



Agban Swáng Alyiat nTyap mi Wuki

Agban swáng alyiat nTyap wu masat



AN ENRICH TYAP WIKTIONARY IN-PERSON TRAINING WORKSHOP

HANDOUT

SAT. 23RD & SUN. 24TH APRIL 2022

SAT. 30TH APRIL & SUN. 01ST MAY 2022

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Part 1

EVENT PROGRAMME

DATE: 23-24 April & 30 April-01 May 2022

TIME: **Saturdays:** 10:00 a.m. – 04:00 p.m., **Sundays:** 01:00 p.m. – 04:00 p.m.

WIKIMEDIA SITES TO EDIT:

- Wikimedia Incubator
- Wikimedia Meta-Wiki

ORDER OF EVENT:

Saturdays:

- ✓ Washing of hands 10:00 a.m. – 10:10 a.m.
- ✓ Opening prayer (in Tyap)10:10 a.m. – 10:13 a.m.
- ✓ Self-introduction10:13 a.m. – 10:25 a.m.
- ✓ Reason for gathering10:25 a.m. – 10:30 a.m.
- ✓ Introduction to Wiktionary (reading)10:30 a.m. – 10:55 a.m.
- ✓ Q&A10:55 a.m. – 11:00 a.m.
- ✓ Breakfast 11:00 a.m. – 11:10 a.m.
- ✓ **Editing proper**
 - ❖ (Registration)11:10 a.m. – 11:30 a.m.
 - ❖ (Participant list)11:30 a.m. – 11:40 a.m.
 - ❖ (Create own user page)11:40 a.m. – 12:00 p.m.
 - ❖ (Create first article/s)12:00 p.m. – 01:35 p.m.
 - ❖ (Break time/Lunch)01:35 p.m. – 02:05 p.m.
 - ❖ (Continued article creation)02:05 p.m. – 03:35 p.m.
 - ❖ (Register membership on **Tyap Wikimedia UG**)03:35 p.m. – 03:45 p.m.
 - ❖ (Closing remarks/prayer)03:45 p.m. – 04:00 p.m.

Sundays:

- ✓ Washing of hands.....01:00 p.m. – 01:10 p.m.
- ✓ Opening prayer (in Tyap).....01:10 p.m. – 01:13 p.m.
- ✓ Reason for gathering.....01:13 p.m. – 01:20 p.m.
- ✓ Introduction/Short Speech by Tyap Language Development Board Representative01:20 p.m. – 01:25 p.m.
- ✓ **Editing proper:**
 - ❖ (Creating of new/editing older Wiktionary entries)....01:25 p.m. – 02:20 p.m.
 - ❖ (Break time/Lunch) 02:20 p.m. – 02:40 p.m.
 - ❖ (Continued article creation)02:40 p.m. – 03:35 p.m.
 - ❖ (Introduction to Akai/Fafang Script)03:35 p.m. – 03:45 p.m.
 - ❖ (Closing remarks/prayer)03:45 p.m. – 04:00 p.m.

TO-DO (during **Editing proper**)

Here is what we aim at achieving:

Saturday, 23/30 April 2022:

- Add or improve content in the Tyap Wiktionary Incubator

- Register (JOIN) Wikimedia
- LOG IN
- Create own *user page*
- Create articles on **Wt/kg** Wikimedia Incubator
- Activate the Tyap Language Wikimedia User Community on Meta-Wiki
 - Meta-Wiki → to Sign Up (type: ~ ~ ~ ~)
 - Proposed Tyap Wikimedia User Group
 - Nigeria Wikimedia User Group

Sunday, 30 April/01 May 2022:

- Add or improve content in the Tyap Wiktionary Incubator
 - Register (JOIN) Wikimedia – **for new comers**
 - LOG IN – **for new comers**
 - Create a *user page* – **for new comers**
 - Create articles on Wt/kg Wikimedia Incubator
- Introduction to the Ḃkai/Fafang Script to attendees

EVENT PROJECT PAGE

See the Registration section, Participant list, Articles for creation, List of articles created and Event activities on Meta-Wiki via: **Grants: Project/Rapid/Kambai Akau/A Tyap Wiktionary Enrichment In-person Training Workshop/Project page** ([https://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Grants:Project/Rapid/Kambai Akau/A Tyap Wiktionary Enrichment In-person Training Workshop/Project page](https://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Grants:Project/Rapid/Kambai_Akau/A_Tyap_Wiktionary_Enrichment_In-person_Training_Workshop/Project_page)). If you are viewing this document from a .pdf or .doc file, please click on the link in blue above (please ensure your internet connection is on) to take you to the project page on Meta-Wiki, to begin editing. If not, please move to the Telegram group (please see: “CONTACTS” at the end of this document) to ask for the link, or type the project name on Google search to link up.

ROLES:

- Anchoring/MC/Guidance
- Safety officer/Usher
- Taking of minute (duty by video camera/photoshoots)
- Updating of social media
 - Telegram (Wikipedia nTyap)
 - Facebook (Wikipedia nTyap)
 - WhatsApp (Wikipedia nTyap)
- Meta-Wiki housekeeping
- Feeding
- Reimbursement of attendees

OFFICIATING TYAP WIKIPEDIA PROJECT GROUP MEMBERS

- **Stephen Kalad Jonathan**
- **Zwandien Bobai**
- **Kambai Ḃkau**

Part 2

INTRODUCTION TO WIKTIONARY

Welcome to Wiktionary! Anyone can edit almost every page, and millions already have. Don't be afraid to edit on Wiktionary.

Wiktionary is a free online Dictionary and a special project of **Wikimedia Foundation**, an American NGO to promote learning and knowledge preservation worldwide. (See: https://meta.m.wikimedia.org/wiki/Wikimedia_Foundation). Other **Wikimedia** projects include: Wikipedia, Wikimedia Commons, Wikisource, Wikibooks, etc.

Wiktionary was launched online on December 12, 2002, almost two years after the launching of Wikipedia on January 15, 2001. Wiktionary is written in many languages worldwide like: English, Russian, Greek, French, Swahili, Hausa, Wolof, Yoruba, Tok Pisin, Chinese, Vietnamese, Inuktitut, etc. These languages are all translated online on a website called **Translatewiki**. Whatsoever translated words are present in **Translatewiki**, those are the words that are displayed whenever one switches from one interface language (i.e., the menu's language) to another.

Wikimedia Commons basically deals with pictures, audio and video records, used in Wiktionary, Wikipedia and other projects of Wikimedia Foundation.

When the speakers of a language are able to translate the language's words on Translatewiki prior to obtaining a Wiktionary domain/website address in that very language, speakers of that very language would first need to run a Test Wiktionary by creating articles in that very language. That very place where this is done is called **Wikimedia Incubator**. As a proposed Wikimedia User Group, this is the stage we are in right now. You can click the link below to view the articles we have created on **Wikimedia Incubator** thus far:

<https://incubator.wikimedia.org/wiki/Special:PrefixIndex/Wt/kcg/> . When we all put our hands into this work and input Tyap dictionary word entries into the Tyap Wiktionary in the Incubator, we would be taken seriously and the translations uploaded on the **Wt/kcg** Wikimedia Incubator would be transferred to the actual Tyap Wiktionary website (kcg.wiktionary.org) so anyone can be able to read any translated word in Tyap from anywhere in the world, and correct any error after registering with any of Wikimedia's projects.

Meta-Wiki is where the different branches of Wikimedia are coordinated from.

PROJECT: TYAP LANGUAGE

Tyap Language's International Organization for Standardization (ISO) code is "kcg". The dialects using this very code are seven dialects, namely:

- ✓ Tyap proper, Tyap
- ✓ Gworok, Gworog; Gwoot, Gwood
- ✓ Fantswam
- ✓ Sholyia, Sholyio
- ✓ Takad, Takat
- ✓ Tyecarak; Tyecaat
- ✓ Tyuku, Tuku

Just like in the English Wiktionary, there is just one dialect used at a time. *WHAT IS A DIALECT?* The Merriam-Webster's Dictionary defines a dialect as: **“a regional variety of language distinguished by features of vocabulary, grammar, and pronunciation from other regional varieties and constituting together with them a single language”**; in other words, a dialect is a variant form of a language. In English's case, the **American English** is the global standard for translation on Wiktionary, with other forms indicated in the explanatory sections of the Wiktionary.

THINGS TO NOTE:

1. To contribute on Wikimedia (generally), one **MUST** first of all "JOIN" (i.e., register with a Username, a Password, and an Email address).
2. When you join one Wikimedia project e.g., Wiktionary, you have as well joined the others like Wikipedia, Wikibooks, etc., and you will use the same username in all, except in the case of Translatewiki which you will have to join separately, advisably, using same username and password (as you so wish).
3. The major Wikimedia software we would use for this event is the Wikimedia Incubator.
4. The Standard Tyap dialect for the translations is the Tyap proper dialect (we sometimes use the word, “Mabaṭado” – often pronounced *Mabarado* – an ancestral meeting point of the Atyap in Nietcen Afakan (H. Zangon Kataf), as a symbolism to refer to the language variety of the people in that part of the Tyap Language speaking zone), whose spelling as found in the Tyap New Testament Bible (TYAPNT) 1st edition (although some modifications had been done to a few spellings since its publication in 2015, but we'll get to know more as we proceed), we shall use.
5. The keyboard we shall be using is the **African Keyboard** (to give us the underscore diacritics as in "ḁ" /ə/ and "ḥ" /ɨ/ or /ɛ/). You can download this keyboard via Google Play Store and install on your smartphone.
6. These software and language translations were done by human being like us with one head, two eyes, one nose, one mouth, two hands, two legs, one body, not machines. They get hungry, they eat, they go to toilet, they have families, they have only 24 hours like us, they get tired, they sleep, they wake, they learn new things like us. Whatever they can do, we can do, you can do it. All that is needed is the willingness to learn.
7. The edits we make are correctable, and so, inasmuch as vigilance is required to avoid errors, don't be afraid to edit for fear of making mistakes.
8. **For the sake of this workshop, to avoid duplication of translations, an entries-to-be-translated template was provided here:**
https://incubator.wikimedia.org/wiki/Wt/kg/Project:A_Tyap_Wiktionary_Enrichment_In-person_Training_Workshop_articles_for_creation so that only the listed words in the page would be translated.
9. You can always come back here to discuss a problem if you encounter one during editing on our **Telegram** or **Facebook** channels, and you'll be put through.

EDITING ON WIKTIONARY

To get basic skills on how to edit on Wiktionary, please visit this link:

https://en.m.wiktionary.org/wiki/Help:How_to_edit_a_page , and to know more on the Wiktionary entry layout, please see here: https://en.m.wiktionary.org/wiki/Wiktionary:Entry_layout (English Wiktionary).


EDITING ON WIKIMEDIA COMMONS

To begin uploading multimedia contents (pictures, audios, videos) on Wikimedia Commons. Please click here: https://commons.m.wikimedia.org/wiki/Commons:First_steps/Quality_and_description , to aid you with the first steps to uploading guide.

EDITING ON WIKTIONARY PROPER: STEP BY STEP

REGISTERING (JOINING AND LOGGING IN)

NB: This section is for those who have not joined Wikipedia previously. If you are already a registered editor on Wikipedia, there is no need for you to register on Wiktionary, since both are Wikimedia projects. If you are new to Wikimedia entirely, please proceed with the steps below:

1. Please go to the Project Page by clicking on this link: https://meta.m.wikimedia.org/wiki/Grants:Project/Rapid/Kambai_Akau/A_Tyap_Wiktionary_Enrichment_In-person_Training_Workshop/Project_page , and go down to **Registration**.
2.
 - i. Click on  **Please click here**, and in the next page that would appear, fill in your details: Username, Password and Email Address, and enter what you see in the CAPTCHA correctly in the box below (to prove you are human), and send it.
 - ii. Open your email address and go to the message sent you by Wikimedia and “**confirm**” by clicking on the blue link in the message. This would take you back to the Meta-Wiki website. Congratulations! You are now a Wikimedia editor.
 - iii. If you are not returned to the first page you started from, go back to Telegram and click on the first link, or if you have access to this e-document, click on the link: https://meta.m.wikimedia.org/wiki/Grants:Project/Rapid/Kambai_Akau/A_Tyap_Wiktionary_Enrichment_In-person_Training_Workshop/Project_page again.

PARTICIPANT LIST

NB: The steps below and others in the following sections are for both new and old Wikimedians.

1. **For the purpose of this event**, after the link above is clicked, and the Project page opens, scroll down to **Participant list**. Click on the pen tool at the right hand side of the text, and at the end of whatever writeup you would see, create a new paragraph and type this: # ~ ~ ~ ~ . The *hash* sign gives you a number and the four unspaced tildes automatically would sign your name in as a participant.
 - ii. Scroll up to a blue arrow at the top-right side of your screen and **click** on it. Afterwards, a Summary box would appear asking you what you did to improve the page. You may skip this and click on **Publish**, also at the top-right part of the screen.

NB: If you tried saving and it doesn't save, it means someone else has done the same thing and **published** before you. Don't worry, discard whatever you have done and repeat the process afresh. The system only allows one user to edit and publish at a time. If you are successful, you will see the Username you used to register your account displayed with the time of publishing all written in RED. It is in red because you are yet to have a User page (Your own Meta-Wiki page) and Talk page (where you shall receive messages on the website).

TO CREATE A USER PAGE AND TALK PAGE:

- i. Please check the Participant list to see any Username from the list written in blue.
- ii. Click on it and when it opens, click on the pen tool you will see before the three vertical dots by the right-hand side of the person's user page.
- iii. When the new page opens, copy what you see and go right back to the Project Page.
- iv. Go to the Participant list and click on your own username in red. It would tell you are about to create a new page. Click "OK" to proceed and a new empty page would open.
- v. Paste what you earlier copied from the other person's User page and edit the information by adding information about yourself that you would want others to know instead, and **Click** on the blue arrow at the top-right part of the screen. When the Summary box opens, type in it something like, "I am creating my user page", and click on "**Publish**". Congratulations! You now have a **user page**.
- vi. As for the **TALK PAGE** still in red, you may leave it like that. The first person to send you a message (which is usually indicated beside the **bell-shape** icon) would be the one to create it for you.

CREATING ARTICLE/A NEW WIKTIONARY ENTRY

A. Creating a New Article from the List of Tyap Terminologies

If you are editing from the **Project page**, please click on the link:

[https://meta.m.wikimedia.org/wiki/Grants:Project/Rapid/Kambai Akau/A Tyap Wiktionary Enrichment In-person Training Workshop/Project page](https://meta.m.wikimedia.org/wiki/Grants:Project/Rapid/Kambai_Akau/A_Tyap_Wiktionary_Enrichment_In-person_Training_Workshop/Project_page) and scroll down to

Create article and under it you will see: **See examples of already created articles in the Tyap Wiktionary** and below it click on the "**Please click here!**" to take you to where you can view previous translations to catch a glimpse of the writing format. If you are editing from this document, please click on this link:

<https://incubator.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Wt/kgc> , and scroll down to **Pages in category "Wt/kgc"**, below which you can click on any of the bulleted entries below **W** to see individual articles. When satisfied, return again to the main **Project page**. Once you have done so, scroll down to **Create a new article from the list of Tyap terminologies** and click on "**Please click here!**". Once done, let us begin!

1. Once you click on **Please click here!** you would be taken to the Incubator page: **Wt/kgc/Projects:A Tyap Wiktionary Enrichment In-person Training Workshop articles for creation**.
2. Once there, please read through the guideline texts. You would see the contents in tables numbered A–Z.

3. Please follow the instructions on that page. Always remember to start editing by clicking on the pen tool, then scroll down to the dictionary word entry **[[Wt/kg/TITLE]]** (“TITLE” represents a Tyap word) you wish to translate, and all you need do is to replace the “not assigned” with four tildes, “~~~~” (please don’t space them).
4. Then scroll up to the blue arrow at the top-right part of your screen and click on it.
5. Write in the summary box something like, “I will create this article”.
6. Then click on **Publish**.
7. If you have done so, scroll down to where the article is again, and there you will see your Username and time of publishing on the fourth “**Sign**” column. That is just to prepare a way for you to create the Wiktionary translation in Tyap.
8. You are now about creating the translation **Wt/kg/xyz** in the Tyap Wiktionary. To do this, you can go through the layout below:

The items contained in the template would depend on the **Part of Speech** the word belongs. For a Tyap word which is both a noun and verb, this template is suitable:

```

""TITLE""
[[File:FILE IMAGE NAME AS FOUND ON WIKIMEDIA COMMONS|thumb|CAPTION IN TYAP]]

== Wai alyiat ==
""TITLE"" TRANSLATION.

===Bwoi alyoot===

===Yei===
Lyuut IPA /IPA/
[[File:FILE AUDIO NAME AS FOUND ON WIKIMEDIA COMMONS|thumb|Sisak nang á ngyei "TITLE" ani]]

===Fam alyem===
NOUN, VERB

====Alyoot====
TITLE (ákpa: PLURAL)

:'''Sot swang alyiat'''
::SINGULAR ARTICLE (ákpa: "PLURAL ARTICLE")

=====Kídee=====
* EXAMPLE 1.
* EXAMPLE 2.
* EXAMPLE 3.

====Kyai====
VERB FORMS

```

```

=====Kídee=====
* EXAMPLE 1.
* EXAMPLE 2.
* EXAMPLE 3.

=====Tai =====
* SYNONYMS

=====Áfip=====
* ANTONYMS

==Bwan dī lilyem ghyáng==
* LANGUAGE 1: TITLE IN LANGUAGE 1
* LANGUAGE 2: TITLE IN LANGUAGE 2
* LANGUAGE 3: TITLE IN LANGUAGE 3

==Yafang==
<references/>

[[Category:Wt/kcg]]

```

Tyap words like *bai* (*to come; coming, arrival*), *nat* (*to go; going*), *cong* (*to walk; walking, motion*), *yong* (*to stand; standing*), etc. belong here! They are both non-concrete nouns and verbs at the same time.

For a concrete noun word like *glakumi* (*camel*), *gbwu* (*dog*), *akwon* (*tree*), etc., just delete the verb properties in the template above, i.e.:

```

====Kyai====
VERB FORMS

=====Kídee=====
* EXAMPLE 1.
* EXAMPLE 2.
* EXAMPLE 3.

=====Tai =====
* SYNONYMS

=====Áfip=====
* ANTONYMS

```

...leaving just the noun properties.

When creating a page/entry for *glakumi* (*camel*), this is the way the result would look like:

```

'''ALAKUMI'''
[[File:Camels Hadera Forest Laliv 03.jpg|thumb|Ayaalakumi mị Sop Hadera]]

== Waj alyiat ==
'''Alakumi''' wu yet agbandang nyam wa nang anietbishyi nị nyeak a swan gu nat mang
amba da avwuo nang ba naat ani. Alakumi wu bu nị kpat kpat. Jen jhyang á nị nok
asusuut atoot mang cat alakumi
hu.<ref>[https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=org.wycliffe.kcg.tyap.bible
Alyiat Agwaza na dın Tyap: Alıkauli Afai] (2015). "Achet Swang Alyiat".</ref>

===Yei===
Lyuut IPA /əlakumi/

===Fam alyem===
alyoot

====Alyoot====
alakumi (ákpa: ayaalakumi)

:'''Sot swang alyiat'''
::wu (ákpa: "ba")

=====Kídee=====
* Anyan wa lap alakumi wuni aji?
* Alakumi wu lan tsaai dın cung a?

==Bwan dı lilyem ghyang==
* Fıransa: chameau
* Ghwangkpang: rakunmi
* Kpat: rakumi
* Shong: camel

==Yafang==
<references/>
[[Category:Wt/kcg]]
[[Category:Wt/kcg/alyoot]]

```

Only add **[[Category:Wt/kcg/alyoot]]** if it is a noun. For a pronoun, add **[[Category:Wt/kcg/akwonu alyoot]]**, etc.

If there is any portion unavailable, e.g., **image** to add or **audio** to add, you can take off the attachment. E.g., in the above, the audio is unavailable.

If you are editing using the soft copy of this .pdf document, click on this link:

https://incubator.wikimedia.org/wiki/Wt/kcg/Templates_for_creating_Wiktionary_entries_in_T

[yap](#) to lead you to where you can get this template on Wikimedia Incubator, and click on **Edit source** (especially when using a computer or a mobile device on Desktop mode). You can then scroll down to copy only the portion you need and return to the **Articles to be created** page. If you are editing with the hard copy of this document, just remain on the **Article to be created** page and type in the template properties as outlined in step 9.

9. Click on the article title in Tyap, just beside the Hausa translation. You would be notified that you are about to create a new article. Consent to it and a new page would be opened. Paste what you copied or type in the template on the empty space. You can then begin to change the words:

TITLE: – Replace it with the xyz in **Wp/kcg/xyz**.

FILE IMAGE NAME AS FOUND ON WIKIMEDIA COMMONS: – Replace with the image name/title copied on Wikimedia Commons.

TRANSLATION: – Replace with the definition of the word in Tyap.

Etc.

Adding a Citation:

To add a reference/citation, go to the website where the item you are citing is located and copy the url address. Return to your article and type at the position you would normally fix a citation: **<ref> [URL TITLE] (YEAR). SUB-TITLE</ref>**. See example after **TRANSLATION** in the article layout for “*alākumi*”.

<ref>[https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=org.wycliffe.kcg.tyap.bible Alyiat Agwaza na dīn Tyap: Alīkǎuli Afai] (2015). "Achāchet Swáng Alyiat".**</ref>**

10. Then scroll up to the blue arrow at the top-right part of your screen and click on it.
11. Write in the summary box something like, “I am translating this article”.
12. Then click on **Publish**.
13. To further develop or edit the new page you created, click on the pen tool on that very newly created article. When done, perform the same ceremony explained in nos. 10, 11 and 12.
NB: Each time you publish, your number of edits increase. If you have below 500 edits, you are known as an “autoconfirmed” editor, and when you reach 500 edits, you become an “extended user”, with increased ‘editing privileges.
14. Once you are done with your first article, please return to the **Project page** to follow the same process and create another article.

NB: Each time you publish, your number of edits increase. If you have below 500 edits, you are known as an “autoconfirmed” editor, and when you reach 500 edits, you become an “extended user”, with increased *editing privileges*.

Once you are done with your first article, please return to the **Wt/kcg/Projects:A Tyap Wiktionary Enrichment In-person Training Workshop articles for creation** page to follow the same process and create another article.

UPLOADING MULTIMEDIA CONTENTS ON WIKIMEDIA COMMONS

Whatever you intend to upload, be it an audio, video or imagery content on Wikimedia Commons, you would have to abide by the guidelines outlined here:

https://commons.m.wikimedia.org/wiki/Commons:First_steps/Quality_and_description . The process of creating a User page/Talk page on Wikimedia Commons is also similar as on Wikipedia and Wiktionary. You may not have to create these before uploading media contents on the website.

A. Uploading a New Media File on Wikimedia Commons

The following steps would help you upload a file (audio, image/picture) on Wikimedia Commons.

1. i. **Audio or Video:**

- When uploading an audio content, first of all record it with your smartphone or whatever device you are using.
- Ensure the last part of the file name is **.mid** or **.ogg** (for **audio**) and **.webm** or **.ogg** or **.ogv** (for **video**). If not, you would have to download an audio or video converter application on your mobile device or computer to convert the sound or video to either of those file extensions highlighted.
- Once you are sure you have a content with the right file extension, please proceed to step no. 2.

ii. **Image:**

- You would first of all need to snap a picture with your mobile device.
 - Ensure your image carries the file extension **.jpg** or **.jpeg** or **.png**.
 - If not, please import/open the image on an image editor e.g., Adobe Photoshop, CorelDraw, MS Paint, etc. and *save as* with the **.jpg** image extension.
 - When your image carries the right extension code, you can then proceed to step no. 2.
2. Save yourself the stress and use the **Upload Wizard** to upload your file. Please click on: <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Special:UploadWizard> .
 3. Click on **Select media files to share** if the file is in your device.
 4. Find the location of the file and click on it to *open*. It brings you back to the Upload Wizard environment.
 5. Wait for the file to **upload**.
 6. Click on **Continue** by the right-hand side, to the bottom.
 7. Click on **This is my own work** (if it is your own work indeed).
 8. Click on **Next**.
 9. On the description page just opened, change the **Image title**, add a **Caption** (a subject/topic on the image), **Description**, ensure the **date** is correct, and in the **Categories** part down, last, if it is a Tyap language related media, please type in the box **Tyap language related media**. Before you finish typing, it might even pop out, then click on it.
 10. Then, click on **Publish files**.
 11. On the **Add data** page just opened, you will the caption up, and below it before your uploaded picture is a file name ending with an extension **.jpg** (for image), **.ogg** (for audio) or **.ogv** (for video). That is the actual line you need. However, you can proceed till the end of this uploading exercise by scrolling down to **Skip this step**.
 12. Copy the first option for wiki. Keep what you copied safe. That is it!

B. Using a Media File on Wiktionary or Wikipedia

If you want to use the media file you just uploaded on Wiktionary, take what you copied and paste it at the appropriate place as shown on pages 11 and 13.

If you are adding an image not just uploaded by you. Maybe, you translated a Wiktionary entry on **dog** (abwu).

1. Just go to a Wikimedia Commons environment; you can still reach there via this link: <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Special:UploadWizard>. Click on it, and go to **Search Wikimedia Commons**. Type into the box, “dog”, and click enter. All images having the Image titles or captions or descriptions or categories on **dog** would appear.
2. Select the image you need by copying the entire line having a file extension name at its end.
3. Return to Wiktionary or Wikipedia to add the image as described above.

NB: Not all images or audios or videos would carry the word “File:” at the beginning. But when adding it to your article, if missing, type “File:” before the file title. Everything looks like this:

[[File:FILE TITLE|thumb|CAPTION]]. Replace “FILE TITLE” with the media file name you copied on Wikimedia Commons or even on Wikipedia or on another language’s Wiktionary page, and the “CAPTION” replace with a file description in Tyap. Publish you input and see the result for yourself!

LIST OF ARTICLES CREATED

After you have created the article in Tyap, please note the title, and return to the **Project page**. Scroll down to **List of articles created**, and go to the last writeup, and create a new paragraph. Type the following: # **[[incubator:Wt/kgc/TITLE]] ~ ~ ~ ~** .

NB: Replace the word “TITLE” with the name of the article you created, and please don’t space the four tildes as you it is in this document. It should look more like this “~~~~”.

EVENT ACTIVITIES

Here, we would be glad to have you sign up as a member of the Tyap Wikimedians User Group (proposed).

To do this, please click on the link: and when the page opens, scroll down to **Members** and after clicking on the pen tool and the new page opens, scroll down and after the last texts, create a new paragraph, type # ~ ~ ~ ~ (please don’t space the four tildes), and **publish**. You are now a member of the Tyap Wikimedians User Group (Proposed). Any other information would be communicated to you via the Telegram handle, **Wikipedia nTyap**.

FEEDBACK

Please feel free to let us know about your editing experience during the event (this should be after the Sunday programme) via the Project page **Discussion page**, or through our **Telegram** handle, **Wikipedia nTyap**. For more, please see “CONTACTS” at the end of this document.

ASKING QUESTIONS

When stuck on Wiki,

1. Please join the **Wikimedia General chat** room anytime via this link: <https://t.me/WikimediaGeneral> and ask for clarifications thereat.
2. Please visit the **Discussion Page** of the Proposed **Tyap Wikimedians User Group** to ask. Or on *social media* by searching: **Wikipedia nTyap** on *Facebook* or *Telegram* or via email: tyapwikimedia@gmail.com . Please see the end of this document for full CONTACT details.
3. Talk to me (Kambai Akau) via my **Talk page** by adding a **new discussion** via this English Wikipedia link: https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/User_talk:Kambai_Akau or **Discussion page** on Wikimedia Incubator via this link: https://incubator.m.wikimedia.org/wiki/User_talk:Kambai_Akau and publishing.
4. You can as well just place `{{helpme}}` on your own **talk page** and ask your question[s] there. But please remember to sign your name on talk pages by typing four **tildes** "`~~~~`" without spacing them; so as to automatically produce your name and the date and time of writing.

BASIC EDITING TAGS

Wikipedia basically uses the computer programming language called PHP with HTML features, whose tags are very important to familiarize oneself with.

FUNCTION	TAG
Bold	<code>TEXT</code> OR <code>'''TEXT'''</code>
Italics	<code><i>TEXT</i></code> OR <code>"TEXT"</code>
Line break	<code>
TEXT</code>
Citation	<code><ref>TEXT</ref></code>
Title	<code><title>TEXT</title></code> OR <code>==TEXT==</code>
Hiding Text	<code><!-- TEXT --></code>
Linking an existing article	<code>[[TEXT]]</code>
Linking a non-existing article	<code>[url TEXT]</code>

For more, please see: https://en.m.wiktionary.org/wiki/Help:How_to_edit_a_page and/or download PDF files on HTML and PHP Basic tutorials.

Part 3

AN
ENGLISH - TYAP
TRANSLATION LEXICON

(CONTENTS FOR TENTATIVE USE ONLY. LAST EDITED JANUARY 2022)

Authors

Rambai Akan

Zwandien Bobai

Jonathan Stephen Kalad

abandon - kai (...pron.) ghwon
 abbreviation - k̄atyam (hu) | plur. nk̄atyam (na)
 ability - maai nyiā kyang (hu)
 ablaze - wum
 able - (...pron.) maai
 to abort - weam, t̄in (...pron.) j̄ip
 abortion - weam (hu)
 absence - nwai nshyia (...pron. obj.) hu
 absent - nshyia bah, nwai nshyia
 absentry - kyangvwun (hu) | plur. nkyangvwun (na)
 absolute - gb̄amgbam (hu), agb̄amgbam (wu), yong m̄icet
 absolutely - m̄a gb̄amgbam
 abundance - ̄adodo nzwa (wu), zwa gb̄amgbam (ji)
 abyss - ̄atsuung bwong sang sangb̄ap (wu)
 academic - ̄atyubyālyen (wu) | plur. ̄anietbyiālyen (ba)
 academics - nt̄am alifang (na)
 accent - yei ālyem (hu) | plur. yei m̄i yei ālyem
 to accomplish - nyiā tyak
 account - ̄alan (ka) | plur. l̄il̄an (hu)
 bank account number - l̄amba ̄alan alisaikurum (hu)
 user account - ̄alan ̄atyut̄am (ka)
 accountant - ̄atyufang kurum (wu) | plur. ̄anietfang kurum (ba)
 accuracy - tyei c̄acaat (hu)
 accurate - ācacaat (wu), tyia c̄acaat
 accusation - ̄ahyia (na)
 to accuse - bat ̄ahyia
 to acquit - byiik
 acquittal - byiik (hu)
 to act - nyiā kyang
 to act (arts) - maat
 act - t̄am (hu), nyiā (ji) | plur. nt̄am (na), nyiā (ji)
 acting - ̄amaat (wu)
 action - t̄am (hu), nyiā (wu) | plur. nt̄am (na), nyiā (wu)
 to activate - tyia d̄in t̄am
 activated - (...pron.) t̄abat nyiā t̄am
 activation - tyei d̄in t̄am (hu)
 activity - naat mbwuot (hu), nyiā (ji), kyang nyiā (hu)
 actor - ̄atyumaat nkhang (wu) | plur. ̄anietmaat nkhang (ba)
 actress - ̄atyumaat nkhang (wu) | plur. ̄anietmaat nkhang (ba)
 Acts [book] - Nt̄am ̄Ayaat̄am
 acute [medicine] - gigik
 acute complications - ̄ak̄abung gigik (na)
 to add - mbeang
 addition - mbeang (hu)
 address [location] - ̄awwuonswat (ka) | plur. ̄ak̄awwuonswat (na)
 to adjust - jhyi [swat]
 adjustment - jhyi [swat] (hu) | plur. jhyi m̄i jhyi [swat] (hu)
 to admit - shim, san
 administrative body - vam hu ku kwak [noun def. art.] ̄ason
 administrator - ̄akwak ̄ason (wu) | plur. ̄ayaakwak ̄ason (ba)
 admonition - kam (hu), gba (hu)

A

adoration - kwok ntong (hu)
 to adore - kyuak ntong
 Adriatic Sea - Kyai ̄Asakhwot ̄Adriya (hu)
 advantage - ̄awat nyian t̄am
 to take advantage - kyiak ̄awat nyian t̄am
 adversity - swuōabung (hu)
 to advertise - shei kaswuo, shei ̄abwuang
 advertisement - shei-kaswuo (hu), shei ̄abwuang (wu)
 advertiser - ̄atyusheikaswuo (wu), ̄atyushei ̄abwuang (wu) | plur. ̄anietshikaswuo (ba), ̄anietshai ̄abwuang (ba)
 to advocate - l̄in (...pron. obj.) ̄ama, lin ̄ama (...pron. obj.)
 advocate - ̄atyul̄ināma (wu) | plur. ̄anietnd̄ināma (ba)
 aeroplane - ̄amantswam (ka) | plur. ̄ak̄amantswam (na)
 to affirm - shim
 affirmation - shim (hu)
 to afflict - tuk, tyia (...pron.SZZ, obj.) mami swuōabung
 afire - li nang long
 Africa - Afrika (wu)
 after - lilyim [jen] nang
 afterwards - sii du
 again - bu (...v.)
 against - d̄i nyiā f̄ip, fwuat
 age - ndyia, tat ̄aghyi
 aged (adj.) - byia ndyia
 aged (noun) - ̄atat ̄aghyi
 ageless - sang ndyia
 agency - ofitnt̄am (wu), ̄anietnt̄am (ba), sotnt̄am (ji)
 agenda - ajenda
 agitated - t̄abat dam
 aglow - tyia m̄a myar̄am
 ailment - zwan (ji)
 air - wun (hu)
 airbag - ̄ampwot wun (wu)
 aircraft - ̄amantswam (ka) | plur. ̄ak̄amantswam (na)
 airforce - ̄akhwot ̄akwop tswazwa (wu) | plur. ̄akhwot ̄akwop tswazwa (wu)
 alabaster - ̄alabasta (wu)
 alarm - ̄alama (wu) | plur. ̄ayaalama (ba)
 albeit - shimba
 alert - myiai ̄afufwuo, swan cam
 alert [computer] - ̄alama (wu) | plur. ̄ayaalama (ba)
 all - ̄amgb̄am (wu)
 all-encompassing - keang gb̄amgbam
 alligator - tsang (ji) | plur. tsang (ji)
 alliteration [figure of speech] - fwuopzwunzwuo
 all-round - d̄i kuzang fam
 allusion [figure of speech] - tyeikidee
 altitude - shi ̄aza (hu)
 am = to be - gwa
 Amalekite - Nggwon ̄Amalek (ka) | plur. Mman ̄Amalek (na)
 to amaze - tyia ̄agade
 amazed - fak ̄agade
 amazing - (...n.) tyei ̄agade

amazing life - shyicet tyei agade (hu)
 amazing truth - acucuk tyei agade (wu)
 ambassador, representative = aghyi (ba)
 amen - yok ku swan ania, sambarka
 America - Amerika (wu)
 american [people] - atyu Amerika (wu) | plur. aniet
 Amerika (ba)
 Amos [book] - Amot
 analyses - zop
 anaphora [figure of speech] - anafara
 anarchy - nwai agwomnati (hu)
 anatomy - tat-apyia lyen vam
 ancient - shyia neet gbangbang
 Ancient of days - Atyu a shyia neet gbangbang ani,
 Akhwukhwop gbangbang (wu)
 Ancient world - Tacya gbangbang (ka)
 anger - mwai lyen (hu)
 angry - (...noun/pron./adj.) mwai lyen
 animal - nyam (ji) | plur. nyam (ji)
 animism - akak-khwi
 annual - alyia-alyia
 annually - kuzang alyia
 to anoint - kup (...pron./noun) tyok
 anointed - kup (...pron./noun) tyok
 anonymous - asangalyoot (wu)
 another - aghyang (wu, ka), ghyang (hu), jhyang (ji)
 another person, another tree - aghyang aniet (wu),
 akwon aghyang (ka)
 another thing - kyang ghyang (hu)
 another time - jen jhyang (ji)
 anomaly - teap nvak, bwuk nvak, ghyuap (hu)
 antaclasis [figure of speech] - abuta
 Antarctica - Antatika
 Ante Meridiem, AM - Jen Tsotson (ji), JT
 anthology - antoloji
 antichrist - ananvanKristi (wu) | plur. ananvanKristi (ba)
 anticlimax [figure of speech] - bwuok-afa
 anticlockwisely - di nya fip mang cong agogo
 antiphrasis [figure of speech] - fwuat-shi
 antiquity - ce gbangban
 antithesis [figure of speech] - fwuat-yong
 any - kuzang
 apathy - nwai didang (hu)
 apology - fat asakut (hu)
 apologetic - mang/di fat asakut
 apostle - atam Yesu (wu) | plur. ayaatam Yesu (ba)
 apostrophe [figure of speech] - amabwoididam
 appetite - didang
 appetizer - afak (wu)
 to appropriate - khap (...pron.) sak
 appropriate - tyia cacaat
 application [software], app. = apilikeshyon (wu), ap.
 appreciation - tak agwai (hu)
 appropriate - (...pron. sub.) tyia
 it's appropriate - ku tyia

April [month], Apr. - Zwat Nyaa (ji), Z.Nya.
 aqueduct - akidot
 aquifer - aswang asakhwot tafa abyin (ka) | plur. akaswang
 asakhwot tafa abyin (na)
 Arab [people] - Atyu Alaraba (wu) | plur. Alaraba (ba),
 Alarabawa (ba)
 Arabia - Arabiya
 arabic [language] - Laraba (ji), Alyem Laraba (ka), Alyem
 Alarabawa (ka)
 Aramaic - Aramik (wu)
 archbishop - agbandang bishop
 archeology - lyen akhwukhwop nkhang gbangbang (hu)
 archipelago - sot bibyin akawatyia asakhwot (ji) | plur.
 susot bibyin akawatyia asakhwot (ji)
 architect - atyulyen ghwang akasa (wu)
 architecture - lyen ghwang akasa
 archive - agban nkyangfang (wu) | plur. ayaagban
 nkyangfang (ba)
 are = to be - yet
 area [of settlement] - sot (ji) | plur. susot (ji)
 area [of land] - shi kyai abyin (hu)
 areal - [...noun] sot; [...noun] shi kyai abyin
 areflexia - arefleksiya
 arenicolous - swat bwong abyin, lung bwong ma abyin
 to argue - ya fwuang
 argument - fwuang
 Arian - atyo Ariyot (wu) | plur. Ariyot (ba)
 Arianism - Khwi Ariyot (hu)
 arid - akhwot (wu)
 aristocrat - aniet alityok (wu) | plur. aniet alityok (ba)
 arm - bwak (hu) | plur. mbwak (na)
 armed forces - akhwot akwop (wu), anietnzwang (ba)
 army - akhwot akwop abyin (wu) | plur. akhwot akwop
 abyin (wu)
 arrow - hyet (hu) | plur. nhyet (na)
 to be shot with an arrow - kkyat hyet
 to shoot an arrow - ta hyet
 artist - atyunyia ghwughwu (wu)
 leading artist - atyunyia ghwughwu a [mod.v.] shyia
 azanson ani
 arts - ghwang mi ghwang, nyian nghwughwu
 Artemis [deity] - Atimit
 article - atikut (wu) | plur. ayaatikut (ba)
 as - nang
 Asia - Asiya (wu)
 to assemble - tung
 assembly - atung (ka), akum aniet (ka)
 to assist - beang
 assistance - beang (hu)
 assonance [figure of speech] - tyeikpamkpaan
 assurance - tin awun (hu), garanti (?), nwuak fwuo (hu),
 fwuong da pyia (hu), myiai fwuo (hu), shei acucuk (hu)
 to assure - tin (...pron.) awun
 assured - byia garanti
 astronomer - agwak lyen atangwat (wu)

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astronomy - lyen á^tangwat (hu)
atheism - nwai shim nyaⁱ Agwaza nshyaⁱ
atheist - á^tyu ci Agwaza, á^tyu á^a nwai shim Agwaza nshyaⁱ
(wu) |plur. áⁿiet bá^a nwai shim Agwaza nshyaⁱ (ba)
Atlantic - Atíⁱlantik (wu)
to attack - tagbá^k
to be under attack - shyaⁱ dⁱ fwuong tagbá^k
attack - tagbá^k (?ji)
to attempt - mak mⁱ mak
don't attempt to tempt God - yok mak mⁱ mak a mak
Agwaza bah
to attest - shei kpa^sai
attestation - shei kpa^sai (hu) |plur. shei mⁱ shei kpa^sai (hu)
attire - kyang agwai (hu) |plur. nkyang agwai (na)
attitude - za^kwa (ji) |plur. za^kwá (ji)
to attribute - bat, kpaat nhu dá^a avwuo, tagyit nwuak
attribution - jhyung áⁿietmbyaⁱ (hu) |plur. jhyung mⁱ
jhyung áⁿietmbyaⁱ (hu)
audio - odyo (wu)
August [month], Aug. - Zwat Anⁱnai (ji), Z.Nⁱn.
auspices - cok (hu)
Australia - Astrelya (wu)
Austria - Astiriya (wu)
to authenticate - mak yet á^tsatsak
authentication - mai yet á^tsatsak (hu) /plur. mai mⁱ mai yet
á^tsatsak (hu)

Tyap Wikimedians User Group (Proposed)

author - á^tyulyuut nkwambwat (wu) |plur. áⁿietlyuut
nkwambwat (ba)
authority - cet tyok (hu), á^tyubangtyok (wu), atoriti (wu)
|plur. ncet tyok (na), áⁿietbangtyok (ba), á^yaatoriti (ba)
authorized agency - ofitntám á^a bang tyok (wu)
auto - nyaⁱ á^pyaⁱ
autobiography - nkhang á^pyaⁱ (na), nkhang shyicet á^pyaⁱ
(na)
autoconfirmed - nang á^a ku shim á^cucuk mat nggu
automatic - nyaⁱ má^{ng} á^pyaⁱ (...pron. obj.), dⁱ mⁱn
tyimbwak
Automatic Teller Machine, ATM - Kyangjhyetkurum
Á^pyaⁱ (hu), KjkÁ (hu)
autonomous - [...pron. sub.] tyok á^pyaⁱ [...pron. obj.] áⁿi
autonomously - má^{ng} tyok á^pyaⁱ
autonomy - tyok á^pyaⁱ (hu)
autopatrol - bwán cam á^pyaⁱ
autopatrolled - nang á^a ku bwán cam mat nggu
to avail oneself - nwuak á^pyaⁱ
award - zang (ji); shiriya (ji) |plur. záng (ji), shiriya (ji)
aware - (...pron.) shyaⁱ dⁱ swan shyip, (...pron.) lyen
nkyang ná^a naat mbwuot áⁿi
awareness - shyaⁱ dⁱ swan shyip, lyen nkyang ná^a naat
mbwuot áⁿi
awe - fwuong agá^de (hu), á^azarak á^wun (wu)
awesome - (...pron. subj.) tyei fwuong agá^de

back - *ama* (ka) |plur. *mima* (hu)
 at the back - *amalyim*
 backache - *kpeam ama, ama saat*
 backend - *amalyim alyim* (ka)
 background - *bat* (hu)
 backyard - *amanta* (ka)
 bad title - *abombwuon alyoot* (wu)
 bag - *gumaat* (ji) |plur. *gumaat* (ji)
 to bake - *jhyi akwongkwong, jhyi burodi*
 baker - *atyujhyi akwongkwong* (wu), *atyujhyi burodi* (wu)
 bane - *asap* (ka) |plur. *akasap* (na)
 baptism - *baptisman* (ji)
 bar [metallic] - *shan tswam* (ji)
 barber - *atyukwat* (wu) |plur. *anietkwat* (ba)
 base - *atyin* (ka) |plur. *tityin* (hu)
 basic - *atsan* (ka), *si ntsa* (hu), *si kuntyin* (hu), *atsak* (wu), *atsatsak* (wu)
 basic articles - *atsatsak ayaatikut* (wu)
 basically - *di ntsa hu*
 basin - *kham* (ji), *akumbwu* (wu)
 basket - *aceang* (ka) |plur. *akaceang* (na)
 bay - *angam asakhwot* (wu)
 beach soccer - *alau ntak ajjak*
 to bear - *bang*
 bearer - *atyubang* (wu) |plur. *anietbang* (ba)
 bed - *agbaat* (wu)
 bee - *shwai* (ji) |plur. *shwai* (ji)
 beehive - *alan shwai* (ka), *akat shwai* (wu) |plur. *lilan shwai* (hu), *ayaakat shwai* (ba)
 to beg - *naai*
 to beguile - *laai*
 beige (local) - *kalya* (hu)
 belt - *azwuan* (ka) |plur. *akazwuan* (na)
 benediction - *nang nda, tyei alibarka*
 benevolence - *byiik mbwak* (hu)
 benevolent - (...pron.) *byiik mbwak*
 beniseed - *cwan*
 benison - *nang nda, tyei alibarka*
 to beseech - *naai*
 best - *yet swak*
 to bestow - *nwuak, tat akale*
 bet - *kabeet*
 better - *yet lan*
 betrayal - *lap ashuk* (...pron.) *bwuk*
 beverages - *nkyang swuo*
 bicycle - *tsai tswam* (ji)
 bier - *kikyak* (ji)
 bight - *angam asakhwot* (hu)
 Bight of Benin - *Angam Asakhwot Bini*
 Bight of Biafra - *Angam Asakhwot Byafra*
 biography - *nkhang shyicet* (na), *nkhang shyicet mbwak*
aghyang aniet (na), *bayografi* (ji)
 biological child - *nggwonmbyin* (ka), *nggwon-afa* (ka)
 |plur. *mmanmbyin* (na), *mman-afa* (na)

B

biological father - *atyiambyin* (wu) |plur. *ayaatyiambyin* (ba)
 biological mother - *ayangmbyin* (wu) |plur. *ayaayangmbyin* (ba)
 biology - *bayoloji*
 birth - *byin* (hu)
 birthday - *atuk mam byin* (ka) |plur. *atuk mam byin* (ba)
 bishop - *bishop* (wu)
 bishopric - *cuk bishop* (ji)
 bizarre - *akang* (wu), *si ku tyia agade*
 black - *adyundyung* (wu), *li dyundyung*
 to blacken - *tyia dyundyung*
 blackness - *swat dyundyung* (hu)
 blacksmith - *afwu* (wu) |plur. *ayaafwu* (ba)
 to blaze - *teak sai tazwa*
 to bless - *nang nda, tyia alibarka*
 blessed - (...noun) *nang nda*, (...noun) *alibarka*
 Blessed be God! - *Alibarka a yet asi Agwaza!*
 blessing - *nang nda* (na), *alibarka* (wu)
 blind - *byia affan*
 blindness - *affan* (wu)
 blister - *afwu* (wu)
 to block - *fwun, fam, tau, lap ashuk*
 block [computing, i.e. deterence] - *fwun* (hu) |plur. *nfwun* (na)
 blue - *asakhwot bula*
 blueness - *swat asakhwot bula* (hu)
 bluish - *li nang asakhwot bula*
 board [people] - *komiti* (ji)
 board [wood] - *akatako*
 Board of Trustees [BoT] - *Komiti Anienfakda* (cf. "komiti aniet nang a nfak da mba ani") [KÁf]
 boil - *kyangta* (hu) |plur. *nkyangta* (na)
 bold [computing] - *atutuk* (wu)
 boldly - *di min asok afa, di min awun*
 to bomb - *ta* (...pron.) *bom* |plur. *tang* (...pron.) *bom*
 bomb - *bom* (wu) |plur. *ayaabom* (ba)
 bombardment - *shwai* (...noun) *mang bom*
 bomber - *amantswambom* (ka), *atyutangbom* (wu) |plur. *akamantswambom* (na), *aniettangbom* (ba)
 book - *kwambwat* (hu) |plur. *nkwambwat* (na)
 bookshelf - *adudu nkwambwam* (wu) |plur. *ayaadudu nkwambwat* (ba)
 to bore (hole) - *kwop*
 boring (a hole) - *kwop* (hu)
 to born - *byin*
 botany - *tat-apyia lyen agafip*
 bottomless pit - *bwong sang sangbap* (hu)
 boundary - *gak* (hu) |plur. *agigak* (ba)
 boy - *nggwoseam* (ka) |plur. *zam* (ji)
 to break - *but, kparam, swuowun*
 to break into - *ngam*
 break - *swuowun* (hu)
 breakthrough - *birim bat* (hu)

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breast - ǵjojot ǵbaan (wu)
to breastfeed - nwaai
breastfeeding - nwaai (hu)
breastplate - kubi (hu) | plur. nkubi (na)
 breastplates of iron - nkubi ntswam (na)
brightness - kyenkyai (hu); tsotswat (hu)
brim - ǵnu (ka)
brimfull - nhyat pǵmpai | plur. nhyiai pǵmpai
Britain - Biriitin
British [people] - ǵtyu Biriitin (wu) | plur. ǵniet Biriitin (ba)
broad - ǵkpǵkpai
 in a broadest sense - mǵng fa ku swak mǵng yet
 ǵkpǵkpai ǵni, mǵng fa ku byia shi ǵkpai ǵni
 in a broad sense - mǵng fa ku yet ǵkpǵkpai ǵni, da
 ǵkǵnyung
 in a less broader sense - mǵng fa ku sang shi tsuong
 ǵni
to broadcast [news] - shei
to broadcast [seeds] - nai
brown - ǵsǵkwot mbyin
brush - kyangswup (hu)

Tyap Wikimedians User Group (Proposed)

Buddhism - Khwibuda
Buddhist - ǵtyukhwibuda
to budge - shyei
buffalo - zat (ji) | plur. zát (ji)
bull [cattle] - ǵkǵladi nyak (wu) | plur. ǵyaakǵladi nyák (ba)
bullet - hyet-ndong (hu) | plur. nhyet-ndong (na)
bulletin - kwambwat shei mǵ shei (hu)
bundle - kpǵm (hu) | plur. mkpǵm (na)
bureaucracy - ǵkyekyet ǵfang (wu)
bureaucrat - ǵtyu ǵkyekyet ǵfang (wu) | plur. ǵniet ǵkyekyet
ǵfang (ba)
bus - bos (wu) | plur. ǵyaabos (ba)
busy - nhyat mǵng ntǵm, tǵm lau (...pron. obj.)
 busy world - tǵcyǵ kǵ nhyat mǵng ntǵm
but - ǵwot
butcher - ǵtyufaknam (wu) | plur. ǵnietfaknam (ba)
butchery - faknam (hu)
by - mbwak, dǵn vak, ǵbwonu, kpǵmkpaan mǵng, da
ǵbeam, dǵ khwong
bye-bye - jen jhyang (ji)
byte - bait (hu) | plur. ǵyaabait (ba)

cable car - ɔ̀dɔ̀dei mɔ̀to ɔ̀ywan
 cache - ɔ̀swang (ka) |plur. ɔ̀kɔ̀swang (na)
 calabash - kham (ji) |plur. khám (ji)
 calendar - kɔ̀lɔ̀nda
 calm - (...noun/adj.) myiai fwuo
 calmness - myiai fwuo (hu)
 camera - kemera (hu) |plur. ɔ̀yaakemera (ba)
 can [modal v.] - maai
 Canaan - Kɔ̀nana
 cap - bung (ji) |plur. búng (ji)
 capacity - maai bɔ̀ng kyang (hu)
 cape - ɔ̀fɔ̀fap ɔ̀byin (wu) |plur. ɔ̀fɔ̀fap bibyin (wu)
 captain - kɔ̀ptɔ̀n (wu) |plur. ɔ̀yaakɔ̀ptɔ̀n (ba)
 car - ɔ̀dɔ̀dei mɔ̀to (wu) |plur. ɔ̀yaadɔ̀dei mɔ̀to (ba)
 carbohydrate - kabohaidɔ̀ret
 camp - ɔ̀cyɔ̀ (ka), |plur. ɔ̀kɔ̀cyɔ̀ (na)
 campaign - kampen (ji)
 campus - kamput (ji), ɔ̀vwuomyiam (ka)
 to cancel - lyang
 cancellation - lyang (hu)
 candy - suwit (hu) |plur. ɔ̀yaasuwit (ba)
 Canticles [book] - ɔ̀bwom Bubwom
 capital - ɔ̀keangtung (ka) |plur. ɔ̀kɔ̀keangtung (na)
 capital city - ɔ̀gbɔ̀ndang ɔ̀keangtung (wu) |plur.
 ɔ̀cɔ̀cɔ̀t ɔ̀kɔ̀keangtung (na)
 caption - ɔ̀pyia ɔ̀lyiat (ka) |plur. pyipyia ɔ̀lyiat (hu)
 car - ɔ̀dɔ̀dei mɔ̀to (wu) |plur. ɔ̀cyuang ɔ̀yaamɔ̀to (ba)
 care - bɔ̀ng (hu), go (hu), tɔ̀bam (hu)
 to care for - bɔ̀ng, go
 careful - tɔ̀bam
 carefulness - tɔ̀bam (hu)
 careless - (...noun) nwai tɔ̀bam
 carelessly - mɔ̀ng nwai tɔ̀bam
 carelessness - nwai tɔ̀bam
 career - ɔ̀kariya (wu)
 carnivoracity - lɔ̀u dɔ̀dang nam
 carnivore - nyam ji ya nam ɔ̀ni
 carnivorous - ya nam
 carpenter - kapinta (wu) |plur. ɔ̀yaakapinta (ba)
 to carry - kyiak |plur. kwok
 cartography - tat-ɔ̀pyia lyen ghwang tɔ̀sɔ̀la
 to carve - shap
 carving - shap
 to cast (onto) - ghwop (mi)
 cast-eye - ɔ̀kywang ɔ̀li
 to cast out - kam |plur. khai
 cat - ɔ̀kwi (ka) |plur. ɔ̀kɔ̀kwi (na)
 cataphora [figure of speech] - kɔ̀tɔ̀fɔ̀ra
 to catch - tɔ̀bat |plur. yebeat
 to catch two birds with one stone - lywi mɔ̀ng lap
 category - sa (ji) |plur. sɔ̀sa (ji)
 catfish - ɔ̀fan ɔ̀kwi (ka) |plur. fan ɔ̀kwi (hu)
 cattle - nyak (ji) |plur. nyák (ji)
 celebrated - ɔ̀ cyin

C

cell - swang (ji) |plur. swáng (ji)
 censor - cɔ̀cyɔ̀ turare (hu)
 central - ɔ̀kɔ̀wɔ̀tyia (ka)
 centrally - mɔ̀kɔ̀wɔ̀tyia (ka)
 Central Processing Unit (CPU) - Swang Jhyi-ntɔ̀m
 ɔ̀kɔ̀wɔ̀tyia (SJA)
 centre - ɔ̀kɔ̀wɔ̀tyia (ka), ɔ̀tyiakau (ka)
 ceramic - sɔ̀ramik
 ceramicist - ɔ̀tyunyia sɔ̀ramik
 certainty - shim ɔ̀cucuk
 certificate - kwambwat sheda (hu) |plur. nkwambwat sheda
 (na)
 chain - ɔ̀nyanyang (wu) |plur. ɔ̀yaanyanyang (ba)
 heavy hand chain - ɔ̀kpidɔ̀dyik ɔ̀nyanyang mbwak
 chair - cuk (ji) |plur. cucuk (ji)
 chairman - ɔ̀kwak ɔ̀son (wu) |plur. ɔ̀yaakwak ɔ̀son (ba)
 chairmanship - cuk ɔ̀kwak ɔ̀son (ji)
 channel - ɔ̀zanunwuai (ka)
 chaos - jhya (ji)
 chaotic - nhyat mɔ̀ng jhya
 character - zɔ̀kwa (ji) |plur.
 characteristic - zɔ̀kwa (ji)
 characteristically - (...pron) byia zɔ̀kwa
 characterized - byia zɔ̀kwa
 to charge - gba
 to charge [law] - bat ɔ̀hyiak
 to charge [electricity] - shwai
 charges [law] - ɔ̀hyiak (na)
 charges [electricity] - long shwai (hu)
 chariot - kéké ntsaaí (ji)
 to chart - ghwak
 chasm - ɔ̀tsuung ɔ̀ngam (wu)
 to check - nwan
 to checkmate - cat ɔ̀cucuk
 chemistry - kemistri
 chiasmus [figure of speech] - kpaatɔ̀team
 chickenpox - ɔ̀gbanyiuk ntsaaí
 chief - ɔ̀gwam (wu) |plur. ɔ̀gwam (ba)
 chieftaincy - kup tyok (hu)
 to chill-out - myia fwuo |plur. myiai nfwuo
 to choke - tɔ̀fak
 choking - yɔ̀fak
 Christ - Kristi (wu)
 Christian - Krista (wu), ɔ̀tyukhwikristi (wu) |plur. Krista
 (ba) |plur. ɔ̀nietkhwikristi (ba)
 Christianity - Khwikristi (hu)
 Chronicles (book) - Nkhang
 church - sot ɔ̀nietkhwi (ji), cod (hu)
 cinema - ɔ̀lifim (ka), sinima |plur. ɔ̀kɔ̀sɔ̀fim (na)
 cinematographer - ɔ̀tyukwok ghwughwu fim (wu) |plur.
 ɔ̀nietkwok ghwughwu fim (ba)
 cinematography - kwok ghwughwu fim (hu)
 cinerary - ntong (na)
 circle - sɔ̀khat (ji) |plur. sɔ̀khat (ji)

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citation - tyan (ji) |plur. tityan (ji)
to cite - tyan
city - aḡbandang aḡkeang (wu) |plur. aḡacet aḡakeang (na)
civil engineering - bwokntswam aḡai bung
civilization - tat aḡghyi (hu)
to civilize - tat (...pron. obj.) aḡghyi
civil servant - aḡhwo aḡniet (wu) |plur. aḡhwo aḡniet (ba)
civil service - khwo aḡniet (hu)
civil war - zwang aḡniet (ji) |plur. zwang aḡniet (ji)
clarity - li wowot (hu)
class - tutu (hu) |plur. atutu (ba)
to clear - tyia (...pron. subj.) ghwt wowot,
to clear [computing] - kak
clear - awowot, ghwt wowot
clearness - wowot (hu), ghwt wowot (hu)
client - aḡpandang za (wu) |plur. aḡpandang za (ba)
climate - zakwa wun (ji)
climax [figure of speech] - atan (wu)
to climb - nyeak |plur. ban
clipboard - bat mbeet nkwambwat (hu) |plur. mbat mbeet
nkwambwat (na)
clock - kyangnwuanjen (hu), agogo (wu) |plur.
nkyangnwuanjen (na), ayaagogo (ba)
clock repairer - atyujhyi kyangnwuanjen (wu), atyujhyi
agogo (wu) |plur. anietjhyi kyangnwuanjen (ba), anietjhyi
agogo (ba)
to close - nyim |plur. nyii
closing [meeting] - nyim atung ka
cloud - ninian (hu) |plur. aninian (ba)
cloud computing - fang fifang aninian (hu)
coal - can ndong (hu) |plur. acican ndong (ba)
coalition - mun apyia (hu)
to coat - swup
coat - ataswak (wu)
two sets of coat - ataswak ce sweang (ji)
cock - agbak (wu) |plur. ayaagbak (ba)
cocoyam - akamm (wu)
code - zwunzwuo (ji)
co-founded - yet anyiung mang aḡniet ba ba ku bwuo/kpaat
cohort - aḡpandang acyet (wu) |plur. aḡpandang acyet (ba)
coin - tswa kurum (ji) |plur. tswa kurum (ji)
cold [noun] - shyishyim (hu)
collage - kpam nghwughwu (hu)
to collapse - taluk
to collapse into pieces - sam di tityak
to collect - san |plur. kwai
collection - kpam (hu) |plur. mkpam (na)
collector - atyukwai (wu)
college - kwolej (hu) |plur. ayaakwolej (ba)
Colossians [epistle] - Anietkolosi (ba), Akolosiyawa (ba)
colour - asakhwot-li (na)
coloured - lili nvam nvwuon
to come - bai
come - bai (hu)

Tyap Wikimedians User Group (Proposed)

to comfort - shyim (...pron. obj.) fwuo (hu) |plur. shyim
(...pron. obj.) nfwuo (na)
comfort - shyimfwuo (hu)
comforter - atyushyimfwuo (hu) |plur. anietshyimfwuo (ba)
comity - lap anu (hu)
comity of nations - lap anu bibyin (hu)
to command - nwuak cam, nwuak doka, jong oda, lyiat
mang (...pron.) di cet
commandment - cam (hu) |plur. ncam (na), doka (ji) |plur.
doka (ji), oda (wu) |plur. ayaoda (ba)
to commemorate - jhyung jen
commemoration - jhyung jen
in commemoration - mat a jhyung jen ji nang
comment - adidam (wu) |plur. adidam (na)
commitment - lap anu (hu)
committed - lap anu mang
common - [pron.] nya nciring/nya swak akanyiung
commonly - (...noun.) nang konyan
commonwealth - mundung
Commonwealth of Nations - Mundung Bibyin
to communicate - tak, myim
communication - amyim (wu) |plur. akamyim (na)
community - sot aḡniet (ji) |plur. susot aḡniet (ji)
community coordination - mun aḡniet (hu)
company - sotntam (ji) |plur. susotntam (ji)
to compel - tyia (...pron.) fak nang ta hwa ani
compelled - fak nang ta hwa ani
compendium - kompendyum (ji)
competence - lyentam (hu)
competent - (...pron. subj.) lyen tam
to compete - nya akanan
competition - akanan (wu) |plur. ayaakanan (ba)
race competition - akanan tyong cung (wu) |plur.
ayaakanan tyong cung (ba)
to compile - tung
compilation - mun (hu)
complacency - swat aswa (hu)
complacent - swan mang aswa, swan swat aswa
to complain - kwop adyiing
complaint - adyiing (wu) |plur. ayaadyiing (ba)
complex - (...pron.) nwai shyia didir ani
to complicate - tyia ma tai
complication - abung (ka) tyei tai (hu) |plur. akabung (na)
to comply - shim
composer - agwak lyen lyuut abwom (wu)
computation - fang fifang (hu)
to compute - fang
computer - kompyuta
computer engineering - bwontswam kompyuta (hu)
computer science - sains kompyuta (wu)
computing - fang fifang
to concern - byia akata
concern - akata (ka)
to condemn - nya (...pron.) shiriya, neap (...plur.) di nyiak
condemnation - nya shiriya (wu), neap di nyiak (hu)

condition - ɬafwat (ji), swat (hu) | plur. ɬafwat mə adidit (ji), swat (hu)
conditioning - kpa ku yet afai
confederation - munápyia
confidence - sang awun (hu)
confident - (...pron.) sang awun
confirm - shim acucuk
confirmation - shim acucuk (hu) | plur. shim mi shim acucuk (hu)
conflict - zok (ji)
to make conflict - fwuon zok
to conform - li cacaat
conformity - li cacaat (hu)
confound - fwan, tyia atai
Confucian - Atyu adiddam Kungfu (wu)
Confucianism - Adidam Kungfu (wu)
to confuse - tyia (...pron.) ma atai
confused - atai (wu), tyia tai, tyia ma atai
confusing - tyei ma atai
confusingly - ma atai
congratulations - N beang ang/nyin mang agwai na
congregation - akum aniet (ka)
connection - amyim (wu) | plur. akamyim (na)
connection - lang amyim (hu) | plur. ndang amyim (na)
connotation - fa-nwuak shim (hu)
to conquer - ya zwang
conqueror - atyuyazwang (wu) | plur. anietyazwang
conscious - shyia di swan shyip
consciously - mi di lyen, mi di swan shyip
consciousness - swat shyip (hu)
consistent - si (...pron.) sang sangbap, si nciring
consistently - nciring, mi di kuzang jen
conspiracy - lap ashuk | plur. lap ashuk
to conspire - lap ashuk, lap ashuk bwuk vwuoi ashuk (...pron.) bwuk
constant - adinding (wu), di kuzang jen
constituency - famkhai (hu) | plur. nfamkhai (na)
cont. [cf. continuation] - yaas. [cf. ya ason]
to contact - myim
contact - amyim (wu) | plur. akamyim (na)
contact line - lang amyim (hu) | plur. ndang amyim (na)
contact page - peji amyim (hu) | plur. peji amyim (na)
contagious - tabat aniet di byiam, nwuai aniet ma hyohyoot
contemporary - din jen aja, mam afwun
to contest - nyia akanan
contestation - akanan (wu) | plur. ayaakanan (ba)
consent - cat shim aghyang
constitution - kpaam cam abyin (hu) | plur. mkpaam cam abyin (na)
to contrast - sak di sai vwuon
construction - jhyi nok (hu), nok (hu)
construction worker - atyunok (wu) | plur. anietnok (ba)
content - kyangmami (hu) (cf. kyang hu ku shyia mami ani) | plur. nkyangmami (na)
continent - vam abyin (hu)

contrary - di ku myim bah, (...noun) vwuon
contrary wind - adidam vwuon (wu)
contribution - nwuat (hu) | plur. nwuat mi nwuat (hu)
contributor - atyunwuat (wu) | plur. anietnwuat (ba)
control - nyian tyok (wu)
to control - nyia tyok tazwa
controller - kyangtyok (hu) | plur. nkyangtyok (na)
to converge - bwuok (...pron. sub.) bai din vak, tung di tyan jhyung
convergence - bwuok (...pron. sub.) bai din vak (hu), tung di tyan jhyung (hu)
to convey - kyiak | plur. kwok
conveyor - atyunkyiak (wu), kyangnkyiak (hu) | plur. anietnkyiak (ba), nkyangnkyiak (na)
conviction - atsak nwuak acucuk (wu)
convinced - nwuak acucuk da atsak
to cook - wan | plur. weang
cooking - aweang (ka)
cool - ashyim (wu), shirim
to coordinate - mun
coordinate [geography] - lamba tityan agbang (ji)
coordination - mun (hu)
copper - akpeap (ka) | plur. akakpeap (na)
coppersmith - afwu akpeap (wu) | plur. ayaafwu akpeap (ba)
copier - kyangmaat (hu) | plur. nkyangmaat (na)
to copy - maat
copy - maat (hu) | plur. mmaat (na)
copyright - shyia wot (hu)
coral - amurujani (wu)
coral reef - amurujani anu kyai asakhwot (wu)
core - kwop (hu) | plur. akasorong (na)
Corinthians [epistle] - Anietkorinti (ba), Akorontiyawa (ba)
Coronavirus Disease, COVID - Zwan Koronavirut, ZKoV
cotton - alulo
to counsel - tyiet
counsel - tyiet (hu)
counsellor - atyutyiet (wu) | plur. anietyiet (ba)
to count - fang
counting - fangnkyang (hu)
country - abyin (ka) | plur. bibyin (hu)
course - kos (hu) | plur. ayaakos (ba)
course material - kyangfang kos (hu) | plur. nkyangfang kos (na)
court - tutu shirya
to cover - kup | plur. khwi
cover - akup (wu) | plur. ayaakup (ba)
covetousness - wuwok
cow - shap nyak
to cower - kpaat akhwukhwu
to crave - fak didang
crave - didang
to create [computing] - khwuk
creed - nwuak fwuo, tak kpasai

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Nicean Creed - Tak kpaasai Nice hu
Crete - Karita
crimson - ashyui (wu)
criterion - tafwat (ji) | plur. tafwat ma adidit
critism - tagbak
to criticize - tagbak
crocodile - tsang (ji) | plur. tsang (ji)
crooked - gorong
cross - ateam akhwu (ka), giciye
to crouch - kpaat akhwukhwut
crown - bungtyok (ji) | plur. bungtyok (ji)
Crown Prince - Afai Agwam a Fwuong Bungtyok (wu),
Agwam Fwuong-agbaat (wu), Atyubiyatyok

Tyap Wikimedians User Group (Proposed)

crucifix - ateam akhwu (ka), giciye
crude - byia agbingbarang, abun
cruel - (...pron.) tyia swuoabung
cruelty - tyei swuoabung (hu)
to cry - tywei
to cry a cry - tywei anak
cry - anak (ka)
crystal - taan (hu) | plur. ataan (ba)
Cubist movement - Cong Kubis (hu)
cursor - gaswuong (ji) | plur. gaswuong (ji)
custom [styling] - jhyi agwam (hu)
to customize [styling] - jhyi agwam (hu)

Damascus - D̄amaskut
 Daniel - Daniyet
 data - deita
 database - ātyindeita (ka)
 date - mam zwat (hu) |plur. mmam zwat (na)
 dated to - ku bwuo mam zwat naat
 to daunt - but m̄i fwuo, f̄ak āwun
 deacon - ātyubeang t̄am Āgwaza (wu) |plur. ānietbeang
 t̄am Āgwaza (ba)
 dead person - ātyo ākhwu/ātyokhwu (wu) |plu. āniet kukwi
 (ba)
 deaf - āsh̄īlan (wu)
 deafness - sh̄īlan
 dean - ākwak āson ālifang (wu) |plur. āyaakwak āson
 ālifang (ba)
 dear - (...noun) nang (...pron.) cat āni
 death - ākhwu (ka) |plur. kukwi (hu)
 to debase - ghyuai āf̄ing, nyā (...pron.) lihyat
 debasement - ghyuai āf̄ing (hu), lihyat (hu)
 to debate - ya fwuang
 debate - fwuang (ji)
 to debug - turung ghyuap
 decade - ndyiā swak (na)
 to decimate - tyak/cyok m̄ang (...) bwat m̄a ād̄adei, fwan
 declaration - tak k̄pasai (hu)
 December - Zwat Swak M̄ang Sweang (ji)
 decoration - cat shisham (hu)
 to declare - tak k̄pasai
 to decry - bat (...pron./noun) ābun
 decrying - bat (...pron./noun) ābun
 deep - ātsuung (...noun) (wu), (...noun) tsuung (ji)
 to defeat - swuocet
 defiance - lak (hu)
 in defiance - m̄i d̄i lak
 defiant - (...noun) lak
 defiant opposition - nyā f̄ip m̄ang lak (wu)
 to defy - but
 to defraud - shyok
 dejection - fwuong nsum (hu)
 to feel dejected - f̄ak nsum
 de jure - nang á ku lap̄ ānu á na nwuak āni
 to delay - byian jen, ya fwung d̄i
 to delete - t̄in
 delete log - r̄ijista t̄in (wu)
 delight - fwuong nyinyang (hu)
 to deliver - san
 deliverance - san (hu)
 to dematerialize - kam, nwai nyā, fwan
 demilitarized - [... noun] nang á kam ānietnzwang/ākhwot
 ākwop
 demilitarized zone - zoni/fam ābyin nang á ku byian/kam
 ākhwot ākwop āni
 demographics - lili āniet (hu)
 den - āswang (ka) |plur. ākāswang (na)

D

denotation - ācācaat fa (wu)
 density - kpap (hu)
 to dent - fwuam
 to deny - fwuo lyen
 to depart - kam
 department - dipatmen (hu) |plur. āyaadipatmen (ba)
 to depend - t̄ayuk
 dependence - t̄ayuk (ji)
 depression - ādyundyung ālyiā, ālyiā byian, byian fwuo,
 ādyundyung fwuo, ādyundyung āfa
 depth - shi tsuung (hu)
 derivational system - vak bwoi m̄i bwoi [swáng ālyiat]
 derogatory - (...pron.) lihyat
 descendant - ākambwon (ka) |plur. ākambwon (na)
 description - wai ālyiat (hu)
 desert - kyai ājijak (hu)
 to desiccate - khwot
 desiccation - khwot (hu)
 design - jhyi (hu), ghwang (hu)
 designate - [n.] nang á ku nwuak shi yet
 designer - ātyughwang (wu)
 desire - kyangcat (hu)
 evil desires - ād̄id̄it ākatuk fwuong d̄id̄ang (wu)
 to desire - cat kyang
 desk - ātyii (wu) |plur. āyaatyii (ba)
 desktop - āzatyii (ka) |plur. āzatyii (ba)
 desktop computer - kompyuta āzatyii (hu) |plur.
 āyaakompyuta āzatyii (ba)
 to destroy - b̄ir̄im, kam
 to destroy totally - b̄ir̄im á nyā ākākuu
 to destroy by burning - wum
 destruction - b̄ir̄im (hu), kam (hu)
 detail - ācyuang nkhang (na)
 to detract - t̄in, t̄in shi
 detraction - lihyat
 detractor - ātyuliyat (wu) |a
 plur. ānietlihyat (ba)
 Deuteronomy [book] - Kwok Doka
 diabetes - zwan shuga (ji)
 diabetes mellitus - diabetit m̄ilitut
 diabetic - (...noun) zwan shuga
 diabetic ketoacidosis - ketowas̄idosit zwan shuga
 diagnosis - nwuan (hu)
 dialect - zwalyiat (ji) |plur. zwalyiat (ji)
 dialectic - kau ād̄id̄am d̄i ya fwuang
 Diana (deity) - Diyana
 dictionary - āgban ālyem (wu), kwaswángalyiat (hu) |plur.
 āyaagban ālyem (ba)
 didactic - [noun] tyiet
 to die - khwu, mat āpyiā, saan |plur. kwi, mmat pyipyā,
 saan
 diff [computer - abbreviation] - vwuon |plur. vvwuon
 different - āvwuon (wu), li vwuon, vwuon
 difference - vwuon (hu) |plur. vwuon m̄i vwuon (hu)

to dig - lung
 to dig out - kwop
 digging - lung (hu)
 digital - dijita
 diocese - diyosit
 to dip - zwup |plur. zwurup
 diplomat - atyulyen alyiat/anu (wu) |plur. anietlyen alyiat/anu (ba)
 director - akwak ason (wu) |plur. ayaakwak ason (ba)
 film director - akwak ason fim (wu)
 directory - kwambwak amyim (hu) |plur. nkwambwat amyim (na)
 to direct towards - ta da avwuo |plur. tang da akavwuo
 direction - vak (hu), kwak ason (hu)
 directionality - cong (hu)
 dirt - alyuk (na)
 to disagree - ya fwuang
 disagreement - fwuang
 to disappear (go underground) - tyirip
 to disclaim - fwuo lyen kpasai
 disclaimer - fwuo lyen kpasai (hu) |plur. nfwuo lyen kpasai (na)
 discomfit - swuocet ma gbambang
 to discourage - but (...pron. obj.) mi fwuo
 discouraged - but mi fwuo
 discouragement - but mi fwuo (hu)
 disease - zwan (ji) |plur. zwan (ji)
 disobedience - lak khwi (hu), lak fwuong (hu), gbap apyia (hu)
 disobedient - (...pron.) lak khwi, (...pron.) lak fwuong
 to disobey - lak fak, gbap apyia, lak khwi
 disorder - zok (ji)
 disparage - weam
 distance - gbang (hu)
 distinct - shyiā ghai
 distinction - ghai (hu)
 distraction - kyang kyiak fwuo (hu) |plur. nkyang kyiak fwuo (na)
 to distribute - kau
 distribution - kau
 distributor - atyukau (wu), akau (wu), kyangkau (hu) |plur. anietkau (ba), akau (ba), nkyangkau (na)
 district - abatyok (ka) |plur. abantyok (na)
 to diverge - teap (...pron. sub.) tyia zan, kau (...pron. sub.) ghwon vak
 divergence - teap tyia zan, kau ghwon vak
 divine - si ku neet Ma Agwaza tswazwa (hu)

divine acquittal - byiik tswazwa (hu)
 divinity - zakwa Agwaza (ji), yet Agwaza (wu)
 doctor - abwok (wu) |plur. ayaabwok (ba)
 document - dokyumen (wu) |plur. ayaadokyumen (ba)
 documentation - kwambwat (hu), saailyuut (hu) |plur. nkwambwat (na), saai mi saailyuut (hu)
 door - nyinyiit (hu) |plur. nyinyiit (na)
 domain - fam (hu) |plur. nfam (na)
 to dominate - byia cet tyok tazwa
 dominion - cet tyok (hu)
 to donate - nang zang
 donation - zang (ji) |plur. zang (ji)
 dove - abwa (wu) |plur. ayaabwa (ba)
 down - abyin (ka)
 to download - cyok mang/ndyo
 download - corop (hu) |plur. corop mi corop (hu)
 draftsman - atyughwang mi ghwang (wu)
 draftsmanship - ghwang mi ghwang
 drainage - kukwaat (hu)
 drainage basin - kham kukwaat (ji)
 drama - vwuomaat (hu)
 to draw (art) - ghwak |plur. ghwang
 to draw aside - khwop da abeam
 drawing (art) - ghwang
 to dream - laat
 dream - glaat (na)
 to drill - kwop
 to drink - swuo
 drink - kyangswuo (hu) |plur. nkyangswuo (na)
 to drive - luk
 driver - atyuluk (wu) |plur. anietluk (ba)
 driving license - kwambwat awat luk (hu)
 Druze - Durut
 to dry - khwot
 dry - akhwot (wu), (...noun) khwot
 drycleaner - atyu kwi mang kwang ayaatoot (wu) |plur. aniet kwi mang kwang ayaatoot (ba)
 dry land - akhwot abyin (wu)
 on dry land - ma akhwot abyin
 dryness - khwot (hu)
 dumb - amamam (wu)
 dumbness - mamam
 duplex - mali tazwa (ka) |plur. akasa tazwa (na)
 Dutch - atyobyin Holan (wu)
 dynamic - maai shyak, byia cet
 dysphemism [figure of speech] - abyiaabyialyem

ear - fufwuo (hu), afufwuo (ba)
 early - d̄in jen ntsa (ji), d̄in tsa (hu), ʔnggang
 Early Modern - Jen Ntsa Mam Afwun
 earnest - tyiá alyiá, m̄ang fwuo nyiung
 earphone - kyangfwuong afufwuo (hu) |plur.
 nkyangfwuong afufwuo (ba)
 Ecclesiastes [book] - Atyutyiet
 ecology - ikoloji (wu), lyen-ameang-akamat (hu)
 economics - lyen azazarak nzwa (hu)
 economist - atyulyen azazarak nzwa (wu)
 economy - azazarak nzwa abyin (wu) |plur. azazarak nzwa abyin (ba)
 mixed economy - azazarak nzwa a shyiá d̄i kyiai ani
 edge - atam (ka) |plur. akatam (na)
 edge of sword - tap ntswat (hu)
 edification - nok (hu), gbiring (hu)
 to edify - nok, gbiring, shyiá, tyiet, tat apyiá
 to edify in faith - gbiring d̄i khwi
 to edit - jhyuk (hu) |plur. njhyuk (na)
 edition - lyuut (hu) |plur. lyulyuut (hu)
 editor - kyangjhyuk (hu), atyujhyuk (wu) |plur.
 nkyangjhyuk (na), anietjhyuk (ba)
 to educate - tat (...pron.) apyiá
 education - tat-apyiá (hu)
 effective - byiá cet nyiá tam
 effort - kwan (hu), alahyiá (na)
 egg - acyi |plur. cyi (hu)
 Egypt - Masar
 Egyptian - Nggwon Masar (ka) |plur. Mman Masar (na)
 eid al-Azha - Kpaapyiá Agbandang Idi, Agbandang Salla, Idi al-Ajha
 eid al-Fitr - Kpaapyiá Adadei Idi, Adadei Salla, Idi al-Fitir
 to elect - khai
 election - khai (hu)
 electric - (...noun) akumndong, (...noun) long agwomnati
 electric car - adadei mato akumndong (wu) |plur. acyuang ayaaamoto akumndong (ba)
 electrician - atyujhyi akumndong (wu), atyujhyi long agwomnati (wu) |plur. anietjhyi akumndong (ba), anietjhyi long agwomnati (ba)
 electricity - akumndong (ka), long agwomnati (hu)
 electric stove - ashandong akumndong
 electronic - iliktironik (wu) |plur. ayaailiktironik (ba)
 electronic mail - tam-iliktironik (ji) |plur. tam-iliktironik (ji)
 element - kunkup (hu) |plur. nkunkup (na)
 eligibility - maai (hu)
 eligible - maai
 ellipsis [figure of speech] - t̄insak
 email, e-mail - tami (ji), tam-i (ji)
 embassy - ali-aghyi (ka)
 embodiment - (...pron. subj.) yet m̄ang apyiá (...pron. obj.)
 emeritus - amyimzang (wu) |plur. amyimzang (ba)
 emir - agwakpat (wu), agwatyokkpaapyiá (wu)

E

emirate - tyokkpaapyiá (hu) |plur. ntyokkpaapyiá (na)
 emphasis - khwat fwuo
 empty - sangkyang
 enclave - akeang tamm (ka), tamm abyin (ji) |plur.
 akakeang titamm (na)
 encyclopaedia - agban lyen (wu) |plur. ayaagban lyen (ba)
 energy - kpap cet (hu)
 engine - fwuontswam (hu), njin (wu) |plur. nfwuontswam (na), ayaanjin (ba)
 engineer - abwokntswam (wu), abwontswam (wu) |plur.
 abwokntswam (ba), abwontswam (ba)
 engineering - bwokntswam, bwontswam (hu)
 to engrave - tazut
 engravingment - yazut
 to enlighten - tat (...pron. obj.) ághyi (ba)
 enlightenment - tat ághyi (hu)
 to ensure - nwuak acucuk
 to enter - nwuo |plur. nnwuo
 to enter [computing] - tyiá
 entering [computing] - tyei (hu) |plur. tyei m̄i tyei (hu)
 entertainment - gwainfwuoániet (hu)
 entity - sot
 entry - nwuai (hu) |plur. nwuai m̄i nwuai (hu)
 enthusiasm - sorop (ji)
 eparch - atyubangtyok, gwomna
 eparchy - apaci (wu), provin |plur. ayaaprovin
 epeiric - nang abyin keang ani
 Ephesians (epistle) - Anietafisut (ba), Afisawa (ba)
 epidemic - agbanyiuk fam abyin
 epilepsy - kwilongcen (hu)
 epileptic - nyiá m̄ang kwilongcen
 episode - kyang zakwa (hu)
 epistemology - tat-apyiá tyorit lyen, apistamoloji
 epitome - atsotswat kidee (wu)
 epitomize - tyiá [pron.] yet atsotswat kidee
 eponym - alyoot ameing (ka) |plur. lyulyoot ameing (hu)
 eponymous - alyoot ameing (ka)
 equality - nyiá ághyang cacaat
 equity - nyiá cacaat (wu)
 error - ghyuap (wu) |plur. nghyuap (na)
 erudite - atyentyang (wu) |plur. atyentyang (ba)
 to escalate - hyaai
 escalator - khang (hu)
 eschatology - tat-apyiá lyen jen ngaan
 to escort - jang
 escort - ajang (wu), kjang (hu) |plur. ajang (ba), kjang
 especially - ma khapsak, si hu ku swak
 essay - akum lyuut
 essence - azazarak ghwughwu (wu)
 establish - kpaat, ta aninan
 estate - swat (hu); shi (hu); zwa (ji)
 Esther (book) - Esta
 ethic - zakwa (ji) |plur. zakwa (ji)
 Ethiopia - Ityopya, Habasha

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Ethiopian (person) - ɔtyu Ityopya/Hɔbasha (wu) | plur. ɔniɛt Ityopya/Hɔbasha (ba)
etymology - bwoi ɔlyoot (hu) | plur. bwoi mɪ bwoi lyulyoot (hu)
euphemism [figure of speech] - ɔkɔtuk nsong
Euphrates - Yuferitit (hu)
Europe - Yurop (hu)
evangelical - ɔvanjelikat
everlasting - nwai tyiai, sang sangbap
event - nyia (ji)
eventually - nang jen ji ki nnaat ɔni
evidence - sheda (hu)
ewe - shɔp zonseap (ji) | plur. shɔp zonseap (ji)
exact - ɔcacaat (wu), ɔtsotswat (wu)
exactly - mɔ ɔtsotswat
to exaggerate - jang
exaggeration - jang
exaggerator - ɔjang ɔlyiat, kajang ɔlyiat (hu) | plur. ɔjang ɔlyiat (ba), kajang ɔlyiat
example - kidee (ji) | plur. kidee (ji)
excellence - yet ɔtan (wu)
excruciate - tyia ɔdodo kpeam, nyiak (...pron.) bɔt
excruciatingly - nyiak mɔ ɔdodo
excursion - ɔcyet tat ɔghyi (ka) | plur. ɔkɔcyet tat ɔghyi (na)
executive - ɔpyia (ka)
exhaust pipe - ɔmpwot cuncung (wu) | plur.
Exodus [book] - Ghwut

Tyap Wikimedians User Group (Proposed)

to expand - ngaat
expansion - teak
to experience - fak, mban lyen
experiential - si hu ɔ maai fik di myim, si hu ɔ maai fik di byiam
expiration - tyiai (hu)
to expire [in Computing] - tyak
to explore - zop, kat, cyet
exploring - cyet naat zop
exploration - zop (ji), ɔkat (wu), ɔcyet (ka)
explorer - ɔtyucyetzop (wu)
to export - ghwut mɔng...nta
export - ghwut nta (hu) | plur. ghwut mɪ ghwut nta (hu)
exposition - wɔi ɔlyiat (hu)
expositor - ɔtyuwɔi ɔlyiat (wu)
to express - tak
expression - ghwughwu (hu) | plur. nghwughwu (na)
expressive - [pron.] tak ɔdidam
extended family - ɔkambwon (na)
extension - bwak (hu) | plur. mbwak (na)
exterior - ɔusa (ka)
external - nta
extraordinary - (...pron.) nwai yet ɔkunak
eye - ɔli (ka) | plur. ɔghyi (ba)
eyeball - tswa ɔli (ji) | plur. tswa ɔghyi (ji)
Ezekiel (book) - Izikiyet
Ezra (book) - Ezra

face - aghyi (ba)
 factor - kap (hu) |plur. nkap (na)
 to fail - fwan
 failure - akwa (ka)
 faith - nwuak fwuo (hu)
 faithfulness - yet atsotswat (wu)
 farmer - atyukhap (wu) |plur. anietkhap (ba)
 farmland - abyinkhap (ka), avwuokhap (ka) |plur.
 bibyinkhap (hu), akavwuokhap (na)
 fashion - lili nce (hu)
 father - atyia (wu) |plur. ayaatyia (ba)
 father-in-law - akwang (wu) |plur. ayaakwang (ba)
 fatling - ayang nyak (wu)
 fats - hyau (hu)
 favour - shok (ji)
 favouring - nwuak beang
 feast - ayet (wu) |plur. ayaayet (ba)
 Feast of Passover - Ayet Tagak; Ayet Ghwut Mman Isirela
 mi Khwo
 Feast of Pentecost - Ayet Pentikot
 Feast of Tabernacles - Ayet Asuswak
 Feast of Unleavened Bread - Ayet Ya Burodi Sang Yit
 feature - kyangtam (hu) |plur. nkyangtam (na)
 feature item - angga kidee (wu) |plur. ayaangga kidee (ba)
 featuring - mami a si shyia
 February [month], Feb. - Zwat Sweang (ji), Z.Swe.
 federal - mundundung (hu)
 Federal Capital Territory - Teritori Akeangtung
 Mundundung (TAM)
 Federal Republic of Nigeria - Ripobilik Mundundung
 Najjeriya (wu)
 federation - abyin mundundung (ka)
 to feed - tsuung
 feed [news] - tsuung (ji) |plur. tsutsuung (ji)
 feedback - adidam (wu) |plur. adidam (na)
 fellow - atuba (wu) |plur. atuba (ba)
 fellowship - mun apyia (hu)
 female - anap (wu), shap (ji) |plur. anap (ba), shap (ji)
 fervency - tyei alyia (hu)
 fervent - tyia alyia
 fierce - (...pron.) hyaat
 to fight - kwan
 fight - ayaat
 to file - neap
 file - fail (hu) |plur. ayaafail (ba)
 to fill - nhyat |plur. nhyiai
 film - fim (hu) |plur. ayaafim (ba)
 film director - akwak ason fim (wu) |plur. ayaakwak ason
 fim (ba)
 filmmaker - atyujhyifim (wu) |plur. anietjhyifim (ba)
 filmmaking - jhyifim (hu)
 filter - kyangcyam (hu) |plur. nkyangcyam (na)
 finance - kurum
 financial sector - fam kurum (hu)

F

finger - gaswuong (ji) |plur. gaswuong (ji)
 fingernail - agafwuo (wu) |plur. agafwuo (ba)
 first - ason (ka), atyin (ka)
 first (adj.) - si ntsa hu
 firstly - di ntsa hu
 fish - afan (ka) |plur. fan (hu)
 fisherman - atyubwoi fan (wu) |plur. anietbwoi fan (ba)
 fishing - bwoi fan (hu)
 flag - tyiang atoot shi (ji)
 flesh - nam (hu)
 flint - afang tafit long (ka) |plur. nfang tafit long (na)
 Florence - Firanze
 foam - jafik
 to foam from the mouth - vak jafik atampyia
 focus - tyei aghyi da avwuo anyiung (hu), kpaat aghyi (hu),
 fwuo (hu)
 to focus - kpaat aghyi, tyia aghyi da avwuo anyiung, tyia
 fwuo
 to fold - kut
 font [computing] - galyuut (ji) |plur. ayaagalyuut (ba)
 force - cet yuut (hu)
 foreskin - kwa nintyok (hu) |plur. nkwa nintyok (na)
 form [document] - fom (hu) |plur. ayaafom (ba)
 form [shape] - ghwughwu (hu) |plur. nghwughwu (na)
 to form - bwuo |plur. bwoi
 format - li (hu), vakikai (hu), acok-vak (hu)
 to format - lyang
 formation - bwoi (hu), tak mi tak (hu), tak titak (hu)
 former - ason (ka), si ku swak ani
 forming - bwoi (hu)
 fossil - fosit (ji)
 fountain - nnang asakhwot (na)
 fragment - kap (hu) |plur. nkap (na)
 fragrance - swam turare/amyia (hu)
 frame - firem (hu) |plur. ayaafirem (ba)
 frameless - (...pron.) sangfirem
 to free - tyia sat
 free - asat (wu) |plur. asat (ba)
 freebie, freebee - asat zanang (wu) |plur. asat zanang (ba)
 freeborn - asat byin (wu) |plur. asat byin (ba)
 freedom - swat sat (hu), sat (hu)
 to have freedom - byia sat (hu)
 to live in freedom - swan swat sat (hu)
 The Free Encyclopaedia - Asat Agban Lyen Wu
 freely - ma sat
 free thinker - atyu asat adidam (wu) |plur. aniet asat
 adidam (ba)
 free thinking - asat adidam (wu)
 free will - cat fwuo, asat cat fwuo
 frequent - (...noun) nciring
 Frequently Asked Questions, FAQs - Lilyirim Anciring
 (hu), LIA
 friction - agbingbarang (wu)

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Friday, Fri. - Atuk Juma (ka), Jum.; Atuk Mam Ataa (ka),
Taa; Atuk Fraidee (ka), Fra.
friend - akpandang (wu) | plur. akpandang (ba)
friendship - nyian kpandang (wu), swat kpandang (hu)
to make friendship - nyia kpandang
to begin friendship - tabat kpandang
front, at the - azanson (ka)
frontend - azanson ason (ka)
fruitful - tyia sum
fruitfulness - tyei sum (hu), asaat (wu)
to frustrate - fak alyia ya, but mi fwuo, tyia (...pron.) dyem
frustration - alyia ya, but mi fwuo
fuel - hyau ndong (hu)
funny laughter - kit (hu)

Tyap Wikimedians User Group (Proposed)

to make a funny laughter - kit mai
full - tyentyang, atyentyang, pampai, apampai
fullness - swat tyentyang (hu), swat gbamgbam (hu), swat
pampai (hu)
to function - nyia tam
function [electronic, computing] - kyangtam (hu) | plur.
nkyangtam (na)
functioning - nyian tam (wu)
fundamental - atsak
fundamentalism - atsan kuntyin (ka)
furious - fak alyia ya
furrow - jhyuaai (ji)
fussy - dodoo

Galatians (epistle) - *Ánietgalatiya* (ba), *Agalatiyawa* (ba)
 gap - *bwong* (hu), *abwong* (ka) |plur. *abubwong* (ba)
 GapFinder - *KyangcatBwong* (hu) |plur. *NkyangcatBwong* (na)
 garden - *atitam* (wu) |plur. *titam* (hu)
 gate - *ananwuai* (ka)
 gazette - *gazel* (ji)
 gelatin - *galatin*, E441
 gelatine - *galatin*, E441
 geld - *kurum* (hu) |plur. *akakurum* (na)
 gender - *sot-mbyin* (ji) |plur. *susot-mbyin* (ji)
 general - *da akanyiung*, *ma amgbam*, *konyan*
 generally - *da akanyiung*
 to generate - *ghwut mang/ndyo*
 Genesis [book] - *Atsan* (ka)
 genius - *yet kokwak* (hu)
 gentle - *ashonshyon* (wu)
 gentleness - *nyia shonshyon*
 gently - *ma ashonshyon*
 geography - *lyennkhang-abyin* (hu), *jogirafi* (ji)
 geologic - *lyen-abyin*
 geological evidence - *sheda lyen-abyin* (hu)
 geology - *lyen-abyin* (hu)
 giant - *angirim*
 girdle - *azwuan* (ka) |plur. *akazwuan* (na)
 to glimpse - *takang*
 glory - *akyenkyai shi* (wu), *kyenkyai shi* (hu)
 Glory to God! - *Akyenkyai shi a yet asi Agwaza!*
 glucose - *gilukot*
 glutton - *atyu afa alyiat* (wu) |plur. *aniet afa alyiak* (ba)
 gluttony - *afa alyiak* (ka)
 to go - *nat* |plur. *naat*
 to go [imperative] - *nkat*
 go - *nat* (hu) |plur. *naat* (hu)
 goat - *zon* (ji) |plur. *zon* (ji)
 god - *agwaza* (wu) |plur. *ayaagwaza* (ba)
 God - *Agwaza* (wu)
 God-class - *tutu nyiung mang Agwaza*
 Godhead - *Agwaza atat mi anyiung* (wu)
 God-kind - *zakwa Agwaza* (ji)
 godliness - *fwuong awun Agwaza* (hu), *kwok ntong* (hu)
 God nature - *zakwa Agwaza* (ji)
 gold - *zinariya* (wu)
 goldsmith - *afwu zinariya* (wu)
 golden vials - *acyicya ntsam zinariya* (ba)
 good - *atan*, (...pron.) *yet*
 good conduct - *asham zakwa* (ka) |plur. *akasham zakwa* (na)

G

goodness - *yet atan* (wu)
 goods - *nkyang abwuang* (na)
 good standing - *yong shansham* (hu)
 to govern - *bang*
 government - *agwomnati* (ba)
 governor - *gwomna* (wu), *akpangcuk* (wu) |plur. *ayaagwomna* (ba), *ayaakpangcuk* (ba)
 governorship - *cuk gwomna* (ji)
 grain - *tswa yak* (ji) |plur. *tswa yak* (ji), *yak* (hu)
 grammar - *agirama* (wu) |plur. *ayaagirama* (ba)
 grand - *amgbii* (wu)
 grant - *zanang* (ji) |plur. *zanang* (ji)
 grateful - *gwai*
 gratefulness - *agwai* (na)
 gratification - *zang* (ji)
 gratuity - *zang* (ji)
 gratify - *gwai* (...pron.) *fwuo*, *tyia* (...pron.) *agwai*, *tyia* (...pron.) *swai*
 great - *agbandang* (wu) |plur. *acacet*
 Great Rift Valley - *Agbandang Aniak Angam* (wu)
 great sound - *khwom*
 greed - *gundung*
 greediness - *gundung*
 greedy - *gundung*
 Greece - *Helat*
 Greek (language) - *Helen* (ji), *Alyem Helen* (ka), *Alyem Ahelenawa* (ka)
 Greek (person) - *Atyuhelen* (wu), *Atyu Helat* (wu) |plur. *Ahelen* (ba), *Aniet Helat* (ba), *Ahelenawa* (ba)
 green - *asakhwot akwop*
 grey - *asakhwot ntong*
 grieved - *nnwuo adidam*
 grip - *mup* (hu)
 to gripe - *mup*
 to grope - *bang*
 ground - *mbyin* (na), *abyin* (ka)
 guardroom - *jaru* (ji)
 guidance - *tyai nvak* (hu)
 guide - *atyucokvak* (wu), *acokvak* (wu) |plur. *anietcokvak* (ba), *ayaacokvak* (ba)
 to guide - *cam* (...pron.) *nvak*
 guidance - *tyaivak* (hu)
 guide - *agwakvak* (wu) |plur. *ayaagwakvak* (ba)
 guideline - *atyaiwak* (wu) |plur. *ayaatyaiwak* (ba)
 guinea fowl - *jip* (ji)
 gulf - *angam asakhwot* (wu)
 Gulf of Guinea - *Angam Asakhwot Gini* (wu)
 gum - *kang*

Habakkuk - Habakuk
hades - haḍit
haemorrhage - tyong asok (hu)
Haggai - Haggai
hail - taan (hu)
hair - atyin pyia (ka) | plur. pyia (hu)
hairdresser - atyubat pyia (wu) | plur. anietbat pyia (ba)
happiness - gwai (hu), agwai (na)
happenings - naat mbwuot (hu)
happy - agwai, fwuosai, asai alyia
hard - akpau (wu), (...noun) kpau, li akpau
hardness - swat akpau (hu)
hardware - kyangkpau (hu) | plur. nkyangkpau (na)
harp - zunzom (ji)
to harvest - cak
harvest - tam cak (hu), yak (hu) | plur. ntam cak (na)
hat - akata (ka)
to hatch - kyat | plur. kyiat
hatcher - atyukyiatcyi (wu) | plur. anietkyiatcyi (ba)
hatchery - avwuokiyatcyi (ka) | plur. akavwuokiyatcyi (na)
head - apyia (ka) | plur. pyipyia (hu), apyia (ba)
headed - (...pron./noun) cong naat
heading [topic] - apyia alyiat (ka) | plur. pyipyia alyiat (hu)
headmaster - akwak ason alifang (wu) | plur. ayaakwak ason alifang (ba)
heartfelt - atsak
heat - shwai (hu)
heathen - atyu a ci Agwaza (wu) | plur. aniet a ci Agwaza (ba)
heavy - akpididyik (ka), swan kpap
Hebrew (language) - Biru (ji), Alyem Biru (ka), Alyem Ibriniyawa (ka)
Hebrew (people) - Atyobiru (wu), Nggwon Abiru (ka), Atyu Ibriniyawa (wu) | plur. Abiru (ba), Mman Abiru (na), Ibriniyawa (ba)
Hebrews (epistle) - Mman Abiru (na), Abiru (ba), Ibriniyawa (ba)
he-goat - alam (ka) | plur. akalam (na)
to help - beang
help - beang (hu)
helper - atyubeang (wu) | plur. anietbeang (ba)
helping - beang
hemi - akum
hemisphere - akum alau (ka)
hen - shap nywan (ji) | plur. shap nywan (ji)
her - nggu, singgu; nka, sinka
herbivore - nyam ji ya kyikyo (ji)
herbivorous - ya kyikyo
herbivorousness - swat ya kyikyo (hu)
herd - asorong (ka) | plur. akasong (na)
herdman - atyucok nyam (wu) | plur. anietcok nyam (ba)
heterodox - nwuak acucuk vwuon
heterogeneous - yet (...noun) mi kyang vwuon
hexagon - amantataa (ka), amanta-ataa (ka)

H

hexameter - lang akatyong ataa (hu)
hey - lau
hidden - shyia di niat
to hide - takup, niat
highland - abyin-aza (ka)
highlight - teak sai (hu)
to highlight - teak sai tazwa
High Renaissance - Agbandang Shyip mang Swuan (wu)
high sugar levels - shuga ban
highveld - veld-aza (hu), kyai-aza (hu)
to hinder - tyia dyem
hinderance - dyem
Hindu - Atyukhwihindu
Hinduism - Khwihindu
his - nggu, singgu
history - nkhang gbangbang (na)
hitherto - sii du
 hitherto mortal body - vam ku sii du kwi
holy - azazarak (wu)
holy church - azazarak nsot anietkhwi (wu)
the Holy See - Azazarak Nwuan wu
Holy Spirit - Azazarak Ntswa (wu)
homogeneous - yet (...noun) mi kyang nyiung
homography - swang alyiat nang a lyuut cacaaat mang jhyang ani
homonym - swang alyiat mi kyang nyiung (ji) | plur. swang alyiat mi kyang nyiung (ji)
homophone - swang alyiat nang a ngyei cacaaat mang jhyang ani
horizontal resolution - li aghyi-myiai-katsak (hu)
horn - atam (ka) | plur. akatam (na), atitam (ba)
horse - tsaai (ji) | plur. tsaai (ji)
Hosea [book] - Hosea
hot - ashwai (wu), agbagbai (wu), firim, li gbagbai, fak/li/swan shwai
house - ali (ka) | plur. akasa (na)
household - ma [...noun]
housing estate, estate - zwa akasa (ji) | plur. zwakasa (ji)
 Garden housing estate - Zwa akasa atitam (ji)
hub - kwop (hu) | plur. akasorong (na), nkwop (na)
human - atyubishyi (wu)
humanism - tat-apyia lyen atyubishyi/humanis, cong atyubishyi
humanist - [noun] guguut atyubishyi/humanis
 humanist ideal - kyang hu nang aniet guguut
hyumanis ba fa ani
humidity - shwai (hu)
hunger - zong (ji)
hungry - fak zong | plur. fwuong zong
hunt - akat (wu); acat (wu)
 mass hunting - kup tat (hu)
hunter - atyokat (wu) | plur. anietakat (ba)
hunting - akat (wu), cong ayit (hu), kwai ayit

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husband - atyoli (wu), atyok (wu) | plur. ayaatyoli (ba),
atyok (ba)

hut - suswak (hu) | plur. asuswak (ba)

hymn - abwom dyep Agwaza

hyperbole [figure of speech] - jang alyiat, bwoilau

hyperglycemia - lau shuga asok (hu)

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hyperosmolar hyperglycemic state - swat lau shuga asok
mang lau osmol (hu)

hyperosmolarity - lau osmol (hu)

hypertension - nzwan asok aza (ji), asok ban

hypothesis - abun-adidam (wu) | plur. abun-adidam (na)

I - n, nung (emphatic)
 I am - nung gwa
 ice - taan (hu) | plur. átaan (ba)
 idea - tswa adídám (ji) | plur. tswá adídám (ji)
 identification - fík aghyi (ji)
 to identify - tafang, fík
 identity - fík aghyi (ji), atsak (wu), sheda aghyi (hu), Sheda (hu)
 identity card - kati sheda (hu)
 idol - agwaza sang swuan (wu) | plur. ayaagwaza sang swuan (ba)
 to idolize - kyuaq (...noun/pron.) ntong
 ill - nyia mang zwan
 illness - zwan (ji)
 image - ghwughwu (hu) | plur. nghwughwu (na)
 to imbibe - swuo
 immortal - sî mìn khwu [bah], sî mìn hyat (...pron. obj.) bah
 immortality - nwai kwi (hu)
 imminent - anfaan
 immutability - nwai shai (hu)
 immutable - sî mìn shai (...pron.) bah
 to impair - tyia bobwot
 to impart - kau nwuak
 impartial - swan cacaat
 impartial tone - anwuak ka swan cacaat
 to implore - naai
 to import - nwuo mang | plur. nwuai mang
 import - (...noun) nwuo mang
 importation - nwuai (hu) | plur. nwuai mî nwuai (hu)
 importance - yet atsatsak
 important, import - atsatsak, byia fa
 impregnable - sî mìn birim á nwuo
 to impregnate - tyia afa
 impression - fwuongfwuo (hu)
 impressionism - aguguut fwuongfwuo
 impressionist - atyuguguut fwuongfwuo
 impulse - kyang fuut (hu) | plur. nkyang fuut (na)
 impulsive - byia cet fuut
 to impute - bat
 in - di, da, mi, ma, mami
 incarnate - mî vam
 incarnation - bai mî vam
 inclusiveness - ntyia ághyang
 income - kurum ku nwuai (hu)
 incorruptible - sî mìn bwui
 to increase - mbeang, mban
 to incubate - go
 incubation - go (hu)
 incubator - avwuogo (ka) | plur. akavwuogo (na)
 indeed - zam, bat
 to indent - tyia wa
 indentation - shi wa (hu)
 independence - sat (hu)

I

independent - asat (wu), (...pron. sub.) nwai tayuk
 index - gafang
 indexing - gafang (ji)
 India - Ndiya
 indigene - akakarak ayin (wu), abakak (ka), byinabyin (hu), nggwon abyin (ka)
 indigenous - akakarak (wu), akak (wu), (...noun) byinabyin
 individual - atyonyiung (wu)
 individualistic - zakwa nyia [kyang] manyin
 individualistic artist - atyunya ghwughwu a nyia tam manyin nggu
 indwelling - swat mami (hu)
 infallible - sang abun (hu)
 infectious - tabat aniet ma tai
 inferiority - fwuong lat (hu)
 infinite [n.] - kasang-sangbap (wu), asang-sangbap (wu)
 infinite [adj.] - sî mìn tyak, (...pron.)sang sangbap
 Infinite personality of the Godhead - Zakwa sang sangbap Agwaza atat mî anyiung (ji)
 infinity - nwai tyiai (hu), sang sangbap (?)
 infirm - abobwot (wu), bobwot (hu)
 infirmity - bobwot (hu), sang cetvam (hu), lat (hu)
 to influence - laai, byia cet fuut tazwa
 influence - cet fuut (hu), daai (hu)
 information - nkhang (na)
 to ingest - nwuan
 to inherit a wife - cit abyijk
 iniquity - akatuk nyia (wu)
 inline - dilang
 inline citation - tyan dilang (ji)
 innovative - atyubya aghyi li ason, atyubya ashyim adídám
 in other words - di swang alyiat jhyang (ji)
 to inquest - zop di cat hyat (...pron. obj.), sak (...pron./noun) da kyekyet afang zop, byim mî fwuo
 to insert [computing] - swat
 insertion - swat (hu)
 Ishmael - Isimelu
 in a short time - da akum jen (ka)
 insight - aghyi li azanson (ba)
 inspiration - tsaai
 to inspire - tsa | plur. tsaai
 instinctive - sî kiki
 institute - avwuomyiam (ka) | plur. akavwuomyiam (na)
 institution - avwuomyiam (ka), kuntyin (hu) | plur. akavwuomyiam (na)
 to instruct - tyiet
 instruction - tyiet (hu)
 instrument - kyangntam (hu) | plur. nkyangntam (na)
 instrumentalist - atyutsot nkyangsong (wu) | plur. aniettsot nkyangsong (ba)
 insurmountable - sî mìn swuocet ani bah, sî mìn byiak á swak ani bah, vwuo akhwu di byiak á swak
 integrity - yet ajhyem (wu)

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intense - ɔ́dodo
intensely - mǎ vwu, mǎ ɔ́dodo
intelligence - kokwak (hu), tsotswat (hu)
intercede - naai dǎ ɔ́kwonu
intercessor - ɔ́tyuyong [dǎ] ɔ́kwonu (wu) |plur. ɔ́niet-yong [dǎ] ɔ́kwonu (ba)
interest - dǐdang (hu)
interesting - (...noun) dǐdang
 interesting emphasis - kyang dǐdang ku kwak fwuo
interface [computing] - tyannwuan (ji) |plur. tityannwuan (ji)
to intermediate - yong dǎ ɔ́kwonu
intermediate [computing] - ɔ́tyiakǎu (ka)
international - bibyin swanta (hu)
international auxiliary language - ɔ́lyem beang swanta
internet - ɔ́cyetaneang (ka) |plur. ɔ́kɔ́cyetaneang (na)
 internet-related - (...pron.) byia ɔ́meang mǎng ɔ́cyetaneang ɔ́ni
to intervene - tyia ɔ́nu
intervention - tyei ɔ́nu (hu)
intimacy - shyia kpǎmkpaan (hu)
intimate - shyia kpǎmkpaan
to intimidate - tyia ɔ́wun
intimidated - tyia shǐring, fwuong ɔ́wun
intimidation - tyei ɔ́wun (hu), tyei shǐring (hu)
to introduce - tyai (...pron.) ɔ́zaghyi, neap ɔ́son
introduction - tyai ɔ́niet (hu), neap ɔ́son (hu); ɔ́son ɔ́lyiat (ka)
intuition - mumwang ɔ́mami (hu)
to inundate - kup

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invalid - ɔ́kace (wu) |plur. ɔ́kace (ba)
to invent - mat, tsa nya, ghwut mǎng ɔ́dǐdam ɔ́fai
invention - mat |plur. mat mǐ mat
inventor - ɔ́tyumat nkyang nfai (wu), ɔ́tyu ɔ́ ku tsa nya (wu)
invertebrate - nyam ji nwai byia kunkup ɔ́ma ɔ́ni
to investigate - cat cucuk
investigation - cat cucuk (hu)
to invigorate - fuut cet, tyia mǐ cet
invigorating - (...pron.) tyei mǐ cet, (...pron.) fuut cet
Ionian Sea - Kyai ɔ́sǎkhwot Yon
Ireland - Airǐlan
iron - ɔ́dyundyung tswam (wu)
irony [figure of speech] - cucukɔ́bwuon
irrespective of - birǐng mǎng
is = to be (modal verb) - yet
Isaiah - Ishaya
Islam - Khwimusulumi (hu), Khwikpaapyia (hu)
island - ɔ́byin ɔ́kawatya ɔ́sǎkhwot (ka) |plur. bibyin ɔ́kawatya ɔ́sǎkhwot (hu)
Israel - Isǐrela
Israeli, Israelite - ɔ́tyu Isǐrela (wu), nggwon Isǐrela (ka) |plur. ɔ́niet Isǐrela (ba), mman Isǐrela (na)
issue - ɔ́fifa (wu)
issue [print] - lamba tsot (hu); ghwut (hu)
italics - italik (wu)
Italy - Italiya
itch - swuyang
item [computing] - ɔ́ngga (wu) |plur. ɔ́ngga (ba)

jacinth - long salfā ku yet magina
 Jacob - Yakubu
 James [epistle] - Yakubu
 January [month], Jan. - Zwat Jhyiung (ji), Z.Jhy.
 jar - shap (ji)
 jasper - jasper
 Jeremiah [book] - Irimiya
 Jericho - Yeriko
 Jerusalem - Urushalima (hu)
 Job [book] - Ayuba
 Joel [book] - Yowel
 John [book, epistle] - Yoona
 to join - shyia nwuai |plur. shyiat nwuai
 joining - shyiat nwuai (hu)
 Jonah [book] - Yunana
 Joshua [book] - Joshuwa
 Jordan - Urdun (hu)
 journal - kpam nkwambwat (hu) |plur. mkpam nkwambwat (na)
 journalist - atyushei alyiat (wu) |plur. anietshei alyiat (ba)

J

journey - acyet (ka) |plur. akacyet (na)
 joy - fwuosai (hu), asai nfwuo (wu), asai alyia (wu)
 joyful - (...pron.) asai alyia, (...pron.) fwuosai
 joyful thing - kyang asai alyia (hu)
 joystick - abankwon luk (ka) /plur. abakakwon luk (na)
 Judah - Yahuda
 Jude [epistle] - Yahuda
 judge - agbandang atyu shiriya (wu) |plur. acacet aniet shiriya (ba)
 Judges [book] - Anietshiriya, Anietnyiak
 judicial - shiriya, nya shiriya
 judiciary - aniet shiriya (ba)
 July [month], Jun. - Zwat Anatat (ji), Z.Nat.
 June [month], Jul. - Zwat Ataa (ji), Z.Taa
 justice - atsotswat nya (wu), nya tsotswat (wu)
 justification - yet atsotswat mang sang abun azaghyi Agwaza (wu)
 to justify - tyia (...pron.) yet atsotswat mang sang abun azaghyi Agwaza
 juxtaposition - sak kpamkpaan

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to keep - sak | plur. saai
keeping - saai (hu)
to keep track - sak aghyi
ketoacidosis - ketowasidosit
ketone - keton
key - tswa yaya (ji) | plur. yaya (ba)
key [computing] - gatsot (ji)
key [music] - anwuat ka | plur. nwunwuat (hu)
keyboard - kibwot (hu) | plur. nkibwot (na)

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K

kicking - nyia aguguut
kind - fak kunak
kindergarten - alifang nambwon (ka) | plur. akasafang
nambwon (na)
kindness - fwuong kunak (hu)
king - agwam (wu) | plur. agwam (ba)
Kings [book] - Agwam
knife - abaa (ka) | plur. akabaa (na)

label - lebet (hu) |plur. ayaalebet (ba)
laboratory - tutuzop (hu) |plur. átutuzop (ba)
lamb - f̄ing anfwuk (hu) |plur. nf̄ing ayaanfwuk (na)
Lamentations (book) - ʼAnak
lamp - af̄it ndong (wu) |plur.
to land - tat abyin, tat
land - abyin (ka) |plur. bibyin (hu)
landowner - atyubya abyin (wu) |plur. ʼnietbyia abyin (ba)
landscape - myiai ʼkpai (hu)
language - alyem (ka) |plur. lilyem (hu)
language variety - zwa alyem (ji) |plur. zwá alyem (ji)
to last - labeang
last - angaan (ka)
last (adj.) - angaan (ka), si ngaan hu
the last week of the month - sati angaan zwat hu
lasting - labeang (hu)
lastly - di ngaan hu
late - azakwinjen, nya leti, byian jen di nat
late [noun] - atyokhwu (wu)
lately - azakwinjen, mi mmam nani
lateness - kwinjen (hu)
later - jen ji ni shi, fwuong jen ji
latex - kang
latitude - latiyut (hu)
latter - ngaan (hu), si ku bai azama ani
to launch - ta (...pron.) azanson
launching - tang azanson (hu)
laureate - atyuyaaywan (wu), atyuswuocet (wu)
law - cam (hu), doka (ji) |plur. ncam (na), doká (ji)
lawless - nwai cam, nwai doka, nya ʼkatuk nya
lawlessness - swat nwai cam (hu), swat nwai doka (hu), ʼkatuk nya (wu)
lawyer - lauya (wu), atyulyen lap anu (wu), atyulyen cam/doka (wu)
to lay - sak |plur. saai
to lay hands - sak mbwak
to lay a fabric upon smth - teak
to lecture - lyiat mang, tyiet, nwuak lekco
lecturer - agbandang atyutyiet (wu) |plur. acet ʼnietyiet (ba)
legacy - zwakhwu (ji) |plur. zwákhwu (ji)
legal - a shya di cam (doka)
legally permitted - ʼa nwuak awat mi cam (doka)
legend - nkhang gbangbang (na)
to legislate - kpa cam abyin tazwa
legislative - kpacam, kpadoka
legislator - atyukpacam (wu) |plur. ʼnietkpacam (ba)
legislature - ʼnietkpacam (ba)
to let - yok, ghwon |plur. yok, wot
to let down [with a rope] - takyiak
level - ban (hu) |plur. mban (na)
Leviticus [book] - L̄ivitikut
liberal - mang byiik mbwak; mang swat sat; ma gbangbam
liberalisation - mban swat sat (hu); byiik mbwak (hu)

L

liberalism - zakwa mban swat sat (ji); zakwa byiik mbwak (ji)
liberalist - atyu zakwa mban swat sat
liberty - swat sat (hu), sat (hu)
library - tutunkwambwat (hu) |plur. ʼtutunkwambwat (ba)
license - kwambwat awat (hu) |plur. nkambwat awat (na)
to lie - bwuo ala, bwuo alyem |plur. bwoi akalaa, bwoi alyem
to lie [down] - myia [abyin] |plur. myian
lie - ala (wu) |plur. akalaa (na)
lier - atyubwoi akalaa (wu) |plur. ʼnietbwoi akalaa (ba)
ligament - acip kunkup (wu) |plur. acicip kunkup (ba)
limit - gak (hu) |plur. agigak (ba)
limit/boundary of territory, mere territory - gak abyin (hu) |plur. agigak bibyin (ba)
linen - ashshet atoot (wu)
linguist - atyulyenlilyem (wu), atat-aghyi lyen lilyem (ba) |plur. ʼnietlyenlilyem (ba), atat-aghyi lyen lilyem (ba) ʼc
linguistics - lyenlilyem (hu)
link - afwuop (wu) |plur. akafwuop (na)
lion - azaki (wu) |plur. ayaazaki (ba)
lip - kwa-anu (hu) |plur. nkwa-anu (na)
list - lis (hu) |plur. lis (hu)
listen - myiai afufwuo (...pron.) fak
literal - cacaaat manang ʼa ntak ani, cacaaat mang alyiat, atsak
literally - ma cacaaat manang ʼa ntak ani, mang sisak
literary material - kyangfang (hu) |plur. nkyangfang (na)
literature - kpam lyuut (hu)
litotes [figure of speech] - ayaamamam
to live (exist) - swuan
to live in - swan
living (n.) - swat (hu), swuat (hu)
living (adj.) - (...noun) swuan
living thing/creature - kyang nswuan (hu) |plur. nkyang nswuan (na)
load - kpat (hu) |plur. mkpat (na)
to load - nya lodi
loading - ʼa shya di nya lodi
local - (...noun) mali
Local Government Area - Sot Agwomnati Mali (ji) |plur. Susot Agwomnati Mali (ji)
localization - jhyi amali (hu)
location - agbang (ka) |plur. akagbang (na)
log [computing] - rijista (wu) |plur. ayaarijista (ba)
logic - mumwang adidam, lyen lojik
to log in - nwuo
logging in - nwuai (hu) |plur. nwuai mi nwuai (hu)
logo - alama abwuang (wu) |plur. ayaalama abwuang (ba)
to log out - ghwut
logging out - ghwut (hu) |plur. ghwut mi ghwut (hu)
long - ajunjung (wu)
long item to hang - lyau ma junjung
long-term - (...pron.) cobai azanson
loop - akat (wu) |plur. ayaakat (ba)

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lord - 𐀓𐀠𐀫𐀸 (wu) | plur. 𐀓𐀠𐀫𐀸𐀫𐀸 (ba)
Lord - 𐀓𐀠𐀫𐀸 (wu)
lordship - yet 𐀓𐀠𐀫𐀸 (wu)
lowveld - veld-tsuung (hu), kyai-tsuung (hu)
lowland - 𐀓𐀠𐀫𐀸-tsuung
Luke [book] - Luka
lust - shyuo (hu)

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bodily lust - shyuo vam (hu)
lust for money - shyuo kurum (hu), shyuo 𐀓𐀠𐀫𐀸 d𐀓
kurum (hu)
lust over others - shyuo 𐀓𐀠𐀫𐀸 𐀓𐀠𐀫𐀸 (hu)
lying - bwoi 𐀓𐀠𐀫𐀸 (hu), bwoi 𐀓𐀠𐀫𐀸 (hu)
lying [down] - myian (hu)

macronutrient - kyang kyayak ku nok vam |plur. nkyang kyayak n̄ nok vam (hu)
 Magdalene - Maḡadaliya
 magnified - san shi
 magic [archaic, computer] - l̄atong (hu)
 to magnify - n̄wuak shi
 maiden - (...noun) ma-mbyin
 mail - t̄am (ji) |plur. t̄am (ji)
 main - ātsak (wu)
 to maintain - go
 maintenance - go (hu)
 Malachi [book] - Malaki
 male - āsam (wu), āgbak (wu) |plur. āsam (ba), āyaagbak (ba)
 mammal - kak tangk̄ai nyam ku nwaai mman nhu na
 man - ātyok (wu) |plur. ātyok (ba)
 manifest - tsa
 manipulation - t̄am mumwang (hu) |plur. nt̄am mumwang (na)
 major - āgb̄andang (wu) |plur. āc̄acet (ba/na)
 major regions - āc̄acet nfam-ābyin (na)
 manna - mana
 manoeuvre - āshonshyon ācyet (wu) |plur. āshonshyon āk̄acyet (na)
 manpower - cet ānietbishyi (hu), ānietnt̄am (ba), mbwak nt̄am (na)
 manual [adv.] - s̄i bwak, m̄ang tyimbwak (cf. tyīa mbwak), m̄ang bwak
 manual [n.] - āgwakvak (wu) |plur. āyaagwakvak (ba)
 manufacturer - ātyunok (wu) |plur. ānietnok (ba)
 manufacturing - t̄am nok nkyang (hu)
 map - t̄as̄ila (ji) |plur. āyaat̄as̄ila (ba)
 March [month], Mar. - Zwat Tsat (ji), Z.Tsa.
 marital - (...noun) nyeang; - (...noun) matyok
 Mark [book] - M̄arkut
 market - kaswuo (ji), āvwuolyiai nkyang (ka), āvwuoabwuang (ka) |plur. k̄aswuo (ji), āk̄avwuolyiai nkyang (na), āk̄avwuoābwuāng (na)
 emerging market - kaswuo j̄i laai tangam āni
 marketplace - kaswuo (ji), āvwuolyiai nkyang (ka), āvwuoabwuang (ka) |plur. k̄aswuo (ji), āk̄avwuolyiai nkyang (na), āk̄avwuoābwuāng (na)
 maroon - ās̄akhwot āshyui
 marriage - nyeang (hu) |plur. āk̄anyeang (na)
 to marry - nyeang
 marvelous - (...n.) āḡade
 mason - ātyulyennok-āli (wu) |plur. ānietlyennok-āk̄asa (ba)
 chief mason - āgwak ānietlyennok-āk̄asa (wu)
 mass - kyai (hu)
 masses - ākunak (na), āniet (ba)
 master - āgwak, ātyoli
 masterpiece - āgwak t̄am (hu)
 mat - ākpang (wu) |plur. āyaakpang (ba)

M

material - kyang t̄acȳa (hu), kyang (hu)
 material civilization - tat-āghyi kyang t̄acȳa
 materialism - cat kyang t̄acȳa
 mathematician - ātyulyen fangnkyang (wu)
 mathematics - tung m̄ang t̄in, tyan, lyenfangnkyang, maas
 matter - āf̄ifa (wu)
 Matthew [book] - Matyu
 matter - tswabishyi (ji)
 mature - kwop
 maturity - kwop (hu)
 maximal - s̄i ā yet āgb̄andang ā swak, ā lan yet ā swak āni
 maximum - āgb̄andang swak (wu) |plur. āc̄acet swak (na)
 may [modal verb] - bye
 May [month], May - Zwat Tswuon (ji), Z.Tsw.
 me - nung, ānung
 meal - kyayak (hu) |plur. nkyayak (na)
 to measure - mak
 measure - kweanghyi (ji)
 measurement - mai nkyang (hu)
 meat - nam (ji)
 mechanic - ātyujhyi nfwuontswam (wu), ātyujhyi āyaanjin (wu), m̄akaniki (wu)
 mechanical engineer -
 media - midya (hu), nyinyiit seang nkhang (hu (sing.)/na (plur.))
 medieval - nce āk̄aw̄atyiā
 to meditate - nyīa ātsuung ād̄idam
 meditation - ātsuung ād̄idam (wu)
 Mediterranean Sea - Kyai Ās̄akhwot Meditaroniya (hu)
 member - memba (wu) |plur. āyaamemba (ba)
 household member - āniet āli (wu) |plur. āniet āli (ba)
 membership - yet memba, swat memba (hu)
 memory - jhyung (hu)
 memory bank - āghyighyak jhyung (wu)
 memory card - kati jhyung (wu)
 menstruation - bwoi mbwak (hu)
 mental - (...noun) ād̄idam
 mentality - ād̄idam (wu) |plur. ād̄idam (na)
 menu - menu (hu) |plur. āyaameniu (ba)
 merism [figure of speech] - āk̄aunkap
 merry - gwai
 Merry Christmas - Foo m̄ang Atuk Mambyin Ātyusan
 metabolic - (...noun.) āshai, s̄i āshai
 metabolism - āshai (ka)
 metabolic disorder - zok āshai (ji)
 metal - tswam (ji) |plur. tswam (ji)
 metalepsis [figure of speech] - turungcyui
 metallic - (...noun) tswam
 metaphor [figure of speech] - ābukmaai
 metonymy [figure of speech] - damnok
 mere - m̄anyin
 to message - t̄am (...pron. obj.) [ndyo]
 message - t̄am (ji) |plur. t̄am (ji)

messenger - aṭam (wu), nggwontam (ka), kyangtam (hu)
 |plur. ayaatam (ba), mmantam (na), nkyangtam (na)
 Micah [book] - Mika
 middle - akawatyia (ka), atyiakau (ka)
 middle class trader - atyu kaswuo (wu) |plur. aniet kaswuo (ba)
 Middle Ages - Nce Akawatyia (na)
 might [noun] - fɪng (hu)
 to migrate - byiak
 mile - met
 military - akhwot akwop (wu)
 Nigerian military - Akhwot akwop Naijeriya (wu)
 milk - abaan (na), asakhwot abaan (na)
 millennial [adj.] - si cyikwop
 millennial - atyu nang a byin nggu tsitsak ndyia 1990 mang 2000 na
 millenium - ndyia cyikwop (na), lilyia cyikwop (hu)
 millet - zuk (ji)
 million - miliyon, shit
 mind - fwuo (hu) |plur. nfwuo (na)
 mindset - swat adidam (wu) |plur. swat adidam (hu)
 mine - sinung (hu)
 to mingle - mun swat
 minibus - adadeibos (wu) |plur. acyuanbos (na)
 minimum - adadei swak (wu) |plur. acyuan swak (na)
 minister - atyuntam tswa, atyuntam mbeang anietkhwi (wu) |plur. anietntam mbeang anietkhwi (ba)
 ministry - tam tswa (hu), tam mbeang anietkhwi (hu)
 minority - mba ba tang ghwt ani
 minstrel - atyutsot zunzom (wu) |plur. aniettsot zunzom (ba)
 mirror - kyangnwuanapya (hu) |plur. nkyangnwuanapya (na)
 to miscount - ghyuap di fang
 to mislead - ghyuap di kwak ason
 to miss - shot, nwai
 mission - tam azanson (hu) |plur. ntam azanson (na)
 mistake - ghyuap
 mite - anini (wu)
 mobile, mobile phone - jet abwoi (ji) |plur. jet abwoi (ji)
 to mock - jhyuai, ma alyem
 mockery - jhyuai (hu), mang alyem (hu)
 mode - sangak (ji)
 model [manufacturing] - maat (hu) |plur. mmaat (na)
 modern - [noun] mam afwun
 modified - si hu nang a njhyi, si hu a kpa fai
 Mohammed, Mohammad, Muhammadu, Muhammadu - Muwamet, Muwamat, Muwamaḍu, Muwamaḍu
 monarch - atyu a nya tyok manyin nggu (wu) |plur. aniet ba nya tyok manyin mba (ba)
 Monday, Mon. - Atuk Tanii (ka), Tan.; Atuk Mam Feang (ka), Fea.; Atuk Monde (ka), Mon.
 money - kurum (hu) |plur. akakurum (na)
 to monitor - sak aghyi tazwa
 monitor [Computer] - sak-aghya (hu) |plur. ayaasak-aghya

monitoring - saai aghya
 monkey - zeam (ji)
 monologue - alyiat atyonyiung (na)
 monotecnic - monoteknik (hu) |plur. mmonoteknik (na)
 monotheism - nwuak acucuk da Agwaza anyiung
 more - lan, aghyang/ghyang/jhyang
 more and more - tswazwa-tswazwa
 morphology - kyang atsuung (hu), mofoloji (hu) |plur. nkyang atsuung (na), ayaamofoloji (ba)
 most - swak
 most contagious - swak mang cet tabat atyubishyi din vak byiam
 Most High God - Agwaza a Swak mang akyenkyai shi ani
 to motion - nya
 motion [dynamic] - cong (hu)
 motion [static] - aguguut (wu)
 motivate - fuut didang di nya tam
 motivation - fuut (hu), kyang ku laai
 motor cycle - tsai ndong (ji), mashin (ji)
 motor vehicle - maṭo (wu)
 mouse [animal] - cyui (ji)
 mouse [computer] - cyui (ji)
 to mount - nyeak tazwa
 mountain, mount- afan (ka) |plur. akafan (na)
 mouth - anu (ka) |plur. nunu (hu)
 mouthy - byia anu
 to move [dynamic] - cong
 to move [static] - tyia aguguut
 movement [dynamic] - cong (hu)
 movement [static] - aguguut (wu)
 muffler - azwuan teak fwuo (ka) |plur. akazwuan teak fwuo (na)
 multilingual - lilyem ma adidit (hu)
 multinational - (...pron. sub.) [shyia] bibyin ma adidit
 multinational company - sot-ntam ji shyia bibyin ma adidit (ji)
 multiracial - nnwap ma adidit
 municipality - akeang agwomnati (ka) |plur. akakeang agwomnati (na)
 museum - mali akakararak nkyang (ka)
 music - abwomtsot (ka)
 musician - atyutsot abwom (wu)
 Muslim - Amusulumi (wu), Atyokpaapya (wu) |plur. Amusulumi (ba), Anietkpaapya (ba)
 must [modal verb, noun] - ta (hu)
 it is a must - ku yet ta hwa
 mustard - mustat
 my - nung
 myself - apyanung
 mystery - lapsak (hu)
 myth - tashikum (ji)
 mythology - kpaṃ tashikum (hu)

Nahum (book) - Nahum
 name - alyoot (ka) | plur. lyulyoot (hu)
 namesake - ayoot (wu)
 namespace - awat-alyoot (ka) | plur. akawat-alyoot (na)
 Nathaniel - Nataniyel
 nation - aniet nwap ma abyin swanta (ba) | plur. aniet
 nwap mi bibyin swanta (ba)
 native - akakararak (wu), akak (wu), (...noun) byinabyin
 native doctor - abwok mali (wu)
 natural - (...noun) amat, azazarak
 natural character - azazarak nzakwa (wu)
 natural formation - azazarak tak titak (wu), tak titak
 amat (hu)
 natural justice - nyia atsotswat swanta (wu)
 nature - yet (hu), amat (wu), swanta (hu)
 to navigate - tyong keang
 navigation - tyong keang (hu)
 navy - akhwot akwop asakhwot (wu) | plur. akhwot akwop
 asakhwot (wu)
 Nazareth - Nazarat
 near - kpamkpaan mang, kpamkpaan
 neat - ajhyajhyat, tyia ma jhyajhyat, sang alyuk
 negative - sang tswa
 Nehemiah [book] - Nehemiya
 neighbour - akpandang swat (wu) | plur. akpandang swat
 (ba)
 neighbourhood - hyiak
 neighbouring area - fam abyin a hyiak (hu) | plur. nfam
 bibyin na hyiak (na)
 net - akyo (wu), akali (ka) | plur. ayaakyo (ba), akali (na)
 network - vak amyim (hu) | plur. nvak amyim (na)
 never - (...pron.) maai bah, du
 new - afai (wu), fai (hu), swai (ji) | plur. afai (ba), nfai, swai

N

new creation, new comer - aniet afai (wu) | plur. aniet
 afai (ba)
 next - si azanson
 noncontagious - si min tabat aniet di byiam bah
 nonsense - kyang ku sang tswa ani
 none - a mbyia bah, piit, kokyang, sangkyang
 non-scriptural - kyang ku naat cacaaat mang Alyiat Agwaza
 na ani bah
 normal - si ku myim ani, si ku tyia ani, cacaaat (wu)
 north - aza (ka), fam aza (hu)
 northeast - aza atyin (ka), fam aza atyin (hu)
 northern - si aza, (...noun) aza
 North Pole - Tsuung Aza (ji)
 northwest - aza jenshyung (ka), fam aza jenshyung (hu)
 not - nwai, lyin, sang, byia...bah
 not guilty - sang abun, byia abun ba
 not now - ya fwuong jen ji
 note - tabam
 notification - shei lilak (hu) | plur. shei mi shei lilak (hu)
 November [month], Nov. - Zwat Swak mang Jhyiung (ji),
 Z.Smj.
 now - maninika, swat manini
 nowadays - mi mmam nani
 number - lamba (hu), anamba (wu) | plur. lamba (hu),
 namba (na)
 Numbers [book] - Fang
 to nurse - nyia nambwon
 nurse - anambwon (wu) | plur. anambwon (ba)
 nursery - nambwon (hu) | plur. anambwon (ba)
 nursery school - alifang nambwon (ka) | plur. akasafang
 nambwon (na)
 nutrient - kyang nok vam (hu) | plur. nkyang nok vam (na)

oasis - nnang asakhwot di kyai ajjjak/nnang asakhwot mi tswa ayit (na)
 Obadiah [book] - Obadiya
 obedient - (...pron.) khwi, (...pron.) fāk
 objective - atsak acucuk (wu)
 obnoxious - (...noun) tyei mwai lyen
 observation - saai ághyi
 to observe - sak ághyi
 obstinacy - gbap apyia (hu)
 obstinace - swat gbap apyia (hu)
 obstinate - gbap apyia
 obvious - tyai
 occidental - fam jenshyung swanta hu
 Occidental - Oktsidental
 ocean - kyai asakhwot (hu)
 Oceania - Osheniya (wu)
 October (month) - Zwat Swak (ji)
 of - a-, asi (wu, ka, ji), si (hu) | plur. á-, ási (ji, ba, na)
 of course - atsak alyiat
 off - hyat, nyim
 offence - abun (wu) | plur. akabun (na)
 office - ofit (wu) | plur. ayaafit (ba)
 official - ofisha (wu)
 offline - amantalang (ka)
 offset - ghwutnvak (hu) | plur. nghwutnvak (na)
 offshore - nta khwong kyai asakhwot (ji)
 offspring - akambwon (ka) | plur. akambwon (na)
 of the household of - ma (ka), ama (ka)
 I went to Akut's household - n nat ama Akut
 oil - amyia (na), hyau (hu)
 oil painting - swup amyia
 OK - Ndei, Kandai
 old - akhwukhwop (wu)
 old woman - kamaca (wu)
 omnibus - byia amgbam nkyang, byia nkyang ma adidit
 omnipotence - maai nyia amgbam nkyang
 omnipresence - shyia koji, shyia amgbam akavwuo
 omniscience - lyen amgbam nkyang (hu)
 omnivore - nyam ji ya nam mang kikyoo
 omnivorous - ya nam mang kikyoo
 omnivorousness - swat ya nam mang kikyoo (hu)
 one - anyiung (wu, ka), nyiung (hu), jhyiung (ji)
 one-third - akpa anyiung mami ayaakpa atat (ka)
 online - azalang (ka)
 online advertisement technologies - lyennkyangtam shei-kaswuo azalang
 only - manyin
 onomatopoeia [figure of speech] - maatanwuut
 onset - jen ntsa; tagbak
 to open - khwuk, nyiip
 open the door - nyiip nyinyiit hu

O

opening [meeting] - khwuk atung ka
 operating system - sistem ntam (wu)
 operator - atyutam (wu) | plur. anietntam (ba)
 opinion - adidam (wu) | plur. adidam (na)
 to oppress - shyui
 opprobrium - nsum (na)
 option - khai (hu) | plur. khai (na)
 orange - alemu (wu)
 orange [colour] - asakhwot alemu (na)
 to ordain - (ku) ngyet adaat
 order [command] - oda (wu)
 order [group] - sot (ji) | plur. susot (ji)
 divine order - sot Ma Agwaza tswazwa (ji)
 to order - jong oda
 ordinary - akunak ayin (wu) | plur. akunak aniet (ba)
 ore - abun (wu)
 organizational = [si/kyang] sot-ntam
 to organize - jhyi
 orientation - cong-atyin (hu) | plur. cong mi cong-atyin
 original - atsatsak (wu)
 orthodox - otodok (wu)
 osmolarity - swat osmol (hu)
 osseous - si a byia kunkup ani
 other[s] - ághyang (ba, na), ghyang (hu), jhyang/njhyang (ji)
 other people - ághyang aniet (ba)
 other countries - bibyin ghyang (hu)
 other stories, other things - nkhang jhyang (na), nkyang jhyang (na)
 our - nzit
 ours - si nzit (hu)
 ourselves - apyianzit, pyipyianzit
 out - tausea
 outer - nta
 outer part - fam nta (hu)
 outside - tausea (ka)
 over - tazwa (ka)
 to overthrow - tagurup tyok
 to overturn - tagurup
 to overwhelm - swuocet, talyip
 overwhelmingly - ma vwuu
 to owe - bang (...noun/pron.) ta
 owing - bang (...noun/pron.) ta
 to own - byia
 owner - atyu a byia (wu) | plur. aniet ba byia (ba)
 ownership - byia (hu)
 own work - tam apyia (hu)
 ox - akaladi (wu), mijimi (wu) | plur. ayaakaladi (ba), ayaamijimi (ba)
 oxymoron - ozimalan

Pacific - Pasifik (ji)
 Pagan - Atyokak-khwi, atyu a ci Agwaza (wu) ani
 paganism - akak-khwi
 page - peji (hu) |plur. peji (na)
 to paint - swup
 the outside is painted white - á swup nta ji mang asai
 abwuan wa
 paint - abwuan (wu)
 painter - atyuswup [nghwughwu] (wu)
 painting - aswup (wu) |plur. akaswup (na)
 paleontology - tat-apyia lyen nkhang fosit akamat
 palm of hand - atai mbwak (wu) |plur. atai mbwak (na)
 pandemic - agbanyuik amgbam tacya
 panel - panet (wu) |plur. ayaapanet (ba)
 pantheon - akum aniet ka lan byia shi ani; ayaagwaza aniet
 Helen (ba); ali nwuat ayaagwaza Helen ba zang (ka)
 paradise - paradit, Ma Agwaza tswazwa (ka)
 paradox [figure of speech] - mumwang abwoi
 paragraph - atyong (ka) |plur. akatyong (na)
 parallel - tyong cacaat, tyong kpamkpaan
 parent - atyumbiyin (wu) |plur. anietmbiyin (ba)
 Paris - Parit
 Parisian - Atyuparit (wu)
 parliament - alityok-nwuak-cam/doka (ka)
 Parliamentary Republic - Ripobilik Alityok-Nwuak-
 Cam/Doka
 part - kap (hu) |plur. nkap (na)
 to participate - ntyia bwak, ntyia apyia
 particular - cacaat, atsak
 particularly - ma cacaat
 to pass - swak
 to pass against - neet (...noun) tabat naat (...noun)
 passing - sweap (hu)
 passion - agbandang cat (wu)
 evil passions - zakwa akatuk nyia (ji)
 password - swang-nwuai (ji) |plur. swang-nwuai (ji)
 to paste - beet
 patriot - atyuswam abyin
 patriotic - [n.] swam abyin
 patriotism - swam abyin
 to patrol - bwan cam, bwan ayit; ghwt cam
 patrol - bwan cam (hu), bwan ayit (hu); ghwt cam (hu)
 patroller - atyubwan cam/ayit (wu) |plur. anietbwan
 cam/ayit (ba)
 patrolling - bwan cam (hu), bwan ayit (hu); ghwt cam
 (hu)
 patrolman - atyokbwancam (wu) |plur. atyokbwancam (ba)
 patrolwoman - abyikbwancam (wu) |plur. anyiukbwancam
 (ba)
 patrolvan - matobwancam (wu) |plur. ayaamatobwancam
 (ba)
 patron - akpandang za
 to patronize - yet akpandang za, shyia akpandang za
 Paul - Bulut

P

peasant - akunak (ka) |plur. akunak (na)
 peg - akpang (ka) |plur. akakpang (na)
 to peep - takang
 pen - kyanglyuut (hu), biro (hu)
 peninsula - afifap abyin (wu), lim-abyin (hu), tamm abyin
 nang asakhwot nyia kpamkpaan tyat ani, ajunjung abyin
 khwong asakhwot (wu) |plur. afifap bibiyin (wu), ndim-
 abyin (na)
 pentagon - amantafwuon (ka), amanta-afwuon (ka)
 penultimate - a ku bai azaghyi angaan ka
 to perambulate - naat (...pron.) mbwuot
 perambulation - naat mbwuot
 to perceive - li á ngyei
 perfect - (...pron.) myim swak, yet atsatsak
 perfect place of safety - avwuotakup ka myim swak
 ani
 perfection - yet atsatsak (wu)
 perfume - turare (ji)
 perimeter - shi aswap keang (hu)
 perinatal - da acak byin, din jen byin
 periphery - fam atam nta (hu)
 peritonitis - zwan mwuat vam (ji)
 to permeate - nwuo swak |plur. nwuai swak
 to persecute - tashuk, tafak |plur. yashuk, yafak
 persecution - yashuk (hu), yafak (hu)
 person - ayin (wu), atyu (wu), aniet (wu) |plur. aniet (ba)
 personal - (...noun) apyia, (...noun) abalalang
 personality - zakwa (ji)
 personification [figure of speech] - tyeibishyi
 Peter [epistle] - Bitut
 petty trader - atyu tebut (wu), atyu atyii (wu) |plur. aniet
 tebut (ba), aniet atyii (ba)
 pharisee - atyu Afarisa (wu) |plur. Afarisa (ba)
 Philimon [epistle] - Filimon
 Philippians [epistle] - Anietfilibi, Afilibiyawa
 Philippines - Filipin
 philologist - agwak lyen nkhang lilyem (wu)
 philosopher - atyulyenfilisofi (wu)
 philosophy - lyenfilisofi (hu)
 phone - kyangalyiat (hu), jet abwoi (ji) |plur. nkyangalyiat
 (na), jet abwoi (ji)
 phonology - fonoloji (hu)
 phrase - kham alyiat (ji) |plur. kham alyiat (ji)
 physics - fizik
 picture - ghwt (hu) |plur. nghwughwu (na)
 pig - akusuru (wu), alade (wu) |plur. ayaakusuru (ba),
 ayaalade (ba)
 piggery - bang akusuru (hu)
 to pile - kap
 to pile up - tung tyia akuu
 pillar - tsuong (ji) |plur. tsutsuong (ji)
 great pillar - agbandang akangkarang tsuong (wu)
 |plur. acacet akangkarang tsutsuong (na)
 pillars of fire - ayaalam ndong (ba)

pilot - ɔtyuluk ɔmantɔwam (wu), ɔtyuluk kyangcung tɔwazwa (wu) |plur. ɔnietluk ɔmantɔwam (ba), ɔnietluk kyangcung tɔwazwa (ba)
 pin - ɔbayop (ka), ɔbanyura (ka)
 pink - ɔsɔkwot ɔgurma
 pioneer - ɔtyujhyi vak (wu), ɔtyu ɔ ku ntsa nyia (wu)
 pipe [punctuation] - paip (hu) |plur. ɔyaapaip (ba)
 pit - bwong (hu) |plur. ɔbubwong (ba)
 pixel - pigzet (wu) |plur. ɔyaapigzet (ba)
 plague - byep (hu) |plur. mbyep (na)
 plank - ɔkɔtako (wu)
 to plant - cyui, tip
 plant - ɔtyin ɔgafip (ka) |plur. ɔgafip (ba)
 planter - ɔtai ntak (wu) |plur. ɔtai ɔtitak (ba)
 plantation - ɔkɔkwon (na)
 the oil palm plantation - ɔkɔkwon tɔwan na
 planter - ɔtyucyui (wu) |plur. ɔnietcyui (ba)
 platform - ɔdak (ka) |plur. ɔkadak (na)
 different platforms - ɔkadak vwuon (...pron. obj.) na
 to play - vwuo
 play - vwuo (hu)
 play (arts) - vwuomaat (hu) |plur. nvwuomaat (na)
 playclass - tutuvwuo (hu) |plur. ɔtutuvwuo (ba)
 playwright - ɔtyulyuut nvwuomaat (wu)
 plea - naai (hu)
 to plead - naai
 pleasant - swan nyanyiat, ɔsham (ka) |plur. ɔkasham (na)
 please - ɔmasakut, sakut
 to please - gwai (...pron.) fwuo
 plumber - ɔtyujhyi pompo ɔsɔkwot (wu) |plur. ɔnietjhyi pompo ɔsɔkwot (ba)
 poem - ɔbwom ɔdɔdei zunzwuo
 poet - ɔtyulyuut ɔbwom ɔnuwat (wu)
 poetry - ɔbwom ɔnuwat (ka)
 pole - tsuong (ji) |plur. tsutsuong (ji)
 police - nggwonshan (ka) |plur. mmanshan (na)
 policy - kwai nfwuo (hu), siyasa (ji)
 politics - kwai nfwuo (hu), siyasa (ji)
 polygamist - ɔtyubwoi ɔkyuo ma ɔdidit
 polygamy - bwoi ɔkyuo ma ɔdidit
 polyglot - [lyen] lilyem ma ɔdidit
 polygon - ɔmanta ma ɔdidit
 polymath - ɔtyu ɔ byia lyen nkyang ma ɔdidit
 polysyllabic - [byia] ɔkatyong ma ɔdidit
 polytechnic - politeknik (hu) |plur. ɔyaapoliteknik (ba)
 polytheism - nwuak ɔcucuk da ɔyaagwaza ma ɔdidit
 pond - taduong
 pool - jok ɔsɔkwot (hu)
 Pope - Paparoma, Babarom
 population - shi ɔniet (hu)
 popup - taghwut (hu)
 portal - ɔnanwuai (ka) |plur. ɔnanwuai (na)
 portion - kap (hu) |plur. nkap (na)
 some portions - nkap jhyang (na)

portrait - ghwughwu (hu), ghwughwu ɔ yong kɔtsak |plur. nghwughwu (na)
 to posit - nwuak shim yet ɔcucuk ɔdidam
 positive - byia tɔwa
 possibility - yet doot (hu)
 possible - doot
 possibly - ka doot
 posthaste - ɔnggang
 posthoe - lilyim ɔtung
 posthumous - lilyim kwi ɔyin
 Post-Impressionist - Lilyim ɔguguut Fwuongfwuo
 Post Meridiem, PM - Jen Kwamam (ji), JK
 post-mortem - nwan lilyim kwi
 to postpone - ta ɔzanson, gha ɔzanson
 to postulate - nwuak shim yet ɔcucuk ɔsi ɔdidam ɔghyang
 postulate - ɔdidam ɔ myim san (...adj.) (wu) |plur. ɔdidam na myim san (...adj.) (na)
 postulation - ɔdidam ɔ myim san (hu) |plur. ɔdidam na myim san (ba)
 pot - ɔlan (ka) |plur. lilan (hu)
 potter - ɔtyunok lilan (wu) |plur. ɔnietnok lilan (ba)
 pottery - nok lilan (hu)
 potentate - ɔtyu ɔ byia ɔmgbam shi (wu) |plur. ɔniet ba byia ɔmgbam shi (ba)
 potential ability - ɔmgbam maai (hu)
 practical - nyia-kpasai (ji) |plur. nyia-kpasai (ji)
 practicalize - nyia-kpasai (ji) |plur. nyia-kpasai (ji)
 to pray - naai
 prayer - naai ɔgwaza (hu), naai ɔtyia (hu)
 precious stone - ɔtsatsak nfang (wu)
 precise - ɔcacaat
 precise draftsmanship - ɔcacaat ghwang mi ghwang
 to predestine - (ku) ngyet ɔdaat
 predicament - tafwat (ji), swat (hu)
 predicate - fa doot (hu) |plur. nfa doot (na)
 prefect - ɔkwak ɔson (wu)
 preference - lancat (hu) |plur. ɔyaalancat (ba)
 prefix - yamak-ɔzama (hu)
 prehistory - ɔzaghyi nkhang
 premium - ɔgbandang ɔfing (wu)
 prepuse - kwa nintyok (hu) |plur. nkwa nintyok (na)
 preschool - ɔlifang nambwon (ka) |plur. ɔkasafang nambwon (na)
 prescription - kan (hu) |plur. ɔkikan (ba)
 presence - nshyia (hu)
 to present - neap
 present - swat manini (hu), nshyia (hu)
 to preserve - sak
 to preside - swan di cuk
 presidency - cuk ɔkwak ɔson ɔbyin (ji)
 president - ɔkwak ɔson ɔbyin (wu) |plur. ɔyaakwak ɔson ɔbyin (ba)
 preter - ɔ swak
 preternatural - ɔ swak si ɔtyubishyi/swanta
 pretorium - ɔbaratoriyom

to prevail - swuocet
 preview - nwuanason (hu) | plur. ayaanwuanason (hu)
 previous - si azama
 previously - din jen ji ji swak ani
 primary - ban-ason (hu)
 prince - afai agwam (wu), nggwon-asam agwam (ka) | plur.
 afai agwam (ba), mman-asam agwam (na)
 principedom - shi tyok nggwon agwam (hu), zwa nggwon
 agwam (ji)
 princess - fng nggwoneam agwam (hu), nggwon-anap
 agwam (ka) | plur. nfng akaneam agwam (na), mman-anap
 agwam (na)
 principal - akwak ason (wu)
 school principal - akwak ason alifang (wu)
 principality - abyintyok nggwon agwam (ka)
 principle - adidam (wu); kandan (hu) | plur. adidam (na);
 ayaakandan (ba), nkandan (na)
 to print - lyui, lyui lyuut
 print - maat (hu), kwopi
 woodcut print - maat tsot nang a shap tazwa akatak
 ani
 printer - kyangtsotlyuut (hu) | plur. nkyangtsotlyuut (na)
 printing - tsot (hu), tsotlyuut (hu)
 printmaker - atyutsot nkwambwat (wu)
 prison - jaru (ji)
 privacy - abalalang (ka) | plur. abalalang (na)
 privacy policy - kwambwat khap apyia (hu) | plur.
 nkwambwat khap apyia (na)
 privilege - shok (ji)
 pro - azaghyi, ason
 to process - nyia ntam jhyi
 process[es] - naat mbwuot (hu)
 processing - ntam jhyi (na), ya ason (hu)
 to procure - shyia [mang vwuoakhwu]
 prodigious - yet angirim, byia shi bat, laai bat mang shi
 to produce - saat
 produce - kyang asaat
 product - prodok (wu), zang (ji), kidee (ji) | plur.
 ayaaprodok (ba), kidee (ji)
 profane - (...noun) nshyuo vam, nyia Agwaza lihyat
 professional - agwak (wu)
 professor - agwatyiet (wu) | plur. agwatyiet (ba)
 profile - wai shi (hu)
 profiler - atyuwaisi (wu)/kyangwaisi (hu)
 prognosis - tyan azanson (ji)
 prognostication - tyan azanson (ji)
 to programme - tak titak
 programme - naat mbwuot (hu)
 progress - ya ason (hu)
 to progress - ya ason
 progressive - (...noun/pron.) ya ason

to project - ta azanson
 project - tam (hu) | plur. ntam (na)
 projection - tang azanson (hu)
 prolific - [noun] saat
 prologue - ason alyiat, alyiat azaghyi
 promenade - cong di khwong asakhwot, vak khwong
 asakhwot (hu)
 pronoun - khukhwo alyoot
 promulgate - seang tswa adidam, nwuan acucuk
 to proofread - bu-fang akafeang
 proofreading - fang akafeang (hu)
 to propagate - mbeang, seang tswa adidam, nwuan acucuk
 to propel - bwuak, kat
 propeller - fangka
 property - zwa (ji) | plur. zwa (ji)
 prophesy - shei azanson (hu), shei nkyang da akwonu
 Agwaza azanson (hu)
 prophet - atam akwonu Agwaza (wu)
 prophetic - si shei azanson
 prophetic vision - amabwoi shei azanson (wu) | plur.
 amabwoi shei azanson (na)
 propulsion - cong (hu), keang (hu)
 to prosper - ya ason
 prosperity - ya ason (hu)
 to protect - cam
 protection - cok (hu)
 protection log - rijista cok (wu) | plur. ayaarijista cok (ba)
 protein - protin (wu) | plur. ayaaprotin (ba)
 Protestant - Protestan
 Protestantism - Protestan
 protocol [computing] - protokot (wu) | plur. ayaaprotokot
 (ba)
 province - provin (wu) | plur. ayaaprovin (ba)
 provocation - tsa (hu)
 to provoke - tsa
 Proverbs [book] - Aman Alyiat
 Psalms [book] - Zabura, Bubwom
 pseud - atyu abubuk lyen (wu)
 pseudo - abubuk
 pseudonym - abubuk alyoot (wu) | plur.
 psychologist - agwak lyen zakwa atyubishyi (wu)
 psychology - lyen zakwa atyubishyi
 publication - shei (hu) | plur. shei mi shei (hu)
 to publish - shei
 publishing - shei (hu) | plur. shei mi shei (hu)
 publisher - atyushei (wu) | plur. anietshei (ba)
 pun [figure of speech] - vwuoswang
 pure - yet atsatsak
 purple - asakhwot ametit
 purpose - jat (ji)
 purposeful - mang jat

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quadrinary - mban-ánaai

quality - shi yet atan (hu)

high-quality - agangang shi yet atan, [pron.] yet atan
bat ani

quantity - shi ákpa (hu)

quarrel - fwuag (ji)

to quarrel - ya fwuag

queen - agwam-abyiik (wu)

queer - akang (wu) | plur. akang (ba)

queerly - kangkang

to quench - nyiip | plur. nyirip

quenching - nyirip (hu)

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Q

quest - cat

question - lyip (hu)

queue - lang (hu) | plur. ndang (na)

quick - anggang

to quicken - tyia acet, nang swuan

quickened - shyia acet

quickening - tyei acet, nang swuan

to quote - tyan

quotation - tyan (ji) | plur. tityan (ji)

quotation marks - zwunzwuo tyan (ji)

Quran - Kuran (hu)

qwerty - qwerty

rabbi - ɔtyutyiet (wu), Rabi |plur. ɔniettyiet (ba)
 rabbit - ɔsom (wu) |plur. ɔyaasom (ba)
 rabbitery - ɔbang ɔsom (hu)
 radio - rediyo (wu)
 radio repairer - ɔtyujhyi rediyo (wu) |plur. ɔnietjhyi rediyo (ba)
 to rain - va
 rain - za (ji)
 rainbow - ɔconcong (wu), ɔmagaji malei (wu)
 rain guage - kyangmai va za (hu)
 ram [sheep] - ɔnfwuk (wu) |plur. ɔyaanfuk (ba)
 rampage - seang nkyang (hu)
 random - ɔkpeak (wu) |plur. ɔkpeak (ba)
 Random Access Memory, RAM - ɔghyighyak Jhyung ɔkpeak Nwuai, ɔAJAN
 randomizer - ɔtyiakpeak (wu) |plur. ɔyaatyiakpeak (ba)
 range - shi gak (hu) |plur. shi ɔgigak (hu)
 rapture - ɔbwuok ɔ bai Yesu (hu)
 rash - kyangswup (hu) |plur. nkyangswup (na)
 rat - cyui (ji)
 rate - shi cung (hu)
 to ration - shyuap
 ration - shyuap
 to react - kaat
 reaction - kaat (hu)
 to read - fang
 reading - fang (hu)
 Read Only Memory (ROM) - Fang ɔghyighyak Jhyung ɔmanyin (ɔAJM)
 real - ɔcucuk (wu), ɔtsotswat
 real value - ɔtsotswat (wu), ɔtsotswat ɔfing (wu)
 reality - ɔcucuk (wu)
 really - ɔzam
 realm - shi tyok (hu)
 reassign - bu kau
 rebel - ɔtyutyiezat (wu) |plur. ɔnietyiezat (ba)
 to rebel - tyia zat
 rebellion - tyei zat (hu)
 recent - (...adj.) mmam nani
 recent change - ɔshai mmam nani |plur. ɔkashai mmam nani
 recess - ɔswang (ka) |plur. ɔkawang (na)
 deepest recesses - ɔkawang na lan byia tsuong swak ɔni
 to recognize - fik nang
 reconciliation - jhyi di nyia kpondang
 to record (v.) - kyiak, nyia rekwo ding
 record - kwok (hu), rekwo (wu), rekwo ding (wu) |plur.
 kwok mi kwok (hu), ɔyaarekwot (ba), ɔyaarekwod ding (ba)
 recreated - ɔ bu ku mbyin
 recreation - naat mbwuot ɔsat njen
 red - ɔshong (wu), li ɔshong
 redder - tyia shong
 reddish brown - ɔsakhwot ɔdanzwak (na)

R

to redirect - shai (...pron. obj.) vak
 redirect - ɔshaiwak (ka) |plur. ɔkashaiwak (na)
 to rediscover - bu tataat
 redness - swat ɔshong (hu)
 redo - bu-nyia
 to reduce - ghyuai
 reduction - ghyuai (hu)
 reef - ɔnu/ɔzaghyi kyai ɔsakhwot (ka), ɔvwuo ka byia nfang di khwong ɔsakhwot
 to refer - fa, tafang
 reference - tafang (ji) |plur. tafang (ji)
 to refresh - shyim
 regent - ɔtyubangtyok [da akwonu ɔgwam] (wu)
 region - fam ɔbyin (hu) |plur. nfam ɔbyin (na)
 to register - nyia rijista
 register - rijista (wu) |plur. ɔyaarijista (ba)
 registration - nyian rijista (wu)
 regular - si nci ring, kidee
 regularity - kidee, ɔcacaat kidee
 reign - swan di nyia tyok
 to relate - nyia kpondang
 related - byia bin, byia ɔmeang
 relationship (blood) - bin (hu)
 relationship (friendly) - nyian kpondang (wu), swat kpondang (hu), ɔmeang (ka) |plur. ɔkameang (na)
 relationship (romantic) - sisak (ji)
 to relate - nyia kpondang
 to begin to relate - tabat kpondang
 reliability - yet ɔtsatsak
 religion - ɔdini (wu), khwi (hu) |plur. nkhwii (na)
 religious - ɔzarak-zarak
 reluctance - byan jen (hu), kwak ɔtitak (hu), tyei zat (hu)
 reluctant - byian jen, tyia zat, khwat ɔtitak
 to remake - bu nyia [ɔkafeang]
 remarkable - (...noun) ɔgade
 to remix - bu kyiai [ɔkafeang]
 remix - kyiai ɔkafeang (hu), rimik (wu) |plur. nkyiai ɔkafeang (na), ɔyaarimik (ba)
 to remove - turung
 renaissance - shyirip mang swan (hu)
 to render - jhyet
 rendition - tsot (hu), bwan (hu), neap (hu)
 to rent - kyiak haya
 rented house - ɔalihaya (ka) |plur. ɔkashahaya (na)
 to repair - jhyi
 repairer - ɔtyujhyi (wu) |plur. ɔnietjhyi (ba)
 repairs - jhyi (hu)
 to repent - jhyi swat
 repentance - jhyi swat (hu)
 repository - ɔgigyang (wu) |plur. ɔyaagigyang (ba)
 reproach - lihyat (hu)
 republic - ripobilik (wu), kyang-ɔniet (hu) |plur. ɔyaaripobilik (ba), nkyang-ɔniet (na)
 reputation - ɔlyoot (ka)

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request - catkyang (hu)
to resist - tyiá zat
resistance - tyei zat (hu)
resolution - lili aghyi (hu)
to resolve - shim
resource - zwa (ji) | plur. zwá (ji)
to respect - nwuak shi
respect - shi (hu), nwuat shi (hu)
responsibility - kpap (hu)
restaurant - restoran (wu) | plur. ayaarestoran (ba)
result - zang (ji) | plur. záng (ji)
to retrieve - bwuok m̄ang
retro - lilyim, am̄alyim, azama
retrofit - swat am̄alyim, tyiá am̄alyim
retroflex - bwuok lilyim
retrograde - bwuok lilyim
retrospect - nyiá ad̄idam am̄alyim
retrovirus - virut am̄alyim, tswa nzwan am̄alyim
to return - bwuok m̄ang
return - bwuot (hu)
to reveal - tyai
Revelation [book] - Tyai Ázanson
to rever - f̄ak az̄azarak awun
reverence - az̄azarak awun (wu)
to revert - bwuok m̄ang/ndyo | plur. bwuot m̄ang
to review - bu nwuan
review - nwuan ak̄afeang (hu)
reviewer - atyunwuan ak̄afeang (wu) | plur. ánietnwuan ak̄afeang (ba)
 book reviewer - atyunwuan kwambwat ak̄afeang (wu)
| plur. ánietnwuan kwambwat ak̄afeang (ba)
to revise - bu nwuan
revision - nwuan ak̄afeang (hu) | plur. nwuan m̄i nwuan ak̄afeang (hu)
to revive - shyip m̄ang swuan | plur. shyir̄ip m̄ang swuan
rib - ts̄intsau (ji) | plur. ts̄intsau (ji)
rift - angam (wu)
right - ayak (wu)
 on the right - az̄ayak (ka)
right [law] - awat (ka) | plur. ak̄awat (na)

Tyap Wikimedians User Group (Proposed)

right to life - awat swuan (ka)
right from - neet m̄i d̄i
righteous - atsotswat (wu), tsotswat (hu)
 righteous course - nyiá atsotswat
righteousness - yet atsotswat (wu)
right standing - yong tsotswat (hu)
ring - nyuak (ji) | plur. nyuák (ji)
Ring of Fire - Nyuak Long (ji)
ripe - abyang (wu)
to ripen - byang
risk - lyin nza (hu) | plur. ndyin nza (na)
ritual - taada (ji)
ritually - nang taada
river - aghyui (ka) | plur. ak̄aghyui (na)
robot - tswambishyi (ji) / plur. tswám̄bishyi (ji)
role - song
 to play a role - tat song
to role on - kut
to role away - byuut
rollback - kut | plur. kut m̄i kut
Rome - Rom
Roman Catholic - Katolika Rom
Romans [book] - Ánietrom (ba), Aromawa (ba)
romantic - cat
 romantic painting - swup nghwughwu cat
room - tutu (hu) | plur. átutu (ba), nyuo (hu)
roof - akup (wu)
rope - aywan | plur. ywan (hu)
to rot - bwui
rough - byiá aḡbinḡbarang
to rub - kwon
rule [law] - k̄and̄an (hu) | plur. ayaak̄and̄an (ba), nk̄and̄an (na)
rule [leadership] - tyok (hu)
to rule over - nyiá tyok tazwa
ruler - atyutyok (wu) | plur. ániettyok (ba)
ruling house - alityok (ka) | plur. ak̄asatyok (na)
to rust - kwoi
Ruth [book] - Rut

Saducee - ątyu ąsąndukiya (wu) |plur. ąsąndukiya (ba)
safe - shyiā ącet
sail - wak
sailor - ątyunyia ntām mi kyangcung ąsąkhwot (wu)
Samatarianism - Khwisąmariya
same thing - mi kyang nyiung (hu)
sample - kidee (ji) |plur. kidee (ji)
Samuel [book] - Samwila
sanctification - tyei zazarak (hu)
to sanctify - jau
sand - ąjjak
sandbar - lang ąjjak di khwong ąsąkhwot
satellite - ątangwat tswam (ji), satalait
Saturday, Sat. - ątuk ąsabāt (ka), ąsb.; ątuk Mam ąnatat (ka), Nat.; ątuk Sati (ka), Sat.
to save [computing] - sak
to say one thing do another - lyiat ąfa ąfeang
scanner - skana (hu) |plur. ąyaaskana (ba)
scarlet - ąjenjai ąshong (wu), ąsąkhwot gbāndaat (na)
scholar - ątyubyaalyen (wu) |plur. ąnietbyalyen (ba)
scenes - nya (ji)
school - ąlifang (ka) |plur. ąkasafang (na)
schoolbag - ąmpwot ąlifang (wu)
school bus - bos ąlifang (wu) |plur. ąyaabos ąlifang (ba)
schoolfees - kurum ąlifang (hu)
science - sains (wu) |plur. ąyaasains (ba)
scientist - ątyulyensains (wu) |plur. ąnietlyensains (ba)
to scoop - kyuak |plur. kwok
scope - shi tsuong (hu)
scorpion - nyang
scraper [handtool] - khang bwak (hu)
to scratch - kam
screenwriter - ątyulyuut nkhang (wu) |plur. ąnietlyuut nkhang (ba)
script - lyuut (hu) |plur. lyulyuut (hu)
scripture -
scriptwriter - ątyulyuut nkhang (wu) |plur. ąnietlyuut nkhang (ba)
scriptwriting - lyuut nkhang (hu)
sculptor - ątyumat nghwughwu (wu)
sculpture - ghwughwu (hu)
sea - kyai ąsąkhwot (hu)
seaboard - fam kyai ąsąkhwot
to seal up - niat
to search - zop
search - zop (ji) |plur. zóp (ji)
search engine - fwuontswam zop (hu) |plur. nfwuontswam zop (na)
seashore - khwong kyai ąsąkhwot (hu)
season - ącak (ka) |plur. ąkacak (na)
to seclude - khap ąpyia
second - ąfeang (wu)
secondary - ban-ąfeang (hu)
section - tamm (hu) |plur. ątamm (ba)

S

sector - fam (hu)
secular - (...noun) nshyuo vam
to secure - cam, sak da ąbeam, khap sak da ąbeam
secure [computing] - (...noun) ą cam
secure connection - ąmyim wu ą cam (wu)
security - cok (hu)
to select - khai
selection - khai (hu)
selector - kyangkhai (hu) |plur. nkyangkhai (na)
self - ąpyia
selfish - cat ąpyia
selfishness - cat ąpyia (hu)
self-satisfied - swan mang ąswa, swan swat ąswa
semi - ąkum
semi arid - ąkum tswa ąyit (ka), ąkum kyai ąjjak (ka)
semicircle - ąkum sakhāt (ka)
semifinal - ąkum ąngaan
semimetal - ąkum tswam
senses - vam (hu)
to separate - gang
separation - gang (hu)
September [month], Sept. - Zwat ąkubunyiung (ji), Z.Kub.
sequentially - ąnyanyin
series - ce fim (hu) |plur. [n]ce ąyaafim ([ba]/hu)
television drama series - ce fim vwuomaat telvishon (hu)
servant - ąkhwo (wu) |plur. ąkhwo (ba)
to serve - nya khwo
service - khwo (hu)
servitude - khwo (hu)
to set - nya seti |plur. nyian seti
set - ce (ji) |plur. ce (ji)
three sets - ce tsat (ji)
setting - seti (wu)
settings - ąyaaseti (ba)
to separate - khap, ghai, kau
sequence - tak (hu) |plur. ątitak (ba)
severe - hyaat
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2) - ąlama Nzwan Koronavirut ą Hyaat Gigik Kwak Swuan 2 (ąNKoV-ąHyaGKwaS-2)
to shake - zwun
to shake off - yurup
shallow - nwai byia tsuong
she - ą, ka
she-goat - shap zon (ji) |plur. shap zón (ji)
shelf - ądudu (wu) |plur. ąyaadudu (ba)
shepherd - ątyucok nyam (wu) |plur. ąnietcok nyām (ba)
shi'ite - shiya
Shintoism - Khwishinto (hu)
Shitoist - ątyukhwishinto (wu) |plur. ąnietkwishinto (ba)
shore - khwong (hu)
short - ąkum (ka)
shortcut - ąkumvak (ka) |plur. ąkukumvak (na)

shorten - tyiá (...pron.) yet ákum
 Short Messaging Service, SMS - Savit Ákukum Tám, SÁT
 to show - tyai
 to shut - nyim |plur. nyii
 sickness - hyiá (hu)
 sick person - atyunzwan (wu) |plur. ánietzwan
 sidebar - shanátam (ji) (cf. shan atam) |plur. shánátam (ji)
 sign - alama (wu) |plur. ayaalama (ba)
 significant - atsatsak (wu)
 significant - a yet atsatsak, fa
 to sign up - shyiá nwuai
 silver - azurfa (wu)
 silversmith - afwu azurfa (wu)
 similar - mi kyang nyiung
 similar case - mi kyang nyiung
 simile [figure of speech] - maai
 simper - kit
 simple - ahyohyoot (wu), hyohyoot (hu)
 simplicity - hyohyoot (hu)
 simply - ma ahyohyoot
 sin - akatuk nyiá (wu) |plur. ákatuk nyiá (wu)
 sinecure - di min coot kyang
 sinedie - di min mam
 to sing - bwom
 singer - atyubwom (wu) |plur. ánietbwom (ba)
 sinner - atyu akatuk nyiá (wu) |plur. ániet akatuk nyiá (ba)
 simple - ahyohyoot (wu), hyohyoot
 simplify - tyiá hyohyoot
 simply - ma ahyohyoot
 to sip - fwup
 siren - mapyiá (hu)
 site [internet] - amantei (wu) |plur. ayaamantei (ba)
 situation - yong nkyang (hu)
 skill - lyentam (hu), lyennyiá (hu)
 technical skill - kwop di lyentam
 to skip - fip (...pron. sub.) ghwon
 slag - silag (wu) |plur. ayaasilag (ba)
 slash [punctuation] - zwunzwuo tyam (ji)
 slave - akhwo (wu) |plur. ákhwo (ba)
 slavery - khwo (hu)
 to sleep over - kwai |plur. khwat
 to slide - jwaat
 slimy - lywaa
 to slumber - nyiin nda
 small - adadei (wu) |plur. acyuang (ba/na)
 smart - akokwak (wu), atsotswat (wu)
 smartness - kokwak (hu), tsotswat (hu)
 to smelt - byiik
 smelting - byiik
 smooth - ashashet (wu), shashet (hu)
 to smoothen, to make smooth - tyiá (...pron. obj.) shashet
 smoothness - shashet (hu), tyei shashet (hu)
 snow - nkyuo taan (na)
 soap - sabulu (ji)
 social media - ananwuai seang nkhang

social networking service - savit tung ániét ndung
 social sciences - sains swat ndung
 social scientist - atyulyensains swat ndung
 sociolinguistics - lyen ameang swat ániét mang alyem (hu)
 soft - alilyiit (wu), lilyiit
 softness - swat lilyiit (hu)
 software - kyanglilyiit (hu) |plur. nkyanglilyiit (na)
 soil - mbyin (na)
 soiled - byiá alyuk
 soldier - akhwot akwop (wu) |plur. akhwot ákwop (wu)
 to sole - 1. khwat fufwuo |plur. kwak afufwuo. 2. tyiá
 kwatak atai |plur. tyei akwatak átai
 sole of foot/shoe - atai ntak/nkwatak (wu) |plur. átai
 atitak/akwatak (ba)
 to solicit - naai
 son - nggwon asam (ka), afai (wu) |plur. mman ásam (na),
 afai (ba)
 song - abwom (ka) |plur. bubwom (hu)
 Song of Songs [book] - Abwom Bubwom
 sort [in Computing] - tswang (ji)
 - sort initial - tswang ason
 - sort ascending - tswang ban
 - sort descending - tswang corop
 soul - swuan (ji) |plur. swuan (ji)
 soul winning - kwak swuan bai da avwuo Agwaza (hu)
 soup - nyiung (hu)
 source - atyin (ka), avwuoneet (ka) |plur. tityin (hu),
 akavwuoneet (na)
 south - atak (ka)
 South Pole - Tsung Atak (ji)
 spam - abuktam (wu)
 speaker - atyulyiat (wu) |plur. ánietyiat (ba)
 to speak forth - lyiat kpasai
 spear - zwang (ji)
 species - sotbishyi (ji) |plur. susotbishyi (ji)
 special - akhapsak (wu), khapsak (wu) |plur. ákhapsak (ba)
 to specialize on - khap apyiá (...pron. obj.) sak di fam
 specific - akhapsak (wu), khapsak (wu) |plur. ákhapsak
 (ba)
 specifically - ma akhapsak
 spectacle - kyangnwuan avwuo (hu) |plur. nkyangnwuan
 avwuo (na)
 spectator - atyunwuan (wu) |plur. ánietnwuan (ba)
 speech - alyiat (na)
 to spell - lyuut
 spelling - lyen zunzwuo swang alyiat, lyuut
 spell checker - kyangnwuan lyuut (hu)
 to spin - jim
 spinach - nyinyep (ji)
 spirit - tswa (ji) |plur. tswá (ji)
 spiritlessness - nwai sorop (hu)
 spiritual - tswa
 spiritual practices - ntam tswa
 to split - saat
 spot - nyan

spotted - byia nyan
spotless - sang nyan
to spread over - teak, yai
spring (water) - nnang asakhwot (na)
squint - akywang ali (wu)
stain - alyuk (na)
stained - byia alyuk
stainless - sang alyuk
to stand - yong
 to stand against - yong mi di nya fip mang
 to stand erect - yong katsak
 to stand a risk - yong lyin nza
stand - yong (hu)
standard - kidee (ji) | plur. kidee (ji)
standby - atyufwuongtam (wu), kyangfwuontam (hu),
fwuontam (hu) | plur. anietfwuontam (ba),
nkyangfwuontam (na), fwuontam (hu)
star - atangwat (ka) | plur. atangwat (ba)
starring - mami a si shya
to state - tak
state [geography] - sitet (ji) | plur. ayaasitet (ba)
state [of being] - swat (hu)
statistics - lulung (hu)
status - yong (hu)
steal - nyiin | plur. tsang
stealing - tsang (ji)
steam - lywei
step - atat (wu) | plur. akatat (na)
steward - akhwo (wu) | plur. akhwo (ba)
still - ni
still -a yong da avwuo anyiung
 still life - ghwughwu nkyang nswuan na yong da
avwuo anyiung
sting - tap
to sting - cyui
stingy - gumta
to stink - nyui
to stipulate - nwuak garanti
stipulation - garanti (wu)
stone - afang (ka) | plur. nfang (na)
store - agban (wu) | plur. ayaagban (ba)
storm - akatuk ngwun (wu)
story - nkhang (na)
storyteller - atyubwoi nkhang (wu) | plur. anietbwoi nkhang
(ba)
storytelling - bwoi nkhang (hu)
strabismus - akywang ali (wu)
strand - atyin (ka) | plur. tityin (hu)
straight - nat didir
straighten - nyep
to strain [filtration] - wai
strait - ananwuai (ka)
Straight of Gibraltar - Ananwuai Gibraltar
strange - akang (wu)
strangely - kangkang

stranger - akang aniet (wu) | plur. akang aniet (ba)
strap - akpakpai ndaai
street - agaas (wu), lang (hu)
street car - adadei mato agaas (wu) | plur. acyuang ayaamato
agaas (ba)
strengthen - tyia cet, mban cet
strengthened - atyunangcet (wu), atyutyeicet (wu),
kyangtyeicet (hu) | plur. anietnangcet (ba), anietyeicet (ba),
nkyangtyeicet (na)
to strikethrough - khwat lang atyia kau
strikethrough - lang atyia kau (hu) | plur. ndang atyia kau
(na)
striking - si tyei agade
strip [land] - tyiang abyin (ji)
strip off - takpai | plur. yakpai
struggle - kwan (hu), alahya (na)
 to struggle - kwan
style - salau (ji)
subcategory - abasa (ka) | plur. abasisa (ji)
subconsciousness - adidam-gbang, atsuung adidam
to subdue - ghyuai, swuocet, nywang
to subject - ghyuai
subject - nggwon abyin agwam (ka) | plur. mman abyin
agwam (na)
subject [of discussion] - apyia alyiat (ka) | plur. pyipyia
alyiat (hu)
subjection - ghyuai (hu)
submarine - kyangcung tafa asakhwot (hu) | plur.
nkyangcung tafa asakhwot (na)
submission - neap (hu)
to submit - neap
subway - atalyentafa
to succeed - swuocet, ya aywan
success - swuocet, ya aywan
successful - (...noun) swuocet, (...noun) ya aywan
such - tangkai (hu) | plur. ntangkai (na)
suffix - yamak-aganson (hu)
Sufism - Nwuak acucuk Sufi
to suggest - nwuak shim
suggestion - nwuak shim (hu) | plur. nwuak mi nwuak shim
(hu)
suicide - hyaai apyia
 to commit suicide - hyat apyia
sullied - byia alyuk
to sum up - tung
sum - amgbam
summary - nam-alyiat (hu) | plur. nam-alyiat (hu)
summer - akwai
sun - mam (hu)
Sunday, Sun. - Atuk Ladi (ka), Lad.; Atuk Mam Nyiung
(ka), Nyi; Atuk Sondee (ka), Son.
sunni - suni
super - amgbii
superfine - swak asham
superhuman - swak atyubishyi

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superman - angirim ayin (wu) |plur. ayaangirim ániet (ba)
supernatural - si ku neet Ma Agwaza tswazwa (hu)
to supervise - sak ághyi tazwa |plur. saai ághyi tazwa
supervisor - atyu saai ághyi (wu) |plur. ániet saai ághyi (ba)
to supplicate - naai
to suppress - vwuong-nyia
suppressor - atyuvwuong-nyia (wu) |plur. ánietvwuong-nyia (ba)
sure - nwuak acucuk
are you sure? - a nwuak acucuk a?
surely - zam, bat, cik
to surge - hyaai
to surmount - nyeak (...pron. sub.) swak
surrealism - surreal
to survey - nyia sovee
survey - sovee (wu)
surveyor - atyusovee (wu) |plur. ánietsovee (ba)
to swallow - nwuan

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to swallow a camel - nwuan alakumi akambyiring
mang nguut
to swipe - nyiin, tawap
sweat - alahyia (na)
to wipe off sweat with finger - kan alahyia
sweet - anyanyiat (wu), atontong (wu)
sweet [noun] - suwit (hu) |plur. ayaasuwit (ba)
sweetness - nyanyiat (hu), tontong (hu)
syllable - atyong (ka) |plur. akatyong (na)
symbolism - kidee mang ghwughwu (ji)
synchronize, sync - tyia pwut din tam, pwut
synchronization - tyei pwut din tam
syndrome - alama nzwan (wu)
synocdoche [figure of speech] - mapakambut
synonym - swang alyiat tai (ji)
syntax - sintak (ji)
syntom - alama nzwan (wu) |plur. ayaalama nzwan (ba)
system - sistem (wu), vak (hu) |plur. nvak (na)

tab [computing] - tab (hu) |plur. ayaatab (ba)
 tabernacle - Azaṣarak Suswak (wu) |plur. Ázaṣarak
 Asuswak (ba)
 table - atyii (wu) |plur. ayaatyii (ba)
 tablet [writing] - akpakpai afang lyuut (wu) |plur. ákpakpai
 nfang lyuut (na)
 tag - taag (wu) |plur. ayaataag (ba)
 tail - lijim (hu) |plur. ndim (na), akandim (na)
 tailor - atyutywai (wu) |plur. ánietywai (ba)
 tailoring - tywai ayaatoot (hu)
 to taint - tyia alyuk
 tainted - byia alyuk
 talent - talit
 tank - tangki (wu) |plur. ayaatangki (ba)
 to take - kyiak |plur. kwok
 to take advantage - kyiak awat ka...nyia tam
 to take over - tabat tam
 tare - jam (ji)
 to target - fa
 target = fa (hu), avvuoncong (ka), avwuonaat (ka) |plur.
 nfa (na), akavvuoncong (na), akavwuonaat (na)
 to taste - niaat
 taste - niaat (hu), swat (hu)
 tautology [figure of speech] - tyietakaguk
 tea - tii
 to teach - tyiet
 teacher - atyutyiet (wu) |plur. ánietyiet (ba)
 teaching - tyiet (hu)
 team - tim (hu), sot (ji)
 technologist - atyulyennkyangtam (wu) |plur.
 ánietyennkyangtam (ba)
 technology - lyennkyangtam (hu) |plur. ndyennkyangtam
 (na)
 television - telvishon
 to tell - hyia, tak
 had told - ku mi ntak
 temperance - yebaat apyia (hu)
 temperature - shi shwai (hu), li gbagbai nvam (hu)
 template - templet (wu) |plur. ayaatemplet (ba)
 temporary - (...adj./noun) nshyuo vam
 to tempt - mak mi mak
 temptation - mak (hu)
 great temptation - agbandang mak (wu) |plur. acacet
 mmak (na)
 tendon - acip (wu) |plur. acicip (ba), ajejeet nam
 tenebrist - tenebris
 tenesmus - kpeam tang bying, kpeam koot atyak
 tenure = acak-ntam (ka) |plur. akacak-ntam (na)
 term [duration] - acak-ntam (ka) /plur. akacak-ntam (na)
 term [as in Law] - kandan (hu) |plur. ayaakandan (ba),
 nkandan (na)
 terms of usage - ayaakandan/nkandan nyian tam (ba)
 territory - teritori (hu) |plur. ayaateritori (ba)
 tertiary - ban-atat (hu)

T

to test - mak mi mak
 test - mak (hu)
 text - lyuut |plur. lyuut mi lyuut
 textbook - kwambwat fang (hu) |plur. nkwambwat fang
 (na)
 to thank - gwai mang
 thanks - agwai
 thanksgiving - tak agwai (hu)
 the - hu, ji, ka, wu |plur. ba, na, hu, ji
 theatre - avwuo vwuomaat
 theatre designer - atyujhyi avwuo vwuomaat
 their - mba; nna
 theirs - simba (hu); sinna (hu)
 theism - shim Agwaza nshyia
 theist - atyu a shim Agwaza nshyia (wu) |plur. ániety ba
 shim Agwaza nshyia (ba)
 them - mba, amba; nna, ana
 theme - apyia alyiat (ka) |plur. pyipyia alyiat (hu)
 theme [tyle of display] - salau (ji)
 themselves - apyiamba, pyipyiamba; apyianna, pyipyianna
 theologian - agwak lyen Agwaza (wu)
 theology - tat-apyia lyen Agwaza (hu)
 theorist - agwak lyen wai nkyang (wu)
 theory - tyorit (wu) |plur. ayaatyorit (ba)
 there - aja
 thereafter - sii du
 therefore - mat ania wa
 therein - ma aja
 these - bani, nani; huni, jini
 thesis - tasit (hu) |plur. ayaatasit (ba)
 Thessalonians (epistle) - Ánietasolonika (ba),
 Atasalonikawa (ba)
 they - ba, na (subject); mba, nna (object, emphatic)
 thickness - shi tsuong (hu), li tutuk (hu)
 this - huni, jini, kani, wuni, ani (neutral)
 threat - khwuk aghyi (hu), tyei awun (hu)
 to threaten - khwuk (...pron. obj.) aghyi, tyia (...pron. obj.)
 awun
 to throng - feap
 through - mbwak, din vak, abwonu
 thrust - cet yuut (hu)
 thumbnail - agban ghwughwu (wu) |plur. ayaagban
 ghwughwu (ba)
 Thursday, Thur. - Atuk Lamit (ka), Lmt.; Atuk Mam
 Fwuon (ka), Fwu., Atuk Tosdee (ka), Tos.
 to thwart - fwan
 to tickle - gyaat
 tickle - gyaat (hu)
 tilde - tilida (ji)
 till - bang ba tat, bang si tat
 till date - bang ba tat afwun
 to tilt - gyut
 time - jen (ji)
 Timothy [epistle] - Timoti

to tingle - byim
 title - alyoot (ka) |plur. lyulyoot (hu)
 Titus [epistle] - Titut
 titular character - atsatsak atyumaat (wu)
 toggle - togut (wu) |plur. ayaatogut (ba)
 token - alama (wu) |plur. ayaalama (ba)
 too - lau; meang, mameang
 tool - kyangtam (hu) |plur. nkyangtam (na)
 top - tazwa (ka)
 topography - lili abyin (hu)
 to torment - nyiak
 torment - nyiak
 tornado - abancung (ka)
 torso - tyai (hu)
 to torture - nyiak
 torture - nyiak
 topic - apyia alyiat (ka) |plur. pyipyia alyiat (hu)
 tour - cong fwuong nyinyang (hu)
 tourism - cong fwuong nyinyang (hu)
 tower - agangang adak (wu), agbandang adirim (wu)
 watch tower - agangang adak cam (wu)
 town - akeang (ka) |plur. akakeang (na)
 town plan - khwom akeang (hu)
 town planner - atyughwang khwom akeang (wu) |plur.
 anietghwang khwom akeang (ba)
 town planning - khwom akeang (hu)
 trade - lyiai nkyang (hu), abwuang (wu)
 trader - atyulyiai nkyang (wu) |plur. anietlyiai nkyang (ba)
 trademark - zwunzwuo abwuang (ji)
 trading rights - akawat abwuang (na)
 tradition - taada (ji)
 traditional - akak, akakarak
 trail - vak (hu) |plur. nvak (na)
 new trail - vak fai (hu) |plur. nvak nfai (na)
 to train - tyiet
 train - kyangcung abyin (hu), girgi abyin
 training - tyiet (hu)
 tram - adadei mato agaat (wu) |plur. acyuang ayaamato
 agaat (ba)
 trans-Atlantic - manyi-Atilantik
 to transclude - tafwuop |plur. yafwuop
 transclusion - tafwuop (hu) |plur. yafwuop

to transform - syak |plur. shai
 transformation - ashai (ka)
 to transmit - kyiak (pron. sub.) swak mang
 to transport - byiak mang
 transportation - shyei nkyang
 travail - swuoabung (hu)
 to travail - swuoabung
 to travel - nat acyet
 travel - acyet (ka) |plur. akacyet (na)
 to traverse - kai
 traversing - kai
 to treat - bang
 treasurer - byiak (ji), atyusaai kurum ma alan (wu)
 treatment - bang
 treaty - lap anu (hu) |plur. ndap anu (na)
 trench - ajunjung akuu (wu)
 triangle - amantatat
 tribulation - swuoabung (hu)
 tribute - gandu
 tricycle - tayatat
 trinitrianism - adidam Agwaza Atat mi Atyonyiung (wu)
 trinity - Agwaza atat mi atyonyiung
 tripod - atitak atat
 triumph - ya aywan (hu)
 triumphant - ya aywan
 true - acucuk (wu), atsak (wu), cucuk (hu)
 to truncate - tyat akum, tyam
 truth - acucuk (wu), cucuk (hu)
 Tuesday, Tue. - Atuk Talata (ka), Tlt.; Atuk Mam Tat Sati
 (ka), Tat; Atuk Tyusdee (ka), Tys.
 turbulent - byia agbingbarang
 turmoil - tyei ma atai (hu), atai nswat (wu)
 tuyère - twiya (hu)
 twin - ahyaai (ka) |plur. akahyaai (na)
 to type [computing] - lyui |plur. tsot
 type - kak (hu) |plur. nkak (na)
 typical - atsak (wu)
 to typify - yong kidee
 typist - atyutsot nkwambwat (wu) |plur. aniettsot
 nkwambwat (ba)
 typo - taipo

ultimate - ąngaan ąmgbam
 ultra - sĭ (...pron. sub.) swak, ągbąmgbam
 ultramodern - ągbąmgbam sĭ ąfwun (wu)
 ultrasound - ągbąmgbam ąnwuat (wu)
 unable - fwan, lyin
 unable to enter - lyin nwuo
 unapologetic - shyiā mąng nwai cat fat ąsakut
 unblameable - sĭ mĭn bat (...pron. obj.) ąbun bah
 uncertainty - nwai shim ącucuk
 uncleanness - shyuo vam (hu)
 unconcerned - sang ąkata
 to underline - khwat lang
 underline - lang ątafa (hu) |plur. ndang ątafa (na)
 to understand - fĭk
 understanding - fĭk (ji)
 understatement [figure of speech] - bwoilat
 undo - bwuok mąng
 uneven - nwai nat ącaat, byiā ągbįngbarang
 unflustered - myiai fwuo (hu)
 unholy - nwai yet ązazarak, (...noun) nshyuo vam
 union - munąpyiā (hu)
 the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, the USSR -
 Munąpyiā ąyaaripobĭlik Soshyalis ąsĭ Soviyet (ba), MAŚS
 ba
 unit - swang (ji) |plur. swąng (ji)
 unitary - munąpyiā
 unitary government - ągwomnąti munąpyiā
 the United Arab Emirates, the UAE - Ntyokkpaapyiā
 Munąpyiā ąrap (na), NMA na
 the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland,
 the UKGBNI - Tyok Munąpyiā ągbąndang Biriĭtin mąng
 ąza Airĭlan (hu), TMAĔAA hu
 the United States of America, USA - ąyaasĭtet Munąpyiā
 Amerika (ba), AMA ba
 universal - (...pron. subj.) khwi koji mąng koji
 universe - swanta mąng ąmgbam ątangwat
 university - yunivasti (hu) |plur. ąyaayunivasti (ba)

U

unjust - yet ątyu ąkakpat nyiā
 unknown - ąkang (wu) |plur. ąkang (ba)
 unleavened - sang yit
 unleavened bread - burodi sang yit (wu)
 unlimited - nwai gak
 unpleasant - nwai swan nyanyiat
 unquestionable - sĭ mĭn fwuo (...pron. obj.) bah
 unrefined - byiā ągbįngbarang, ąbun
 unproveable - sĭ mĭn dak (pron. obj.) bah
 to uproot - ngat, turung |plur. nga
 uprooting - nga (hu),
 unruffled - myiai fwuo
 unruly - lak fwuong
 unspiritual - sang tswá
 unsullied - sang ąlyuk
 untainted - sang ąlyuk
 unwise - ągbĭring (wu), sang mumwang
 up - ąza (ka)
 update - nkhang ąfai/nfai/swai (na)
 to update - tyiā (pron. subj.) yong ącaat ąfwun mąng
 kuzang jen
 upheaval - ąngam mĭ ąngam nfwuo
 up to date - yong ącaat ąfwun mąng kuzang jen
 upgrade - mban
 to upload - kpat
 upload - kpat (hu) |plur. mkpat (na)
 uprightness - yet ątsotswat (wu)
 urban - ągbąndang ąkeang, dandi
 urban planner - ątyughwang khwom ącacet ąkakeang (wu)
 us - nzĭt
 to use - nyiā ąm mąng
 user - ątyutąm (wu) |plur. ąnietntąm (ba)
 usage error - ghyuap dĭ nyian ąm (hu)
 username - ąlyoot-ątyutąm (ka) |plur. lyulyoot-ąnietntąm
 (hu)
 user rights - ąkawat ątyutąm (na)

vain - ɔ́buk (wu)
 vain words - ɔ́buk ályiat (wu), ɔ́buk tafwat (wu)
 valid - sí hu nang á lyen
 validate - tìn but mǐ fwuo
valley - ɔ́niak
value - afing (ka) | plur. akafing (na)
 vandal - atyuzakwa byan [nkyang] | plur. ánietyakwa byan [nkyang]
 Vandal [person] - atyuvandal (wu) | plur. avandal (ba)
 Vandal [adj.] - (...adj.) Vandal
 vandalism - zakwa byan [nkyang] (ji)
 variety - zwa (ji) | plur. zwá (ji)
vegetable - kwon
vegetarian - atyuyakwon (wu) | plur. ánietyakwon (ba)
 veil - fatála
 vendor - atyulyiai nkyang (wu) | plur. ánietyiai nkyang (ba)
vent - ashuk (ka) | plur. akashuk (na)
veracious - acucuk
 verification - cat cucuk (hu) | plur. cat mǐ cat acucuk (hu)
 to verify - cat cucuk
 version - kpa (hu) | plur. mkpa (na)
 versus - awot sí áhwa sí yong dǐ nyiá fip mǎng
 vertebrate - nyam jí byiá kunkup ama áni
 vertical resolution - lili aghyi-yong-katsak (hu)
 very - bat, zam, cik
vesture - gyepto
vial - cicya/cyicya ntsam
vibrant - acet
 vice - atyuyong akwonu (wu) | plur. ánietyong akwonu (ba)
 vice captain - atyuyong akwonu kaptin (wu) | plur. ánietyong akwonu kaptin (ba)
 vice president - atyuyong akwonu akwak ason abyin (wu) | plur. ánietyong akwonu akwak ason abyin (ba)
 viceroy - atyuyong akwonu agwam (wu) | plur. ánietyong akwonu agwam (ba)
 victim - nggu a swuoabung áni
victor - atyuyaaywan (wu), atyuswuocet (wu) | plur. ánietyaaywan (wu), ánietswuocet (wu)
 victorious - swuocet

V

victory - swuocet (hu), ya aywan (hu)
 video - vidyo (hu)
 to view - li, di [imperative] | plur. nwuan
 viewing - nwuan (hu) | plur. nwuan mǐ nwuan (hu)
 violent - byiá agbingbarang
 visibility - cet-ghwughwu (hu) | plur. ncet-ghwughwu (na)
 to visit - cong, nat, bai
 visitation - cong (hu), naat (hu), bai (hu)
 visual - [noun] nwuan
 visual arts - nyian nghwughwu nwuan
 virtually - kpamkpaan
 virtue - cet agwaza (hu); atan zakwa (wu)
 virtuous - (...pron./noun) atan zakwa
 virtuously - mǎng atan zakwa
 virtuousness - swat atan zakwa (hu)
 viscosity - lywaa (hu)
 viscous - lywaa
 vision - amabwoi (wu) | plur. amabwoi (na)
 vista - amabwoi (wu) | plur. amabwoi (na)
 visual editor - awowot kyangjhyuk (hu) | plur. awowot nkyangjhyuk (wu)
 vitalisation - tyei acet (hu), nang swuan (hu)
 to vitalise - tyiá acet, nang swuan
 vitalised - shyiá acet
vitamin - vitamin (hu)
 voice - anwuat (ka) | plur. nwunwuat (hu)
 volume [audio] - shi anwuat (hu)
 volume [print] - shi tsot (hu)
 to volunteer - nwuak apyiá (...pron.) nyiá tam dǐ mǐn teang
 volunteer - atyu a nyiá tam dǐ mǐn teang | plur. ánietya nyiá tam dǐ mǐn teang
voices - akhwom (na)
 volcano - afan ndong (ka) | plur. akafan ndong (na)
 voracious - ma murum
 to vote - khai, koot tswak
 voting - khai (hu), koot tswak
 to vow - lap anu
 vow - lap anu, lap ashuk

to waddle - kang
to wag - kang
to walk - cong
walking - cong (hu)
walking staff - shan a̱cyet (ji) |plur.
to warn - gba
war - zwáng (ji)
warning - gba
was = to be [pt] - ku
to wash - kwi
washing - kwi (hu)
watch - cam, sak ághyi tazwa
watchful - swan cam
watchfulness - saai ághyi (hu), cok (hu)
watchlist - lis saai-aghya (hu) |plur. lis saai-aghya (na)
water - asakhwot (na)
waterguage - kyangmai cung asakhwot (hu)
watershed - jhyuaai asakhwot (ji) |plur. jhyujhyuaai asakhwot (ji)
we - zì
weak - abobwot (wu), tyiá bobwot
weakness - swat bobwot (hu)
wealth - zwa (ji) |plur. zwá (ji)
to make wealth - tung zwa |plur. ntung zwá
wealthy - byiá zwa
weather - lili-aghya (hu)
web [spider] - ali ataneang (ka) |plur. akasa ataneang (na)
web [internet] - amantei (wu) |plur. ayaamantei (ba)
website - amantei (wu) |plur. ayaamantei (ba)
to wed - lap (...noun/pron.) nyeang mang, nyeang
wedding - lap nyeang (hu)
Wednesday, Wed. - Atuk Laraba (ka), Lar.; Atuk Mam Naa (ka), Naa.; Atuk Wenesdee (ka), Wen.
weed - jam (ji)
week - sati (hu) |plur. satí (hu)
weekend - angaan sati (ka)
weight - kpap (hu)
weighty - akpididyik (ka), swan kpap, akpap (wu) |plur. ayaakpap (ba)
what [int.] - yihwa
what - zang
What a...! - Zang tangkai...hwa ahwa!
What kind of a person is this? - Zang tangkai ayin wa lili huni?

W

where - aji (wu)
whereas - manang
which - zang (...hwa, ja, kya, wa), danang
in which, on which - danang
while - manang
whisper - abadadei anwuat (ka)
white - asai (wu)
pure white - asai ajhyajhyat (wu)
whitlow - ashyuo (wu)
wicked - akatuk (wu), katuk (hu) |plur. akatuk
wicked rulers of darkness - akatuk anietyok ndyin (ba)
wickedness - katuk (hu)
wife - akyuo (wu), abyik (wu) |plur. akuyo (ba), anyiuk (ba)
Wikimedia - Wikimida (hu)
Wikimedia Foundation - Sotbeang Wikimida (ji)
win - ya
win a soul for God - khwat swan bai da awwuo
Agwaza
wind - wun (hu)
evil wind - akatuk ngwun (wu)
winter - awon
to wipe - kan
with - mang
withstand - nyia nanvan mang akpak aghya
wizard [computing] - agwanvak (wu) |plur. agwanvak (ba)
to wonder - fak agade
wonder - agade (wu)
no wonder - ku si nwai yet kyang agade (manang)
work - tam (hu) |plur. ntam (na)
work experience - fik ntam (ji)
world - tacya (ka), anietbishyi (ba)
worldly - (...noun) nshyuo vam
worldwide - amgbam swanta (wu)
wring - cip
wristwatch - agogo mbwak (wu), kyangnwanjen mbwak (hu)
to write - lyuut
writer - atyulyuut (wu) |plur. anietlyuut (ba)
write-up - lyuut (hu) |plur. lyulyuut (hu)
wroth - mwai lyen (hu)

Wikimedia Foundation

xenia - b̄ang ́nietcen ansham

xenolith - ́kace ́fan, ́fan k̄a neet d̄a ́vwuo ́ghyang

Tyap Wikimedians User Group (Proposed)

X

xenophobia - lak li ́niet bibyin ghyáng

xylophone - zunzom ́k̄at̄am (ji)

Wikimedia Foundation

year - alyia (ka) | plur. ndyia (na), lilyia (hu)
previous year - talyia (ka)
this year - aleang (ka)
next year - alyia cobai (ka)
yeast - yit (wu)
yellow - bagina
yellowish green - asakhwot ashylim akwop
yes - ii (fem., gen.), ee (masc.)
you - a (subject), nwan (object, emphatic)

Tyap Wikimedians User Group (Proposed)

Y

young - fīng (hu) | plur. nfīng (na)
young man - afai (wu) | plur. afai (ba)
your - ang
yours - sinwan (hu)
yourself - apyiaang (ka)
youth - fīng (hu) | plur. nfīng (na)
youthful - fīng
youthfulness - swat fīng (hu)

Wikimedia Foundation

zeal - sorop
Zebedee - Ẓaḅadi
Zebengelgenubi - Zaḅanelganubi
Zechariah [book] - Ẓaḳariya
Zephaniah [book] - Ẓaf̣aniya
zest - fwuonɡ nyinyang m̄ang sorop (hu)
zilch - ku kyang, baa kyang
zinc - zing
zing - shyci ̄anggang
zither - zunzom (ji)

Tyap Wikimedians User Group (Proposed)

Z

zone - zoni (wu) |plur. ̄ayaazoni (ba)
zoo - ̄at̄itam nyam (wu) |plur. t̄itam nyam (hu)
zookeeper - ̄atyu nt̄am ̄at̄itam nyam (wu)
zoology - tat ̄apyia nyam (hu)
zoom - cung (ji)
 zoom in - shoot kp̄amkpaan
 zoom out - neap t̄itaa
Zoroastrianism - Khwizorosta (hu)
Zulu [people] - ̄Azulu (ba)
Zulu [language] - ̄alyem Zulu (ka)

ABOUT THE LEXICON

This guide is being developed to help those translating online English language items into Tyap language, especially on Wiktionary and Wikipedia. The technical terms in here are meant for tentative use only, and would be modified when our collaboration with the Tyap Language Development Board yields result. It was not edited recently. The last edit dates to January 2022, but updated version of it would be made available when ready.



Caption: From left to right –Zwandien Bobai (“ZeeBobai”), Stephen Kalad Jonathan (“Steve Kally”) & Levi Kambai T. Akau (Kambai Akau), at the second edition of the *A Hatch-Tyap-Wikipedia In-person Training Event (Kaduna Special Edition)* in January 2022 at the ECWA Goodnews, Bayan Dutse, Kaduna, Nigeria.

Nung gwa,

Kambai Akau,

(Da akwonu anietjhyuk)

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OR

Via the Tyap Wikipedia social media/Tyap Wikimedia handles:

TELEGRAM: **Wikipedia nTyap:** <https://t.me/tyaplanguagewiki>

FACEBOOK: **Wikipedia Ntyap:** <https://www.facebook.com/wikityap/>

WHATSAPP: **WUKIPEDIA NTYAP:** <https://chat.whatsapp.com/JfV4Vm3smFhAIRJRBvF61Y>

YOUTUBE: **Tyap Wikimedia:**

https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC3UUktO2BYXGc3eOVOvz_jw

EMAIL: **Tyap Wikimedia:** tyapwikimedia@gmail.com

APPENDIX

Attached in the following pages are excerpts of a document containing the historical development of a writing script, other than the Latin alphabet/script used for the writing of Tyap today, developed by Kambai Akau between c. 2007 – 2019, called the **Akai alphabet** and the corresponding numeral system known as the **Fafang numerals**. This alphabet and its numerals are shortly presented here to create an awareness that there is an alphabet created for the writing of the Tyap language which would soon be presented formally.