gareth fyr la-20 uncelot made me knyghte by no manere owe I to fay ylle of hym / and there with al they thre departed makynge grete dole / Allas fayd fyr Gawayn and fir Gareth now is this Realme holy mescheued / and the noble selaushyp of the round table shalle be disparplyd / soo they departed

Capitulum ij

Nd thenne fir Arthur asked hem what noyse they made / my lord sayd Agrauayye I shal telle yow that I may kepe noo lenger / here is I and my broder syre Mordred brake vnto my broder syr Gawayne / fyr Gaherys / and to syre Gareth / how this we knowe alle that syr Launcelot holdeth your quene and hath done longe / and we be your syster sones / & we may suffre it no lenger / and alle we wote that ye shold be aboue syr launcelot / and ye are the kynge that made hym knyghte / and thersor we wille preue hit that he is a traytoure to your persone / yf hit be soo sayd syr Arthur wete yow wel he is none other / but I wold be lothe to begynne suche a thynge [leaf 399 verso]

1600k gg.] [Chap. ii.

but I myght haue preues vpon hit / for fir launcelot is an hardy knyghte / and alle ye knowe / he is the best knyghte among vs alle // and but yf he be taken with the dede / he wylle fyghte with hym that bryngeth vp the noyfe / and I knowe no kny3t that is able to matche hym / Therfore and it be fothe as ye faye 5 I wold he were taken with the dede / For as the Frensshe book fayth the kynge was ful lothe therto that ony noyfe shold be vpon fyr launcelot and his quene / for the kynge had a demynge / but he wold not here of hit / for fyr launcelot had done foo moche for hym and the quene foo many tymes that wete ye 10 wel the kynge loued hym passyngly wel / My lord sayd syre Agrauayne ye shal ryde to morne on huntynge / and doubte ye not fyr launcelot wille not goo with yow / Thenne whan it draweth toward nyghte / ye may fende the quene word that ye wil lye oute alle that nyghte / and foo may ye fende for your cokes 15 and thenne vpon payne of deth we shalle take hym that nyght with the quene / and outher we shal brynge hym to yow dede or quyck / I wille wel fayd the kynge / thenne I counceylle yow fayd the kynge take with yow fure felauship / fyre fayd Agrauayne my broder fir Mordred and I wil take with vs 20 twelue knyghtes of the round table / Beware fayd kyng arthur / for I warne yow ye shalle synde hym wyghte / lete vs dele fayd fir Agrauayne and fir Mordred / Soo on the morn kynge Arthur rode on huntynge / and fente word to the quene that he wold be oute alle that nyghte / Thenne fir Agrauayne 25 and fire Mordred gate to them twelue knyghtes / and dyd them felf in a chamber in the Castel of Carleyl / and these were their names / fyr Colgreuaunce / fyr Mador de la porte / fyre Gyngalyne / fyr Melyot de Logrys / fyre Petypase of wynchelfee / fyr Galleron of Galway / fyr Melyon of the montayne / fir 30 Aftamore / fyre Gromore fomyr Ioure / fyr Curfelayne / fyr Florence / fyr Louel / So these twelve knyghtes were with fir mordred and fir Agrauayne / and al they were of Scotland outher of fyr Gawayns kynne / outher wel willers to his bretheren / Soo whan the nyghte came fir Launcelot told fyre Bors 35 how he wold goo that nyghte and speke with the quene / Sir fayd fir Bors ye shal not go this nyghte by my couceil Why fayd fir launcelot / Sir fayd fir Bors I drede me euer of [leaf 400]

fir Agrauayn that wayteth yow dayly to do yow shame and vs al / and neuer gas my herte ageynst no goynge that ever ye wente to the Quene soo moche as now / for I mystrust that the kynge is oute this nyghte from the quene by cause peraventure he hath layne somme watche for yow and the Quene / and therfor I drede me fore of treason / Haue ye no drede sayd syr Launcelot / for I shalle goo and come ageyne and make noo taryenge / Sir said sir Bors that me repenteth / for I drede me fore that your goynge oute thys nyghte shalle wrathe vs alle Fair neuewe sayd sire launcelot I merueylle moche why ye saye thus sythen the quene hath sente for me / and wete ye wel I wille not be soo moche a coward / but she shalle vnderstande I wille see her good grace / God spede yow wel sayd sir bors and send yow sound and saus ageyne

Tapitulum iij /

Oo fir Launcelot departed and took his fwerd vnder his arme / and foo in his mantel that noble knyghte putte hym felf in grete Ieopardy / and foo he past tyl he came to the quenes chamber / and thenne fir launcelot was ly3tely putte in to the chamber / And thenne as the Frensshe book 20 fayth the quene and Launcelot were to gyders / And whether they were a bedde or at other maner of disportes / me lyst not herof make no mencyon / for loue that tyme was not as is now ■ But thus as they were to gyder / there came adayes / fir Agrauayne and fyre Mordred with twelue knyztes with 25 them of the round table / and they fayd with cryenge voys / Traytour knyghte fyr launcelot du lake now arte thou taken And thus they cryed with a loude voys that alle the Courte myghte here hit / and they all xiiij were armed at al poyntes as they shold fyghte in a bataille / Allas fayd quene Guene-30 uer now are we mescheued bothe / Madame sayd sir Launcelot is there here ony armour within your chambre that I myght couer my poure body with al / And yf there be ony gyue hit me / and I shalle soone stynte their malyce by the grace of god Truly fayd the quene I have none armour sheld swerd nor

Book rr.] [Soi] [Chap. iii.

fpere / wherfore I drede me fore / our longe loue is come to a myscheuous ende / for I here by theire noyse there ben many noble knyghtes / and wel I wote they ben furely armed / ageynste them ye may make no refystence / wherfore ye are lykely to be flayne / and thenne shalle I be brente / For and ye myghte ef- 5 cape them faid the quene / I wold not doubte but that ye wold rescowe me in what daunger that euer I stoode in / Allas fayd fyr Launcelot in alle my lyf thus was I neuer bestadde that I shold be thus shamefully slayne for lack of myn armour / But euer in one fir Agrauayne and fir Mordred cry- 10 ed Traytour knyghte come oute of the Quenes chamber / for wete thow wel thou arte foo befette that thow shalte not escape / O Ihefu mercy fayd fir Launcelot this shameful crye and noyse I may not suffre / for better were deth at ones than thus to endure this payne / thenne he took the quene in his armes / 15 and kyste her / and sayd moost noble crysten Quene I byseche yow as ye haue ben euer my specyal good lady / and I at al tymes your true poure knyghte vnto my power / and as I neuer fayled yow in ryghte nor in wrong fythen the fyrst day kynge Arthur made me knyghte that ye wylle praye for my 20 foule / yf that I here be flayne / for wel I am affured that fir Bors myn neuewe and all the remenaunt of my kynne with fyr Lauayne and fyr Vrre that they wylle not fayle yow to refcowe yow from the fyre / and therfor myn owne lady recomforte your felf what fomeuer come of me that ye go with fire 25 Bors my neuew and fir Vrre / and they all wylle doo yow alle the pleafyr that they can or may / that ye shall lyue lyke a Quene vpon my landes / Nay launcelot fayd the Quene / wete thow wel / I wyll neuer lyue after thy dayes / but and thou be flayne I wyl take my deth as mekely for Ihefus Crystus 30 fake / as euer dyd ony cryften Quene / wel madame fayd laūcelot / fythe hit is foo that the day is come that oure loue muste departe / wete yow wel I shalle selle my lyf as dere as I maye and a thousand fold sayd syr Launcelot I am more heuyer for yow than for my felf / And now I had leuer than to be 35 lord of al crystendome that I had sure armour vpon me / that men myghte speke of my dedes or euer I were slayne / Truly fayd the Quene I wold and it myghte please god / that [leaf 401] 3 E

they wold take me and flee me / and fuffer yow to escape / That shal neuer be sayd fir launcelot / god defende me from suche a shame / but Ihesu be thou my sheld and myn armour /

Capitulum iiij

Nd there with fyr Launcelot wrapped his mantel aboute his arme wel and furely / and by thenne they had geten a grete fourme oute of the halle / and there with all they raffhed at the dore / Fair lordes fayd fyre Launcelot leue your noyse and your rassyng / and I shalle sette open this dore / and thenne may ye doo with me what it lyketh yow / Come 10 of thenne fayd they alle / and do hit / for hit auayleth the not to stryue ageynst vs alle / and therfor lete vs in to this chamber / and we shalle saue thy lyf vntyl thow come to kyng Arthur / Thenne launcelot vnbarred the dore / and with his lyfte hand he held it open a lytel / fo that but one man myghte co-15 me in attones / and foo there came strydyng a good knyghte a moche man and large / and his name was Colgreuaunce / of Gore / and he with a fwerd strake at fyr launcelot mystely and he put afyde the stroke / and gaf hym suche a buffett vpon the helmet / that he felle grouelynge dede within the chamber do-20 re / and thenne fyre Launcelot with grete myghte drewe that dede knyght within the chamber dore / and fyr Launcelot with helpe of the Quene and her ladyes was lyghtely armed in fyr Colgreuaunce armour / and euer stode sir Agrauayn and fir Mordred cryenge traytoure knyghte come oute of the que-25 nes chamber / leue your noyse fayd fyr launcelot vnto sir Agrauayne / For wete yow wel fir Agrauayne ye shall not prysone me this nyghte and therfor and ye doo by my counceylle / goo ye alle from this chamber dore and make not fuche cryeng and fuche maner of sklaunder as ye doo / for I promyse you by 30 my knyghthode and ye wil departe and make no more noyfe / I shal as to morne appiere afore yow alle before the kyng / and thenne lete it be sene whiche of yow all outher els ye all that wille accuse me of treason / and there I shal ansuer yow as a knyghte shold that hydder I cam to the quene for no maner of 35 male engyne / and that wyl I preue and make hit good vpon [leaf 401 verso]

yow with my handes / Fy on the traytour fayd fir Agrauayn and fir Mordred / we wylle haue the maulgre thy hede / and flee the yf we lyste / for we lete the wete we have the choyse of kynge Arthur to faue the or to flee the / A firs fayd fir launcelot / is there none other grace with you / thenne kepe your felf 5 Soo thenne fir Launcelot fet al open the chamber dore / and myghtely and knyghtely he strode in amongest them / and anone at the fyrst buffet he slewe sir Agrauayne and twelue of his felawes after within a lytel whyle after he layd hem cold to the erthe / for there was none of the twelue that myghte stan- 10 de fir launcelot one buffet /

Alfo fyr Launcelot wounded fyr Mordred and he fledde with alle his myghte / And thenne fyre launcelot retorned ageyne vnto the Quene and fayd madame / now wete yow wel all oure true loue is brought to an ende / for now wille kynge Arthur euer be my foo / and ther- 15 fore madame and it lyke yow that I maye haue you wyth me / I shalle saue yow from alle manere aduentures daungerous / that is not best sayd the quene / me semeth now ye haue done foo moche harme / it wylle be best ye hold yow stylle with this / And yf ye fee that as to morne they wylle put me vnto 20 the dethe / thenne may ye rescowe me as ye thynke best / I wyll wel fayd fir launcelot / for haue ye no doubte whyle I am lyuynge / I shalle rescowe yow / and thenne he kyste her / & eyther gaf other a rynge / and foo there he lefte the quene / and went vntyl his lodgynge T Capitulum Quintum /

Han fyre Bors fawe fyr launcelot / he was neuer foo gladde of his home comynge as he was thenne / Ihefu mercy fayd fyr Launcelot why be ye all armed what meaneth this / Sir fayd fir Bors after ye were departed from vs / we alle that ben of youre blood and youre wel wyllers 30 were foo dretched that fomme of vs lepte oute of oure beddes naked / & fome in their dremes caughte naked fwerdes in their handes / therfor faid fir Bors we deme / there is fome grete ftryf at hand / & thene we all demed that ye were betrapped with fom treason / & therfor we made vs thus redy what nede that euer 35 ye were in / My fayre neuewe fayd fir launcelot vnto fir bors now shal ye wete al that this ny3t I was more harder bestad wan euer I was in my lyf & yet I escaped / And so he told [leaf 402]

hem alle how and in what maner as ye haue herd to fore / And therfore my felawes faid fir Launcelot I pray yow all that ye wylle be of good herte in what nede fomeuer I stande for now is warre come to vs alle / Sir sayd fir Bors alle is 5 welcome that god sendeth vs / and we haue had moche wele with yow and moche worshyp / and therfor we wille take the wo with yow as we haue taken the wele / And therfore they sayd alle there were many good knyghtes / loke ye take no discomforte / for there nys no bandys of knyghtes vnder heuen / but we shalle be able to greue them as moche as they maye vs And therfor discomforte not your self by no maner / and we shalle gadre to gyders that we loue / and that loueth vs / & what that ye wil haue done shalle be done /

And therfor fyr Launcelot fayd they we wil take the woo 15 with the wele / Graunt mercy fayd fir Launcelot of your good comforte / for in my grete diftresse my fayr neuewe ye comforte me gretely / and moche I am beholdyng vnto yow

But thys my fayre neuewe I wold that ye dyd in al hafte that ye may or it be forth dayes that ye wille loke in their lod-20 gynge that ben lodged here nyghe aboute the kynge which wyll hold with me and whyche wylle not / for now I wolde knowe whiche were my frendes fro my foes

Sir faid fyr Bors I shalle doo my payne / and or it be seuen of the clok I shalle wete of suche as ye haue sayd before who 25 wil holde with yow

Thenne fire Bors called vnto hym fire Lyonel / fyr Ector de marys / fir Blamor de ganys / fir Bleoberys de ganys / fyre Gahalantyne / fyr Galyhodyn / fir Galyhud / Sir menadeuke/ fir Vyllyers the valyaunt / fir Hebes le renoumes / fir lauayne 30 fyr Vrre of Hongry / fir Nerouneus / fire Plenorius / ■ Thefe two knyghtes fire launcelot made / and the one he wanne vpon a a brydge / and therfor they wold neuer be ageynft hym/ And Harre le fyfe du lake and fyre Selyfes of the dolorous Toure / and fir Melyas de lyle / and fire Bellangere le 35 beufe that was fyr Alyfanders fone le orphelyn / by caufe hys moder Alys la Beale pelleryn and fhe was kynne vnto fir Launcelot / and he held with hym /

Soo there came fyre Palomydes and fir Safyr his broder [leaf 402 verso]

to hold with fyr launcelot / And fyre Clegys of Sadok and fyr Dynas / fyr Claryus of Cleremont / So these two & twenty knyghtes drewe hem to gyders / and by thenne they were armed on horsbak / and promysed fir Launcelot to doo what he wold / Thenne there selle to them what of Northwalys and 5 of Cornewaile for fir Lamoraks sake and for fire Tristrams sake to the nombre of a four score knyghtes

My lordes fayd fyre Launcelot wete yow wel / I haue ben euer fyns I came in to this Countrey wel wylled vnto my lord kynge Arthur / and vnto my lady Quene Gueneuer vn- 10 to my power / and this nyghte by cause my lady the quene sente for me to speke with her / I suppose it was made by treason how be hit / I dare largely excuse her persone / not withstand-ynge I was ther by a fore cast nere slayne / but as Ihesu prouyded me I escaped alle theyir malyce and treason /

And thenne that noble knyght fire Launcelot told hem al how he was hard bestad in the quenes chamber / and how and in what manere he escaped from them / And therfore sayd fir Launcelot wete yow wel my sayre lordes I am sure ther nys but werre vnto me and myn / And for by cause I haue sla-20 yn this nyghte these knyghtes I wote wel as is sire Agrauayne syr Gawayns broder / and at the leste twelue of his selawes / for this cause now I am sure of mortal warre / for these knyghtes were sente and ordeyned by kynge Arthur to bitraye me / And therfore the kynge wylle in his hete & ma-25 lyce Iuge the quene to the syre / and that maye I not suffre that she shold be brente for my sake / for and I may be herd and suffered and soo taken / I wyll syghte for the Quene that she is a true lady vnto her lord / but the kynge in his hete I drede me wylle not take me as I oughte to be taken

Capitulum vi

Y lord fyre Launcelot fayd fir Bors by myn aduys ye fhalle take the wo with the wele / and take hit in pacyence / and thanke god of hit / And fythen

[leaf 403]

hit is fallen as hit is / I counceylle yow to kepe youre felf / for and ye wylle your felf / ther is no felaushyp of knyghtes crystened that shalle do you wrong / Also I wyll counceyll yow my lord fyr Launcelot / that and my lady quene Gueneuer be 5 in diftresse / in soo moche as she is in payne for your sake that ye knyghtly rescowe her / and ye dyd other wayes / al the world wylle speke of yow shame to the worldes ende / in so moche as ye were taken with her / whether ye dyd ryghte or wrong / It is now your parte to holde with the quene that she be not 10 flayne and put to a mescheuous dethe / for and she soo dye / the shame shalle be yours / Ihesu defende me from shame sayd syre Launcelot and kepe and faue my lady the quene from vylony and shameful deth / and that she neuer be destroyed in my defaute / wherfore my fayre lordes my kynne and my frendes fa-15 yd fir Launcelot what wylle ye doo / Thenne they fayd all we wille doo as ye wylle doo / I putte this to yow fayd fir launcelot that yf my lord Arthur by euyll counceyll wyll to morn in his hete putte my lady the Quene to the fyre there to be brente / Now I praye yow counceylle me what is best to doo / 20 Thenne they fayd alle at ones with one voys / Syre vs thynketh best that ye knyghtly rescowe the quene in soo moche as she shal be brente / it is for youre sake / and it is to suppose and ye myghte be handelyd ye shold haue the same dethe or a more shamefuller dethe / and syre we say al that ye haue many 25 tymes rescowed her from dethe / for other mens quarels / vs femeth it is more youre worshyp that ye rescowe the quene from this perylle / in foo moche she hath it for your sake

Thenne fir launcelot ftood ftyl and fayd / my fayre lordes wete yow wel I wold be lothe to doo that thynge that shold 30 dishonoure yow or my blood / and wete yow wel I wold be lothe that my lady the quene shold dye a shameful dethe / but and hit be soo that ye wylle counceylle me to rescowe her / I muste doo moche harme or I rescowe her / and peraduenture I shal there destroye somme of my best frendes / that shold 35 moche repente me / and peraduenture there be somme / and they coude wel brynge it aboute / or disobeye my lord kynge Arthur they wold soone come to me / the whiche I were loth to hurte / & yf so be pt I rescowe her where shal I kepe her / that shal be [leaf 403 verso]

be the lefte care of vs alle fayd fir Bors / how dyd the noble knyghte fire Triftram by your good wylle kepte not he wyth hym la beale Ifoud nere thre yere in Ioyous gard / the which was done by your elthers deuyse / and that same place is your owne / and in lyke wyse may ye doo and ye lyst / and take the 5 Quene lyghtely away / yf it soo be the kynge wylle Iuge her to be brente / and in Ioyous gard ye may kepe her longe ynough vntyl the hete of the kynge be past /

And thenne shalle ye brynge ageyne the quene to the kynge with grete worshyp / and thenne peraduenture ye shalle haue 10 thanke for her bryngynge home and loue and thanke where other shalle haue maugre / That is hard to doo fayd fir launcelot / for by fir Triftram I maye haue a warnynge / for whanne by meanes of treatyce fyr Triftram brought ageyne la Beale Ifoud vnto kynge Mark from Ioyous gard loke what be- 15 felle on the ende / how shamefully that fals traitour kyng marke flewe hym / as he fat harpynge afore his lady la beale Ifoud / With a groundyn glayue he threst hym in behynde to the herte / hit greueth me faid fir launcelot to speke of his dethe / for alle the world may not fynde fuche a knyghte / Alle thys 20 is trouthe fayd fyre Bors / but there is one thynge shalle courage yow and vs alle / ye knowe wel Kynge Arthur & kyng marke were neuer lyke of condycyons / for there was neuer yet man coude preue kynge Arthur vntrewe of his promyfe / Soo to make short tale they were alle consented that for bet- 25 ter outher for worse / yf soo were that the quene were on that morne broughte to the fyre / fhortly they al wold rescowe her / And foo by the aduyse of syr launcelot they putte hem all in an enbusshement in a woode as nyghe Carleil as they myght And there they abode stylle to wete what the Kynge wold do / 30

Capitulum vij

Ow torne we ageyne vnto fyre Mordred / that whan he was escaped from the noble knyghte fire Launcelot he anone gat his hors and mounted vpon hym / and rode vnto Kynge Arthur / sore wounded and smyten / and alle [leaf 404]

forbled / and there he told the kynge alle how hit was / and how they were alle flayne fauf hym felf al only / Ihefu mercy how maye this be faid the Kynge / toke ye hym in the quenes chamber / Ye foo god me helpe fayd fir Mordred there we fon-5 de hym vnarmed / and there he flewe Colgreuaunce & armed hym in his armour / and alle this he told the kynge from the begynnynge to the endynge

I Ihefu mercy fayd the kynge he is a merueyllous knyghte of prowesse / Allas me fore repenteth fayd the Kynge that euer 10 fyr launcelot shold be ageynst me / Now I am sure the noble felaushyp of the round table is broken for euer / for with hym wille many a noble knyghte holde / and now it is fallen foo/ fayd the Kyng / that I may not with my worshyp / but the quene must suffer the dethe / Soo thenne there was made grete or-15 dynaunce in this hete / that the quene must be Iuged to the deth And the lawe was fuche in tho dayes that what fomeuer they were / of what estate or degree / yf they were sonde gylty of trefon / there shold be none other remedy but dethe / and outher the men or the takynge with the dede shold be causer of their hasty 20 Iugement / and ryghte foo was it ordeyned for quene gueneuer / by cause sir Mordred was escaped fore wounded / and the dethe of thyrtten knyghtes of the round table / these preues & experyences caused kyng Arthur to commaunde the quene to the fyre there to be brente / Thenne spake sir gawayn and sayd 25 my lord Arthur I wold counceylle yow not to be ouer hasty / but that ye wold putte it in respyte this Iugement of my lady the quene for many causes / T One it is though it were so that fir Launcelot were fonde in the quenes chamber / yet it myghte be foo that he came thyder for none euylle / for ye knowe 30 my lord faid fyr gawayne that the quene is moche beholden vnto fyr launcelot more than vnto ony other Knyghte / for oftyme he hath faued her lyf / and done batail for her whan al the Courte refused the quene | and parauenture she sente for hym for goodenes and for none euyl to rewarde hym for his good 35 dedes that he had done to her in tymes past / And peraduenture my lady the quene sente for hym to that entente that syr Launcelot shold come to her good grace pryuely and secretely / wenynge to her that hit was best so to do in eschewyng & dredyng [leaf 404 verso]

of flkaunder / for oftymes we doo many thynges that we wene it be for the best / & yet peraduenture hit torneth to the werst/ For I dare fay fayd fyre Gawayne my lady your Quene is to yow bothe good and true / And as for fir Launcelot fayd fir Gawayne I dare faye he wylle make hit good vpon ony 5 knyghte lyuyng that wylle putte vpon hym felf vylony or fhame / and in lyke wyfe he wylle make good for my lady dame Gueneuer / that I byleue wel faid kyng Arthur / but I wil not that way with fir Launcelot for he trusteth soo moche vpon his handes and his myghte that he doubteth no man / and therfore to for my Quene he shalle neuer fyghte more / for she shall haue the lawe / And yf I maye gete fir Launcelot wete you well he shal haue a shameful dethe / Ihesu defende sayd sir Gawayn that I may neuer fee it / why faye ye foo fayd kynge Arthur/ For foth ye have no cause to love fir Launcelot / for this nyghte 15 last past he slewe your broder sir Agrauayne a sul good knyghte / & al moost he had slayne your other broder sir mordred And also there he slewe thyrtten noble knyghtes / and also sir Gawayne remembre ye he flewe two fones of yours fire Florence and fir Louel / my lord fayd fir Gawayne of alle thys 20 I have knowleche of whos dethes I repente me fore / but in fo moche I gaf hem warnynge / and told my bretheren and my fones afore hand what wold falle in the ende / in foo moche / they wold not doo by my counceyll I wyl not medle me therof nor reuenge me no thynge of their dethes / for I told hem it 25 was no bote to stryue wyth fir launcelot / how be it I am fory of the deth of my bretheren & of my fones / for they are the caufers of theyre owne dethe / For oftymes I warned my broder fir Agrauayne / and I told hym the peryls the which ben now fallen 30

Capitulum viij

Henne fayd the noble Kynge Arthur to fyre Gawayne / dere neuewe I pray yow make yow redy in your
best armoure with youre bretheren syre Gaherys and
syre Gareth to brynge my Quene to the syre there to have her
Iugement and receyue the dethe

[leaf 405]

Nay my moost noble 35
bb iiij

lord fayd fir Gawayne that wylle I neuer doo / for wete yow wel / I wylle neuer be in that place where foo noble a Ouene as is my lady dame Gueneuer shalle take a shameful ende / For wete yow wel fayd fire Gawayne my herte wylle neuer 5 ferue me to fee her dye / and it shalle neuer be fayd that euer I was of youre counceylle of her dethe / Thenne fayd the kyng to fyr Gawayne / fuffer your broder fyr Gaherys and fyr Gareth to be there / my lord fayd fire Gawayne wete yow wel / they wille be lothe to be there present by cause of many aduen-10 tures the whiche ben lyke there to falle / but they are yonge & ful vnable to faye yow nay / Thenne spak sire Gaherys & the good knyghte fire Gareth vnto fyre Arthur / fyre ye may wel commaunde vs to be there / but wete yow wel it shalle be fore ageynst oure wylle / but and we be there by youre strayte com-15 maundement / ye shall playnly hold vs there excused / we wyl be there in peafyble wyfe and bere none harneis of warre vpon vs / In the name of god fayd the kynge thenne make you redy / for she shalle soone haue her Iugement anone / Allas sayd fyr Gawayne that euer I shold endure to see this woful da-20 ye / Soo fir Gawayne torned hym / and wepte hertely / and fo he wente in to his chamber and thene the quene was led forth withoute Carleil / and there she was despoylled in to her smok And foo thenne her ghooftly fader was broughte to her to be fhryuen of her mysdedes / Thenne was there wepynge & way-25 lynge and wryngynge of handes of many lordes and ladyes / But there were but fewe in comparyson that wold bere ony armour for to strengthe the dethe of the quene / Thenne was ther one that fire Launcelot had fente vnto that place for to afpye what tyme the quene shold goo vnto her dethe / And anone as 30 he fawe the quene despoylled in to her smok / and soo shryuen / thenne he gaf fir launcelot warnynge / thenne was there but sporvinge and pluckynge vp of horses / and ryghte so they cam to the fyre / And who that stood ageynste them there were they flayne / there myghte none withstande fir Launcelot / fo all that 35 bare armes and withstoode hem there were they slayne ful many a noble knyghte / For there was flayne fir Bellyas le orgulous / Sir Segwarydes / Sir Gryflet / fir Brandyles / fyre

Agloual / fyr Tor / fyr Gauter / fire Gyllymer / fyr Reynolds iij bretheren / fyr Damas / fyr Pyramus / fyr Kay the straunger/ fir Dryaunt / fir Lambegus / fyr Hermynde / fyr Pertylope / fyre Perymones two bretheren that were called the grene knyght and the reed knyghte / And foo in this raffynge and hurlyng 5 as fyre Launcelot thrange here and there / it myhapped hym to flee Gaherys and fyr Gareth the noble knyghte / for they were vnarmed and vnware / For as the Frensshe booke fayth/ fyr Launcelot fmote fyr Gareth and fyr Gaherys vpon the brayne pannes where thorou they were flayne in the felde how be 10 hit in veray trouthe fyr launcelot fawe hem not / and foo were they fonde dede amonge the thyckest of the prees /
Thenne whan fyr launcelot had thus done and flayne / and putte to flyghte alle that wold withstande hym / Thenne he rode streyghte vnto dame Gueneuer and maade a kyrtyl and a gowne 15 to be cast vpon her / and thenne he made her to be sette behynde hym / and prayd her to be of good chere / wete yow wel / the Quene was gladde that she was escaped from the dethe / And thenne she thanked god and sir Launcelot / and soo he rode his way with the Quene as the Frensshe book faith vnto Ioyous 20 gard / and there he kepte her as a noble knyghte shold doo / & many grete lordes and fomme kynges fent fyr Launcelot many good knyghtes / and many noble knyghtes drewe vnto fir Launcelot / I whan this was knowen openly that kyng Arthur and fire launcelot were at debate / many knyghtes were 25 gladde of their debate / and many were ful heuy of their debate

Capitulum ix

Oo torne we ageyne vnto kynge Arthur that whan it was told hym / how and in what maner of wyse the quene was taken awey from the fyre / And whan he herd of the deth of his noble knyghtes / and in especyal of fyr gaheris 30 and sir Gareths deth / thenne the kyng swouned for pure sorou And whan he awoke of his swoun / thenne he sayd Allas that euer I bare croun vpon my hede / For now haue I loste the sayrest selaushyp of noble knyghtes that euer helde crysten [leaf 406]

kynge to gyders / Allas my good knyghtes ben slayne aweye from me / now within these two dayes I have lost xl knystes / & also the noble felaushyp of fyr laucelot and his blood / for now I may neuer hold hem to gyders no more with my wor-5 shyp / Allas that euer this werre beganne / Now fayr felawes fayd the kynge I charge yow that no man telle fir gawayn of the dethe of his two bretheren / for I am fure fayd the kyng whan fir Gawayne hereth telle that fir Gareth is dede he wyll goo nyghe oute of his mynde / Mercy Ihefu faid the kyng why 10 flewe he fyre Gareth and fire Gaherys / for I dar faye as for fyre Gareth he loued fir Launcelot aboue al men erthely / that is trouthe fayd fome knyghtes / but they were flayne in the hurtlyng as fir launcelot thrange in the thyck of the prees / and as they were vnarmed / he fmote hem and wyst not who-15 me that he fmote / and foo vnhappyly they were flayne / The dethe of them fayd Arthur wyll cause the grettest mortal werre that euer was / I am fure wyste sir Gawayne that syr Gareth were flayne I shold neuer haue reste of hym tyl I had destroyed syr launcelots kynne and hym self both / outher els 20 he to destroye me / and therfor fayd the kynge wete yow well my herte was neuer foo heuy as it is now / and moche more I am foryer for my good knyghtes loffe / than for the loffe of my fayre quene / for quenes I myghte haue ynowe / but fuche a felaushyp of good knyghtes shalle neuer be to gyders in no 25 company / and now I dare fay fayd kyng Arthur there was neuer crysten kynge helde suche a felaushyp to gyders / & allas that euer fyr launcelot & I shold be at debate / A Agrauayn Agrauayn fayd the kyng Ihefu forgyue it thy fowle / for thyn euyl wyl that thou and thy broder fyre Mordred haddest vn-30 to fyr launcelot hath caufed al this forowe / and euer amonge these complayntes the kyng wepte and swouned

Thenne ther came one vnto fyr Gawayne and told hym / how the Quene was ladde awaye with fyr launcelot / & nygh a xxiiij knyghtes flayne / O Ihefu defende my bretheren fayd fir 35 gawayne / for ful wel wyft I that fyr launcelot wold rescowe her / outher els he wold dye in that felde / and to saye the trouth he had not ben a man of worshyp had he not rescowed the quene that day / in so moche she shold have ben brente for his sake [leaf 406 verso]

And as in that fayd fir Gawayne he hath done but knyztly/ and as I wold have done my felf and I had fland in lyke caas / but where ar my bretheren fayd fir Gawayne / I merueyll I here not of hem / Truly fayd that man fir Gareth and fyr Gaherys be flayne / Ihefu defende fayd fir Gawayne / for 5 alle the world I wold not that they were flayne / and in especyal my good broder fir Gareth / fyr fayd the man he is slayne and that is grete pyte / who flewe hym fayd fir Gawayn Sir fayd the man Launcelot flewe hem bothe / that may I not byleue fayd fyr Gawayne that euer he flewe my broder fyre 10 Gareth / For I dar fay my broder Gareth loued hym better than me and alle his bretheren / and the kynge bothe / Alfo I dare fay and fir Launcelot had defyred my broder fyr Gareth with hym / he wolde haue ben with hym ageynst the kynge and vs al / and therfore I may neuer byleue that fyr launcelot flewe 15 my broder. Sir fayd this man it is noyfed that he flewe hym

Capitulum r

Llas fayd fire Gawayne now is my Ioye gone / and thenne he felle doune and fwouned and long he lay there as he had ben dede / And thenne whanne he aroos of his fwoune / he cryed oute forowfully and fayd Allas / and ryate 20 foo fyr Gawayne ranne to the kynge cryenge and wepynge O kynge Arthur myne vnkel my good broder fyr Gareth is flayne / foo is my broder fyr Gaherys / the whiche were / ij / noble knyghtes / Thenne the kynge wepte and he bothe / and fo they felle on fwounynge / And whan they were reuyued then- 25 ne spak sir Gawayne / syr I wyl go see my broder syr Gareth / ye may not fee hym fayd the kynge / for I caufed hym to be entered and fyr gaherys bothe / For I wel vnderstood that ye wold make ouer moche forowe / and the fyghte of fir Gareth shold haue caused your double forowe / Allas my lord sa- 30 yd fyr Gawayne how flewe he my broder fir gareth myn own good lord I praye yow telle me / Truly fayd the Kyng I shal telle yow as it is told me / fyre Launcelot flewe hym & fir Gaheris bothe / Allas fayd fire Gawayne they bare none armes [leaf 407]

ayenst hym neyther of hem both / I wote not how it was said the kynge / but as it is fayd fire launcelot flewe them bothe in the thyckest of the prees / and knewe them not / and therfor lete vs shape a remedy for to reuenge their dethes / My Kynge 5 my lord and myn vnkel fayd fire Gawayne wete yow wel now I shal make yow a promyse that I shalle holde by my knyghthode / that from this day I shalle neuer fayle fir launcelot vntyl the one of vs haue flayne the other / And therfore I requyre yow my lord and kynge dreffe yow to the werre for 10 wete yow wel I will be reuenged vpon fire launcelot / & therfor as ye wylle haue my feruyfe and my loue now hafte yow therto and affaye your frendes / For I promyfe vnto god faid fir Gawayne for the dethe of my broder fir gareth I shalle seke fyr launcelot thorou oute feuen kynges Realmes / but I shalle 15 flee hym or els he shalle slee me / ye shall not nede to seke hym foo ferre fayd the Kynge / for as I here faye fir Launcelot will abyde me and yow in the Ioyous gard / and moche peple draweth vnto hym as I here faye / That may I byleue fayd fir gawayne / but my lord he fayd affaye your frendes / and I wyll 20 affaye myn / it shalle be done fayd the kynge / and as I suppofe I shal be byg ynou; to drawe hym oute of the byggest toure of his Castel / So thenne the kynge sente letters and wryttes thorou oute alle Englond bothe in the lengthe and the brede / for to affomone alle his knyghtes / And foo vnto Arthur dre-25 we many knyghtes dukes and Erles / foo that he had a grete hoost / And whan they were assemblyd the kyng enformed hem how fyr launcelot had berafte hym his quene / Thenne the kynge and all his hooft made hem redy to laye fyege aboute fir Launcelot where he laye within Ioyous gard / Therof herd fir 30 Launcelot and purueyed hym of many good knyghtes / for with hym helde many knyghtes / and fome for his owne fake and fomme for the quenes fake / Thus they were on bothe partyes wel furnyffhed and garnyffhed of alle maner of thyng that longed to the werre / But kyng Arthurs hooft was foo 35 bygge that fyr launcelot wold not abyde hym in the felde / For he was ful lothe to doo batail ageynst the kyng / but syre launcelot drewe hym to his strong castel with al maner of vytail / And as many noble men as he myghte fuffyse within the [leaf 407 verso]

Towne and the Castel / Thenne came kynge Arthur with sire Gawayne with an hughe hoost / and layd a syege al aboute Ioyous gard both at the Towne and at the Castel / & there they made stronge werre on bothe partyes / but in no wyse syre Launcelot wold ryde oute nor go out of his Castel of long 5 tyme / neyther he wold none of his good knyghtes to yssue oute neyther none of the Towne nor of the Castel vntyl xv / wekes were past

Capitulum rj

Henne it befel vpon a daye in heruest tyme / fyr launcelot loked ouer the walles / and fpak on hyghe vn- 10 to Kynge Arthur and fir Gawayne / my lordes bothe wete ye wel al is in vayne that ye make at this fyege / for here wynne ye no worshyp but maulgre and dishonoure / for and it lyste me to come my felf oute and my good knyghtes I shold ful foone make an ende of this werre / Come forthe fayd Arthur 15 vnto Launcelot and thou darst / and I promyse the / I shalle mete the in myddes of the felde / God defende me fayd fir Launcelot that euer I shold encountre with the moost noble kyng that made me knyghte / Fy vpon thy fayre langage fayd the kynge / for wete yow wel and trust it I am thy mortal fo / & 20 euer wylle to my deth daye / for thou hast slayne my good knyghtes / and ful noble men of my blood that I shal neuer recouer ageyne / Alfo thow hast layne by my Quene & holden her many wynters / and fythen lyke a traytour taken her from me by force / my mooft noble lord and kyng fayd fir la- 25 uncelot ye may fay what ye will / for ye wote wel with youre felf wil I not stryue / but there as ye say I haue slayn your good knyghtes I wote wel that I have done foo / and that me fore repenteth / but I was enforced to doo batail with hem / in fauyng of my lyf or els I muste haue suffred hem to haue 30 flayne me / and as for my lady Quene Gueneuer except your persone of your hyhenes / and my lord fire Gawayne there is noo knyghte vnder heuen that dar make it good vpon me / that euer I was a traytour vnto youre persone / And where hit please yow to saye that I have holden my lady youre Quene 35 [leaf 408]

yeres and wynters / vnto that I shal euer make a large anfuer / and preue hit vpon ony knyghte that bereth the lyf excepte youre person and fire Gawayne that my lady Quene gueneuer is a true lady vnto your persone as ony is lyuvng 5 vnto her lord / and that wylle I make good with my handes / how be it / it hath lyked her good grace to have me in chyerte and to cherysshe me more than ony other knyghte / and vnto my power I ageyne haue deserved her love / for oftymes my lord ye have confented that she shold be brente and destroyed 10 in your hete / and thenne it fortuned me to doo batail for her / and or I departed from her adversary they confession their vntrouthe / and she ful worshypfully excused / And at suche tymes my lord Arthur fayd fir Launcelot ye loued me / and thanked me whan I faued your quene from the fyre / & then-15 ne ye promyfed me for euer to be my good lord / and now me thynketh ye rewarde me ful ylle for my good feruyse / and my good lord me femeth I had loft a grete parte of my worshyp in my knyghthode / and I had fuffred my lady youre Quene to have ben brente / and in foo moche she shold have ben brente 20 for my fake / For fythen I have done batails for your Quene in other quarels than in myn owne / me femeth now I had more ryght to doo batail for her in ryghte quarel / and therfor my good and gracyous lord fayd fyr launcelot take your quene vnto your good grace / for she is bothe fayr true and good / 25 Fy on the fals recreaunt knyght fayd fire Gawayne / I lete the wete my lord myn vnkel Kynge Arthur shalle haue his Quene and the maulgre thy vyfage / and flee yow bothe whether it please hym / It may wel be sayd sire Launcelot / but wete ye wel my lord fire Gawayne / and me lyst to come oute 30 of this Castel ye shold wynne me and the quene more harder than euer ye wanne a stronge bataille / Fy on thy proude wordes feyd fir Gawayne / as for my lady the Quene I wil neuer faye of her shame / but thow fals and recreaunt Knyghte / faide fyre Gawayne what cause haddest thow to slee my good 35 broder fyr Gareth that loued the more than al my kynne Allas thow madest hym knyght thyn owne handes / Why slewe thow hym that loued the foo wel / for to excuse me fayde fir Launcelot it helpeth me not / but by Ihefu / and by the feyth [leaf 408 verso]

[817] Book gr.] [Chap. rii.

that I owe to the hygh ordre of kny3thode / I shold with as a good wylle haue flayne my neuewe fir Bors de ganys / at bt tyme / but allas that euer I was fo vnhappy fayd laūcelot bt I had not fene fyr Gareth and fir Gaherys / Thow lyest recreaunt knyght fayd fir Gawayne / thow flewest hym in despyte 5 of me / And therfore wete thou wel I shalle make warre to the / and alle the whyle that I may lyue / That me repenteth faid fir Launcelot / for wel I vnderstande it helpeth not to seke none accordement whyle ye fyr Gawayne ar foo mescheuously fette / And yf ye were not / I wold not doubte to haue the go- 10 od grace of my lord Arthur / I byleue it wel fals recreaunt knyght fayd fir Gawayne / for thow haft many longe dayes ouer ladde me and vs alle / and destroyed many of oure good knyghtes / ye faye as it pleafeth yow fayd fyr launcelot / & yet may it neuer be fayd on me / and openly preued that euer I 15 before cast of treason slewe no good knyghte as my lord syre Gawayne ye haue done / And foo dyd I neuer / but in my defense that I was dryuen therto in sauynge of my lyf /

A fals knyghte fayd fyre Gawayne that thow meneft by fyre Lamorak / wete thow wel I flewe hym / ye flewe hym not 20 youre felf fayd fir launcelot / hit had ben ouer moche on hand for yow to have flayne hym / for he was one of the best knyghtes crystned of his age / and it was grete pyte of his dethe /

T Capitulum rij

El wel fayd fayd fir Gawayne / to Launcelot fythen thou enbraydest me of sire Lamorak / wete thow well 25 I shalle neuer leue the tyl I haue the at suche auaille that thou shalte not escape my handes / I truste yow wel ynough sayd fyr launcelot / and ye may gete me / I gete but lytel mercy/ but as the Frensshe book faith / the noble kyng Arthur wold haue taken his Quene ageyne / and haue ben accorded 30 with fyr Launcelot / but fyr Gawayne wold not fuffer hym by no maner of meane / And thenne fyre Gawayne made many men to blowe vpon fyr launcelot / And all at ones they called hym fals recreaunt knyght / Thenne when fyr Bors de ganys

fyr Ector de marys and fir lyonel herd this oute crye / they called to them fyre Palomydes fir Safyrs broder / and fir Lauayne with many moo of their blood / and alle they went vnto fir launcelot and fayd thus / My lord fir launcelot wete ye 5 wel we have grete fcorne of the grete rebukes / that we herd gawayn faye to yow / Wherfor we pray you & charge you as ye wille haue oure feruyfe / kepe vs noo lenger within thefe walles / for wete yow wel playnly we wille ryde in to the feld / and doo bataille with hem / for ye fare as a man that were 10 aferd / and for alle your fayr speche it wil not auayle yow / For wete yow wel / fire Gawayne wille not fuffer you to be accorded with kynge Arthur / and therfore fyghte for youre lyf and your ryghte and ye dar / Allas fayd fyre launcelot for to ryde oute of this Castel and to doo batail I am ful lothe / 15 Thenne fyre launcelot spak on hyghe vnto fyr Arthur & fyre Gawayne my lordes I requyre you and bifeche you fythen that I am thus required and conjured to ryde in to the felde / that neyder you my lord kynge Arthur nor you fyre Gawayne come not in to the felde / What shal we doo thenne sayd syr Ga-20 wayne / is this the kynges quarel with the to fyghte / and it is my quarel to fyghte with the fyr laucelot / by cause of the deth of my broder fyre Gareth / Thenne muste I nedes vnto bataill faid fyr launcelot / now wete you wel my lord Arthur and fyre Gawayne ye wil repente it when fomeuer I doo bataylle 25 with you / And foo thenne they departed eyther from other / and thenne eyther party made hem redy on the morne for to doo batail / and grete purueaunce was made on bothe fydes / and fyr Gawayne lete purueye many knyghtes for to wayte vpon fir launcelot for to ouerfette hym / and to flee hym / And on the 30 morne at vndorne fyre Arthur was redy in the felde with thre grete hoostes / And thenne fyr launcelots felaushyp came oute at thre gates in a ful good araye / and fyre lyonel came in the formest batail / and fyr launcelot came in the myddel / and fyre Bors came oute at the thyrd gate / Thus they came in ordre & 35 rule as ful noble knyghtes / and alwayes fyr launcelot charged all his knyghtes in ony wyfe to faue Kynge Arthur & fyr Gawayne

[leaf 400 verso]

Capitulum riij

Henne came forth fir Gawayne from the kynges host and he came before and proferd to Iuste / and fir Lyonel was a fyers knyghte / and lyghtely he encoutred with fyr Gawayne / & there fir Gawayne fmote fyr lyonel thurgh oute the body / that he dasshed to the erthe / lyke as he had 5 ben dede / And thenne fir Ector de marys and other more bare hym in to the Castel / thenne there beganne a grete stoure & moche peple was flayne / and euer fyr launcelot dyd what he myghte to faue the peple on kynge Arthurs party / for fyr palomydes and fyr Bors and fyr Safyr ouerthrowe many kn- 10 yghtes / for they were dedely knyghtes / and fyre Blamor de ganys / and fyr Bleoberys de ganys with fir Bellangere le bewse / these syxe knyghtes dyd moche harme / and euer kynge Arthur was nyghe aboute fyr launcelot to haue flayn hym / & fyr launcelot fuffred hym / and wold not stryke ageyne / Soo 15 fyr Bors encountred with kynge Arthur / and there with a fpere fyr Bors fmote hym doun / & foo he alyghte and drewe his fwerd / and fayd to fyr launcelot / shalle I make an ende of this werre / & that he mente to have flayn Kynge Arthur Not foo hardy fayd fyr launcelot vpon payn of thy hede / that 20 thou touche hym no more / for I wille neuer fee that most noble kynge that made me knyghte neyther flayn ne fhamed / & there with al fyr laucelot alyght of his hors & tooke vp the kynge & horfed hym ageyn / & fayd thus / my lord Arthur for goddes loue stynte this stryf / for ye gete here no worshyp / and 25 I wold doo myn vtterauce / but alweyes I forbere yow / & ye nor none of yours forbereth me / my lord remembre what I haue done in many places / & now I am euylle rewarded Thenne whan kyng Arthur was on horsbak / he loked vpon fyr launcelot / & thene the teres brast out of his eyen / thynky- 30 ng on the grete curtofy that was in fyr laucelot more than in ony other man / & therwith the Kynge rode his wey / & myghte no lenger beholde hym / & fayd Allas that euer this werre began / & thene eyther partyes of the batails withdrewe them to repose them / & buryed the dede / & to the woulded men they leid softe 35 [leaf 410] ccj

falues / and thus they endured that ny3t tyll on the morne / & on the morne by vndorne they made hem redy to doo bataille / And thenne fyr Bors ledde the forward /
Soo vpon the morne there came fyre Gawayne as brym as ony bore with a grete spere in his hand / And whan sir Bors sawe hym / he thoughte to reuenge his broder fyre Lyonel of the defpyte that fyr Gawayn dyd hym the other daye /

And fo they that knewe eyther other feutryd their speres / and with alle theire myghtes of their horses and hem self / they mette to gyder soo 10 felonfly / that eyther bare other thorowe / and foo they felle both to the erthe / and thenne the batails ioyned / and there was moche flaughter on bothe partyes / Thenne fir launcelot refcowed fyr Bors and fente hym in to the Castel / But neyder fyr Gawayne nor fyr Bors dyed not of their woundes / For 15 they were alle holpen / Thenne fyr Lauayne and fir Vrre prayd fyr Launcelot to doo his payne / and fyzte as they had done / for we fee / ye forbere and fpare / and that doth moche harme therfor we praye yow spare not youre enemyes noo more than they done yow / Allas fayd fire Launcelot I have no herte to 20 fyghte ageynst my lord Arthur / For euer me semeth I doo not as I oughte to doo / My lord fayd fir Palomydes though ye spare them alle this day / they will neuer conne yow thank And yf they may gete yow at analyle / ye are but dede / I So thenne fyr Launcelot vnderstood that they sayd hym trouth 25 & thenne he strayned hym self more than he dyd afore hand / and by cause his neuewe fir Bors was fore wounded / And thenne within a lytel whyle by euenfong tyme fire Launcelot and his party better stode / for their horses wente in blood past the fytloks / there was foo moche people flayne / And thenne 30 for pyte fyr launcelot withhelde his knyghtes / and fuffred kynge Arthurs party for to withdrawe them on fyde / And thenne fir launcelots party withdrewe hem in to his Castel / and eyther partyes buryed the dede / & putte falf vnto the wounded men / Soo whan fyre Gawayne was hurte / they on kyng Ar-35 thurs party were not foo orgulous as they were to fore hand to do bataill / Of this werre was noyfed thorou al crystendome & at the last it was noysed afore the pope / and he consyderyng the grete godenes of kynge Arthur / & of fir laucelot that was [leaf 410 verso]

called the mooft noblest knyghtes of the world wherfore the pope called vnto hym a noble Clerke that att that tyme was there presente / the Frensshe book sayth / hit was the Bisshop of Rochestre / and the pope gaf hym bulles vnder lede vnto kynge Arthur of Englond / chargynge hym vpon payne of enterdy-5 tynge of al Englond that he take his quene dame Gueneuer vnto hym ageyne and accorde with fyr Launcelot /

■ Capitulum riiij

Oo whan this Biffhop was come to Carleyl / he fhewed the kynge these bulles / And whan the kyng vnderstood these bulles / he nyst what to doo / ful fayne he wold 10 haue ben accorded with fir launcelot / but fir Gawayne wold not fuffre hym / but as for to haue the quene / ther to he agreed But in no wyfe fyre Gawayne wold not fuffer the kyng to accorde with fyr Launcelot / but as for the quene he confented / And thenne the Biffhop had of the kynge his grete feal / & 15 his affuraunce as he was a true ennoynted kynge / that fyre Launcelot shold come fauf / and goo fauf / and that the quene shold not be spoken vnto / of the kynge / nor of none other / for no thynge done afore tyme past / and of alle these appoyntementes / the Biffhop broughte hym fure affuraunce & wry- 20 tynge to shewe sir Launcelot / So whan the Bisshop was come to Ioyous gard / there he shewed fir launcelot how the pope had wryten to Arthur and vnto hym / and there he told hym the peryls yf he withhelde the quene from the kyng / It was neuer in my thoughte saide laucelot to withholde the quene from 25 my lord Arthur / but in foo moche she shold haue ben dede for my fake / me femeth it was my parte to faue her lyf and putte her from that daunger tyl better recouer myghte come / & now I thanke god fayd fir Launcelot that the pope hath made her pees / for god knoweth fayd fyr launcelot I wylle be a thou- 30 fand fold more gladder to brynge her ageyne than euer I was of her takyng away / With this I maye be fure to come fauf / and goo fauf / and that the quene shal have her lyberte as she had before / and neuer for no thynge that hath ben furmyfed [leaf 411] cc ij

afore this tyme / she never fro this day stande in no peryll / for els sayd sir launcelot I dare auenture me to kepe her from an harder shoure than ever I kepte her / It shal not nede yow sayd the Bisshop to drede soo moche / For wete yow wel the pospe muste be obeyed / and it were not the popes worshyp nor my poure honeste to wete yow distressyd neyther the quene / neyther in perylle nor shamed / And thenne he shewed sir launcelot alle his wrytynge / bothe from the pope and from kynge Arthur / this is sure ynough / sayd sir Launcelot / for sul well to I dare trust my lordes owne wrytynge and his seale / for he was never shamed of his promesse

Therfore fayd fir Launcelot vnto the Bifshop / ye shall ryde vnto the kynge afore / and recommaunde me vnto his good grace / and lete hym haue knowlechynge that this fame daye 15 eyghte dayes by the grace of god / I my felf shall brynge my lady Quene Gueneuer vnto hym / and thenne faye ye vnto my most redoubted kyng that I will say largely for the quene / that I shalle none excepte for drede nor fere / but the kyng hym felf and my lord fire Gawayn / and that is more for the 20 kynges loue than for hym felf / Soo the Bifshop departed and came to the kynge at Carleyl / and told hym alle how fir laūcelot answerd hym / and thenne the teres brast oute of the kynges eyen / Thenne fire Launcelot purueyed hym an honderd knyghtes / and alle were clothed in grene velowet / and theyr 25 horses trapped to their heles / and euery knyghte helde a braunche of olyue in his hande in tokenyng of pees / and the quene had four and twenty gentylwymmen folowyng her in the fame wyfe / and fir Launcelot had twelue courfers folowynge hym / and on euery courfer fat a yonge gentylman / and alle 30 they were arayed in grene veluet with farpys of gold about their quarters / and the hors trapped in the same wyse doune to the helys with many ouches y fette with stones and perlys in gold to the nombre of a thowfand / and fhe and fir Launcelot were clothed in whyte clothe of gold tyffew / and ryght 35 foo as ye haue herd as the Frensshe book maketh mencyon / he rode with the quene from Ioyous gard to Carleyl / and fo fyr Launcelot rode thorou oute Carleyl and foo in the castel that alle men my3t beholde / & wete you wel ther was many a [leaf 411 verso]

wepynge eyen / and thenne fyr Launcelot hym felf alyghte and auoyded his hors and toke the quene / and foo led her where kynge Arthur was in his feate / and fyre Gawayn fat afore hym / and many other grete lordes / Soo whan fyre launcelot fawe the kynge / and fyr Gawayne / thenne he lad the quene 5 by the arme / and thenne he kneled doune and the quene bothe

Wete yow wel thenne was there many bold knyghte ther with kynge Arthur that wepte as tendyrly / as though they

with kynge Arthur that wepte as tendyrly / as though they had fene alle their kynne afore them / Soo the kynge fat ftylle / and fayd no word / And whan fyre Launcelot fawe his coūtenaunce / he arose and pulled vp the quene with hym / & thus

he fpak ful knyghtely

Capitulum riiii Y mooft redoubted kynge ye shalle vnderstande by J the popes commaundement and yours I have brougt to yow my lady the quene as ryghte requyreth / And yf there 15 be ony knyghte of what fomeuer degree that he be excepte your persone that wylle saye or dar say but that she is true & clene to yow / I here my felf fyr Launcelot du lake wylle make it good vpon his body that she is a true lady vnto yow / but lyars ye haue lyftned / & that hath caufed debate betwixt yow & 20 me / For tyme hath ben my lord Arthur that ye haue ben gretely plefyd with me whan I dyd batail for my lady youre quene / & ful wel ye knowe my moost noble kynge / that she hath ben put to grete wrong or this tyme / & fythen it pleafyd yow at many tymes that I shold fyghte for her / me semeth my 25 good lord I had more cause to rescowe her from the fyre in foo moche she shold have ben brente for my sake / For they that told yow tho tales were lyers / & foo it befelle vpon them / for by lykelyhode had not the myght of god ben with me / I myghte neuer haue endured fourten knyghtes & they armed & 30 afore purposed & I vnarmed & not purposed / for I was sente for vnto my lady your quene I wote not for what cause / but I was not fo foone within the chamber dore but anon fyre Agrauayn & fyr mordred called me traytour & recreaunt knyghte / They called the ryght fayd fyr Gawayn

My lord fyre Gawayn faid fyre Launcelot in their quarel they preued hem felf not in the ryght / wel wel fyr launcelot

[leaf 412] cciij

fayd the kyng / I haue gyuen the no cause to do to me as thou haft done / For I have worshypped the and thyn more than ony of alle my knyghtes / My good lord fayd fire launcelot foo ye be not displeasyd / ye shalle vnderstande / I and myn ha-5 ue done yow ofte better feruyfe than ony other knyghtes haue done in many dyuerfe places / and where ye haue ben ful hard bestadde dyuerse tymes / I haue my self rescowed yow from many daungers / and euer vnto my power I was glad to pleafe yow and my lord fyr Gawayne bothe in Iustes and tur-10 nementes and in batails fette bothe on horfbak and on foote/ I have often rescowed yow and my lord fyr Gawayne and many moo of your knystes in many dyuerse places / for now I wil make auaunt fayd fir launcelot I wyl that ye al wete that yet I fonde neuer no maner of knyghte / but that I 15 was ouer hard for hym and I had done my vtteraunce / thaked be god / how be it I haue ben matched with good knyghtes as fir Triftram and fyr lamorak / but euer I had a faueour vnto them and a demyng what they were / and I take god to record fayd fyr launcelot I neuer was wrothe nor gretely 20 heuy with no good Knyghte and I fawe hym befy aboute to wynne worship / and glad I was euer when I fonde ony knyghte that myghte endure me on horsbak and on foote / hou be it fir Carados of the dolorous toure was a ful noble kny3te & a paffynge stronge man / & that wote ye my lorde fyr Gawa-25 yne / for he myghte wel be called a noble knyghte whan he by fyne force pulled out of youre fadel / and bonde you ouerthwarte afore hym to his fadel bowe / and there my lorde fyre Gawayne I rescowed yow and slewe hym afore your sizte Also I fonde his broder fyr Turquyn in lyke wyfe ledyng fir 30 Gaherys youre broder bouden afore hym / and there I rescowed your broder and flewe that Turquyn / & delyuerd thre fcore and foure of my lorde Arthurs knyghtes oute of his pryson And now I dare fay fayd launcelot I mette neuer with fo ftronge knyghtes nor fo wel fyghtyng as was fir Carados & 35 fyr Turquyn / for I fought with them to the vttermest / & therfor faide fir launcelot vnto fyr Gawayne me femeth ye ought of ryghte to remembre this / for & I my3t haue your good wil I wolde truste to god to have my lorde Arthurs goode grace [leaf 412 verso]

Capitulum rvj

He Kynge maye doo as he wylle fayd fire Gawayne
But wete thow wel fyre Launcelot thow and I shalle
neuer ben accorded whyle we lyue / for thou hast slayne thre of my bretheren / and two of them ye slewe traytourly
and pytously / for they bare none harneis ageynst the nor none 5
wold bere / god wold they had ben armed sayd fire Launcelot / for thenne had they ben on lyue

■ And wete ye wel fyre Gawayne as for fire Gareth I loue none of my kynnesmen so moche as I dyd hym / and euer whyle I lyue fayd fir launcelot I wille bewaile fir Gareths deth 10 not al only for the grete fere I have of yow / but many causes causen me to be forouful / one is / for I made hym knyghte / another is / I wote wel he loued me aboue alle other knyghtes And the thyrd is / he was passynge noble / true curteys & gentyl / and wel condycyoned / the fourth is / I wyst wel anone as 15 I herd that fir Gareth was dede / I shold neuer after haue your loue but euerlastynge werre betwixe vs / and also I wist well that ye wold cause my noble lorde Arthur for euer to be my mortal foo / And as Ihefu be my help fayd fyr Launcelot I slewe neuer fir Gareth nor fir Gaherys by my wylle / but allas 20 that euer they were vnarmed that vnhappy daye / But thus moche I shalle offre me said sir launcelot yf hit may please the kynges good grace and yow my lord fire Gawayne I shalle fyrst begynne at Sandwyche / and ther I shal goo in my shert bare foot / and at euery ten myles endes I wylle founde & gar- 25 make an hows of relygyon of what ordre that ye wyl affygne me with an hole Couent to fynge and rede day & nyghte in especyal for fyr Gareths fake and fir gaherys / And this shal I performe from Sandwyche vnto Carleil / And euery hows shal have suffycyent lyuelode / and this shal I performe whyle 30 I have ony lyuelode in Crystendom / and there nys none of al these relygyous places / but they shal be performed / furnysshed and garnyfshed in alle thynges as an holy place oughte to be / I promyfe yow feythfully /

And this fir Gawayne me thynketh were more fayrer holy- 35 er & more better to their foules than ye my most noble kyng & [leaf 413]

yow fire Gawayne to warre vpon me / for there by shall ye gete none and auayle / Thenne alle knyghtes and ladyes that were there wepte / as they were madde / and the teres felle on kyng Arthurs chekes / Sire Launcelot sayd sir Gawayne I haue ryghte wel herd thy speche / and thy grete profers / but wete thow wel / lete the kynge doo as hit pleasyd hym / I will neuer forgyue my broders dethe / and in especyal the deth of my broder syre Gareth / And ys myn vnkel kynge Arthur wylle accorde with the / he shalle lese my serusse / for wete thow wel/ thow arte bothe sals to the kynge and to me / Sir said launcelot he bereth not the lys / that may make that good / And ys ye sir Gawayne wylle charge me with soo hyghe a thynge / ye muste pardonne me / for thenne nedes muste I ansuere yow/

Nay fayd fir Gawayne we are past that at this tyme / and that caused the pope / for he hath charged myn vnkel the kyng that he shalle take his Quene ageyne / and to accorde with the syr Launcelot as for this season / and therfor thow shalte goo sauf as thow camest / But in this land thou shalte not abyde past xv dayes suche somons I gyue the / soo the kyng and we were consented and accorded or thow camest / and els sayd syre Gawayne wete thow wel thou sholdest not haue comen here / but yf hit were maulgre thy hede / And yf it were not for the popes commaundement sayd syre Gawayne I shold do bataille with myn owne body ageynst thy body / and preue it vpon the / that thow hast ben bothe fals vnto myn vnkel kyng arthur and to me bothe / and that shalle I preue vpon thy body whan thow arte departed from hens where someuer I synde the

T Capitulum rvij

Henne fyr launcelot fyghed / and there with the teres felle on his chekes / and thenne he fayd thus / Allas moost noble Crysten Realme whome I have loued above al other realmes / and in the I have geten a grete parte of my worshyp / and now I shalle departe in this wyse / Truly me repenteth that ever I came in this realme that shold be thus shamefully bannysshed vndeserved and causeles / but fortune [leaf 413 verso]

is foo varyaunt / and the whele foo meuable / there nys none conftaunte abydynge / and that may be preued by many old Cronykles of noble Ector and Troylus and Alyfander the myghty Conquerour / and many moo other / whan they were moost in their Royalte / they alyghte lowest / and soo fareth it 5 by me fayd fir Launcelot / for in this realme I had worshyp and by me and myn alle the whole round table hath ben encrecyd more in worship by me and myn blood than by ony other And therfor wete thow wel fire Gawayne I may lyue vpon my landes as wel as ony knyghte that here is / And yf ye 10 mooft redoubted kynge wylle come vpon my landes with fyr Gawayne to werre vpon me / I must endure yow as wel as I maye / But as to yow fir Gawayne yf that ye come there I pray yow charge me not with treason nor felony / for and ye doo / I must ansuer yow / doo thou thy best sayd sir Gawayne / 15 therfore hyhe the fast that thow were gone / and wete thou wel we shalle soone come after and breke the strengest Castel that thow hast vpon thy hede / That shalle not nede sayd fir Launcelot / for and I were as orgulous fette as ye are / wete you wel I shold mete yow in myddes of the felde / Make thow no mo- 20 re langage fayd fyre Gawayne / but delyuer the quene from the / and pyke the lyghtely oute of this Courte / wel fayd fyr Launcelot / and I had wyst of this shorte comynge / I wolde haue aduyfed me twyes or that I had comen hyder / for and the Quene had be foo dere to me as ye noyse her / I durst haue 25 kepte her from the felaushyp of the best knyghtes vnder heuen And thenne fyr Launcelot fayd vnto Gueneuer in heryng of the kynge and hem all / Madame now I muste departe from you and this noble felauship for euer / & sythen it is soo / I byseche yow to praye for me / and faye me wel / and yf ye be hard be- 30 ftad by ony fals tonges / lyghtly my lady fende me word / and yf ony knyghtes handes may delyuer yow by bataill / I shall delyuer yow / and there with all fir launcelot kyst the Quene/ and thenne he fayd al openly now lete fee what he be in this place that dar faye the Quene is not true vnto my lord Arthur 35 lete see who will speke and he dar speke / And ther with he broughte the Quene to the Kyng / and thenne fir Launcelot toke his leue and departed / and ther was neyther Kyng duke / ne [leaf 414]

erle / baron ne knyghte / lady nor gentylwoman / but alle they wepte as peple oute of their mynde / excepte fir Gawayn / and whan the noble fir Launcelot took his hors to ryde oute of Carleyl / there was fobbynge and wepynge for pure dole of his de-5 partynge / and foo he took his way vnto Ioyous gard / And thenne euer after he called it the dolorous gard / And thus departed fir Launcelot from the courte for euer / And foo whan he came to Ioyous gard he called his felaushyp vnto hym / & asked them what they wold do / thene they answerd all holy to 10 gyders with one voys they wold as he wold doo / my fayre felawes fayd fyr Launcelot I must departe oute of this moost noble realme / and now I shalle departe / hit greueth me fore / for I shalle departe with no worshyp / for a flemyd man departed neuer oute of a realme with noo worshyp / and that is 15 my heuynes / for euer I fere after my dayes that men shalle cronykle vpon me that I was flemed oute of this land / and els my fayre lordes be ye fure and I had not dred shame my lady Quene Gweneuer and I shold neuer haue departed / Thenne fpak many noble knyghtes as fir Palomydes / fir Sa-20 fyr his broder / and fir Bellangere le bewse / and fir Vrre with fir Lauayne with many other / Sir and ye be fo disposed to abyde in this land / we wyll neuer fayle yow / & yf ye lyft not to abyde in this land / ther nys none of the good knyztes that here ben will fayle yow / for many causes / One is / All we that 25 ben not of your blood shalle neuer be welcome to the Courte / And fythen hit lyked vs to take a parte with yow in youre diftreffe & heuyneffe in this realme / Wete yow wel it shall lyke vs al as wel to goo in other countreyes with yow / and there to take fuche parte as ye doo / My fayre lordes fayd fir launce-30 lot I wel vnderstande yow and as I can / thanke yow / and ye shalle vnderstande suche lyuelode as I am borne vnto I shal departe with yow in this maner of wyse / that is for to say / I fhalle departe alle my lyuelode and alle my landes frely amonge yow / and I my felf wylle haue as lytel as ony of you 35 for haue I fuffycyaunt that may longe to my person / I wylle aske none other ryche araye / and I truste to god to mayntene yow on my landes as wel as euer were mayntened ony knyztes / Thenne spap all the knyghtes at ones / he haue shame that [leaf 414 verso]

wylle leue yow / For we alle vnderstande in this realme wyll be now no quyete but euer stryf and debate / now the selauship of the round table is broken / for by the noble selaushyp of the round table was Kynge Arthur vp borne / and by their nobles the kynge and alle his realme was in quyete and reste/ 5 and a grete parte they sayd all was by cause of your noblesse

■ Capitulum rviij

Ruly fayd fir Launcelot I thanke yow alle of youre good fayenge / how be it / I wote wel / in me was not alle the stabylyte of this realme / but in that I myght I dyd my deuoyr / and wel I am fure I knewe many rebel- 10 lyons in my dayes that by me were peafed / and I trowe we alle shalle here of hem in shorte space / and that me fore repenteth / For euer I drede me fayd fyr launcelot that fyr Mordred wille make trouble / for he is passyng enuyous & applyeth hym to trouble / So they were accorded to go with fir Launcelot to 15 his landes and to make shorte tale they trussed and payd alle that wold aske hem / and holy an honderd knyghtes departed with fir laucelot at ones / and made their auowes / they wold neuer leue hym for wele nor for wo / & fo they shypped at Cardyf / & fayled vnto Benwyk / fomme men calle it bayen 20 and fomme men calle it Beaume where the wyn of beaume is But to faye the fothe / fyre Launcelot and his neuewes were lordif of alle Fraunce and of alle the landes that longed vnto Fraunce / he and his kynred reioyced it alle thurgh fyr Laūcelots noble prowes / And thenne fir Launcelot stuffed & fur- 25 nyfshed and garnyfshed alle his noble townes and castels/ Thenne alle the peple of tho landes came to fyr Launcelot on foote and handes / and fo whan he had stabled alle these countreyes / he shortly called a parlement / and there he crouned fyr Lyonel kynge of Fraunce / and fire Bors crouned hym 30 kynge of al kynge Claudas landes and fir Ector de marys/ that was fir launcelot yongest broder / he crouned hym Kynge of Benwyk and kynge of alle Gyan that was fir launcelot owne land / and he made fir Ector prynce of them alle / & thus [leaf 415]

he departed / Thenne fir Launcelot auaunced alle his noble knyghtes / and fyrste he auaunced them of his blood / that was fyr Blamor / he made hym duke of Lymofyn in gyan / and fir Bleoberys he made hym duke of poyters / and fir Gahalantyn 5 he made hym duke of Ouerne / & fir Galyhodyn he maade hym duke of Sentonge / and fir Galyhud he made hym erle of perygot / and fir Menadeuke he made hym Erle of Roerge / and fire Vyllyars the valyaunt he made hym erle of Bearne / and fyr Hebes le renoumes he made hym Erle of Comange / and 10 fyr Lauayne he made hym Erle of Armynak / and fire Vrre he made hym erle of Eftrake / and fyr Neroneus he made hym Erle of pardyak / and fire Plenorius he maade Erle of foyse and fir Selyses of the dolorous toure he made hym erle of mafauke / and fir Melyas de lyle he made hym Erle of Turfank 15 and fir Bellangere le bewfe he made erle of the laundes / and fire Palomydes he made hym duke of the prouynce / and fyre Safyr he made hym duke of Landok / and fyr Clegys he gafe hym the erldome of Agente / and fyr Sadok he gaf the Erldom of Surlat / and fir Dynas le Seneschal he made hym duke of 20 Anioye / and fir Clarrus he made hym duke of Normandye/ Thus fyr launcelot rewarded his noble knyghtes / & many mo that me femeth it were to longe to reherce

Capitulum rix

O leue we fyr Launcelot in his landes / and his noble knyghtes with hym / and retorne we ageyne vnto kynge Arthur and to fyr Gawayne that made a grete hoost redy to the nombre of thre score thousand / and all thynge was made redy for their shyppyng to passe ouer the see / & so they shypped at Cardys / and there kynge Arthur made sir Mordred chyef ruler of alle Englond / and also he put quene Gueneuer under his gouernaunce by cause synge Arthurs sone he gas hym the rule of his land and of his wys / and soo the kynge passed the see and landed vpon syr launcelots landes / and there he brente and wasted thurgh the vengeaunce of syr gawayne al that they myghte ouer-

Book gg.] [Chap. gfg.

renne / whan this word came to fyr Launcelot that kyng Arthur and fir Gawayne were landed vpon his landes / & made a full grete destruction and waste / thenne spake syr Bors & fayd my lord fir laucelot it is shame that we suffre hem thus to ryde ouer our landes / for wete yow wel / fuffre ye hem as lo- 5 nge as ye will / they wille doo yow no faueour / and they may handle yow / Thenne faid fir Lyonel that was ware and wyfe My lord fyr Launcelot I wyll gyue this counceylle / lete vs kepe oure stronge walled Townes vntyl they haue hongre & cold / and blowe on their nayles / and thenne lete vs frefshe- 10 ly fette vpon hym / and shrede hem doune as shepe in a felde / that Alyaunts may take ensample for euer how they lande vpon oure landes / Thenne spak kynge Bagdemagus to syre Launcelot / fyre your curtofy wyll fhende vs alle / and thy curtofy hath waked alle this forowe / for and they thus ouer our 15 landes ryde / they shalle by processe brynge vs alle to noughte whyles we thus in holes vs hyde / Thenne fayd fyre Galihud vnto fir Launcelot / fyre here ben knyghtes come of kynges blood that wyl not longe droupe / & they are within these walles / therfor gyue vs leue lyke as we ben knyztes to me- 20 te them in the feld and we shalle slee them / that they shal curfe the tyme that euer they came in to this countrey / Thenne fpak feuen bretheren of northwalys / and they were feuen noble knyghtes / a man myghte feke in feuen kynges landes or he myghte fynde fuche feuen Knyghtes / Thenne they all faid at 25 ones / fyr launcelot for cryftes fake lete vs oute ryde with fir Galyhud / for we be neuer wonte to coure in castels nor in noble Townes / Thenne spak sir Launcelot that was mayster & gouernour of them alle / my fayre lordes wete yow wel I am full lothe to ryde oute with my knyghtes for shedynge of cry- 30 sten blood and yet my lendes I vnderstande ben full bare / for to fusteyne ony hoost a whyle / for the myghty warres that whylome made kyng Claudas vpon this countrey vpon my fader kyng Ban & on myn vnkell Kyng Bors / how be it we will as at this tyme kepe oure strong walles / & I shalle sende a 35 messager vnto my lord Arthur a treatyce for to take for better is pees than allwayes warre / So fir laucelot fente forth a damoyfell & a dwerfe with her / requyrynge Kynge Arthur to [leaf 416]

leue his warrynge vpon his landes / and fo she sterte vpon a palfroy / and the dwerf ranne by her fyde / And whan she cam to the pauelione of kynge Arthur / there she alyghte / and ther mette her a gentyl knyghte fyr Lucan the butteler & faid / fa-5 ir damoyfel come ye from fyr Launcelot du lake / ye fyr she sayd / therfor I come hyder to speke with my lord the kynge / Allas faid fir Lucan my lord Arthur wold loue launcelot / but fir Gawayne wyl not fuffer hym / And thenne he fayd I praye to god damoyfel ye may fpede wel / for alle we that ben 10 aboute the kynge wold fir launcelot dyd best of ony knyght lyuynge / And fo with this lucan ledde the damoyfel vnto the kynge where he fat with fir Gawayne / for to here what she wold faye / Soo whan she had told her tale / the water ranne out of the kynges eyen and alle the lordes were ful glad for to 15 aduyfe the kynge as to be accorded with fyr launcelot / fauf al only fyre Gawayne / and he fayd my lord myn vnkel / What wyl ye doo / wil ye now torne ageyne now ye are past thus fer vpon this Iourney / alle the world wylle speke of yow vylony / Nay fayd Arthur wete thou wel fir Gawayne I wylle 20 doo as ye wil aduyse me / and yet me semeth sayd Arthur his fayre profers were not good to be refused / but sythen I am comen foo fer vpon this Iourney / I wil that ye gyue the damoyfel her ansuer / for I maye not speke to her for pyte / for her profers ben fo large

Capitulum rr

Henne fir Gawayne fayd to the damoyfel thus / Damoyfel faye ye to fir launcelot that it is wast labour now to sewe to myn vnkel / for telle hym / and he wold haue made ony labour for pees / he shold haue made it or this tyme / for telle hym now it is to late / & saye that I sir Gawayn soo sende hym word / that I promyse hym by the seythe I owe vnto god and to knyghthode / I shal neuer leue hym / tyl he haue slayne me / or I hym / Soo the damoysel wepte & departed / and there were many wepyng eyen / and soo sir lucan broughte the damoysel to her palfroy / and soo she came to sfyr launcelot where he was among all his Knyghtes / & whan [leaf 416 verso]

fyr launcelot had herd this ansuer / thenne the teres ranne doune by his chekes / And thenne his noble knyghtes strode aboute hym / and fayd fir launcelot / wherfor make ye fuche chere thynke what ye are / and what men we are / and lete vs noble knyghtes matche hem in myddes of the felde / that maye be ly- 5 ghtely done fayd fir Launcelot / but I was neuer foo lothe to doo batail / and therfore I praye you fayre firs as ye loue me be ruled as I wylle haue yow / for I wylle alweyes flee bt noble kynge / that made me knyghte / And whan I may noo ferther / I muste nedes defende me / and that wyll be more wor- 10 fhyp for me and vs alle / than to compare with that noble kynge whome we have alle ferued / Thenne they helde theire langage / and as that nyghte they tooke their rest / And vpon the morne erly in the daunynge of the daye / as knyghtes loked oute / they fawe the Cyte of Benwyk byfeged round aboute / 15 and fast they beganne to sette vp ladders / and thenne they defyed hem oute of the Towne / and bete hem from the walles wyghtely / Thenne came forth fire Gawayne wel armed vpon a ftyf stede / and he came before the chyef gate with his spere/ in his hand cryenge / fyr Launcelot where arte thow / is there 20 none of you proude knyghtes dare breke a spere with me / Thenne fir Bors made hym redy / and came forth oute of the Towne / and there fir Gawayne encountred with fyre Bors And at that tyme he fmote fire Bors doune from his hors / and al mooft he had flayne hym / and foo fire Bors was re- 25 scowed and borne in to the Towne / Thenne came forth fir Lyonel broder to fyr Bors / and thoughte to reuenge hym / and eyther feutryd their speres / and ranne to gyder / and there they mette spytefully / but fir Gawayn had suche grace that he smote fir Lyonel doune / and wounded hym there passynge fore / & 30 thenne fyr Lyonel was rescowed / and borne in to the towne/ And this fir Gawayne came euery day / and he fayled not/ but that he fmote doune one knyghte or other / Soo thus they endured half a yere / and moche flauster was of peple on both partyes / Thenne hit befelle vpon a day / fyr Gawayne came a- 35 fore the gates armed at alle pyeces on a noble hors with a grete spere in his hand / and thenne he cryed with a lowde voys / where arte thow now thou fals traytour fyre Launcelot / [leaf 417]

why hydest thow thy felf within holes and walles lyke a coward / loke oute now thow fals traytour knyghte / and here I fhal reuenge vpon thy body the dethe of my thre bretheren / Alle this langage herd fir launcelot euery dele and his kyn 5 and his knyghtes drewe aboute hym / and alle they fayd at ones to fir Launcelot / Sir Launcelot now must ye defende yow lyke a knyghte / or els ye be shamed for euer / for now ye be called vpon treason / it is tyme for yow to stere / for ye haue slepte ouer longe and suffred ouer moche / Soo god me he-10 lpe fayd fire Launcelot I am ryghte heuy of fire Gawayns wordes / for now he charged me with a grete charge / And therfor I wote it as wel as ye that I muste defende me / or els to be recreaunt / Thenne fyr launcelot badde fadel his strongest hors / and bad lete fetche his armes / and brynge alle vnto the 15 gate of the Toure / and thenne fir Launcelot spak on hygh vnto kynge Arthur / and fayd my lord Arthur and noble kynge that made me knyghte / wete yow wel / I am ryghte heuy for your fake / that ye thus fewe vpon me / and alweyes I forbere yow / for and I wold haue ben vengeable / I myghte 20 haue mette yow in myddes of the felde / and there to haue made your boldest knyghtes ful tame / and now I haue forborne half a yere / and fuffred yow and fire Gawayne to doo what ye wold doo / and now I may endure it no lenger / for now muste I nedes defende my self / in soo moche syr Gawayne hath 25 apeeled me of treason / the whiche is gretely ageynste my will that euer I shold fyghte ayenst ony of your blood / but now I maye not forfake hit / I am dryuen there to as a beste tyll a baye / Thenne fir Gawayne fayd fir Launcelot / and thou darft doo batail / leue thy babblynge / and come of / and lete vs 30 ease our hertes / Thenne syr Launcelot armed hym lyghtely / & mounted vpon his hors / and eyther of the knyghtes gat grete speres in their handes / and the hooste withoute stood stylle all a parte / and the noble knyghtes came oute of the Cyte by a grete nombre / in fo moche that whan Arthur fawe the nom-35 bre of men and knyghtes / he merueylled and fayd to hym felf / Allas that euer fir launcelot was ageynst me / for now I fee he hath forborne me / and fo the couenaunt was made / there shold no man nyghe hem / nor dele with hem / tyl the one were [leaf 417 verso]

dede or yelden

T Capitulum rri

Han fyr Gauwayn and fyr Launcelot departed a grete waye in fonder / & than they cam to gyder with al their hors myght as they myght renne & eyther fmote other in myddes of their sheldes / but the knyghtes were soo stronge 5 & theyr sperys so bygge that their horses myst not endure her buffettes / & fo their horses fyl to therthe / & than they auoyded their horses & dressyd her sheldes afore them / Than they stode to gyders & gaf many fad strokes on dyuers places of theyr bodyes that the blood brafte oute on many fydes and places / 10 Thenne had Syr Gauwayn fuche a grace and gyfte that an holy man had gyuen to hym That euery day in the yere from vnderne tyl hyhe none hys myght encreaced tho thre houres as moche as thryfe hys strengthe / and that caused syr Gauwayn to wynne grete honour / And for hys fake kyng Arthur 15 maad an ordenaunce that al maner of bataylles for ony quarellys that shold be done afore kyng Arthur shold begynne at vndern / & al was done for fyr Gawayns loue / that by lyklyhode yf Syr Gauwayn were on the one parte he shold haue the better in batayl whyle his strengthe endured thre hou- 20 res / but there were but fewe knyghtes that tyme lyuyng that knewe this aduauntage that fyr Gauwayn had / but kyng Arthur all onelye / Thus fyr Launcelot faught with fyr Gauwayn / & whan fyr Launcelot felte hys myght euer more encreace fyr Launcelot wondred & dredde hym fore to be shamed 25 For as the frenfshe book fayth Syr Launcelot wende whan he felte fyr Gauwayn double his strengthe that he had ben a fende and none erthely man / wherfore Syr Launcelotte traced and trauerfyd and couerd hym felf wyth his shelde and kepte his myght and his brayde duryng thre houres / And that 30 whyle Syr Gauwayn gaf hym many fadde bruntes I And many fadde strokes that al the knyghtes that behelde fyr Launcelot meruaylled how that he myst endure hym / but ful lytell vnderstood they that trauaylle that Syr Launcelot had for to endure hym And thenne whan hit was paste none Syr 35 Gauwayn had noo more but hys owne myght / Thenne fyr [leaf 418] dd j

Launcelot felte hym fo come doun / than he stratched hym vp & ftode nere fyr Gauwayn / & fayd thus my lord fyr Gauwayn now I fele ye haue done / now my lord fyr Gauwayn I must do my parte for many grete & greuous strokes I haue endured 5 you this day with grete payne / Than fir Launcelot doubled his ftrokes & gaf fir Gauwayn fuche a buffet on the helmet that he fyl doun on his fyde / & fyr Launcelot wythdrewe hym fro hym / why withdrawest thou the sayd syr Gawayn now torne ageyn fals traytour knyght & flee me / for and thou leue me 10 thus whan I am hole I shal do batayl wyth the ageyn / I shal endure you fyr by goddes grace / but wyt thou wel fyr Gauwayn I wyl neuer fmyte a fellyd knyght / & fo fyr Launcelot wente in to the cyte / & fyr Gauwayn was borne in to kyng arthurs pauyllyon / & leches were brought to hym & ferched and 15 falued with fofte oynementes / & than fyr Launcelot fayd now haue good day my lord the kyng for wyt you wel ye wynne no worshyp at this wallys / & yf I wold my knyghtes oute brynge ther shold many a man deye / Therfore my lord Arthur remembre you of olde kyndenes / & how euer I fare Ihefu be 20 your gyde in al places Tapitulum rrii

Las faid the kynge that euer this vnhappy warre was begonne / for euer fyr Launcelot forbereth me in al places / & in lyke wyfe my kynne / & that is fene wel thys day by my neuew fyr Gauwayn / Than kyng Arthur fyl feek 25 for forowe of fyr Gauwayn that he was fo fore hurt / and by cause of the warre betwyxt hym and syr Launcelot / So than they on kyng arthurs partye kepte the fyege wyth lytel warre withoutforth / & they withinforth kepte theyr walles / & deffended them whan nede was / Thus fyr Gauwayn laye feek thre 30 wekes in his tentes wyth al maner of leche crafte that my3t be had. & affone as fyr Gawayn myzt goo & ryde / he armyd hym at al poyntes & sterte vpon a courser and gate a spere in his hande / and fo he came rydyng afore the chyef gate of barwyk / and there he cryed on heyght where art thou fir Launce-35 lot come forth thou fals traytour kny3t & recreante for I am here fir Gauwayn wyl preue this that I fay on the / Alle thys langage fir Launcelot herde / & than he fayd thus / fir Gawayn repentys of your fayeng that ye wyll not feafe of [leaf 418 verso]

your langage for you wote wel Syr Gauwayn I knowe your myght and alle that ye may doo / \(\big| \) And wel ye wote fyr Gauwayn ye may not gretelye hurte me / Come doune traytour knyght fayd he & make it good the contrarye wyth thy handes / For it myshapped me the laste bataylle to be hurte 5 of thy handes Therfore wyte thou wel I am come thys day to make amendys / For I wene thys day to laye the as lowe as thou laydest me / Ihesu dessende me sayd syr Launcelot that euer I be so ferre in your daunger as ye haue ben in myn / for than my dayes were doon / But fyr Gauwayn fayd fyr Laun- 10 celot ye shal not thynke that I tary longe / but sythen that ye fo vnknyghtelye calle me of trefon ye shalle haue bothe your handes ful of me / And than fyr Launcelot armed hym at al poyntes and mounted vpon his hors / and gate a grete spere in hys hande and rode oute at the gate / And bothe the hoof- 15 tes were affembled / of hem wythoute and of them wythin / & stode in a raye ful manlye / And bothe partyes were charged to holde them stylle / to see and beholde the bataylle of these ij noble knyghtes / And thenne they layed their speerys in their reystys and they came to gyder as thondre / and fyr Gawayn 20 brake his spere vpon fyr Launcelot in an hondred pyeces vnto his hande / & fyr Launcelot fmote hym wyth a gretter myght that fyr Gauwayns hors fete reyled / and fo the hors and he fyl to the erthe / Thenne fyr Gauwayn delyuerlye auoy-/ ded his hors and put his shelde afore hym / and eygyrlye 25 drewe his fwerde and bad Syr Launcelot alyghte traytoure knyght / for yf thys marys fone hath faylled me / wyt thou wel a kynges fone and a quenes fone shal not faylle the / Than fyr Launcelot auoyded his hors & dreffyd his shelde afore hym and drewe hys fwerde and foo stode they to gyders 30 and gaf many fad ftrokes that all men on bothe partyes had therof passyng grete wonder / I But whan fyr Launcelot felte Syr Gawyns myght foo meruaylloufly encrees / He than wyth helde his courage and his wynde / & kepte hym felf wonder couert of his myght / and vnder his shelde he trasvd 35 and trauerfyd here & there to breke fyr Gauwayns strokes & his courage / and fyr Gauwayn enforced hym felf with al his myght and power to destroye fyr Launcelot for as the frensshe [leaf 419] dd ij

book fayth / Euer as Syr Gawayns myght encreafed Ryght foo encreafyd his wynde and hys euyl wylle / Thus fyr Gawayne dyd grete payne vnto Syr Launcelot thre houres that he had ryght grete payne for to deffende hym / And whan the 5 thre houres were passyd that syr Launcelot selte that syr Gawayn was comen to hys owne propre strengthe / Thenne Syr Launcelot fayd vnto fyr Gawayn now haue I prouyd you twyfe. That ye are a ful daungerous knyght and a wonderful man of your myght / and many wonderful dedes haue ye 10 doon in your dayes / For by your myght encrefyng you haue dysseyued many a ful noble and valyaunte knyght / And now I fele that ye have doon your myghty dedes / Now wyte you wel I must do my dedys / And thenne Syr Launcelot stode nerre fyr Gauwayn / and thenne fyr Launcelot doubled 15 hys ftrokes / And fyr Gauwayn deffended hym myghtelye But neuerthelesse syr Launcelot smote suche a stroke vpon sir Gauwayns helme / and vpon the olde wounde that fyr Gauwayn fynked doun vpon hys one fyde in a fwounde / And anone as he dyd awake he wauyd and foyned at fyr Laun-20 celot as he laye / and fayd traytour knyght wyt thou wel I am not yet flayn / Come thou nere me and perfourme thys bataylle vnto the vttermyst / I wyl nomore doo than I haue doon fayd fyr Launcelot / For whan I fee you on fote I wyll doo bataylle vpon you alle the whyle I fee you stande on your 25 feet / But for to fmyte a wounded man that may not stonde god deffende me from fuche a shame / and thenne he tourned hym and wente his waye toward the cytee / And fyr Gauwayn euermore callyng hym traytour knyght / and fayd wyt thou wel fyr launcelot whan I am hoole I shal doo bataylle 30 wyth the ageyn I For I shal neuer leue the tyl that one of vs be flayn / Thus as thys fyege endured & as fyr Gauwayn laye feek nere a monthe / and whan he was wel recouerd and redy wythin thre dayes te do bataylle ageyn wyth fyr Launcelot Ryght fo came tydynges vnto Arthur from Englond that 35 made kyng Arthur and al his hooft to remeue /

There foloweth the xxi book [leaf 419 verso]

Capitulum primo

1500k rri.] [839] [Cbap. i.

S fyr Mordred was rular of alle englond he dyd do make letters as though that they came from beyonde the fee / and the letters specesyed that Kynge Arthur was flayn in bataylle wyth fyr Launcelot /

Wherfore Syr Mordred made a parlemente / and called the lordes togyder / & 5 there he made them to chefe hym kyng & foo was he crowned at caunterburye and helde a feeft there xv dayes / & afterward he drewe hym vnto wynchester / and there he took the Quene Gueneuer and fayd playnly that he wolde wedde hyr / whyche was his vnkyls wyf and his faders wyf / And foo he made 10 redy for the feeft / And a day prefyxt that they shold be wedded / wherfore quene Gweneuer was paffyng heuy / But she durst not dyscouer hyr herte but spake fayre / & agreyd to syr Mordredes wylle / Thenne she defyred of fyr Mordred for to goo to London to bye alle manere of thynges that lon- 15 ged vnto the weddyng / And by cause of hyr fayre speche Syr Mordred trufted hyr wel ynough / and gaf her leue to goo / And foo whan she came to London she took the toure of London / and fodeynlye in alle hafte possyble she stuffed hyt wyth alle manere of vytaylle / & wel garnysshed it with men 20 and foo kepte hyt / Than whan Syr Mordred wyste and vnderstode how he was begyled he was passyng wrothe oute of mesure / And a shorte tale for to make he wente and layed a myghty fyege aboute the toure of London / and made many grete affaultes therat / And threwe many grete engy- 25 nes vnto theym / and shotte grete gonnes / But alle myght not preuaylle Syr mordred / For quene Gueneuer wolde neuer for fayre speche nor for foule wold neuer truste to come in hys handes ageyn / Thenne came the bysshop of caunterburye the whyche was a noble clerke and an holy man / and 30 thus he fayd to Syr mordred / Syr what wyl ye doo / wyl ye fyrst dysplese god and sythen shame your self / & al knyghthode / Is not kyng Arthur your vncle no ferther but your moders broder / & on hir hym felf kyng Arthur bygate you vpon his own fyster / therfor how may you wedde your faders wyf 35 Syr fayd the noble clerke leue this oppynyon or I shall curse you wyth book & belle and candell / Do thou thy werst said syr Mordred wyt thou wel I shal defye the / sir sayd the bysshop & [leaf 420] dd iii

wyt you wel I shal not fere me to do that me ouzt to do / also where we novie where my lord Arthur is flayne / & that is not fo / & therfore ye wyl make a foule werke in this londe / Pees thou fals preeft fayd fyr Mordred for & thou chauffe me ony 5 more / I shal make stryke of thy heed / So the bysshop departed and dyd the curfyng in the mooft orgulift wyfe that myght be doon / And than Syr mordred fought the bysshop of caunterburye for to haue flayne hym / Than the byfshop fledde and toke parte of his goodes with hym & went nygh vnto glastyn-10 burye / & there he was as preeft Eremyte in a chapel / & lyued in pouerte & in holy prayers / For wel he vnderstode that myscheuous warre was at honde / Than Syr Mordred fought on quene Gueneuer by letters & fondes & by fayr meanes & foul meanys for to haue hir to come oute of the toure of london / but 15 al this auaylled not / for she answerd hym shortelye / openlye and pryuelye that she had leuer slee hyr felf than to be maryed wyth hym / Than came worde to fyr Mordred that kyng Arthur had arayfed the fyege / For Syr Launcelot & he was comyng homeward wyth a grete hooft to be auenged vpon 20 fyr Mordred wherfore fyr Mordred maad wryte wryttes to al the barownry of thys londe and moche peple drewe to hym For than was the comyn voys emonge them that wyth Arthur was none other lyf but warre and stryffe / And wyth Syr Mordred was grete Ioye and blysse / Thus was syr Ar-25 thur depraued and euyl fayd of . And many ther were that kyng Arthur had made vp of nought and gyuen them landes myght not than fay hym a good worde / Lo ye al englissh men fee ye not what a myschyef here was / for he that was the mooft kyng and knyght of the world and mooft loued the 30 felyshyp of noble knyghtes / and by hym they were al vpholden / Now myght not this englyssh men holde them contente wyth hym / Loo thus was the olde custome and vsage of this londe / And also men saye that we of thys londe haue not yet loste ne foryeten that custome & vsage / Alas thys is a grete 35 defaulte of vs englysshe men / For there may no thynge plese vs noo terme And foo faryd the people at that tyme they were better plefyd with fir Mordred than they were with kyng Arthur / and moche peple drewe vnto fir Mordred and fayd [leaf 420 verso]

Book rgi.] [Chap. ii.

they wold abyde with hym for better and for werse / and soo syr Mordred drewe with a grete hoost to Douer / for there he herd saye / that sir Arthur wold arryue / and soo he thoughte to bete his owne sader from his landes / and the moost party of alle Englond helde with sire mordred / the peple were soo so newe sangle

Capitulum ij

Nd foo as fire mordred wat at Douer with his hoft there came kyng Arthur with a grete nauye of shyppes and galeyes and Carryks / & there was fyr Mordred redy awaytynge vpon his londage to lette his owne fader to la- 10 de vp the lande that he was kyng ouer / thenne there was launcynge of grete botes and fmal / and ful of noble men of armes / and there was moche flaughter of gentyl knyghtes and many a full bolde baron was layd ful lowe on bothe partyes/ But kynge Arthur was foo couragyous that there myght no 15 maner of knyghtes lette hym to lande / and his knyghtes fyerfly folowed hym / and fo they landed maulgre fir mordreds and alle his power / and put fir mordred abak that he fledde & alle his peple / Soo whan this batail was done / kyng Arthur lete burve his peple that were dede / And thenne was noble fyr 20 Gawayne fonde in a grete bote lyenge more than half dede / Whan fyr Arthur wyst that syre Gawayne was layd so lowe he wente vnto hym / and there the kyng made forowe oute of mesure / and took sire Gawayne in his armes / and thryes he there fwouned / And thenne whan he awaked / he fayd / allas 25 fir Gawayne my fysters sone / here now thow lyggest the man in the world that I loued moost / and now is my loye gone / for now my neuewe fyre Gawayne I will discouer me vnto your persone / in fyr Launcelot & you I moost had my Ioye / & myn affyaunce / & now haue I lost my Ioye of you bothe / wher- 30 for alle myn erthely Ioye is gone from me / Myn vnkel kyng Arthur faid fir Gawayn wete you wel my deth day is come / & alle is thorou myn owne haftynes & wilfulnes / for I am fmyten vpon thold wounde the which fir launcelot gaf me / on the whiche I fele wel I must dye / & had sir laucelot ben with you 35 as he was / this vnhappy werre had neuer begonne / & of alle this am I causer / for sir laucelot & his blood thorou their prowes [leaf 421]

helde alle your cankeryd enemyes in subjection and daungere And now fayd fir Gawayne ye shalle mysse fir Launcelot / But allas I wold not accorde with hym / and therfor fayd fyr Gawayne I praye yow fayre vnkel that I may haue pa-5 per / pen / and ynke / that I may wryte to fyre Launcelot a cedle with myn owne handes / And thenne whan paper & ynke was broughte / thenne Gawayn was fet vp weykely by kynge Arthur / for he was shryuen a lytel tofore / and thenne he wrote thus as the Frenfshe book maketh mencyon / Vnto syre 10 Launcelot floure of alle noble knyghtes that euer I herd of / or fawe by my dayes I fyre Gawayne kynge Lottes fone of Orkeney / fyster fone vnto the noble kyng Arthur / fende the gretynge / & lete the haue knowleche that the tenth day of may I was fmyten vpon the old wound that thou gauest me/ 15 afore the Cyte of Benwyck / and thorow the same would that thou gauest me / I am come to my dethe day / And I wil that alle the world wete / that I fir Gawayne knyghte of the table round / foughte my dethe / and not thorou thy deferuynge / but it was myn owne fekynge / wherfor I byfeche the fir laun-20 celot / to retorne ageyne vnto this realme / and fee my tombe / & praye fome prayer more or lesse for my soule / And this same day that I wrote this fedyl / I was hurte to the dethe in the fame wound / the whiche I had of thy hand fyr Launcelot / For a of a more nobler man myghte I not be flayne / Alfo 25 fir Launcelot for alle the loue that euer was betwyxe vs / make no taryenge / but come ouer the fee in al haste / that thow mayst with thy noble knyghtes rescowe that noble kynge that made the knyghte / that is my lord Arthur / for he is ful streyghtly bestadde with a fals traytour / that is my half broder 30 fyr Mordred / and he hath lete croune hym kynge / and wold haue wedded my lady quene Gueneuer / and foo had he done had she not put her self in the toure of london / And soo the / x / day of May last past / my lord Arthur and we alle landed vpon them at douer / and there we putte that fals traytour fyre 35 Mordred to flyghte / and there it mysfortuned me to be stryken vpon thy stroke / And at the date of this letter was wryten but two houres and an half afore my dethe wryten with myn owne hand / and foo fubscrybed with parte of my hertes [leaf 421 verso]

blood / And I require the mooft famous knyghte of the world that thou wylt fee my Tombe / and thenne fir Gawayne wept and kynge Arthur wepte / And thene they swouned both/ And whan they awaked bothe / the kynge made fyr Gawayn to receyue his faueour / And thenne fir Gawayne praid the 5 kynge for to fende for fir launcelot / and to cheryfshe hym aboue alle other knyghtes / And fo at the houre of none fyr Gawayn yelded vp the fpyryte / and thenne the kynge lete entiere hym in a chappel within douer Castel / and there yet alle men maye fee the sculle of hym / and the same wound is sene that 10 fyr Launcelot gaf hym in bataill / Thenne was it told the kynge that fyr Mordred had pyghte a newe feld vpon Baramdoune / And vpon the morne the kynge rode thyder to hym and there was a grete bataille betwixe them / and moche peple was flayne on bothe partyes / but at the last fyr Arthurs par- 15 ty stode best / and sir Mordred and his party sledde vnto Caūturbery

Capitulum iij

Nd thenne the kyng lete ferche all the townes for his knyghtes that were flayne / and enteryd them / & falued them with fofte falues that fo fore were wounded / Then- 20 ne moche peple drewe vnto kynge Arthur / And thenne they fayd that fir Mordred warred vpon kyng Arthur with wronge / and thenne kynge Arthur drewe hym with his hooft doune by the fee fyde westward toward Salysbury / and ther was a day affygned betwixe kyng Arthur and fire mordred 25 that they shold mete vpon a doune befyde Salysbury / and not ferre from the fee fyde / and this day was affygned on a monday after Trynyte fonday / wherof kyng Arthur was paffyng glad that he myghte be auengyd vpon fire Mordred / Thenne fyr Mordred areyfed moche peple aboute london / for they of 30 Kente Southsex and Surrey / Estsex and of Southsolke and of Northfolk helde the most party with sir Mordred / and many a ful noble knyghte drewe vnto fyr Mordred and to the kynge / but they loued fir Launcelot drewe vnto fyr Mordred Soo vpon Trynyte fonday at nyghte kynge Arthur dremed 35 [leaf 422]

a wonderful dreme / & that was this / that hym femed / he fatte vpon a chaflet in a chayer / and the chayer was fast to a whele and therupon fatte kynge Arthur in the rychest clothe of gold that myghte be made / and the kyng thoughte ther was vn-5 der hym fer from hym an hydous depe blak water / and there in were alle maner of ferpentes and wormes and wylde bestes foule and horryble / and fodenly the kynge thoughte the whele torned vp foo doune / and he felle amonge the ferpentys / & euery beeft took hym by a lymme / and thenne the kynge cry-10 ed as he lay in his bedde and flepte / helpe / And thenne knyghtes fquyers and yomen awaked the kynge / and thenne he was foo amafed that he wyst not where he was / & thenne he felle on flomberynge ageyn not flepynge nor thorouly wakynge / So the kynge femed veryly that there came fyr Gawa-15 yne vnto hym with a nombre of fayre ladyes with hym And whan kynge Arthur fawe hym / thenne he fayd welcome my fysters fone / I wende thou haddest ben dede / and now I fee the on lyue / moche am I beholdynge vnto almyghty Ihefu / O fayre neuewe and my fysters sone / What ben these la-20 dyes that hydder be come with yow / Sir faid fir Gawayne / alle these ben ladyes for whome I have foughten whanne I was man lyuynge / and alle these are tho / that I dyd batail for in ryghteuous quarel / and god hath gyuen hem that grace at their grete prayer / by cause I dyd bataille for hem / that 25 they shold brynge me hydder vnto yow / thus moche hath god gyuen me leue for to warne yow of youre dethe / for and ye fyghte as to morne with fyre Mordred / as ye bothe haue affygned / doubte ye not / ye must be slayne / and the moost party of your peple on bothe partyes / and for the grete grace and 30 goodenes that almyghty Ihefu hath vnto yow and for pyte of yow / and many moo other good men there shalle be slayne God hath fente me to yow of his specyal grace to gyue yow warnynge / that in no wyfe ye doo bataille as to morne / but that ye take a treatyce for a moneth day and profer yow largely / 35 so as to morne to be putte in a delaye / For within a monethe shalle come fyr launcelot with alle his noble knyghtes and refcowe yow worshipfully / and flee fir mordred and alle that

euer wylle holde with hym / Thenne fyr Gawayne and al the

[leaf 422 verso]

ladyes vaynquyfshed And anone the kyng callyd vpon hys knyghtes fquyers and yemen and charged them wyghtly to fetche his noble lordes and wyfe byffhoppes vnto hym / And whan they were come the kyng tolde hem his auyfyon what fir Gawayn had tolde hym / and warned hym that yf he faught 5 on the morne he shold be slayn / Than the kyng comaunded fyr Lucan de butlere And his broder fyr Bedwere with two byfshoppes wyth hem and charged theym in ony wyse & they myght take a traytyse for a monthe day wyth Syr mordred / And spare not proffre hym londes & goodes as moche 10 as ye thynke best / So than they departed & came to fyr Mordred where he had a grymme hooft of an hondred thousand men / And there they entreted fyr Mordred longe tyme and at the laste Syr mordred was agreyd for to haue Cornwayl and kente by Arthures dayes After alle Englond after the 15 dayes of kyng Arthur /

T Capitulum iiij

Han were they condefended that Kyng Arthure and fyr mordred shold mete betwyxte bothe theyr hoostes and eueryche of them shold brynge fourtene persones And they came wyth thys word vnto Arthure / Than fayd he I am 20 glad that thys is done And so he wente in to the felde / And whan Arthure shold departe he warned al hys hoost that and they fee ony fwerde drawen look ye come on fyerfly and flee that traytour fyr Mordred for I in noo wyfe trufte hym / In lyke wyfe fyr mordred warned his hooft that and ye fee ony 25 fwerde drawen look that ye come on fyerfly & foo flee alle that euer before you stondeth / for in no wyse I wyl not truste for thys treatyfe / For I knowe wel my fader wyl be auenged on me / And foo they mette as theyr poyntemente was & fo they were agreyd & accorded thorouly / And wyn was fette and 30 they dranke / Ryght foo came an adder oute of a lytel hethe busshe & hyt stonge a knyght on the foot / & whan the knyght felte hym stongen he looked down and sawe the adder / & than he drewe his fwerde to flee the adder / & thought of none other harme / And whan the hooft on bothe partyes faw that fwerde 35 [leaf 423]

drawen than they blewe beamous trumpettes and hornes and fhouted grymly And fo bothe hooftes dreffyd hem to gyders And kyng Arthur took his hors and fayd allas thys vnhappy day & fo rode to his partye And fyr mordred in like 5 wyfe / And neuer was there feen a more doolfuller bataylle in no crysten londe / For there was but russhyng & rydyng fewnyng and ftrykyng & many a grymme worde was there fpoken eyder to other & many a dedely stroke But euer kyng Arthur rode thorugh oute the bataylle of fyr Mordred many ty-10 mes / & dyd ful nobly as a noble Kyng shold / & at al tymes he faynted neuer & fyr Mordred that day put hym in deuoyr and in grete perylle \(\bigcap \) And thus they faughte alle the longe day & neuer stynted tyl the noble knyghtes were layed to the colde erthe / & euer they faught stylle tyl it was nere nyghte 15 & by that tyme was there an hondred thousand layed deed vpon the down / Thenne was Arthure wode wrothe oute of mesure whan he sawe his peple so slayn from hym / Thenne the kyng loked aboute hym / & thenne was he ware of al hys hoost & of al his good knyghtes were lefte no moo on lyue 20 but two knyghtes that one was Syr Lucan de butlere & his broder Syr Bedwere / And they were ful fore wounded / Ihefu mercy fayd the kyng where are al my noble knyghtes becomen Alas that euer I shold see thys dolefull day / for now fayd Arthur I am come to myn ende /

But wolde to god 25 that I wyste where were that traytour Syr mordred that hath caused alle thys meschyef / Thenne was kyng arthure ware where fyr Mordred lenyd vpon his fwerde emonge a grete hepe of deed men / Now gyue me my spere sayd Arthur vnto Syr Lucan / For yonder I have espyed the traytour that alle thys 30 woo hath wrought / Syr late hym be fayd Syr Lucan for he is vnhappy / And yf ye passe thys vnhappy day ye shalle be ryght wel reuengyd vpon hym
Good lord remembre ve of your nyghtes dreme / & what the fpyryte of Syr Gauwayn tolde you this nyght / yet god of his grete goodnes hath pre-35 ferued you hyderto / Therfore for goddes fake my lord leue of by thys / for bleffyd by god ye haue wonne the felde / For here we ben thre on lyue / and wyth fyr Mordred is none on lyue / And yf ye leue of now thys wycked day of desteynye [leaf 423 verso]

is paste / Tyde me deth betyde me lyf sayth the kyng now I fee hym yonder allone he shal neuer escape myn handes / For at a better auaylle shal I neuer haue hym / I God spede you wel fayd fyr bedwere / Thenne the kyng gate hys spere in bothe his handes & ranne toward fyr Mordred cryeng tratour now 5 is thy deth day come / And whan fyr Mordred herde fyr Arthur he ranne vntyl hym with his swerde drawen in his hande And there kyng Arthur smote syr mordred vnder the shelde wyth a foyne of his spere thorughoute the body more than a fadom / And whan fyr Mordred felte that he had hys dethes 10 wounde / He thryst hym self wyth the myght that he had vp to the bur of kynge Arthurs spere / And right so he smote his fader Arthur wyth his fwerde holden in bothe his handes on the fyde of the heed that the fwerde perfyd the helmet and the brayne panne / and therwythall fyr Mordred fyl ftarke deed 15 to the erthe / And the nobyl Arthur fyl in a fwoune to the erthe / and there he swouned ofte tymes / And syr Lucan de butlere and fyr Bedwere oftymes heue hym vp / And foo waykely they ledde hym betwyxte them bothe to a lytel chapel not ferre from the fee fyde / And whan the kyng was there 20 he thought hym wel eased / Thenne herde they people crye in the felde / Now goo thou fyr Lucan fayd the kyng and do me to wyte what bytokenes that noyfe in the felde / So fyr Lucan departed for he was greuoufly wounded in many places And fo as he yede he fawe and herkened by the mone lyght 25 how that pyllars and robbers were comen in to the felde To pylle and robbe many a ful noble knyghte of brochys and bedys of many a good rynge & of many a ryche Iewel / and who that were not deed all oute / there they flewe theym for theyr harneys and theyr rychesse / Whan syr Lucan vnderstode 30 thys werke he came to the kyng affone as he myght and tolde hym al what he had herde & feen / Therfore be my rede fayd fyr Lucan it is beste that we brynge you to somme towne I wolde it were foo fayd the kyng /

T Capitulum v

[leaf 424]

1800k rgf.] [Chap. v.

Vt I may not stonde myn hede werches soo / A Syr Launcelot fayd kyng Arthur thys day haue I fore myst the / Alas that euer I was ayenst the / for now haue I my dethe / Wherof fyr Gauwayn me warned in my 5 dreme / Than fyr lucan took vp the kyng the one parte And Syr Bedwere the other parte / & in the lyftyng the kyng fowned and fyr Lucan fyl in a fowne wyth the lyfte that the parte of his guttes fyl oute of his bodye / And therwyth the noble knyghtes herte brafte / And whan the kyng awake he 10 behelde fyr Lucan how he laye foomyng at the mowth & parte of his guttes laye at his feet /

Alas fayd the kyng thys is to me a ful heuy fyght to fee thys noble duke fo deye for my fake / for he wold haue holpen me that had more nede of helpe than I / Alas he wold not complayne hym / hys herte 15 was fo fette to helpe me / Now Ihefu haue mercy vpon hys foule / than fyr bedwere wepte for the deth of his brother / leue thys mornyng & wepyng fayd the kyng for al this wyl not auaylle me / for wyte thou wel and I myght lyue my felf / the deth of fyr Lucan wolde greue me euer more / but my tyme hy-20 eth fast sayd the kyng / Thersore sayd Arthur vnto syr Bedwere take thou Excalybur my good fwerde and goo with it to yonder water fyde / and whan thou comest there I charge the throwe my fwerde in that water & come ageyn and telle me what thou there feest / My lord fad Bedwere your com-25 maundement shal be doon & lyghtly brynge you worde ageyn So fyr Bedwere departed / & by the waye he behelde that noble swerde that the pomel & the haste was al of precyous stones / & thenne he fayd to hym felf yf I throwe this ryche fwerde in the water therof shal neuer come good but harme & losse / 30 And thenne fyr bedwere hydde excalybur vnder a tree / And fo as fone as he myght he came ageyn vnto the kyng and fayd he had ben at the water and had throwen the swerde in to the water / T What fawe thou there fayd the kyng / fyr he fayd I fawe no thynge but wawes and wyndes / That is vntrew-35 ly fayd of the fayd the kynge / Therfore goo thou lyghtelye ageyn and do my commaundemente as thou arte to me leef & dere spare not but throwe it in / Than syr bedwere retorned ageyn & took the fwerde in hys hande / and than hym thought [leaf 424 verso]

fynne and shame to throwe awaye that nobyl swerde / and so efte he hydde the fwerde and retorned ageyn and tolde to the kyng that he had ben at the water and done his commaundemente / what fawe thou there fayd the kyng Syr he fayd I fawe no thynge but the waters wappe and wawes wanne 5 A traytour vntrewe fayd kyng Arthur now hast thou betrayed me twyfe / Who wold haue wente that thou that hast been to me fo leef and dere and thou arte named a noble knyghte and wold betraye me for the richesse of the swerde / But now goo ageyn lyghtly for thy longe taryeng putteth me in grete 10 Ieopardye of my lyf / For I haue taken colde / and but yf thou do now as I byd the / yf euer I may fee the I shal slee the myn owne handes / for thou woldest for my ryche swerde see me dede Thenne Syr Bedwere departed and wente to the swerde and lyghtly took hit vp / and wente to the water fyde and 15 there he bounde the gyrdyl aboute the hyltes / and thenne he threwe the fwerde as farre in to the water as he myght / & there cam an arme and an hande aboue the water and mette it / & caught it and fo shoke it thryse and braundysshed / and than vanysshed awaye the hande wyth the swerde in the water / So 20 fyr Bedwere came ageyn to the kyng and tolde hym what he fawe Alas fayd the kyng helpe me hens for I drede me I haue taryed ouer longe / Than fyr Bedwere toke the kyng vpon his backe and fo wente wyth hym to that water fyde / & whan they were at the water syde / euyn fast by the banke ho- 25 ued a lytyl barge wyth many fayr ladyes in hit / & emonge hem al was a quene / and al they had blacke hoodes / and al they wepte and shryked whan they sawe Kyng Arthur / • Now put me in to the barge fayd the kyng and fo he dyd foftelye / And there received hym thre quenes with grete mor- 30 nyng and foo they fette hem doun / and in one of their lappes kyng Arthur layed hys heed / and than that quene fayd a dere broder why haue ye taryed fo longe from me / Alas this wounde on your heed hath caught ouermoche colde / And foo than they rowed from the londe / and fyr bedwere behelde all 35 tho ladyes goo from hym / Than fyr bedwere cryed a my lord Arthur what shal become of me now ye goo from me / And leue me here allone emonge myn enemyes / Comfort thy [leaf 425] 3 H

felf fayd the kyng and doo as wel as thou mayst / for in me is no truste for to truste in / For I wyl in to the vale of auylyon to hele me of my greuous wounde And yf thou here neuer more of me praye for my soule / but euer the quenes and ladyes wepte and shryched that hit was pyte to here / And assone as syr Bedwere had loste the syght of the baarge he wepte and waysled and so took the foreste / and so he wente al that nyght / and in the mornyng he was ware betwyxte two holtes hore as a chapel and an ermytage /

T Capitulum vi

✓ Han was fyr Bedwere glad and thyder he wente & whan he came in to the chapel he fawe where laye an heremyte grouelyng on al foure there fast by a tombe was newe grauen / whan the Eremyte fawe fyr Bedwere he knewe hym wel / for he was but lytel tofore byfshop of caun-15 terburye that fyr Mordred flemed / Syr fayd Syr Bedwere what man is there entred that ye praye so fast fore / Fayr sone fayd the heremyte I wote not verayly but by my demyyng / But thys nyght at mydnyght here came a nombre of ladyes / and broughte hyder a deed cors / and prayed me to berye hym / and 20 here they offeryd an hondred tapers and they gaf me an hondred befauntes
Alas fayd fyr bedwere that was my lord kyng Arthur that here lyeth buyed in thys chapel / Than fyr bedwere fwowned and whan he awoke he prayed the heremyte he myght abyde wyth hym ftylle there / to lyue wyth fastyng 25 and prayers / For from hens wyl I neuer goo fayd fyr bedwere by my wylle but al the dayes of my lyf here to praye for my lord Arthur / Ye are welcome to me fayd the heremyte for I knowe you better than ye wene that I doo / Ye are the bolde bedwere and the ful noble duke Syr Lucan de butlere was 30 your broder / Thenne fyr Bedwere tolde the heremyte alle as ye haue herde to fore / fo there bode fyr bedwere with the hermyte that was tofore bysshop of Caunterburye / and there syr bedwere put vpon hym poure clothes / and feruyd the hermyte ful lowly in fastyng and in prayers Thus of Arthur I fynde 35 neuer more wryton in boookes that ben auctorysed nor more [leaf 425 verso]

of the veray certente of his deth herde I neuer redde / but thus was he ledde aweye in a shyppe wherin were thre quenes / that one was kyng Arthurs fyster quene Morgan le fay / the other was the quene of North galys / the thyrd was the quene of the waste londes / Also there was Nynyue the chyef lady 5 of the lake / that had wedded Pelleas the good knyght and this lady had doon moche for kyng Arthur / for she wold neuer fuffre fyr Pelleas to be in noo place where he shold be in daunger of his lyf / & so he lyued to the vttermest of his dayes wyth hyr in grete reste / More of the deth of kyng Arthur 10 coude I neuer fynde but that ladyes brought hym to his buryellys / & fuche one was buryed there that the hermyte bare wytnesse that somtyme was bysshop of caunterburye / but yet the heremyte knewe not in certayn that he was verayly the body of kyng Arthur / for thys tale fyr Bedwer knyght of the table 15 rounde made it to be wryton /

Capitulum vij

Et somme men say in many partyes of Englond that kyng Arthur is not deed / But had by the wylle of our lord Ihesu in to another place / and men say that he shal come ageyn & he shal wynne the holy crosse. I wyl not 20 fay that it shal be so / but rather I wyl say here in thys world he chaunged his lyf / but many men fay that there is wryton vpon his tombe this vers \(\big| \) Hic iacet Arthurus Rex quondam Rex que futurus / Thus leue I here fyr Bedwere with the hermyte that dwellyd that tyme in a chapel befyde glastynburye 25 & there was his ermytage / & they lyuyd in theyr prayers & fastynges & grete abstynence / and whan quene Gueneuer vnderstood that kyng Arthur was slayn & al the noble knystes fyr Mordred & al the remenaunte / Than the quene stale aweye & v ladyes wyth hyr / & foo she wente to almesburye / & there 30 she let make hir self a Nonne / & ware whyte clothes & blacke & grete penaunce she toke as euer dyd synful lady in thys londe / & neuer creature coude make hyr mery / but lyued in faftyng prayers and almes dedes / that al maner of peple meruaylled how vertuously she was chaunged Now leue we 35 quene Gueneuer in Almesburye a nonne in whyte clothes & blacke and there she was abbesse and rular as reason wolde [leaf 426] ee i

and torne we from hyr $\!\!\!/$ and fpeke we of Syr Launcelot du lake $\!\!\!\!/$

Capitulum viii

Nd whan he herde in his contreye that Syr Mordred was crowned kyng in Englond and maad warre ayenst kyng Arthur his owne fader / and wolde lette hym to lande in hys owne londe /
Alfo it was tolde Syr Launcelot how that fyr Mordred had layed fyege aboute the toure of london by cause the quene wold not wedde hym / Than was fyr Launcelot wroth oute of mesure and sayd to his kyn-10 nefmen alas that double traytour fyr Mordred now me repenteth that euer he escaped my handes / for moche shame hath he done vnto my lord Arthur for alle I fele by the doleful letter that My lord fyr Gauwayn fente me / on whos foule Ihu haue mercy / that my lord Arthur is ful harde bestadde / Alas sayd 15 fyr Launcelot that euer I shold lyue to here that moost noble kyng that maad me knyght thus to be ouerfette wyth his fubiecte in his owne royame And this doleful letter that my lord fyr Gauwayn hath fente me afore his deth / prayeng me to fee his tombe / wyt you wel his doleful wordes shal neuer 20 goo from myn herte / For he was a ful noble knyght as euer was borne / and in an vnhappy houre was I borne that euer I shold have that vnhappe to slee fyrst syr Gauwayn syr Gaheris the good knyght and myn owne frende fyr Gareth that ful noble knyght / Alas I may fay I am vnhappy fayd Syr 25 Launcelot that euer I shold do thus vnhappely / and alas yet myght I neuer haue happe to flee that traytour fyr Mordred Leue your complayntes fayd fyr Bors & fyrst reuenge you of the deth of fyr Gauwayn / & hit wyl be wel done that ye fee fyr Gauwayns tombe / & fecondly that ye reuenge my lord Ar-30 thur and my lady quene Gueneuer / I thanke you fayd Syr Launcelot for euer ye wyl my worshyp / Than they made them redy in al the hafte that myst be with shyppes & galeyes wyth fyr Launcelot & his hooft to passe in to englond / & so he passyd ouer the fee tyl he came to douer & there he landed wyth feuen 35 kynges / & the nombre was hydous to beholde / Than fyr Launcelot fpyrred of men of douer where was kyng Arthur become Than the peple tolde hym how that he was flayn / And Syr [leaf 426 verso]

Mordred & an / C / thousand deved on a day / & how fir Mordred gaf kyng Arthur there the fyrste bataylle at his landyng & there was good fyr Gawayn flayn / & on the morne fyr Mordred faught with the kyng vpon baram doun / & there the kyng put fyr mordred to the wers / Alas faid fyr Launcelot this is 5 the heuyest tydynges that euer cam to me / Now fayr syrs sayd fyr Launcelot shewe me the tombe of fyr Gawayn / & than certeyn peple of the towne brouzt hym in to the castel of douer & fhewed hym the tombe / Than fyr Launcelot knelyd doun and wepte & prayeed hertelye for his foule / & that nyght he made 10 a dole / & al they that wold come had as moche flesshe / fysshe wyn & aale / & euery man & woman had xii pens come who wold / Thus with his owne hande dalte he this money in a moornyng gowne / & euer he wepte / & prayed hem to praye for the fowle of fyr Gawayn / & an the morne al the preeftys and 15 clerkys that myght be goten in the contreye were there & fange masse of requyem & there offeryd fyrst syr Launcelot / & he offred an / C / pounde / & than the feuen kynges offeryd fourty pounde a pees / & also there was a / M / knyghtes / & eche of hem offred a pounde / & the offeryng dured fro morne tyl nyght / & 20 $\,$ fyr Launcelot laye two nyghtes on his tombe in prayers and wepyng / Than on the thyrd day fyr Launcelot callyd the kynges / dukes / erles / barons / & knyghtes & fayd thus / My fayr lordes I thake you al of your comyng in to this contreye with me / but we came to late & that shal repente me whyle I lyue/ 25 but ayenst deth may no man rebelle / But sythen it is so said sir Launcelot I wyl my felf ryde & feke my lady quene gueneuer for as I here fay she hath had grete payne & moche dysease / & I herd fay that she is fledde in to the weste / therfore ye alle shal abyde me here / & but yf I come ageyn wythin xv dayes / Than 30 take your fhyppes & your felawshyp & departe in to your con-T Capitulum ix traye for I wyl do as I fay to you /

Han came fyr Bors de ganys and fayd my lord fyr
Launcelot what thynke ye for to doo / now to ryde in
this royame wyt you wel ye shal fynde sewe frendes 35
be as be may fayd Syr Launcelot kepe you stylle here / for I
wyl forth on my Iourney / and noo man nor chylde shall goo
with me / So it was no bote to stryue but he departed and rode
[leaf 427]

[leaf 427]

westerly & there he sought a vij or viij dayes & atte last he cam to a nonnerye & than was quene Gueneuer ware of fir Launcelot as he walked in the cloyftre / & whan she sawe hym there she swouned thryse that al the ladyes & Ientyl wymmen had 5 werke ynough to holde the quene vp / So whan she myst speke fhe callyd ladyes & Ientyl wymmen to hir / & fayd ye meruayl fayr ladyes why I make this fare / Truly she said it is for the fyght of yonder knyght that yender standeth / Wherfore I praye you al calle hym to me / whan fyr Launcelot was brought to 10 hyr / Than she sayd to al the ladyes thorowe this man & me hath al this warre be wrought / & the deth of the mooft noblest knyghtes of the world / for thorugh our loue that we have loued to gyder is my moost noble lord slayn / Therfor syr Launcelot wyt thou wel I am fette in fuche a plyte to gete my foule 15 hele / & yet I truste thorugh goddes grace that after my deth to haue a fyght of the bleffyd face of cryft / and at domes day to fytte on his ryght fyde / for as fynful as euer I was are fayntes in heuen / therfore fyr Launcelot I requyre the & befeche the hertelye for al the loue that euer was betwyxte vs that thou 20 neuer see me more in the vysage / & I comande the on goddes behalfe that thou forfake my companye & to thy kyngdom thou torne ageyn & kepe wel thy royame from warre & wrake / for as wel as I have loued the myn hert wyl not ferue me to fee the for thorugh the & me is the flour of kynges & knyghtes 25 destroyed / therfor sir Launcelot goo to thy royame & there take the a wyf & lyue with hir with Ioye & blysse / & I praye the hertelye praye for me to our lord that I may amende my myflyuyng / Now swete madam sayd syr Launcelot wold ye that I shold torne ageyn vnto my cuntreye & there to wedde a lady 30 Nay Madam wyt you wel that shal I neuer do / for I shal neuer be foo fals to you of that I have promyfed / but the fame deystenye that ye have taken you to I wyl take me vnto for to plese Ihesu / & euer for you I cast me specially to praye / Yf thou wylt do fo fayd the quene holde thy promyfe / but I may neuer 35 byleue but that thou wylt torne to the world ageyn / wel madam fayd he ye fay as plefeth you / yet wyst you me neuer fals of my promesse / & god defende but I shold forsake the world as ye haue do / for in the quest of the sank greal I had fosaken [leaf 427 verso]

the vanytees of the world had not your lord ben / And yf I had done so at that tyme wyth my herte wylle and thought I had passed al the knyghtes that were in the sanke greal / excepte syr Galahad my sone / and therfore lady sythen ye haue taken you to perfeccion I must nedys take me to perfection of 5 ryght / for I take recorde of god in you I haue had myn erthly Ioye / and yf I had sounden you now so dysposed I had caste me to haue had you in to myn owne royame /

T Capitulum x

Vt fythen I fynde you thus desposed I ensure you faythfully I wyl euer take me to penaunce & praye whyle 10 my lyf lasteth / yf that I may fynde ony heremyte other graye or whyte that wyl receyue me / wherfore madame I praye you kyffe me & neuer nomore / Nay fayd the quene that shal I neuer do / but absteyne you from suche werkes & they departed but there was neuer fo harde an herted man but he wold haue 15 wepte to fee the dolour that they made / for there was laementacvon as they had be flungyn wyth sperys / and many tymes they fwouned / & the ladyes bare the quene to hir chambre / & fyr Launcelot awok & went & took his hors & rode al that day & al nyst in a forest wepyng / & atte last he was ware of an 20 Ermytage & a chappel stode betwyxte two clysses / and than he herde a lytel belle rynge to masse / and thyder he rode & alyght & teyed his hors to the gate & herd masse / & he that sange masse was the byffhop of caunterburye / bothe the byffhop & fir Bedwer knewe fyr Launcelot / & they spake to gyders after masse 25 but whan fyr Bedwere had tolde his tale al hole fyr Launcelottes hert almost braste for sorowe / & sir Launcelot threwe hys armes abrode / & fayd alas who may truste thys world / & than he knelyd doun on his knee and prayed the byfshop to shryue hym and affoyle hym / and than he befought the byffhop that he 30 myght be hys brother / Than the bysshop sayd I wyll gladly and there he put an habyte vpon Syr Launcelot / and there he feruyd god day and nyzt with prayers and fastynges / Thus the grete hooft abode at douer and than fir Lyonel toke fyftene lordes with hym & rode to london to feke fir Launcelot / & there 35 fyr Lyonel was flayn and many of his lordes / Thenne Syr Bors de ganys made the grete hooft for to goo hoome ageyn ee iii [leaf 428*]

And fyr boors / fyr Ector de maris / Syr Blamour / fyr bleoboris with moo other of fyr Launcelottes kynne toke on hem to ryde al englond ouerthwart & endelonge to feek fyr Launcelot / So fyr Bors by fortune rode fo longe tyl he came to the 5 fame chapel where fyr Launcelot was / & fo fyr Bors herde a lytel belle knylle that range to maffe / & there he alyght & herde masse / & whan masse was doon the bysshop syr Launcelot & sir Bedwere came to fyr Bors / & whan fyr bors fawe fir Launcelot in that maner clothyng / than he preyed the bysshop that 10 he myght be in the same sewte / and so there was an habyte put vpon hym / & there he lyued in prayers & fastyng / and wythin halfe a yere there was come fyr Galyhud / fyr Galyhodyn / fir Blamour / fyr Bleoheris / fyr wyllyars / fyr Clarras / and fir Gohaleaniyne / So al these vij noble knyztes there abode styll 15 and whan they fawe fyr Launcelot had taken hym to fuche perfeccion they had no last to departe / but toke suche an habyte as he had / Thus they endured in grete penaunce fyx yere / and than fyr Launcelot took thabyte of preefthod of the byffhop / & a twelue monthe he fange masse / & there was none of these 20 other knyghtes but they redde in bookes / & holpe for to fynge masse & range bellys & dyd bodoly al maner of seruyce / & soo their horses wente where they wolde / for they toke no regarde of no worldly rychesses / for whan they sawe syr Launcelot endure fuche penaunce in prayers & fastynges they toke no force 25 what payne they endured for to fee the nobleste knyght of the world take fuche abstynaunce that he waxed ful lene / & thus vpon a nyght there came a vyfyon to fyr Launcelot & charged hym in remyffyon of his fynnes to hafte hym vnto almyfbury & by thenne then come there thou shall fynde quene Gueneuer 30 dede / & therfore take thy felowes with the & parcuey them of an hors bere / & fetche thou the cors of hir / & burye hir by her hufbond the noble kyng Arthur / So this auyfyon came to Launcelot thryse in one nyght **a** Capitulum ri

Han fyr Launcelot rose vp oe day & tolde the heremyte It were wel done sayd the heremyte that ye made you redy / & that ye dyshobeye not the auysyon / Than syr Launcelot toke his vij selowes with hym & on fore they yede from glastynburye to almysburye the whyche is lytel more [leaf 428* verso]

than xxx myle / & thyder they came within two dayes for they were wayke & feble to goo / & whan fyr Launcelot was come to almyfburye within the Nunerye quene gueneuer deyed but halfe an oure afore / and the ladyes tolde fyr Launcelot that quene Gueneuer tolde hem al or she passyd that syr Launce- 5 lot had ben preest nere a twelue monthe / & hyder he cometh as faste as he may to setche my cors. & befyde my lord kyng Arthur he shal berye me / wherfore the quene sayd in heryng of hem al / I befeche almyghty god that I may neuer haue power to fee fyr Launcelot wyth my worldly eyen / And thus faid 10 al the ladyes was euer hir prayer these two dayes tyl she was dede / Than fyr Launcelot fawe hir vyfage bat he wepte not gretelye but fyghed / & fo he dyd al the observaunce of the feruyce hym felf bothe the dyryge / and on the morne he fange masse / & there was ordeyned an hors bere / & so wyth an hon- 15 dred torches euer brennyng aboute the cors of the quene / & euer fyr Launcelot with his viij felowes wente aboute the hors bere fyngyng & redyng many an holy oryfon / & frankenfens vpon the corps encenfed / Thus fyr Launcelot & his eyght felowes wente on foot from almysburye vnto glastynburye / & 20 whan they were come to the chapel & the hermytage there she had a dyryge wyth grete deuocyon / & on the morne the heremyte that fomtyme was bysshop of canterburye sage the masse of requyem wyth grete deuocyon / and fyr Launcelot was the fyrst that offeryd / & than als his eyght felowes / & than she 25 was wrapped in cered clothe of raynes from the toppe to the too in xxx folde / & after she was put in a webbe of leed & than in a coffyn of marbyl / and whan she was put in therth fyr Launcelot fwouned & laye longe stylle whyle the hermyte came and awaked hym / and fayd ye be to blame / for ye dyf- 30 plefe god with fuche maner of forow makyng / Truly fayd fyr Launcelot I trust I do not dysplese god / for he knoweth myn entente / For my forow was not nor is not for ony reioyfyng of fynne / but my forow may neuer haue ende / For whan I remembre of hir beaulte & of hir noblesse / that was bothe wyth 35 hyr kyng & wyth hyr / So whan I fawe his corps & hir corps fo lye togyders / truly myn herte wold not ferue to fusteyne my careful body / Alfo whan I remebre me how by my defaute [leaf 429*]

& myn orgule and my pryde / that they were bothe layed ful lowe that were pereles that euer was lyuyng of cristen people wyt you wel fayd fyr Launcelot this remembred of there kyndenes and myn vnkyndenes fanke so to myn herte that I my3t not sustepne my felf so the frensshe book maketh mencyon /

Capitulum rii

Hene fyr Launcelot neuer after ete but lytel mete nor dranke tyl he was dede / for than he feekened more and more and dryed & dwyned awaye / for the byffhop nor none of his felowes myst not make hym to ete and lytel he dranke to that he was waxen by a kybbet shorter than he was / that the peple coude not knowe hym / for euermore day & ny3t he prayed but fomtyme he flombred a broken flepe / euer he was lyeng grouelyng on the tombe of kyng Arthur & quene Gueneuer / & there was no comforte that the bysshop nor syr Bors nor none 15 of his felowes coude make hym it auaylled not / Soo wythin fyx wekye after fyr Launcelot fyl feek and laye in his bedde & thenne he fente for the bysshop that there was heremyte and al his trewe felowes / Than Syr Launcelot fayd wyth drery steuen / fyr bysshop I praye you gyue to me al my ryghtes that 20 longeth to a chrysten man / It shal not nede you sayd the heremyte and al his felowes / It is but heuynesse of your blood ye shal be wel mended by the grace of god to morne / My fayr lordes fayd fyr Launcelot wyt you wel my careful body wyl in to therthe I houe warnyng more than now I wyl fay / ther-25 fore gyue me my ryghtes / So whan he was howfelyd and enelvd / and had al that a crysten man ought to haue he prayed the bysshop that his felowes myght bere his body to Ioyous garde / Somme men fay it was anwyk / & fomme may fay it was hamborow how be it fayd fyr Launcelot me repenteth 30 fore but I made myn auowe fomtyme that in 'ioyous garde I wold be buryed / and by cause of brekyng of myn auowe I praye you al lede me thyder / Than there was wepyng and wryngyng of handes among his felowes / So at a fefon of the nyght they al wente to theyr beddes for they alle laye in one 35 chambre / And fo after mydnyght ayenst day the bysshop then was hermyte as he laye in his bedd a flepe he fyl vpon a grete laughter / and therwyth al the felyshyp awoke and came to [leaf 429* verso]

Book rgi.] [Cbap. riii.

the byfshop & asked hym what he eyled / A Ihu mercy sayd the bysshop why dyd ye awake me I was neuer in al my lyf fo mery & fo wel at ease / wherfore fayd fyr bors / Truly fayd the bysshop here was fyr Launcelot with me with mo angellis than euer I fawe men in one day / & I fawe the angellys heue 5 vp fyr Launcelot vnto heuen & the yates of heuen opened ayenst hym / It is but dretchyng of sweuens sayd syr Bors for I doubte not fyr Launcelot ayleth no thynge but good / It may wel be fayd the byffhop goo ye to his bedde & than shall ye proue the foth / So whan fyr Bors & his felowes came to 10 his bedde they founde hym starke dede / & he laye as he had smyled & the swettest fauour aboute hym that euer they felte / than was there wepyng & wryngyng of handes / & the grettest dole they made that euer made men / & on the morne the bysshop dyd his masse of requyem / & after the bysshop & al the ix knyghtes 15 put fyr Launcelot in the fame hors bere that quene Gueneuere was layed in tofore that she was buryed / & soo the bysshop & they al togydere wente wyth the body of fyr Launcelot dayly tyl they came to Ioyous garde / & euer they had an / C / torches bernnyng aboute hym / & fo within xv dayes they came to 20 Ioyous garde. & there they layed his corps in the body of the quere / & fange & redde many faulters & prayes ouer hym and aboute hym / & euer his vyfage was layed open & naked that al folkes myght beholde hym / for fuche was the custom in tho dayes that al men of worshyp shold so lye wyth open vysage 25 tyl that they were buryed / and ryght thus as they were at theyr feruyce there came fyr Ector de maris that had vij yere fought al Englond fcotland & walys fekyng his brother fyr **a** Cavitulum xiii Launcelot /

Nd whan fyr Ector herde fuche noyfe & lyghte in the 30 quyre of Ioyous garde he alyght & put his hors from hym & came in to the quyre & there he fawe men fynge wepe / & al they knewe fyr Ector / but he knewe not them / than wente fyr Bors vnto fyr Ector & tolde hym how there laye his brother fyr Launcelot dede / & than Syr Ector threwe hys 35 shelde fwerde & helme from hym / & whan he behelde fyr Launcelottes vyfage he fyl doun in a fwoun / & whan he waked it were harde ony tonge to telle the doleful complayntes that [leaf 430*]

he made for his brother / A Launcelot he fayd thou were hede of al crysten knyghtes / & now I dare say sayd syr Ector thou sir Launcelot there thou lyest that thou were neuer matched of erthely knyghtes hande / & thou were the curtest knyght that e-5 uer bare shelde / & thou were the truest frende to thy louar that euer bestrade hors / & thou were the trewest louer of a synful man that euer loued woman / & thou were the kyndest man that euer strake wyth swerde / & thou were the godelyest persone bt euer cam emonge prees of knyghtes / & thou was the mekest 10 man & the Ientyllest that euer ete in halle emonge ladyes / & thou were the sternest knyght to thy mortal foo that euer put fpere in the breste / than there was wepyng & dolour out of mefure / Thus they kepte fyr Launcelots corps on lofte xv dayes & than they buryed it with grete deuocyon / & than at leyser 15 they wente al with the bysshop of canterburye to his ermytage & there they were to gyder more than a monthe / Than fyr coftantyn that was fyr Cadores fone of cornwayl was chosen kyng of Englond / & he was a ful noble knyght / & worshypfully he rulyd this royame / & than thys kyng Costantyn sent 20 for the bysshop of caunterburye for he herde saye where he was & fo he was restored vnto his bysshopryche / & lefte that Ermytage / And Syr Bedwere was there euer stylle heremyte to his lyues ende / Than fyr Bors de ganys / fyr Ector de maris / fyr Gahalantyne / fyr Galyhud / fir Galyhodyn / fyr Bla-25 mour / fyr Bleoberys / fyr Wyllyats de balyaunt / fyr Clartus of clere mounte / al these knyztes drewe them to theyr contreyes How be it kyng Costantyn wold haue had them wyth hym but they wold not abyde in this royame / & there they al lyued in their cuntreys as holy men / & fomme englysshe bookes ma-30 ken mencyon that they wente neuer oute of englond after the deth of fyr Launcelot / but that was but fauour of makers/ for the frenfshe book maketh mencyon & is auctorysed that fyr Bors / fyr Ector / fyr Blamour / & fyr Bleoberis wente in to the holy lande there as Ihefu Cryst was quycke & deed / And 35 anone as they had stablysshed theyr londes / for the book saith fo fyr Launcelot commaunded them for to do or euer he paffyd oute of thys world / & these foure knyghtes dyd many bataylles vpon the myscreantes or turkes / and there they ded vpon a good fryday for goddes fake / Here is the end of the booke [leaf 430* verso]

book of kyng Arthur & of his noble knyghtes of the rounde table / that whan they were hole togyders there was euer an C and xl / and here is the ende of the deth of Arthur / I praye you all Ientyl men and Ientyl wymmen that redeth this book of Arthur and his knyghtes from the begynnyng to the endyng / praye for me whyle I am on lyue that god fende me good delyueraunce / & whan I am deed I praye you all praye for my foule / for this book was ended the ix yere of the reygne of kyng edward the fourth / by fyr Thomas Maleore knyght as Ihefu helpe hym for hys grete myght / as he is the feruaunt 10 of Ihefu bothe day and nyght /

Thus endeth thys noble and Joyous book entytled le morte Warthur / Motwythstondyng it treateth of the byrth / lyf / and actes of the sayd kyng Arthur / of his noble knyghtes of the rounde table / theyr meruayllous enquestes and adventures / thackyeuyng of the sangreal / & in thende the dolorous deth & departyng out of thys world of them al / whiche book was reduced in to englyshe by syr Thomas Malory knyght as afore is sayd / and by me deuyded in to zxi bookes chapytred and enprynted / and synysshed in thabbey westmestre the last day of Juyl the yere of our lord / M / CCCC / lxxv /

Carton me fieri fecit