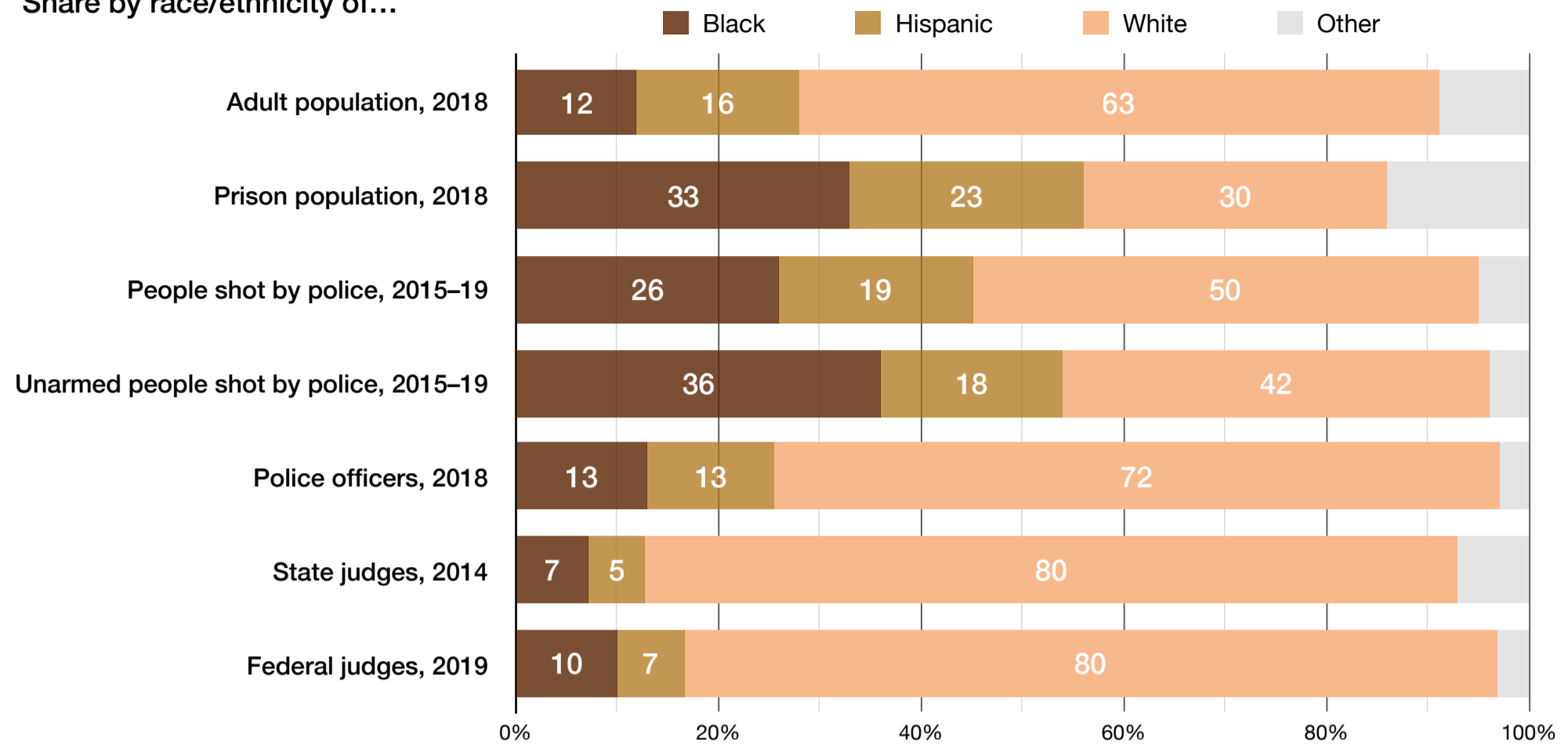


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Black and White populations refer to those who are categorized with only that race and exclude those also identified as Hispanic. Hispanic individuals may be of any race. **Population and imprisonment data from 2018:** Gramlich, John. "Black Imprisonment Rate in the U.S. Has Fallen by a Third since 2006." Pew Research Center (blog), May 6, 2020. <https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2020/05/06/black-imprisonment-rate-in-the-u-s-has-fallen-by-a-third-since-2006/>. **People shot by police, 2015–19:** Fox, Joe, Adrian Blanco, Jennifer Jenkins, Julie Tate, and Wesley Lowery. "What We've Learned about Police Shootings 5 Years after Ferguson." *Washington Post*, August 9, 2019, sec. National. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/nation/2019/08/09/what-weve-learned-about-police-shootings-years-after-ferguson/>. **Police officers, 2018:** Keating, Dan, and Kevin Uhrmacher. "In Urban Areas, Police Are Consistently Much Whiter than the People They Serve." *Washington Post*, June 4, 2020, sec. National. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/nation/2020/06/04/urban-areas-police-are-consistently-much-whiter-than-people-they-serve/>. **State judges as of December 2014:** George, Tracey E., and Albert H. Yoon. "Measuring Justice in State Courts: The Demographics of the State Judiciary." *Vand. L. Rev.* 70 (2017): 1903. **Federal judges as of August 2019:** Root, Danielle, Jake Faleschini, and Grace Oyenubi. "Building a More Inclusive Federal Judiciary." *Center for American Progress* (blog), October 3, 2019. <https://www.americanprogress.org/issues/courts/reports/2019/10/03/475359/building-inclusive-federal-judiciary/>.