

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. VII.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, NOV. 22, 1862.

NO. 4.

THE

Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

Terms--In Advance.

One year, \$5.00
Six months, 3.00
Three months, 2.00
Single copies, 12 1/2

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3.00—each subsequent insertion, \$1.50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10.

A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

Job Printing.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

District Court—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August; 3rd Monday in December.
County Court—1st Monday in January; 3d Monday in May; 1st Monday in September.
Court of Sessions—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July; 1st Monday in December.
Probate Court—2nd Monday in January; 2d Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.
Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

Official County Directory.

District Judge.....J. H. McKune
County Judge.....L. R. Hobkins
District Attorney.....H. P. Hamblin
Senator.....O. B. Powers
Assemblyman.....E. Patton
Sheriff.....C. H. Gray
Clerk.....E. Giddings
Treasurer.....C. W. Reed
Assessor.....G. J. Overshinner
Surveyor.....A. Mathews
Coroner.....S. F. Rodolph
Public Administrator.....W. S. Emery
Superintendent Public Instruction.....H. Gaddis
Supervisors.....A. Morris; G. E. Sill; G. W. Bell

Justices of the Peace.

Washington—J. W. Willard; John Hoagland.
Cache Creek—C. S. Frost; S. D. Moore.
Grafton—E. Rinehammer; A. T. Robinson.
Putah—James O'Neal; G. W. Pierce.
Buckeye—R. A. Daniel; S. P. Herriman.
Cottonwood—Sohn S. Tutt; D. Hubbard.
Merritt—Samuel Smith.
Fremont—John Flannery; H. B. Wood.

Constables.

Washington—W. Morrison; J. Griffin.
Cache Creek—S. McDonald; R. M. Campbell.
Grafton—J. McGintock; T. Rice.
Putah—A. T. Martin; E. L. Brown.
Buckeye—F. Ott; A. J. Foard.
Fremont—J. Dawson.
Cottonwood—John A. Price; Joel Woods.

Road Masters.

Cache Creek—F. S. Freeman.
Grafton—W. J. Clarke.
Putah—George Swingle.
Buckeye—Benj. Ely.
Cottonwood—J. Lang.
Merritt—Daniel DeGross.
Fremont—James McDonald.

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon.

Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

I. W. JACOBS,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.
aug 23-tf

JOHN B. HARMON, HENRY H. HARTLEY.

HARMON & HARTLEY,
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,
OFFICES—MUNSON'S BUILDING,
39 J Street, Sacramento.

Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. fl5-tf

HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
Sacramento, Cal.

New Corner Cigar Store!

M. GREENHOOD & CO,
Importer and Dealer in
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
jan5-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento.

Maps! Maps! Maps!!!

JUST Received at Raveley's Book Store, opposite the Steamboat Landing, a fine assortment of
MAPS FOR 1862.

POETRY.

Re-Union in Heaven.

If you bright stars which gem the night,
Be each a blissful dwelling sphere,
Where kindred spirits re-unite,
Whom death hath torn asunder here,
How sweet it were at once to die,
And leave this blighted orb afar,
Mixed soul and soul to cleave the sky,
And sore away from star to star.

But O, how dark, how drear and lone,
Would seem the brightest world of bliss,
If wandering through each radiant one,
We failed to find the loved of this;
If there no more the ties shall twine,
That death's cold hand alone could sever;
Ah! then those stars in mockery shine,
More hateful as they shine forever.

It cannot be—each hope, each fear,
That lights the eye, or clouds the brow,
Proclaims there is a happier sphere,
Than this bleak world that holds us now;
There is a voice which sorrow hears,
When heaviest weighs life's galling chain,
'Tis Heaven that whispers—Dry the tears,
The pure in heart shall meet again.

The Partition of Poland.

The partition of Poland in 1762 between Austria, Russia and Prussia, is the most iniquitous and disgraceful event in modern history. If the Poles had exercised more discretion in the arrangement of their political affairs, perhaps this unfortunate event would not have happened. The succession to the throne of Poland was not hereditary, but elective; the nobles had their elections in the open air, armed and on horseback. They repudiated the usages of other nations that the majority must govern, and, for one to be elected lawfully, he must receive a unanimous vote. But, as it was impossible in all cases for the electors to agree, the majority would either murder the minority, or invite a foreign prince to the throne. Hence, foreigners learned to interfere in the affairs of this unfortunate country, and the ultimate termination of that interference was the dismemberment of the kingdom of Poland.

Influence is always associated with power, and in Poland there still existed an influential body who deprecated foreign influence. The artful Catherine II. determined to employ every expedient which would tend to increase her power in this wronged country; and, affecting a desire to coincide with the wishes of the Poles, she nominated a native, Stanislaus Poniatowski, to fill the vacant throne. The nobleman had insinuated himself into the favor of the empress by his engaging manners and prepossessing appearance; and although he was not capable of governing himself, yet Catherine determined to place him on the throne of Poland. To effect this design she dispatched a body of Russian soldiery to surround the senate chamber, where the diet had assembled, and after much contention, Stanislaus illegally ascended the throne.

Soon after Poniatowski was appointed king a disturbance arose between the Protestants and Catholics; and Catherine, tired of directing the council of the Polish king, joined the rebellious party and fomented the dissensions till they assumed the magnitude of civil war. The Russian soldiers arrested several patriots and transported them to Siberia. The Poles now solicited and obtained aid from the Turks; hence Catherine declared war against the Porte. The Russians overran part of Turkey, which was rather discouraging news to the little army of Poland, only 8,000 strong. They were commanded by the brave Pulaski, and were strongly fortified in their mountain abodes. Alternate hope and fear agitated the breasts of the patriots, but the fortunes of war seemed to favor the Russians.

At length the regal philosopher, Sans Souci, conceived a grand (?) theory for tranquilizing Poland and for allaying the beligerent propensities of the other powers of Europe, and the conceptions of this patriotic philosopher aimed at nothing less than the total destruction of Polish liberty and its division among the three surrounding nations! Frederic II., Catherine II., and Maria Theresa assembled in council to practically demonstrate this philosophic theory; and they demonstrated it with a vengeance; each of these royal thieves stole one third of Poland!

Religious scruples troubled the Queen of Austria, but they were soon allayed by Prince Joseph, who declared that if she did not participate in the dismemberment, Prussia and Russia would each take one half of the doomed country, and thus would the balance of power be destroyed in Eastern Europe.

Was there ever such a flagrant violation of justice and such a total disregard to every principle of nature, either human or divine? The voice of history, from the clouds and mist which envelope the world's natal morn, thunders no throughout the rolling of ages, and the voice of justice, as she walks on the heavy billows of judgment, thunders no from the yawning caverns of wrath.

If a poor man would steal enough to keep himself out of the grave, the prison

or the gallows would be his destined abode. But these diadem-crowned robbers, who stole each the third of a kingdom, are too lofty for justice practically to reach them: instead of a dungeon waiting to receive the noble thieves, gilded palaces are honored by their presence; and instead of eternal infamy following their memory, the epithet 'Great' is annexed to their names.

Verily, this is a queer world. The poorer the person, the less he steals, the greater his condemnation and disgrace; but the more famous the thief and the richer the booty stolen, the greater glory follows his name.

Some of the Polish patriots protested against the iniquitous proceeding, and appealed to other European powers for justice; but all their petitions were weak appeals against Russian cannon. The patriot, Rayton, when he beheld the desperate condition of his country, was driven by grief to insanity; his compeers were driven to foreign lands, and Pulaski, when he found that the last spark of liberty was extinguished in the Old World, repaired to America and there fought and died for our independence.

But eternal infamy must follow Frederic II., Catherine II. and Maria Theresa, and their memory will be a blot on the eighteenth century—a deep blot which time cannot erase. Vainly we strive for some cause, even the most trivial, to justify the partitioners. From that moment the bill of partition was executed, to the present, we have never heard of an individual who sanctioned the work of Catherine, for human nature, that partakes of the divine, could not be guilty of justifying such an outrage.

No event in history can present to the student of political philosophy better material for analysis than the causes which led to the partition of Poland. We here see the extremes of wrong into which the ambitious monarch will plunge, for the love of conquest has superseded every principle of right. That which urges the poor man to commit nightly depredations on his neighbor's property is the same principle which actuated these diadem robbers to steal a richer prize.

Within the period of three hundred years every nation of Europe has been in danger of being conquered either by legal or illegal means; those few which have been conquered were soon enabled to re-establish their independence through the influence of that principle in political philosophy which maintains that for the peace of the world and for prosperity among men, a balance of power must be preserved. Unfortunately Poland has heretofore been an exception to the rule, but perhaps the dawning of her liberty is not far distant. Every wave on the ocean has its commencement, elevation and depression, and the more forcibly one wave dashes against another the sooner is its strength exhausted, by its own gravity it ultimately sinks and successive waves roll over it; so has every nation of the earth risen to a certain degree on the scale of power, and then receded from it. The most humble power of modern times, while in ages past its scepter waved over universal empire, could make the known world tremble. Even the enervated Turks, who are but a dim satellite to the great luminaries of modern Europe, once caused the confederate powers of Christendom to tremble under the potent arm of Bajazet and Solyman the magnificent, as an earthquake shakes the fabric of earth.

A KANSAS editor in reply to a communication received, replies in his own columns:

"A female correspondent sends us an interesting piece of poetry, and requests us to publish it. The moon is called bright; the stars are flattered with the original appellation of 'meek eyed'; the trees come in for a full share of eulogy; and the falling spring is pronounced silver plated, or something to that effect. Besides this, the poem is equally instructive on other important subject. If Mary will send us an affidavit that she has washed her dishes, mended her hose, and swept the house the week after she was 'struck with poetic fire,' we will give in, and startle the literary world from its lethargy. For the present we say, 'damn your stockings, and 'damn your poetry, too.'"

The Boston Courier says of Gov. Andrew's detention of troops:

All remember that on one occasion, not very long ago, he openly manifested his disinclination to send troops unless his abolition views were acceded to by the government. He is now proved by a variety of concurring testimony to have been active at Altoona in an effort to displace McClellan, notwithstanding the futile attempt to conceal this abolition movement after it failed. We see, by the way, that Governor Blair of Michigan, one of the cabal at Altoona, stated in the convention which nominated him, that he had kept back troops until it should become an abolition war. Is Gov. Andrew likely to do or say less?

A Legend of 1776.

Night had set in deep and dark, and in a small log cabin situated a few miles from Trenton, N. J., sat five men, four of whom were seated around an oaken table in the center of the room, engaged in playing cards, while they frequently moistened their throats with large draughts from an earthen jug that stood on the table.

They were heavily bearded, coarse-looking men, and from their dress, which resembled the British uniform, they were evidently Tories. The other was a stout-built young man, clad in the continental uniform. He sat in a corner of the room with his face buried in his hands.

"Tom," said one of the Tories, rising from the table and seating himself near the young prisoner, for such he evidently was. "Tom, you and I were school-boys together, and I like you yet. Now why can't you give up your wild notions and join us? You are our prisoner, and if you don't we shall hand you over to headquarters to-morrow, while if you join us your fortune is made, for with your bravery and talents you would soon distinguish yourself in the royal army, and after this rebellion is crushed out, your cause will be rewarded by knighthood and promotion in the army. Now there are two alternatives. Which do you choose?"

"Neither," said the young man, raising his head and looking the Tory steadily in the eye.

"I am now, as you say, your prisoner, but when the clock strikes twelve, I shall leave you—I shall disappear in a cloud of fire and smoke, and neither you nor your comrades, not even myself can prevent it. You may watch me as closely as you please, tie me hand and foot, if you will, but a higher power than yours or mine has ordained that I should leave you at this time."

"Poor fellow, his mind wanders," said the Tory, "he'll talk different in the morning." And he turned again to his seat at the table, leaving the youth again resting on his hands.

When the clock struck eleven, the young prisoner drew a pipe and some tobacco from his pocket, and asked the Tory leader if he had any objections to his smoking.

"None in the least," he said with a laugh—"that is, if you'll promise not to disappear in a cloud of smoke."

The young man made no reply, but immediately filled and lighted his pipe; having done which he arose and began pacing the floor.

He took half a dozen turns up and down each side of the room, approaching the table each time, when having exhausted his pipe he returned to his seat and refilled it.

He continued to smoke until the clock struck twelve, when he arose from his seat slowly, knocking the ashes out of his pipe, and said:

"Boys, it's twelve o'clock, and I must leave you; good bye."

Immediately all around the room ran streaks of fire hissing and squirming; the cabin was filled with dense, sulphurous smoke, amidst which was heard a crash like a clap of thunder. The Tories sat in their chairs, paralyzed.

The smoke cleared away, but the prisoner was nowhere to be seen. The table was overturned, the windows smashed to pieces, and one chair was lying on the ground outside the building.

The Tory leader, after recovering from his stupor, gave one glance of terror around the room and sprang out of the window, followed by his comrades. They ran through the forest at the top of their speed in the direction of the British encampment, leaving their muskets and other arms to the mercy of the flames, which had now begun to devour the cabin.

The next day two young men dressed in the continental uniform were seen standing near the ruins of the old cabin. One was the hero of the night previous.

"Let us hear all about it, Tom," said the other.

"Well," said he, "last evening as I was passing this place, two Tories ran out and took possession of me before I could make any resistance, they took me in the cabin, and who do you suppose I saw as leader of the party but John Barton, our old schoolmate. He talked with me and tried to induce me to join them; but I told him I couldn't do it, that at twelve o'clock I was going to escape—disappear in a cloud of smoke and fire; but he laughed at me and said I was out of my head. About eleven o'clock I asked him if might smoke. He said he had no objection; so I filled my pipe and lighted it, and commenced walking the floor. I had about a pound of gunpowder in my pocket, and as I walked I strewed it all over the floor. When the clock struck twelve, I bid them good bye, and told them I had to go; and then knocking the ashes out of my pipe, the powder ignited, and a dazzling flame of fire shot across, around and all over the room, filling the house with suffocating smoke. Before it clear-

ed away, I hurled a chair through the window, sprung out and departed, leaving them to their own reflections. You know the rest.

BRIDGET'S ACCOUNT OF HER INTERVIEW WITH THE DENTIST.—"Well Bridget," says Margery, "how did you get along with the docther—what did you say til him—and what did he do til ye?"

Bridget.—"It's nothing he did til me, nor I til him, that's all—only says I, Och docther, docther dear, it's me tooth that aches intirely, and I've a mind to have it drawn out, and it plaze you." "Does it pain ye?" says he til me. "Oh, murther, can ye ax me that now, and me all the way down here to see ye about it, says I. Sure, have I slept day nor night these three days? Haven't I tried all means to quiet the jumpin devil? Didn't they tell me to put raw brandy in my mouth, though it's far from the likes of me to be drinking the brandy without provocation, or by accident. So the docther took his instruments in a hurry, with as little consarment of mind as Barney would swape the knives and forks from the table. Be aisy, docther," says I, "there's enough—you'll not be in such a hurry when your turn comes, I'm thinking." "O well," said the docther, "and yer not ready now ye may come the morrow." "Inadde, docther, I'll not stir from sate, with this ould tooth alive in my jaw," says I; "so ye may just prepare, but ye need not come slashing at a Christian body, as if ye would wring her neck off first, and draw her tooth at your convanience afterwar. Now clap on your pinchers, but mind ye get hold of the right one—ye may aisyly see it by its aching and jumpin." "O," says he, "I'll get the right one," and with that he jabs a small razor lookin weapon intil my mouth, and cuts up my gums as if it were naught but cold meat for hash for breakfast. Says I, "Docther, thunder and blood!—for my mouth was full of blood—what in the devil are ye after? D'ye want to make an anatomy of a livin creature ye grave robber ye?" "Sit still," said he, jamming something like a corkscrew intil my jaw, and twisting the very soul out of me.

I sat still because the murdering thafe held me down with his knee, and the gripes of his iron in my jaw. He then gave me an awful wring, hard enough to wring a wet blanket as dry as gunpowder. Didn't I think the day of judgment was come til me? Didn't I see the red fire o' the pit? I felt my head fly off my shoulders, and lookin up, saw something monstrous bloody in the docther's wenching iron. Is that my head you've got there?" says I. "No, it's your tooth," he made answer. "May be it is," said I as my eyes began to see the outside of my face, though I felt as if all the outside had been hauled out. I had taken a dollar and a half to pay, but I thought I'd just ax him the price. So says I, "Docther, how much may you ax beside the trouble?" "Fifty cents, says he. "Fifty cents!" says I, "sure I've not been submitting three days to that tyrant of a tooth for fifty cents. Troth, this same teeth pulling is not so expensive, and I'm much oblige til ye, docther."

VERSATILITY OF PRINTERS.—The Belfast (Ireland) Mercury gives the following in relation to printers:

"From high to low they are the same reckless, light-hearted, clever, well-informed fellows—knowing how to act better than they do—nothing at times—everything if the occasion requires or the fit takes them. No sooner are they comfortable in one town than they travel for another; even they travel on hair-space means. And to what will they not turn their hands? 'We have seen,' says an American editor, 'one and the same individual of the craft, a minister in California, a lawyer in Missouri, a sheriff in Ohio, a boatman on the western canal, sailing a privateer, an auctioneer in New York and a pressman in a great printing office.' Nor are these characteristics confined to any country—they are everywhere the same. We met on tramp in this country members of this wild, roving profession, from all parts of the globe—Frenchmen, Spaniards, Portuguese, Germans and Swedes—and all apparently as much at home as if in their own country. Ardent lovers of liberty, kingcraft finds but little favor in their eyes. When the chartist excitement was raging in England, the most eloquent leaders in the movement were printers. When the barricades were raised in Paris, in 1848, compositors cast their types into bullets, and fired them at the royalist troops. They make the best of soldiers, ablest statesmen, truest friends—pregnant with knowledge, yet slow to impart it—fully versed in current events, and familiar with modern and ancient authors—eminently fitted as editors and government officials, yet holding all such in contempt as subjects for mental criticism—modest, yet sociable—proud, yet charitable—the journeyman printer lives within himself, the freest and noblest of men."

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ERROR.—In the report of the proceedings of the Board of Supervisors, in our last issue, there was an error. Instead of allowing John Hill \$125 per month, it should read "at the rate of \$125 per year, for the support and maintenance of William Pollock, blind man."

CLOTHING STORE.—We would call the attention to the advertisement in another column of R. T. Brown & Co., corner of J and 4th streets, Sacramento, where can be found a large and fine assortment of every description of clothing.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.—In another column will be found the advertisement of Baker & Hamilton's Agricultural Implement Warehouse, J street, between Front and Second streets, Sacramento.

INTERESTING TO SCHOOL PATRONS.—On Friday next, the 28th inst., at the close of the present school term, there will be very interesting exercises at the school house; at which time presents will be distributed to the children according to merit. Parents and patrons are invited to attend, and by their presence encourage education, and incite the children to renewed exertion in their studies.

MAMMOTH SWEET POTATOES.—By the politeness of Mr. Wm. McGriff of Sutter county, we were a few days ago presented with two huge sweet potatoes raised on the farm of the donor, about one and a half miles below Knight's Landing, on the Sacramento river bottom on the Sutter side. The two weighed 5 lbs apiece. We were informed by Mr. McGriff that the vine from which these were taken produced 30 lbs of large potatoes. Can the Carolina bottoms beat this.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—Nov. 13th, 1862.—In the matter of Bridges across Cache creek: The Board examined the bridge across Cache creek at Buckner & Nelson's, and accepted the same from the contractors, and in accordance with former order, warrants for the sum of \$2,571 00 was drawn in favor of the said contractors on the Road Fund, for the payment of the same.

Bridge at Cacheville: Further time granted for completion of the bridge across Cache creek at Cacheville. Time extended till the first of December next.

Nov. 14th.—The Board of Supervisors met pursuant to adjournment—full Board present.

Mrs. Latham's Bonds: L. R. Hopkins appointed Attorney to intervene in behalf of the county of Yolo, in a suit in District Court, brought by Sarah W. Latham against C. W. Reed and W. N. Brooks, for the recovery of certain Bonds.

Road Master for Putah Township: Silas Wooler appointed Road Master for Putah Township for the ensuing term.

The Board adjourned till the first Monday in December next.

THANKSGIVING DAY.—Agreeably to the Proclamation of the Governor of our State, next Thursday, the 27th inst., is set apart as a day of thanksgiving for the people of California; and it is to be hoped that the entire people, as far as practicable, will comply with the good Governor's wishes, and that that day will be religiously and sacredly kept by all. If there is one State in the Union that has more cause to be thankful than another, it is the favored land of our adoption. We have been left in quiet and peace while almost all the rest have been visited by the effect of the unhappy fruits of the present unholy war that is now on us, as a nation. It is a time honored custom for the people of the civilized nations to occasionally devote a day to returning thanks to a beneficent Providence, which we would do well to imitate to the fullest extent, in both letter and spirit. When a nation, as well as individual, is sorely afflicted, it is meet that it should inquire if such affliction is not owing to some sin of its people, and if so, to repent of such immediately. And how more meet, to make the inquiry aright, than to cease from all secular business, and devote a season to giving thanks to the Ruler of the world, and reflecting on past conduct, praying for more humility, patience, brotherly love, and faith; eschewing pride, arrogance, selfishness and vanity.

SAN QUENTIN.—Only 12 of the convicts who made the great break, of which Lieut. Gov. Chellis has tender recollections, remain at large. There are now 557 convicts in the prison, four of them women.

The Construction of the Central Pacific Railroad Across the Sierra Nevada Mountains from Sacramento City to Virginia City.

There is not another enterprise that could be gotten up by Government and capitalists, that could insure benefits, profits, and advantages to the universal interest of every industrial pursuit of California, commensurate with this; nor is there another enterprise that would add a moiety of the wealth and efficiency to the State at large. And it is rather to be wondered at that there is so much apathy manifested upon this enterprise by the citizens of California. It can only be accounted for by presuming that the people generally think it is a work of such gigantic magnitude, that human agencies would be inadequate for the task. But such is not the case. It is a work that is not only perfectly practicable, but one that would be comparatively easily accomplished. According to the report of Theodore D. Judah, Chief Engineer of the Central Pacific Railroad of California, this road can be built from the city of Sacramento to the State line, for \$12,380,000—a distance of one hundred and forty miles from the Capital of the land of gold and cereals, into the bosom of the region groaning with her Argentine and auriferous wealth. Perhaps there is not a country upon the habitable globe that would supply a greater amount of freight in both directions—being equally beneficial to both California and Washoe—and it is certain that this road would pay higher rates of freight than any one of like cost in the Atlantic States or Europe. From the different reports of surveys, made for the various contemplated railroads of this State, to intersect and become a part of the great Atlantic and Pacific Railroad, we know of no one that possesses the advantages of this road. This route is both shorter and of less grade than any other; the tunneling through the mountains and the bridging across gorges and ravines, will be much less than any other; and when "this unhappy nation shall conquer a peace," the great Pacific Railroad—which has been the hobby of the great political parties of the country for the last dozen years—will undoubtedly be built as soon as practicable: then this road will receive advantages incalculably great, and it will be in the right place to suit every interest. Sacramento city will be unquestionably the terminus of said road; for it possesses natural advantages for being the terminus that no other city in the State does. Benicia, San Francisco, or Stockton, or any point on the bay, has not the many advantages for being the terminus of said road, that Sacramento has; it being situated in the heart of the State and in the center of a great valley, at the head of tide water, accessible to steamers of the first magnitude which plow the waters to and from San Francisco and Benicia every day, and alike accessible to steamers of less magnitude which navigate the Sacramento river and its tributaries, into the mountain towns at the head of the Sacramento Valley, to the North and West. And this is not all. Railroads can be built from any point in the great valleys of the Sacramento and San Joaquin, to intersect this terminus; and the day may not be very far distant that will see railroads radiating from the great center—Sacramento city—in every direction throughout the length and breadth of our prosperous and prolific State.

There are several places that put themselves up as the rivals of Sacramento city for the terminus of the Pacific Railroad, and say many things invidious to said place; but this is done through the selfishness and local interest of the particular community that wishes to be favored—it is not on account of any special advantage that such a place has. Sacramento city, from its very location, is naturally destined to be the great center of trade and travel of the States, and we hope that the present President and Directors of the Central Pacific Railroad Company, will do every thing in their power to commence their road as soon as possible, and that their labors may be crowned with success. The amount of land that Government gives them ought to be a sufficient inducement for them to use every effort. Government gives this company about 960,000 acres of land between Sacramento and the State line—it being every alternate section ten miles on each side of the road. This land being heavily timbered from the western side of the Sierra Nevada mountains to the State line, will be immensely valuable to a railroad, both when building and after it is built. The revenue derived from this source alone would be, perhaps, ten or fifteen million dollars annually, to the company. Every calling and pursuit in the State would be materially benefited. Then why not speedily build the road? Echo answers, why!

BY OVERLAND TELEGRAPH

The following dispatches are from the Sacramento Union of Nov. 19th:

NEW YORK, Nov. 16.—A Warrenton, Va., dispatch dated Nov. 15, says: The rebel batteries opened on Sturgis' division while passing from Culpepper Springs to Fayetteville. After an artillery duel of two hours, the rebels were driven off. We had several horses killed and a few men wounded.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 16.—Gen. Burnside has issued a general order organizing the army into three grand divisions, commanded respectively by Generals Sumner, Franklin and Hooker. A reserved corps will be formed to be commanded by Sigel. The heads of the various Staff Departments, other than Adjutant General, remain unchanged.

WHEELING, Nov. 17.—Gen. Kelley's official report of the affair at South Fork, Hardy county, Va., says:

We left New Creek on the morning of the 8th, and after a continuous march of 24 hours, making a distance of 60 miles, reached Inboden's camp on Sunday morning. We attacked him at once and routed him completely, killing and wounding many of the enemy and capturing his camp, fifty prisoners, a quantity of arms, and a large number of cattle, horses, hogs and wagons. The infantry fled to the mountains. Their cavalry were at the time on an expedition, or our success would have been complete. Our attack was so unexpected and impetuous that our loss was trifling, being only three or four slightly and one severely wounded.

NEW YORK, Nov. 17.—A special dispatch from Warrenton says: Burnside has submitted his plan of the campaign to the authorities at Washington. As soon as a response is received the army will move.

A Harper's Ferry letter, dated Sunday 16th, says:

Jackson's main force is at Stevenson's station fifteen miles this side of Winchester. It is variously estimated at from forty to seventy thousand, but it is not likely to exceed forty thousand. Jackson never left the valley, but went down the west side of the Blue Ridge while our army advanced along the east, skirmishing at the gaps with our advance, but never offering serious battle. When it became known that our army had no intention of entering the valley, Jackson retraced his steps. His advance extends as far as two miles from Hancock. His cavalry occupy Martinsburg. His headquarters are at Bunker Hill.

A Washington dispatch says: It is understood that the question concerning the destruction of the steamer Blanche in Cuban waters has been referred to Madrid, and Admiral Farragut has been ordered to investigate Com. Hunter's action. It is also stated that the Spanish Minister regarded Com. Hunter's course as so flagrant a breach of international law that he was somewhat indignant with Seward for postponing a satisfactory settlement and not making reparation at once.

New Orleans advices report that the expedition under Gen. W. Eitzel, met the enemy at Thibodauxville, La Fourche parish, west of New Orleans, and defeated them, after a brisk fight. Upwards of 200 of the enemy were killed, wounded and captured, with one piece of artillery, which was abandoned. Our loss was 18 killed and 74 wounded. The enemy were pursued toward Berwick Bay.

Advices from various parts of the Southern coast say that nearly all the rebel salt works on the coast of Florida and Louisiana have been destroyed by our gunboats. The New Orleans negro brigade is stationed at Algiers.

The whole Texan coast is sealed by our blockaders.

The Macon, Ga., Telegraph of the 10th wishes for peace, and says:

We are so anxious for peace that longing for it is never out of mind by man, woman or child. The war distresses us more than the North. It, however, says nothing but ruin need be hoped, except that peace is based upon Southern independence.

The Newbern, N. C., correspondence of the Herald states that the rebel Gov. Vance replied to Gov. Stanly's proposition for a conference that North Carolina would fight to the last drop of blood, and recommends that Stanly treat directly with the rebel Government.

The enemy drove in our pickets at Newburn on the night of the 11th, but were repulsed.

CAIRO, Nov. 17.—The Memphis Bulletin says the rebels have fallen back from Holly Springs to Abbeville, 22 miles eastward, to take advantage of the Tallahatchie river and the rugged country in that vicinity. The rebels evidently feel their inability to grapple with Grant.

The wagon road from Memphis to Corinth is now open, and will be kept so by cavalry. Communication will thus be uninterrupted between Grant and Sherman.

Large quantities of cotton are arriving here daily from Memphis.

ST. LOUIS, Nov. 17.—Springfield, Mo., correspondence says:

It is reported that 20,000 rebels, under Hindman, are near Ozark, and 12,000 under Holmes in the vicinity of Little Rock. The northwest portion of Arkansas, whence we drove the rebels, is still quiet and undisturbed except by small bands of guerrillas. It is not probable that they will again occupy that portion of the State on any larger force.

NEW YORK, Nov. 18.—The Warrenton, Va., correspondent of the Tribune says the Army of the Potomac is again

under marching orders. Gen. Sumner, commanding two large corps, is this (Monday) morning on route for an important point. As it will take two or three days to reach this point, it would be improper to tell where it is. The correspondent ridicules the idea that Jackson has fallen in our rear or flanked Burnside's army, and says Gen. Lee will require the services of Jackson in front very soon, if he has not already been ordered to join the main body of the rebel army.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18.—A number of prominent shipping merchants are now here urging upon the Secretaries of War and the Navy the very great importance of immediately and effectually sealing up Charleston harbor, which is at present the great port of entry of all contraband trade.

CHICAGO, Nov. 18.—The following is from yesterday morning's Cincinnati Commercial:

A mail rider arrived at Mount Sterling, Ky., from the mountains, brings news of the burning of the town of West Liberty, Morgan county, on Tuesday last, by rebel marauders. The property was owned principally by Union men. There is a terrible state of affairs in the mountains. The rebels have literally stripped the people of everything, in many cases burning down houses after robbing them. There will be much suffering and some starvation.

BIRTHS.

Near Knight's Landing, Nov. 15, the wife of J. B. Lambert of twin daughters.

DEATHS.

Near Knight's Landing, Nov. 17, Samuel Wright, aged 44 years.

New Advertisements.

REMOVAL.

R. T. BROWN & CO.
Have Removed to the Store
(Formerly occupied by Lockwood & Hendrie)
**CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS,
SACRAMENTO.**

Where they are now Opening
NEW STYLES OF FALL CLOTHING
—AND—
FURNISHING GOODS,
To which they invite Attention.
nov22-3m

BOYS' CLOTHING.

We have Just Received a Large Assortment of
**BOYS' AND CHILDREN'S
CLOTHING**
...OF...
NEW AND DESIRABLE STYLES,
Which we offer at Low Prices.
R. T. BROWN & CO.,
Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento.
nov22-3m

Sheriff's Sale.

BY VIRTUE of an Execution, issued out of the Sixth District Court for Sacramento county, dated 24th of Oct. 1862, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court on the 23d day of October, A. D. 1862, in favor of James A. Williams and against D. A. Howard, for the sum of Four hundred and eighty-six dollars [\$486 00] debt, with interest on the said sum at the rate of 10 per cent per annum, together with Forty-seven and 10-100 dollars [\$47 10] costs of suit and all accruing costs; I have levied on the following property, to-wit: Lot No. 10 and No. 13 in the town of Washington, county of Yolo, being 26 ft. 8 inches front, on Harriet street, and 80 ft. deep, also, the west half of Lot No. 13, fronting 80 ft. on Fourth street, and 80 ft. deep, being the same property as sold by E. C. Taylor & Wife to Wm. Green; also, Lot 11 and 12 in same block fronting on Harriet street and running back to Fourth st., said 3 lots 10, 11 and 12 containing a front of 80 ft. by a depth of 80 ft., together with all the improvements; also, the South-east qtr of section twenty-four [24] Township nine [9] North range [2] East, Mt. Diablo meridian containing 160 acres, more or less, together with all the improvements thereon. Notice is hereby given that on the 13th day of December, A. D. 1862, at 2 o'clock P. M., I will sell all the right, title and interest of said D. A. Howard in and to the above described property, at the Court House door, in the town of Woodland, Yolo county, at Public Auction, for Cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs.
G. H. GRAY, Sheriff,
Nov. 22, 1862.—4t

Sheriff's Sale.

BY VIRTUE of an Execution, issued out of Justice James O'Neal's Court, Putah Township, dated 14th October, 1862, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court on the 14th day of October, A. D. 1862, in favor of William Crawford and against D. A. Howard for the sum of One hundred and thirty-seven 75-100 dollars (\$137 75) debt, together with twenty and 50-100 dollars (\$20 50) costs, and all accruing costs. I have levied on the following property, to-wit: A tract of land lying and being in the county of Yolo, State of California, and known as the South-east quarter of Section twenty-four (24) of Township nine (9) North, Range two (2) East, Mt. Diablo meridian, containing 160 acres more or less, with all the improvement thereon. The above described property was levied on subject to an Execution issued out of the 6th District Court for Sacramento county in the case of John A. Williams vs. D. A. Howard. Notice is hereby given that on the 13th day of December, A. D. 1862, at 2 o'clock P. M., I will sell all the right, title and interest of said D. A. Howard in and to the above described property, at the Court House door in the town of Woodland, Yolo county at Public Auction, for Cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs.
G. H. GRAY, Sheriff.
November 22, 1862.—4t

Toilet Articles.

To which the attention of the Ladies is invited. Just received and for sale at Raveley's.

New Advertisements.

Internal Revenue Notice.

THE UNDERSIGNER HAVING BEEN APPOINTED by the President of the United States Collector of Internal Revenue for the Fifth Collection District of the State of California, hereby gives notice that he has appointed G. D. FISKE Deputy Collector for Division No. 7, comprising the county of Yolo, who is prepared to issue licenses, and to receipt for all taxes and duties now due the Government, imposed by an Act entitled "An Act to provide Revenue to support the Government, and to pay Interest on the Public Debt," approved July 1st. 1862—from all persons residing in said Division.

All duties and taxes must be paid at the office of the Deputy Collector. Persons liable to pay a license will be required to take out the same within ten days from the date of an application, to be made through the Assistant Assessor. Manufacturers, Auctioneers and Butchers will call forthwith, and pay the duties imposed monthly, within ten days from the 1st day of each month for the month preceding. Upon statements returned through the Assessor, Distillers will pay duties tri-monthly, and Brewers monthly, within ten days from the 1st day of each month for the month preceding, according to a form of statement which will be furnished from the Deputy Collector's office.

The attention of those interested is directed to the following provisions of the Revenue Law:

"That if any person or persons shall exercise or carry on any business hereinafter mentioned, for the exercise or carrying on of which trade or business a license is required by this Act, without taking out such license as in that behalf required, he, she, or they shall, for every such offense respectively, forfeit a penalty equal to three times the sum of money or amount of duty imposed for such license." (Sec. 59)

"That for neglect or refusal to pay the duties on manufactured articles, provided by this Act, as aforesaid, the goods, wares and merchandise manufactured and unsold by such manufacturers shall be forfeited to the United States." (Sec. 70.)

CHARLES MALTBY,
U. S. Collector.
G. D. FISKE,
Deputy Collector,
Seventh Division of Fifth District.
OFFICE—In County Treasurer's, Woodland, Yolo county.
nov22-4t.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Yolo, ss: In the Probate Court of the County of Yolo.

In the matter of the Estate of Chs. Browning, deceased. It appearing to the Judge of this court, by the petition of Wm. Y. Browning, Administrator of the Estate of Charles Browning, deceased, this day presented and filed, praying for an order to sell a piece of Real Estate therein described as the Southeast q. of Section No. fourteen, in Town nine North, of Range one West, containing One Hundred and Sixty acres, that it is necessary to sell the whole of said tract for the reasons therein stated.

It is therefore ordered that all persons interested in said Estate appear before the Probate Court, in the town of Woodland, on the Eighth day of September, A. D. 1862, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, there and then to show cause if any they can why the order shall not be granted, and the said tract of land ordered sold, and that this notice be duly published in the Knight's Landing News, a paper published in this county, for four successive weeks before the day of hearing, and that the Clerk of this court post the necessary notices according to law.
I. N. HOAG, Probate Judge.

Let the hearing of the within notice be set for Saturday, Dec. 27, 1862, and be published as in the order directed.

L. R. HOPKINS, County Judge,
and ex officio Probate Judge.

YOLO COUNTY, ss: I hereby certify the foregoing to be a true and correct copy orders on file in this office.

Witness my hand and seal of said [L. S.] county, this 17th day of November 1862.
nov22-4t E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given, that I will, on the first day of the next regular term of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District, for Yolo county, or as soon thereafter as my application can be heard, make application to said court for an order of said court permitting me to carry on business in my own name and on my own account. Said business will be farming, raising grain, fruits, stock, poultry and the other usual results of general farming.
CAROLINA FISCHER,
Wife of Adam Fischer.
Yolo county, Cal., Oct 11th, 1862.
nov22-4t*

Administrator's Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given that I have taken charge of the Estate of Alfred Leeper deceased, and will administer on the same. All claims against said Estate must be presented within ten months from this date, or they will be forever barred.
WM. S. EMERY,
Public Administrator.
WOODLAND, Yolo county, Nov. 22, 1862.—4t

**BAKER & HAMILTON,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Farming Implements & Machines,
J STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 2D,
SACRAMENTO.**

VIZ: Threshing, reaping and mowing machines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, churns, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shellers, hoes, horse hoes, shovels, spades and trowels, garden shears, reels and lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, fan mills, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axes, hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snathes, bush wheels, road scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, sausage cutters and stuffers, ox yokes and bows, patent bow pins, budding and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets, etc., etc.

...ALSO...

**Field, Grass, Herd, Flower
AND GARDEN SEEDS**

A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.

Hand and horse Hay Presses made to order.
nov22-3m

Books and Stationery,
Of all kinds for sale at
Raveley's

DANIEL WEBSTER IN HIS COFFIN.—The tomb at Marshfield once again opens wide it portals to receive the last of the sons of the "Great Exounder."

The funeral of Colonel Fletcher Webster took place at his residence in Marshfield on Wednesday, Sept. 10th. The body was brought down from Boston in a richly caparisoned hearse, with four horses, by way of Hingham and South Shore.

By request of Peter Harvey and others, the oaken box containing the great statesman's coffin was opened, and the metallic cover of the glass removed. How were the feelings of those personal friends stirred within them to find those lineaments and features, which no man ever looked upon to forget, retaining the same color and impression, natural as when ten years ago they were given up to the grave.

The eyes were more sunken, but the heavy shadows beneath the brows were always there in life. Even in death, and for a decade the captive of the grave, that kingly presence inspired the same deep reverence and speechless awe as when in the living temple of his matchless mind. Said one who looked upon his face again. "I forgot all else, and cannot tell you anything of the tomb or surrounding objects."

The velvet pall with its rich embroidery was in perfect preservation, though deprived of its primitive gloss. In silence the lid was dropped and the box reclosed. Farewell, thou great departed! Earth's communion with thee is o'er. No more shall human eye behold that face over which thought and feeling once flashed the light and shade of that "imperial mind."

WHEN we have practiced good actions awhile they become easy; when they are easy, we begin to take pleasure in them; when they please us, we do them frequently; and by frequency they grow into a habit.

W. J. PRATHER,

TEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, oscheoplasty, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most approved style.

Office at Yolo City, Yolo County. Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired. Address Yolo Post Office, Yolo County. N. B.—All work done will be warranted. aug24-tf

SACRAMENTO INUNDATION.

Although a sufferer by the Flood

EUREKA CARRIAGE FACTORY

IS STILL GOING ON. I have got Carriages, Buggies and Wagons

If you want anything in my line, I solicit your patronage. I have taken TWENTY PREMIUMS at your State Fairs.

Repairing done in the neatest manner H. M. BERNARD, Corner Sixth and I streets, Sacramento. d28-tf

BATHS! BATHS! BATHS!

K STREET BATH HOUSE, Between 2d and 3d streets, one door below 3d, WINTERS & WISEMAN, Proprietors.

Baths 25 cents Steam Baths 50 cents Chemical Baths 50 cents Sulphur Steam Baths 75 cents Superior accommodations for Ladies and Families wishing to enjoy the luxuries of clear water Baths.

N. N.—Our Baths are always supplied with clear filtered water. oct25-tf.

CHARLES F. ROBBINS,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN TYPE, PRESSES, PRINTING MATERIAL, INKS, CARD STOCK, &c., Nos. 111 and 113 Clay Street feb2-ly San Francisco.

PAINTER & CO., Practical Printers, and Dealers in Type, Presses, Printing Materials, Ink, Paper, Cards, &c., 510 Clay street, above Sansome, J. B. PAINTER, J. M. PAINTER, T. P. PAINTER, Offices fitted out with dispatch. dec22-ly

UNION HOTEL,

Front street, Knight's Landing.

W. G. SEELY respectfully announces to his numerous friends and the traveling public that he has opened the above beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The TABLE is supplied with the best the market affords, while

The LODGING DEPARTMENT is fitted up in the most comfortable style, everything being ENTIRELY NEW. There is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.

Special pains will be taken to make this one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleasant houses in the State. mar16-tf.

YOLO HOUSE,

Front Street, Knight's Landing, G. W. DOTY, PROPRIETOR.

WOULD call the attention of the public to the fact that he has opened the above House, and is prepared to accommodate the transient visitors and permanent boarders, in the best manner.

The TABLE will be furnished with the very best the market can possibly afford, while the

Lodging Department

being thoroughly renovated, is fitted up in a style unsurpassed by any hotel in the State. Attached is a

BAR,

in which will be kept the very best wines, liquors and cigars that can be had in the market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in the country. There are also attached, large, commodious STABLES, CORRALS, ETC.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble nor expense to make it one of the pleasantest places in the State. aug30-tf

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

W. Campbell, Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage. W. CAMPBELL, Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

DENTISTRY!

I. C. KELLEY, Permanent Dentist, Knight's Landing.

OFFICE.—Union Hotel. Visits made in any portion of the county. All operation warranted. Give me a call. Examinations free. IRA C. KELLEY, Knight's Landing, Sept. 20, 1862.—tf.

COUNTY SURVEYOR.

Amos Matthews, County Surveyor, OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL, WASHINGTON.

Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession. AMOS MATHEWS.

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks. may17-tf.

JAMES CONNER'S SONS'

U. S. TYPE FOUNDRY Wm. Faulkner & Son, Agents, No. 526 Sansome street, San Francisco, California.

Every article necessary for a complete News, or Job Printing Office, furnished at the lowest prices.

Also, Agents for Taylor's, Gordon's, Degeuer's, Newbury's, Potter's and Hawkes' Presses. ap5-6m

LEVI HERMANCE,

Attorney and Counselor at Law. Office—Up stairs, Front Room, Klay's Building, Fourth street, between J and K, SACRAMENTO CITY.

P. S.—Particular attention paid to securing title to claimants who have taken up Swamp and Overflowed or School Lands, before the Surveyor General or District Courts. State Locating Agent's Office on the same floor. d14 tf

CALIFORNIA CURED BACON.

A. HEILBROUN & BRO. WASHINGTON MARKET, 147 J St., SACRAMENTO, HAVE ON HAND California Cured Hams; California Cured Bacon; Fresh California Lard.

In connection with CURED MEATS, they have recently opened a STALL for

ALL KINDS OF FRESH MEATS, Which the public will find of THE VERY BEST QUALITY.

Highest price, paid in cash for HOGS. nov.

CHOICE WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT, FINE OLD SHERRY, FINE OLD BRANDIES. We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.

McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC. 50 EIGHTH (3/4) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

—ALSO— 200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

MARTEL BRANDY. 20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

WINES. CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE. 200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY. PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM. 5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY. JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky, Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.

McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

RUM. JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England. McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE. 2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO— 100 cases Sanevain's McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER. 200 Casks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter. McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC. A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street. Sacramento. jy6-tf

C. O. COPP. GENERAL BLACKSMITHING ...AND... JOBING ESTABLISHMENT, Knight's Landing.

BEING PREPARED TO DO ALL kinds of House, Mill-work bolt making, and heavy work of every description.

Reapers and Thrashers Repaired. All kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch.

Horses shod on the shortest notice. C. O. COPP, jly19-tf Mill street, opposite the Mill.

E. & C. CRUHER. COLUMBUS BREWERY, Corner of C and 16th streets, Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—

Gruher's Saloon, Sixth street, between J and K streets. Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf

J. W. AVERY, DEALER IN...

LUMBER, DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS, ETC., ETC., ETC. Corner of Second and M sts. SACRAMENTO. ap5-tf

JOHN M. MILLIKIN. T. J. MILLIKIN. MILLIKIN BROS., WHOLESALE GROCERS, AND IMPORTERS and dealers in Foreign and Domestic Liquors, etc. No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th, n30-tf SACRAMENTO.

Song Books. COMIC and Sentimental Song Books, for sale at Raveley's.

CASH PAID FOR WOOL Or Shipped to San Francisco, for competition of all buyers, by S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing.

FOR SALE! THE FOLLOWING ARTICLES, —AT— S. W. RAVELEY'S, Opposite the Steamboat Landing, Knight's Landing.

Perfumery, of all kind, Candies, Fruits, Wrapping Paper, Fish's Hair Restorative, Port Monies, Fine Letter and Note Papers, Red and Black Inks, Also an assortment of other articles too numerous to mention.

CASH PAID FOR HIDE S By S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing.

IMPROVED FARMS TO LET OR SELL

GREAT INDUCEMENTS TO

EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!!

THE undersigned has several Thousand Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties wishing to cultivate. The land is of the richest and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley, and produces the finest crops of wheat, barley and oats in Yolo county. The land is all under good board fence, and it will be let in quantities to suit.

All improvements put on the land by cultivators or renters, will be taken at their appraised valuation at the expiration of the term of the lease.

The land will be rented at a cash rent of \$3 00 per acre per annum, or one-fourth of the crop, at the option of the renter, with the reserved privilege of buying at an agreed price.

Parties wishing to make division fences, the lumber will be furnished free for the purpose.

When parties Rent the land, the pasturage is reserved after the crops are secured.

For further particulars, apply on the premises to JEROME C. DAVIS, Putah Creek S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, Knight's Landing. nov1-tf

FARMS FOR SALE!

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, OFFER FOR sale, in tracts to suit purchasers, Sixteen Thousand acres of land, lying in Cache Creek Canon, Yolo county, being a part of the Rancho Canada De Capay.

Terms of sale—One-third cash, one-third in one year, one-third in two years, with interest at the rate of one per cent. per month. Title perfect or no sale.

The above is of the most fertile and productive grain and grass lands in the State, and superior to any for the culture of the grape and other fruit. We have a vineyard of 35,000 vines, and orchard of about 3,000 fruit trees, which show themselves the superiority of the locality for such purposes.

For further particulars, apply to KELLY, MOTT & CO., 148 J street, Sacramento, or on the Ranch of nov1-tf ARNOLD & GILLIG.

FOR SALE. Homesteads and Valuable Real Estate. Building Lots from \$10 to \$200 Each. Also, 50 Vara Lots and Entire Blocks of Beautiful Garden Land!

IN THE CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO on the line of the San Jose Railroad, at the West End Depot. The title is absolutely perfect, being a Spanish grant, finally confirmed and patented by the United States.

The Shafter Bill respects this title, the City authorities respect it, the District Courts and Supreme Court of the United States respect it. Besides the title has been forever quieted by a final decree and judgment against the city. So that there is not even a cloud or shadow upon it. Whoever purchases one of these lots will buy a lot and not a lawsuit.

Office No. 19 Naglee's Building, corner of Montgomery and Merchant streets, San Francisco. july-3m HARVEY S. BROWN.

VAN EVERY & TERRY, IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Stoves, Cutlery, Housekeeping Hardware, WOODEN AND WILLOW WARE. Manufacturers of Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Ware. 144 J street, Sacramento.

LARD AND BUTTER CANS, Constantly on hand. Tinware at Wholesale. We can give best of bargains to Country merchants. Please try us. ap5-tf

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC! THE undersigned having, in addition to his other business, opened a Wholesale Liquor Store at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to furnish traders and dealers, generally, with the Best

WINES AND LIQUORS In Case or by the Bottle, that can be found in the San Francisco market. Having made permanent arrangements, customers can be assured that all orders will be promptly attended to.

All goods sold warranted, or the money returned. S. W. RAVELEY, Opposite Boat Landing, Knight's Landing.

N. B.—I pay Cash for goods, and only sell for Cash.

Fish's Infallible HAIR RESTORATIVE, FOR RESTORING GRAY HAIR TO ITS original color. It prevents the hair from falling off. It cures baldness and removes all dandruff from the head. It allays all irritation of the scalp. It cools and refreshes the head, and imparts to the hair a healthy, lively appearance.

P. S.—The properties which remove dandruff and scurf from the head, allay irritation and free the scalp from humors, render this article invaluable as a lotion in all cutaneous affections, such as Itch, Rash, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum, Chilblains, Ringworms, bites and stings of insects, shingles, and all eruptions of the skin, especially that caused by Poison Oak. REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Agents, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco. For sale by S. W. RAVELEY, Agent for Yolo county.

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