

# The Woodland News.

VOL. X. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, AUGUST 20, 1864. NO. 17.

## The Woodland News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING.

### Terms--In Advance.

One year, ..... \$5 00  
Six months, ..... 3 00  
Three months, ..... 2 00  
Single copies, ..... 12 1/2

### Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$2 00--each subsequent insertion, \$1 00. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$20; three months, \$8.  
A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

### Job Printing.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.  
Publishable in Gold or Silver Coin.

### Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

District Court--3rd Monday in March; July and November.  
County Court--1st Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.  
Probate Court--2nd Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.  
Board of Supervisors--1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

### County Officers.

#### MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.

Senator--Hon. J. T. Hall, Yolo.  
Assemblyman--Hon. J. B. Hartsough, Cacheville.

#### COUNTY OFFICERS.

County Judge.....James A. Hutton  
District Attorney.....H. G. Burnett  
County Commissioner.....C. P. Sprague  
County Clerk.....L. C. Brownell  
Sheriff.....Charles H. Gray  
Treasurer.....G. A. Fabricius  
Surveyor.....Amos Mathews  
Coroner.....A. Sprague  
Public Administrator.....Wm S Emery  
Supt. Schools.....Henry Gaddis  
Supervisors--1st District--George W. Bell, Washington. 2d District--George W. Scott, Beckeye. 3d District--S. N. Mering.  
Assessors--1st, R. Parker; 2d, J. P. Bullock; 3d, A. J. Hall, Woodland; 4th, A. W. Wade, Beckeye.

### BUSINESS CARDS.

**I. W. JACOBS,**  
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.  
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.  
aug 23-1f

**H. G. BURNETT,**  
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,  
Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.  
Will faithfully attend to all business entrusted to his professional care. (jy 11-1f)

**C. P. SPRAGUE,**  
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,  
will practice in the several courts of Yolo county and in the Supreme court.  
Office at WOODLAND, Yolo Co., Cal.  
(jy 11-1f)

**H. H. HARTLEY,**  
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,  
OFFICE--MUNSON'S BUILDING,  
39 J street, Sacramento.  
Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. f15-1f

**AMOS MATHEWS, County Surveyor,**  
OFFICE--BELOW WARING'S HOTEL,  
WASHINGTON.  
Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession.

**AMOS MATHEWS.**  
Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks.  
may 17-1f

**BELLE UNION SALOON,**  
Main street, Woodland  
**I. LEWALD, Proprietor,**

WOULD respectfully inform his friends and the public generally that he keeps the best of Liquors, Cigars, and Confectionery, etc., always on hand. Also, a good supply of ICE.  
july 2-1f

**J. SCHERLE & CO.**  
**WOODLAND BREWERY,**  
Main street, Woodland.

RETURN thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed upon them, and would respectfully announce that they can supply private families as well as hotels with LAGER BEER of superior quality, at shortest notice.  
All orders from the country punctually attended to.  
July 2-1f

## WOMEN.

PHOEBE CARY.

'Tis a sad truth, yet 'tis a truth  
That does not need the proving;  
They give their hearts away unasked,  
And are not loved for loving.

Striving to win a little back,  
For all they feel to hide it;  
And lips that tremble with their love,  
In trembling have denied it.

Sometimes they deem the kiss and smile  
Is life and love's beginning;  
While he who wins the heart away  
Is satisfied with winning.

Sometimes they think they have not found  
The right one for their mating,  
And go on till the hair is white,  
And eyes are blind with waiting.

And if the mortal tarryeth still,  
They fill their lamps, undying;  
And till the midnight wait to hear  
The "Heavenly Bridegroom" crying.

For while she lives, the best of them  
Is less a saint than woman;  
And while her lips ask love divine,  
Her heart asks love that's human!

**A BEAUTIFUL IDEA.**--In the mountains of Tyrol it is the custom of the women and children to come out when it is bed time and sing their national songs, until the husbands, fathers and brothers answer them from the hills on their return home. On the shores of the Adriatic such a custom prevails about sunset, singing a melody. After singing a stanza, they listen for an answering melody from off the water, and continue to sing and listen till the well-known voice comes borne on the waters, telling the loved ones are almost home. How sweet to the weary fisherman, as the shadows gather round him, must be the songs of the loved ones at home; and how they must strengthen and tighten the links that bind together those humble dwellers by the sea. Truly it is among the lowly in this life, that we find some of the most beautiful customs in practice.—*Tourist's Journal.*

**A HORSE STORY.**--Near Bermuda Hundred there is a large corral, where all disabled and worn out horses, brought here by General Sheridan after his famous raid, are confined. The poor beasts have apparently but little of their original vigor left. That was what we thought a week or more since. Now we have changed our opinion. During the heavy firing on our right, a short time since, these lame and worn out equine warriors pricked up their ears, straightened their sore and stiff limbs, tossed their manes, formed in squadrons, and with a loud snort charged on a number of inoffensive mules. Two mules were instantly killed, and the others fled in the wildest disorder. The horses again formed to the music of Gillmore's artillery, and charged on a high rail fence, which they at once broke down. They did not desist from their warlike demonstrations until the artillery firing ceased.

**HEARTRENDING TRAGEDY.**--The many friends of Mrs. Mary E. Parker, daughter of Mrs. Hellen Parker, of this city, says the San Francisco *Alta* of the 8th inst., will hear with unfeigned sorrow, the announcement of her sudden and violent death. A few days since she left this city on a trip to the country and her affianced husband, the chief bugler of the Ninth Infantry band, was to have followed her yesterday, and the wedding ceremony to have been performed last evening. He left on the Napa boat at 10 A. M., and the steamer was hardly clear from the wharf, when a dispatch arrived announcing the melancholy fact that she had been caught in the machinery of a mill at Grass Valley, Solano county, on Friday last, and instantly killed. Miss Parker was a member of the First Baptist Church, and was generally beloved and admired by a large circle of friends. She was at the time of her death, about eighteen years of age.

One of the articles of the Nevada Constitution reads: "No person who has reached the age of eighteen, who has voluntarily served in the Confederate army, or has held civil or military office thereunder, shall be entitled to the right of suffrage, unless under a Federal amnesty."

The Nevada *Gazette* propounds the following conundrum: Why are the Copperhead papers, since the arrest of Weller, like the hair apparent to the crown of Great Britain? Because they are the prints of walls.

## Movement in New York for a Gold and Silver Currency.

The following is from the commercial column of the New York *Herald* of July 10th. It will be read with even greater interest in California than in New York:

A movement is on foot among the business men of New York to simplify their transactions by trading on the standard of gold and silver—that is, to buy and sell their goods exclusively for coin; to receive nothing as money but what comes from the mint in return for their wares, and to meet all their ordinary obligations, even to the paying of their clerks, workmen, and servants, with the same description of currency. It may be considered by some that it is yet too early to inaugurate such a policy, but we think that none will deny, if we continue in our present course, that the day is not far distant when circumstances will arise that will force us to adopt some measure similar to the one proposed. The plan would be by no means new, although it would be novel to the present generation, and when once established it could be made to operate as easily here as it does in California, Oregon, and in the Territories of the far West. It was done in this country during the progress of the Revolutionary war, when the continental currency depreciated in three years to the standard of rags; and it was done in France in the time of the first Revolution, when the assignats of that country sunk to a worthless tender. It would also have been done in England had not the most strenuous efforts been employed by the government, regardless of consequences, between 1811 and 1816, to save the Bank of England notes from the paper mills.

The following table shows the depreciation of the continental currency during the three years from the commencement of 1777 to the close of 1779, and the decline of Treasury notes from 1862 to the present day:

March.	Value of a Confederate Dollar.			Value of a Currency Dollar.		
	1777	1778	1779	1862	1863	1864
January.....	95 3/4	30 1/2	13 1/2	95 1/2	62 1/2	62 1/2
February.....	93 1/2	28 1/2	11 1/2	96 1/2	58 1/2	62 1/2
March.....	91 1/2	12 1/2	10 1/2	98 1/2	58 1/2	59 1/2
April.....	89 1/2	25 1/2	9 1/2	99 1/2	52 1/2	53 1/2
May.....	86 1/2	25 1/2	8 1/2	96 1/2	64 1/2	51 1/2
June.....	83 1/2	25 1/2	7 1/2	91 1/2	67 1/2	33 1/2
July.....	80 1/2	23 1/2	6 1/2	83 1/2	69 1/2	—
August.....	66 1/2	22 1/2	6 1/2	86 1/2	77 1/2	—
September.....	57 1/2	21 1/2	5 1/2	80 1/2	69 1/2	—
October.....	36 1/2	20 1/2	4 1/2	73 1/2	64 1/2	—
November.....	33 1/2	18 1/2	4 1/2	75 1/2	65 1/2	—
December.....	32 1/2	15 1/2	3 1/2	75 1/2	65 1/2	—

Owing to the movements of speculators in gold the depreciation of our present paper money has not been as regular as was that of the continental currency, but its decline seems quite as certain, unless something is done to check its downward course. The plan which was adopted by shopkeepers during the present Revolution was to make out their bills at the currency rates and receipt them for a certain amount in gold, as the following, copied from Lossing's History, shows:

CAPT. A. M'LEAN. Bought of W. NICHOLS

1 pair boots.....	\$600
6 1/2 yds. calico, at \$85.....	752
6 yards chintz, at \$150.....	900
4 1/2 yards moreen, at \$100.....	450
4 handkerchiefs, at \$100.....	400
8 yards quality binding, at \$4.....	32
1 skein of silk.....	10
Total.....	\$3,144
If paid in specie.....	£18 10s.

Rec'd paym't in full for Wm. Nichols,  
JONAS JONES.  
Jan. 5, 1781.

It will be seen by the above that less than \$100 in coin paid a bill of \$3,144, which had been made out at currency prices. How to avoid drifting into the same humiliating condition is now the study of all the true patriots—not the alarmists, as they have been termed—of the country. If the Government is powerless to afford relief the trades people will be justified in resorting to such financial measures as lay within their reach, and the one proposed will probably be the most beneficial that could be adopted.

**IOWA.**--The farmers in some parts of Iowa are paying "harvest hands" three dollars a day and a number of manufacturing establishments have been closed in order to give the workmen an opportunity to assist in harvesting.

Said a conceited young lady: "You men are a covet-us set."

**THE REASON WHY.**--Mr. S. E. Todd writes to the *American Agriculturist*, proposing and answering the question "why the wheels of carriages are made dishing."

Many farmers and good mechanics ask why carriage wheels are made dishing? Wheels are made dishing that they may endure the greatest strain under all ordinary circumstances, where great strength of wheels is very essential; and also, for the purpose of making small spokes endure as much strain as large and heavier ones would, were the wheel not made dishing. If a wheel were always to bear a load on a track level from side to side, the strongest possible form that a wheel could receive would be, what we term 'straight'—not dishing. But, since carriages must bear loads along slopes and sideling tracks (and make sudden turns) as on a level road the wheel must be made a little dishing. Let us suppose a straight wheel placed resting on a hub, and heavy weights resting on the rim, the spokes would be easily broken at the hub. But if a dishing of the same strength of timber be placed resting on the large end of the hub, it would very obviously sustain a much heavier weight without injury. Now when a wheel of a carriage drops into a rut or hole, or when a carriage is rolling along a steep slope, the greatest weight, as well as the greatest strain, will fall upon those wheels that are in the lowest position. If they are made dishing, the spokes will stand in a bracing position, and those wheels will endure a great strain; and unless the tire should burst—as there is a great strain in that direction—the wheel will sustain no injury although the strain might be sufficient to crush a straight wheel almost instantaneously when in that position.

**THE WONDER OF THE BRAIN.**--One of the most inconceivable things in the nature of the brain is, that the organ of sensation should in itself be insensible. To cut the brain gives no pain, yet in the brain alone resides the power of feeling in other parts of the body. If the nerve which leads from it to the injured part be divided it becomes instantly unconscious of suffering. It is only by communication with the brain that any kind of sensation is produced, yet the organ itself is insensible. But there is a circumstance more wonderful still. The brain itself may be removed—may be cut away down to the *corpus callosum*, without destroying life. The animal lives, and performs all its functions which are necessary to simple vitality, but no longer has a mind; it cannot think or feel. It requires that the food should be pushed into the stomach; once there, it is digested, and the animal will thrive and grow fat.

**SAD FULFILLMENT OF A JEST.**--A very singular occurrence was noted in the 10th Massachusetts. A sergeant had been engaged in the 2d division hospital the day previous in placing upon a number of headboards the names of members of his regiment who had been killed in the late fight, or had died in battle, which was to mark their last resting place—There was one board in excess, and, in a sportive vein, he placed with a lead pencil his own name upon it, and the date of his demise, 20th of June, as his term of service had then expired and he was about to leave for home. Yesterday morning, while near the front bidding his companions in other regiments farewell, he was struck in the breast by a twenty-pounder Parrott and instantly killed. His remains were interred to-day, and the very headboard he had unthinkingly inscribed with his own name was placed over his grave, and, with date, correctly marks for the time his last resting place.

**DICKINSON.**--Daniel S. Dickinson was Orator of the Day at Oswego, New York, on the Fourth of July, and in the evening of that day a sealed envelope, containing \$100, was handed to him as an acknowledgment of his highly satisfactory effort, but Dickinson handed it back with the request that a committee of ladies should distribute it among the poorest families of absent soldiers from that village.

JONES--"Poor Lucinda took that circumstance very much to heart."  
NIBBLES--"Did she, indeed? The dear girl! I wish I was that circumstance!"  
"Good morning, Mr. Hoespeck; have you any daughters that would make good type setters?"  
"Not exactly; but I have a wife that would make a first-rate 'devil'!"

**SOUNDING MOUNTAIN.**--The meaning of the Indian name Kearsarge is said to be "Thunder Mountain." The *Amador Ledger* thus describes a phenomenon in the Sierra Nevada that suggests an equally poetical name:

At the foot of the first summit of the grand old Sierras, at a point just south of Amador and Sierra Nevada wagon road, quietly nestles one of the most beautiful sheets of pure crystal water to be found in California. Surrounded with snow clad giant hills, resting in a bed seemingly hewn out of solid granite, gives it a picturesque appearance, in fact its situation is lovely and romantic in the extreme. Mountain trout are found here in abundance, and at this season of the year in no spot on the Pacific coast can the pleasure-seekers realize more enjoyment than at Silver Lake. But hold—we started out to tell about a strange phenomenon frequently occurring at that point. Of a calm morning about 10 o'clock, a singular noise is often heard passing over the lake. At times, the sound resembles that produced by the rapid flight of ducks as they seemingly descend; at other times, like the ringing of a bar of iron passing swiftly through space; and then again, like the crackling noise made by the bending of sheet iron. Now the sound comes from the east, going west, then from the north going south. It apparently comes from some of the lofty mountain peaks surrounding the lake, and loses itself on some other on the other side. The sound produced is a strange, awe-inspiring sound, and it is said the Indians avoid the lake as haunted.

**IMPORTANT TO CATHOLIC SOLDIERS.**--The Right Rev. Bishop Timon of Buffalo, has just received a rescriptum from Rome, dated 10th of April, 1864, by which a concession to soldiers and sailors, obtained from the Sovereign Pontiff in the Holy Week of 1860, and augmented subsequently in Rome, is now continued for ten years. By it all soldiers and sailors, and their families, in service in the army or navy of the United States, are dispensable from abstinence all days of the year except six, namely: the eve of Christmas; Ash Wednesday; the three last days of Lent, and the eve of the Assumption.

**A PICNIC INTERRUPTED BY GUERRILLAS.**--Yesterday a party of young ladies and gentlemen had a picnic near Falls Church, Virginia, and in the midst of their pleasures were surprised at the appearance of about twenty-five of Mosby's guerrillas who told them "not to be afraid." After darning a set with the ladies and devouring the ice-cream and eatables provided for the occasion, they departed.—*Philadelphia Inquirer*, July 11th.

**CHRISTIAN-LIKE.**--How admirable and beautiful is the simplicity of the Evangelists! They never speak injuriously of the enemies of Jesus Christ, of his judges, nor of his executioners. They comment neither on their Master's mildness when he was smitten, nor on his constancy in the hour of his ignominious death, which they thus describe: "And they crucified Jesus."

The *Canada Farmer* recommends all who are troubled with ants, to strew small quantities of sage where the frequent. This never fails in driving them away for the entire summer. It would be well for every one troubled with them to try this remedy.

### MACHINE POETRY.

The man who doeth no paper take,  
Grudging five dollars once a year,  
Will never a good husband make,  
Because his wife can never know what  
is going on in the world, and his  
children will very ignorant and ridiculous appear.

JONES--"Poor Lucinda took that circumstance very much to heart."  
NIBBLES--"Did she, indeed? The dear girl! I wish I was that circumstance!"  
"Good morning, Mr. Hoespeck; have you any daughters that would make good type setters?"  
"Not exactly; but I have a wife that would make a first-rate 'devil'!"





**The Woodland News.**

**A PRINTER ON A TRAMP.**—A Dutchman sitting at the door of a tavern on West, is approached by a tall Yankee emigrating westward on foot, with a bundle on a cane over his shoulder.

"Vell, Mr. Walking Stick, vat to you vant?"

"Rest and refreshment," is the reply.

"Supper and lochin, I suppose."

"Yes supper and lochin."

"Pe you a Yankee peddler, mit jewelry on your pack to stehal de girls?"

"No, sir; I am no Yankee peddler."

"A singing masher, too lazy to work?"

"No, sir."

"A sheuteel shoemaker, vot loves to measure te gals' foote an' ankles, petter dan to make te shoes?"

"No, sir, or I certainly should have mended my own shoes."

"A book ahent, vot bothers te school gommeitees till dey do vot you vish, shoost to get rid of you?"

"Guess again, sir; I am no book agent."

"Te tuyvel! A dentisht, breakin' de beeples' jaws at a dollar a schnag?"

"No, sir, I am no tooth puller."

"Phrenolochist, den, feeling te young folks' head like so many cappidge?"

"No, nor a phrenologist."

"Vell, den, vot te tuyvel can you pe? Shoost tell, an you shall have te pest sassage for supper unt sthay all night free gratis, without paying von cent, an a chill of viskey to sthart mit in te morning."

"I am an humble disciple of Faust—a professor of the art preservative of all arts—a typographer at your service."

"Vatch dat?"

"A printer, sir; a man that prints books and newspapers."

"A man vot brints books and newspapers? Oh! yaw, yaw, dat ish it—I vish I may pe shot if I didn't dink you vos a poor tuyvel of a dishtrict school-master, vot works for nothing und poards around novare. I thought you vas him. Valk in, walk in, Mr. Printerman."

**A SOLDIER'S ELOQUENCE.**—Garibaldi thus addressed his Roman soldiers, when about to march against the enemies of their country:—"Soldiers, what I have to offer you is fatigue, hunger, struggle and death; the chill of the cold night in the free air, and heat under the burning sun; no lodging, no munitions, no provisions, but forced marches, dangerous watch-posts, and the continual struggle with the bayonet against batteries;—those who love freedom and their country, may follow me."

**SOCIETIES.**

**Masonic Societies.**

**GRAFTON LODGE, No. 141.**  
Hall at Knight's Landing. Stated meetings Saturday evening, on or after the full moon.  
J. W. BALDWIN, W. M.  
J. W. SNOWBALL, Sec'y.

**YOLO LODGE, No. 81.**  
Hall at Cacheville. Stated meetings—Saturday evening, on or before the full moon.  
A. H. WILLARD, W. M.  
D. SCHINDLER, Sec'y.

**WOODLAND LODGE, No. 156.**  
Hall at Woodland. Stated meeting—Saturday evening, after the full moon.  
ISAAC DAVIS, W. M.  
F. S. FREEMAN, Sec'y.

**Odd Fellows Societies.**

**WOODLAND LODGE, No. 111.**  
Hall at Woodland, I. O. of G. F. Meets every Saturday night at 7 1/2 o'clock, at ODDS FELLOWS Hall, College Building, Woodland.  
J. W. TILLEY, N. G.  
C. W. LEWIS, Sec'y.

**Good Templars' Societies.**

**COLD WATER LODGE, No. 50.**  
Meets every Tuesday evening, at Union Hall, Knight's Landing.  
ROBT. ROBERTS, W. G.  
J. R. BEANE, Sec'y.

**WOODLAND LODGE, No. 46.**  
Hall at Woodland. Meets every Thursday evening.  
J. R. JACKSON, W. G.  
MISS. M. F. FIKE, Sec'y.

**OCCIDENTAL LODGE, No. 78.**  
Hall at Woodland, I. O. of G. T. Meets every Tuesday evening at 7 1/2 o'clock, in the Masonic Hall, Woodland.  
W. L. TODD, W. G. T.  
WM. HUBBARD, Sec'y.

**Military Companies.**

**UNION CAVALRY.**  
Meets at Buckeye. Regular Drill days, First Saturday in every month.  
J. EDGAR, Capt.

**WASHINGTON GUARDS.**  
Meets at Washington. Regular Drill meetings, every Monday evening at 7 o'clock, at Armory.  
AMOS MATTHEWS, Capt.

**WOODLAND GUARDS.**  
Meets on the 1st Monday in every month, at the Court House, in Woodland. Regular drill days last Saturday in every month.  
C. W. LEWIS, Captain.

**HOTELS.**

**CACHEVILLE HOTEL.**

**W. Campbell, Proprietor.**

**THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE** in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage.

W. CAMPBELL,  
Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

**TOLL'S HOTEL,**  
COR. K & SEVENTH ST., SACRAMENTO,  
**SCHOONMAKER & SMITH, Prop'rs.**

**This Fire Proof Hotel HAS BEEN Newly Furnished Throughout.**

And presents superior accommodations to the traveling public.

An Omnibus always in attendance at the Cars and Boats to convey passengers to and from the Hotel, free of charge.

**OPEN ALL NIGHT.**

n14-3m

**MECHANICS' EXCHANGE,**  
(FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING)

**DENTSCHES CASHIANS,**  
I street, between Front and Second,  
SACRAMENTO.

**HENRY TRECHLER, Proprietor.**

This House is in the immediate vicinity of the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot. The best accommodations for Families at moderate terms.

Board per week, \$4 50; with Lodgings, \$5 50  
Meals, 37 1/2 cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents.

N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo county manufacture, always on hand.

jan24-3m

**MASON & HAMLIN'S  
CABINET ORGANS.**

**CONGRATULATE** you on the introduction of a new musical instrument, long wanted, and sure to find its way into every household of taste and refinement.

L. M. GOTTSCHALK.

As compared with melodeons, harmoniums, &c., the Cabinet Organ is certainly superior in quality and volume of tone, while its power of expression can hardly be too highly praised.

WILLIAM MASON.

**BEST** of their class of which we have any knowledge.

**MORE THAN 200 EXCELLENT ORGANISTS.**

In every respect far superior to anything of the kind I have ever seen, whether in Europe or America.

GEO. WASHBURN MORGAN.

**NEXT** to a church organ, and that a good sized one, the best instrument with which we are acquainted to accompany church song.

New York Musical Review.

**EXCEEDS** in my estimation every other instrument of this general class.

THOMAS HASTINGS.

**THE** favorable testimony of nearly every organist or pianist of note in this country, together with that of certain distinguished foreign authorities, has forestalled our appreciative comments upon the excellence and value of these carefully made instruments.

New York World.

**ONCE** hearing them will satisfy the most skeptical that they are just what the church has been waiting for.

New York Observer.

**REALLY** very effective and beautiful instruments.

LOWELL MASON.

**GRAND** accompaniment when the congregation sing.

IRENGUES.

**A VERY** efficient church organ, brought within a small compass; not easy to get out of order, and sold at a low price.

New York Examiner.

**NEVER** seen anything of the kind which interested me so much.

GEORGE F. ROOT.

**SURPASSES** anything in this line I have seen, whether French or American.

In plain or elegant cases, with one to twelve stops—Prices \$85 to \$500 each.

**A. KOHLER, San Francisco.**  
Wholesale and Retail Agent.

Orders promptly attended to.  
MAR 5-3m

**MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING**

**H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.**

624 Clay street, San Francisco.

THE ONLY  
**CLOTHING HOUSE**  
IN THE STATE,  
WHERE A  
**FULL AND COMPLETE STOCK**  
OF  
**GENTS' AND BOYS' CLOTHING**  
and  
**FURNISHING GOODS**  
MAY BE FOUND AT  
Prices to suit the Times.  
624 CLAY STREET.  
SAN FRANCISCO.  
H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.  
ag22-tf

**C. H. KREBS,**  
(Late Fredericks & Krebs.)  
No 183 J Street, Sacramento,  
Would hereby inform his former customers and the public in general that he has again a complete stock of  
**PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS Varnishes,**  
Wall Paper,  
Artists' Materials,  
Etc., etc.  
Also, a superior stock of  
**COAL OIL LAMPS.**  
All of which I offer at San Francisco rates. The cheapest place to buy  
**Kerosene or Coal Oil.**  
A call is solicited.

**C. H. KREBS,**  
188 J STREET, between 6th and 7th,  
feb20-3m SACRAMENTO.

**CARPETS! CARPETS!**

**OIL CLOTH, MATTINGS,  
PAPER HANGING,  
Picture Frames and Mouldings,  
WINDOW SHADES AND CURTAINS,  
UPHOLSTERY GOODS OF ALL KINDS,  
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**JUST RECEIVED, FROM  
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LAMOTT,  
HATTER AND FURRIER,**  
A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of  
**SOFT AND SILK HATS,**  
ALL OF WHICH WILL BE  
Sold at Prices Lower than any House  
in the State.

**CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS**  
IN LARGE QUANTITIES.  
**SILK HATS,**  
Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.

**LADIES' LADIES' LADIES!**  
NOTICE! NOTICE!!  
**LAMOTT  
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Corner of J and Second streets, Sacramento,  
Has just received the Largest and  
The Best Assortment of **FURS**  
To be found in the State  
Of all the  
DIFFERENT QUALITIES now in FASHION.  
Also, on hand,  
**Fur Gloves,  
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Buffalo Overshoes,**  
For Gents and Ladies, adapted to those traveling over the mountains. On hand  
**A Fine Lot of BUGGY ROBES.**  
All of which are guaranteed as represented.  
Being a Practical Furrier, he knows what he is selling.  
In purchasing Furs, beware of whom you buy.  
**Furs Repaired and Relined**  
At short notice.  
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**Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hardware,  
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CROCKERY, CROCKERY, & C.,**  
**CAN BE HAD AT  
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**Books and Stationery,**  
For all kinds for sale at  
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**EVERYBODY'S BUSINESS!**

**ATTENTION, EVERYBODY!!**

**S. W. RAVELEY,**  
OLD STAND AT KNIGHT'S LANDING,  
Having just returned from San Francisco, would call the attention of the Citizens and public generally to his well selected stock of

**ALBUMS,**  
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**BOOKS,**  
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**STATIONERY,**  
**CIGARS,**  
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**FRUITS,**  
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Together with the following  
**PATENT MEDICINES.**  
Jay's Expectorant.  
Alterative.  
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Pills.  
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Helmhold's Buchu.  
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Sweets "  
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Also a fine assortment of  
**CHOICE PERFUMERY,  
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Any of the above Articles will be sold at  
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The HIGHEST MARKET PRICE paid for  
**WOOL,  
WOOD,  
HIDES  
AND  
TALLOW.**

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S. W. RAVELEY,  
Opposite the Steamboat Landing  
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**CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.**  
The fast and splendid steamers  
**Chrysolpolis and Yosemite,**  
Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.

Steamer **Chrysolpolis,** Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.  
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For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings  
**EVERY DAY.**  
Change of day or RED BLUFF.

**Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.**

Until further notice the Steamer of the California Steam Navigation Company will make ONE trip per week to RED BLUFF, leaving SACRAMENTO  
**Every Saturday, at 7 o'clock, a.m.**  
And RED BLUFF  
**Every Tuesday Morning.**  
A. REDINGTON, Agents,  
W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento. June 6-t  
Freight received at Knight's Landing every day.  
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,  
Knight's Landing.

**FOR SACRAMENTO.**  
The fine steamer **DEFIANCE,**  
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Will make two trips a week from Knight's Landing to Sacramento.  
The price for freighting grain, will be \$1 75 per ton and for lumber \$5 per thousand feet.  
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**Kerosene Oil.**—The best quality of Kerosene Oil can be had cheaper at RAVELEY'S than any other place.

**WATTS' NERVOUS ANTIDOTE!**  
IS THE  
**MIRACULOUS MEDICINE!**  
*The Elixir Vita so long sought by the Philosophers of all Ages.*  
**HEAR! HEAR!! READ AND TRY!!**

I have had an INFLAMMATORY RHEUMATISM for six weeks, so bad I could not move or stand. I tried every known remedy without effect. I got one bottle of Watts' Nervous Antidote. I had no pain. I got another and am quite well. I have found it as every one says. It is a wonderful remedy.  
THOS. M. TAYLOR,  
428 Greenwich street.

I was very much afflicted with St. Vitus' Dance and Bleeding Piles. I have taken the Nervous Antidote and am perfectly restored to health; the twitching nerves also around the mouth is removed, and I am again working at my trade with ease and cheerfulness.  
HENRY TOBIAS, 6 Talman St., Brooklyn.

One bottle of the Antidote has cured me of Liver Complaint and a violent Pain in the Side. I can now go to work.  
WM. THOMPSON, Kent av., Brooklyn.

Watts' Nervous Antidote has cured me of a Cough and Nervous Debility of very long standing. I feel the greatest benefit from it, in sleep, appetite, and general health.  
JANE THOMAS, Fifteenth st., west of 8th av.

I have received great benefit from Watts' Nervous Antidote in Nervous Debility and Deafness; it has improved my hearing, general health, and spirits, in fact I have received the greatest good from it.  
MRS. TROTMAN,  
Coopers' Av., Newport, L. I.

April 3d, 1849

To Talbot Watts, Esq: Dear Sir—your medicine is the most astonishing thing I ever met with in the world. As I told you I was Weak, Nervous, had no Appetite, and not able to do anything; I took one teaspoonful of your medicine at night, and in the morning I got up fresh like a different person, ate a good breakfast, did my work easily, and altogether felt quite well and happy.  
LOUISA THOMPSON,  
54 Cannon street.

Watts' Nervous Antidote is for sale, Wholesale, by  
CRANE & BRIGHAM,  
Cor. of Front & Clay Sts., San Francisco.  
Retail by  
FREEMAN & BARBER, Woodland.  
S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing.  
jy 30-3m.

**IF YOU ARE SICK, READ THIS!!**

**MODERN CHEMISTRY** has given to the world many new and valuable compounds, and the physician should have a proper knowledge of the chemistry of life, that he may with safety prescribe that which is best suited to meet the wants and supply the demands of animal economy, thereby arresting disease, and effecting a cure much sooner, without injury to the constitution.

DOCTOR A. BALL has accepted the proffered aid of science in isolating and concentrating active principles in rendering medicinal agents safe, prompt, efficient, and pleasant: the old, usual nauseating, and bulky drugs he discards altogether.

DOCTOR BALL has been engaged in the general practice of medicine for forty years, and having had great success in the treatment of the following diseases, has determined to advertise for the benefit of suffering humanity.

**Syphilis and Gonorrhoea.**—In all their complications and stages, Dr. BALL has a new and valuable remedy, which will radically cure in one-fourth the usual time. Potassium, Mercury and Balsams discarded.

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**Skin Diseases, Eruptions, Pimples, Piles, &c.,** Skillfully treated, and permanently cured in one-fourth the time usually required in such cases.

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He is a regularly educated physician of forty years standing, and has a diploma, which he will be pleased to exhibit to those who may wish to see it.

Persons living at a distance, by sending a description of their complaint can have their medicines put up in a package and sent by mail or express in such a manner as not only to insure safety in transit, but so that no one would suspect what are the contents.

Reference will be sent by mail to those who may wish to inquire as to the Doctor's ability, before placing themselves in his charge.

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Consultation personal or by mail FREE.  
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NAILS, & C.,**  
At Knight's Landing,  
Will be sold  
**CHEAP FOR CASH,**  
And all kinds of Country Produce taken in Exchange.

THE undersigned, having made arrangements with large Importing Houses in San Francisco and Sacramento, is now prepared to sell all kinds of  
**Groceries,  
Nails, Oils,  
Paint,  
Potatoes,  
Downer's Kerosene Oil,  
Cigars, Tobacco,  
ETC., ETC., ETC.**  
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Opposite the Steamboat Landing.