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In view

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J. Cote Sculp.

X I M E N A;

OR, THE

Heroick Daughter.

A

TRAGEDY.

As it is Acted at the

THEATRE-ROYAL

BY

His MAJESTY'S Servants.

Written by Mr. CIBBER.

————— *Face nuptiali*
Digna, & in omne Virgo.
Nobilis Ævum.

H O R.

L O N D O N :

Printed for **B. LINTOT**, between the *Temple-Gates*; **A. BETTESWORTH**, at the *Red-Lyon* in *Pater-noster-Row*; and **W. CHETWOOD**, at *Cato's-Head*, in *Russel-street*, *Covent-Garden*. 1719.

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Dec. 28. 1903

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T O

Sir *RICHARD STEELE*.



WHILE the World was under the daily Correction and Authority of your *Lucubrations*, their Influence on the Publick was not more visible in any one Instance, than the sudden Improvement (I might say Reformation) of the Stage, that immediately follow'd them: From whence it is now apparent, that many Papers, (which the Grave and Severe then thought were thrown away upon that Subject) were, in your speaking to the *Theatre*, still advancing the same Work, and instructing the same World in Miniature; to the end, that whenever you thought fit to be silent, the Stage, as you had amended it, might, by a kind of substituted Power, continue to Posterity, your peculiar manner of making the Improvement of their Minds their publick Diversion,

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Nothing but a Genius so universally rever'd could, with such Candor and Penetration, have pointed out its Faults and Misconduct; and so effectually have redeem'd it Uses and Excellence from Prejudice and Dis-favour. How often have we known the most elegant Audiences drawn together at a Day's Warning, by the Influence or Warrant of a single *Tatler*, in a Season, when our best Endeavours without it, could not defray the Charge of the Performance? This powerful and innocent Artifice soon recover'd us into Fashion, and spirited us up, to think such new Favour of our Auditors worthy of our utmost Industry; and 'tis to that Industry so instructed, the Stage now owes its Reputation and Prosperity: And therefore, as I have heard you say, (which I hope will justify my repeating it) *viz.* To talk of suppressing the Stage, because the Licentiousness, Ignorance or Poverty of its former Professors may have abus'd the proper Ends of its Institution, were, in Morality, as absurd a Violence, as it would be in Religion to silence the Pulpit, because Sedition or Treason has been preach'd there: And tho' for the
same

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same Reason our ancient Legislature may have been justly provok'd to mention such Actors in Terms of Ignominy, yet that ought no more to be a Reproach to his Majesty's present Company of Comedians, than it is to the Patriots of old *Rome*; that their first Founders were Robbers and Out-laws.

After such Benefits receiv'd, what less return could the Gratitude and Interest of the Actors think of, than to intreat you to join in their Petition to the Crown, to set you at their Head, that you might as justly partake of the Profits, as the Praise and Merit of Supporting them? How much you have done for us was visible to all the World, what Sense we have of it is yet known to few; I therefore take this Occasion to make our Acknowledgments, if possible, as publick as our Obligations.

The good you have done Mankind gives every sensible Heart a double Delight; that of the Benefit it self, and the Pleasure of thanking you: And yet, if we consider the World, as one Person, we cannot but say it has been ungrateful to you: Had *Publick Spirit* been the Measure of *Publick*

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Bounty, it had been no Court-Secret, how you had so suddenly ran into an Affluence of Fortune ; every Peasant might have accounted for that, tho' the Speculations of a Gentleman may be puzzled at the contrary. But when a *private* Man, in the Service of his Country, exerts a Genius and Courage that would better become his *Superiors*, we are not to wonder, if (in Right of their Precedence) Neglect or Envy should reprimand his Forwardness into Manners and Modesty ; he is to be talk'd to in another Stile than he thinks of, and is to know, the Dignity of Office is so Sacred in its Nature, that it is a sort of Insolence for a Man to be wise, before he comes into it ; That great Actions are not to thrust themselves into publick Service without Order or Direction ; They ought properly, and only to come from the Hands of High Birth or Station, and the Honour of our national Spirit is not to be sullied, by owing its greatest Instances to the ignoble Head or Heart of a Commoner : Would not one think, Sir, from your Situation in the World, all this had been said to you ? But so it is, when a Man's Services are too eminent for
his

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his Station, that Eminence is generally his Reward ; he then stands the publick Gaze of Passengers, like a Mountain in a Meadow, *deserted, poor, and thirsty*, while the Lands below him are water'd into *Fatness* and *Plenty*. Had it been your humble Choice to have lain in the common *Level* of Merit, your Crop had, of Course, been as full as your Neighbours. But if you think the World is to go out of its Road for you, you will be told, no Body can help your being in the Wrong ; you have had Examples enough before you, that might have warn'd you into wiser Observations. Did not the celebrated Author of *Hudibras* bring the King's Enemies into a lower Contempt with the Sharpness of his Wit, than all the Terrors of his Administration could reduce them to ? Was not his Book always in the Pocket of his Prince ? And what did the mighty Prowess of this Knight-Errant amount to ? Why --- he died with the highest Esteem of the Court --- in a Garret. Might not the Corruption of those Times have farther inform'd you too, that tho' a Man had all the Spirit and Capacity of an ancient *Roman* for the Service

vice

X *The Dedication.*

vice of his Country; yet if he would not enslave those Talents to the Will and Dominion of some great Leader in the State, if he would not privately list in his Troop, and implicitly obey Orders, he was treated at best as a Mutineer, and came off well, if he was only cashier'd, and made incapable of future Preferment. Such, Sir, was then the Language and Practice of the World; and how much soever it may be mended now, it gives but a melancholy Reflection to know, that while in the late Reign you were warmly supporting our staggering Hopes of the Protestant Succession, the Enemies of it, then in Power, were subtle enough to offer you a Security of Fortune only to be *silent* --- An uncomfortable Account --- that even the *Forbearance of a Virtue* should be worth more than the *Use* of it.

But I am not to forget, there has been a Circumstance in your Merit too, that could have happen'd to no Man but your Self: To say you had hazarded your Life, or Fortune, for the Service of your Country, were but to allow you Praise in common with Thousands, that have done the same:

But

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But when we consider how *Amiable a Fame* you sacrific'd to its Interests, it would be barbarous not to inquire into the Value of it : How long, and happily did *Old Isaac* triumph in the universal Love, and Favour of his Readers ? The Grave, the Chearful, the Wise, the Witty, Old, Young, Rich and Poor, all Sorts, though never so opposite in Character, whether Beaux or Bishops, Rakes or Men of Business, Coquets or Statesmen, Whigs or Tories, All were equally his Friends, and thought their Tea in a Morning had not its Taste without him : Thus, while you appear'd the *Agrecable Philosopher* only, Mankind by a general Assent came into your Applause, and Service : And yet, how in a Moment was this calm, and unrivall'd Enjoyment blown into the Air, when the Apprehension of your Country's being in a Flame called upon you to resign it, by employing the same Spirit of Conviction, in the restless Office of a *Patriot* ? For no sooner did you rise the Champion of our insulted Constitution, than one Half of the Nation (that had just before allow'd you
the

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the proper *Censor* of our Morals) in an Instant deny'd you to have had either *Wit*, *Sense* or *Genius*; the Column they had been two Years jointly raising to your Reputation, was then, in as few Days, thrown down by the implacable Hands that rais'd it. But when they found no Attacks of Prejudice could deface the real Beauty of your Writings, and that they *still* recover'd from the Blow, their Malice then indeed was driven to its last Hold, of giving the Chief Merit of them to another great Author, who they allow'd had never so audaciously provok'd them: This was indeed turning your own Cannon upon you, and making use of your private Vertue to depreciate your Character; for had not the diffusive Benevolence of your Heart thought even *Fame* too great a Good to be possess'd *alone*, you would never (as you confess'd in the *Preface* to those Works) have taken your nearest Friend into a Share of it: A Man of Modern Prudence would have consider'd a *Fame* so *peculiar*, as a Mistress, whom *his* Services only had deserved; and would have maturely deliberated,
be

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before he trusted her Constancy in private, with the dearest Friend upon Earth: Your Enemies therefore thus knowing that your own Consent had partly justify'd their Insinuations, saved a great deal of their Malice from being ridiculous, and fairly left you to apply to such your singular Conduct, what *Mark Antony* says of *Octavius* in the Play---

*Fool that I was! upon my Eagle's Wings
I bore this Wren, 'till I was tir'd with soaring,
And now, he mounts above me----* Dryd.

Nothing is more common among the prudent Men of this World, than their Admiration that you will not (with all your Talents) be guided to the proper Steps of making your Fortune: as if that were the *non ultra* of Happiness: Can they suppose that Flattery, Deceit and Treachery, or the perpetual Surrender of our Reason, Will, and Freedom to the Convenience, and Passions of others, with a Train of the like abject Servilities, if your Spirit could stoop to them, are not as soon attain'd to, as their contrary
Ver-

xiv *The Dedication.*

Vertues? And that consequently it is much easier to *make* a Fortune, than to *deserve* One? Such Men can never know how much the Conscious Transport of having done their Duty, is preferable to all the mean, unweildy Pomp of arrogant, and unmerited Prosperity--- But let them hug themselves, and count their Happiness by their Sums of Gold; yours is to know, the Service you have done your Country has contributed to their being secure in the Possession of it, and that such (however unfashionable Actions) are (like their Gold) intrinsically valuable only for their Weight, which can neither rise or fall from the Stamp of Favour, or Discouragement. And that these Men may not suppose, you did not, as well as the Wisest of them, foresee this Barren Consequence of your Endeavours, I shall beg Leave to quote a prophetick Instance to the contrary, which you publish'd in N^o II. of a Paper, call'd *The Reader*, in the Year 1714.

‘ There was a certain Husbandman, in a certain Kingdom, who liv’d in a certain Place, under a certain Hill, near a certain Bridge:
‘ This

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‘ This poor Man was a little of a Scholar, and
‘ given to Country Learning: such as Astrolo-
‘ gical Predictions of the Weather, and the
‘ like. One Night in One of his Musings about
‘ the House, he saw a Party of Soldiers belong-
‘ ing to a Prince, in Enmity with his own,
‘ coming towards the Bridge: he immediately
‘ ran, and drew up that Part which is called
‘ the *Draw-Bridge*, and calling all his Family,
‘ and getting his Cattel together, he put his
‘ Plough, behind that his Stools, and his Chairs
‘ behind them, and by this Means stopped the
‘ March ’till it was *Day-light*, when all the
‘ Neighbouring Lords and Gentlemen *saw the*
‘ *Enemy as well as he*. They crowded on with
‘ great Gallantry to oppose the Foe, and in
‘ their Zeal and Hurry, throwing our Hus-
‘ bandman Over-bridge, and his Goods after
‘ him, effectually kept out the Invaders. This
‘ Accident, says my Author, was the Safety of
‘ that Kingdom; yet no one ought to be dis-
‘ comfited from the publick Service for what
‘ happen’d to this Rustick; for tho’ he was neg-
‘ lected at the present, and every Man said he
‘ was an honest Fellow, that he was no one’s
‘ *Enemy* but his *own*, and that no Body said he
‘ was every one’s *Friend* but his *own*, the Man
‘ had ever after the Liberty, that *he*, and no
‘ other but *he*, and his Family, should beg on that
‘ Bridge in all Times following.

Had you not published this Predicti-
on so many Years ago, the Art, or Ma-
lice

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lice of Men might have insinuated, that the Hope of some farther Reward, than that of the Action it self, had been the Motive to your Zeal, for the then endanger'd Protestant Succession.

But alas! I fear I am running into the same publick-spirited Rashness, it being impossible to speak Truth of you, without giving Shame to others, who may not perhaps have your Talent of easily forgiving, whatever is Honest in its Intention: I shall therefore beg Leave to subscribe my self, S I R,

Your most devoted

Sept. the 29th.
1719.

humble Servant,

Colley Cibber.



T C



TO THE

READER.



THE *Cid* of Monsieur Corneille (from whence the following Scenes are drawn) has made such an *Eclat* on all the Theatres of *Europe*, that were I to be wholly silent on the Side of the *Heroick Daughter*, the

great Liberties I have taken in altering the Conduct of his Fable, might be more imputed to a vain Opinion of my own Judgment, than any Foundations in Reason, or Nature: But I hope I shall stand upon better Terms with the Impartial, and the Curious. I am not insensible what vast Odds will be offer'd against me, while I am entering the Lists with so Fam'd an Author, as *Corneille*: But that shall not discourage me: For I look upon Truth in an Argument, to be like Courage in a Combat, the best Advantage a Man can have over his Antagonist; 'tis not his Fame ought to fright me; for let mine be never so obscure, if I am in the Right, his being in the Wrong will be no more a Wonder,

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than

than that a Watchman's plain Staff should foil the Sword of a Field-Officer.

But I have a farther View, That while I am comparing the Two Plays, I may give the Lovers of the *Theatre* some Insight into the Merit, and Difficulty of forming a good Fable; and that even our common Spectators, who find themselves unaccountably pleas'd with a pathetic Scene, may be more pleas'd, by knowing they have Reason to be so.

It may perhaps be expected, I should offer some Excuse for not publishing this Piece till Seven Years after its first Appearance on the Stage; and you will probably answer, I had as good have said nothing about it, as to tell you it has been little better than Idleness, or Indifference: For it having done my Business, when acted, I confess I wanted the Modern Appetite for Fame, that Authors usually think follows them into the Country, after Publication. But if I had any real Cause to defer it, it was from an Observation I had made, that most of my Plays (except the First, the *Fool in Fashion*) had a better Reception from the Publick, when my Interest was no longer concern'd in them: I therefore suppos'd this might have a fairer Chance for Favour, when the Author had no farther Stake upon it: And I hope I may be allow'd the Honest Vanity of this Complaint, while I have (to my Cost) so many Facts to support it--- Every Auditor, whose Memory will give him Leave, cannot but know, that *Richard the Third*, which I alter'd from *Shakespeare*, did not raise me Five Pounds on the Third Day, though for several Years since, it
has

has seldom, or never fail'd of a crowded Audience-- The *Fop's Fortune* lagg'd on the Fourth Day, and only held up its Head by the Heels of the *French Tumblers*, who it seems had so much Wit in their Limbs, that they forc'd the Town to see it, till it laugh'd it self into their good Graces.-- The *Kind Impostor* did not pay the Charges on the Sixth Day, tho' it has since brought me, as a Sharer, more than I was then disappointed of as Author-- 'Twas at first a moot Point whether the *Careless Husband* should live or die; but the Houses it has since fill'd have reproach'd the former Coldness of its Auditors-- The *Wife's Resentment* is another, tho' not an equal, Instance of the same Nature.

But not to take the Particularity of this Treatment wholly to my self, I confess it has sometimes been the Fate of the better Authors: Nor ought we so much to wonder at it, if we consider, that there is in Human Nature a certain low latent Malice to all laudable Undertakings, which never dares break out upon any Thing, with so much Licence, as on the Fame of a Dramatick Writer: For even the lavish Applause, that is usually heaped upon his first Labours, is not perhaps so entirely owing to their real Admiration of the Work itself, as the mean Pleasure they take in swelling him up to Rival the Reputation of others, that have writ well before him: If he succeeds in a first Play, let him look well to the next, for then he is enter'd the Herd, as a Common Enemy, and is to know that they, who gave him Fame, can take it away; he is then to be allow'd no more Merit or Mercy, than the rest of his Brethren:

Of which nothing can be a stronger Instance, than the Torrent of Applause, that was deservedly thrown in upon the *Old Batchelor*, and the boisterous Cavils that the next Year unreasonably over-run the same Author's Play of the *Double-Dealer*: And I am apt to believe, that after the Success of the *Funeral*, it was the same Caprice that deserted the *Tender Husband*: And that all this is not mere Conjecture only, I beg Leave to relate a Matter of Fact, that perhaps will better incline you to my Opinion.

When the *Heroick Daughter* was first Acted, I had the Curiosity (not having then any Part in it) sometimes to slip unseen into the Side-Boxes, where I met with the highest Mixture of Pleasure, and Mortification: The Pleasure was in observing the Generality of the Audience, in a silent, fix'd Attention, never failing by their Looks or Gestures, to discover those pleasing Emotions of the Mind, which I was always confident would arise from so elevated a Subject: The Mortification was from a Set of well dress'd merry-making Criticks, that call themselves the *Town*, whose private Wit was continually insulting the publick Diversion, by their waggish Endeavours to Burlesque every Thing, that seem'd to have a serious Effect on their Neighbours; and treating the poor Rogue the Author (who stood with his Hat over his Eyes at their Elbow) with the utmost Insults, Scandal, and Malevolence: And when the Play was over, some of the same Persons, (which had like to have made me laugh) came, and wish'd me Joy of its Success: But I have since seen frequent Instances, that the same Sort of Audi-

Auditors, with a little Management, have been made as enterprizing Friends to other Authors, as they were then Enemies to me: For with some leading Man of the Town, or celebrated Wit at the Head of them, they have been often known, by their over bearing Manner of Applause, to make a wretched sickly Play stand stoutly upon its Legs for Six Days together: But (as in mine, and most Cases) when they are not so engaged and marshall'd, they naturally run Riot into Mischief and Cruelty. Upon the Whole, till this Accident convinc'd me, I never could believe, that to bring a Play upon the Stage, was so invidious a Task; and as it was with great Reluctance, that I from hence resolv'd never to trouble the Town with another, so I found it necessary, (while I was a Player at least) not to put People of meer Pleasure and Fortune in Mind, that I durst pretend to any Talent that their Footmen might not be equally Masters of: And if in Breach of this Resolution, I have since attempted in the *Non juror* to expose the Enemies of our Constitution, and Liberties, it was because I knew the Friends of the Government would secure me a fair Hearing, and from all such Apprehensions of being disturbed, by the wanton Malice of a few *Petits Maitres*; not but I flatter my self, that even its Enemies will allow, I gave their Principles fair Play in the Characters of *Sir John Woodville*, and *Charles*, who were no where shewn in a contemptible Light; and I hope it was no great Malice to make them amiable in their Conversion. If therefore I have not justly accounted for the Neglect, or Discouragement, which most of my

other Plays met with at first; I shall however beg Leave of the World to comfort my self with supposing, that their present Success is now, one Way or other owing, to their Merit. But I have rambled too far from my first Design, which was to give you

AN EXAMEN of the *Cid*, and the
Heroick Daughter.

THE great Beauties of the *French* Play, are in the tender Compassion that rises from the Misfortunes of the Two Lovers *Rodrigue*, and *Chimene*; but should we not be much more sensible of their Distress, if before we saw them unfortunate, we were first rais'd to a proper Admiration of their Persons, and Virtues: They may indeed, as in the *Cid*, move us simply, as Lovers; but as *such* Lovers, their Sorrows would certainly strike deeper into the Hearts of an Audience. In this Point *Corneille* seems defective; for he opens his Play with a cold Conversation between *Chimene*, and her *Suivante*, whom *Chimene* desires to repeat, what Reason she had to suppose, the Count her Father was inclin'd to prefer her favoured Lover *Rodrigue*, to his Rival *Don Sanchez*? By the Way she owns in the same Scene, she has heard all this before; but when an Author wants to acquaint his Audience with a necessary Fact, nothing is so common, as to make some Person in the Play improbably desirous to hear it over again. A poor Shift! we see thro' it, 'tis lazy--- He could not but know, that *Artis est celare Artem*. After *Chimene* is inform'd, that her Father has allow'd *Rodrigue* the Person most worthy

thy of her, she thinks the News too good to be true, and is still, (tho' she can't very well tell why) afraid it will come to nothing, and so quaintly walks off, to as little Purpose as she came on.

In all this Scene, *Chimenz* utters no one Sentiment that can possibly draw to her the least Esteem from the Audience; we only as yet see her a marriageable young Woman, that is willing to have a Husband--- A poor setting out for the Heroine of a Tragedy; the Hero indeed is less faultily manag'd, for he never appears till he enters at once into his Distress of being oblig'd to revenge the Blow, his Father had just receiv'd, upon the Father of his Mistress, who gave it. This Incident is doubtless of uncommon Beauty: But had we been better acquainted with the Merit, and Dignity of his Passion for the Daughter of his Enemy, before his critical Entrance on that Occasion, our Imagination would have had a much higher Alarm, at the first Sight of them; and this was palpably evident from the different Surprize his sudden Appearance gave in the *Heroick Daughter* at *London*, to what I observ'd it had in the same Scene of the *Cid*, when Acted at *Paris*.

In the *English* Play more Care is taken to make the Audience sure, the Son brings with him the highest Sentiments of Courage, Love and Honour, that must make a sensible Heart tremble at the immediate Distress, in which his first Appearance shews him involv'd.

The second Scene in the *Cid* breaks into the Apartment of the Infanta, who is secretly in Love with *Rodrigue*, but her Honour combating with the Inequality of his Birth, she resolves to sacrifice her

Passion to her Glory, and in order to it, uses her utmost Endeavours to advance his Marriage with her Rival *Chimene*: There is something so romantick, so cold, and inactive in this Episode, and so very little conducive to the main Design, that I have left it quite out of the *Heroick Daughter*, and supply'd the Vacancy with the Character of *Belzara*, to whom I have given a more Natural Interest to advance the Marriage of *Ximena*, which is to make Don *Sanchez* (whom *Belzara* is contracted to) despair of her. *Corneille* seems even in this Scene too, to have lost a fair Occasion of heightening the Character of *Rodrigue*, and preparing the Audience in his Favour; but the Infanta, in no Part of it, mentions the least Motive to her Passion for him, unless that he is a *Jeune Cavalier*.

The next Scene introduces the Quarrel, and the Blow given to the Father of *Rodrigue*, by the Father of his Mistress, and this is the first Scene of the *Cid*, that is made use of in the *Heroick Daughter*: This Quarrel seems too suddain, and unprepared, and wants the Terror that would naturally arise from it, if, as I observ'd, the Audience were prepossess'd with a proper Admiration of the Lovers, whose approaching Ruin they would then be more nearly concern'd for; and this Concern I have attempted to give by the Preparation of a whole first Act in the *Heroick Daughter*, which is intirely unborrowed, and previous to the first Opening *Beauties* of the *Cid*: The Heroick Obligations, that have passed between the two Lovers, (whom I call *Charles* and *Ximena*,) before they secretly

entertain or publickly avow their Passion; the gentle manner of *Ximena's* first softning the Prejudice of *Alvarez*; the solemn Interposition of the King to heal the Hereditary Feud of their Families, and his crowning their Reconcilement with the immediate Union of the Lovers, were all intended to give a Dignity to their Passion, and consequently to move the Audience with a quicker Sense of their ensuing Calamities, than if (as they are in the *Cid*) they had been only shewn in their mere lawful Desire of being virtuous Bedfellows.

Though Terror seems the favourite Passion of *Corneille*, and what he usually paints in much more lively Colours than his Objects of Pity; yet the fatal Rupture that ruins the Happiness of these Lovers, loses half its Force and Beauty for want of Art or Pains in preparing it. For Terror must certainly rise in Proportion to the Object it menaces; and we cannot be as much concern'd for the Misfortunes of Merit unknown, as for what is evident and conspicuous; and till that Rupture happens, we are (in the *Cid*) utter Strangers to the Merit of *Rodrigue* and *Chimene*.

But besides all this, the Quarrel it self seems an Accident meerly arising from the brutal Temper of the Count, and the Spectator might as well expect, from the beginning of the Scene, that it was to end in a friendly Conclusion of their Childrens Marriage, as their so unforeseen and violent Enmity: And tho' Surprize is a necessary Part of Tragedy, yet that Surprize is never to be abrupt: for when it is so, it is more apt to shock, than delight us; we do

not love to be startled into a Pleasure : As an Audience ought never to be wholly let into the secret Design of a Play, so they ought not to be intirely kept out of it, you may safely leave room for the Imagination to guess at the Nature of the Thing you intend, and are only to surprize them with your Manner of bringing it about : As in the second Act of *Dryden's All for Love* ; where *Marc Antony* seems confirm'd in his Resolution to part with *Cleopatra* ; yet when he once consents to expostulate with her in Person, tho' you easily foresee the Contest is to End to her Advantage, yet you are far from losing the Pleasure of your Surprize, while it is so artfully executed ; nay, you have a farther Delight, from the private Applause you give to your own Judgment, in so rightly foreseeing the Conclusion ; and to this Reason may be attributed the Success of most Allegorical Writings — But here (in this Scene of the Quarrel in the *Cid*) is an important Action brought about, and you know not what it means, till it is over. Then indeed you see — What ? why, that the Hopes of the young Couples Wedding are all blown up ; like enough, but the Audience have as yet no great Reason to be concern'd at it, they know very little of them. Beside, the Scene is half over before you know who the old Men are, or what their Quarrelling can signify ; so that your Admiration cannot go along with the Performance, and your Attention is either lost, or in pain, till the Author explains himself ; which is afterwards too late, your Imagination is not at leisure to look so far back for the Propriety of what's past ; you are then to be
intent

intent upon what is to come, or else what you *have* seen, is but an Interruption to what you *are* to see; the Case of many a modern Play: This Laziness, or want of Skill in an Author, does not give an Auditor fair play for his Money, it will not let him see all the Play, nor is it enough to say, the Scene is notwithstanding Natural — If you cannot say it has Art, as well as Nature, you praise it but by halves.

I cannot omit another Objection to the Character of the Count, who is so insolent, fierce, and turbulently vain of his Merit, that he is below the Dignity of the Subject: Nor will his being a *Spaniard* excuse it, they are all *Spaniards* in the Play; and tho' a ridiculous Pride is natural to the Nation, we are not by that Rule to shew a *Frenchman* dancing, or a *Dutchman* drunk in a Tragedy. In short, he is a mere *Miles Gloriosus*, and makes so disagreeable a Figure, that we have much ado to think him an Object worthy of that filial Regard and Duty which *Chimene* pays to his Memory. I therefore thought it necessary, in higher Justification of her Sorrows, and Virtue, to make him more Civiliz'd and Rational in the *Heroick Daughter*; his honourable and open Reconcilement to *Alvarez*; his generous Compassion for the Distress of *Carlos*, whom he had reduc'd to the Necessity of fighting him: his Humanity and Honour (in case he fell by his Sword) in bequeathing him his Daughter, were all attempted to give the Audience, as well as *Ximena*, a more justifiable Regret for the Loss of him — The only Reason *Corneille* seems to have for making him so brutal,

To all which, when the Count is immoveable, and grows at last impatient of his Reproaches; then *Carlos* recovers to his Honour, and breaks out as follows —

*O! give me back that vile submissive Shame,
That I may meet thee with retorted Scorn,
And right my Honour with untainted Vengeance;
Yet no — withhold it! take it to acquit my Love,
That Sacrifice was to Ximena due:
Her helpless Sufferings claim'd that Pang; and since
I cannot bring Dishonour to her Arms,
Thus my rack'd Heart pours forth its last Adieu,
And makes Libation of its bleeding Peace:
Farewel dear injur'd Softness — Follow me.*

After the Place of Meeting is appointed, *Carlos* troubles you with no more of his Love, than by uttering with a Sigh, as he goes out,

Poor Ximena. —

Which had so compassionate an Effect upon our *English* Hearers, that if his Love was then a Weakness, it was at least such a one, as they heartily forgave him.

The next Scene of the *Infanta*, (who is always dropping in, like cold Water upon the Heat of the main Action) is for that Reason again left out; our difference otherwise is not material, till the King receives Notice of the Count's being kill'd by *Rodrigue*; which is so slightly related, or to use *Corneille's* own Words, *Sans aucune Narration touchante*, and receiv'd with so little Surprize or Curiosity, to know any
Circum-

Circumstances of the Action, that upon my first reading the *French Play*, I scarce knew whether I was to believe him dead, or no. I have therefore endeavour'd, in the *Heroick Daughter*, to awaken the Audience, by making that Relation more solemn and particular, and to prepare the Probability of the *Catastrophe*, which I shall better account for in its Place: But in the last Scene of this second Act it must be allow'd, the *Cid* begins to seize upon the Heart of the Spectator, and this is one of those great Beauties that have so justly given rise to its Fame: The fluctuating Pity, that is so finely perplex'd between the Tears of a pious Daughter, and the venerable Sorrows of a Father: The happy Skill of throwing them both, in the same instant, at the King's Feet for Justice and Mercy; and with Pretensions so equally laudable, is an Incident which few Tragedies, either Ancient or Modern; can boast of. The only liberty I have taken with this Scene, is in making the Father plead with more Resignation, and rather to trust his Cause to its simple Merits, than those of his own past Services.

The next Act opens with *Rodrigue's* appearing in the Apartment of his Mistress, where he lessens his Character, by justifying his Honour to her Servant: After *Chimene* too is left alone with the same Servant *Elvire*, she throws away a great many fine Sentiments upon that prating Creature, who has no Sense of them, but endeavours to comfort her by vulgar Advice, which makes *Chimene* inexcusable to hear: beside the main Action cools in the Conversation: This is avoided in the *Heroick Daughter*, by
making

making *Belzara* the third Person in these two Scenes, who has an Interest in serving *Carlos*, yet never is mean or dishonourable in her attempting it. But the next Scene makes us ample amends for all we may have justly found fault with.

The Meeting of *Rodrigue* and *Chimene*, throws us into a Tenderness that is irresistible: This Incident gives the *Cid* as fair an Assurance of being Immortal, as any modern Poetry can hope for. There is something so amiable in the Despair of *Rodrigue*, in his natural Disregard of his Safety, for the resistless Pleasure of seeing his Mistress: and we are apt to be so seiz'd with the instant Idea of her tender Passion breaking through her filial Obligations to pursue him, that at the first sight of them it is impossible, for an attentive Auditor, not to feel the most agreeable Transport and Astonishment: And since the Incident is *Corneille's*, and not mine, it may be no Vanity to say, this Effect was evident from the hurry and busy Murmur that ran through the Audience at its first Presentation in *London*. And it would indeed be a Reflection on our *English* Taste, to suppose we could be less sensible than our Neighbours, of so palpable an Excellence: For *Corneille* speaking of the Reception of this Scene in *Paris*, says,

Qu' alors que ce malheureux amant se presentoit devant elle, il s'elevoit un certain Fremissement dans l'Assemblée, qui marquoit une Curiosite merveilleuse. Et un redoublement d'attention pour ce qu'ils avoient à se dire dans un estat si pitoyable.

But allowing it all this Admiration, I have some Reasons to offer (to better Judgment) why the Conduct of this Scene in the *Heroick Daughter*, is not implicitly form'd upon the Model of that in the *Cid*: I cannot but think, that *Rodrigue's* entring with an Answer to the last Words of *Chimene*, must be unnatural, if you don't suppose him to have listen'd at the Door to her private Discourse; and tho' 'tis possible most of our modish Criticks may own they would have listen'd in his Condition, yet that is no Proof, that list'ning, especially in another Person's House, is not always the Effect of Meanness, Ill-Manners, or Treachery; I therefore thought it more reasonable to let him approach her in a mute submissive Address, and to give him Time for it, have thrown *Ximena* into a reproachful Astonishment the Moment she sees him: *Corneille* after some fine Touches of their Distress, suffers him to proceed in Excuse of his Offence, in which he seems too fond of shewing the Man of Honour, and the harsh Terms he uses in his Justification, are too Choquant for the Ear of an injur'd Mistress. These are his Words,

“ *Car enfin ne'attens pas de mon Affection,*

“ *Un lâche repentir d'une bonne Action.*

And a little farther:

“ *Je le ferois encore, si J'avois à le faire.*

This last Line is omitted in the *Heroick Daughter*, and the first are soften'd by only saying,

“ — *How shall I repent me of a Crime,*

“ *Which uncommitted had deserv'd thy Scorn?*

I have endeavour'd in the same Speech to make his Crime more pitiful, by his pleading the Regard he had to her Peace, in first endeavouring to reduce her Father into a Temper, that might have ended their Difference with a less fatal Reparation; and it seems to heighten the Distress of *Ximena*, when you see her Heart is full, and conscious of the Obligation.

After *Chimene* has answer'd his Plea, in the most sublime Sentiments of her filial Duty to pursue him for her Father's Death, *Rodrigue* insists, that her own Hand alone ought to satisfy her Vengeance; I have here made bold to shorten their Arguments upon this Point, which seem a little too near the Romantick, and have substituted one, that I thought more agreeable to Nature, where *Carlos* says,

*Let not the Wretch once honour'd with thy Love,
Thy Carlos, once thought worthy of thy Arms,
Be dragg'd a publick Spectacle to Justice,
To draw the irksome Pity of a Crowd,
Who may with vulgar Reason, call thee Cruel;
My Death from thee will elevate thy Vengeance,
And shew, like mine, thy Duty scorn'd Assistance.*

But the greatest Omission in this Scene, is that *Chimene* so far forgets her filial Duty, as to take no Precaution, not so much as his Word of Honour, that *Rodrigue* shall appear to answer his Crime to the Law; she is indeed concern'd for her Reputation, and on that Account only desires him to leave her; her last Concern, when they part at the End of the Scene, is,

“ ——— *Et sur tout Garde bien, qu'on Te voye.*

This makes their Meeting look too like a modern Intrigue, I have therefore endeavour'd to give her a better Reason for releasing him; when he reproaches her with want of Love, in refusing his Desire to fall by her Hand, she replies—

*Can Hate have Part in Interviews like this?
Art thou not now within my Power to seize?
Yet I'll release thee, Carlos, on thy Word,
Give me thy Word, that on the Morrow's Noon
Before the King, in Person thou wilt answer,
And take the Shelter of the Night to leave me.*

I do not see how the Scene could possibly be said to have a just Conclusion, but by this mutual Discharge of their Duty for the present: And when *Carlos* had given his Honour to appear, then indeed there is a more pardonable and natural Excuse for the Tenderness they fall into; which tho' the *Reader* must be charm'd with in the Original, I have ventur'd to alter, to make them more agreeable to the *Spectator*.

The next Scene breaks into the Street, where the Father of *Rodrigue* is wandring up and down alone, in Search of his Son; a very slender Mark of his Wisdom, and puts one in Mind of a Vulgar Saying—*To look for a Needle, &c.*—Nay, he does all this, tho' he has Five Hundred Friends in his House (whom he had drawn together to vindicate the Cause of his Honour) waiting for him; and there is no Excuse appears for his leaving them alone, or why some do not attend him Abroad: Where he entertains the Audience with a long Account (which he gives to himself) of his Condition, in pointed Conceits, and quaint Antitheses, that would be

much prettier in an Epigram— At last he meets with his Son, with whom he falls into a tedious Argument; and to comfort his Sorrow for the Loss of his Mistress, tells him there are more Women than *Ximena*, and would have him shew the Greatness of his Heart, in shaking off its Weakness for her: This seems unpardonable, and stains the Character of the Father; for to suppose him capable of changing his Mistress, takes away Half the Merit of the Son's having reveng'd his Honour; which, had he not inviolably loved her, had only shewn his Courage in common with other Men. The Answer the Son makes him, indeed is truly Great, which it might easily be, when he had so dishonourable a Thought to oppose; so that the one Speech is only fine from the other's being improper, I might say unnatural: This Scene seems extremely cold, after the Spirit and warm Passion in the preceding One: Care should be always taken in such Cases not to suffer the Attention to languish, but (as *Horace* says— *Semper ad eventum festinet*) when the Subject will not suffer us to exceed what is gone before, we should at least keep our Hearers awake, by being busy about new Matter and Action, plainly necessary to carry on the Story of the Play. All that seems useful in this Scene, is the last Speech of it, which is the only One, that is taken into the *Heroick Daughter*: There *Alvarez* appears at the Head of his Friends in his own House, where his Son may be suppos'd with more Probability to come to him. But *Corneille* honestly tells us in his *Examen* of the *Cid*, that the Reason, why he did not bring on *Don Diegue* with his
his

his Friends about him, was because those Personages are generally supply'd by aukward Fellows, and Candle-Snuffers— A miserable Sign of the Lowness of the *French* Theatre, when so great an Author is forc'd to restrain his Fancy, and to commit an Absurdity, to make his Play fit for the Stage— But this not being our Case here, I had the Liberty of Writing, as well as I could. After *Corneille* has done his Scene, I have given the Son a Soliloquy, that I thought would be a new Motive to the Compassion of the Audience ; if your Curiosity is as warm as my Vanity could wish it, you will now turn to it at the End of the Fourth Act.

The Two last Acts of the *Cid*, tho' in Nature, they may be finely written, lose Half their Force for Want of Art: All those great Sentiments which *Chimene* utters to the *Infanta* in the Beginning of the Fourth Act, are improper in that Place ; for she is not only arguing her Case with one, that has nothing to do with it, but she is merely *talking* while she should be *doing* ; we are impatient for the Issue of her Appeal to the King, and it is no Excuse to the Hearer, that the King's Daughter stops her by the Way, when it was in the Poet's Choice to have sent the King's Daughter to Prayers, or any other Employment in the mean Time— In short, the Author seems to want Matter for Two Acts more, and is reduc'd to these Shifts to give the Audience full Measure for their Money: But the *Heroick Daughter*, having a whole first Act added before the Action of the *Cid* begins, of Consequence transfers the Third Act of the *French* Play into the Fourth of the *English*, by

which Expedient, the necessary Matter of the Two last Acts of the One, are easily contain'd in the single Fifth Act of the Other.

The next Prolixity the *Cid* entertains us with, is the King's solemn Reception of *Rodrigue* after his Defeat of the *Moors*; which let it be never so justly due to the Merit of the Action, yet *Non nunc erat his locus*. All this moves us not, and might have been suppos'd, or related only, that the more immediate Business of the Play might have come forward, as is attempted in the *Heroick Daughter*.

Beside, the making *Rodrigue* to give an Account of his own Victory, must either lessen the Action, or his Character— Any Friend, that was a Well-Wisher to his Interest, must certainly have been a more proper Herald of his Fame: I have therefore made *Alonzo* give the Particulars of this glorious Service to his Country, and I thought the Audience would be better pleas'd, if it were given to *Ximena*, that they might at the same Instant see the new Conflict it must naturally raise between her Passion and her Duty: For tho' the *King* is in the Play the Person most concern'd to hear it, yet the *Spectator* is most concern'd that *Ximena* should hear it; and it offends not either Manners, or Probability, that the *King* is suppos'd to have heard it before.

When *Chimene* returns to Court for Justice, the *King*, in Hopes to appease her, has a Mind first to make a Discovery of her Passion, and cunningly tells her, that her Desire of Vengeance is answer'd, for *Rodrigue* is dead of his Wounds; at which *Chimene* fainting, his Majesty fairly bites her, owns he is alive, and that he is now convinc'd
she

she has no Mind to hurt him— This *Finesse* is needless, and ill becomes the Gravity of the Subject: There is nothing of it in the *Heroick Daughter*.

Well! when all will not do, when she finds it is so hard to make the King more sensible of her private Wrongs, than of her Lover's late Service to the Publick, it is indeed Time to make her lose her Senses, for then, poor Lady! she demands the Combat, and is forc'd to call her Vanity and Falshood to the Assistance of her Duty, by proposing her Person as a Reward to any Gentleman that would be the Champion of her Cause, if he prov'd Victorious: This is sacrificing her Passion to her Duty with a Vengeance: What an unconsolable Figure would she have made, if no Body had taken up the Cudgels! 'tis well she knew she was Handsome, or that might really have been the Case; but to be serious—

I thought it much more decent and natural, when she was in this Extremity, to let *Sanchez*, who had before offer'd his Service, take this fair Occasion of stepping into her Assistance; 'tis he, therefore, that in *Ximena's* Name demands the Combat, and that she might not have the Guilt of flattering him with the least Hope, as a Lover, he is made even to disguise the Motive to it with his pretended Friendship for her late Father: The King's granting the Combat, and the necessary Orders about it, conclude the Fourth Act of the *Cid*.

The Fifth Act begins with *Rodrigue's* abruptly Visiting *Chimene*, without Leave or Excuse, before he was going to the Lists. And tho' in

her first Words she pretends to be shock'd at his Appearance, yet he takes no Notice of it, but goes on with his Business, and she as insensibly sinks into Mildness and Temper to hear it: Here they seem too Declamatory, and Roman-tick, which I have endeavour'd to avoid by giving a more spirited Turn to the Passions, and reducing them nearer to common Life; and the Expedient that introduces the Interview it self, is, I hope, upon a more pardonable Foundation: For to make these Two Acts into One, in the *Heroick Daughter*, it was but to contrive this Scene naturally to follow the last, without leaving the Stage vacant, which is effected by the King's giving *Carlos* Leave to take his Farewell of *Ximena* before his going to the Combat; and thus her hearing him, while her Friend *Belzara* is present, and in the Court, seems more excuseable, than her receiving his Visit in open Day, in her private Apartment: And that your Patience might not languish, the Combat immediately follows his parting from her; and tho' you see nothing of that Engagement on the Stage, yet your Imagination all the while enjoys it in the Alarms and Terrors of *Ximena*, which upon every distant Sound of the Trumpet she is differently thrown into: And I have always observ'd, that when any thing of Moment is heard to be doing from behind, that has a warm Effect upon the Actors in Sight, it seems to give a double Delight to the Audience: This Incident is entirely my own, and yet I flatter my self, not the least Artful in that Play. The Return of *Sanchez* from the Combat too, is here prepared with
such

such Circumstances, as might more probably lead *Ximena* into the Mistake of his being the Victor; but all this is languidly interrupted in the *Cid*, by making the Infanta's melancholly Passion break into the warmest Connection of the Story; and *Chimene* too, for want of having her Imagination stir'd with such various Notice of the Combat, which the Trumpet gives her, falls again into an inactive and declamatory Account of her Calamities, which in a last Act ever surfeits the Attention.

After the Combat she accosts the King with a long Argument, on a Supposition that *Rodrigue* is dead, wherein she begs to be releas'd from her Obligation to marry *Sanchez* as the Victor, and barter to reward him with her Fortune, which she is willing to settle upon *Sanchez* for his Trouble, provided she may have Leave to dispose of her Person in a Nunnery— All this the King hears without undeceiving her, as to *Rodrigue's* being alive, which is not only improbable, but needlessly carries her Mistake farther than it will bear to be beautiful. In the the *Heroick Daughter* the very Instant she hints at the Death of *Carlos*, the King rectifies her Mistake: Which prevents that odd Project of compromizing the Matter with *Sanchez*, and lets the Hearer sooner into Matter of more Importance: The King too here is only an Advocate, not a Tyrant for *Carlos*; and *Ximena* having made no Promise to marry the Victor, avoids that Violation of her Duty, which, in the *Cid*, the absolute Power of the King would impose on her. But here he is so tender of her Virtue, that he even suffers not *Carlos* to approach her, without

out Leave — And now we come to the last Conflict of her Heart, which concludes in a Resolution not to trust her Love in Sight of him that had kill'd her Father, but to shut her Sorrows from the World in a Cloister: And I am of Opinion, it was impossible under such Misfortunes to dispose of her otherwise, without breaking into the Laws of Honour and Virtue. Well! but tho' you grant me this, we are here still at a Loss; this can be no absolute Conclusion of the Play, the Matter stands just as it did Three Acts ago, the Lovers were parted then, and all we have done with them since comes to no more. *Corneille* seems to be plung'd in this Difficulty, and in my humble Opinion had much better have parted them for ever, than have brought them together with so wretched a Violation of *Chimene's* Character: In short, his Expedient comes to no more than this, that the King gives her Leave, for Decency's sake, to be virtuous a Year longer, but after that's expir'd, he obliges her (and she tacitly consents) to marry the Man that has kill'd her Father. As if a dishonourable Action could be justify'd, by our staying a Year before we commit it.

There seem'd therefore to me but one Way in Nature, to bring them decently together, which was by removing the Fundamental Cause of their Separation: If therefore without offending Nature or Probability, we can make the Father of *Ximena* recover of his Wounds, I see no Reason, why every Auditor might not in Honour congratulate their Happiness: By this Expedient their Story is instructive, and these Heroick

roick Lovers stand at last Two fair Examples of rewarded Virtue: But it is now Time to conclude.

Notwithstanding all our critical Amendments, it must be allow'd, that the first Happiness of a Tragick Writer depends on his Choice of a proper Subject, without That his Art and Genius are but misemploy'd: If therefore there be any thing more than my not being a sufficient Master of Stile, that could make the *Heroick Daughter* less successful than the *Cid*, I can allow it might be likewise owing to the Subject, of which perhaps the chief Characters are too severely Virtuous, for the Homespun Morals of our *English* Audience: Whereas the *French* run into the other Extreme; with them your Hero must be Virtuous even to Romance, or he is insufferable; but Good Nature is so distinguishing a Characteristick of the *English*, that the *French* have no Word to express it: And the Persons that *We* often *Pity* in our Plays, a *French* Critick would tell you ought to be *Hanged* by Poetical Justice. But we are so tender-hearted, that let the Characters of our Tragedies be never so Criminal, yet if you can but make them penitent, and miserable, resign'd and humble in their Afflictions, we forget all their old Faults, take them immediately into Favour, and the Hankerchiefs of a whole Audience shall be wet with their Misfortunes: This Effect is frequent at the Tragedy of *Venice Preserv'd*, where *Jaffeir*, after having been a Conspirator against his Country from a private Revenge; after his betraying that Conspiracy, and the Life of his dearest Friend, from the Importunities of a Wife, whom

whom his Weakness could not resist, yet makes his Peace with the Audience at last, and dies surrounded with their Compassion: I am therefore convinc'd, that Criminal Characters so artfully conducted, have much the Advantage of the Perfect and Blameless; and perhaps 'tis the Narrowness of the *French* Genius, that would never let their best Authors attempt to raise Compassion upon such bold and natural Foundations. But on the other Side, it would be hard to infer from hence, that Characters nearer to Perfection ought not as well to appear the Principals of Tragedy: Both *Carlos* and *Ximena* have their Imperfections, and I allow are most to be pity'd, when they are least able to resist them; I cannot therefore but insist, that the *Cid* has all the Greatness, Dignity, and Distress in the Subject, that Tragedy requires; and tho' it may have had too many Hearers of an uncultivated Taste, who think it inclines to the Romantick; yet if Filial Duty, Love, and Honour in the highest Instances of Self-denial, are not imaginary Virtues, then certainly all its Structures are upon exalted Nature: Let the common Practice of Mankind be what it will, it is not Unnatural to be Virtuous; and it ought to be more commendable to pity the Misfortunes of the Virtuous, than of those, who owe their Distress to their immediate Criminal Conduct. But I am notwithstanding willing to compound for the Inference, by granting, that when a capable Genius sets himself to Work, there may justly be Room for Success upon either Foundation.



PROLOGUE.



*S*oft in form'd Assemblies of the Fair,
The strait-lac'd Prude will no loose Passion bear,
Beyond set Bounds no Lover must address,
But secret Flame in distant Sighs express ;
Yet if by Chance some gay Coquet sails in,
A joyous Murmur breaks the silent Scene,
Each Heart reliev'd by her enliv'ning Fire,
Feels easy Hope, and unconfin'd Desire ;
Then shuddering Prudes with secret Envy burn,
And treat the Fops, they could not catch, with Scorn.
So Plays are valued ; not confin'd to Rules,
These Prudes, the Criticks call them, Feasts for Fools ;
And if an Audience 'gainst those Rules is warm'd,
Or by the lawless Force of Genius charm'd,
Their whole Confederate Body is alarm'd :
Then every Feature's false, though ne'er so taking,
The Heart's deceiv'd, though 'tis with Pleasure aking,
They'll prove your Charmer's not agreeable :
Thus far'd it with the Cid of Fam'd Corneille.
In France 'twas charg'd with Faults were past enduring,
But still had Beauties that were so alluring,
It rais'd the Envy of the grave Richlieu,
And Spite of his Remarks, cram'd Houses drew :
Of this Assertion if the Truth you'll know,
Two Lines will prove it from the great Boileau :
En vain contre le Cid un Ministre se ligue,
Tout Paris pour Chimene a les yeux de Rodrigue.
In vain against the Cid the Statesman arms,
Paris with Rodrick feels Ximena's Charms.
This proves, when Passion truly wrought appears,
In Plays imperfect, 'twill command your Tears :
Yet think not from what's said, we Rules despise,
To raise your Wonder from Absurdities ;
As France improv'd it from the Spanish Pen,
We hope, now British, 'tis improv'd again :

And

P R O L O G U E.

*And though lost Tragedy has long seem'd Dead,
Yet having lately rais'd her awful Head,
To Night with Pains and Cost we humbly strive
To keep the Spirit of that Taste alive:
But if, like Phaeton, in Corneille's Carr,
Th' unequal Muse unhappily should err,
At least you'll own from glorious Heights she fell,
And there's some Merit in attempting well.*



E P I L O G U E.

Spoken by *Ximena*.

Well, Sirs!

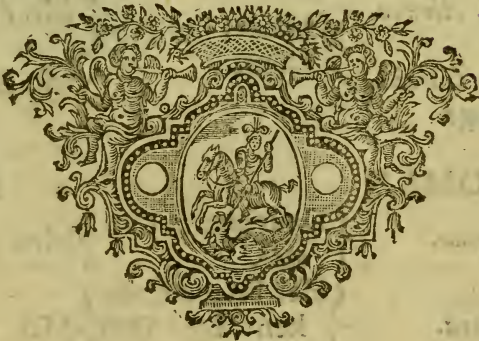


I M come to tell you, that my Fears are over,
I've seen Papa, and have secur'd my Lover:
And troth I'm wholly on our Author's Side,
For had (as Corneille made him) Gormaz dy'd,
My Part had ended as it first begun,
And left me still unmarry'd, and undone,
Or, what were harder far, than Both--- A Nun.
The French, for Form indeed, postpones the Wedding,
But gives her Hopes within a Year of Bedding.
Time could not tye her Marriage Knot with Honour,
The Father's Death still left the Guilt upon her:
The Frenchman stopt her in that forc'd Regard,
The bolder Briton wedds her in Reward:
He knew your Taste wou'd ne'er endure their Billing
Shou'd be so long defer'd, when both were willing:
Your formal Dons of Spain an Age might wait,
But English Appetites are sharper set.
'Tis true, this Difference we indeed discover,
That though like Lions you begin the Lover,
To do you Right, your Fury soon is over.
Beside the Scene thus chang'd, this Moral bears,
That Vertue never of Relief despairs:
But while true Love is still in Plays ill-fated,
No Wonder you gay Sparks of Pleasure hate it;
Bloodshed discourages what should delight you,
And from a Wife, what little Rubbs will fright you?

And

EPILOGUE.

And Virtue not consider'd in the Bride,
How soon you yawn and curse the Knot you've ty'd?
How oft the Nymph, whose pitying Eyes give Quarter,
Finds in her Captive she has caught a Tartar?
While to her Spouse that once so high did rate her,
She kindly gives Ten Thousand Pounds to hate her.
So on the other Side some sighing Swain,
That languishes in Love whole Years in vain,
Impatient for the Feast, resolves he'll have her,
And in his Hunger vows he'll eat for ever;
He thinks of nothing but the Honey-Moon,
But little thought he could have din'd so soon:
Is not this true? Speak--- Dearys of the Pit,
Don't you find too, how horribly you're Bit?
For the Instruction therefore of the Free,
Our Author turns his just Catastrophe:
Before you wed let Love be understood,
Refine your Thoughts, and chase it from the Blood,
Nor can you then of lasting Joys despair,
For when that Circle holds the British Fair,
Your Hearts may find Heroick Daughters there.





T H E
P E R S O N S

M E N		B Y
Don <i>Ferdinand</i> .	King of <i>Castille</i> .	Mr. <i>Mills</i> .
Don <i>Alvarez</i> .	{ His late General, and Father of Don <i>Carlos</i> .	} Mr. <i>Cibber</i> .
Don <i>Gormaz</i> , Count of <i>Gor-</i> <i>maz</i> .	{ The present Ge- neral, and Fa- ther of <i>Ximena</i> .	} Mr. <i>Booth</i> .
Don <i>Carlos</i> .	{ In Love with <i>Xi-</i> <i>mena</i> .	} Mr. <i>Wilks</i> .
Don <i>Sanchez</i> .	{ His secret Rival, tho' lately be- troth'd to <i>Bel-</i> <i>zara</i> .	} Mr. <i>Elrington</i> .
Don. <i>Alonzo</i> .	{ Officers of the	} Mr. <i>Thurmond</i> .
Don. <i>Garcia</i> .	{ Court.	} Mr. <i>Boman</i> .
A <i>Page</i> .		

W O M E N		B Y
<i>Ximena</i> .	{ Daughter to <i>Gor-</i> <i>maz</i> .	} Mrs. <i>Oldfield</i> .
<i>Belzara</i> .	{ Her Friend forsa- ken by Don <i>Sanchez</i> .	} Mrs. <i>Porter</i> .

The S C E N E
The Royal Palace in *Seville*.



T H E
Heroick Daughter.

A C T the First.

Alvarez and Carlos.

Alv.



Alliance! ha! and with the Race of
Gormaz!
My mortal Foe! The King enjoins
it, saydst thou?
Let me not think thou couldst de-
scend to ask it:
Take heed, my Son, nor let the
Daughter's Eyes

Succeed in what the Father's Sword has fail'd;
Since I to Age have stood his Hate unmov'd,
Be not thou vanquish'd by her Female Wiles,
Nor stain thy Honour with insulted Love.

Car. O taint not with so hard a Thought her Vertues,
Which she has prov'd sincere, from Obligations:
'Tis to her Suit, I owe my late Advancement.
You know, my Lord, the Fortune of this Sword
Redeem'd her from the *Moors*, when late their Captive;
For which, at her return to Court, she swell'd
The Action with such Praises to the King,
He bad her name the Honours cou'd reward it;
She, conscious of our Houses Hare, surpriz'd,
And yet disdain'd that her Heart shou'd fall
In Thanks below the Benefit receiv'd,
Warm'd with th' Occasion, begg'd his Royal Favour

B

Wou'd

Wou'd rank me in the Field, the next her Father.
 The King comply'd, and with a Smile insisted,
 That from her own fair Hand I shou'd receive
 The Grace. This forc'd me then to visit her :
 To say what follow'd from our Interview,
 Might tire, at least, if not offend your Ear.

Alv. Not so, my *Carlos*, but proceed.

Car. In brief ;

The Queen, who now in highest Favour holds
 The fair *Ximena*, soon perceiv'd our Passion,
 Approv'd and cherish'd it ; our Houses Discord
 She knew of old, had often shook the State ;
 Whereon she kindly to the King propos'd
 This happy Union, as the sole Expedient
 To cure those Wounds, and fortify his Throne :
 Nay, she, *Ximena*, if I know her Thoughts,
 Chiefly to that Regard resigns her Heart.
 O ! she disclaims, contemns her Beauty's Power,
 And builds no Merit but on stable Vertue.

Alv. If so, I shou'd indeed applaud her Spirit.

Car. Oh ! had you search'd her Soul like me, you would
 Repose your Life, your Fame, upon her Truth.

Alv. On thee at least I'm sure I may ; I know
 Thou lov'st thy Honour equal to *Ximena*,
 And to that Guard I dare commit thy Love,
 Keep but that Union sacred : ———

Car. When I break it,
 May your Displeasure, and *Ximena's* Scorn,
 Unite their Force to torture me with Shame :
 But see ! she comes ! her Eye, my Lord, has reach'd you.

[*Ximena enters.*]

Mark her Concern, the Softness of her Fear,
 O'ercastr with Doubt and Diffidence to meet you ;
 One gentle Word from you wou'd chace the Cloud,
 And let forth all the Lustre of her Soul.

Alv. Hail fair *Ximena* — beauteous Brightness, hail,
 Propitious be this Meeting to us all,
 With equal Joy and Wonder I survey Thee,
 How lovely's Vertue in so bright a Form !
 Thy Father's Fierceness all is lost in thee ;
 Well have thy Eyes reproach'd our Houses' Jars,
 And calm'd the Tempests that have wreck'd our Peace ;
 What we with false Resentments but inflam'd,
 Thy nobler Vertues have appeas'd with Honour.

Xim. These Praises from another Mouth, my Lord,

Might

Might dye these glowing Cheeks with crimson Shame;
 But as they flow thus kindly from *Alvarez*,
 From the heroick Sire of my Deliverer,
 As you bestow 'em, my exulting Heart,
 Tho' undeserv'd, receives with Joy the Sound:
 But for those Vertues you ascribe to me,
 Alas! they are but copy'd all from thence;
Carlos, I saw, was brave, victorious, great,
 Compassionate—I am at best but grateful—
 Cou'd I be less reduc'd with Obligations?
 Cou'd I retain our House's ancient Hate,
 When *Carlos*' Deeds so greatly had forgot it?
 If Heav'n had will'd our Feuds shou'd never end,
 It wou'd have chose some other Arm to save me:
 But if its kinder Providence decrees,
Ximena's yielded Heart shou'd cure those Ills,
 And bind our Passions in the Chains of Peace;
 Be witness that all gracious Heav'n, I've gain'd
 The End, the Haven of my Hopes on Earth,
 And fill'd the proudest Sails of my Ambition.

Alv. O *Carlos*! *Carlos*! we are both subdu'd!
 Where can such heav'nly Sweetness find a Foe?
 What *Gormaz* may resolve, his Heart can tell,
 But mine no longer can resist such Vertue;
 His Pride perhaps may triumph o'er my Weakness,
 And wrong *Ximena* to insult *Alvarez*:
 Be mine that Shame, but then be mine this Glory. [*He joins*
their Hands.]

That I surrender to his Daughter's Merit
 All that her Heart demands, or mine can give:
 If he's obdurate, let her Wrongs reproach him.

[*Don Sanchez and Alonzo observing 'em.*]

No Thanks, my Fair; for both or neither are
 Oblig'd: Whatever may be due to me,
 Let Love, and mutual Gratitude repay.

D. San. Death to my Eyes! *Alvarez* joins their
 Hands!

Alon. Forbear! is this is a Time for Jealousy? } *Apart.*

D. San. Thou, that hast Patience then, relieve
 my Torture.

Car. O *Ximena*! how my Heart's oppress'd with Shame,
 Thou giv'st me a Confusion equal to
 My Joy, I yet am Laggard in my Duty,
 I must despair to reach with equal Vertues
 Dread *Gormaz*' Heart, as thou hast touch'd *Alvarez*.

Xim. That Hope we must to Providence resign ;
The King intends this Day to found his Temper,
Which, tho' severe, I know is generous,
In Honour great, as in Resentments warm,
Fierce to the Proud, but to the Gentle Yielding ;
The Goodness of *Alvarez* must subdue him.

Alon. My Lord, I heard the King enquiring for you.

Alv. Sir, I attend his Majesty—I thank you.

Xim. Saw you the Count, my Father, in the Presence ?

Alon. Madam, I left him with the King this Instant,
Withdrawn to th' Window, and in Conference.

Xim. 'Twas his Command I shou'd attend him there.

Alv. Come fair *Ximena*, if thy Father's Ear
Inclines like mine, unprejudic'd to bear :
His Hate subdu'd will publick Good regard,
And crown thy Virgin Vertues with Reward.

[Exit. *Alv.* *Car.* *Zim.*

D. San. Help me *Alonzo*, help me, or I sink,
Th' Oppression is too great for Nature's Frame,
And all my Manhood reels beneath the Load ;
O Rage : O ! Torment of successless Love !

Alon. Alas ! I warn'd you of this Storm before,
Yet you, incredulous and deaf, despis'd it ;
But since your Hopes are blasted in their Bloom,
Since vow'd *Ximena* never can be yours,
Forget the Folly, and resume your Reason :
Recover to your Vows your Love betroth'd,
Return to Honour, and the wrong'd *Belzara*.

D. San. Why dost thou still obstruct my Happiness,
And thwart the Passion, that has seiz'd my Soul ?
A Friend shou'd help a Friend in his Extreams,
And not create, but dissipate his Fears.
'Tis true, I see *Ximena's* Heart is given,
But then her Person's in a Father's Power ;
He, I've no Cause to fear, will slight my Offers.
Thou know'st, th' Aversion that he bears *Alvarez*
Bars like a Rock her Wishes from their Harbour :
While *Carlos* has a Fear, shall I despair ?
Has not the Count his Passions too to please,
And will he starve his Hate to feed her Love ?
May I not hope he rather may embrace
The fair Occasion of my timely Vows,
To torture *Carlos* with a sure Despair,
And force *Ximena* to assist his Triumph.
Nay, she perhaps, when his Commands are fix'd,

In Pride of Vertue may resist her Love,
 Suppress the Passion, and resign to Duty.

Alon. Why will you tempt such Seas of wild Disquiet,
 When Honour courts you in a Calm to Joy?

Belzara's Charms are yielded to your Hopes,
 Contracted to your Vows, and warm'd to Love;

Ximena scarce has Knowledge of your Flame,
 Without Reproach she racks you with Despair,
 And must be perjur'd cou'd her Heart relieve you.

D. San. Let her relieve me, I'll forgive the Guilt,
 Forget it, smother in her Arms the Thought,
 And drown the charming Falshood in the Joy.

Alon. What wild Extravagance of youthful Heat
 Obscures your Honour, and destroys your Reason?

D. San. I am not of that Lifeless Mould of Men,
 That plod the beaten Road of vertuous Love;

With me 'tis Joyous, Beauty gives Desire,
 Desire by Nature gives Instinctive Hope;

The Phoenix Woman sets her self on Fire,

Hope gives us Love, our Love makes them desire,

And in the Flames they raise, themselves expire:

Alon. Nor Love, nor Hope can give you here Success.

D. San. Let those despair, whose Passions have their Bounds,
 Whose Hopes in Hazards, or in Dangers die:

Show me the Object worthy of my Flame,

Let her be barr'd by Obligations, Friends,

By Vows engag'd, by Pride, Aversion, all

The Common Letts, that give the Vertuous Awe;

My Love wou'd mount the row'ring Falcon's Height,

Cut thro' them All, like yielding Air, my Way,

And downwards dart me rapid on the Quarry.

Alon. Farewel, my Lord, some other Time perhaps

This Rapture may subside, and want a Friend;

I shall be glad to advise, when you can hear.

But see, *Belzara* comes, with Eyes confus'd,

That speak some new Disorder in her Heart.

Wou'd you be Happy, Friend, be Just; preserve

Inviolate the Honest Vows you've made her.

Farewel, I leave you to embrace th' Occasion.

[Exit,

Enter Belzara.

Bel. I come, *Don Sanchez*, to inform you of
 A Wrong, that near concerns our Mutual Honour;

'Tis whisper'd thro' the Court, that you retract

Your solemn Vows by Contract seal'd to me,

And with a perjur'd Heart pursue *Ximena* ;
 Such false Reports shou'd perish in their Birth :
 I've done my Honest Part, and disbeliev'd 'em,
 Do your's, and by your Vows perform'd destroy them.

D. San. Madam, this tender Care of me deserves
 Acknowledgments beyond my Power to pay ;
 But Vertue always is the Mark of Malice,
 Contempt the best Return that we can make it.

Bel. Vertue shou'd have so strict a Guard, as not
 To suffer ev'n Suspicion to approach it.
 For tho', Don *Sanchez*, I dare think you Just,
 Yet while the envious World believes you False,
 I feel their Insults, and endure the Shame.

D. San. Malice succeeds when its Report's believ'd,
 Seem you to slight it, and the Monster's mute.

Bel. I cou'd have hop'd some Cause to make me slight it,
 This cold Concern to satisfy my Fears,
 Proclaims the Danger, and confirms them True :

D. San. Then you believe me False ?

Bel. Believe it ! Heav'n !

Am I to doubt ? What ev'n your Looks, your Words,
 Your faint Evasions faithlessly confess ?
 Ungrateful Man ! when you betray'd my Heart,
 You shou'd have taught me too to bear the Wrong.

D. San. When Tears with Menaces relieve their Grief,
 They flow from Pride, not Tenderness distrest.

Bel. Insulting, horrid Thought ! am I accus'd
 Of Pride complaining from a Breaking Heart ?

D. San. Behold th' unthrifty Proof of Woman's Love !
 Pursue you with the Sighs of faithful Passion,
 You starve our pining Hopes with painted Coyness ;
 But if our Honest Hearts disdain the Yoke,
 Or seek from sweet Variety, Relief,
 Alarm'd to lose, what you despis'd secure,
 Your tremb'ling Pride retracts its haughty Air,
 And yields to Love, pursuing when we fly.
 These lavish Tears when I deserv'd your Heart,
 Had held me sighing to be more your Slave ;
 But to bestow them when that Heart's broke loose,
 When more I merit your Contempt than Love,
 Arraigns your Justice, and acquits my Falshood.

Bel. Injurious, false, and barbarous Reproach.
 Have I with-held my Pity from your Sighs,
 Or us'd with Rigour my once boundless Power ?
 Am I not sworn by testify'd Consent,

By solemn Vows contracted, yielded your's?
 But what avails the Force of Truth's Appeal,
 Where th' Offender is himself the Judge?
 But yet, remember, Tyrant, while you Triumph;
 I am Don *Henrick's* Daughter, whom you dare betray;
Henrick, whose fam'd Revenge of injur'd Honour,
 Dares step as deep in Blood, as you in Provocations:

D. San. Since then your seeming Grief's with Rage reliev'd,
 Hear me with Temper, Madam, once for all.
 You urge our solemn Contract sworn, I own
 The Fact; but must deny the Obligation;
 'Twas not to me, but to a Father's Will,
 To *Henrick's* dread Commands your Pride submitted:
 Since then your Merit's to Obedience due,
 Seek your Reward from Duty, not from *Sanchez*:
 Your Sights to me live yet recorded here,
 Nor can your forc'd Submissions now remove them:
Ximena's softer Heart has rais'd me to
 A Flame, that gives at once Revenge, and Rapture:
 How far Don *Henrick* may resent the Change,
 I neither know, nor with Concern shall hear.
 Nay, trust your injur'd Patience to inflame him.

Bel. Inhumane, vain Provoker of my Heart,
 I need not urge the Ills that must o'ertake Thee,
 Thy giddy Passions will without my Aid
 Punish their Guilt, and to themselves be fatal:
Ximena's Heart is fixt as far above
 Thy Hopes, as Truth and Verrue from thy Soul:
 To her avenging Scorn I yield thy Love;
 There, faithless Wretch, indulge thy vain Desires,
 And starve, like tortur'd *Tantalus*, in Plenty;
Gaze on her Charms forbidden to thy Taste,
Famish'd and pining at the tempting Feast,
Still rackt, and reaching at the flying Fair,
Pursue thy Falshood, and embrace Despair. [Exit.

D. San. So raging Winds in furious Storms arise,
 Whirl o'er our Heads, and are when past forgotten.

Enter Alonzo:

Alon. Why, *Sanchez*, are you still resolv'd on Ruin?
 I met *Belzara* in disorder'd Haste,
 At Sight of me she stopt, and wou'd have spoke,
 But Grief alas was grown too strong for Words:
 When turning from my View her mournful Eyes,
 She burst into a Show'r of gushing Tears,

And in the Conflict of her Shame retir'd :
 O yet collect your Temper into Thought,
 And shun the Precipice that gapes before you :
 A Moment hence, convinc'd, your Eyes will see
Ximena parted from your Hopes for ever.

D. San. Why dost thou double thus my new Disquiets ?
 For Pains foreseen are felt before they come.

Enter King, Gormaz, Alvarez, Carlos, Ximena, &c.

Alon. Behold the King, *Alvarez*, and her Father,
 Be wise, tho' late, and profit from the Issue :

King. Count *Gormaz* you, and you *Alvarez*, hear,
 Tho' in the Camp your Swords, in Court your Counsel,
 Have justly rais'd your Fame to envy'd Heights,
 Yet let me still deplore your Race and you,
 That from a long Descent of Lineal Heat,
 Your private Feuds as oft have shook the State,
 And what's the Source of this upheld Defiance ?
 Alas ! the stubborn Claim of ancient Rank,
 Held from a Two Days antedated Honour,
 Which gave the younger House Preheminence.
 How many valiant Lives have eas'd our Foes
 Of Fear, destroy'd by this contested Title ;
 And what's decided by this endless Valour,
 Whose Honour yet confesses the Superior ?
 While both dare dye, the Quarrel is Immortal :
 Or say that Force on one Part has prevail'd,
 Is there such Merit in unequal Strength ?
 If Violence is Vertue, Brutes may boast it :
 Lions with Lions grapple, and dispute ;
 But Men are only Great, truly Victorious,
 When with superior Reason they subdue.
 Can you then think you are in Honour bound
 To Heir the Follies of your Ancestors ?
 Since they have left you Vertues and Renown,
 Transmit not to Posterity their Blame.

Alv.

and

Gor.

} My Gracious Lord--

King. Yet hold, I'll hear you Both.
 Of your Compliance, *Gormaz*, I've no doubt,
 This Quarrel in your Nobler Breast was dying,
 Had not, *Alvarez*, you reviv'd it :

Alv. I ?

Wherein, my Gracious Lord, stand I suspected ?

King.

King. What else cou'd mean that sullen Gloom you wore,
That conscious Discontent so ill conceal'd
In your abrupt Retirement from our Court,
When late the valiant Count was made our General?
Was't not your own Request, you might resign it?
Which tho', 'tis true, you long had fill'd with Honour,
Was it for you to circumscribe our Choice?
T' oppose from private Hate, the publick Good,
And in his Case, whose Merit had prefer'd him?
When his fierce Temper, from Reflection calm,
Inclin'd to let the Embers of his Heat expire,
Was it well done thus to revive the Flame,
To wake his jealous Honour to Resentment,
And shake that Union we had laid to Heart?
If thou hast ought to urge, that may defend
Thy late Behaviour, or accuse his Conduct,
Unfold it free, we are prepar'd to hear.

Alv. Alas, my Lord, the World misjudges me,
My Hate suppos'd is not so deeply rooted,
Age has allay'd those Feavers of my Honour,
And weary Nature now wou'd rest from Passions.
The Noble Count, whose warmer Blood may boil,
Perhaps is still my Foe: I am not his,
Nor envy him those Honours of his Merit.
Where Vertue is, I dare be just, and see it.
Your Majesty has spoke your Wisdom in
Your Choice, for I have seen his Arm deserve it,
In all the Sieges, Battles I have won,
I knew not better to Command, than he
To Execute: Those Wreaths of Victory
That flourish still upon this hoary Brow,
Impartial I confess, his active Sword
Has lopt from Heads of *Moors*, and planted there.

King. How has Report, my *Gormaz*, wrong'd this Man?

Alv. Nor was the Cause of my Retirement more,
Than that I found it Time to ease my Age,
Unfit for farther Action, and bequeath
My Son the needless Pomp of my Possessions.

King. Is't possible? Coud'st thou conceal this Goodness?
Coud'st secret Vertue take so firm a Root,
While Slander like a Canker kill'd its Beauties?

Gormaz, if yet thou art not Passion's Slave,
Take to thy self the Glory to reward him.

Gor. My Lord, the Passions, that have warm'd this Breast,
Yet never stir'd but in the Cause of Honour.

Honour's the Spring that moves my active Life,
 And Life's a Torment, while that Right's invaded.
 Shew me the Man whose Merit claims my Love,
 Whose milder Virtues modestly assail me,
 And Honour throws me at his Feet submissive.
 In Proof of this, there needs but now to own,
 The generous Advances of *Alvarez*,
 Have turn'd my fierce Resentments into Shame.
 What can I more? My Words but faintly speak me.
 But since my King seems pleas'd with my Conversion,
 My Heart and Arms are open to embrace him.

King. Receive him, Soldier, to thy Heart, and give
 Your King this Glory of your Mutual Conquest.

[*They embrace.*]

Xim. Auspicious Omen!

Car. O transporting Hope!

D. San. Adders and Serpents mix in their Embraces.

[*Apart.*]

King. O *Gormaz*! O *Alvarez*! stop not here,
 Confine not to your selves your stinted Vertue,
 But in this noble Ardour of your Hearts,
 Secure to your Posterity your Peace:

[*Carlos and Ximena kneel.*]

Behold the lifted Hands, that beg the Blessing,
 The Hearts that burn to ratify the Joy,
 And to your Heirs unborn transmit the Glory.

Gor. Receive her, *Carlos*, from a Father's Hand,
 Whose Heart by Obligations was subdu'd:

Alv. Accept, *Ximena*, all my Age holds dear,
 Not to my Bounty, but thy Merit due.

King. O manly Conquest! O exalted Worth!
 What Honours can we offer to applaud it?
 To grace this Triumph of *Ximena*'s Eyes,
 Let Publick Jubilee conclude the Day:
 Sound all our sprightly Instruments of War,
 Fifes, Clarions, Trumpets, speak the general Joy.

Alv. Raise high the Clangor of your lofty Notes,
 Sound Peace at Home---

Gor. And Terror to our Foes.

King. Let the loud Cannon from the Ramparts roar,

Gor. And make the frighted Shores of Africk ring,

Car. Long live! and ever Glorious live, the King.

[*Trumpets and Volleys at a Distance.*]

Alv. O may this glorious Day for ever stand
 Fam'd in the Rolls of late Recorded Time:

King.

King. This happy Union fixt, my Lords, we now
Must crave your Counsel in our State's Defence---
Letters this Morn alarm us with Designs
The Moors are forming to invade our Realms ;
But let them be, we're now prepar'd to meet them.

*The Prince that wou'd sit free from foreign Fears,
Shou'd first with Peace compose intestine Fars;
Of Hearts united while secure at Home,
His rash Invaders to their Graves must come.*

The End of the First ACT.



ACT.



A C T the Second.

Enter Don Sanchez.

Relentless Fortune! thou hast done thy Part,
Neglected nothing to oppose my Love,
But thou shalt find, in thy Despight, I'll on;
Wer't thou not blind indeed, thou had'st fore-
seen

The Honour done this Hour to old *Alvarez*,
His being nam'd the Prince's Governor,
(Which I well know th' ambitious *Gormaz* aim'd at)
Must like a Wildfire's Rage embroil their Union,
Rekindle Jealousies in *Gormaz*' Heart,
Whose fatal Flame must bury all in Ashes:
But see, he comes, and seems to ruminate
With pensive Grudge the King's too partial Favour:

Gormaz on the other Side.

Gor. The King methinks is sudden in his Choice---
'Tis true, I never sought (but therefore is
Not less the Merit) nor obliquely hinted,
That I desir'd the Office--- He has heard
Me say, the Prince his Son I thought was now
Of Age to change his prating Female Court,
And claim'd a Governor's instructive Guidance---
Th' Advice it seems was fit--- but not th' Adviser---
Be't so--- why is *Alvarez* then the Man?
He may be qualify'd--- I'll not dispute---
But was not *Gormaz* too of equal Merit?
Let me not think *Alvarez* plays me foul---
That cannot be--- he knew I wou'd not bear it---
And yet why he's so suddenly prefer'd---
I'll think no more on't--- Time will soon resolve me.

D. San. Not to disturb, my Lord, your graver Thoughts,
May I presume---

Gor. Don *Sanchez* may command me.
This youthful Lord is sworn our Houses Friend, } *Aside.*
If there's a Cause for jealous Thought, he'll find it.

D. San.

D. San. I hear, my Lord, the King has fresh Advice receiv'd
Of a design'd Invasion from the *Moors*,
Holds it confirm'd, or is it only Rumour ?

Gor. Such new Alarms indeed his Letters bring,
But yet their Grounds seem'd doubtful at the Council.

D. San. May it not prove some Policy of State ?
Some bugbear Danger of our own creating ?
The King I have observ'd is skill'd in Rule,
Perfect in all the Arts of tempering Minds,
And ---- for the publick Good ---- can give Alarms
Where Fears are not, and hush them where they are.

Gor. 'Tis so ! he hints already at my Wrongs. [Aside.]

D. San. Not but such Prudence well becomes a Prince :
For Peace at Home is worth his dearest Purchase :
Yet he that gives his just Resentments up,
Tho' honour'd by the Royal Mediation,
And sees his Enemy enjoy the Fruits,
Must have more Vertues than his King, to bear it ----
Perhaps, my Lord, I am not understood,
Nay, hope my jealous Fears have no Foundation ;
But when the Tyes of Friendship shall demand it,
Don *Sanchez* wears a Sword that will revenge you. [Going.]

Gor. Don *Sanchez*, stay ---- I think thou art my Friend,
Thy noble Father oft has serv'd me in
The Cause of Honour, and his Cause was mine.
What thou hast said, speaks thee *Balthazar's* Son,
I need not praise thee more ---- If I deserve
Thy Love, refuse not what my Heart's concern'd
To ask ; speak freely of the King, of me,
Of old *Alvarez*, of our late Alliance,
And what has follow'd since : then sum the Whole,
And tell me truly, where the Account's unequal :

D. San. My Lord, you honour with too great a Trust
The Judgment of my unexperienc'd Years,
Yet for the Time I have observ'd on Men,
I've always found the generous open Heart
Betray'd, and made the Prey of Minds below it.
O ! 'tis the Curse of manly Vertue, that
Cowards, with Cunning, are too strong for Heroes :
And since you press me to unfold my Thoughts,
I grieve to see your Spirit so defeated,
Your just Resentments by vile Arts of Court,
Beguil'd, and melted to resign their Terror.
Your honest Hate, that had for Ages stood,
Unmov'd, and firmer from your Foes Defiance,

Now

Now sapp'd, and undermin'd by his Submission.

Alvarez knew you were impregnable

To Force, and chang'd the Soldier for the Statesman;

While you were yet his Foe profess'd,

He durst not take these Honours o'er your Head;

Had you still held him at his Distance due,

He wou'd have trembl'd to have sought this Office.

When once the King inclin'd to make his Peace,

I saw too well the Secret on the Anvil,

And soon foretold the Favour that succeeded:

Alas! this Project has been long concerted,

Resolv'd in private 'twixt the King and him;

Laid out and manag'd here by secret Agents,

While he, good Man, knew nothing of the Honour;

But from his sweet Repose, was dragg'd t' accept it.

O! it inflames my Blood to think his Fear

Shou'd get the Start of your unguarded Spirit,

And proudly vaunt it in the Plumes he stole

From you.

Ger. O! *Sanchez*, thou hast fir'd a Thought;

That was before but dawning in my Mind:

O! now afresh it strikes my Memory,

With what dissembled Warmth the artful King

First charg'd his Temper with the Gloom he wore,

When I supply'd his late Command of General.

Then with what fawning Flattery to me,

Alvarez, Fear disguis'd his trembling Hate,

And sooth'd my yielding Temper to believe him.

D. San. Not Flattery, my Lord; tho' I must grant;

'Twas Praise well tim'd, and therefore skilful.

Ger. Now on my Soul, from him 'twas loathsome Daubing.

I take thy Friendship, *Sanchez*, to my Heart;

And were not my *Ximena* rashly promis'd——

D. San. *Ximena's* Charms might grace a Monarch's Bed,

Nor dares my humble Heart admit the Hope,

Or, if it durst, some fitter Time shou'd shew it,

Results more pressing now demand your Thought;

First ease the Pain of your depending Doubt,

Divide this fawning Courier from the Friend.

Ger. Which way shall I receive, or thank thy Love?

D. San. My Lord, you over-rate me now ---- but see,

Alvarez comes ---- now probe his hollow Heart,

Now while your Thoughts are warm with his Deceit,

And mark how calmly he'll evade the Charge:

My Lord, I'm gone.

Ger. I am thy Friend for ever.

[*Exit.*

Enter

Enter Alvarez.

Alv. My Lord, the King is walking forth to see
The Prince, his Son, begin his Horsemanship;
If you're inclin'd to see him, I'll attend you.

Gor. Since Duty calls me not, I have no Delight
To be an idle Gaper on another's Business.
You may indeed find Pleasure in the Office,
Which you've so artfully contriv'd to fit.

Alv. Contriv'd, my Lord! I'm sorry such a Thought
Can reach the Man, whom you've so late embrac'd.

Gor. Men are not always what they seem: This Honour,
Which in another's Wrong, you've barter'd for,
Was at the Price of those Embraces bought

Alv. Ha! bought? For Shame suppress this poor Suspicion:
For if you think, you can't but be convinc'd,
The naked Honour of *Alvarez* scorns
Such base Disguise ---- yet pause a Moment ----
Since our great Master with such kind Concern
Himself has interpos'd to heal our Feuds,
Let us not thankless rob him of the Glory,
And undervalue the Grace by new false Fears.

Gor. Kings are alas! but Men, and form'd like us,
Subject alike to be by Men deceiv'd;
The blushing Court from this rash Choice will see,
How blindly he o'erlooks superior Merit.

Could no Man fill the Place but worn *Alvarez*?

Alv. Worn more with Wounds and Victories than Age,
Who stands before him in great Actions past?
But I'm to blame to urge that Merit now,
Which will but shock what Reasoning may convince.

Gor. The fawning Slave! O *Sanchez*! how I thank thee! ---
[*Aside.*]

Alv. You have a vertuous Daughter, I a Son,
Whose softer Hearts our mutual Hands have rais'd
Ev'n to the Summit of expected Joy;
If no Regard to me, yet let at least
Your Pity of their Passions rein your Temper.

Gor. O needless Care! to nobler Objects now
That Son be sure in Vanity pretends,
While his high Father's Wisdom is preferr'd
To guide and govern our great Monarch's Son,
His proud aspiring Heart forgets *Ximena*;
Think not of him, but your superior Care,
Instruct the Royal Youth to rule with Awe
His future Subjects trembling at his Frown;

Teach

Teach him to bind the Loyal Heart in Love,
 The bold and factious in the Chains of Fear;
 Join to these Vertues too your warlike Deeds,
 In flame him with the vast Fatigues you've born,
 But now are past, to shew him by Example,
 And give him in the Closet safe Renown:
 Read him what scorching Suns he must endure;
 What bitter Nights must wake, or sleep in Arms;
 To Counter-march the Foe, to give th' Alarm,
 And to his own great Conduct owe the Day.
 Mark him on the Charrs the Order of the Battle,
 And make him from your Manuscripts a Hero.

Alv. Ill temper'd Man! thus to provoke the Heart,
 Whose tortur'd Patience is thy only Friend.

Gor. Thou only to thy self can't be a Friend;
 I tell thee, false *Alvarez*, thou hast wrong'd me,
 Hast basely robb'd me of my Merits Right,
 And intercepted our young Prince's Fame;
 His Youth with me had found the active Proof,
 The living Practice of experienc'd War;
 This Sword had taught him Glory in the Field,
 At once his great Example, and his Guard:
 His unfledg'd Wings from me had learnt to soar,
 And strike at Nations trembling at my Name:
 This I had done, but thou, with servile Arts,
 Hast fawning crept into our Master's Breast,
 Elbow'd superior Merit from his Ear,
 And, like a Courtier, stole his Son from Glory.

Alv. Hear me, proud Man ---- for now I burn to speak,
 Since neither Truth can sway, nor Temper touch thee;
 Thus I retort with Scorn thy slandr'ous Rage:
 Thou! thou the Tutor of a Kingdom's Heir!
 Thou guide the Passions of o'er-boiling Youth,
 That can't nor in thy Age yet rule thy own!
 For shame retire, and purge th' imperious Heart,
 Reduce thy arrogant, self-judging Pride,
 Correct the Meanness of thy groveling Soul,
 Chase damn'd Suspicion from thy manly Thoughts,
 And learn to treat with Honour thy Superior.

Gor. Superior, ha! dar'st thou provoke me Traytor?

Alv. Unhand me, Ruffian! lest thy Hold prove fatal.

Gor. Take that! audacious Dotard. [*Strikes him.*]

Alv. O! my Blood!

Flow forward to my Arm to chain this Tyger.
 If thou art brave, now bear thee like a Man,

And

And quit my Honour of this vile Disgrace. [*They fight, Alvarez is disarm'd.*]

O feeble Life! I have too long endur'd thee.

Gor. Thy Sword is mine, take back th' inglorious Trophy,
Which wou'd disgrace thy Victor's Thigh to wear;
Now forward to thy Charge, read to the Prince
This martial Lecture of thy fam'd Exploits,
And from this wholesome Chastisement, learn thou
To tempt the Patience of offended Honour. [*Exit.*]

Alv. O Rage! O wild Despair! O helpless Age!
Wert thou but lent me to survive my Honour?
Am I with martial Toils worn Grey, and see
At last one Hour's Blight lay waste my Laurels?
Is this fam'd Arm to me alone defenceless?
Has it so often prop'd this Empire's Glory,
Fenc'd like a Rampart the *Castilian* Throne,
To me alone disgraceful! to its Master useless!
O sharp Remembrance of departed Glory!
O fatal Dignity too dearly purchas'd!
Now, haughty *Gormaz*, now guide thou my Prince;
Insulted Honour is unfit t' approach him.
And thou once glorious Weapon, fare thee well,
Old Servant worthy of an abler Master,
Leave now for ever his abandon'd Side,
And to revenge him, grace some nobler Arm.
My Son!

Enter Carlos.

O *Carlos!* can'st thou bear Dishonour?

Car. What Villain dares occasion, Sir, the Question?
Give me his Name, the Proof shall answer him.

Alv. O just Reproach! O prompt resentful Fire!
My Blood rekindles at thy manly Flame;
And glads my labouring Heart with Youth's Return.
Up, up, my Son — I cannot speak my Shame —
Revenge, Revenge me!

Car. O my Rage! of what?

Alv. Of an Indignity so vile, my Heart
Redoubles all its Torture to repeat it.
A Blow! a Blow! my Boy.

Car. Distraction! Fury!

Alv. In vain, alas, this feeble Arm assail'd
With mortal Vengeance the Aggressor's Heart:
He dally'd with my Age, o'erborn, insulted,
Therefore to thy young Arm for sure Revenge
My Soul's Distress commits my Sword and Cause:

Pursue him, *Carlos*, to the World's last Bounds,
 And from his Heart rear back our bleeding Honour.
 Nay, to inflame thee more, thou'lt find his Brow
 Cover'd with Laurels, and far fam'd his Prowess;
 Oh! I have seen him dreadful in the Field,
 Cut thro' whole Squadrons his destructive way,
 And snatch the gore-dy'd Standard from the Foe.

Car. O Rack not with his Fame my tortur'd Heart,
 That burns to know him, and eclipse his Glory.

Alv. Tho' I foresee, 'twill strike thy Soul to hear it,
 Yet since our gasping Honour calls for thy
 Relief ---- O *Carlos*, 'tis *Ximena's* Father ----

Car. Ha!

Alv. Pause not for a Reply—I know thy Love,
 I know the tender Obligations of thy Heart,
 And ev'n lend a Sigh to thy Distress.
 I grant, *Ximena* dearer than thy Life;
 But wounded Honour must surmount them both:
 I need not urge thee more; thou know'st my Wrong,
 'Tis in thy Heart, and in thy Hand the Vengeance:
 Blood only is the Balm for Grief like mine,

Which till obtain'd, I will in Darkness mourn,

Nor lift my Eyes to Light, till thy Return.

But haste, o'ertake this Blaster of my Name,

Fly swift to Vengeance, and bring back my Fame.

[Exit]

Car. Relentless Heav'n! is all thy Thunder gone!

Not one Bolt left to finish my Despair?
 Lie still my Heart, and close this deadly Wound!
 Stir not to Thought, for Motion is thy Ruin:
 But see, the frighted poor *Ximena* comes,
 And with her Tremblings, strikes thee cold as Death.
 My helpless Father too, o'erwhelm'd with Shame,
 Begs his Dismission to his Grave with Honour.
Ximena weeps, Heart-pierc'd *Alvarez* groans:
 Rage lifts my Sword, and Love arrests my Arm;
 O! double Torture of distracting Woe.
 Is there no Mean betwixt these sharp Extreams?
 Must Honour perish, if I spare my Love?
 O ignominious Pity! shameful Softness!
 Must I to right *Alvarez*, kill *Ximena*?
 O cruel Vengeance! O Heart-wounding Honour!
 Shall I forsake her in her Soul's Extreams,
 Depress the Vertue of her filial Tears,
 And bury in a Tomb our Nuptial Joy?
 Shall that just Honour that subdu'd her Heart,

Now

Now build its Fame relentless on her Sorrows.
Instruct me, Heav'n, that gav't me this Distress,
To chuse, and bear me worthy of my Being!
O Love! forgive me, if my hurry'd Soul
Shou'd act with Error in this Storm of Fortune!
For Heav'n can tell what Pangs I feel to save thee!
But hark! the Shrieks of drowning Honour call!
'Tis sinking, gasping, while I stand in Pause,
Plunge in my Heart, and save it from the Billows.
It will be so — the Blow's too sharp a Pair,
And Vengeance has at least this just Excuse,
That ev'n *Ximena* blushes, while I bear it:
Her generous Heart, that was by Honour won,
Must, when that Honour's stain'd, abjure my Love.

*O Peace of Mind, farewell! Revenge, I come!
And raise thy Altar on a mournful Tomb.*


The End of the Second ACT.





A C T the Third.

Garcia and Gormaz.

Gor.  HE King is Master of his Will and me.
But be it as it may — what's done's irrevocable.

Gar. My Lord, you ill receive this Mark of Favour,

And while thus obstinate, inflame your Fault.
When sovereign Power descends to ask of Subjects
The due Submission, which its Will may force,
Your Danger's greater from such slighted Mildness,
Than shou'd you disobey its full Commands.

Gor. The Consequence, perhaps, may prove it so.

Gar. Have you no Fear of what his Frown may do?

Gor. Has he no Fear of what my Wrongs may do?

Men of my Rank are not in Hours undone;
When I am crush'd, I fall with Vengeance round me.

Gar. The rash Indignity you've done *Alvarez*,
Without some Proof of Wrong, bears no Excuse.

Gor. I am my self the Judge of what I feel,
I feel him false, and feeling must resent.

Gar. Shall it be deem'd a Falshood to accept
A Dignity by Royal Hands conferr'd?

Gor. He shou'd have wav'd it; first consulted me.
He might have held me still his Friend sincere,
Have shar'd my Fortunes, as a Friend intreating;
But basely thus to out me of my Right,
By treacherous Acts to do me private Wrong,
Is what I never can forgive, and have resent.

Gar. But in this, Violence you offend the King,
The Sanction of whose Choice claim'd more Regard.

Gor. Why am I fretted with these Chains of Honour,
Less free than others in my just Resentments;
Who unprovok'd my self, do no Man Wrong,
But injur'd, am as Storms implacable.

Gar. My Lord, this stubborn Temper will undo you.

Gor. Then, Sir, *Alvarez* will be satisfy'd.

Gar. Be yet perswaded, and compose this Broil.

Gor. My Resolution's fix'd; let's wave the Subject.

Gar.

Gar. Will you refuse all Terms of Reparation ?

Gor. All! all! that are not from my Honour due !

Gar. Dare you not trust that Honour with your King ?

Gor. My Life's my King's! my Honour is my own.

Gar. What's then in short your Answer? For the King
Expects it on my first Return.

Gor. 'Tis this,

That I dare die, but cannot bow to Shame.

Gar. My Lord, I take my Leave.

Gor. Don Garcia's Servant.

[Exit Garcia.

Who fears not Death, smiles at the Frowns of Power.

Enter Carlos.

Car. My Lord, your Leave to talk with you.

Gor. Be free.

I did expect you on this late Occasion.

Car. I'm glad to find you do my Honour right,
And hope you'll not refuse it wrong'd Alvarez.

Gor. He had a Sword to right himself.

Car. That Sword is here.

Gor. 'Tis well; the Place—and let our Time be short.

Car. One Moment's Respite for Ximena's sake,
She has not wrong'd me, and my Heart wou'd spare her ;
We both, without a Stain to either's Honour,
May pity her Distress, and pause to save her.
Nor need I blush, that I suspend my Cause,
Since with its Vengeance her sure Woes are blended :
Not for my self, but for her tender sake,
I bend me to the Earth, and beg for Mercy,
Let not her Vertues suffer for her Love ;
O! lay not on her Innocence the Grief
Of a mourn'd Father's, or a Lover's Blood :
O! spare her Sighs, prevent her streaming Tears ;
Stop this Effusion of my bleeding Honour,
And heal, if possible, its Wounds with Peace.

Gor. What you have offer'd for Ximena's sake,
Will, in her Gratitude, be full repaid ;
And for the Peace you ask, that's yours to give.
Submission 'tis in vain to hope, for know,
I have this Hour refus'd it to the King.
Thy Father's Arts betray'd my Friendship's Faith ;
I felt the Wrong, and as I ought, reveng'd it.
We're now on equal Terms : but if his Cause
So deep is in thy Heart, that thou resolv'st,
With fruitless Vengeance, to provoke my Rage,
Then thou, not I, art Author of thy Ruine,

Car.

Car. Support me now, *Ximena*, guard my Heart, } *Aside.*
 And bar this pressing Provocation's Entrance.
 Have I, my Lord, in Person wrong'd you ?

Gor. No.

Car. Why then these fatal Cruelties to me;
 That I must lose, or wrong *Ximena's* Love ?
 For she must scorn me, shou'd I bear my Shame ;
 Or fly me, tho' my Honour shou'd revenge it.

Gor. Place that to thy Misfortune, not to me.

Car. Not to you ?

Am I not forc'd by Wrongs, I blush to name,
 To prosecute this fatal Reparation ?
 Which, had you Temper, or a Feeling here ;
 Had you the Spirit to confess your Error,
 Your Heart's Confusion had subdu'd *Alvarez*,
 And thrown you at his injur'd Feet for Pardon.

Gor. If thou comest here to talk me from my Sense,
 Or think'st with Words t' extenuate his Guilt,
 Thou offer'st to the Winds thy forceless Plea.
 I will not bear the mention of his Truth ;
 His Falshood's here, 'tis rooted in my Heart,
 And justifies a worse Revenge than I have taken.

Car. O Patience, Heav'n ! O tortur'd Rage ! Not speak !
 The pious Pangs of my torn Soul insulted !
 Have I for this, bow'd down my humble Knee,
 To swell thy Triumph o'er my Father's Wrongs,
 And hear him tainted with a Traytor's Practice ?
 O give me back that vile submissive Shame,
 That I may meet thee with retorted Scorn,
 And right my Honour with untainted Vengeance :
 Yet no —— with-hold it, take it to acquit my Love !
 That Sacrifice was to *Ximena* due,
 Her helpless Sufferings claim'd that Pang : And since
 I cannot bring Dishonour to her Arms,
 Thus my rack'd Heart pours forth its last Adieus,
 And makes Libation of its bleeding Peace :
 Farewel, dear injur'd Softness —— follow me.

Gor. Lead on —— ye hold ! shou'd we together forth, !
 It may create Suspicion, and prevent us :
 Propose the Place, I'll take some different Circle.

Car. Behind the Ramparts, near the *Western* Gate.

Gor. Expect me on the Instant.

Car. Poor *Ximena* !

[*Exit.*

Gor.

Gor. Deep as Resentment lodges in my Heart,
It feels some Pity there for *Carlos*' Passion---
It shall be so--- his brave Resentment's just;

[Writes in Tablets.]

And hard his Fate--- both Ways--- this Legacy
Shall right my Honour and my Enemy.

[Exit.]

Enter *Belzara*, and *Ximena*.

Bel. Look up, *Ximena*, and suppress thy Fears,
What tho' a Transient Cloud o'ercast thy Joy,
Shall we conclude from thence a Wrack must follow?

Kim. Can I resist the Fears that Reason forms?
Have I not Cause to tremble in the Storm?
While Horror, Ruin, and Despair's in view?
Can I support the good *Alvarez*' Shame,
Whose generous Heart took Pity on our Love,
And not let fall a grateful Tear to mourn it?
Can I behold fierce *Carlos*, stung with his Disgrace,
Breaking like Fire from these weak-holding Arms,
And not sink down with Terror at his Rage?
Must I not tremble, for the Blood may follow?
If by his Arm my hapless Father falls,
Am I not forc'd with Rigour to revenge him?
If *Carlos* by my Father's Sword shou'd bleed,
Am I not bound with double Grief to mourn him?
One gave me Life, shall I not revere him,
The other is my Life, can I survive him?

Bel. Her Grievs have something of such mournful Force,
That tho' not equal to my own, I feel them.

Kim. *Carlos* you see too shuns my Sight, no News,
No Tydings yet arrive, tho' I have sent
My swiftest Fears a Thousand Ways to find him.
Who can support these Terrors of Suspence?

Bel. Be not thus torn with wild uncertain Fears,
Carlos may yet arrive, and save your Peace:
He is too much a Lover to resist
The tender Pleadings of *Ximena*'s Sorrow,
One Word, one Sigh from you arrests his Arm,
And makes the Tempest of his Rage subside.

Kim. And say that I cou'd conquer him; with Tears,
And Terrors cou'd subdue his pitious Heart,
To yield his Honour and its Cause to Love,
What will the World not say of his Compliance?
Can I be happy in his Fame's Disgrace?
Can Love subsist on Shame, that sprung from Honour?

Shall I reduce him to such hard Contempt,
 And raise on Infamy our Nuptial Joy?
 Ah no! no Means are left for my Relief:
 Let him resist, or yield to my Distress,
 Or Shame, or Sorrow's sure to meet me.

Bel. *Ximena* has, I see, a Soul refin'd,
 Too Great, too Just, too Noble to be Happy:
 True Verrue must despair from this vile World
 To crown its Days with unallay'd Reward:
 But see, your Servant is return'd! good News,
 Kind Heav'n!

Enter a Page.

Xim. Speak quickly, has thou seen *Don Carlos*?

Page. Madam, where your Commands directed me,
 I've made the stricted Search in vain to find him.

Xim. Now, now *Belzara*, where's that Hope thou gav'st me?

Bel. Nor hast thou gain'd no Knowledge of his Steps?
 Has no one seen him pass, or heard of him?

Page. As I return'd, the Centinel, that guards
 The Gate, inform'd me, that he saw him scarce
 Ten Minutes hence pass in disorder'd Haste
 From out this very House alone.

Bel. Alone?

Page. Alone, and after soon my Lord, wrapt in
 His Cloak without a Servant, follow'd him.

Xim. O Heav'n!

Bel. No Servant, said'st thou?

Page. None, and as
 My Lord came forth, the Soldier standing to
 His Arms, he sign'd Forbidance, and reply'd,
 Be sure you saw me not:

Xim. Then Ruin's sure,
 They are engag'd, and fatal Blood must follow:

*Excuse, my Dear, this Hurry of my Fate,
 One Moment lost may prove an Age too late.*

[*Exit.*

Bel. Howe'er my own Afflictions press my Heart,
 I bear a Part in poor *Ximena's* Grief,
 Tho' e'en the Worst that can befall her Hopes,
 May better be endur'd than what I feel!
 O! nothing can destroy her Lover's Truth,
Carlos may prove Unhappy, not Inconstant;
 Whate'er Disasters may obstruct her Joy,
 The Comfort of his Truth is sure to find her,
 That Thought, ev'n Pains of parting may remove,
 Or fill up all the Space of Absence with Delight.

But

But I alas, am left to my Despair alone,
 Confin'd to sigh in Solitude my Woes,
 Or hide with Anguish what I blush to bear.
 In vain the Woman's Pride resents my Wrongs,
 Unconquer'd Love maintains his Empire still,
 And with new Force insults my Heart's Resistance.

Enter Alonzo hastily.

Alon. Your Pardon, Madam--- Have you seen Lord *Gormax*?
 I come to warn him that he stir not hence,
 The Guards are order'd to attend his Doors.

Bel. Alas they are too late! *Carlos* and he
 Are both gone forth, 'tis fear'd with fatal Purpose;
 And poor *Ximena* drown'd in Tears has follow'd 'em.

Alon. Then 'tis indeed too late, I wish my Friend,
 The rash Don *Sanchez*, has not blown this Fire.
 Be not concern'd, Madam, I know your Grievs,
 And as a Friend, have labour'd to prevent 'em.
 You have not told *Ximena* of his Falshood?

Bel. Alas! I durst not; knowing that her Friendship
 Wou'd for my sake so coldly treat his Vows,
 That 'twou'd but more provoke him to insult me.

Alon. You judge him right, Patience will yet recall him,
 'Tis not his Love, but Pride, pursues *Ximena*,
 A youthful Heat, that with the Toil will tire:
 Be comforted, I'll still observe his Steps,
 And when I find him staggering, catch him back
 To Love, and warm him with his Vows of Honour:
 But Duty calls me to the King—— Shall I
 Attend you, Madam?

Bel. Sir, I thank your Care,
 My near Concern for poor *Ximena's* Fate,
 Keeps me impatient here, 'till her Return.

[*Exeunt.*

Enter King, Garcia, Sanchez, Attendants.

King. Since mild Intreaties fail, our Power shall force him:
 Cou'd he suppose his Insult to our Person offer'd,
 His Outrage done within our Palace Walls,
 Deserv'd the Lenity we've deign'd to shew him:
 Is yet *Alonzo* with our Orders gone?

Gar. He is, my Lord, but not return'd.

D. San. Dread Sir,
 For what the Count has offer'd to *Alvarez*,
 I dare not plead Excuse; but as his Friend,
 Wou'd beg you Royal Leave to mitigate
 His seeming Disobedience to your Pleasure.

Re-

Restraint, however Just, oppos'd against
 The Tyde of Passion, makes the Current fiercer,
 Which of it self in time had ebb'd to Reason ;
 Your Will surpriz'd him in his Heart's Emotion,
 E'er Thought had Leisure to compose his Mind ;
 Great Souls are jealous of their Honour's Shame,
 And bend reluctant to injoin'd Submission :
 Had your Commands oblig'd him to repair
Alvarez' Wrongs with Hazards in your Service,
 Were it to face the double-number'd Foe,
 To pass the rapid Stream thro' Showers of Fire,
 To force the Trenchment, or to storm the Breach ;
 I'll answer he'd embrace with Joy the Charge,
 And march intrepid in Commands of Honour.

King. We doubt not of his daring in the Field,
 But he mistakes, if he concludes from thence,
 That to persist in Wrong, is Height of Spirit,
 Or to have acted Wrong, is always base :
 Perfection's not the Attribute of Man,
 Nor therefore can a Fault confess degrade him :
 The lowest Minds have Spirit to offend,
 But few can reach the Courage to confess it.
 Submitting to our Will, the Count had lost
 No Fame, nor can we pardon his Refusal ;
 What you have said, Don *Sanchez*, speaks the Friend ;
 What we resolve, 'tis fit shou'd speak the King :
 We both have said enough— The Publick now
 Requires our Thought: We are inform'd Ten Sail
 Of warlike Vessels, Man'd with our old Foes
 The *Moors*, were late discover'd off our Coast,
 And steering to the River's-Mouth their Course:

Gar. The Lives, Sir, they have lost in like Attempts
 Must make them cautious to repeat the Danger ;
 This is no Time to fear them.

King. Nor Contemn,
 Too full Security has oft been fatal.
 Consider with what Ease the Flood at Night,
 May bring them down t' insult our Capital :
 Let at the Port, and on the Walls our Guards
 Be doubl'd ; till the Morn, that Force may serve ;
Gormaz has tim'd it ill to be in Fault,
 When his immediate Presence is requir'd :

Gar. My Liege, *Alonzo* is return'd,

Enter

Enter Alonzo.

King. 'Tis well!

Have you obey'd us, is the Count confin'd?

Alon. Your Orders, Sir, arriv'd unhappily
Too late, the Count with *Carlos*, was before
Gone forth, to end their fatal Difference;
As I came back, I met the gathering Croud
In Fright, and hurrying to the Western Gate,
To see, as they reported, in the Field
The Body of some murder'd Nobleman,
Struck with my Fears, I hasted to the Place,
Where to my Sense's Horror, when arriv'd,
I found them true, and *Gormaz* just expir'd;
While fair *Ximena*, to adorn the Woe,
Bath'd his pale breathless Body with her Tears,
Calling with Cries for Justice on his Head,
Whose rueful Hand had done the barbarous Deed:
The pitying Crowd took Part in her Distress,
And join'd her moving Complaints for due Revenge;
While some in kinder Feeling of her Grievs,
Remov'd the mournful Object from her Eyes,
And to the Neighbouring Convent bore the Body,
Which when committed to the Abbot's Care,
I left the pressing Throng to tell the News.

King. *Ximena's* Grievs are follow'd with our own,
For tho' in some Degree the haughty Count
Drew on himself the Son's too just Revenge,
We cannot lose without a deep Concern
So true a Subject, and so a brave a Soldier:
However Pity may for *Carlos* plead,
Death ends his Failings, and demands our Grief.

Alon. Sir, here in the Tablets of the unhappy Count,
In his own Hand these written Lines were found.

King. ' *Alvarez* wrong'd me in my Master's Favour, } [Read-
' *Carlos* is brave, and has deserv'd *Ximena*. } ing.
Strange, generous Spirit, now we pity thee.

Alon. Behold, Sir, where the lost *Ximena* comes,
O'erwhelm'd with Sorrow, to demand your Justice.

Enter *Ximena*.

Xim. O Sacred Sir! forgive my Grief's Intrusion,
Behold a helpless Orphan at your Feet,
Who for a Father's Blood implores your Justice.

Enter

Enter Alvarez, hastily.

Alv. O! turn, dread Royal Master, turn your Eyes,
See on the Earth your faithful Soldier prostrate,
Whose Honour's just Revenge intreats your Mercy.

Xim. O godlike Monarch, hear my louder Cries!

Alv. O be not to the Old and Helpless deaf!

Xim. Revenge your self, your violated Laws.

Alv. Support not Violence in rude Aggressors.

Xim. Be greatly Good, and do the Injur'd Justice.

Alv. Be greater still, and shew the Valiant Mercy.

Xim. O Sir, your Crown's Support and Guard is gone;
The impious *Carlos*' Sword has kill'd my Father:

Alv. And like a pious Son aveng'd his own.

King. Rise, fair *Ximena*, and *Alvarez* rise!

With equal Sorrow we receive your Complaints,
Both shall be heard apart— proceed *Ximena*;
Alvarez in your Place you speak, be patient.

Xim. What can I say? But Miseries like mine
May plead with plainest Truths their pitious Cause.
Is he not dead? Is not my Father kill'd?

Have not these Eyes beheld his ghastly Wound,
And mixt with fruitless Tears his streaming Blood?
That Blood which in his Royal Master's Cause
So oft has sprung him thro' your Foes victorious;
That Blood, which all the raging Swords of War
Cou'd never reach, a young presumptuous Arm,
Has dar'd within your View to sacrifice!

These Eyes beheld it stream— Excuse my Grief,
My Tears will better than my Words explain me.

King. Take Heart, *Ximena*, we're inclin'd to hear thee.

Xim. O shall a Life so faithful to the King
Fall unreveng'd, and stain his Glory?
Shall Merit so important to the State
Be left expos'd to sacrilegious Rage,
And fall the Sacrifice of private Passion?

Alvarez says his Honour was insulted,
Yer, be it so, was there no King to right it?
Who better cou'd protect it than the Donor?
Shall *Carlos* wrest the Scepter from your Hand,
And point the Sword of Justice whom to punish?
O! if such Outrage may escape with Pardon,
Whose Life's secure from his self-judging Rage?
O where's Protection, if *Ximena*'s Tears,
And tender Passion cou'd not save her Father?

King.

King. *Alvarez*, answer her.

Alv. My Heart's too full :

Divided, torn, distracted with its Griefs,
 How can I plead poor *Carlos*' Cause, when I
 Am tought with Pity of *Ximena*'s Woe ?
 Her suffering Piety has caught my Soul,
 And only leaves me Sorrow to defend me ;
Ximena has a Grief I cannot disallow,
 Nor dare I hope for Pardon, but your Pity ;
Carlos even yet may merit some Compassion,
 Perhaps I'm partial to his Piety,
 And see his Deeds with a fond Father's Eye,
 But that I still must leave to Royal Mercy !
 O Sir, imagine what the Brave endure,
 When the chaste Front of Honour is insulted ;
 Her Fame abus'd, and ravish'd by a Blow.
 Oh piercing, piercing must the Torture be,
 If soft *Ximena* wanted Power t' appease it.
 Pardon this Weakness of o'erflowing Nature,
 I cannot see such filial Vertue perish,
 And not let fall a Tear to mourn its Hardship.

Xim. O my divided Heart ! oh poor *Alvarez* !

[*Aside.*

King. Compose thy Griefs, my good old Friend, we feel
 them:

Alv. If *Gormaz*' Blood must be with Blood reveng'd,
 O do not, Sacred Sir, misplace your Justice,
 Mine was the Guilt, and be on me the Vengeance,
Carlos but acted what my Sufferings prompted,
 The fatal Sword was not his own, but mine,
 I gave it with my Wrongs into his Hand,
 Which had been innocent had mine been able.
 On me your Vengeance will be just and mild !
 My Days alas are drawing to their End,
 But *Carlos* spar'd, may yet live long to serve you :
 Preserve my Son, and I embrace my Fate,
 Since he has sav'd my Honour from the Grave,
 O lay me gently there to rest for ever.

King. Your mutual Complaints require our tend'rest
 Thought,

Our Counsel shall be summon'd to assist us--
 Look up, my Fair, and calm thy Sorrows,
 Thy King is now thy Father, and will right thee :

Alvarez on his Word has Liberty :

Be *Carlos* found to answer to his Charge.

Sanchez,

Sanchez, wait you *Ximena* to her Rest,
Whom on the Morrow's Noon we full will answer:

*Hard is the Task of Justice, where Distress.
Excites our Mercy, yet demands Redress.*


[*Exeunt.*]

The End of the Third A C T,



A C T the Fourth.

Belzara, alone: In Ximena's Apartment.

Bel.  **URE** some illboding Planet must preside
Malignant to the Peace of tender Lovers!
Undone *Ximena*! O relentless Honour!
That first subdu'd thy generous Heart, then
rais'd

Thy Lover's fatal Arm to pierce it through
Thy Father's Life, and make thy Vertue wretched:
The hapless *Carlos* too is lost for ever!
Condemn'd to fly an Exile from her Sight,
In whom he only lives! Oh Heav'n! he's here,
His Miseries have made him desperate.

Enter Carlos.

Carlos, What wild Distraction has possess't thee?
That thus thou seek'st thy Safety in thy Ruin?
Is this a Place to hide thy wretched Head,
Where Justice, and *Ximena's* sure to find thee?

Car. I wou'd not hide me from *Ximena's* Sight,
Banisht from her, I every Moment die:
Since I must perish, let her Frowns destroy me,
Her Anger's sharper than the Sword of Justice.

Bel. Alas, I pity thee, but would not have
Thee tempt the first Emotions of her Heart,
While Duty, and Resentment yet transport her:
I wait each Moment her Return from Court,
Which now, be sure, will be with Friends attended;

O fly, for Pity's sake, regard her Fame,
 Shou'd you be seen, what must the World conclude?
 Wou'd you increase her Miseries, to have
 Malicious Tongues report her Love conceal'd
 Beneath the Roof, her Father's Murtherer.
 But see, she comes! O hide thee but a Moment!
 Kill not her Honour too, let that persuade thee. [*Exit Carlos.*
 Don Sanchez here! Oh Heav'ns! how I tremble. [*Retires.*

Enter Sanchez and Ximena.

D. San. This noble Conquest, Madam, of your Love,
 To After-Ages must Record your Fame,
 Just is your Grief, and your Resentment great,
 And great the Victim that shou'd fall before it;
 But Words are empty Succours to Distress;
 Therefore command my Actions to relieve you.
 Wou'd you have sure Revenge, employ this Sword;
 My Fortune, and my Life is yours to right you;
 Accept my Service, and you over pay it.

Bel. O faithless, barbarous Man! but I'll divert } *Apart.*
 Thy cruel Aim, and use my Power for Carlos.

Xim. O miserable me!

Bel. Take Comfort, Madam.

D. San. Belzara here! then I have lost th' Occasion } *Aside.*
 Yet I may urge enough to give her Pain:
 Commanding me, you make your Vengeance sure.

Xim. That were t' offend the King, to whom I have
 Appeal'd, and whence I now must only wait it.

D. San. Revenge from Justice, Madam, moves so slow,
 That oft the watchful Criminal escapes it.
 Appeal to your Resentment, you secure it.
Carlos, you found, wou'd trust no other Power,
 And 'tis but just you quit him, as he wrong'd you.

Bel. Alas! Don Sanchez, Madam, feels not Love,
 He little thinks how Carlos fills your Heart;
 What shining Glory in his Crime appears;
 What Pangs it cost him to take part with Honour:
 That you must hate the Hand that could destroy him.
Sanchez, to shew the real Friend, would use
 His secret Int'rest with the King to spare him;
 For tho' you're bound in Duty to pursue him,
 Yet Love, alas! wou'd with a conscious Joy,
 Applaud the Power that could unbid preserve him.

Xim. O kind Belzara! how thou feel'st my Sufferings,
 Yet I must think, Don Sanchez means me well.

D. San.

D. San. Confusion ! how her subtle Tongue has foil'd me ---

[*Aside.*]

Madam, some other Time I'll beg your Leave
To wait your Service, and approve my Friendship.

Xim. Oh ! every Friend, but *Carlos*, is at Hand
To help me ! Grief, Sir, is unfit to thank you.

D. San. Oh ! if such Beauties 'midst her Sorrows shine,
What darting Charms must point her smiling Eyes. [*Exit.*]

Xim. At length I'm free, at Liberty to think,
And give my Miseries a Loose of Sorrow.

O *Belzara* ! *Carlos* has kill'd my Father !

Weep ! weep my Eyes, pour down your baleful Show'rs,
He that in Grief shou'd be my Heart's Support,
Has wrought my Sorrows, and must fall their Victim.

When *Carlos* is destroy'd, what Comfort's left me ?
Spite of my Wrongs he still inhabits here :

O still his fatal Vertues plead his Cause ;
His filial Honour charms my Woman's Heart,
And there ev'n yet he combats with my Father.

Bel. Restrain these headstrong Sallies of your Heart,
And try with Slumbers to compose your Spirits.

Xim. O ! where's Repose for Misery like mine ?
How grievous Heav'n ! how bitter is my Portion ?
O shall a Parent's Blood cry Unreveng'd ?

Shall impious Love suborn my Heart to pay
His Ashes but unprofitable Tears,
And bury in my Shame the great Regards of Duty ?

Bel. Alas ! that Duty is discharg'd ; you have
Appeal'd to Justice, and shou'd wait its Course.
Nor are you bound with Rigour to enforce it ;
His hard Misfortunes may deserve Compassion.

Xim. O ! that they do deserve, it is my Grief ;
Cou'd I withdraw my Pity from his Cause,
Were Falshood, Pride, or Insolence his Crime,
My just Revenge, without a Pang, shou'd reach him.
But as he is supported with Excuse,
Defended by the Cries of bleeding Honour,
Whose cruel Laws none but the Great obey ;
My hopeless Heart is tortur'd with Extreame,
It mourns in Vengeance, and at Mercy shudders.

Bel. O what will be at last the dire Resolve
Of your afflicted Soul ?

Xim. There is but one
Can end my Sorrows, and preserve my Fame ;

*The sole Resource my Miseries can have
Is to pursue, destroy; then meet him in the Grave.* [Going.

Carlos meets her.

Amazement, Horror! have my Eyes their Sense?
Or do my raving Griefs create this Phantom?
Support me! help me! hide me from the Vision!
For 'tis not *Carlos* come to brave my Sorrows. [*Carlos kneels.*

Bel. O turn your Eye, in pity of his Griefs,
Resign'd, and prostrate at your Feet for Mercy.

Xim. What will my Woes do with me?

Bel. Now!

Now conquering Love shoot all thy Fires to save him;
Now snatch the Palm from cruel Honour's Brôw;
Maintain thy Empire, and relieve the Wretched:
O hang upon his Tongue thy thrilling Charms,
To hold her Heart, and kill the Hopes of *Sanchez*. [Exit.

Car. O pierce not thus with thy offended Eyes,
The wretched Heart that of it self is breaking.

Xim. Can I be wounded, and not shrink with Pain?

Can I support with Temper, him that shed
My Father's Blood triumphant in my Ruin?
O *Carlos!* *Carlos!* was thy Heart of Stone?
Was nothing due to poor *Ximena's* Peace?
O! 'twas not thus I felt new Pains for thee,
When at my Feet, thy Sighs of Love were pity'd,
And all hereditary Hate forgotten!

Tho' bound in filial Honour, to insult
Thy Flame; I broke thro' all to crown thy Vows,
And bore the Censure of my Race to save thee:
And am I thus requited? left forlorn?

The tender Passion of my Heart despis'd!
Cou'd not my Terrors move one Spark of Mercy?
No mild Abatement of thy stern Revenge?
T' excuse thy Crime, or justify my Love?

Car. O hear me but a Moment.

Xim. O my Heart!

Car. One mournful Word!

Xim. Ah! leave me to despair!

Car. One dying last Adieu, then wreak thy Vengeance:
Behold the Sword that has undone thee.

Xim. Ah! stain'd with my Father's Blood! O rueful Object!

Car. O *Ximena!*

Xim. Take hence that horrid Steel,
That, while I bear thy Sight, arraigns my Vertue.

Car. Endure it rather to support Resentment,

T' inflame thy Vengeance, and to pierce thy Victim:
I am more wretched, than thy Rage can wish me.

Xim. O cruel *Carlos!* in one Day thou hast kill'd
The Father with thy Sword, the Daughter with
Thy Sight — O yet remove that fatal Object;
I cannot bear the Glare of its Reproach;
If thou wou'd'st have me hear thee, hide the Cause,
That wounds Reflection to our mutual Ruin.

Car. Thus I obey ——— but how shall I proceed?
What Words can help me to deserve thy Hearing?
How can I plead my wounded Honour's Cause,
Where injur'd Love and Duty are my Judges?
Or how shall I repent me of a Crime,
Which, Uncommitted, had deserv'd thy Scorn?
Yet think not; O I conjure thee! think not,
But that I bore a thousand Racks of Love,
While my conflicting Honour press'd for Vengeance.
O I endur'd! submitted ev'n to Shame,
Begg'd, as for Life, for peaceful Reparation!
But all in vain! like Water sprinkled on
A Fire, those Drops but made him burn the more,
And only added to thy Father's Fierceness.
Reduc'd, at last, to these Extreame's of Torture,
That I must be, or Infamous, or Wretched,
I sav'd my Honour, and resign'd to Ruin.
Nor think, *Ximena*, Honour had prevail'd,
But that thy nobler Soul oppos'd thy Charms,
And told my Heart, none but the Brave deserv'd thee.
Now having thus discharg'd my Honour's Debt,
And wash'd my injur'd Father's Stains away,
What yet remains of Life, is due to Love.
Behold the Wretch, whose Honour's fatal Fame
Is founded on the Ruin of thy Peace:
Receive the Victim, which thy Grievs demand,
Prepar'd to bleed, and bending to the Blow.

Xim. O *Carlos*, I must take thee at thy Word,
But must with equal Justice too discharge
My Ties of Love, as fatal Bonds of Duty.
O think not, tho' enforc'd to these Extreame's,
My Heart is yet insensible to thee!
O! I must thank thee for thy painful Pause;
The generous Shame thy tortur'd Honour bore,
When at my Father's Feet my Suff'rings threw thee.
Can I present thee in that dear Confusion,
And not with grateful Sighs of Pity mourn thee?
I can lament thee, but I dare not pardon;

Thy

Thy Duty done, reminds me of my own;
 My filial Piety, like thine distress'd,
 Compels me to be miserably Just,
 And asks my Love a Victim to my Fame:
 Yet think not Duty cou'd o'er Love prevail,
 But that thy nobler Soul assures my Heart,
 Thou would'st despise the Passion that cou'd save thee.

Car. Since I must die, let that kind Hand destroy me,
 Let not the Wretch once honour'd with thy Love,
 Thy *Carlos*, once thought worthy of thy Arms,
 Be dragg'd a publick Spectacle to Justice;
 To draw the irksome Pity of a Crowd,
 Who may with vulgar Reason call thee Cruel:
 My Death from thee will elevate thy Vengeance,
 And shew, like mine, thy Duty scorn'd Assistance.

Xim. Shall I then take Assistance? and from thee?
 Accept that Vengeance from thy Heart's Despair?
 No, *Carlos*, no!
 I will not judge, like thee, my private Wrongs,
 But to the Course of Justice trust my Duty,
 Which shall, in every Part, untainted flow;
 Unmix'd with gain'd Advantage o'er thy Love,
 And from its own pure Fountain raise my Glory.

Car. O can my Death with Shame advance that Glory?
 Can I do more than perish, to appease thee?
 Can my Misfortunes too have reach'd thy Hate?

Xim. Can Hate have part in Interviews like this?
 Nay, can I give thee greater Proof of Love,
 Than that I trust my Vengeance with thy Honour?
 Art not thou now within my Power to seize?
 Yet I'll release thee, *Carlos*, on thy Word,
 Give me thy Word, that on the morrow Noon,
 Before the King in Person thou wilt answer,
 And take the Shelter of the Night to leave me.

Car. O! thou hast found the Way to fix my Ruine!
 It must be so, thou shalt have ample Vengeance,
 Pursu'd by thee, my Life's not worth the saving;
 But then that fatal Honour, my Engagement,
 That at the Hour propos'd, I'll meet my Fate ----
 But must we part, *Ximena*, like sworn Foes?
 Has Love no Sense of all its perish'd Hopes?
 Dismiss my Miseries, at least, with Pity:
 May I not breathe upon this injur'd Bosom,
 One parting Sigh to ease my wounded Soul,
 And loose the Anguish of a broken Heart?

Xim. Support me Heaven ---- we meet again to Morrow.

Car. To Morrow, we must meet like Enemies,
Thy piercing Eyes, relentless in Revenge,
And all the Softness of thy Heart forgotten;
This only Moment is our Life of Love.
O take not from this little Interval,
The poor expiring Comfort that is left me. [*Xim. weeps.*]
My Heart's confounded with thy soft Compassion,
And doats upon the Vertue that destroys me.

Xim. O! I shall have the Start of thee in Woe;
Thou can'st but fall for her thou lov'st; but what
Must she endure that loves thee ---- and destroys thee?
Yet, *Carlos*, take this Comfort in thy Fate,
That if the Hand of Justice shou'd o'ertake thee,
Thy mournful Urn shall hold *Ximena's* Ashes.

Car. O Miracle of Love!

Xim. O mortal Sorrow!
But haste, O leave me while my Heart's resolv'd,
Fly, fly me, *Carlos*, least thou taint my Fame;
Least in this ebbing Rigour of my Soul
I tell thee, tho' I prosecute thy Fate,
My secret Wish is, that my Cause may fail me.

Car. O Spirit of Compassion! O *Ximena*!
What Pangs and Ruine have our Parents costus?
Farewel, thou Treasure of my Soul, O stay!
Take not at once my short-liv'd Joys away,
While thus I fix me on thy mournful Eyes,
Let my Distresses to Extreame arise,
Thy Victim's now secure; for thus to part,
I sate thy Vengeance with a broken Heart. [*Exeunt.*]

Enter Alvarez with Noblemen, Officers, and others.

1st. Nob. These few, my Lord, are on my Part engag'd,
In half an Hour Don *Henrique de Las Torres*,
With Sixty more, will wait upon your Cause,
Resolv'd, and ready, all like us, to right you:
Since the just Quarrel of your House must live,
Since the brave Blood of *Carlos* is pursu'd,
The Race of *Gormaz* shall attend his Ashes.

Alv. My Lord, this Mark of your exalted Honour
Will bind me ever grateful to your Friendship;
Tho' I still hope the Mercy of the King
Will spare the Criminal, whose Guilt is Honour:
The Service I have done the State has found
A bounteous Master always to reward it;

Nor am I yet so wedded to my Rest,
 But that I still can, on Occasion, break it:
 The *Moors* are anchor'd now within the River,
 And, as I'm told, near Landing to insult us ----
 Wherefore I wou'd entreat you at this Time,
 To wave my private Danger for the Publick.
 Since Chance has form'd us to so brave a Body,
 Let us not part inactive in our Honour;
 Let's seize this glad Occasion of th' Alarm,
 Let's chase these Robbers in our King's Defence,
 And bravely merit, not demand his Mercy.

1st. Nob. Alvarez may command us, who is still
 Himself, and owns no Cause unmix'd with Honour.

Alv. How now! the News. [Enter a Servant, who
 Just enter'd, and alone! whispers Alvarez.

O Heav'n, my Prayers are heard! my noble Friends,
 Something to our present Purpose has occur'd;
 Let me intreat you, forward to the Garden,
 Where you will find a treble Number of
 Our Forces assembl'd on the like Occasion;
 My self will in a Moment bring you News,
 That will confirm and animate our Hopes. [Exeunt Nob.

Enter Carlos.

My *Carlos*! O do I live once more t' embrace thee,
 Prop of my Age, and Guardian of my Fame!
 Nor think, my Champion, that my Joy's thus wild,
 For that thou only hast reveng'd my Honour,
 (Tho' that's a Thought might bless me in the Grave)
 No, no, my Son, for thee am I transported;
 Alas! I am too sensible what Pains
 Thy Heart must feel from Anguish of thy Love;
 And had I not new Hopes that will support thee,
 Some present Prospect of thy Pain's Relief,
 My Sense of thy Afflictions would destroy me.

Car. What means this kind Compassion of my Grievs?
 Is there, on Earth, a Cure for Woes like mine!

O, Sir, you are so tenderly a Father,
 So good, I can't repent me of my Duty:
 Be not however jealous of my Fame,
 If yet I mix your Transports with a Sigh,
 For ruin'd Love, and for the lost *Ximena*:
 For since I drag, with my Despair, my Chain,
 Her sated Vengeance only can relieve me.

Alv. No more depress thy Spirit with Despair,
 While Glory and thy Country's Cause shou'd wake it;
 The *Moors* not yet expected, are arriv'd,
 The Tyde and silent Darknes of the Night
 Lands, in an Hour, their Forces at our Gates:
 The Court's dismay'd, the People in Alarm,
 And loud Confusion fills the frighted Town.
 But Fortune e'er this publick Danger reach'd us,
 Had rais'd Five Hundred Friends, the Foes of *Gormaz*,
 Whose Swords resolve to vindicate thy Vengeance,
 And here without expect thee at their Head.
 Forward, my Son, their Numbers soon will swell,
 Sustain the Brunt and Fury of the Foe.
 And if thy Life's so painful to be born,
 Lay it at least with Honour in the Dust,
 Cast it not fruitless from thee; let thy King
 First know its Value, e'er his Laws demand it;
 But Time's too precious to be talk'd away.

*Advance my Son, and let thy Master see,
 What he has lost in Gormaz, is redeem'd in thee.*

Car. Relenting Heav'n at last has found the Means
 To end my Miseries with guiltless Honour.
 Why shou'd I live a Burden to my self,
 A Trouble to my Friends, a Terror to *Ximena*?
 Not all the Force of Mercy, or of Merit,
 Can wash a Father's Blood from her Remembrance,
 Or reconcile the Horror to her Love.
 Yet I'll not think her Duty so severe,
 But that to see me fall my Country's Victim
 Wou'd please her Passion, tho' it shock'd her Vengeance:
 It must be so ----- dying with Honour I
 Discharge the Son, the Subject, and the Lover:
 O! when this mangled Body shall be found.
 A bare and undistinguish'd Carcass 'midst the Slain,
 Will she not weep in pity of my Wounds,
 And own her Wrongs have ample Expiation?

*Her Duty then may, with a secret Tear,
 Confess her Vengeance great, and glorious my Despair.*


The End of the Fourth A C T.

ACT



A C T the Fifth.

Belzara alone.

Bel. ictorious *Carlos*, now resume thy Hopes,
Demand thy Life, and silence thy *Ximena*.
Hard were thy Fate indeed, if she alone
Should be the Bar to Triumphs nobly purchas'd.

But see, she comes, with mournful Pomp of Woe,
To prosecute this Darling of the People,
And damp, with ill-tim'd Griefs, the publick Joy.

Enter Ximena in Mourning, attended.

Ximena! Oh! I more than ever now
Deplore the hard Afflictions that pursue thee ;
While thy whole native Country is in Joy,
Art thou the only Object of Despair ?
Is this a Time to prosecute thy Cause,
When publick Gratitude is bound t' oppose thee ?
When on the Head of *Carlos*, which thy Griefs
Demand, Fortune has pour'd Protection down ?
The *Moors* repuls'd, his Country sav'd from Rapine,
His menac'd King confirm'd upon his Throne,
From every Heart but thine, will find a Voice
To lift his eccho'd Praises to the Heav'ns.

Ximena. Is 't possible ? Are all these Wonders true ?
Am I the only Mark of his Misdoing ?
Cou'd then his fatal Sword transpierce my Father ;
Yet save a Nation to defeat my Vengeance ?
Still as I pass, the publick Voice extols
His glorious Deeds, regardless of my Wrongs ;
The Eye of Pity, that but Yesternight
Let fall a Tear in feeling of my Cause,
Now turns away, retracting its Compassion,
And speaks the general Grudge at my complaining.
But there's a King, who's sacred Word's his Law ;
Supported by that Hope, I still must on,
Nor till by him rejected, can be silent.

Bel. Your Duty shou'd recede, when publick Good
Must suffer in the Life your Cause pursues.

Xim. But can it be? Was it to *Carlos*' Sword
 The Nation thus transported owes its Safety?
 O let me taste the Pleasure, and the Pain!
 Tell me, *Belzara*, tell me all his Glory,
 O! let me Surfeit on the guilty Joy,
 Delight my Passion, and torment my Vertue.

Bel. *Alonzo*, who was present will inform us,

Enter Alonzo.

Alonzo, if your Business will permit.

Alon. The Abhor, at whose House Count *Gormaz* lies, } *Apart*
 Has sent in haste to speak with me, I guess, } *to*
 To fix the Order of his Funeral. } *Belz.*

Bel. Spare us at least a Moment from th' Occasion,
Ximena has not yet been fully told
 The Action of our late Deliverance;
 The Fame of *Carlos* may compose her Sorrows.

Alon. Permit the Action then to praise it self;
 Late in the Night, at Lord *Alvarez*' House,
 Five Hundred Friends were gather'd in his Cause,
 To oppose the Vengeance, that pursu'd his Son;
 But in the common Danger, brave *Alvarez*,
 With valiant *Carlos* at their Head, prefer'd
 The publick Safety to their private Honour,
 And march'd with Swords determin'd 'gainst the *Moors*.
 This brave Example, e'er they reach'd the Harbour,
 Increas'd their Numbers to Three Thousand strong.

Bel. Were the *Moors* landed e'er you reach'd the Port?

Alon. Not till some Hours after, when we arriv'd,
 Our Troops were form'd, *Ximena* was the Word,
 And *Carlos* foremost, to confront the Foe.
 The *Moors* not yet in view, he order'd first
 Two Thirds of our divided Force to lie
 Conceal'd i'th' Hatches of our Ships in Harbour;
 The rest, whose Numbers every Moment swell'd,
 Halted with *Carlos*, on the Shore, impatient,
 And silent on their Arms reposing, pass'd
 The still remainder of the wasting Night.
 At length the Brightness of the Moon presents
 Near Twenty Sail approaching with the Tyde;
 Our Order still observ'd, we let them pass;
 Nor at the Port, or Walls, a Man was seen.
 This Deadness of our Silence wings their Hopes
 To seize th' Occasion, and surprize us sleeping,
 And now they disembark, and meet their Fate.
 For at the Instant they were half on Shore,

Uprose the Numbers in our Ships conceal'd,
 And to the vaulted Heav'n thunder'd their Huzza's,
 Which *Carlos* eccho'd from his Force on Shore :
 At this, amaz'd Confusion seiz'd their Troops,
 And e'er their Chiefs cou'd form them to resist,
 We pres'd them on the Water, drove them on
 The Land, then fir'd their Ships to stop their Flight :
 Howe'er at length their Leaders bravely rallying,
 Recover'd them to order, and a while
 Sustain'd their Courage, and oppos'd our Fury :
 But, when their burning Ships began to flame,
 The dreadful Blaze presenting to their View
 Their slaughter'd Heaps that fell where *Carlos* fought,
 (For oh he fought, as if to die were Victory)
 Their fruitless Courage then resign'd their Hopes ;
 And now their wounded King despairing, call'd
 Aloud, and hail'd our General to surrender,
 Whom *Carlos* answering receiv'd his Prisoner :
 At this, the rest had on Submission Quarter,
 Our Trumpets sound, and Shouts proclaim our Victory :
 While *Carlos* bore his Captive to his Father,
 Whose Heart transported at the Royal Prize,
 Dropt Tears of Joy, and to the King convey'd him,
 Where now he's pleading for his Son's Distress,
 And asks but Mercy for his glorious Triumph. [Exit.

Xim. Too much ! it is too much, relentless Heav'n !
 Th' Oppression's greater than my Soul can bear !

O wounding Vertue ! O my tortur'd Heart !
 Art only thou forbidden to applaud him ?
 Cannot a Nation sav'd appease thy Vengeance ?
 Why ! why just Heav'n, are his Deeds so glorious,
 And only fatal to the Heart that loves him ?

Bel. Compose, *Ximena*, thy Disorder, see,
 The King approaches, smiling on *Alvarez*,
 Whose Heart o'erflowing, gushes at his Eyes,
 And speaks his Plea too strong for thy Complaint.

Xim. Then sleep, my Love, and Vertue arm t'oppose
 him,

Let me look backward on his fatal Honour,
 Survey this mournful Pomp of his Renown,
 These woeful Trophies of his conquer'd Love,
 That thro' my Father's Life pursu'd his Fame,
 And made me in his Nuptial Hopes an Orphan :
 O broken Spirit ! would'st thou spare him now,
 Think on thy Father's Blood ! exert the Daughter,
 Suppress thy Passion, and demand thy Victim.

Enter

Enter King, Alvarez, Sanchez, &c.

King. Dismiss thy Fears, my Friend, and Man thy Heart,
For while his Actions are above Reward,
Mercy's of Course included in the Debt.
Our ablest Bounty's Bankrupt to his Merit;
Our Subjects rescu'd from so fierce a Foe,
The *Moors* defeated, e'er the rude Alarm
Allow'd us Time to order our Defence,
Our Crown protected, and our Scepter fixt,
Are Actions that secure Acknowledgment.

Alv. My Tears, Sir, better than my Words will thank
you.

Enter Garcia.

Gar. Don *Carlos*, Sir, without, attends your Pleasure,
And comes surrender'd as his Word engag'd,
To answer the Appeal of fair *Ximena*.

King. Attend him to our Presence.

Xim. O my Heart!

King. *Ximena*, with Compassion we shall hear thee;
But must not have thy Griefs arraign our Justice,
If in his Judge thou find'st an Advocate:
Not less his Virtues, than thy Wrongs will plead.

Xim. O fainting Cause! but thus my Griefs demand him.

[Kneeling.]

*[While the King raises Ximena, enter
Alonzo, and whispers Alvarez.]*

Alv. This Instant, say'st thou? Can I leave my Son?

Alon. The Matter's more important than your Stay.
Make Haste, my Lord.

Alv. What can thy Transport mean?

Be plain.

Alon. We have no Time to lose in Words,
Away, I say.

Alv. Lead on, and ease my Wonder.

[Exeunt.]

Enter Carlos, and kneels to the King.

King. O rise, my Warrior, raise thee to my Breast,
And in thy Master's Heart repeat thy Triumphs.

Car. These Honours, Sir, to any Sense but mine,
Might lift its Transports to Ambition's Height;
But while *Ximena's* Sorrows press my Heart,
Forgive me, if despairing of Repose,
I taste no Comfort in the Life she seeks;
And urge the Issue of her Grief's Appeal.

King. *Ximena*, 'tis most true, has lost a Father,
But thou hast sav'd her Country from its Fate,

And

And the same Vertue that demands thy Life,
Owes more than Pardon to the publick Weal.

Xim. My Royal Lord, vouchsafe my Grievs a Hearing ;

O think not, Sir, because my Spirits faint,
That the firm Conscience of my Duty staggers.

The Criminal I charge, has kill'd my Father ;

And, tho' his Valour has preserv'd the State,

Yet every Subject is not wrong'd like me,

Therefore with Ease may pardon, what they feel not :

As he has sav'd a Nation from its Foes,

The Thanks that Nation owes him, are but just,

And I must join the general Voice t'applaud him :

But all the Tribute, that my Heart can spare him,

Is Tears of Pity ; while my Wrongs pursue him,

What more than Pity can those Wrongs afford ?

What less than Justice can my Duty ask ?

If publick Obligations must be paid him,

Let every single Heart give equal Share :

(*Carlos* has prov'd, that mine is not ungrateful)

But must my Duty yield such Disproportion ?

Must on my Heart a Father's Blood be levy'd,

And my whole Ruin pay the Publick Thanks ?

If Blood for Blood might be before demanded,

Is it less due, because his Fame's grown greater ?

Shall Vertue, that shou'd guard, insult your Laws,

And tollerate our Passions to infringe 'em ?

If to defend the Publick, may excuse

A private Wrong, how is the Publick safe ?

How is the Nation from a Foe preserv'd,

If every Subject's Life is at his Mercy ?

My Duty, Sir, has spoken, and kneels for Judgment.

Car. O Noble Spirit, how thou charm'st my Sense, } [*Apart.*

And giv'st my Heart a Pleasure in my Ruin. }

King. Raise thee, *Ximena*, and compose thy Thoughts,

As thou to *Carlos*' Deeds hast spoke impartial,

So to thy Vertue, that pursues him, we

Must give an equal Plaudit of our Wonder :

But we have now our Duty to discharge,

Which far from blaming, shall exalt thy own :

If thy chaste Fame, which we confess sublime,

Compels thy Duty to suppress thy Love,

To raise yet higher than thy matchless Glory,

Prefer thy Native Country to them both,

And to the Publick Tears resign thy Victim :

Where a whole People owe their Preservation,

Shall

Shall private Justice do a publick Wrong,
And feed thy Vengeance with the general Sorrow ?

Xim. Is then my Cause the Publick's Victim ?

King. No.

We've yet a Hope to conquer thy Resentment,
And rather wou'd compose than silence it :
For if our Arguments seem yet too weak
To guard thy Vertue from the least Reproach,
Behold the generous Sanction that protects it,
Read there the Pardon which thy Father gives him,
And with his dying Hand assigns thy Beauties.

Xim. My Father's Pardon !

King. Read, and raise thy Wonder.

Xim. (*Reads*) ' *Alvarez* wrong'd me in my Master's Favour,
' *Carlos* is brave, and has deserv'd *Ximena* !

Car. O Soul of Honour ! now lamented Victory !

King. Now, fair *Ximena*, now resume thy Peace,
Reduce thy Vengeance to thy Father's Will,
And join the Hand his Honour has forgiven.

Xim. All-gracious Heav'n ! have my swoln Eyes their Sense.

D. San. O tottering Hope, but I have yet a Thought,
That will compel her Vertue to pursue him.

Xim. Why did you shew me, Sir, this wounding Good-
ness ?

This Legacy, tho' fit for him to leave,
Wou'd in his Daughter be Reproach to take ;
Honour unquestion'd may forgive a Foe,
But who'll not doubt it when it spares a Lover ?
If you propos'd to mitigate my Grievs,
You shou'd have hid this cruel Obligation,
Why wou'd you set such Vertues in my View,
And make the Father dearer than the Lover ?

King. Since with such Rigour thou pursu'st thy Vengeance,
And what we meant shou'd pacify, provokes it,
Attend submissive to our last Resolve :
For since thy Honour's so severely strict,
As not to ratify thy Father's Mercy,
We'll right at once thy Duty and thy Lover :
Give thee the Glory of his Life pursu'd,
And seal his Pardon to reward thy Vertue.

Xim. Avert it Heav'n, that e'er my guilty Heart
Shou'd impiously insult a Father's Grave,
And yield his Daughter to the Hand that kill'd him.

D. San. Unnatural Thought ! Madam, suppress your Tears,
Your murder'd Father was my dearest Friend,

Permit me therefore in your sinking Cause,
To offer an Expedient may support it.

Xim. Whatever Right or Justice may, I am bound
In Duty to pursue, and thank your Friendship.

D. San. Thus then to Royal Justice I appeal,
And in *Ximena's* Right her Advocate,
Demand from *Carlos* your Reverse of Pardon.

King. What means thy Transport?

D. San. Sir, I urge your Laws,
And since her Duty's forc'd to these Extreams,
There's yet a Law from whence there's no Appeal,
A Right, which e'en your Crown's oblig'd to grant her,
The Right of Combat, which I here demand;
And ask her Vengeance from a Champion's Sword.

Car. O Sacred Sir, I cast me at your Feet,
And beg your Mercy wou'd relieve my Woes;
Since her firm Duty is inflexible,
Consign her Victim to the braver Sword.
Grant this Expedient to acquit my Crime,
Or silence with my Arm her Heart's Reproaches:
O nothing is so painful as Suspense,
This Way our Grievs are equally reliev'd,
Her Duty's full discharg'd, your Justice crown'd,
And Conquest must attend Superior Vertue.

King. This barbarous Law, which yet is unrepeal'd,
Has often against Right, gross Wrongs supported,
And robb'd our State of many noble Subjects;
Nor ever was our Mercy tempted more
T'oppose its Force, than in our Care for *Carlos*:
But since his Peace depends upon his Love,
And cruel Love insists upon its Right,
We'll trust his Vertues to the Chance of Combat,
And let his Fate reproach, or win *Ximena*.

Xim. What unforeseen Calamities surround me?

King. *Ximena*! now no more complain, we grant
Thy Suit, but where's this Champion of thy Cause?
Whose Appetite of Honour is so keen,
As to confront in Arms this lawrell'd Brow,
And dare the shining Terrors of his Sword?

D. San. Behold th' Assailant of this glorious Hero,
Your Leave, dread Sir, thus to appel him forth. [Draws.]

Bel. Hold Heart, and spare me from the publick Shame. [Aside.]

D. San. *Carlos*, behold the Champion of *Ximena*,
Behold th' Avenger of brave *Gormaz's* Blood,

Who

Who calls thee Traytor to thy injur'd Love,
 Ungrateful to the Sighs that pitied thee,
 And proudly partial thy Father's Falshood :
 These Crimes my Sword shall prove upon thy Heart;
 And to defend them dares thee to the Combat.

Car. Open the Lists, and give the Assailant Room,
 There on his Life my injur'd Sword shall prove,
 This Arm ne'er drew it but in Right of Honour :
 First, for thy Slander, *Sanchez*, I defy thee,
 And throwing to thy Teeth the Traytor's Name,
 Will wash th' Imputation with thy Blood ;
 And prove thy Vertue false as is thy Spirit:
 For not *Ximena's* Cause but Charms have fir'd thee;
 Vainly thou steal'st thy Courage from her Eyes,
 And basely stain'st the Vertue that subdu'd her.

D. San. O that thy Fame in Arms---

King. Sanchez, forbear---

'Tis not your Tongues must arbitrate your Strife;
 Let in the Lists your Vauntings be approv'd.
 Whose Arm, *Ximena*, shall defend your Cause ?

Xim. O Force of Duty ! Sir, the Arm of *Sanchez*.

D. San. My Word's my Gage.

King. 'Tis well, the Lists are set,---

Let on the Morn the Combatants be cited,
 And, *Felix*, you be Umpire of the Field.

Car. The Valiant, Sir, are never unprepar'd,
 O Sir, at once relieve my Soul's Suspence,
 And let this Instant Hour decide our Fate :

D. San. This Moment, Sir—— I join in that with *Carlos*.

King. Since both thus press it, be it now decided.

Carlos be ready at the Trumper's Call,
 You, *Felix*, when the Combat's done, conduct
 The Victor to our Presence—— Now, *Ximena*,
 As thou art just or cruel in thy Duty,
 Expect the Issue will reward or grieve thee :
Sanchez set forward--- *Carlos* we allow
 Thy pitied Love a Moment with *Ximena*:

[*Exit King and Train.*]

D. San. A fruitless Moment that must prove his last.

[*Exit.*]

Car. Ximena ! O permit me e'er I die,
 To tell thy Heart, thy hard Unkindness kills me.

Xim. Ah *Carlos*, can thy Complaints reproach my Duty,
 Nay, art thou more than *Sanchez* is, in Danger ?

Car. Or thou more injur'd than thy hapless Father,

Whose

Whose greater Heart forgave my Sense of Honour?
 Thou can't not think I speak regarding Life,
 Which hopeless of thy Love's not worth my Care,
 But oh! it strikes me with the last Despair,
 To think that lov'd *Ximena's* Heart had less
 Compassion than my mortal Enemy;
 My Life had then indeed been worth Acceptance;
 Had thy relenting Throes of Pity sav'd it:
 But, as it is pursu'd to these Extreame,
 Thus made the Victim of superfluous Fame;
 And doom'd the Sacrifice of filial Rigour,
 These Arms shall open to thy Champion's Sword;
 And glut the Vengeance, that supports thy Glory.

Xim. Hast thou no Honour, *Carlos*, to defend?

[*Trembling.*]

Car. How can I lose what *Sanchez* cannot gain?
 For where's his Honour, where there's no Resistance?
 Is it for me to guard *Ximena's* Foe,
 Or turn outrageous on the friendly Breast,
 Which her distressful Charms have warm'd to right her?

Xim. O cruel *Carlos!* thus to rack my Heart
 With hard Reproaches, that thou know'st are groundless;
 Why dost thou talk thus cruelly of Death,
 And give me Terrors unconceiv'd before?
 What tho' my Force of Duty has pursu'd thee,
 Has thou not left thy Courage to defend thee?
 O! is thy Quarrel to our Race reviv'd,
 Cou'd'st thou to right thy Honour, kill my Father?
 And now not guard it to destroy *Ximena*?

Car. O heav'nly Sound, O Joy unfelt before!

Xim. O! Is my Duty then not thought compulsive?
 Can'st thou believe I'm pleas'd while I pursue thee?
 Or think'st thou I'm not pleas'd the King preserv'd thee?
 And that thy Courage yet may ward my Vengeance?
 O if thou knew'st what Transports fill'd my Heart,
 When first I heard the *Moors* had fled before thee,
 Thy Love wou'd feel Confusion for my Shame,
 And scarce forgive the Passion thou reproachest:
 O *Carlos*, guard thy Life, and save *Ximena!*

Car. And save *Ximena!* O thou hast fir'd my Heart
 With animated Love, and sav'd thy *Carlos*---

[*Sound Trumpets.*]

But hark the Trumper calls me to the List!

Xim. May Heav'n's high Care, and all its Angels guard
 thee?

Car. Words

Car. Words wou'd but wrong my Heart, my Sword shall speak it:

Sanchez, I come— Impatient to chastise
Thy Love, which makes thee now the Criminal;
I might have spar'd thee, had the Rival slept,
But boldly thus avow'd, thou art worth my Sword—
'Tis said the Lion, tho' distrest for Food,
Espying on the Turf the Huntsman sleeping,
Refrains his Hunger, and forbears the Prey,
But when his rousing Foe alarm'd and ready
Uplifts his Javelin brandisht to assail him,
The generous Savage then erects his Crest,
Grinds his sharp Fangs, and with fierce Eyes inflam'd,
Surveys him worthy of his Rage defy'd,
Furious uprearing rushes on the Game,
And crowns at once his Vengeance and his Fame. [Exit.]

Xim. O glorious Spirit! O hard-fated Verrue!
With what Reluctance has my Heart pursu'd thee?

Bel. Was ever Breast like mine with Woe divided?
I fear the Dangers of the faithless *Sanchez*,
And tremble more for his dread Sword's Success:
Shou'd *Carlos* fall— What stops him from *Ximena*?
Keep down my Sighs, or seems to rise for her.

Xim. Tell me, *Belzara*, was my Terror blameful?
Might not his Passion make my Heart relent,
And feel at such a Time a Pang to save him?

Bel. So far was your Compassion from a Crime,
That 'tis th' exalted Merit of your Duty;
Had *Carlos* been a Stranger to your Heart,
Where were the Vertue, that your Griefs pursu'd him?
Were it no Pain to lose him, where the Glory?
The Sacrifice that's great, must first be dear;
The more you Love, the nobler is your Victim.

Xim. Thy partial Friendship sees nor sure my Fault,
I doubt my youthful Ignorance has err'd,
And the strict Matron rigidly severe,
May blame this Weakness of my Woman's Heart:
But let her feel my Tryal first, and if
She blames me then, I will repent the Crime.

[Sound Trumpet at Distance.]

Hark, hark, the Trumpet! O tremendous Sound!
Belzara! O the Combat is began,
The agonizing Terror shakes my Soul,
Help me, support me with thy friendly Comforts,
O tell me what my Duty owes a Parent,

And

And warm my Wishes in his Champion's Favour---
 Oh Heav'n! it will not, will not be! my Heart
 Rebels, and spite of me inclines to *Carlos*,
 Who now again, in *Sanchez*, fights my Father;
 Now he attacks him, presses, now retreats;
 Again recovers, and resumes his Fire,
 Now grows too strong, and is at last triumphant!

Bel. Restrain thy Thoughts, collect thy Constancy,
 Give not thy Heart imaginary Wounds,
 Thy Vertue must be Providence's Care.

Xim. O guard me Heav'n--- Help me to support it! ah!

[*Trumpets and Shouts.*]

'Tis done, those dreadful Shouts proclaim the Victor;
 If *Carlos* conquers, still I've lost a Father;
 And if he perishes, then--- die *Ximena*.

Bel. Conquer who may, no Hope supports *Belzara*;

Enter *Garcia*.

Came you, Don *Garcia*, from the Combat?

Gar. Madam,

The King, to shew he disapproves the Custom,
 Forbad his own Domesticks to be present. [*Shouts nearer.*]
 But I presume 'tis done, these Shouts confirm it;
 Hence from this Window, we may guess the Victor.

Xim. O tell me quickly, while I've Sense to hear thee.

Gar. O Heav'n, 'tis *Sanchez*, I see him with his
 Sword,

In Triumph pressing thro' the Crowd his Way.

Xim. *Sanchez*! thou'rt sure deceiv'd, O better yet
 Inform thy dazled Eyes.

Gar. 'Tis certain he!

For now he stops, and seems to warn them back;
 The Crowd retires, I see him plain, and now
 He mounts the Steps that lead to this Apartment.

Xim. Then fatal Vengeance, thou art dearly fated,
 Now Love unbounded may o'erflow my Heart,
 And *Carlos*' Fate without a Crime be mourn'd:
 O *Sanchez*, if poor *Carlos* told me true,
 If 'twas thy Love, not Honour fought my Cause,
 Thy Guilt has purchas'd with thy Sword my Scorn,
 And made thy Passion wretched as *Ximena*.

Bel. Oh Heav'n support her nobler Resolution--
 But see, he comes to meet the Disappointment.

E

Enter

Enter Don Sanchez, and lays his Sword at Ximena's Feet:

D. San. Madam, this Sword that in your Cause was drawn---

Xim. Stain'd with the Blood of *Carlos*, kills *Ximena*.

D. San. I come to mitigate your Grievs.

Xim. Avant, avoid me, wing thee from my Sight,
O thou hast given me for Revenge, Despair,
Hast ravisht with thy murderous Arm my Peace,
And robb'd my Wishes of their dearest Object.

D. San. Hear me but speak.

Xim. Can'tt thou suppose 'twill please me,
To hear thy Pride triumphant, paint my Ruin,
Vaunt thy vain Prowess, and reproach my Sorrows?

D. San. Those Sorrows, wou'd you hear my Story--

Xim. Hence.

To Regions distant, as thy Soul from Joy,
Fly, and in gloomy Horrors waste thy Life:
Remorse, and pale Affliction wait thee to
Thy Rest, Repose forsake thee, frightful Dreams
Alarm thy Sleeps, and in thy waking Hours,
May Woes like mine pursue thy Steps for ever.

Bel. O charming Rage! how cordially she hates him!

Enter King.

King. What, still in Tears, *Ximena*? Still complain-
ing!

Cannot thy Duty's full Discharge content thee?

Repin'st thou at the Act of Providence?

And think'st thy Cause still wrong'd in Heav'n's Decree?

Xim. O far, Sir, from my Soul be such a Thought,
I bow submissive to high Heav'n's Appointment,
But is Affliction impious in its Sorrow?

Tho' Vengeance to a Father's Blood was due,

Is it less Glorious, that I priz'd the Victim?

Has Nature lost its Privilege to weep,

When all that's valuable in Life is gone?

O *Carlos*, *Carlos*! I shall soon be with thee.

King. Are then these Tears for *Carlos*-- O *Ximena*!

The vanquish'd *Sanchez* has deceiv'd thy Grief,

And made this Tryal of thy generous Heart,

For know thy *Carlos* lives, and lives to adore thee.

Xim.

Xim. What means my Royal Lord?

King. Inform her, *Sanchez*.

D. San. The Fortune of the Combat I had told before,

Had, Sir, her Fright endu'd my Speech,
I wou'd have told you, Madam, as oblig'd
In Honour to the conquering Sword of *Carlos*,
How nobly, for your sake, he spar'd your Champion;
When on the Earth succumbent, and disarm'd,
I lay: 'Live, *Sanchez*, said the generous Victor,
'The Life that fights *Ximena's* Cause, is Sacred;
'Take back thy Sword, and at her Feet present
'The glorious Trophy which her Charms have won,
'The last Oblation, that Despair can make her.
Toucht with the noble Fullness of his Heart,
I flew to execute the grateful Charge,
But, Madam, your Affright mistook the Victor;
And your impatient Grievs refus'd me Audience.

King. Now think, *Ximena*, one Moment think for *Carlos*!

Xim. O Love! O persecuted Heart!

Instruct me Heav'n to support my Fame,
To right my Passion, and revere my Father.

D. San. And now with just Confusion, Sir, I own
In me 'twas guilty Love, that drew my Sword;
But since th' Event has crown'd a nobler Passion,
I plead the Merit of that Sword's Defeat,
Regret the Error, and intreat for Pardon.

King Sanchez, thy Crime is punisht in it self,
We late have heard of thy retracted Vows,
Which on thy strict Allegiance we enjoin
Thy Honour, instantly to ratify:
Suppress thy Tears, *Belzara*, he shall right thee.

Xim. 'Tis fixt, a Beam of heav'nly Light breaks forth,
And shews my ruin'd Peace its last Resource.

Gar. Don *Carlos*, Sir, attends your Royal Pleasure.

King. Has he your Leave, *Ximena*, to approach?

Xim. O Sir, yet hold, I dare not see him now,
While my depending Justice was my Guard,
I saw him fearless from Assaults of Love:
But now my vanquish't Vengeance dreads his Merit,
And conscious Duty warms me to avoid him;
Since then my Heart's impartial to his Vertues,
O do not call me cruel to his Love,

If I in Reverence to a Father's Blood,
 Shou'd shut my Sorrows ever from his Sight;
 For tho' you raise above Mankind his Merit,
 And I confess it--- still he has kill'd my Father--
 Nay, tho' I grant the Fact may plead for Mercy,
 Yet 'twou'd in me be impious to reward it;
 My Eyes may mourn, but never must behold him more:
 Yet, e'er I part, let, Sir, my humblest Sense
 Applaud your Mercy, and confess your Justice:
 Hence to some Sacred Cloister I'll retire,
 And dedicate my future Days to Heav'n—
*'Tis done-- O lead me to my peaceful Cell,
 One Sigh for Carlos--- Now vain World farewell.*
 [As Xim. is going off.]

Enter Alvarez and Alonzo.

Alv. Turn, turn, *Ximena*, O prepare to hear
 A Story will distract thy Sense with Joy,
 Drive all thy Sorrows from thy sinking Heart,
 And crown thy Duty with triumphant Love.
 Pardon, dread Sir, this Tumult of my Soul,
 That carries in my Rudeness my Excuse;
 O press me not to tell Particulars,
 But let my Tidings leap at once the Bounds
 Of your Belief, and in one Burst of Joy
 Inform my Royal Master, that his Crown's Support,
 My vanquish'd Friend, thy Father, *Gormaz*, lives;
 He lives in Health confirm'd from Mortal Danger,
 These Eyes have seen him, these blest Arms embrac'd
 him.

The Means, th' Occasion of his Death suppos'd,
 Wou'd ask more Words than I have Breath to utter,
Alonzo knows it all— O where's my *Carlos*?

King. Fly, *Sanchez*! make him with this News, thy
 Friend.

Alv. O lead me, lead me, to his Heart's Relief.—

[*Exeunt.*]

Xim. O Heav'n! *Alvarez* wou'd not sure deceive me.

King. Proceed, *Alonzo*, and impart the Whole,
 Whence was his Death so firmly credited,
 And his Recovery not before reveal'd?

Alon. My Liege, the great Effusion of his Blood
 Had such Effect on his deserted Spirits,

That

That I, who saw him, judg'd him quite expir'd:
 But when the Abbot, at whose House he lay,
 With friendly Sorrow wash't his hopeles Wound,
 His heaving Breast discover'd Life's Return;
 When calling strait for Help, on stricter Search,
 His Wound was found without a mortal Symptom:
 And when his Senses had resum'd their Function,
 His first Words spoke his generous Heart's Concern
 For *Carlos*, and *Ximena*; when being told
 How far her filial Vengeance had pursu'd him:
 Is't possible, he cry'd? Oh Heav'n! then wept,
 And beg'd his Life might be one Day conceal'd,
 That such exalted Merit of her Duty
 Might raise her Vertue worthy of his Love:
 But, Sir, to tell you how *Alvarez* met him,
 What generous Reconcilements pass'd between them,
 Wou'd ask more Time, than publick Joy cou'd spare.
 Let it suffice, the Moment he had heard
Ximena had appeal'd brave *Carlos* to the Lists,
 We flew with Terror to proclaim him Living--
 But, Sir, so soon the Combat follow'd your
 Decree, that breathless we arriv'd too late,
 And had not his Physicians, Sir, prescrib'd
 His Wound Repose, himself had ventur'd forth
 To throw his Errors at your Feet for Pardon.

King. Not only Pardon, but our Love shall greet him.
 Brave *Carlos*, shall himself be Envoy of
 Our Charge, and gratulate his blest Recovery:
 Has he your Leave, *Ximena*, now t' approach you?

Xim. My Senses stagger with tumultuous Joy,
 My Spirits hurry to my Heart's Surprize,
 And sinking Nature faints beneath the Transport.

[Enter Alvarez, Sanchez, and Carlos.

King. Look up, *Ximena*, and compleat thy Joy.

Xim. My *Carlos*! oh!

Car. *Ximena*! O my Heart!

}
 } [Embracing.

Alv. O *Carlos*! O *Ximena*, yet suppress
 These Transports till kind *Gormaz*' Hand confirms them:
 First pay your Duty there, haste to his Feet,
 And let his Sanction consecrate your Love.

King. Lose not a Moment from his Sight! O fly!
 Tell him his King congratulates his Health,

And

And will with Loads of Honour crown his Vertues,
Nor in his Orisons let his Heart forget
The Hand of Heav'n, whose providential Care

*Has order'd All the Innocent to save,
To right the Injur'd, and reward the Brave:*

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