THE NATIONAL ERA. G. BAILEY, JUN., EDITOR; AMOS A. PHELPS AND JOHN G. WHITTIER, CORRESPONDING EDITORS.

109

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WASHINGTON, THURSDAY, JULY 15, 1847.

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ional Era is Published Weekly, on Street, opposite the Patent Office.

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THE NATIONAL ERA. WASHINGTON, JULY 12, 1847.

SAMUEL HOPKINS, NTI-SLAVERY THEOL

of a century ago, the was as familiar as a h

DEMOCRACY OF THE SOUTH.

From the Charleston Mercury. BENTON AND MR. CALHOUN

THE PRESIDENCY.

and issues. uh? Have they h, against its will, vo not borne and , in tho name of sake of our hap-qualled Govern-r entreation

is AOCOUNT STANDS is AOCOUNT STANDS whow the account stands on the thrs of the South and her institu-tand foremust stands old Vir-egistators and her poople, with egistators and her poople, with equations and her poople, with equations and her poople with equations of the stands of the stands and calculated and the stands of the stands of the stand and calculated and the stands of the stands of the stands and calculated and the stands of the stands of the stands of the stands and calculated and the stands of the stands of the stands of the stands and calculated and the stands of the stands to reeist them, in The Democratic a muta. The Democratic a, and her people in prima-distinction of party, have cabing dolarations. The pi, the factless and manly the land of Davis and the The people of South Car-ty Virguins. What Georgia at the Democrate of Geor-paday will tell. She will dumb at the slaughter of in submission to state

tic Abolition

aid, Th

THE NATIONAL ERA.

WASHINGTON, JULY 15, 1847. The Liberator copies the closing portion of our editorial on "International Interconser" of and thinks it would "do no discretification Wash-ington Union, New York Observer, or the New England Parisan". We think to, too; and, what is more, it does no discretifit to the columns of the Liberstor. It is not always that paper contains matter so uncerceptionable.

THE EMANCIPATOR AND ERA.

THE EDINFIFATION AND ERA. On our third page the reader will find an edito-ial from the Enandripato, commenting on the enandripato, and the editor of the editor At to the character of AR. Lovejoy's article, yee as about being opened. At the the character of AR. Lovejoy's article, yee diff any many penet. At the following extracts from the respective of the Editor of the editor. The editor of the Editor of the editor of the respective of the Editor of the editor of the editor of the editor.

spectrus of the Ene will show: While due attention will be paid to current is a sensitive of the present imposed of the a complete discussion of the question of Shi-a complete discussion of the duties of the discan relation to it; especially will it explain and the Liberty party—netwing to do this, not in the the term party—netwing to do this, not in the term of party, but for the establishment of uh when this complet very, and an in relation t advocate the the Liberty p spirit of part the t

We stand now just where we did when this ungraph was written. Without further are b ym was written. Without further expla-without any pledge save what may be a our past course, oft-expressed opinions, character, we dismiss the subject. 1d Mr. Lovejoy, ou reviewing his remarks, e that he has done us injustice, we shall be ed. If not, even then we shall have shall have shall have been shall be a start of the shall be a star

versy with him. LETTER OF SANUEL LEWIS, ESQ. The letter of Mr. Lewis, on the fourth page of Zera, will command the attention of the reader, writes a letter, as he does everything else, in sen. He has always been averse to having his to brought before the public, as a candidate

We have been on the point, several tin mplimenting our poetical coutributors

GREAT BRITAIN AND PORTU The chief topic of inte . eet in the British I

ants on the intervention of the disregard of the Constitutiou, had driven the Junio to re-arme wers successful; but the to obtain the mastery, when iterfered, blockaded the ports, Lord Palmerston into and custained the Qu in progress, intelligen ture of Das Antas an Maitle

PRUSSIA. The Diet of Pruseia shows an app opular rights, and an energy in pr heir extension, that prove greatly is o the King. Small as are the power hey are large enough to be cumulativ

was rejected, on purely ority of 181. tates, in a letter from of Foreign Affairs in d several denuties that on abolishing the on defined bases, SLAVE CASE IN NEW YORK

MAINE.

tables are turned against the Demo-lampshire. Tuck is said to be ele at district, by a majority of about

FROM THE SEAT OF WAR. According to the latest date, General South was still as Puebla. Sants Anna had not been been cleted Dictator. A Mexican array of thirty thousand had not assembled. A project of attack-ing General Secto had are been entertained. The Mexico was our in a high states of defence. The Mexico was our in a high states of defence. The New York and the statest and the sector of the entertaint of the statest and the sector of the new york of the statest and the sector of the Cancer Borts that on the statest and have the United States, is had any set out for San Luis Potosi, he had are caught Urrea, he had are storepoly entring letters.

The conclusion of the whole matter is, that peace is not yet conquered, and it is not known when it will be. This, we believe, embraces all the news up to

ARRIVAL OF THE FRENCH ST UNION.

The French steam ship Union, Captain Her-bert, from Cherbourg, June 22, arrived at New York last Thursday afternoon, at 6 o'clock. She brought over 139 passengers, compris first cabin, 27 iu the second, and 96 ilie de Girarden, editor of the Presse, we ed for libel, in insinuating the sales of titl-

to peerage, and was bound over to app trial on the 22d of June. The chamber of Deputies have extended ist of February the law permitting the fi

eid. We have accounts of the arrang to between the Junta and th into between the Junta and the British com-mander, guarantesing a liberal Government to the Portuguese nation. The Junta, deprived of finally consention that a ministry should be four articles of the treaty proposed by Colonal Wilds, on condition that a ministry should be four articles of the treaty proposed by Colonal Wilds, on control of the start proposed by Colonal Wilds, on control of the start proposed by the four articles of the treaty proposed by the four articles of the treaty proposed by the four articles of the start proposed by the four articles of the start proposed by the point and net of crudity. A ministry, having a tis faced Cont Lavradit, was considered the best to satisfy this demand.

RECALL OF THE BRAZILIAN MINISTER

Chevalier Gaspar Jose de Lisboa, Brazilian ter at this place, has been recalled ; and lippe Pereia Leal, late Secretary of Lega-as been appointed Charge d'Affaires. The Che

Indet of at thus provide the second s

CONQUEST OF PERU. History of THE CONQUEST OF PERU, with View of the Civilization of the Incas. By Pannecer. In 2 volumes. New York: Harpo For sale by Franck Taylor, Pennsylvania A ington. ent both of the Old World ar ott ranks among the foremost The n he heroical aspector-aracteristic of his writinge. Still, oned whether he belonge to the alasophical historians. His inde-and impartial, but not remarka-and impartial, but not remarka-mellections oftener pertinent and there is so

where there is so racions to hint at

THE SOUTHERN DEMOCRACY ton Post and other Northern ers of its class, are insisting a duty of harmonizing the Den pressing all personal or section

only equation of self;

effects. The full of the civilination of the New World at f The full of the civilination of the New World at f we dray to key to key to here that of the Odd, is a there of grand and lancholy interest, beautifully adapted to the mage combination of fercoity and refinement in the South Sector of the South Sector of the South Sector on the dwy stitutions of the genuide Pervarian; the gorgeous world patients of the genuide Pervarian; the gorgeous world stitutions of the genuide Sector of the South Sector of the South Sector of the South Sector of the South Sector stitutions of the genuide Sector of the South Sector stitutions of the South Sector of the South Sector statistics of the genuide Sector of the South Sector Sector of the South Sector of the South Sector Sector of the South Sector of the South Sector Sector of the South Sector of the South Sector Sector of the South Sector of the South Sector Sector of the Sector of the Sector of the Sector Sector of the Sector of the Sector of the Sector Sector of the Sector of the Sector of the Sector Sector of the Sector of the Sector of the Sector Sector of the Secto Not, in which a few thousand necessary is of people, fighting upon their own soil for bases or five own alters; their total subversion, with the *Misseur* of a handral of followers; of immense empires, account contact by the growth of contactines, and in-hansathlis in wealth-area themas which few could min, it hand the induction of the set of the set of the hand the set of the set of the set of the set of the theory of the set of the set of the set of the set of the theory of the set of t ooneolidated by the growth of cer exhaustible in wealth-ere⁴¹

The Conquest of Peru" is not inferior in

Conquest or Fern. Civil Wars of the Conquerors. Settlement of the Country. eccent events give some interest to the or reen the settlements of the Spaniards ar

other oli-

catively easy. The followed as a matter as monarch, the pos-ted the subjugation a trained to absolute

"I doubt not a wholeosomtry, and not the South merely, will units to testify their grantinels (difficulty about a registry at the maximum array difficulty about a registry at the maximum array difficulty about mere length as the whole dit by the same who were it by their blood ?" The same who were it by their blood ?" affects from Nicholas Davis, a pubmentatorial con-ditions of the Nicholas Davis, a pubmentatorial con-didate, "to the roters of Alabana." He mys: "The salidictions of families the

110

"The gent ar

We learn, from the tenor of his address, th he is a sort of Whig. But he is in favor of "a p

orthern Legisl

in 1805 for this

The editor of the Southern Adv

The same editor, in an article on Capt. Davis's reular, says:

ma, old party lines eeem nearly effaced. ern Patrict contains a letter, dated om "Many Terry Democrata, of Line-ressed to the Hon. Grozoz W. LANS. *Thig*, calling upon him to stand as a can-the office of Governor. They eav

sidency, the entire coun-y, ability, and military equalled by his rare base whole life object a PATRIOT, solely ountry's honor and

e the same gallant old in the hour of danger.

tended to the rotailing of the Stato pronounces it of the Tem-

Months.

t year, both parties in the Legi nanimously, another batch of milar import, one of which is

For the National Ers. THE AMERICAN MECHAN

iff up thine iron hand, f the stulwark arm and fearless eye only now thine iron hand on high-Firm and undatusted stand! No used hast thou of genns, h the temple of thy glorious though and the jewels which thy mind has Richer than dimidens!

Thou art bur God?s high priest, Standing before great Nature's mighty shi For the whole world the glorious task is th To spread the eternal feast. Even like the Hehrew chief Strikest than the rock, and from its deep Mysterious heart, the living waters leap, To give the earth relief

u canst delve in the earth its mighty caves bring fo t unwrap the clouds in he ive the lightning birth.

Thou canst bid Thought go forth he electric pintons of the air, rough the opposites ether thou Thy words from South to North.

Thou canst new lands create, Where the wild-rolling wave no mastery And the vast distance of opposing roles Lift then thy hand to heaven ! Spread thy toil sceptre o'er the sea and land Thou hast the world intrusted to thy hand-Earth to the charge is given !

MIAMI CANAL-TRADE OF CINCINNA The following statement, from the Cinci azette, of the receipts, by the Miami car ineinnati, of flour, wheat, and corn, in mithe of 1946, and the corresponding mom 47, show a vast increases of arrivals.

Barrals of Busheis of Busheis corn.

1846. 1847. 1846. 1847. 1846. 1847

90,161 97,777 1,146 6,074 15,183 97,064 92,219 30,162 3,517 10,964 17,921 150,09 - 33,265 10,210 10,216 17,921 150,09 6,211 25,650 1,229 37,01 15,011 56,011 6,211 25,650 6,682 77,022 72,228 536,07

FLOUR AND GRAIN Flows, A.M. Granter The quantity of flour, wheat, corn, and ft at ide-water during the first week (the yeors 18-16 and 18-17, is as follows: Flour, bis. Wheat, bask. Corn, bask, Bask 47 215, 10 28-20, 451, 310 5 85, 312 54, 310 5 85,

the quantity of the same of July, inclusive, is as Wheat, bush. Corn, bush. 1,532,147 2,750,061 2,359,537 006,234 1,440,210 2,153,6597 the wheat to four, the

On Tnesday morning, the First Dist as examined. About 140 pupils, in rls, are attached to it, under the sn

THE REFORMED GAMBLER

PENNY PAPERS

de-wator fro to the 7th o Flowr, bbis. 1,578,170 1,064,396

1847

GLEANINGS FROM FOREIGN JOURNALS.

agnificent. The vines are o

d to them, they enforce any converging a rope to the wredge type of the service of the convergence of the performance of the theory of t and references of undoubted respectabil s character was fixed for that voyage. THE AFFRAY AT ANNAPOLIS.

The Examiner is the following, as the view of the same of the same

are indebted to the New York Tribune for

In regard to the firing from the boat, it was in fine centry true to eight can add the set of the

Time will show that he is mietaken. So we ink.

ANTI-SLAVERY INTELLIGENCE.

a first barries was may have been and the second state of the second stat

ments, and the resolution was laid on the table for the present—80 to 55." MR. SMITH AND THE LIBERTY LEAGUE. The last number of the T th

Relief therefrom in cousequence of its practical astement not coming immediately before our iew, in this part of our land." RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION OF THE SLAVES.

e a speech : , That, in the opinion of this meet-per religious instruction of the col-

ing, the proper religious instruction of the col-ored oppulation is a duty pressed upon us by con-siderations of sound policy, as well as Christian obligation. *"Resolved*, That we conduct entirely in the opin-ions expressed by the Section of this church, and by the Preselvetter of Charleston this order.

ann threatened by the Science of th

antrest for a efforced congregation in mixtry. The a efforced congregation "*Bestolest*, That a subscription for this object he new opened, to raise the function necessary, to be roosived by the committee npointed by the So-sion, and expended nuder their mass." I have been a subscription of the so-nant type and and there there mass." d nnder their management. e then having given an oppor-ent of subscribing, the meeting "Wm Mulure Secretary"

Windsor county, Montpeller. Windsor county.-Summer A. Webber, of Roch-ester, Lyman Raymond, of Bridgewater, William M. Pingrey, of Perkinsville, William Warner, of Andover. Prigg ares, this duty Congress had no right see upon State magistrates, and these are set liberty to refuse to act, or the State fully prohibit their action in the prem-treference to the decision will prove this, address further says : s present meeting is probably a fair por-the population of Maryland. A majority Orange county.-Henry Hale, of Cheleea, Nel-son Martin, of Williamstown, John Renfrew, of Topsham.

Topsham. The Green uotices of or making nomi of lectures. MICHIGAN. We noticed the proceedings of the Michigan Liberty Convention last week. The following resolution was adopted, according to the Signal of Liberty, by a majority of two-thirds or three-fourths: ^{ar} Readed, as the senses of this Convention, That we recommand to the National-Libert Consti-ues and the National-Libert Consti-ted to the National-Libert Consti-ted to the National-Libert Consti-ted to the National-Libert Consti-ted to the National-Libert Const-ted to the National-Libert Const-National-Libert Const-National-Libert Const-Natio

states, at Cleveland, or some on the first Tuesday in May

en Mountain Freeman contains numerous county meetings for the purpose of minations, aud also of a double serice

MICHIGAN.

republics cliffse. . Review, That these papers and politicing. the second sec

of the citizens of Annapoint present, paper gives the W. C. Back was any: "The Examiner is, ye take it, the 'True American experison of the series of th uisition of any free or otherwise, we

ver the same the ordinance of seventeen and eighty-seven, with all its rights and s, conditions and immunities. yed, That our Second and eignly server and immunities. and, That our Senators in Congress he and carry out the principles of the fore-hultons olutions. soil, That the Governor be requested to a copy of the above resolutions to each of tors and Representatives in Congress, e Governors of the several States.³⁷ <u>PENNSYLUANIA</u>.

MR. GIDDINGS IN NEW HAMPSHIRE.

AN EDITORIAL, AN EDITORIAL, Fon the Emacipator of Jaly '1th, connecting on an editorial in the Ern, excitted "Satited." We confees our surprise and astonikiment, our relef and disspontiment, on reading the above tricle. We have confidently hoped that the Ern as, in good fully, a Liberty party paper-that. the article which we have quoted does not ify any such expectation. the Ern first complains of the mode of settling question of the Convention. We seldom we persons who disliked "thing itself, and yet id not oppose it openly, that did not complain

a twee mails a majority tailed in never on a diam this fail. It so very extraordinary in this as to describe the mind of the Committee decisive. What is all this to pullify the charge upon one of the Committee of being "arbitrary" is all this to pullify the charge sum of the et all the to pull the seven of the test the charge to pull the seven of the tites, each of whom is as decided as the anaipator ? iding remarks of the article fur-minds the key to the whole matriy Convention all the help we estab-

he Era says it will neither enpport nor we we have been used to be a seem to have no purpose of be-min, when you seem to have no purpose of be-guided by its action, either in spring or au-mn. "We do not now view it as a matter of much portance" that is been a first set of much

CORRESPONDENCE.

Fourth of July in Baltimore-Son Records

To the Editor of the N

elebration of I propose to having your the case with elebration in guard against

CORRESPONDENCE OF THE NATIONAL ERA.

one of rare enjoyment. or MUSICAL SCIENCE ANN TABLE IN NEW YORK. Pellent operatic trouge from 17

s going down, d the change Opera is thand I assu

dgings. Chumb has left us for New Bedford said to be quite a favorite. The e an oxy-hydrogen microscope up fome one proposes to put the Gree microscope, and exhibit him as

giant. The weather of late has been scalding hot; yes terday the thermometer stood at 971% on Stat-street, and thin coats and no coats are all the go One almost sighs for what some one states to b

G. F. B.

PUBLISHER'S NOTICE.

ill Jesse Calkins, who sends the name of the Post Office, Co which his paper is sent? these, we cannot give him created DOMESTIC MARKETS.

se of the Baltimore Patriot-by

order, at \$5.25, and free Rye flonr very dull, and n of 400 barrels Penusylva Sales of 4,500 to 5,000 bus

our.-The flour market is dull; 600 barrels rday at \$5.31 a \$5.37. Western flour will not form meal yery dull; collars at \$2.75 res has

Grain.—The market is very quiet. Maryland wheat sold at \$1 a \$1.10; old red, 98 cents a \$1.05. White corn, 63 a 64 cents; yellow, 64 a 65 cents. Onts, 40 cents. Rye, 75 cents

Cover seei, g = 3.04, g = 3.75. Provisions.—Little animation in the market; prices u ohanged. Miss park, g = 7.7; prime g = 4.6, g = 3.04, g = 3.04

ucce keps at 10 cents, and barrels at 9 ; iz-Friess ranged from \$2a \$3.50 per 1 f, equal to \$4 a \$6.75 net, and average

THE NATIONAL ERA.

der which this writer eyesicht: arks, I may bs permit-al nature. In several tings, the author has nore than once I have

I nature. In several ings, the author has ore than once I have my sight in the com-When I have met s, I have hastened to sent occasion affords accounts, I have hastened to the present occasion affords doing so; and 1 am the more I fear some of my own re-ces to my former histories ity, I received au injury a doprived me of the sigh

DINARY INDIAN CITY

A SINGULAR RACE OF PEOPLE.

utta, gives a c, called the zerat. They the adoring are supposed by some to be the

g his blood. high he is held as such is the horror that the threat in

Ted fasters, and the party is anowned or molested. Abgion of these people consists of little in addration of the sun. They invoke t of their worship before commencing undertaking; and if a plundering expe-necessful, a portion of the money stolen ated to the service of religion. The ions of the priests are to celebrate mar-

at a banquet prepar-all the bells rung the way, is a book wel ry, in fact, which pre

FREEDOM OF THE DEPEN

bmission. a it was Corporal Trim who, after te a favor, for which he got nough ons, vowed that he would never i do a good-natured set. The poor dittore are for being he never the poor dittore are for being he never the set.

The following extract from a letter writ aptian Loeser, and published in a late n the Reeding Lournal is an interacting of

e man put his hand in his pockst, and of-im four or five dollars in silver; this he

here an automatic or any second second second constraints of the solid second s

THE EXILE AT REST. BY PIE

BY PIERPort. thion dashed along the Nile, sost he led through Alpine snow secow's towers, that shook the r ingle flag unrolled—and froze. Leps he now ulone; not one II the kings whom growne he gr and the kings whom growne he gr and the strength of the st

ligh is his conch; the ocean flood Far, far below by storms is carled, is round him heaved, while high he s A stormy and inconstant world Hark! comes there from the Pyramide, And from Siheria's waste of snow, And Europe's fields, a voice that hide The world he swed to moura him? No

The work he away to assore the The conly, the perpetual dirge, That's beard here, is the sub-bird's cr. The mournful murmur of the surge, The cloud's deep roles, the wind's low

The source step years, the wind's low sigh. DED, On Thurnslay, the 17th instant, at Belleview, Boars county, Kentucky, Col. Stacs Diversions, in the Stack Stationary Correction of the Station in the State Stationary Correction of the Station in the State Stationary Correction of the Station in the State Stationary Correction of the Station December 2018 (Stationary Stationary Stationar

LACONIC CORRESPONDENCE. The following correspondence was car as will be seen, in 1822, between the the tary of the Treasury and the collector of of Mobile:

to the Pressury and the coiledro of the pressury of the transmitter of

un up at all. Very respectfully, S. Du m. W. H. Crawford, See'y of the Trea

TREASURE Washington, R: I have the honor to info artment has no further server r of Makila

c. Respectfully, ore, Esq., Mobil

MANUSCRIPT SERMO

MANUSCRIPT SIERIONS SUPPLIED. In Expland, non-person are co-constantly em-alogical in writing serimons, to cell to decrymen. Info fallwing diversionent appared in a late umber of the John Ball; suitass, ind frame, interpretend in a late suitass, ind frame, interpretend in composition, eting sometimes obliged, yery much against heir suitass, ind frame, interpretend in a sometime obliged, regional second composition, of desidedly magnitud doctrine, and of practical application, one requiring second regions and the second second mer requiring second second second second second mer requiring second second second second mer requiring second second second second mer requiring second second second second The Bee M. By or required to be sent too; The Bee M. By or resulted by the Bagland, thered over the doct or a is suiting in Bagland, thered over the doct or a is suiting in Bagland, the docting second second second second for the heat lowing works: " Series second for the second of heat of the second second second second second second the second second second second second second second the second sec

For the National Era. ESSAY ON SLAVERY Influence on the Destin BY WILLIAM JACKSON

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ELEUTHERL April 22, 1847.

: The disc be presented to the officer nd, among oth

that very many of nd it is import-ssttling upon to have their willingly I ha t, whensver I has to the opinions as gainst my own fe

ose to give reason to say, that my in untry, as exhibite rty party, is in n my convictions are strong and persa hich we can sure to our

a minority, oppo

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n be required by Liberty mer that Congress should repea

glory o

Convention, lct us nominate *good* man all, men not ashamed to acknowladge bles of Christian philanthropy to be the notice actions. it their actions. letter is already too long, but the occ excuse. And may the Lord so overri excuse. And may the Lord so overri use as to hasten the day when the

For the National Er HE SPIRIT OF FREEDO

BY REV. D. TRUEMAN

Willliam B. JARVIS, Jun., Attorney and at Law, Columbus, Ohio. Office two doo

American Hotel. Businese connected with the profession, of all k toally sitemated to. SPENCER & NORTH, Attorneys and Cons Office, Standard Buildings. ISRAEL S. SPI

mg. April. D.R. JOHN ROSE, Botanic Physician, and Practil of Electro-Magnetism, may be bound at his office West Fratt street, Baltimore, until 9 A. M., and between and 2 aud atter 5 F. M., unless professionally engaged.

TO PERSONS OUT OF WORK .-- A rare turing not only pennies, hut dollars, is off retail of the National Era. Apply at No. 10 N

Also for sale, Rademacher Birty with a large variety of gravinge, &c., at the Deposi Anti-Slavery Society, No.5 Jgn.7

BIGELOW & PEUGH, General Agent BIGELOW & PEUGH, General Agent aleo, for precuring Patents for new inven Office, corner of E and Seventh streets

for back numbers. FENTON, te Nutional Whig. eckly papers in the s advertisement once for multiching the

ablishing the send the pa-the amount are also re-ng columns. C. W. F.

ISRAEL S. SPENCER JOHN W. NORTH.

PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

in daily for papers with rill be sent except the pay Fonds may be sent at ou

rs having funds to forw

New England, New York more banks. Do not sond bing names, it is probable th red. Our friends ars request