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## Bibliographies on Fabric Flammability

### ■ Interior Furnishings

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# TECHNICAL NOTE 498-1

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## Bibliographies on Fabric Flammability

### Part 4. Interior Furnishings

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# Fabric Flammability Bibliographies

## Preface

The Secretary of Commerce, under the 1967 amendment to the Flammable Fabrics Act, was authorized to conduct research into the flammability of products, fabrics and materials, conduct feasibility studies on reduction of flammability, develop flammability test methods and offer appropriate training in the use of flammability test methods. These responsibilities were delegated to the National Bureau of Standards.

In order to facilitate these four areas of investigation, it is necessary to have a thorough knowledge of what has been accomplished and what is being done by others in the field. Therefore, as part of the program of the Office of Flammable Fabrics, a series of bibliographies is being developed in cooperation with the staff of the Library of the National Bureau of Standards.

Each bibliography deals with a specific facet of the fabric flammability problem, such as flammability of wearing apparel, flammability of carpets and rugs, smoke and noxious products of combustion, *etc.* These bibliographies are working documents and will be updated and reissued as warranted. All the items listed will be on file at an Information Center at the National Bureau of Standards and available for inspection by those interested. However, copyright restrictions prevent the distribution of copies of these documents.

Citations for these bibliographies have been collected through a review of abstracting and indexing journals, such as *World Textile Abstracts*, *Chemical Abstracts*, *Applied Science and Technology Index*, *Engineering Index*, and *Business Periodicals Index* for the period 1960 through 1969, as well as from various footnotes and bibliographies. The elements of each citation will vary with the type of publication cited. Initially, they will include: author or issuing agency; title of article or paper; title of journal; title of book, chapter and chapter number; volume number; issue number; edition other than first; publisher, place and date of publication, inclusive pages; and number of references given. Later versions will include abstracts.

Arrangement is alphabetical by surname of the first author or by title if there is no author. When readily available the AD, PB, NASA or STAR numbers are supplied. Author and key word indexes are provided.

The following symbols signify certain types of citations:

- \*—a publication that has not been seen by the compilers of this bibliography.
- \*\*—a short item such as a news note, or subsection of an article.
- \*\*\*—a photocopy or reprint for which the citation has not been verified in all details.

## FABRIC FLAMMABILITY BIBLIOGRAPHIES

The literature on the flammability of fabrics is highly fragmented and difficult to cover completely; consequently, some items in the literature may have been omitted. It would be greatly appreciated if those using the bibliographies would inform the Office of Flammable Fabrics, National Bureau of Standards, Washington, D.C. 20234 of any items that are not included of which they have knowledge.

## Acknowledgement

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## Abstract

As recognition of the urgency of the flammable fabrics problem, the Flammable Fabrics Act of 1953 was amended in 1967 to include all items of wearing apparel and interior furnishings. In order to facilitate research and assist in the development of new standards and test methods in these areas, a series of bibliographies is being prepared by the NBS Office of Flammable Fabrics in cooperation with the NBS Library. The first three bibliographies, on wearing apparel, fabrics used on beds, and carpets and rugs, were published in NBS Technical Note 498. This one is on interior furnishings. It includes all of the references on bed fabrics and carpets and rugs that appeared in TN 498, along with those on upholstered furniture, draperies, curtains, and materials that are used in interior furnishings.

Key words: Bedding; beds; blankets; carpets; curtains; drapes; fabrics; fibers; fire; flames; flammability; flammable; floor coverings; furnishings; furniture; interior furnishings; mattresses; pads; pillow cases; pillows; plastics; rugs; sheets; springs; upholstered furniture; upholstery.



## Part 4. Interior Furnishings

### Introduction

The December 1967 amendment to the Flammable Fabrics Act extended the coverage of that Act to include interior furnishings containing fabrics and related materials. This extension served to recognize the fact that interior furnishings may be involved in a significantly large number of fires each year that lead to death, injury or significant property loss. The Secretary of Commerce has chosen to examine various items of interior furnishings separately, rather than collectively, because of the large variations in their involvement in fires. He has found that unreasonable fire risks are involved in the use of carpets and rugs and may be involved in the use of bedding. Separate bibliographies for these two categories have been published in NBS Technical Note 498.

However, there is a large interest in the entire field of flammability of interior furnishings and, consequently, this bibliography is being published. It contains over 245 citations relating to interior furnishings. Separate bibliographies will appear later on test methods, smoke and other combustion products, fire and flame retardants and other specific areas currently within the coverage of the 1967 amendment to the Flammable Fabrics Act.



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## Key Word Index

### A

Acetate; Polyester; 4.  
Acrylic; Amendment to Federal Specification DDD-C-95;  
Carpets; Modacrylic; Nylon; Rugs; Wool; 10.  
Acrylic; Carpeting; Fire; 5.  
Acrylic; Carpets; Federal Specification DDD-C-95;  
Modacrylic; Nylon; Wool; Rugs; 10.  
Acrylic carpeting; Carpeting; Flammability hazard; 5.  
Act; Act to amend; Flammable; Interior furnishings;  
Law; Wearing apparel; 8.  
Act; Amend Flammable fabrics; Protection; U.S. Code;  
U.S. Statutes at Large; 3.  
Act; Fabrics; Flammable fabrics; Flammable Fabrics  
Act; U.S.; 9.  
Act; Fabrics; Flammable fabrics; 8, 9.  
Act; Flammable fabrics act; Fabrics; Implementation; 9.  
Act to amend; Flammable; Interior furnishings; Law;  
Wearing apparel; Act; 8.  
Aircraft; Flammability; Interior materials; Smoke char-  
acteristics; 7.  
Aircraft; Gases; Interior materials; Smoke; 6.  
Aircraft interiors; Interiors; Textiles; 4.  
Airplane cabin; Fire tests and requirements; Interior  
materials; Tests; 7.  
Amend; Flammable fabrics; Protection; U.S. Code; U.S.  
Statutes at Large; Act; 3.  
Amendment to Federal Specification DDD-C-95; Carpets;  
Modacrylic; Nylon; Rugs; Wool; Acrylic; 10.  
Applied research; Industry; Research; Textile; 8.  
Arson; Asphyxiation; Explosion; Fire; 6.  
Asphyxiation; Explosion; Fire; Arson; 6.  
ASTM; Flammability; Paper; Paperboard; Standard  
method of test; Test; 3, 9.  
ASTM; Flammability section; Tests; 8.

### B

Baby blankets; Blankets; 3.  
Backing; Carpets; Flame-retardant; Foam; Testing; 7.  
Backing fabrics; Carpets; Polypropylene; Tufted carpets;  
9.  
Batting; Cotton; Flame retardant; Products; 7.  
Batting; Cotton batting; Fire-retardant; 10.  
Batting; Cotton batting; Flame resistant finish; 8.  
Bed pad; Hospital; 6.  
Bedding; Cigarette; Ignition; 6.  
Bedding; Clothing; Deaths; Fires; 10.  
Beds; Men; Money; 7.  
Bedwarmers; Electric blankets; 4.  
Blanket; 9.  
Blanket industry; 6.  
Blankets; 3.  
Blankets; Baby blankets; 3.  
Blankets; British standards; Electrically-heated blan-  
kets; 3.  
Blankets; Fabrics; Nonclothing fabrics; 3.

Blankets; Fibers; Wool; 3.  
Blankets; Flammability; Synthetic-fibered; 5.  
Blankets; Heat insulation; 9.  
Blaze; Build-up; Sack; 8.  
Bonding; Fabric flammability; 3.  
Box springs; Mattresses; Springs; 7.  
British standards; Electrically-heated blankets; Blan-  
kets; 3.  
British Standards Institution; Coated fabrics; Test; 3.  
British Standards Institution; Fabrics; Flammability; 3.  
Build-up; Sack; Blaze; 8.  
Bukflex; Simulated leather; 7.  
Burns; Conference; Fabrics; Flame-retardant fabrics;  
3, 4.  
Burns; Conference; Fabrics; Flame-retardant fabrics;  
Flammability; Pile fabrics; 5.

### C

Carpet; Federal Specification DDD-C-001173; Outdoor-  
indoor; Polypropylene; 10.  
Carpet; Fire hazard; 6.  
Carpet; Floor covering; 4.  
Carpet; Manmade fibers; 7.  
Carpet; Non-flammable carpet; 8.  
Carpet; Underlays; 6.  
Carpet backing; 4.  
Carpet backing; Non-flammable carpet backing; 8.  
Carpet fiber; Fiber; 9.  
Carpet fiber; Polypropylene; 10.  
Carpet flammability; 4.  
Carpeting; 6.  
Carpeting; Fire; Acrylic; 5.  
Carpeting; Fire; Polypropylene; 5.  
Carpeting; Flammability hazard; Acrylic carpeting; 5.  
Carpeting; Indoor-outdoor carpeting; 6.  
Carpeting; Indoor/outdoor carpeting; 10.  
Carpeting; Man-made fibres; Wool; 4.  
Carpets; 5, 7.  
Carpets; Combustibility; 6.  
Carpets; Federal Specification DDD-C-95; Modacrylic;  
Nylon; Wool; Rugs; Acrylic; 10.  
Carpets; Fibres; Synthetic fibres; 9.  
Carpets; Fibrolane; 4.  
Carpets; Finding; Flammability standard; Rugs; 10.  
Carpets; Flame-retardant; Foam; Testing; Backing; 7.  
Carpets; Flammability; Rugs; Standard; 10.  
Carpets; Flammable carpets; 5.  
Carpets; Indoor-outdoor carpets; Weather; 8.  
Carpets; Modacrylic; Nylon; Rugs; Wool; Acrylic; Amend-  
ment to Federal Specification DDD-C-95; 10.  
Carpets; Performance tests; Tests; 8.  
Carpets; Polyester; 3.  
Carpets; Polypropylene; Tufted carpets; Backing fab-  
rics; 9.  
Carpets; Rugs; 4, 8.  
Carpets; Stair carpets; 9.

Cigarette; Ignition; Bedding; 6.  
 Clothing; Deaths; Fires; Bedding; 10.  
 Coated fabrics; Test; British Standards Institution; 3.  
 Coatings; Fire-retardant coatings; Latex; 7.  
 Colors; Fabrics; HF fabrics; Quality; Textures; 8.  
 Combustibility; Carpets; 6.  
 Combustible contents; 6.  
 Conference; Fabrics; Flame retardant fabrics; Burns; 3, 4.  
 Conference; Fabrics; Flame-retardant fabrics; Flammability; Pile fabrics; Burns; 5.  
 Conference; Flammability; 8, 10.  
 Construction; Equipment; Hospital; Medical facilities; Standards; 5.  
 Consumer safety; Flammability; Safety; Textile; 5, 10.  
 Control; Fire; Foamed polyurethane fire; Polyurethane; 5.  
 Corridors; Spread of fire; 7.  
 Cotton; Finishes; Fire-retardant finishes; 7.  
 Cotton; Fire retardancy; Polyester/cotton; Sheeting; 3.  
 Cotton; Flame retardant; Products; Batting; 7.  
 Cotton; Flame retardant; 6.  
 Cotton; Flame-resistant; Performance specs; Textiles; 10.  
 Cotton batting; Fire retardant; 5.  
 Cotton batting; Fire-retardant; Batting; 10.  
 Cotton batting; Flame resistant finish; Batting; 8.  
 Cotton batting; Flame retardant; Research; SURDD; 7.  
 Cotton batting; Flame retardant; Workshop; 5.  
 Cotton batting products; 3.  
 Cotton flote; Flame retardant; 7.  
 Cotton mattresses; Foam rubber; Mattresses; 9.  
 Courtaulds; Fabric; Fire-safe; Teklan; 9.  
 Curtain; Fabrics; Flameproofing; Law; Standards; 8.  
 Curtains; Draperies; 4.  
 Curtains; Proscenium; Theatre; 8.  
 Curtains; Theatre; 8.

**D**

Death; Fire; Safety; 5.  
 Deaths; Fires; Bedding; Clothing; 10.  
 Dirt; Door; Floor; Rug; 10.  
 Domestic; News; 8.  
 Door; Floor; Rug; Dirt; 10.  
 Dow's; Micro-tape; Rovana; Saran; 3.  
 Draperies; Curtains; 4.  
 Drapery; Upholstery; Thermal radiation; 9.  
 Drapery fabrics; Fabrics; Flame resistant; 6.  
 Du Pont; Foam; Modified; Neoprene; 4.  
 Dyeing; Finishing; Nomex; Nylon; 9.

**E**

Eastman; Flame resistant products; Fiber; Modacrylic; Verel; 4.  
 Electric blanket fires; 4.  
 Electric blankets; Bedwarmers; 4.  
 Electric blankets; 4.  
 Electrically-heated blankets; Blankets; British standards; 3.  
 Equipment; Hospital; Medical facilities; Standards; Construction; 5.

Explosion; Fire; Arson; Asphyxiation; 6.  
 Explosive fabrics; Fabrics; Fire bombs; 4.

**F**

Fabric; 4.  
 Fabric; Fire-safe; Teklan; Courtaulds; 9.  
 Fabric; Fire-safe fabric; 5.  
 Fabric; Paper; Sheet; 6.  
 Fabric flammability; Bonding; 3.  
 Fabric flammability; Flammability; 6.  
 Fabric flammability; Information Council; 6.  
 Fabrics; Fibres; 3.  
 Fabrics; Fibres; Flammability; Garments; 9.  
 Fabrics; Fibres; Viscose-type fibres; 3.  
 Fabrics; Fire bombs; Explosive fabrics; 4.  
 Fabrics; Fires; Nonclothing; 10.  
 Fabrics; Flame resistant; 5.  
 Fabrics; Flame resistant; Drapery fabrics; 6.  
 Fabrics; Flame retardant; Hospital; 5.  
 Fabrics; Flame retardant; 3.  
 Fabrics; Flame retardant fabrics; Burns; Conference; 3, 4.  
 Fabrics; Flameproofing; Law; Standards; Curtain; 8.  
 Fabrics; Flame-retardant; Hospital; 7.  
 Fabrics; Flame-retardant fabrics; Flammability; Pile fabrics; Burns; Conference; 5.  
 Fabrics; Flammability; British Standards Institution; 3.  
 Fabrics; Flammability; Textile fabrics; 10.  
 Fabrics; Flammability hazards; 4.  
 Fabrics; Flammable; 9.  
 Fabrics; Flammable fabrics; 8, 10.  
 Fabrics; Flammable fabrics; Act; 8, 9.  
 Fabrics; Flammable fabrics; Flammable Fabrics Act; U.S.; Act; 9.  
 Fabrics; Flammable fabrics; Safer textiles; 5.  
 Fabrics; HF fabrics; Quality; Textures; Colors; 8.  
 Fabrics; Home furnishing fabrics; 3.  
 Fabrics; Implementation; Act; Flammable fabrics act; 9.  
 Fabrics; Nonclothing fabrics; Blankets; 3.  
 Fabrics; Non-woven; 7.  
 Fabrics; Paper yarns and fabrics; Textiles; 4.  
 Fabrics; Thermal transmission; 5.  
 Fabrics; Upholstery; 10.  
 Federal Specification DDD-C-001173; Outdoor-indoor; Polypropylene; Carpet; 10.  
 Federal Specification DDD-C-95; Modacrylic; Nylon; Wool; Rugs; Acrylic; Carpets; 10.  
 Fiber; Carpet fiber; 9.  
 Fiber; Flame-resistant; Synthetic fiber; 7.  
 Fiber; Modacrylic; Verel; Eastman; Flame resistant Products; 4.  
 Fibers; Manmade fibers; 3.  
 Fibers; Modacrylic; 6.  
 Fibers; Modacrylic fibers; 3.  
 Fibers; Polyvinyl chloride; 5.  
 Fibers; Polyvinyl chloride fibers; Rhovyl; 6.  
 Fibers; Special fibers; 8.  
 Fibers; Wool; Blankets; 3.  
 Fibre; Polychlal; Synthetic fibre; 8.

- Fibre; PVC; Tevion; 10.  
 Fibres; Fabrics; 3.  
 Fibres; Flammability; Garments; Fabrics; 9.  
 Fibres; Manmade fibres; 7.  
 Fibres; Synthetic fibres; Carpets; 9.  
 Fibres; Viscose-type fibres; Fabrics; 3.  
 Fibrolane; Carpets; 4.  
 Film; Plastic; Vinyl; 8.  
 Films; Tests; Textiles; Fire tests; Flame resistant; 8.  
 Finding; Flammability standard; Rugs; Carpets; 10.  
 Finish; Textile finish; Fire retardant; 4.  
 Finishes; Fire-retardant finishes; Cotton; 7.  
 Finishes; Interior material; 7.  
 Finishing; Nomex; Nylon; Dyeing; 9.  
 Finishing; Textile; 10.  
 Fire; 9.  
 Fire; Acrylic; Carpeting; 5.  
 Fire; Arson; Asphyxiation; Explosion; 6.  
 Fire; Foamed polyurethane fire; Polyurethane; Control; 5.  
 Fire; Hazards; Materials; Plastics; 8.  
 Fire; Hotel; 6.  
 Fire; Mattress; Spring mattress; 6.  
 Fire; Polypropylene; Carpeting; 5.  
 Fire; Problems; 10.  
 Fire; Safety; Death; 5.  
 Fire; Short wave; Therapy; 9.  
 Fire; Single fatality fire; 9.  
 Fire bombs; Explosive fabrics; Fabrics; 4.  
 Fire hazard; Carpet; 6.  
 Fire hazard; Jute; Tests; 5.  
 Fire hazards; 6.  
 Fire hazards; Foam; Polyurethane foam; 5.  
 Fire resisting; Rayon; 6.  
 Fire retardancy; Polyester/cotton; Sheeting; Cotton; 3.  
 Fire retardant; Cotton batting; 5.  
 Fire retardant; Finish; Textile finish; 4.  
 Fire retardant; Plastics; 7.  
 Fire risk; Risk; Safe; 9.  
 Fire tests; 4.  
 Fire tests; Flame resistant; Films; Tests; Textiles; 8.  
 Fire tests and requirements; Interior materials; Tests; Airplane cabin; 7.  
 Fire trap; 4.  
 Fire-retardant; Batting; Cotton batting; 10.  
 Fire-retardant coatings; Latex; Coatings; 7.  
 Fire-retardant finishes; Cotton; Finishes; 7.  
 Fires; 9.  
 Fires; Bedding; Clothing; Deaths; 10.  
 Fires; Hotel; 6.  
 Fires; Lethal; Mattress; 9.  
 Fires; Nonclothing; Fabrics; 10.  
 Fire-safe; Teklan; Courtaulds; Fabric; 9.  
 Fire-safe fabric; Fabric; 5.  
 Firesafety; 10.  
 Flame free; Mattresses; 5.  
 Flame resistance; Floor coverings; Textile floor coverings; 7.  
 Flame resistant; Drapery fabrics; Fabrics; 6.  
 Flame resistant; Fabrics; 5.  
 Flame resistant; Films; Tests; Textiles; Fire tests; 8.  
 Flame resistant finish; Batting; Cotton batting; 8.  
 Flame resistant products; Fiber; Modacrylic; Verel; Eastman; 4.  
 Flame retardant; Cotton; 6.  
 Flame retardant; Cotton flote; 7.  
 Flame retardant; Fabrics; 3.  
 Flame retardant; Foam polyether; 5.  
 Flame retardant; Hospital; Fabrics; 5.  
 Flame retardant; Polypropylene; 5.  
 Flame retardant; Products; Batting; Cotton; 7.  
 Flame retardant; Research; SURDD; Cotton batting; 7.  
 Flame retardant; Urethane foams; 6.  
 Flame retardant; Workshop; Cotton batting; 5.  
 Flame retardant fabrics; Burns; Conference; Fabrics; 3, 4.  
 Flame tests; Tests; Wool; 10.  
 Flameproofed textiles; NFPA; Standard; Textiles; 8.  
 Flameproofing; Launderability; Linen; 4.  
 Flameproofing; Law; Standards; Curtain; Fabrics; 8.  
 Flame-resistant; Mattresses; 7.  
 Flame-resistant; Performance specs; Textiles; Cotton; 10.  
 Flame-resistant; Synthetic fiber; Fiber; 7.  
 Flame-retardant; Foam; Testing; Backing; Carpets; 7.  
 Flame-retardant; Hospital; Fabrics; 7.  
 Flame-retardant; Hospital; Linen; Testing; 6.  
 Flame-retardant; Laminates; Papers; 3.  
 Flame-retardant fabrics; Flammability; Pile fabrics; Burns; Conference; Fabrics; 5.  
 Flame-retardant upholstery fabrics; Mattress ticking; 4.  
 Flammability; British Standards Institution; Fabrics; 3.  
 Flammability; Conference; 8, 10.  
 Flammability; Fabric flammability; 6.  
 Flammability; Garments; Fabrics; Fibres; 9.  
 Flammability; Great Britain; Regulations; Textile; 6.  
 Flammability; Interior materials; Smoke characteristics; Aircraft; 7.  
 Flammability; Interior trim materials; Horizontal test method; Test method; 9.  
 Flammability; Paper; Paperboard; Standard method of test; Test; ASTM; 3, 9.  
 Flammability; Pile fabrics; Burns; Conference; Fabrics; Flame-retardant fabrics; 5.  
 Flammability; Problem; 8.  
 Flammability; Problems; Textiles; 9.  
 Flammability; Rugs; Standard; Carpets; 10.  
 Flammability; Safety; Textile; Consumer safety; 5, 10.  
 Flammability; Standards; 5.  
 Flammability; Symposium; 7, 9.  
 Flammability; Symposium; Textiles; 5.  
 Flammability; Synthetic-fibered; Blankets; 5.  
 Flammability; Textile fabrics; Fabrics; 10.  
 Flammability; Textiles; 7.  
 Flammability hazard; Acrylic carpeting; Carpeting; 5.  
 Flammability hazards; Fabrics; 4.  
 Flammability potential; Mattresses; 9.  
 Flammability section; Tests; ASTM; 8.  
 Flammability standard; Rugs; Carpets; Finding; 10.  
 Flammable; Fabrics; 9.

Flammable; Interior furnishings; Law; Wearing apparel; Act; Act to amend; 8.  
 Flammable carpets; Carpets; 5.  
 Flammable fabrics; Act; Fabrics; 8, 9.  
 Flammable fabrics; Fabrics; 8, 10.  
 Flammable fabrics; Flammable Fabrics Act; U.S.; Act; Fabrics; 9.  
 Flammable fabrics; Protection; U.S. Code; U.S. Statutes at Large; Act; Amend; 3.  
 Flammable fabrics; Safer textiles; Fabrics; 5.  
 Flammable fabrics act; Fabrics; Implementation; Act; 9.  
 Flammable Fabrics Act; U.S.; Act; Fabrics; Flammable fabrics; 9.  
 Flexible PVC foam; Trovapor; 5.  
 Floor; Rug; Dirt; Door; 10.  
 Floor covering; Carpet; 4.  
 Floor coverings; Hazard; 10.  
 Floor coverings; Textile floor coverings; Flame resistance; 7.  
 Floor coverings; Vinyl; Vinyl floor coverings; 4.  
 Foam; Modified; Neoprene; Du Pont; 4.  
 Foam; Polyurethane foam; Fire hazards; 5.  
 Foam; Testing; Backing; Carpets; Flame-retardant; 7.  
 Foam plastics; Plastics; 8.  
 Foam polyether; Flame retardant; 5.  
 Foam rubber; Mattresses; Cotton mattresses; 9.  
 Foam rubber; 5.  
 Foamed polyurethane fire; Polyurethane; Control; Fire; 5.

## G

Garments; Fabrics; Fibres; Flammability; 9.  
 Gases; Interior materials; Smoke; Aircraft; 6.  
 Glass; Textile; 4.  
 Glass fiber; Mattress; Ticking; 5.  
 Glass fiber; Textile; Yarns; 7.  
 Glass-fibres; 6.  
 Govt.; Tests; USASI; 10.  
 Great Britain; Regulations; Textile; Flammability; 6.

## H

Hazard; Floor coverings; 10.  
 Hazards; Materials; Plastics; Fire; 8.  
 Heat Insulation; Blankets; 9.  
 Heat resistant; Sewing threads; Threads; 6.  
 Heating; Ignition; Jute; Tests; 8.  
 HF fabrics; Quality; Textures; Colors; Fabrics; 8.  
 Home furnishing fabrics; Fabrics; 3.  
 Horizontal test method; Test method; Flammability; Interior trim materials; 9.  
 Hospital; Bed pad; 6.  
 Hospital; Fabrics; Flame retardant; 5.  
 Hospital; Fabrics; Flame-retardant; 7.  
 Hospital; Linen; Testing; Flame-retardant; 6.  
 Hospital; Medical facilities; Standards; Construction; Equipment; 5.  
 Hotbed; 6.  
 Hotel; Fire; 6.

Hotel; Fires; 6.

## I

Ignition; Bedding; Cigarette; 6.  
 Ignition; Jute; Tests; Heating; 8.  
 Implementation; Act; Flammable fabrics act; Fabrics; 9.  
 Indoor-outdoor carpeting; Carpeting; 6.  
 Indoor/outdoor carpeting; Carpeting; 10.  
 Indoor-outdoor carpets; Weather; Carpets; 8.  
 Industry; Research; Textile; Applied research; 8.  
 Information Council; Fabric flammability; 6.  
 Interior furnishings; Law; Wearing apparel; Act; Act to amend; Flammable; 8.  
 Interior material; Finishes; 7.  
 Interior materials; Smoke; Aircraft; Gases; 6.  
 Interior materials; Smoke characteristics; Aircraft; Flammability; 7.  
 Interior materials; Tests; Airplane cabin; Fire tests and requirements; 7.  
 Interior trim materials; Horizontal test method; Test method; Flammability; 9.  
 Interiors; Textiles; Aircraft interiors; 4.

## J

Jute; Tests; Fire hazard; 5.  
 Jute; Tests; Heating; Ignition; 8.

## L

Laminates; Papers; Flame-retardant; 3.  
 Latex; Coatings; Fire-retardant coatings; 7.  
 Launderability; Linen; Flameproofing; 4.  
 Law; Standards; Curtain; Fabrics; Flameproofing; 8.  
 Law; Wearing apparel; Act; Act to amend; Flammable; Interior furnishings; 8.  
 Lethal; Mattress; Fires; 9.  
 Linen; Flameproofing; Launderability; 4.  
 Linen; Testing; Flame-retardant; Hospital; 6.

## M

Manmade fibers; Carpet; 7.  
 Manmade fibers; Fibers; 3.  
 Man-made fibres; Wool; Carpeting; 4.  
 Manmade fibres; Fibres; 7.  
 Materials; Plastics; Fire; Hazards; 8.  
 Mattress; Fires; Lethal; 9.  
 Mattress; Spring mattress; Fire; 6.  
 Mattress; Ticking; Glass fiber; 5.  
 Mattress ticking; Flame-retardant upholstery fabrics; 4.  
 Mattresses; 3, 7.  
 Mattresses; Cotton mattresses; Foam rubber; 9.  
 Mattresses; Flame free; 5.  
 Mattresses; Flame-resistant; 7.  
 Mattresses; Flammability potential; 9.  
 Mattresses; Springs; Box springs; 7.  
 Medical facilities; Standards; Construction; Equipment; Hospital; 5.



Men; Money; Beds; 7.  
 Micro-tape; Rovana; Saran; Dow's; 3.  
 Mirror; Sun rays; 9.  
 Modacrylic; 10.  
 Modacrylic; Fibers; 6.  
 Modacrylic; Nylon; Rugs; Wool; Acrylic; Amendment to Federal Specification DDD-C-95; Carpets; 10.  
 Modacrylic; Nylon; Wool; Rugs; Acrylic; Carpets; Federal Specification DDD-C-95; 10.  
 Modacrylic; Verel; Eastman; Flame resistant products; Fiber; 4.  
 Modacrylic fibers; Fibers; 3.  
 Modified; Neoprene; Du Pont; Foam; 4.  
 Money; Beds; Men; 7.

## N

Neoprene; Du Pont; Foam; Modified; 4.  
 News; Domestic; 8.  
 NFPA; Standard; Textiles; Flameproofed textiles; 8.  
 Nomex; Nylon; Dyeing; Finishing; 9.  
 Nonclothing; Fabrics; Fires; 10.  
 Nonclothing fabrics; Blankets; Fabrics; 3.  
 Non-flammable carpet; Carpet; 8.  
 Non-flammable carpet backing; Carpet backing; 8.  
 Non-woven; Fabrics; 7.  
 Nylon; Dyeing; Finishing; Nomex; 9.  
 Nylon; Rugs; Wool; Acrylic; Amendment to Federal Specification DDD-C-95; Carpets; Modacrylic; 10.  
 Nylon; Wool; Rugs; Acrylic; Carpets; Federal Specification DDD-C-95; Modacrylic; 10.

## O

Outbreak; Physiotherapists; Warning; 8.  
 Outdoor-indoor; Polypropylene; Carpet; Federal Specification DDD-C-001173; 10.

## P

Paper; Paperboard; Standard method of test; Test; ASTM; Flammability; 3, 9.  
 Paper; Sheet; Fabric; 6.  
 Paper yarns and fabrics; Textiles; Fabrics; 4.  
 Paperboard; Standard method of test; Test; ASTM; Flammability; Paper; 3, 9.  
 Papers; Flame-retardant; Laminates; 3.  
 Papers; Textile; 7.  
 Performance specs; Textiles; Cotton; Flame-resistant; 10.  
 Performance tests; Tests; Carpets; 8.  
 Physiotherapists; Warning; Outbreak; 8.  
 Pile fabrics; Burns; Conference; Fabrics; Flame-retardant fabrics; Flammability; 5.  
 Pillows; 8.  
 Plastic; Vinyl; Film; 8.  
 Plastics; Fire; Hazards; Materials; 8.  
 Plastics; Fire retardant; 7.  
 Plastics; Foam plastics; 8.

Polychlal; Synthetic fibre; Fibre; 8.  
 Polyester; Acetate; 4.  
 Polyester; Carpets; 3.  
 Polyester cotton; Sheeting; Cotton; Fire retardancy; 3.  
 Polypropylene; Carpet; Federal Specification DDD-C-001173; Outdoor-indoor; 10.  
 Polypropylene; Carpet fiber; 10.  
 Polypropylene; Carpeting; Fire; 5.  
 Polypropylene; Flame retardant; 5.  
 Polypropylene; Tufted carpets; Backing fabrics; Carpets; 9.  
 Polyurethane; Control; Fire; Foamed Polyurethane fire; 5.  
 Polyurethane foam; Fire hazards; Foam; 5.  
 Polyvinyl chloride; Fibers; 5.  
 Polyvinyl chloride fibers; Rhovyl; Fibers; 6.  
 Problem; Flammability; 8.  
 Problems; Fire; 10.  
 Problems; Textiles; Flammability; 9.  
 Products; Batting; Cotton; Flame retardant; 8.  
 Proscenium; Theatre; Curtains; 7.  
 Protection; U.S. Code; U.S. Statutes at Large; Act; Amend; Flammable fabrics; 3.  
 PVC; Teviron; Fibre; 10.

## Q

Quality; Textures; Colors; Fabrics; HF fabrics; 8.

## R

Rayon; Fire resisting; 6.  
 Regulations; Textile; Flammability; Great Britain; 6.  
 Research; SURDD; Cotton batting; Flame retardant; 7.  
 Research; Textile; Applied research; Industry; 8.  
 Rhovyl; Fibers; Polyvinyl chloride fibers; 6.  
 Risk; Safe; Fire risk; 9.  
 Rovana; Saran; Dow's; Micro-tape; 3.  
 Rug; Dirt; Door; Floor; 10.  
 Rugs; Acrylic; Carpets; Federal Specification DDD-C-95; Modacrylic; Nylon; Wool; 10.  
 Rugs; Carpets; 4, 8.  
 Rugs; Carpets; Finding; Flammability standard; 10.  
 Rugs; Standard; Carpets; Flammability; 10.  
 Rugs; Wool; Acrylic; Amendment to Federal Specification DDD-C-95; Carpets; Modacrylic; Nylon; 10.

## S

Sack; Blaze; Build-up; 8.  
 Safe; Fire risk; Risk; 9.  
 Safeguarding; Theaters; 5.  
 Safer textiles; Fabrics; Flammable fabrics; 5.  
 Safety; Death; Fire; 5.  
 Safety; Textile; Consumer safety; Flammability; 5, 10.  
 Saran; Dow's; Micro-tape; Rovana; 3.  
 Sewing threads; Threads; Heat resistant; 6.  
 Sheet; Fabric; Paper; 6.  
 Sheeting; Cotton; Fire retardancy; Polyester/cotton; 3.

Short wave; Therapy; Fire; 9.  
 Simulated leather; Bukflex; 7.  
 Single fatality fire; Fire; 9.  
 Smoke; Aircraft; Gases; Interior materials; 6.  
 Smoke characteristics; Aircraft; Flammability; Interior materials; 7.  
 Special fibers; Fibers; 8.  
 Spraying on safety; 6.  
 Spread of fire; Corridors; 7.  
 Spring mattress; Fire; Mattress; 6.  
 Springs; Box springs; Mattresses; 7.  
 Stair carpets; Carpets; 9.  
 Standard; Carpets; Flammability; Rugs; 10.  
 Standard; Textiles; Flameproofed textiles; NFPA; 8.  
 Standard method of test; Test; ASTM; Flammability; Paper; Paperboard; 3, 9.  
 Standards; Construction; Equipment; Hospital; Medical Facilities; 5.  
 Standards; Curtain; Fabrics; Flameproofing; Law; 8.  
 Standards; Flammability; 5.  
 Sun rays; Mirror; 9.  
 SURDD; Cotton batting; Flame retardant; research; 7.  
 Symposium; Flammability; 7, 9.  
 Symposium; Textiles; Flammability; 5.  
 Synthetic fiber; Fiber; Flame-resistant; 7.  
 Synthetic fibre; Fibre; Polychlal; 8.  
 Synthetic fibres; Carpets; Fibres; 9.  
 Synthetic-fibered; Blankets; Flammability; 5.

## T

Teklan; Courtaulds; Fabric; Fire-safe; 9.  
 Test; ASTM; Flammability; Paper; Paperboard; Standard method of test; 3, 9.  
 Test; British Standards Institution; Coated fabrics; 3.  
 Test method; Flammability; Interior trim materials; Horizontal test method; 9.  
 Testing; Backing; Carpets; Flame-retardant; Foam; 7.  
 Testing; Flame-retardant; Hospital; Linen; 6.  
 Tests; Airplane cabin; Fire tests and requirements; Interior materials; 7.  
 Tests; ASTM; Flammability section; 8.  
 Tests; Carpets; Performance tests; 8.  
 Tests; Fire hazard; Jute; 5.  
 Tests; Heating; Ignition; Jute; 8.  
 Tests; Textiles; Fire tests; Flame resistant; Films; 8.  
 Tests; USASI; Govt; 10.  
 Tests; Wool; Flame tests; 10.  
 Tevion; Fibre; PVC; 10.  
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