AIRCRAFT ACTION REPORT

Report No. 22-45.

I.	. GENERAL.					$\underline{C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L}$					
(a) Ur	nit Repor	cting VC-	37. (b)	Based on o	r at US	S MARCUS	ISLAND (CVE-77)		-	
(d) Ta	ake off:	Date 26	March 19	45. Time (LZT) <u>093</u>	O I (Zone); <u>Lat</u> .	25-47N, 1 12'	Jong. 7-22E.		
(e) M	ission _	Direct	Support		(f) Time of	Return	1330I (Z	one)		
Type (a)	Squad.	Taking E	Numbe	Attacking	Bombs	and Torped (per plant)		Fuze Set	ting		
FM-2	VC-87	4	~	4	1 NVE	ALM					
TBM-3	VC-87	3		3		100 lb. (tail. V Delay t		lay	
III. Type		U.S. OR A	The second secon	RCRAFT EMP: Base	LOYED IN Type	THIS OPE	RATION. Numbe	er Be	ase		
FM-2	VC-92	4		AGI (CVE-7	2)					-	
IV.	ENEMY	AIRCRAFT	OBSERVED	OR ENGIGE	D (By Ow	n Aircraf	t Listed	in II Or	nly).		
				Non	e.						
V.	ENEMY	AIRCRAFT	DESTROYE	ED OR DAMAG	ED IN AI	R (By Owr	1 hircraf	t Listed	in II	Only	
				Nor	ie.						

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VI. LOSS OR DAMAGE, COMBAT OR OPERATIONAL, OF OWN AIRCRAFT (of those listed in II only).

None.

VII. PERSONNEL CASUALTIES (in aircraft listed in II only; identify with planes listed in VI by Nos. at left).

None.

VIII. RANGE, FUEL, AND AMMUNITION DATA FOR PLANES RETURNING.										
									-	No. of (h)
Type	Miles	Miles	Av. Hours	Av.Fuel	Av.Fuel	.30	.50	20MV	MM I	Planes
A/C	Out	Return	in Air	Loaded	Consumed					Returning
FM-2	40	45	4	185	136		1600		-	4
TBM-3	40	45	4	330	188					3
IX. ENEMY ANTI-AIRCRAFT ENCOUNTERED (Check one block on each line). Caliber None Meager Moderate Intense										
TOTIC MORGOT MOUCETAGO INCOME										
HEAVY - Time-fused shells, 75mm and over X										
MEDIUM - Impact-fused shells, 20mm-50mm X										
LIGHT - Machine gun bullets, 6.5mm-13.2mm X										
							-			

X. COMPARATIVE PERFORMANCE, OWN AND ENEMY AIRCRAFT (use check list at left).

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XI.	ATTACK ON	ENEMY SHIPS OR	GROUND OBJE	CTIVES (By	Own Aircraft	Listed i	n II Only).				
(a)	Target(s) &	Target(s) & Location(s) Aware Town, Tokashiki, Kerama Retto. (b) Time Over									
	target(s) 1	.030-1240 I	(Zone)								
(c)	Clouds Over	Target 2	500 cumulus	, alto cumu	lus, .7 cove	r.					
(d)	Visibility	of Target Obse	cured by smc	ke and low	scattered cl	ouds.					
(e)	e) Visibility 8 Miles. (f) Bombing Tactics: Type 30° glide Bomb Sight Used										
	Bombs Dropped per Run 10 in train Spacing 20 feet Altitude										
	of Bomb Release										
(g) No. enemy Aircraft Hit on Ground: Destroyed Prob. Destroyed Damaged											
(]	,	(i) $(j)N$		cing ((1')	(m)	(n)				
Aim	ing Point	Dimensions (k)	Squadron	-	Ammo. ex-		-				
		or Tonnage		pended,	each aiming						
	•			Po	int	ing Pt.	ious, dest. or sunk.				
1.]	Houses &		7	30x100 lb.	G.P. Bombs	22	12 houses				
bui	ldings in		VC-87	22x5" H.E.	Rockets	17	& buildings				
ARAI	•			4xNAPALM BO		2	destroyed.				

(o) RESULTS:

- 1. Greatest damage was accomplished with 100 lb. G.P. bombs. Direct hits in village resulted in destruction of target structures.
- 2. All Napalm bombs, twin-fused, ignited satisfactorily but errors in release nullified damage accomplished.
- (p) Were photographs taken? No. Photographs of damage, when taken, should be attached by staple.

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XII, TACTICAL AND OPERATIONAL DATA. (Narrative and comment. Describe action fully and comment freely, following applicable items in check list at left. Use additional sheets if necessary).

Unable to join up with the scheduled Air Coordinator and other aircraft for a strike against targets on TOKASHIKI ISLAND, KERAMA RETTO, OKINAWA GUNTO, Lieut. J. F. McGUIRE acted as Air Coordinator in leading the four fighters and three torpedo bombers of VC-87 and four fighters of VC-92 in glide bombing, rocket, fire bomb and strafing attacks on the village of AWARE, TOKASHIKI ISLAND, as directed by CASCU. Due to hills surrounding village, runs were made to retire over water.

Fighter pilots, with no previous experience in fire bombing, had a tendency to overlead targets, and correction for this will be applied to further fire bomb attacks. All NAPALM bombs ignited satisfactorily.

Pilots and Aircrewmen participating in this mission were:

Lt. Cdr. H. N. HEISEL
Lt.(jg) G. F. BOMELY
Lt.(jg) J. T. ISELY
Lt.(jg) D. G. WELLS

VT

Lieut. J. F. McGUIRE

Lt.(jg) E. M. ZIEGLER

Lt. (jg) W. L. NEAGLE

J. C. WOODS, ARMIC

R. J. FELKER, AMM2c

F. V. McGUGGART, ARM3

R. L. McGREW, AMM3c

P. C. GLASS, AOMIC

E. R. BUXTON, ARM20

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XIII. MATERIAL DATA. (Comment freely on performance or suitability, following check list at left. Use additional sheets if necessary.

Observation of results of Napalm bombs indicated effective area was limited to a diameter of 20 to 30 feet.

Report Prepared By:

Approved By:

R. E. JOHNSON, Lieutenant, USNR.

H. N. HEISEL, Lieut-Comdr., USN 3-27-45.

Squadron Commander.