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DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA

Minister, Senator the HON. G. D. ROBERTSON

Deputy Minister, H. H. WARD

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

REPORT NO. 15

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA

1926, 1930 and 1931

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE
JANUARY, 1932



Ottawa
F. A. ACLAND
Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty
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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1920 TO 1931

THE present bulletin is the fifteenth in the series on Wages and Hours of Labour, the first having been issued as a supplement to the *LABOUR GAZETTE* for March, 1921, giving figures as to wages and hours of labour in certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920, with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. The subsequent reports, in most cases issued as supplements to the *LABOUR GAZETTE* for January each year, brought these figures down to date with extensions from time to time to include more industries and classes of labour. Report No. 5 (1923) dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 3 (January, 1922) contained statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts. Report No. 7 (January, 1925) included figures for agriculture from 1914 to 1923. Report No. 11 (January, 1928) contained an appendix on wages of employees of steam railways, considerably increasing the information for recent years and the record from 1901 to 1927, with a new series of index numbers. Each report since No. 7, which covered the years 1920 to 1924, has contained data not only for the current year but back to 1920, figures for 1922, 1923 and 1924, the year of least change, being omitted in some of the tables owing to lack of space.

The present report gives data for the years 1930, 1931 and 1926, but in certain tables for 1920 also, and in those on coal mining and steam railways for all the years from 1920 to 1931 inclusive. Appendices on minimum wage rates under provincial legislation, on wages in agriculture for 1930 and on average hourly earnings of steam railway employees for 1930 and recent years with numbers employed are included in the report.

In Table I, the number of cities for which data is given as to building trades and electric railways has been increased from thirteen to approximately forty and in the case of printing trades to fifteen. Previously this table covered only thirteen cities, except that data for Windsor, Ont., was included beginning with the report for 1923. The section of the table on metal trades previously given is omitted as figures for these trades appear in the tables of sample rates of wages and hours in the sections of Table X on foundries and machine shops and other metal manufacturing industries. As in previous reports figures as to wages for the metal trades in mines and on railways appear in the tables on those industries.

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wage rates and in hours during the periods covered. In each report the figures given constitute a continuous record from year to year, the figures in each being from the same sources, as far as is possible, continuity being thereby assured within reasonable limits. As more sources of information are available from year to year, the figures for previous years are secured, if possible, and included in order to secure continuity.

Information is secured from union agreements and from reports of representative employers and of trade unions obtained each year. These reports are supplemented by figures secured by officers of the Department and by correspondents of the *LABOUR GAZETTE* resident in each city.

The hours of labour shown throughout the report are the standard or regular hours per week or per day and do not indicate the hours actually worked on short time or overtime. During 1931 a number of establishments in many of the industries reported operations on a short time basis.

The statistics as to building trades show the prevailing rates of wages and hours of labour for nine classes of labour for the years 1920, 1926, 1930 and 1931 for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. During 1931 changes during the season have occurred more extensively than is usual and rates in effect at the end of the year have been included. Sheet metal workers employed in building and construction are included with the building trades. Sheet metal workers in factories are included in the table on factory trades.

Wages in manufacturing and various other industries are shown by samples numbered one, two, etc., each sample showing the predominant rate in a certain establishment. For common labour in factories, these are given by localities. The figures are secured from reports from employers and from such union agreements as are available.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the organizations of railway employees, the principal railways having the same rates for nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in some cases represented by unions and in others by committees of employees. The

figures published are taken from such agreements. The figures for average earnings of contract miners, however, are received from representative employers in each district. In some of the mines in each district the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than those in such agreements. In metal mining the rates of wages and hours of labour are shown as samples for mines in the various parts of Canada, secured from representative employers.

For civic employees wages of policemen, firemen and labourers are shown by localities. For laundries, grain elevators, telephones and electric current production and transmission the figures are given by samples, as for factory labour.

Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the relative changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is, the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentage changes in rates from time to time prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers for the six groups the simple arithmetical averages were taken, no allowance being made for the importance of each trade or group by using a system of weighting. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921.

In subsequent reports the index numbers of hourly rates from 1901 to 1921 have been reproduced, with figures since 1921 calculated by ascertaining the average increase or decrease per cent in the figures for each group each year from the figures for the preceding year and adjusting the group index number accordingly. The index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous years and show current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily wages in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index numbers in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group since 1921 was calculated in the same manner as

those for the other groups. The index number for 1931 for metal trades, previously calculated from Section *b* in Table I, now omitted, was calculated from the average percentage change in the samples for such trades in Table X.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. This has been brought down to 1930 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated.

The classes of labour for which rates were used for the calculation of the index number table for the period 1901 to 1931 are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all of these classes, even the unskilled, are in most cities organized to a great extent in trade and labour unions. The index numbers, therefore, show the trend of wage rates in a number of organized occupations chiefly in cities except in coal mines and on steam railways. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages outside of industrial centres.

The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages in factories show the trend of wages for labour in manufacturing industries in which there are many establishments in small centres as well as in cities. The figures for lumbering cover sawmills in small as well as large centres and in logging.

Changes since 1920

It will be seen from the tables of index numbers that by 1920 wages had reached levels almost one hundred per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while for the building trades the increases were appreciably less, being only about eighty per cent. Since 1920 all groups have shown some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining reached the peak in 1921 instead of 1920, declining somewhat thereafter. The decreases in coal mining in 1925 were comparatively steep and tended to reduce the average for all groups. Since 1925 there have been changes in several groups, raising the average for the six groups each year, until 1931 when the average declined. In the other three groups, common factory labour, miscellaneous factory trades and lumbering the trend was also upward until 1930 in lumbering and until 1931 in the other two.

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in any of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10 cents per hour were general and in 1922 decreases of 5 cents per hour were numerous. In 1923, 1924 and in 1925 while there were upward

movements in the average it was due to increases in particular trades and in certain cities, and not to an upward movement general for most of the trades and localities. From 1926 to 1930, the upward movement was somewhat more general. During 1931 there were numerous decreases, in some localities the reduction being general while in others it was confined to some trades.

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates from 1915 to 1918 was greater than in most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases were made. In 1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced, in 1925 there was practically no change, from 1926 to 1930 there were some slight changes upward, but during 1931 the changes were downward.

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were about the same as in the building trades, but in 1921 when many of the three or five-year agreements between employers and the unions expired, rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. Increases have appeared each year since, including 1931.

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920, but declined slightly in 1921 and 1922, recovering somewhat in 1923 and very gradually each year thereafter until 1931 when some reductions occurred.

In steam railway employment, wage increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921, decreases averaging about twelve per cent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made, averaging about ten per cent. In 1926 at the end of the year wages of conductors, trainmen, brakemen,

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA
1901-1931

(Rates in 1913=100)

Year	Building Trades (a)	Metal Trades (b)	Printing Trades (c)	Electric Railways (d)	Steam Railways (e)	Coal Mining (f)	* Average	Common Factory Labour (g)	Miscellaneous Factory Trades (g)	Logging and Saw-milling (g)
1901.....	60.3	68.6	60.0	64.0	68.8	82.8	67.4	.....	.....	.....
1902.....	64.2	70.2	61.6	68.0	72.0	83.8	70.0	.....	.....	.....
1903.....	67.4	73.3	62.6	71.1	75.1	85.3	72.5	.....	.....	.....
1904.....	69.7	75.9	66.1	73.1	76.9	85.1	74.5	.....	.....	.....
1905.....	73.0	78.6	68.5	73.5	74.5	86.3	75.7	.....	.....	.....
1906.....	76.9	79.8	72.2	75.7	79.3	87.4	78.6	.....	.....	.....
1907.....	80.2	82.4	78.4	81.4	81.0	93.6	82.8	.....	.....	.....
1908.....	81.5	84.7	80.5	81.8	86.1	94.8	84.9	.....	.....	.....
1909.....	83.1	86.2	83.4	81.1	86.3	95.1	85.9	.....	.....	.....
1910.....	96.9	88.8	87.8	85.7	90.1	94.2	88.9	.....	.....	.....
1911.....	90.2	91.0	91.6	88.1	95.7	87.5	92.3	94.9	95.4	93.3
1912.....	96.0	95.3	96.0	92.3	97.9	98.3	96.0	95.1	97.1	98.8
1913.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1914.....	100.8	100.5	102.4	101.0	101.4	101.9	101.3	101.0	106.2	94.7
1915.....	101.5	101.5	103.6	97.8	101.7	102.3	101.4	101.0	106.2	89.1
1916.....	102.4	106.9	105.8	102.2	105.9	111.7	105.8	119.4	115.1	109.5
1917.....	109.9	128.0	111.3	114.6	124.6†	130.8	119.0	129.2	128.0	130.2
1918.....	125.9	155.2	123.7	142.9	158.0	157.8	142.6	152.3	146.8	150.5
1919.....	148.2	180.1	145.9	163.2	183.9	170.5	165.3	180.2	180.2	169.8
1920.....	180.9	209.4	184.0	194.2	221.0	197.7	197.8	215.3	216.8	202.7
1921.....	170.5	186.8	193.3	192.1	195.9	208.3	191.2	190.6	202.0	152.6
1922.....	162.5	173.7	192.3	184.4	184.4	197.8	182.4	183.0	189.1	158.7
1923.....	166.4	174.0	188.9	186.2	186.4	197.8	183.3	181.7	196.1	170.4
1924.....	169.7	175.5	191.9	186.4	186.4	192.4	183.7	183.2	197.6	183.1
1925.....	170.4	175.4	192.8	187.8	186.4	167.6	179.7	186.3	195.5	178.7
1926.....	172.1	177.4	193.3	188.4	186.4	167.4	180.5	187.3	196.7	180.8
1927.....	179.3	178.1	195.0	189.9	198.4	167.9	184.3	187.7	199.4	182.8
1928.....	185.6	180.1	198.3	194.1	198.4	168.9	187.4	187.1	200.9	184.3
1929.....	197.5	184.6	202.3	198.6	204.3	168.9	192.7	187.8	202.1	185.6
1930.....	203.2	186.6	203.3	199.4	204.3	169.4	194.4	188.2	202.3	183.9
1931.....	195.7	182.9	205.1	198.6	199.2‡	169.4	191.8	183.4	197.3	163.0

* Simple average of six preceding columns.

† Including some increases effected near the end of the year.

‡ Including a ten per cent decrease for certain classes toward the end of the year.

(a) Seven trades from 1901 to 1920, eight from 1921 to 1926, nine for 1927 to 1931.

(b) Five trades from 1901 to 1926, four for 1927 to 1931.

(c) Two trades from 1901 to 1920, four for 1921 and 1922, six from 1923 to 1931.

(d) Two classes from 1901 to 1920, five classes 1921 to 1931.

(e) Twenty-three classes.

(f) Four classes 1901 to 1920, twelve classes 1921 to 1931.

(g) The number of samples has been increased each year since 1920.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF
 (a) BUILDING

Locality	Bricklayers		Carpenters		Electrical workers		Painters	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
NOVA SCOTIA								
<i>Sydney—</i>								
1920.....	.95	48	.75	48	.80	48	.75	48
1926.....	1.00	48	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48
1930.....	1.05-1.10	48	.80	44	.80	48	.80	44
1931.....	1.05	48	.80	44			.75	44
<i>New Glasgow—</i>								
1920.....	.75-.90	54			.65	54	.45-.55	54
1926.....	.90	54	.50	54			.50-.55	54
1930.....	1.10	54	.50-.55	54	.60	54	.50-.65	48-54
1931.....	1.00	54	.50-.55	54	.60	54	.45-.50	54
<i>Halifax—</i>								
1920.....	.75	44	.66	44-54	.70	44	.66	44
1926.....	.90	44	.57	44	.60	44	.57	44
1930.....	1.15-1.25	44	.73	44	.90	44	.73	44
1931.....	1.15	44	.73	44	1.00	44	.73	44
<i>P. E. I.—Charlottetown—</i>								
1920.....	.75-1.00	54	.40-.60	54	.45-.60	54	.41-.60	54
1926.....	.70-.80	54	.40-.60	54	.45-.60	54	.35-.50	54
1930.....	.85-.90	48	.45-.60	54	.50-.60	48-54	.40-.60	48-54
1931.....	.85-.90	48	.45-.55	54	.50-.60	48-54	.40-.60	48-54
NEW BRUNSWICK								
<i>Moncton—</i>								
1920.....	.91	48	.70	48	.65-.70	48	.55-.65	48-54
1926.....	.91-.94	48	.50-.60	59			.50	48-54
1930.....	1.12½-1.15	44	.60-.65	54	.65	48	.50-.60	48-54
1931.....	1.12½	44	.50-.65	54	.65	48	.50-.60	48-54
<i>St. John—</i>								
1920.....	.75-.80	48-50	.60-.65	48-54	.50	48	.75	44-48
1926.....	1.00	44-48	.50-.60	48-54	.50	48	.50-.65	44-48
1930.....	1.15	44-48	.75	44-48	.65	48	.65	44-48
1931.....	1.15	44-48	.75	44-48	.65	48	.65	44-48
<i>Fredericton—</i>								
1920.....	.90	48	.65	48	.60	48	.65	54
1926.....	1.00	48	.50	54	.60	48	.50	48
1930.....	1.15	48	.60	54	.65	48	.60	48
1931.....	1.00-1.15	48	.60	48	.65	48	.60	48
QUEBEC								
<i>Quebec—</i>								
1920.....	.75	50	.50-.60	48-60	.50-.65	54	.50-.60	54
1926.....	.90	54	.45-.55	54-60	.45-.55	54	.40-.60	48-54
1930.....	1.00	44-54	.50-.60	44-54	.50-.65	44-54	.50-.60	44-54
1931.....	1.00	44-54	.50-.60	44-54	.50-.65	44-54	.50-.60	44-54
<i>Three Rivers—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	54	.50-.65	54-60	.65	48-54	.50-.60	48
1926.....	1.10	54	.50	60	.72	48-60	.50	60
1930.....	1.00	48-60	.45-.50	48-60	.50-.75	48-60	.50-.55	48-60
1931.....	1.00	48-60	.45-.50	48-60	.50-.75	48-60	.50-.55	48-60

baggage-men, and yardmen were advanced about 6 per cent, that is by half the amount of the reduction in 1921, and during 1927 similar increases were made in rates for other classes. In 1928 further increases were made for conductors and trainmen, on certain lines, and for shop and maintenance of way employees on all the principal lines. In 1929, increases were secured by shop and maintenance of way employees and by certain classes of train crews on some lines. In 1931, while practically all classes were to a great extent on short time, changes in rates were not made until the end of the year when a ten

per cent reduction was made in rates for train, engine and telegraph service.

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in Nova Scotia and Vancouver Island and in 1923 and 1924 slight decreases occurred in the latter. A substantial decrease occurred in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia in 1924. In 1925 decreases occurred in the three principal districts, being especially steep in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia. In 1926, reductions were effected in Nova Scotia but in the other

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES.

TRADES

Plasterers		Plumbers		Sheet metal workers		Stonecutters		Labourers	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.95	48	.75-.80	48			1.00	48	.45-.50	48
		.70-.75	44						
		.75	44					.35-.40	44
1.00	44	.75	44					.35-.40	44
.75	54	.50-.60	54			.85	54		
.80	54	.55	54					.30	60
.80	54	.50-.56	54	.60	48	.85-1.00	48	.30-.35	54
.80	54	.50-.56	54	.50	60	.85	48-54	.30-.35	54
.75	44	.70	44	.70	44	.75-.80	44	.40-.45	48-54
.90	44	.60	44	.60	44	.80	44	.25-.35	44-54
1.00	44	.90	44	.85	44	.90	44	.35-.45	44-54
1.00	44	1.00	44	.85	44	.90	44	.30-.40	44-54
.60-.80	54	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.60	48-54	.55	54	.50-.75	54	.35-.40	54
.55-.65	54	.37 $\frac{1}{2}$ -.60	48	.45-.60	54	.45-.50	54	.35-.50	54
.70-.75	54	.42-.56	48	.70-.75	48	.90	48	.30-.45	54
.70	54	.42-.62 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	.70-.75	48	.90	48	.30-.40	48-54
.91	48	.77-.85	48	.60-.68	48	.91	48	.40-.50	48
91-.94	48	.65	48	.60	48	.80	48	.30-.35	48-60
.90	48	.85-.90	44	.60	48	.90	48	.30-.40	48-54
1.00	48	.90	44	.60-.65	48	.75-.90	48	.30-.40	48-54
.80	48	.65	48	.60	48	.80	48	.45	48-54
1.00	44-48	.65	48	.60	48	.80	48	.30-.45	48-54
1.15	44-48	.75	44-48	.75	48	.80	44	.35-.40	48-54
1.15	44-48	.75	44-48	.65-.75	48	.80	44	.35-.40	48-54
.90	48	.70	48	.70	48			.50	48
1.00	48	.60	48	.60	48	.75	48	.22-.33	54
1.15	48	.60-.75	48	.60	48			.30-.37	54
1.15	48	.60-.75	48					.31-.40	48
.70	54	.50-.60	54-60	.50-.55	54	.65-.70	48-54	.45	54
.85	54	.45-.60	54-60	.45-.55	54	.45-.60	54	.30-.40	54-60
1.00	44-54	.50-.60	44-60	.50-.65	44-54	.60-.80	44-60	.30-.45	44-60
1.00	44-54	.50-.60	44-54	.50-.60	44-54	.60-.80	44-55	.30-.45	44-60
.90	54	.60	60			1.00	54	.45	54
1.00	48-60	.70	48-60	.70	48-60	1.00	48-60	.40	48-60
1.00	48-60	.70	48-60	.60-.70	48-60	1.00	48-60	.35-.40	48-60

chief fields were practically unchanged, while an increase was made in certain mines in Alberta at the end of 1925. Slight increases were made in some mines in Alberta in 1928. In Nova Scotia in February, 1930, rates for labourers were changed by increases of 5 cents to 15 cents per day and certain other data classes were slightly increased. During 1931 rates of wages were steady but the industry suffered greatly from short time, that is, collieries were operated less than six days per week to a great extent.

Factory labour had shown almost the greatest percentage increases up to 1920, both

for common labour and for the various trades, but steep decreases appeared from 1921 to 1923 after which the trend was upward until 1931 when a considerable number of decreases occurred, to a slight extent offset by a number of increases.

In logging and saw milling steep increases in wages appeared up to 1920, followed by particularly steep decreases in 1921, after which substantial increases occurred in 1923 and 1924, with a decrease in 1925 and slight increases each year thereafter until 1930 when more decreases than increases appeared. During 1931 decreases were general.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF
(a) BUILDING

Locality	Bricklayers		Carpenters		Electrical workers		Painters	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
	\$		\$		\$		\$	
QUEBEC—Con.								
<i>Sherbrooke—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	54	.50-.70	54	.60	50-54	.60	50-54
1926.....	.90	54	.50-.55	59	.40-.55	54	.50	59
1930.....	1.00	54-60	.50-.60	48-60	.50-.60	48-60	.45-.50	60
1931.....	1.00	54-60	.50-.60	48-60	.50-.60	48-60	.45-.50	60
<i>Montreal—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	44	.67½	48	.65-.80	54	.65	50-54
1926.....	1.00	50	.65-.75	44-60	.60-.70	44-46½	.60-.70	44-49½
1930.....	1.20	44	.75-.85	44-55	.75-.90	44-46½	.65-.85	44-49½
1931.....	1.00-1.20	44	.65-.85	44-55	.75-.90	44-46½	.65-.85	44-49½
ONTARIO								
<i>Ottawa—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	44	.85	44	.80	44	.75	44
1926.....	1.10	44	.75	44	.80	44	.65	44
1930.....	1.25	44	.90	44	.80	44	.70	44
1931.....	1.25	44	.90	44	.80	44	.70	44
<i>Brockville—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	54	.75	48	.60	48	.45-.50	48
1926.....	.90	44	.75	44-48	.60	44	.55	44
1930.....	1.00	44	.85	44-48	.65	44	.75	48
1931.....	1.00	44	.75	44-48	.75	44	.65	48
<i>Kingston—</i>								
1920.....	.85	48	.75	44	.70	44	.70	44
1926.....	1.00	44	.85	44	.70	44	.70	44
1930.....	1.10	44	.90	44	.80	44	.80	44
1931.....	1.10	44	.90	44	.80	44	.80	44
<i>Belleville—</i>								
1920.....	.75	54	.65	60				
1926.....	.80	54	.75	54	.75	48	.60-.75	54
1930.....	1.00	44-54	.80	44-54	.75	48	.70-.75	54
1931.....	1.00	44-54	.80	44-54	.75	48	.70-.75	54
<i>Peterborough—</i>								
1920.....	.85	48	.75-.85	44-54	.75-.85	48	.60-.70	44
1926.....	1.00	48	.60-.75	44-54	.62½	48	.50	44
1930.....	1.10	44-48	.60-.80	44-54	.60-.90	48	.50	44
1931.....	1.10	44-48	.60-.65	44-54	.60	48	.50	44
<i>Toronto—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	44	.90	44	.87½	44	.75	44
1926.....	1.12½	44	.80-.90	44	.80	44	.65-.75	44
1930.....	1.35	44	1.10	44	1.25	44	.85-.90	44
1931.....	1.10	44	1.10	44	1.25	44	.75-.85	44
<i>Niagara Falls—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	44	.85	44			.60	44-48
1926.....	1.25	44	.85	44	.80	44	.70-.80	44-48
1930.....	1.25	44	1.00	44	.80	44	.80	44-48
1931.....	1.12½	44	.90	44	.75-.80	44	.80	44
<i>St. Catharines—</i>								
1920.....	.90	44	.85	44	.70	44	.70	44
1926.....	1.00	44	.85	44			.75	44
1930.....	1.25	44	1.00	44	.60-.75	44	.80	44
1931.....	1.25	44	.90	44	.60-.75	44	.80	44
<i>Hamilton—</i>								
1920.....	1.02½	44	.85	44	.85	44	.67½	44
1926.....	1.12½	44	.80	44	.75	44	.70	44
1930.....	1.25-1.35	44	1.00	44	.85	44	.75	44
1931.....	1.25	44	.90	44	.95	44	.75	44
<i>Brantford—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	44	.80	44	.75	44	.60	50
1926.....	1.00	44	.80	44	.70-.75	44	.60-.85	44
1930.....	1.15	44	.90	44	.60-.70	44	.65-.70	44
1931.....	1.00	44	.90	44	.65-.70	44	.60-.75	44
<i>Guelpb—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	44-48	.75	44	.60	59	.60	48
1926.....	1.10	44	.80	44	.65	50	.60	48
1930.....	1.20	44	.80	44	.65	50	.60	48
1931.....	1.12½	44	.80	44	.65	50	.60	48
<i>Kitchener—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	50	.85	44	.75	50		
1926.....	1.00-1.05	50	.50-.85	55	.65-.75		.60	50-59
1930.....	1.00-1.20	50-59	.60-.85	50-55	.60-.80	48-50	.50	50-59
1931.....	1.00	44-50	.60-.85	48	.60-.70	48-50	.50	4

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Con.

TRADES—Con.

Plasterers		Plumbers		Sheet metal workers		Stonecutters		Labourers	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.90	54	.45	44-50			.70-.75	48-54	.40-.45	54
.90	54	.55	44-50	.55-.70	54	.80	48-54	.30-.40	60
.70-.90	54-60	.60-.75	55-60	.60	54-60	.60-.80	48-54	.35-.40	48-60
.90	54-60	.60-.70	48-60	.60	54-60			.30-.40	48-60
.80	54	.75	44	.60-.65	44-50	.75	44	.45	50
1.00-1.12½	44-49½	.65-.80	44-49½	.70	44-50	.75	44	.30-.40	50-60
1.05	44-49½	.90	44	.80	44	.75-1.00	44	.35-.45	44-60
.85-1.05	44-49½	.90	44	.80	44	.75-1.00	44	.30-.40	44-60
.85	44	.80	44	.75	44	.87½-1.00	44	.60	44-50
1.00	44	.85	44	.83	44	1.00	44	.45-.50	44-54
1.00	44	1.05	44	1.00	44	1.05	44	.45-.50	44-54
1.00	44	1.05	44	1.00	44	1.05	44	.45-.50	44-54
1.00	48	.85	48			1.00	54	.45	54
.90	44	.85	44			.90	44	.30-.40	44
1.00	44-48	.90	44	.56	54	.90	44	.30-.40	44-48
1.00	44-48	.90	44	.56	54	.90	44	.30-.40	44-48
.85	48	.80	44	.80	44	.75	48		
1.00	44	.90	44	.80	44	1.00	44	.35-.40	44
1.10	44	.90-1.00	44	.90	44	1.10	44	.30-.40	44
1.10	44	.90	44	.90	44	1.10	44	.30-.40	44
.75	54	.70	54	.60	48				
.90	54	.70-.75	48	.60-.75	48	.90	54	.40-.45	54
1.00	44-54	.70-.90	48	.60-.70	48	1.00-1.25	44-54	.35-.40	54
1.00	44-54	.70-1.00	48	.60-.70	48	1.00	44-54	.35-.40	54
.85	48	.75-.90	48	.65-.75	48	1.00	48	.40-.60	48-54
1.00	48	.65-.75	44	.55-.75	48-54	1.00	48	.35-.40	48-54
1.00-1.10	44	.70-.90	44	.60-.80	44-50	1.00-1.10	48	.35-.45	48-54
1.00	44	.60-.65	44	.60-.80	44-50	.90-1.00	48	.35-.45	48-54
1.00	44	.90	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.55-.65	44-60
1.25	44	1.00	44	.85	44	1.00	44	.35-.65	44-60
1.37½	40	1.25	40-44	1.15	44	1.25	44	.40-.65	44-60
1.12½	40	1.25	40	1.07½	44	1.25	44	.40-.60	44-60
1.00	44	.90	49			1.00	44	.60	49
1.25	44	.90-1.00	44	.85	44	1.10	44	.40-.45	49
1.25	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.25	44	.40-.50	44
1.12½	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.12½	44	.40-.45	44
.90	44	.70-.80	44	.70	44	1.00	44	.35-.50	44-50
1.00-1.15	44	.90	44	.90	44			.40-.50	44-50
1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	44			.40-.45	44-50
1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	44			.40-.45	44-50
1.00	44	.85	44	.85	44	.87½	44	.50-.60	44-50
1.12½	44	.90	44	.85	44	1.00	44	.40	55-60
1.25	44	1.10	40-44	1.00-1.06½	44	1.25	44	.40-.50	44-60
1.25	44	1.10	40	1.00	44	1.25	44	.40-.45	44-60
1.00	44	.85	44	.75	50	1.00	44		
1.00-1.25	44	.85	44	.60-.70	50	.90	44	.30-.50	44-60
1.15	44	.85-.90	44	.60-.75	44	1.15	44	.30-.45	44-60
.80	44	.90	44	.60-.75	44	1.00	44	.25-.45	44-60
1.00	48	.75	50			1.00	48	.50	54
1.10	44	.65	48			1.00	48	.40-.50	44
1.12½-1.20	44	1.00	48			1.12½	44	.45-.50	44
1.12½	44	1.00	48			1.12½	44	.40	44
1.00	50	.75	50						
1.00-1.05	50	.80	44	.70-.85	44	.80-.90	44	.40-.50	50
1.00-1.20	50-59	.80	44	.65-.85	44	1.00-1.20	44	.30-.50	50-59
.80	44	.80	44	.65-.85	44-49	.90-1.00	44	.40	48-59

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

Locality	Bricklayers		Carpenters		Electrical workers		Painters	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
ONTARIO—Concluded								
<i>London—</i>	\$		\$		\$		\$	
1920.....	1.00	44	.75	44	.75	44	.70	44
1926.....	1.10	44	.60-.80	44	.75-.90	44	.60-.65	44
1930.....	1.20	44	.70-.80	44	.70-.85	44	.60-.75	44
1931.....	1.00	44	.60-.75	44	.70-.75	44	.55-.70	44
<i>St. Thomas—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	54	.60-.70	60	.50	55	.65-.70	54
1926.....	1.00-1.10	54	.60-.62½	55-60	.52½	48	.60	54
1930.....	1.10	54	.60-.65	54	.57½	54		
1931.....	1.10	50	.50-.65	50-54	.60	54		
<i>Windsor—</i>								
1920.....	1.25	44	1.00	54	1.00	48	.75	48
1926.....	1.35	44	1.00	44	1.25	44	.85	44
1930.....	1.45	44	1.10	44	1.37½	44	.85	44
1931.....	1.25	44	1.00	44	1.25	40	.75	44
<i>Sault Ste. Marie—</i>								
1920.....	1.15	48	.75	48				
1926.....	1.10	48	.75	48	.65	48	.65	48
1930.....	1.25	48	.85	48	.60-.80	48	.65	48
1931.....	1.25	48	.85	48	.60-.80	48	.65	48
<i>Port Arthur—</i>								
1920.....	1.25	44	1.00	44-54	.90	48	.65-.70	54
1926.....	1.10	44	.55-.75	44-54	.75	44-54	.65	54
1930.....	1.25	44	.60-.75	44-54	.75-1.00	44-50	.60-.75	44-54
1931.....	1.00	44	.55-.75	44-54	.75-1.00	44-50	.50-.70	44-54
<i>Fort William—</i>								
1920.....	1.25	44	1.00	44-54	.85	48	.65	44-50
1926.....	1.10	44	.60-.75	44-54	.75	44-54	.65	54
1930.....	1.25	44	.55-.75	44-54	.75-1.00	44-54	.60-.75	44-54
1931.....	1.00	44	.55-.75	44-54	.75-1.00	44-54	.50-.70	44-54
MANITOBA								
<i>Winnipeg—</i>								
1920.....	1.25	44	1.00	44	.92½	44	.87½	44
1926.....	1.35	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.85	44
1930.....	1.45	44	1.10	44	1.10	44	.95	44
1931.....	1.35	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.85	44
<i>Brandon—</i>								
1920.....	1.15-1.25	44	1.00	44	.75	50	.45	54-60
1926.....	1.25	44	.85	44-50	.75	50	.55	54
1930.....	1.30-1.45	44			.75	50	.55	54
1931.....	1.10-1.25	44	.90	44-60	.75	44-50	.55	44-54
SASKATCHEWAN								
<i>Regina—</i>								
1920.....	1.25	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.87½	44
1926.....	1.25	44	.80-.95	44-60	1.00	44	.75-.82½	44
1930.....	1.45	44	1.00	44-50	1.10	44-49	.87½	44
1931.....	1.35	44	.90	44-50	1.05	44	.75	44
<i>Saskatoon—</i>								
1920.....	1.25	44	.75-.85	50	.80½	47	.70	55
1926.....	1.25	44	.75-.85	50-54	.70-1.00	49-54	.60-.80	49½-55
1930.....	1.45	44	.70-.90	50-59	1.00	44	.75-.85	44-50
1931.....	1.35	44	.70-.90	50-55	1.00	44	.60-.80	44-60
<i>Moose Jaw—</i>								
1920.....			.90	50	1.00	49		
1926.....	1.25-1.35	44	.90	50	.80-.90	49	.70-.90	44-50
1930.....	1.45	44	.90	50-60	.80-.90	49	.80-.95	44-50
1931.....	1.35	44	.75-.90	48-60	.80-.90	44-49	.75-.90	44-50
ALBERTA								
<i>Edmonton—</i>								
1920.....	1.25	44	.85	44	.85-.92	44	.85	44
1926.....	1.25	44	.80	44	.85	44	.70-.80	44
1930.....	1.45	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.00	44
1931.....	1.40	44	1.00	44	1.00-1.10	44	1.00	44

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Con

TRADES—Con.

Plasterers		Plumbers		Sheet metal workers		Stonecutters		Labourers	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
.85	44	.75	44	.69	50	1.00	44	.50-.55	44-50
1.10	44	.75-.90	44	.70-.80	44	1.00-1.10	44	.40-.55	44-50
1.20	44	.75-.90	44	.50-.60	44	1.20	44	.35-.55	44-50
1.00	44	.55-.75	44	.55-.65	44	1.20	44	.35-.50	44-50
.85	54	.70						.45-.50	60
.85-.90	54	.75	44-50	.60-.65	44	.85	54	.40-.45	60
1.00	54	.70-.75	49-54	.62½	49	.85	54	.35-.45	50-60
1.00	54	.70-.75	49-54	.62½	49	.85	54	.35-.45	50-60
1.00	44	1.06½	44	1.00	44	1.25	44	.65	50
1.50	44	1.25	44	.90	44	1.37½	44	.60	54
1.50	44	1.35	44	1.12½	44	1.37½	44	.45-.65	44-54
1.25	44	1.35	44	1.12½	44	1.37½	44	.45-.50	44-54
1.15	48								
1.10	48							.35	60
1.25	48	.80-1.00	44	.75	48	1.25	48	.30-.45	45-60
1.25	48	.80	44	.70	48	1.25	48	.30-40	48-60
1.00	44	1.00	44			1.25	48	.60	48-60
1.00	44	.90	44-48					.35-.40	48-60
1.00-1.25	44-54	1.00	44-48	.75-.90	44-54	1.00	48	.35-.50	48-60
1.00	44-54	.75-1.00	44-48	.60-.75	44	1.00	48	.30-.45	48-60
1.00	44	1.00	44			1.25	48	.60	48-60
1.00	44	.90	44-48					.35-.40	48-60
1.00-1.25	44-54	1.00	44-48	.75-.90	44-54	1.00	48	.35-.50	48-60
1.00	44-54	.75-1.00	44-48	.60-.75	44	1.00	48	.30-.45	44-60
1.12½	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.55-.60	50
1.25	44	1.12½	44	.90	44	1.10	44	.40-.50	50-60
1.45	44	1.25	44	.90	44	1.25	44	.42½-.50	44-60
1.45	44	1.15	44	.85	44	1.15	44	.40-.50	44-60
1.05	44	.80	50-54	.80	50	.65	53	.55	50
1.25	44	.80	44-54	.80	44	.67½	48	.50	48
1.35	44	.80-1.12½	44-54	.89	44	.67½	48	.35-.55	48-60
1.25	44	.95	44-54	.75	44	.67½	44	.30-.50	48-60
1.20	44	1.00	44	.80	50	1.00	44	.55	54
1.15-1.30	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44-49	1.10	44	.35-.50	44-60
1.40	44	1.25	44	1.00	44-49	1.25	44	.40-.50	44-60
1.30	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.25	44	.40	44-60
1.25	44	.90-1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.40-.50	55-60
1.15-1.25	44	1.00-1.10	44	.80-1.00	44-54	1.10-1.25	44	.35-.45	55-60
1.25-1.45	44	1.25-1.30	44	1.00-1.15	44-60			.35-.55	50-60
1.25-1.35	44	1.30	44	1.00-1.15	44-60	1.35	44	.30-.45	44-60
				.90	44				
1.20-1.50	44	.90-1.00	44	.85	44	1.00-1.25	44	.35-.50	44-60
1.25-1.45	44	1.20-1.25	44	.90-1.00	44			.35-.50	44-60
1.20-1.40	44	1.00	44	.80-.90	44			.35-.40	44-60
.80-.90	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.65-.70	44
1.15	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.40-.50	44-48
1.50	44	1.20	44	1.12½	44	1.10	44	.45-.60	44-48
1.40	44	1.20	44	1.15	44	1.10	44	.45-.55	44-48

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

Locality	Bricklayers		Carpenters		Electrical workers		Painters	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
ALBERTA—Concluded								
<i>Calgary—</i>								
1920.....	1.25	44	1.00	44	.85-1.00	48	.75-.80	44-49½
1926.....	1.15	44	.90-.95	44	.90-1.00	44	.70-.75	44-49½
1930.....	1.45	44	1.00	44	1.10	44	.95	44
1931.....	1.45	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.75-.90	44
<i>Lethbridge—</i>								
1920.....	1.25	44	1.00	44	.85	44	.80	48
1926.....	1.15	44	.80-.90	48	.85	44	.80	48
1930.....	1.45	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.80-.85	44-54
1931.....	1.45	44	1.00	44	.90	44	.80-.85	44-54
BRITISH COLUMBIA								
<i>Nelson—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	48	.75	48	.70	48	.75	48
1926.....	1.00-1.25	44	.81½	48	.75	44	.75	48
1931.....	1.00	44	.81½	48	.62½	44	.75	48
<i>New Westminster—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	44	.87½	44	.85	44	.75	44
1926.....	1.12½	44	.87½-.93½	44	.90	44	.75	44
1930.....	1.12½	40	1.00	44	1.00-1.17½	40-44	.85-.90	44
1931.....	1.00	40	.87½-1.00	44	.80-1.17½	44-44	.70-.80	44
<i>Vancouver—</i>								
1920.....	1.12½	44	.87½-.90½	44	1.00	44	.87½	44
1926.....	1.12½	44	.93½	44	.90-1.00	44	.87½	44
1930.....	1.35	40	1.00	44	1.00-1.17½	40-44	.90	44
1931.....	1.35	40	1.00	44	1.00-1.17½	40-44	.80	40-44
<i>Victoria—</i>								
1920.....	1.00	44	.75-.85	44	1.00	44	.70	44
1926.....	1.12½	44	.75-.81½	44	.87½	44	.70	44
1930.....	1.25	40	1.00	44	1.00-1.10	40-44	.85	40
1931.....	1.25	40	.87½	40	.87½	40	.75	40
<i>Prince Rupert—</i>								
1920.....	1.25	44	.87½	44	.90	44	.90	44
1926.....	1.25	44	.87½	44	1.00	44	.90	44
1930.....	1.25	44	.93½	44	.93½-.97	44	1.00	44
1931.....	1.25	44	.93½	44	.93½-.97	44	1.00	44

LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES.

TRADES—*Concluded*

Plasterers		Plumbers		Sheet metal workers		Stonecutters		Labourers	
Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
1.25	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.60	44
1.15	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.10	44	.30-.50	44-60
1.40	44	1.20	40-44	1.12½	44	1.25	44	.35-.50	44-60
1.40	44	1.20-1.25	40-44	1.10-1.12½	44	1.12½	44	.30-.50	44-60
1.25	44	.90	54	.90	54	1.25	44	.65	44
1.15	44	.90	54	.90	54	1.25	44	.....	.....
1.40	44	1.00	44-54	1.00	44-54	1.00-1.25	44	.50-.60	44-60
1.40	44	1.00	44-54	1.00	44-54	1.00-1.25	44	.50-.60	44-60
1.00	48	.75	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.56½-.62½	48
1.37½	44	1.00	48	.75-.87½	44-48	.....	.....	.50-.56½	48
.....	.....	1.00	48	.75-.87½	44-48	.....	.....	.50-.56½	48
1.12½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.06½	44	.62½	44
1.00	44	1.05	44	1.05	44	1.00	44	.45-.56½	44
1.12½	44	1.12½	44	1.06½	44	1.25	40	.50-.62½	44
1.00	44	1.12½	44	1.06½	44	1.25	40	.50-.62½	44
1.12½	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	1.06½	44	.60-.65	44
1.18½	44	1.05	44	1.00	44	1.00	40-44	.45-.56½	44
1.35	40	1.25	40	1.12½	44	1.25	40	.50-.62½	44
1.28½	40	1.12½	40	1.06½	40-44	1.25	40	.50	44
.87½	44	.90	44	.87½	44	1.00	44	.55	44
1.00	44	1.00	44	.90	44	1.00	44	.45-.56½	44
1.25	40	1.12½	40	1.06½	40	1.25	40-44	.50-.56½	44
1.00	40	1.00	40	1.00	40	1.25	40	.50-.56½	40-44
1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.....	.....	.50-.62½	44-48
1.25	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	.....	.....	.57½	44
1.25	44	1.12½	44	1.12½	44	.....	.....	.50-.57½	44
1.25	44	1.06½	44	1.06½	44	.....	.....	.50-.57½	44

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—*Con.*

(b) PRINTING TRADES*

Locality	Compositors, Machine and Hand, News		Compositors, Machine and Hand, Job		Pressmen, News		Pressmen, Job		Bookbinders		Bindery Girls	
	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week	Wages per week	Hours per week
<i>Halifax—</i>												
1920.....	32.00	48	30.00	44	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00-35.00	48	10.00	48
1926.....	32.00	48	30.00	44	30.00	48	30.00	44-48	30.00-35.00	44-48	10.00	44-48
1930.....	35.00	48	30.00	44	34.00	48	30.00	44-48	30.00-40.00	44-48	10.00	44-48
1931.....	35.00	48	31.00-35.00	44	34.00	48	30.00	44-48	30.00-40.00	44-48	10.00	44-48
<i>St. John—</i>												
1920.....	30.00	48	30.00	48	32.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	10.00	48
1926.....	33.00	48	31.80	44	36.00	48	31.80	44	30.00	44	10.00	44
1930.....	36.00	48	33.00	44	36.00	48	32.80	44	31.00	44	10.00	44
1931.....	37.00-40.00	48	33.00-38.00	44	37.00	48	32.80-35.00	44	31.00	44	10.00	44
<i>Quebec—</i>												
1920.....	28.00	48	26.00	48	24.00	48	21.00-28.00	48	24.50-30.00	48	6.00-11.00	48
1926.....	29.00	48	29.00	48	28.00	48	23.00-32.00	48	26.50-32.00	48	8.00-15.00	48
1930.....	31.00	48	31.00	48	33.00	48	28.00-32.00	48	27.00-35.00	48	9.00-15.00	48
1931.....	32.50	48	32.50	48	33.00	48	28.00-32.00	48	27.00-35.00	48	9.00-15.00	48
<i>Montreal—</i>												
1920.....	36.00	48	36.00-40.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48	33.75	48	14.50	48
1926.....	38.00-42.00	48	36.00-42.00	44-48	36.00	48	36.00	48	33.75	48	15.00	48
1930.....	38.00-44.00	48	36.00-42.00	44-48	35.00-40.00	48	36.00-40.00	48	33.75	48	15.00	48
1931.....	38.00-44.00	48	36.00-42.00	44-48	35.00-40.00	48	36.00-40.00	48	33.75	48	15.00	48
<i>Ottawa—</i>												
1920.....	38.00	45½	35.00	48	34.00	48	35.00	48	34.00	48	13.50	48
1926.....	42.00	46½	35.00-40.00	44-48	40.00	48	35.00-38.00	44-48	34.00-37.00	48	13.50	48
1930.....	44.00	46½	35.00-40.00	44-48	43.00	48	35.00-40.00	44-48	34.00-37.00	48	13.50	48
1931.....	44.00	46½	35.00-40.00	44-48	43.00	48	35.00-40.00	44-48	34.00-37.00	48	13.50	48
<i>Toronto—</i>												
1920.....	38.00	48	35.20-38.00	48	36.00	48	35.20-38.00	48	34.00-36.00	44-48	16.80-18.00	48
1926.....	42.50	46½	35.20-40.00	44-48	41.50	48	35.20-40.00	44-48	36.00-40.00	44-48	16.80-18.00	48
1930.....	47.50	46½	35.00-42.00	44-48	46.50	48	36.00-42.00	44-48	36.00-40.00	44-48	16.80-18.00	48
1931.....	47.50	46½	35.00-42.00	44-48	46.50	48	36.00-42.00	44-48	36.00-40.00	44-48	16.80-18.00	48
<i>Hamilton—</i>												
1920.....	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48	12.00-15.00	44-48
1926.....	41.00	48	35.00	44-48	40.00	48	35.00-38.00	44-48	35.00-39.00	44-48	11.00-16.00	44-48
1930.....	43.25	48	35.00-38.00	44-48	42.25	48	35.00-38.00	44-48	35.00-38.00	44-48	11.00-15.40	44-48
1931.....	43.50	48	35.00-38.00	44-48	42.50	48	35.00-38.00	44-48	35.00-38.00	44-48	11.00-15.40	44-48
<i>London—</i>												
1920.....	35.00	44	35.00	48	30.00	44	27.50	48	30.00	48	10.00	48
1926.....	38.00	44	37.00	44-48	36.00	44	34.00	44-48	35.00	48	14.00	48
1930.....	38.00	44	37.00	44-48	36.00	44	36.00	44-48	35.00	48	11.50-16.00	48
1931.....	38.00	44	37.00	44-48	36.00	44	36.00	44-48	35.00	48	11.50-17.00	48
<i>Windsor—</i>												
1920.....	39.00	48	39.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	.....	.....	14.00	48
1926.....	43.00	48	41.00	44	48.00	48	44.00	48	37.50	48	15.00	48
1930.....	52.32	48	48.00	44	49.00	48	40.00-45.00	44-48	40.00	48	17.00	48
1931.....	50.38	48	48.00	44	49.00	48	40.00-48.00	44-48	40.00	48	17.00	48
<i>Winnipeg—</i>												
1920.....	46.00	46	44.00	48	41.00	48	44.00	48	39.00	48	12.00-18.00	48
1926.....	44.00	46	39.60	44-48	43.75	48	39.60	44-48	35.00-40.00	44-48	12.00-18.00	44-48
1930.....	47.00	46	39.60	44-48	45.00	48	39.60	44-48	35.00-40.00	44-48	12.00-18.00	44-48
1931.....	47.00	46	39.60	44-48	46.00	48	39.60	44-48	35.00-40.00	44-48	12.00-18.00	44-48
<i>Regina—</i>												
1920.....	37.00	48	43.12	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	21.00	48
1926.....	44.00	48	40.35	44	44.00	48	40.35	44	40.35	44	19.00	44
1930.....	48.00	48	44.00	44	47.04	48	43.15	44	44.00	44	20.00	44
1931.....	48.00	48	44.00	44	47.04	48	43.15	44	44.00	44	20.00	44
<i>Calgary—</i>												
1920.....	45.00	45	45.00	45	45.00	45	45.00	45	45.00	45	21.00	45
1926.....	43.20	45	39.60	44	43.20	45	39.60	44	39.60	44	18.90	44
1930.....	47.25	45	44.00	44	47.25	45	44.00	44	39.60	44	18.90	44
1931.....	48.00	45	44.00	44	48.00	45	44.00	44	39.60	44	18.90	44
<i>Edmonton—</i>												
1920.....	45.00	45	41.28	48	45.00	45	42.00	44	41.28	44	17.60	44
1926.....	43.20	45	39.60	44	43.20	45	39.60	44	39.60	44	18.00	44
1930.....	47.25	45	44.00-46.20	44	47.25	45	44.00	44	44.00	44	20.68	44
1931.....	48.00	45	44.00-46.20	44	48.00	45	44.00	44	46.20	44	20.68	44
<i>Vancouver—</i>												
1920.....	40.50	45	40.50	48	40.50	48	40.50	48	39.00	48	19.50	48
1926.....	45.00	45	42.00	44-48	45.00	48	42.00	44-48	42.00	44-48	21.00	44-48
1930.....	48.00	45	45.00	44-48	48.00	48	45.00	44-48	45.00	44-48	23.00	44-48
1931.....	48.00	45	45.00	44-48	48.00	48	45.00	44-48	45.00	44-48	23.00	44-48
<i>Victoria—</i>												
1920.....	40.50	45	40.50	48	40.50	48	39.00	48	39.00	48	19.50	48
1926.....	45.00	45	44.00	44	45.00	48	42.00	44	42.00	44	21.00	44
1930.....	48.00	45	45.00	44	48.00	48	45.00	44	45.00	44	22.50	44
1931.....	48.00	45	45.00	44	48.00	48	45.00	44	45.00	44	22.50	44

*Samples of wages and hours of labour for lithographers, photo-engravers, stereotypers and electrotypers appear in Table XI.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Continued

(c) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS

Locality	Conductors and Motormen (Maximum rate)		Linemen		Shedmen		Electricians		Trackmen and Labourers	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
NOVA SCOTIA										
<i>Halifax (a)—</i>										
1920.....	.52	59	.66½	50	.42½-.50	60	.60	54	.35-.48	54
1926.....	.45	63	.60	54	.43-.59	54	.53-.60	54	.30-.43	50
1930.....	.58	60	.60-.74	44	.50-.63	44	.60-.74	44	.40-.47	44
1931.....	.61	60	.63-.77	44	.57-.77	44	.63-.77	44	.40-.50	44
<i>Sydney (a)—</i>										
1920.....	.50	54-63	.52	60	.55-.62	60-91	.38	60		
1926.....	.45	54-63	.45-.50	53	.42-.56	60-91	.52	59	.31-.35	54-59
1930.....	.50	60-67	.45-.51	53	.42-.56	53-91	.52	53	.32-.35	53-59
1931.....	.50	60-67	.40-.51	53	.42-.60	53-91	.52	53	.32-.35	53-59
NEW BRUNSWICK										
<i>Moncton—</i>										
1920.....	.40	60	.35	60			.37½	60	.32½	60
1926.....	.36	72	.39	54			.43	54	.33	54
1930.....	.36	72	.50	54			.43	54		
1931.....	.36	72	.50	50			.43	54		
<i>St. John—</i>										
1920.....	.55	62	.57	54	.42-.72	54-63	.56	54-63	.48	54
1926.....	.46	62	.57	54	.35-.58	48-63	.42	48	.30-.35	54-63
1930.....	.50	62	.57	54	.37-.62	48-54	.42	54	.30-.35	54-63
1931.....	.50	62	.57	54	.37-.62	44-54			.30	54-63
QUEBEC										
<i>Quebec (b)—</i>										
1920.....	.45	60	.45	54	.35-.53	60-77	.43	54	.35	60
1926.....	.45	60	.43-.45	60	.30-.53	53½-77	.43-.48	53½	.30	53½
1930.....	.50	60	.45-.50	60½	.34-.60	47-70	.45-.54	47	.35	60
1931.....	.50	60	.45-.50	60½	.34-.60	47-70	.45-.54	47	.35	60
<i>Levis—</i>										
1920.....	.40	77	.38	60	.35-.50	60	.35	60	.30	60
1926.....	.32	75	.33	55	.30-.50	55			.28½-.30	55
1930.....	.35	55	.35	55	.30-.52	55			.30	55
1931.....	.35	50	.33	45	.30-.52	50			.30	45
<i>Three Rivers—</i>										
1920.....	.55	54	.48	60	.40-.42	60			.40	60
1926.....	.48	54	.43	60	.31-.48	60	.53	60	.30-.33	60
1930.....	.48	54	.45	60	.33-.48	60	.53	60	.30-.33	60
1931.....	.48	54	.45	60	.33-.48	60	.53	60	.25-.33	60
<i>Sherbrooke (a)—</i>			(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
1920.....	.40	62	135.00	60	80.00-130.00	60	130.00	60	.25-.40	60
1926.....	.37	58	100.00	60	80.00-135.00	60	100.00	60	.30	60
1930.....	.43	50	100.00	60	90.00-135.00	55-60	100.00	55	.32½	60
1931.....	.43	50	100.00	60	90.00-135.00	55-60	100.00	55	.30	60
<i>Montreal—</i>										
1920.....	.55	60								
1926.....	.51	70	.51	60	.31-.52	63-70	.51-.57	50	.35	60
1930.....	.55	70	.55	60	.34-.57	63-70	.55-.61	50	.35-.39	54
1931.....	.55	70	.55	48	.34-.57	59-67	.55-.61	45	.35	48
<i>Hull (b)—</i>										
1920.....	.48	54	.45-.51	54	.41-.50	54	.43	54	.40	54
1926.....	.45	54	.45-.51	54	.41-.50	54	.43	54	.40	54
1930.....	.45	54	.45-.48	54	.41-.52	54	.43	54	.40	54
1931.....	.45	54	.45-.48	54	.41-.52	54	.43	54	.40	54
ONTARIO										
<i>Ottawa (b)—</i>										
1920.....	.55	54	.54	54	.42-.54	54	.55-.57½	54	.48	54
1926.....	.50	54	.50	54	.39-.51	54	.52	54	.44-.46	54
1930.....	.50	50	.50	54	.39-.51	54	.55	54	.38-.48	54
1931.....	.49*	49½	.51	48	.39½-.52	48	.56	48	.38½-.49	48

* Payment for actual time worked with a minimum of 8½ hours per day instead of 9 hours as formerly, most runs being less than 9 hours, resulting in a 10 per cent reduction in wage earnings. In other classes daily earnings were reduced 10 per cent and hours to 8 per day.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES
—Continued

(c) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS—Continued

Locality	Conductors and Motormen (Maximum rate)		Linemen		Shedmen		Electricians		Trackmen and Labourers	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week
ONTARIO—Concluded										
<i>Cornwall (a)—</i>										
1920.....	.35	60	90.00(c)	60	.38-.40	60	.44	60	.32	60
1926.....	.40	66	90.00— 110.00(c)	60	.38	56½	.49	60	.30	60
1930.....	.44	66	.46	60	.39-.44	60	.49	60	.35	60
1931.....	.44	60	.46	60	.39-.44	50	.49	60	.35	55
<i>Oshawa (a)—</i>										
1920.....	.42	60	.43	60	.40-.48	51-60	.43	60	.45	54
1926.....	.40	60	.43	60	.36-.48	51-60	.43	60	.38	54
1930.....	.52	60	.47-.55	44-54	.42-.55	48-60	.53	54	.40	54
1931.....	.52	60	.47-.55	44-50	.42-.55	44	.53	48	.40	49
<i>Toronto (b)—</i>										
1920.....	.60	48	.62-.68	48	.50-.55	44	.50-.55	48	.54	48
1926.....	.60	48	.72-.78	44	.54-.56	48	.55-.60	44	.45-.59	48
1930.....	.60	48	.72-.78	44	.54-.56	44	.55-.65	44	.45-.59	48
1931.....	.60	48	.72-.78	40-48	.54-.56	42	.55-.65	37½	.45-.59	40
<i>St. Catharines (b)—</i>										
1920.....	.50	63	.45-.50	60	(c) 120.00	60	.40-.47	60	.35-.40	60
1926.....	.48	63	.50-.55	54	75.00— 90.00	54	.42-.50	50	.35	60
1930.....	.48	63	.55-.60	50	90.00— 100.00	50	.47-.58	45	.35	54
1931.....	.48	54	.55-.60	45	90.00	45	.50-.58	35	.35	45
<i>Hamilton (b)—</i>										
1920.....	.52	57	.66	55	.47-.57	55	.58	55	.45	60
1926.....	.48	54-57	.66	50	.42½-.52½	55	.58	55	.45	54
1930.....	.52	54	.73	44	.46½-.56½	55	.58	55	.49	54
1931.....	.52	54	.73	44	.46½-.56½	48	.58	48	.49	48
<i>Brantford—</i>										
1920.....	.43	54								
1926.....	.50	54	.50	54	.52-.59	54	.61	54	.45	54
1930.....	.50	50	.50	54	.52-.59	50-56	.61	54	.45	50
1931.....	.50	50	.50	54	.52-.59	50-56	.61	54	.45	50
<i>Guelph (a)—</i>										
1920.....	.45	51	.45	59	.40-.45	59	.45	59	.40	54
1926.....	.45	53	.47½	59	.45	59	.45	59	.35	50
1930.....	.45	53	.45	59	.45	59	.47½	59	.25-.35	59
1931.....	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	.47½	55	.30-.45	55
<i>Kitchener (a)—</i>										
1920.....	.45	63½			.50	60	.50	60	.35-.42½	60
1926.....	.45	70			.50	60	.50	60	.40	60
1930.....	.45	60			.50	60	.50	60	.40	60
1931.....	.45	60			.50	60	.50	60	.40	60
<i>London (b)—</i>										
1920.....	.48	55	.43-.49	60	.42-.51	60	.51	60	.36-.46	60
1926.....	.48	55	.45-.60	50-54	.47-.60	50	.50	50	.35-.45	50
1930.....	.50	55	.55-.65	50-54	.50-.65	50	.57	50	.40-.45	54
1931.....	.47	55	.52-.65	47½	.50-.65	47½	.57	47½	.40-.45	47½
<i>Windsor—</i>										
1920.....	.55	63	.70	54	.55-.75	54	.65	54	.45	54
1926.....	.60	63	.70	54	.40-.67½	54	.57½	54	.40	60
1930.....	.62	63	.70	54	.40-.75	54	.67½	54	.40-.50	60
1931.....	.62	63	.70	54	.40-.75	54	.67½	54	.40-.50	60
<i>Sault Ste. Marie—</i>										
1920.....	.45	66			.45	77				
1926.....	.45	66			.45	77			.40	48
1930.....	.45	66			.45	77			.40	48
1931.....	.45	60			.45	77			.40	48
<i>Port Arthur (b)—</i>										
1920.....	.55	60	.80	49½	.59-.65	49½			.50	49½
1926.....	.50	54	.72-.77	44	.52-.62	49½			.42-.47	49½
1930.....	.54½	54	.75-.88	44	.50-.65	49½			.42-.54	49½
1931.....	.54½	54	.75-.88	44	.50-.65	49½			.42-.54	49½
<i>Fort William (b)—</i>										
1920.....	.55	58½	.70	49	.50-.65	49-60			.50	50
1926.....	.50	51½-63	.72-.77	44	.52-.62	49-60	.55	49	.42-.47	49
1930.....	.54½	51½-63	.75-.88	44	.50-.65	49-60			.49-.51	49
1931.....	.54½	51½-63	.75-.88	44	.50-.65	49-60			.49-.51	49

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES
—Concluded

(c) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS

Locality	Conductors and Motormen (Maximum rate)		Linemen		Shedmen		Electricians		Trackmen and Labourers	
	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hours per week	Wages per hour	Hour per week
MANITOBA										
<i>Winnipeg (b)—</i>										
1920	.60	50	.92½	44	.52-.60	50	.64	48	.44	48
1926	.57	50	.89	44	.50½-.58	40	.60	40	.35-.44	44
1930	.60	48	.92½	44	.51½-.59	44	.61	44	.35-.45	44
1931	.60	42	.92½	44	.51½-.59	42	.62	42	.35-.45	44
<i>Brandon (a)—</i>										
1920	.50	54			.40-.45	54			.40	54
1926	.44	54	.50	54	.39-.44	54			.35-.40	54
1930	.50	54	.50	54	.45-.48	54			.35-.42	55
1931	.50	54	.50	54	.45-.48	54			.35-.43	55
SASKATCHEWAN										
<i>Regina (b)—</i>										
1920	.55	54	(c)185.00		.48	54	.65	54	.52	54
1926	.55	54	190.00		.48	54	.70	54	.45-.50	54
1930	.57	54	195.00		.50	54	.75	54	.45-.55	54
1931	.57	54	195.00		.50	54	.75	54	.45-.55	54
<i>Saskatoon—</i>										
1920	.60	54	.91	54	.52½-.58½	54	.73½	54	.42½	60
1926	.66	48	.88	48	.51½	48			.42½-.49½	60
1930	.68½	48	.92	48	.50-.53½	48-54			.45-.52	60
1931	.68½	48	.92	48	.50-.53½	48-54			.45-.47½	60
<i>Moose Jaw (a)—</i>										
1920	.55	54	.65	54	.35-.45	54	.65	54	.45	60
1926	.50	54			.35-.45	54			.35	54
1930	.50	54			.40-.50	60			.40	54
1931	.45	54			.40-.45	54-60			.35	54
ALBERTA										
<i>Edmonton (a)—</i>										
1920	.68	54	.88	44	.65	44	.88	44	.60-.62½	44
1926	.65	54	.82	44	.50	44	.82	44	.50-.52	44
1930	.71	48	.89	44	.50	44	.89	44	.50-.52	44
1931	.71	48	.89	40	.52	44	.89	40	.50-.54	44
<i>Calgary (b)—</i>										
1920	.67½	48	.87½	48	.60	48	.87½	48	.60	48
1926	.60½	48	.84½	44	.52½	44	.84½	44	.57½	48
1930	.65	48	.94½	44	.54	44	.94½	44	.57½	48
1931	.65	36	.94½	36	.54	44	.94½	36	.57½	48
<i>Lethbridge (a)—</i>										
1920	.51½	56								
1926	.58½	56			.58½	56			.55	56
1930	.61	54			.59	54			.50	54
1931	.61	54			.59	54			.50	54
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
<i>Nelson—</i>										
1920	(c)100.00	51	(c)		(c)					
1926	120.00	54			120.00	48			.50	48
1930	120.00	48-54	150.00	48	120.00	48			.50	48
1931	120.00	48-54	150.00	48	120.00	48			.50	48
<i>Vancouver (b)—</i>										
1920	.60	48	.87½	44	.58	44-48	.71½	44	.54-.59	44
1926	.62	48	.93½	44	.51	44-48	.69	44	.44-.53	44
1930	.63	48	.97	44	.52	44-48	.70	44	.50-.59	44
1931	.63	48	.97	44	.52	44-48	.70	44	.45½-.59	44
<i>Victoria (a)—</i>										
1920	.60	48	.87½	44	.58	44	.71½	44	.54	44
1926	.64	52	.93½	44	.51	44	.69	44	.53	44
1930	.69	52	.97	44	.52	44	.70	44	.54	44
1931	.69	52	.97	44	.52	44	.70	44	.54	44

(a) One-man car system.

(b) One-man car operators in the following cities are paid the extra rates per hour indicated below over the basic rates: Quebec, Ottawa, Toronto, Hamilton, London and Calgary, 5 cents; Hull and St. Catharines, 4 cents; Port Arthur and Fort William, 7½ cents; Winnipeg, 5½ cents; Regina, 10 cents; Vancouver, 6 cents.

(c) Per month.

TABLE II—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES

Locality	POLICEMEN (Maximum per year)					Locality	FIREMEN (Maximum per year)			
	1926		1930		1931		1926	1930	1931	
	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.						Wages
	\$		\$	\$		\$	\$	\$		
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>						<i>Nova Scotia—</i>				
<i>Sydney</i>	1,380	84	1,380	48	1,242	54	<i>e Sydney</i>	1,360	1,360	.....
<i>Amherst</i>	1,296	77	1,508	70	1,508		<i>g Amherst</i>	1,100	1,100	1,100
<i>Halifax</i>	1,380	56	1,400	56	1,500	56	<i>i Halifax</i>	1,333	1,464	1,500
<i>Truro</i>	1,250	84	1,320	84	1,345	.....	<i>j Truro</i>	1,080	1,080	1,080
<i>Prince Edward Island—</i>										
<i>Charlottetown</i>			1,140	56	1,140	56				
<i>New Brunswick—</i>										
<i>Moncton</i>	1,500	56	1,560	56	1,560	56	<i>New Brunswick—</i>			
<i>St. John</i>	1,440	63	1,500	56	1,500	56	<i>k St. John</i>	1,320	1,320	1,320
<i>Fredericton</i>	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84		1,440*	1,440*	1,440*
<i>Quebec—</i>										
<i>Quebec</i>	1,222	84	1,326	84	1,456	84	<i>Quebec—</i>			
<i>Three Rivers</i>	1,460	77	1,460	77	1,460	77	<i>Quebec</i>	1,430	1,456	1,456
<i>Sherbrooke</i>	1,300	.....	1,508	.....	1,508	.....	<i>a Three Rivers</i>	1,456	1,456	1,456
<i>Sorel</i>	1,040	.....	1,100	.....	1,100	.....	<i>f Sherbrooke</i>	1,300	1,560	1,560
<i>St. Hyacinthe</i>	900	.....	950	.....	950	.....	<i>a Montreal</i>	1,700	1,800	1,800
<i>St. John's</i>	1,092	.....	1,092	.....	1,092	.....	<i>w Westmount</i>	1,700	1,700	.....
<i>Montreal</i>	1,700	.....	1,800	.....	1,800	.....	<i>a Hull</i>	1,200	1,200	1,200
<i>Hull</i>	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84				
<i>Ontario—</i>										
<i>Ottawa</i>	1,725	48	1,912	48	1,915	48	<i>Ontario—</i>			
<i>Brockville</i>	1,149	84	1,194	77	1,194	77	<i>a Ottawa</i>	1,600	1,751	1,751
<i>Kingston</i>	1,300	60	1,450	60	1,450	60	<i>a Brockville</i>	1,200	1,250	1,250
<i>Belleville</i>	1,400	70	1,550	70	1,500	70	<i>a Kingston</i>	1,140	1,205	1,205
<i>Peterborough</i>	1,400	60	1,536	60	1,536	60	<i>a Belleville</i>	1,200	1,200	1,200
<i>Oshawa</i>	1,440	54	1,800	51	1,800	51	<i>a Peterborough</i>	1,350	1,400	1,400
<i>Orillia</i>	1,200	84	1,200	84	1,200	84	<i>a Oshawa</i>	1,380	1,500	1,500
<i>Toronto</i>	1,950	48	1,950	48	2,087	48	<i>a Toronto</i>	1,812	1,950	2,087
<i>Niagara Falls</i>	1,627	60	1,750	60	1,750	60	<i>g Niagara Falls</i>	1,500	1,700	1,700
<i>St. Catharines</i>	1,733	60	1,733	60	1,733	60	<i>a St. Catharines</i>	1,368	1,504	1,504
<i>Hamilton</i>	1,617	48	1,750	48	1,850	48	<i>a Hamilton</i>	1,617	1,750	1,850
<i>Galt</i>	1,350	63	1,400	65	1,400	65	<i>a Brantford</i>	1,551	1,643	1,643
<i>Guelph</i>	1,400	56	1,450	48	1,450	48	<i>a Galt</i>	1,000	1,250	1,250
<i>Kitchener</i>	1,450	60	1,500	60	1,500	60	<i>a Guelph</i>	1,200	1,400	1,400
<i>Woodstock</i>	1,200	70	1,300	70	1,300	70	<i>a Kitchener</i>	1,380	1,450	1,450
<i>Stratford</i>	1,480	48	1,659	48	1,659	48	<i>j Woodstock</i>	1,423	1,517	1,517
<i>London</i>	1,761	48	1,761	48	1,761	48	<i>b Stratford</i>	1,500	1,575	1,575
<i>St. Thomas</i>	1,680	70	1,800	70	1,800	70	<i>a London</i>	1,704	1,728	1,728
<i>Chatham</i>	1,344	63	1,550	54	1,550	54	<i>a St. Thomas</i>	1,380	1,500	1,500
<i>Windsor</i>	2,150	48	2,150	48	2,150	48	<i>a Chatham</i>	1,300	1,480	1,480
<i>Sarnia</i>	1,440	54	1,620	54	1,620	54	<i>i Windsor</i>	1,980	2,076	2,076
<i>Owen Sound</i>	1,650	63	1,750	63	1,800	63	<i>a Sarnia</i>	1,500	1,560	1,560
<i>North Bay</i>	1,440	56	1,560	60	1,560	60	<i>a Owen Sound</i>	1,100	1,200	1,200
<i>Sault Ste. Marie</i>	1,800	70	1,800	70	1,800	70	<i>b North Bay</i>	1,500	1,550	1,560
<i>Port Arthur</i>	1,680	60	1,860	60	1,574	60	<i>i Cobalt</i>	1,440	1,200	1,200
<i>Fort William</i>	1,669	63	1,860	54	1,860	54	<i>a Sault Ste. Marie</i>	1,380	1,500	1,500
							<i>b Port Arthur</i>	1,440	1,620	1,539
							<i>a Fort William</i>	1,489	1,600	1,600
<i>Manitoba—</i>							<i>Manitoba—</i>			
<i>Winnipeg</i>	1,776	48	1,956	48	1,956	48	<i>a Winnipeg</i>	1,656	1,860	1,860
<i>Brandon</i>	1,312	48	1,500	48	1,500	48	<i>b Brandon</i>	1,312	1,620	1,620
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>							<i>Saskatchewan—</i>			
<i>Regina</i>	1,740	48	1,860	48	1,860	48	<i>a Regina</i>	1,584	1,740	1,740
<i>Saskatoon</i>	1,680	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	<i>a Saskatoon</i>	1,650	1,850	1,850
<i>Moose Jaw</i>	1,800	56	1,800	48	1,800	48	<i>b Moose Jaw</i>	1,476	1,536	1,536
<i>Prince Albert</i>	1,620	56	1,680	50	1,680	50	<i>l Prince Albert</i>	1,200	1,380	1,380
<i>Alberta—</i>							<i>Alberta—</i>			
<i>Medicine Hat</i>	1,500	48	1,620	48	1,620	48	<i>a Medicine Hat</i>	1,380	1,500	1,500
<i>Edmonton</i>	1,680	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	<i>a Edmonton</i>	1,620	1,740	1,740
<i>Calgary</i>	1,680	48	1,800	48	1,800	48	<i>a Calgary</i>	1,620	1,740	1,740
<i>Lethbridge</i>	1,564	48	1,680	48	1,680	48	<i>a Lethbridge</i>	1,620	1,620	1,620
<i>British Columbia—</i>							<i>British Columbia—</i>			
<i>Nelson</i>	1,620	56	1,620	56	1,500	56	<i>g Fernie</i>	900	1,200	1,200
<i>Trail</i>	1,620	63	1,800	56	1,800	56	<i>c Nelson</i>	1,560	1,560	1,560
<i>New Westminster</i>	1,620	54	1,740	48	1,740	48	<i>a New Westminster</i>	1,410	1,780	1,780
<i>Vancouver</i>	1,890	48	1,890	48	1,950	48	<i>a Vancouver</i>	1,800	1,800	1,890
<i>Victoria</i>	1,620	48	1,710	48	1,710	48	<i>a Victoria</i>	1,584	1,695	1,695
<i>Prince Rupert</i>	1,752	48	1,752	48	1,752	48	<i>e Nanaimo</i>	1,500	1,560	1,560
							<i>d Prince Rupert</i>	1,800	1,800	1,800

*Motor fire truck drivers. *a* Double Platoon, with one day off in seven. Shifts: 10 hours day, 14 hours night; or 11 hours day, 13 hours night; or 12 hours day, 12 hours night. *b* Double Platoon system. *c* Double Platoon; 24 hours off every two weeks. *d* Double Platoon; 24 hours off every ten days. *e* Continuous duty; one day off in ten. *f* Continuous duty; one day off in seven. *g* Call brigade; one man on duty continuously, with every second Sunday off. *h* Continuous duty; one day off in five. *i* Double Platoon; 24 hours on and 24 hours off. *j* Continuous duty. *k* Continuous duty; one day off in six. *l* Continuous duty; 12 hours off every 4th day.

TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—*Concluded*

LABOURERS

Locality	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.	Wages	Hrs. per wk.
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>							
Sydney.....	Hour	.35-.42	54	.35-.42	54	.35-.42	54
Amherst.....	Hour	.32½	48	.34	48	.34	48
Halifax.....	Hour	.35	54	.40	54	.40	54
Truro.....	Hour	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
Yarmouth.....	Day	2.50	54	2.50	54	2.50	54
<i>Prince Edward Island—</i>							
Charlottetown.....	Day			2.70- 3.15	54	2.70- 3.15	54
<i>New Brunswick—</i>							
Moncton.....	Hour	.40	52	.45	54	.45	54
St. John.....	Hour	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54
Fredericton.....	Hour	.25-.30	54	.30	54	.30	54
Campbellton.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.50	60
Bathurst.....	Day	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60
<i>Quebec—</i>							
Quebec.....	Hour	.35	54	.40	54	.40	54
Three Rivers.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
Sherbrooke.....	Hour	.30	60	.35	55	.35	48
Sorel.....	Hour	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60
St. Hyacinthe.....	Hour	.30	60	.30	60	.30	60
St. John's.....	Hour			.35	60	.35	43-60
Lachine.....	Hour	.37½	60	.35	60	.35	60
Montreal.....	Hour	.37½	60	.40	60	.40	60
Westmount.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60
Hull.....	Hour	.40	54	.45	54	.45	54
<i>Ontario—</i>							
Ottawa.....	Hour	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
Brockville.....	Hour	.35	54	.35	54	.35	48
Kingston.....	Hour	.35-.40	54	.35	54	.35	48
Belleville.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
Peterborough.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.40	48
Oshawa.....	Hour			.40	55	.40	50
Orillia.....	Hour	.40	54	.35-.40	54	.35-.40	54
Toronto.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.62½	44
Niagara Falls.....	Hour	.45-.55	50	.45-.55	50	.45-.55	50
St. Catharines.....	Hour	.40	54	.37-.40	54	.37-.40	54
Hamilton.....	Hour	.50-.55	43	.50-.55	49	.50-.55	50
Brantford.....	Hour	.45	50	.45-.50	50	.45-.50	50
Galt.....	Hour	.35	49	.40	44	.40	44
Guelph.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
Kitchener.....	Hour	.25-.35	54	.30-.45	54	.30-.45	54
Woodstock.....	Hour	.48	48	.40	48	.40	48
Stratford.....	Hour	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50
London.....	Hour	.40	54	.40-.50	54	.40-.50	48
Chatham.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
Windsor.....	Hour	.50-.55	45	.40-.55	50	.40-.55	50
Sarnia.....	Hour	.55-.60	48	.40-.55	48	.40-.55	43
Owen Sound.....	Hour	.39	54	.39	54	.39	54
North Bay.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
Cobalt.....	Day	3.75	54	2.75- 4.00	54	2.75- 4.00	54
Sault Ste. Marie.....	Hour	.45-.50	48	.45-.50	48	.45-.50	48
Port Arthur.....	Hour	.46-.52	49½	.40-.52	49½		
Fort William.....	Hour	.35-.50	52½	.35-.50	52½	.35-.50	50
<i>Manitoba—</i>							
Winnipeg.....	Hour	.42½- .50	48- 54	.42½- .50	48- 54	.42½- .50	48- 54
Brandon.....	Hour	.35-.41½	59	.35-.40	59	.25-.40	59
<i>Saskatchewan—</i>							
Regina.....	Hour	.40	55-60	.42½	50	.42½	50
Saskatoon.....	Hour	.42½- .52½	50	.45-.52½	55	.45-.52½	45
Moose Jaw.....	Hour	.40	50	.40-.45	50	.40-.45	50
<i>Alberta—</i>							
Medicine Hat.....	Hour	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
Edmonton.....	Hour	.45-.50	48	.50-.57	44	.52-.57	44
Calgary.....	Hour	.52½	48	.54	44	.52	44
Lethbridge.....	Hour	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48
<i>British Columbia—</i>							
Fernie.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
Nelson.....	Day	4.00- 4.25	48	4.00- 4.25	48	4.00- 4.25	48
Trail.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
New Westminster.....	Day	4.60	44	4.75	44	4.75	44
Vancouver.....	Hour	.37½- .65½	44- 48	.40½- .65½	44	.40½- .65½	40
Victoria.....	Hour	.53	48	.56½	44	.56½	44
Nanaimo.....	Day	4.75	44	4.75	44		
Prince Rupert.....	Hour	.57½	48	.57½	48	.57½	44

TABLE III.—STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS

(a) STEAM RAILWAYS (b)

Occupation		1920	1921	1922	1923-1926	1927-1928	1929-1931c
<i>Conductors—</i>							
Passenger, per mile.....	cents	4-67	4-27	4-27	4-27	4-47	4-47-4-72
“ per day.....	\$	7-00	6-40	6-40	6-40	6-70	6-70-7-08
“ per month.....	\$	210-00	192-00	192-00	192-00	201-00	201-00-219-65
Freight, through, per mile.....	cents	6-44	5-80	5-80	5-80	6-16	6-16-6-25
Freight, way, per mile.....	cents	6-96	6-32	6-32	6-32	6-68	6-68-7-11
<i>Brakemen—</i>							
Passenger, per mile.....	cents	3-33	2-93	2-93	2-93	3-13	3-13-3-18
“ per day.....	\$	5-00	4-40	4-40	4-40	4-70	4-70-4-77
“ per month.....	\$	150-00	132-00	132-00	132-00	141-00	141-00-143-10
Freight, through, per mile.....	cents	5-12	4-48	4-48	4-48	4-84	4-84-4-91
“ way, per mile.....	cents	5-52	4-88	4-88	4-88	5-24	5-24-5-31
<i>Baggagemen, train—</i>							
Per mile.....	cents	3-44	3-04	3-04	3-04	3-24	3-24-3-28
Per day.....	\$	5-16	4-56	4-56	4-56	4-86	4-86-4-94
Per month.....	\$	154-80	136-80	136-80	136-80	145-80	145-80-153-32
<i>Yardmen—</i>							
Foremen, per day.....	\$	6-96	6-32	6-32	6-32	6-64	6-64-6-74
Helpers, per day.....	\$	6-48	5-84	5-84	5-84	6-16	6-16-6-25
Switch tenders, per day.....	\$	5-04	4-40	4-40	4-40	4-72	4-72-4-79
<i>Locomotive Engineers—</i>							
Passenger, per mile.....	cents	6-40-6-70	5-92-6-92	5-92-6-92	5-92-6-92	6-16-7-16	6-16-7-16
Freight, per mile.....	cents	7-12-9-04	6-48-8-40	6-48-8-40	6-48-8-40	6-84-8-76	6-84-8-76
Yard, per day.....	\$	7-04-8-36	6-40-7-72	6-40-7-72	6-40-7-72	6-72-8-04	6-72-8-04
<i>Locomotive, Firemen—</i>							
Passenger, per mile.....	cents	4-80-6-00	4-32-5-32	4-32-5-52	4-32-5-52	4-56-5-76	4-56-5-76
Freight, per mile.....	cents	5-28-6-79	4-64-6-15	4-64-6-15	4-64-6-15	5-00-6-51	5-00-6-51
Yard, per day.....	\$	5-00-6-96	4-96-6-32	4-96-6-32	4-96-6-32	5-28-6-64	5-28-6-64
Hostlers, per day.....	\$	5-60-6-24	4-96-5-60	4-96-5-60	4-96-5-60	5-50-6-60	5-50-6-60
Hostlers, helpers, per day.....	\$	5-04	4-40	4-40	4-40	4-90	4-90
<i>Telegraph Service—</i>							
Train Dispatchers, per month.....	\$	227-00-257-00	210-68-240-68	210-00-240-00	.....	225-00-252-00	225-00-252-80
Telegraph Operators, per month.....	\$	130-00-142-00	117-76-129-76	117-00-129-00	117-00-129-00	122-00-134-00	122-00-134-00
Agents, per month.....	\$	137-00-154-00	124-76-141-76	124-00-141-00	124-00-141-00	129-00-146-00	129-00-146-00
Relief Agents, per month.....	\$	147-00-156-00	134-76-143-76	134-00-143-00	134-00-143-00	139-00-148-00	139-00-148-00
Assistant Agents, per month.....	\$	78-00-151-00	70-00-134-68	70-00-129-18	.....	75-00-140-00	75-00-140-00
Linemen, per month.....	\$	159-00-142-68	137-18	.....	.....	148-00	148-00
<i>Maintenance of Way—</i>							
Extra gang foremen, per day.....	\$	5-55-6-40	4-75-5-60	4-51-5-36	4-70-5-50	5-10-5-60	5-25-5-75
Section foremen, first class yards, per day.....	\$	5-60	4-80	4-56	4-80	5-00	5-15
Section foremen, on line per day.....	\$	5-30	4-50	4-26	4-40	4-55	4-70
Sectionmen, classified yards, per hour.....	cents	48½	40	35	38	41	41-45
Sectionmen, other, per hour.....	cents	48½	40	35	36-38	38-40	38-43
<i>Bridge and Building</i>							
Foremen, per day.....	\$	6-30	5-50	5-10	5-30	5-60	5-75
Foremen, painter, per day.....	\$	6-05	5-25	4-85	5-00	5-25	5-50
Masons, bricklayers, plasterers, per hour (minimum).....	cents	68	58	54	56	62	65
Carpenters, per hour.....	cents	68-72	58-62	54-58	56-60	58-62	61-65
Plumbers, pipefitters, tinsmiths, blacksmiths, electricians, per hour.....	cents	68-83	58-73	54-60	55-70	57-72	60-77
Painters, per hour.....	cents	68	58	54	56	58	58-61
Bridgemen or rough carpenters, per hour.....	cents	58-68	48-58	44-54	46-56	48-58	48-61
Mechanics' helpers, per hour.....	cents	51½	44	43	44	46	48
Signalmen, non-interlocked crossings, per hour.....	cents	46½	38	33	36	38	40
Pumpmen, per month.....	\$	110-00-116-00	92-66-98-66	82-46-88-46	87-00-93-00	91-00-97-00	96-00-102-00
Engineers, pile driver, hoist, etc., per day.....	\$	5-90	5-10	4-70	4-85	5-00	5-15
<i>Locomotive and Car Shops—</i>							
*Mechanics, per hour.....	cents	85	77	70	70	74	79
†Other carmen, etc., per hour.....	cents	80	72	63	63	67	72
Helpers per hour.....	cents	62a	54a	47a	47a	51a	56a
Electrical workers, electricians, per hour.....	cents	85	77	70	70	74	79
Electrical workers, linemen, per hour.....	cents	81	73	66	66	70	75
Electrical workers, groundmen, per hour.....	cents	75	67	60	60	64	69
Electrical workers, operators, etc., per hour.....	cents	68	60	53	53	57	62
Coach cleaners, per hour.....	cents	50	42	38	38	42	44
Shop, labourers, per hour.....	cents	48½	40	35	38	40	40-42

*Machinists; boiler-makers; blacksmiths; plumbers, etc.; sheet metal workers; cabinet makers; carpenters, coach, locomotive and bench; welders, etc.

†Freight car carpenters; freight car painters; car inspectors, car repairers, etc.

‡Differentials on certain lines or divisions above these rates. Nearly all classes are on the basic 8 hour day with time and one-half for overtime, but in some cases some other consideration has been arranged.

§Since 1918 employees are allowed one minute extra, for checking in and out, for each hour actually worked, thereby increasing earnings approximately one cent per hour.

(a) On Western lines Port Arthur and west, until 1929 in addition to these rates boiler-makers' helpers received 5½ cents, blacksmiths' helpers, 4 cents, and other helpers 3 cents; since May 1, 1929, the differentials on western lines were boiler-makers' helpers 4 cents, other helpers, 2 cents.

(b) Since 1918 hours of labour have been on the basis of eight per day and forty-eight per week for most classes, with time and one-half rates for overtime.

(c) Train, engine and telegraph service employees reduced ten per cent toward the end of 1931.

TABLE III—STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS—Con.

(b) CARTAGE

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1920		1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Motor Truck Drivers—</i>									
Halifax.....	Week	20.00-22.00	48	21.00-22.00	48	21.00-24.00	48	21.00-24.00	48
Moncton.....	Week	20.00-24.00	50-54	20.00-24.00	50-54	21.00-24.00	50-53	21.00-23.00	50
St. John.....	Week	25.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
Quebec.....	Week	24.50	70	24.50	70	24.50	70	24.50	70
Sherbrooke.....	Week	18.00	55	18.00-21.00	55	18.00-20.00	56	18.00-20.00	56
Montreal.....	Week	18.00-30.00	48-63	18.00-27.00	50-63	18.00-27.00	50-63	18.00-25.00	50-63
Ottawa.....	Day	3.60-4.50	54	3.60-4.00	54	3.50-4.00	54	3.50-4.00	50-54
Toronto.....	Week	20.00-30.00	48-56	20.00-30.00	44-56	22.00-30.00	44-56	22.00-30.00	44-54
Hamilton.....	Week	18.00-27.00	45-54	20.00-25.00	46½-54	22.00-25.00	45-54	22.00-25.00	45-54
London.....	Week	20.00-24.00	44-54	20.00-24.00	44-56	20.00-29.00	44-56	20.00-29.00	44-56
Windsor.....	Day	2.85-5.25	48-60	4.68-5.45	50-55	3.70	42	4.00	44
Port Arthur.....	Month	105.00-	50-55	100.00-	49½-55	100.00-	45-55	100.00-	50½-55
		113.00		115.00		115.00		115.00	
Fort William.....	Week	25.00	51	25.00	50-55	25.00	51	25.00	51
Winnipeg.....	Week	22.50-28.80	48-50	20.25-28.00	45-50	20.00-25.00	45-50	20.00-25.00	45-50
Brandon.....	Day	4.50	54	4.00	54	3.00-4.00	54	3.00-4.00	54
Regina.....	Week	23.00-25.00	44-48	23.00-25.00	48-52	20.00-27.00	47-54	18.00-27.00	44-54
Saskatoon.....	Week	25.00-27.50	54-60	21.00-28.00	55-60	21.00-28.00	55-60	21.00-24.00	60
Moose Jaw.....	Week	23.00-30.00	50-55	22.50-35.00	48-53	20.00-30.00	48-54	20.00-30.00	46-54
Edmonton.....	Week	21.00-25.00	44-50	20.00-25.00	44-50	22.00-25.00	47-55	19.00-23.00	47-50
Calgary.....	Week	22.50-28.50	45-54	20.00-27.00	45-57	21.00-27.00	44-57	19.00-27.00	44-57
Nelson.....	Week			30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54
New Westminster.....	Day	4.75-5.50	54	4.50-5.00	54	4.50	48	4.50	48
Vancouver.....	Week	24.50-30.00	48-54	22.00-30.00	48-54	22.00-30.00	48-54	22.00-28.00	48-54
Victoria.....	Week	20.00-27.00	48-54	20.00-27.00	48-54	20.00-27.00	48-54	20.00-27.00	48-56
Prince Rupert.....	Day	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54
<i>Teamsters—Horse-drawn vehicles—</i>									
Halifax.....	Week	25.00	54	18.00-24.00	60	20.00-25.00	54	20.00-25.00	54
Moncton.....	Week	21.00-27.00	50-60	18.00-27.00	50-60	22.00-27.00	54-60	22.00-27.00	54-60
St. John.....	Week	23.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
Quebec.....	Week	18.00	70	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60
Montreal.....	Week	18.00-23.00	48-60	18.00-22.50	50-60	20.00-22.50	60	22.50	60
Ottawa.....	Week	19.00-20.25	54	18.00	54	19.50	48	19.50	48
Kingston.....	Week			20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48
Oshawa.....	Week			18.00	59	20.00	59	20.00	59
Toronto.....	Week	24.00-28.00	49½-55	24.00-27.00	48-56	21.00-25.00	48-54	21.00-25.00	48-54
Hamilton.....	Week	26.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54	24.00	54
Brantford.....	Month			80.00	50	80.00	50	80.00	50
Guelph.....	Month			80.00	47	80.00	47	80.00	47
London.....	Week	20.00	50-55	18.00-20.00	50-54	18.00-20.00	50-54	18.00-20.00	50-54
Windsor.....	Day	3.60-4.50	48-50	4.15-5.00	50-55	5.00	55	5.00	55
Port Arthur.....	Month	80.00	50	100.00	49½	100.00	45	100.00	50½
Fort William.....	Month	110.00	60	110.00	60	110.00	60	110.00	60
Winnipeg.....	Week	26.46	50	23.45	50	23.45	48	21.42	48
Brandon.....	Week	24.00	60	21.00	54	18.00	60	18.00	60
Regina.....	Hour	.50	50	40-50	48-54	40-45	48-54	40-43	44-50
Saskatoon.....	Week	27.00	60	25.00-28.00	55-60	24.00-25.00	60	24.00	60
Moose Jaw.....	Day	3.70	50	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.50	48
Edmonton.....	Week	27.50	50	22.65	51	22.00-24.00	48-51	19.00-22.00	48-51
Calgary.....	Week	24.00-27.50	50-57	21.00-25.00	54-57	21.00-25.00	54-57	21.00-25.00	54-57
Vancouver.....	Week	22.00-30.00	44-54	22.00-27.50	48-54	22.00-30.00	48-58	22.00-27.50	48-54
Prince Rupert.....	Day	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54
<i>Drivers—Single Horse Vehicles—</i>									
Halifax.....	Week	18.00-22.00	48-60	15.00-22.00	48-60	14.00-15.00	54	15.00	54
Moncton.....	Week	18.00-23.00	50	20.40	54	20.40	54	20.00	54
St. John.....	Week	21.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
Quebec.....	Week	15.00	70	15.00	60	15.00	60	15.00	60
Montreal.....	Week	19.00-21.00	54-60	19.00-22.00	57-60	17.00-21.00	60	17.00-21.00	55-60
Ottawa.....	Day	3.50-4.00	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	50-54
Brockville.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	22.00	54
Toronto.....	Week	23.60-27.00	48-55	18.00-26.00	48-54	22.50-26.00	48-56	22.50-25.00	48-54
Hamilton.....	Week	24.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
London.....	Week			26.00	54	28.50	54	29.00	54
Regina.....	Hour	.50	50	.43	49	.45	50	.40	50
Prince Albert.....	Hour			.30	60	.30	60	.30	60
Edmonton.....	Month	100.00	47	90.00	47	90.00	47	90.00	47

TABLE III.—STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS—Con.

(c) LONGSHOREMEN (GENERAL CARGO)

Locality	Unit	1920		1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hours per day	Wages	Hours per day	Wages	Hours per day	Wages	Hours per day
		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Charlottetown.....	Hour	.60	9	.60	9	.65	9	.60	9
Halifax.....	Hour	.65	9	.65	9	.70	9	.70	9
St. John.....	Hour	.70	9	.65	9	.70	9	.70	9
Quebec.....	Hour	.65	9	.65	9	.60	10	.60	10
Montreal.....	Hour	.70	10	.62	10	.65	10	.65	10
Pt. Edward.....	Hour	.40	10	.35	10	.35	10	.35	10
Port McNicoll.....	Hour	.55	10	.35	10	.37	10	.37	10
Fort William.....	Hour	.46	10	.40	10	.40	10	.40	10
Vancouver.....	Hour	.90	8	.84	8	.87	8	.87	8
Victoria.....	Hour	.90	8	.84	8	.87	8	.87	8
Prince Rupert.....	Hour	.90	8	.80	8	.80	8	.80	8

(d) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation	Unit	1920		1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week	Wages	Hours per week
		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<i>Labourers—</i>									
No. 1.....	Hour	.54	60	.49	48-60	.52	48-60	.52	48-60
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	60	.50	44	.50	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	62	.50	56	.50	56
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	60	.37	60	.39	60	.30	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.50	54	.50	53	.50	44½	.50	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 9.....	Hour	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.575	44	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
<i>Miltwrights—</i>									
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	60	.66	60	.69	48-60	.69	48-60
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	54	.525	60	.55	54	.55	54
No. 3.....	Week	46.25	60	48.75	60	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 4.....	Month	190.00	60	190.00	60	210.00	44	210.00	44
No. 5.....	Month	200.00	56	200.00	56	220.00	60	220.00	56
No. 6.....	Month	210.00	60	210.00	60	225.00	60	225.00	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.65	60	.62	60	.64	60	.64	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.65	54	.745	44	1.04	44½	1.04	44
No. 9.....	Month	140.00	55	155.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60
<i>Weighmen—</i>									
No. 1.....	Hour	.62	60	.60	48	.63	48-60	.63	48-60
No. 2.....	Hour	.47	54	.46	54	.46	54	.46	54
No. 3.....	Week	48.75	60	48.75	60	48.75	48	48.75	48
No. 4.....	Month	165.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60	170.00	60
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	60	.60	60	.60	60
No. 6.....	Month	165.00	56	185.00	56	200.00	56	200.00	56
No. 7.....	Month	190.00	60	190.00	60	205.00	60	205.00	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	60	.47	60	.49	60	.49	60
<i>Winchmen—</i>									
No. 1.....	Hour	.55	60	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60
No. 2.....	Month	150.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	44	165.00	44
No. 3.....	Month	165.00	56	165.00	56	175.00	56	175.00	56
No. 4.....	Month	163.00	60	168.00	60	180.00	60	180.00	60
No. 5.....	Month	130.00	55	150.00	60	165.00	60	165.00	60

TABLE IV.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES—		\$		\$		\$									
<i>Electricians—</i>								No. 12.....	Mth.	165.00	56	165.00	56	165.00	56
No. 1.....	Day	3.80	48	4.00	48	4.10	48	No. 13.....	Mth.	140.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56
No. 2.....	Hour	.57	54	.65	54	.66	54	No. 14.....	Mth.	135.00	56	135.00	56	135.00	56
No. 3.....	Hour	.62	48	.62	44	.62	44	No. 15.....	Mth.	130.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	60	.50	60	No. 16.....	Mth.	130.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56
<i>Linemen—</i>								No. 17.....	Mth.	110.00	56	120.00	56	120.00	56
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	54	.77	44	.77	44	No. 18.....	Mth.	140.00	56	160.00	56	160.00	56
No. 2.....	Day	3.80	48	3.80	48	3.80	48	No. 19.....	Mth.	135.00	56	150.00	56	150.00	56
No. 3.....	Hour	.51	54	.45	54	.45	48	No. 20.....	Mth.	120.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56
No. 4.....	Hour	.42	54	.48	54	.48	54	No. 21.....	Mth.	140.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56
No. 5.....	Hour	.57	54	.57	54	.57	54	No. 22.....	Mth.	125.00	56	125.00	56	125.00	56
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	54	.55	54	.55	54	<i>Labourers—</i>							
No. 7.....	Hour	.47	54	.52	54	.52	54	No. 1.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54	No. 2.....	Hour	.40	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 9.....	Mth.	107.00	54	115.00	54	115.00	54	No. 3.....	Hour	.45	55	.55	55	.55	56
No. 10.....	Hour	.55	55	.75	48	.75	48	No. 4.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54
No. 11.....	Hour	.54	50	.56	50	.56	50	No. 5.....	Hour	.45	48	.50	54	.50	54
No. 12.....	Hour	.45	55	.55	60	.55	60	PRAIRIE PROVINCES AND BRITISH COLUMBIA							
<i>Switchboard Operators—</i>								<i>Electricians—</i>							
No. 1.....	Mth.	115.00	48	115.00	48	115.00	48	No. 1.....	Hour	.82½	44	.89	44	.89	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	56	.75	48	.75	48	No. 2.....	Hour	.85	44	.87	44	.87	44
No. 3.....	Mth.	130.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56	No. 3.....	Hour	.85½	44	.90	44	.90	44
<i>Labourers—</i>								No. 4.....	Hour	.76	47	.85	47	.85	47
No. 1.....	Hour	.35	54	.35	54	.35	48	No. 5.....	Day	7.15	44	7.55	44	7.55	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.34	54	.38	54	.40	54	No. 6.....	Hour	.82	44	.95	44	.95	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	48	.35	48	.35	48	No. 7.....	Mth.	145.00	44	170.00	44	170.00	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.35	60	.37	50	.37	50	No. 8.....	Day	7.00	44	7.00	44	7.00	44
ONTARIO								No. 9.....	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
<i>Electricians—</i>								No. 10.....	Day	7.50	44	7.75	44	7.75	44
No. 1.....	Hour	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	<i>Groundmen—</i>							
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	44	.66	44	.66	44	No. 1.....	Hour	.52	44	.52	44	.52	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.82	49½	.82	49½	.82	49½	No. 2.....	Hour	.57	44	.58	44	.58	44
No. 4.....	Week	35.10	54	30.00	50	30.00	50	No. 3.....	Hour	.60	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 5.....	Mth.	170.00	49½	170.00	49½	170.00	49½	No. 4.....	Hour	.55	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 6.....	Mth.	140.00	49½	165.00	49½	165.00	49½	No. 5.....	Day	5.15	44	5.35	44	5.35	44
No. 7.....	Mth.	135.00	49½	150.00	49½	150.00	49½	No. 6.....	Hour	.57½	44	.57½	44	.57½	44
No. 8.....	Mth.	130.00	54	145.00	49½	145.00	49½	No. 7.....	Day	5.50	44	5.50	44	5.50	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.78	49½	.80	49½	.80	49½	<i>Linemen—</i>							
No. 10.....	Hour	.75	49½	.78	49½	.78	49½	No. 1.....	Hour	.89	44	.92½	44	.92½	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.73	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½	No. 2.....	Hour	.89	44	.93	44	.93	44
No. 12.....	Mth.	190.00	49½	195.00	49½	195.00	49½	No. 3.....	Hour	.85	47½	.95	47½	.95	47½
No. 13.....	Mth.	165.00	49½	175.00	49½	175.00	49½	No. 4.....	Hour	.90	48	.92½	48	.92½	48
<i>Groundmen—</i>								No. 5.....	Hour	.86	47	1.02½	47	1.02½	47
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	48	.35	48	.35	48	No. 6.....	Day	7.15	44	7.55	44	7.55	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	55	.57	55	.57	55	No. 7.....	Hour	.82	44	.95	44	.95	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	49½	.57	44	.57	44	No. 8.....	Hour	.78½	44	.87	44	.87	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.48	54	.48	54	.48	54	No. 9.....	Day	7.50	44	7.75	44	7.75	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	44	.55	44	.55	44	No. 10.....	Day	7.15	44	7.75	44	7.75	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.48	54	.50	54	.50	54	No. 11.....	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.55	60	.55	55	.55	55	No. 12.....	Day	7.50	44	7.75	44	7.75	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	60	.50	55	.50	55	<i>Switchboard Operators—</i>							
<i>Linemen—</i>								No. 1.....	Mth.	130.00	48	137.00	48	137.00	48
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	48	.63	48	.63	48	No. 2.....	Mth.	125.00	48	132.00	48	132.00	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	No. 3.....	Hour	.77½	48	.78	48	.78	48
No. 3.....	Mth.	120.00	49	110.00	60	110.00	60	No. 4.....	Hour	.70	48	.72	48	.72	48
No. 4.....	Mth.	110.00	49	110.00	54	110.00	54	No. 5.....	Hour	.58	48	.61	48	.61	48
No. 5.....	Hour	.77	55	.88	55	.88	55	No. 6.....	Mth.	149.00	48	175.00	48	175.00	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.77	49½	.88	44	.88	44	No. 7.....	Mth.	163.00	48	175.00	48	175.00	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	No. 8.....	Mth.	148.00	48	165.00	48	165.00	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.72½	54	.72½	54	.72½	54	No. 9.....	Mth.	138.00	48	158.00	48	158.00	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44	No. 10.....	Mth.	150.00	48	160.00	48	160.00	48
No. 10.....	Hour	.50	54	.45	54	.45	54	No. 11.....	Mth.	143.00	48	155.00	48	155.00	48
No. 11.....	Hour	.60	50	.64	54	.64	54	No. 12.....	Week	34.60	48	34.60	48	34.60	48
No. 12.....	Hour	.60	54	.67½	54	.67½	54	No. 13.....	Day	7.15	48	7.50	44	7.50	44
No. 13.....	Mth.	160.00	54	173.00	52	173.00	52	No. 14.....	Mth.	148.50	56	148.00	56	148.00	56
No. 14.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	No. 15.....	Mth.	145.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56
No. 15.....	Hour	.75	56	.73	55	.73	55	No. 16.....	Mth.	130.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56
No. 16.....	Hour	.70	56	.70	55	.70	55	No. 17.....	Mth.	180.00	48	180.00	48	180.00	48
No. 17.....	Hour	.62	56	.62	55	.62	55	No. 18.....	Mth.	167.00	48	167.00	48	167.00	48
No. 18.....	Mth.	105.00	56	115.00	60	115.00	60	No. 19.....	Mth.	159.00	48	159.00	48	159.00	48
<i>Switchboard Operators—</i>								<i>Labourers—</i>							
No. 1.....	Mth.	130.00	48	140.00	48	140.00	48	No. 1.....	Hour	.46	44	.46	44	.46	44
No. 2.....	Mth.	130.00	56	140.00	56	140.00	56	No. 2.....	Hour	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 3.....	Mth.	110.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56	No. 3.....	Hour	.58	48	.56	48	.56	48
No. 4.....	Mth.	135.00	53	140.00	55	140.00	55	No. 4.....	Hour	.55	49½	.57	47	.57	47
No. 5.....	Mth.	125.00	49½	139.20	48	139.20	48	No. 5.....	Day	5.15	44	5.35	44	5.35	44
No. 6.....	Hour	100.00	70	112.00	70	112.00	70	No. 6.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 7.....	Mth.	145.00	48	145.00	48	145.00	48	No. 7.....	Day	4.75	44	4.50	44	4.50	44
No. 8.....	Week	30.00	56	30.00	48	30.00	48	No. 8.....	Day	5.00	44	5.00	44	5.00	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.75	56	.85	56	.85	56	No. 9.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.00	48
No. 10.....	Mth.	125.00	56	130.00	56	130.00	56	No. 10.....	Hour	.40	44	.45	44	.45	44
No. 11.....	Mth.	185.00	56	200.00	56	200.00	56	No. 11.....	Hour	.55	44	.55	44	.55	44

TABLE V.—SAMPLES OF RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES

Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
<i>Operators—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	\$ 7.00-	48	\$ 6.00-	48	\$ 6.00-	48								
No. 2.....	Mth.	12.00-	45	12.00-	45	12.00-	45								
No. 3.....	Mth.	62.00		62.00		62.00									
No. 4.....	Week	9.50-	48	9.50-	48	10.50-	48								
No. 5.....	Week	11.50-	48	11.00-	48	15.00-	48								
No. 6.....	Week	10.00-	48	10.00-	48	10.50-	48								
No. 7.....	Week	9.50-	48	9.00-	48	9.00-	48								
No. 8.....	Week	11.50-	48	12.00-	48	13.00-	48								
No. 9.....	Week	10.00-	48	10.00-	48	12.50-	48								
No. 10.....	Week	10.00-	48	10.00-	48	10.50-	48								
No. 11.....	Week	12.50-	48	14.00-	48	15.00-	48								
No. 12.....	Mth.	42.50-	48	42.50-	45½	42.50-	45½								
No. 13.....	Mth.	42.50-	50	42.50-	50	42.50-	50								
No. 14.....	Mth.	55.00-	48	55.00-	48	55.00-	48								
No. 15.....	Day	2.25-	48	2.25-	48	2.50-	48								
No. 16.....	Mth.	50.00-	42	52.50-	42	52.50-	42								
No. 17.....	Mth.	72.00-	42	75.00-	42	75.00-	42								
No. 18.....	Week	11.10-	42	11.10-	42	11.10-	42								
<i>Observers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	16.50-	48	14.00-	48	14.00-	48								
No. 2.....	Week	15.50-	48	19.50	48	19.50	48								
No. 3.....	Week	16.50-	48	21.00-	48	21.00-	48								
No. 4.....	Week	16.50-	48	18.50-	48	19.50-	48								
No. 5.....	Week	14.50-	48	16.50	48	17.00	48								
No. 6.....	Week	18.00-	48	19.00-	48	19.00-	48								
No. 7.....	Week	14.50-	48	17.50-	48	20.50-	48								
No. 8.....	Week	19.50	48	19.50	48	19.50	48								
No. 9.....	Week	21.50-	48	19.00-	48	20.00-	48								
<i>Supervisors—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	11.00-	48	13.00-	48	13.00-	48								
No. 2.....	Week	15.00-	48	12.50-	48	13.50-	48								
No. 3.....	Week	17.00-	48	15.00-	48	18.00-	48								
No. 4.....	Week	15.50-	48	15.50-	48	13.50-	48								
No. 5.....	Week	15.00-	48	17.50	48	17.00	48								
No. 6.....	Week	15.50-	48	16.00-	48	19.10-	48								
No. 7.....	Week	16.50-	48	15.50-	48	14.50-	48								
No. 8.....	Week	13.50-	48	13.50-	48	16.50-	48								
No. 9.....	Week	16.50-	48	16.00-	48	17.00-	48								
No. 10.....	Mth.	70.00	45½	72.50	45½	72.50	45½								
No. 11.....	Mth.	87.50-	48	92.50-	48	92.50-	48								
No. 12.....	Mth.	102.50	48	102.50	48	102.50	48								
No. 13.....	Mth.	100.00	48	110.00	48	110.00	48								
No. 14.....	Mth.	90.00	42	100.00-	42	100.00-	42								
		95.00		107.50		107.50									
<i>Cable Splicers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.54	55	.56	54	.56	54								
No. 2.....	Hour	.51	54	.51	54	.51	54								
No. 3.....	Day	5.59	54	5.50	54	5.50	54								
No. 4.....	Week	36.50	50	37.50	48	37.50	48								
No. 5.....	Week	36.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44								
No. 6.....	Week	36.50	50	37.50	48	37.50	48								
No. 7.....	Week	35.00	50	37.00	50	37.00	50								
No. 8.....	Week	36.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44								
No. 9.....	Week	36.50	50	37.50	48	37.50	48								
No. 10.....	Week	38.50	50	37.50	48	37.50	48								
No. 11.....	Week	36.50	50	40.50	48	40.50	48								
No. 12.....	Hour	.82	49½	.93½	44	.93½	44								
No. 13.....	Hour	.82	49½	.93½	44	.93½	44								
No. 14.....	Hour	.90	44	.93	44	.93	44								
No. 15.....	Hour	.90	44	.93	44	.93	44								
No. 16.....	Hour	.90	44	.97	44	.97	44								
No. 17.....	Hour	.90	44	.95	44	.95	44								
No. 18.....	Hour	.93½	44	.95	44	.95	44								
No. 19.....	Hour	.93½	44	.95	44	.95	44								
No. 20.....	Week	41.25-	44	43.95-	44	43.95-	44								
		45.80		45.80		45.80									
<i>Installers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	5.22	54	5.50	54	5.59	54								
No. 2.....	Week	36.50	50	37.50	48	37.50	48								
No. 3.....	Week	36.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44								
No. 4.....	Week	36.50	50	36.50	48	36.50	48								
No. 5.....	Week	36.50	50	35.00	50	36.50	50								
No. 6.....	Week	36.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44								
No. 7.....	Week	35.00	50	36.50	48	36.50	48								
No. 8.....	Week	36.50	50	36.50	48	36.50	48								
No. 9.....	Week	35.00	50	39.50	48	39.50	48								
No. 10.....	Hour	.77	49½	.88	44	.88	44								
No. 11.....	Hour	.87	44	.90	44	.90	44								
No. 12.....	Hour	.77	44	.94	44	.94	44								
No. 13.....	Hour	.79	44	.87	44	.87	44								
No. 14.....	Week	38.50-	44	38.50-	44	38.50-	44								
		51.50		43.55		43.55									
<i>Linemen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	55	.41	54	.41	54								
No. 2.....	Day	2.25	54	2.50	54	2.50	54								
No. 3.....	Day	4.87	54	4.36	54	4.24	54								
No. 4.....	Week	28.50	50	30.00	48	30.00	48								
No. 5.....	Week	30.80	44	33.50	44	33.50	44								
No. 6.....	Week	32.50	50	36.50	48	36.50	48								
No. 7.....	Week	34.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	50								
No. 8.....	Week	34.32	44	34.50	44	34.50	44								
No. 9.....	Week	34.00	50	34.00	48	34.00	48								
No. 10.....	Week	34.00	50	34.00	48	34.00	48								
No. 11.....	Week	34.00	50	37.50	48	37.50	48								
No. 12.....	Hour	.77	49½	.88	44	.88	44								
No. 13.....	Hour	.89	44	.92½	44	.92½	44								
No. 14.....	Hour	.85	44	.88	44	.88	44								
No. 15.....	Hour	.85	44	.92	44	.92	44								
No. 16.....	Hour	.85	44	.90	44	.90	44								
No. 17.....	Hour	.79	44	.89	44	.89	44								
No. 18.....	Hour	.79	44	.87	44	.87	44								
No. 19.....	Week	38.50-	44	38.50-	44	38.50-	44								
		40.00		42.40		42.40									
<i>Repairmen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	4.96	54	4.85	54	4.88	54								
No. 2.....	Week	36.50	50	34.50	48	34.50	48								
No. 3.....	Week	36.50	44	38.50	44	38.50	44								
No. 4.....	Week	34.00	50	36.50	48	36.50	48								
No. 5.....	Week	35.00	50	36.50	50	36.50	50								
No. 6.....	Week	36.50	44	36.50	44	36.50	44								
No. 7.....	Week	36.50	50	36.50	48	36.50	48								
No. 8.....	Week	36.50	50	36.50	48	36.50	48								
No. 9.....	Week	36.50	50	39.50	48	39.50	48								
No. 10.....	Hour	.94	44	.94	44	.94	44								
No. 11.....	Hour	.77	44	.89	44	.89	44								
No. 12.....	Week	38.50-	44	38.50-	44	38.50-	44								
		42.40		43.55		43.55									

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
<i>Checkers and Markers—</i>								<i>Starchers—Con.</i>							
No. 1	Week	8.50	48	9.00	48	11.00	48	No. 11	Week	11.00	48	11.00	54	11.00	54
No. 2	Week	10.50	47	11.00	50	11.00	50	No. 12	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 3	Week	11.00	48	13.00	48	13.00	48	No. 13	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 4	Week	10.00	54	12.00	54	12.00	54	No. 14	Week	12.50	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 5	Week	16.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	No. 15	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	12.20	42
No. 6	Week	22.00	50	15.00	50	17.00	55	No. 16	Week	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 7	Week	8.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54	No. 17	Week	12.50	48	14.00	48	12.50	48
No. 8	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	No. 18	Week	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 9	Week	15.00	50	16.00	48	16.00	48	No. 19	Week	14.00	46	14.00	46	14.00	46
No. 10	Week	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½	No. 20	Week	12.00	48	13.50	48	14.00	45
No. 11	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	No. 21	Week	14.50	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 12	Week	13.50	49	14.40	48	13.92	48	No. 22	Week	13.50	46	14.00	46	15.00	48
No. 13	Week	13.50	48	13.00	54	13.00	54	No. 23	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 14	Week	13.50	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	No. 24	Week	15.00	48	14.50	48	14.50	48
No. 15	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	<i>Ironers (hand)—</i>							
No. 16	Week	14.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	No. 1	Week	10.00	48	8.50	48	11.00	48
No. 17	Week	14.00	48	15.00	48	12.20	42	No. 2	Week	9.00	43	9.00	50	11.00	50
No. 18	Week	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	No. 3	Week	8.00	48	8.00	48	11.00	48
No. 19	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	12.50	48	No. 4	Week	8.50	54	8.50	54	8.50	54
No. 20	Week	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 5	Week	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 21	Week	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 6	Week	13.00	50	20.00	50	15.00	55
No. 22	Week	14.00	46	13.50	46	14.00	46	No. 7	Week	7.00	54	9.00	54	9.00	54
No. 23	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	45	No. 8	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 24	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	No. 9	Week	12.00	43	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 25	Week	14.50	46	15.00	46	15.00	48	No. 10	Week	14.00	46½	13.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 26	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	No. 11	Week	12.00	49	11.52	48	11.52	48
No. 27	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	No. 12	Week	10.75	48	12.00	54	12.00	54
<i>Menders—</i>								No. 13	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 1	Week	9.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	No. 14	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	9.00	50
No. 2	Week	9.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	No. 15	Week	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 3	Week	14.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	55	No. 16	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	12.20	42
No. 4	Week	15.00	50	14.00	48	14.00	48	No. 17	Week	15.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 5	Week	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	No. 18	Week	13.00	48	14.00	48	12.50	48
No. 6	Week	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	No. 19	Week	12.48	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 7	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	No. 20	Week	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 8	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	No. 21	Week	14.00	46	13.50	46	13.50	46
No. 9	Week	13.50	48	15.00	48	12.50	48	No. 22	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	45
No. 10	Week	15.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 23	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48
No. 11	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	12.00	45	No. 24	Week	14.50	46	15.00	46	14.00	48
No. 12	Week	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	No. 25	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 13	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	No. 26	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 14	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	15.00	48	No. 27	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
<i>Washers—</i>								<i>Mangle-room workers—</i>							
No. 1	Week	23.00	48	25.50	48	23.50	48	No. 1	Week	7.50	48	7.50	48	11.00	48
No. 2	Week	21.00	43	21.00	50	24.00	50	No. 2	Week	8.50	43	10.00	50	11.00	50
No. 3	Week	25.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48	No. 3	Week	8.00	48	8.00	48	11.00	48
No. 4	Week	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54	No. 4	Week	7.50	54	7.40	54	7.40	54
No. 5	Week	18.00	55	18.00	55	17.00	55	No. 5	Week	12.00	55	12.00	55	12.00	55
No. 6	Week	24.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	55	No. 6	Week	14.00	50	14.00	50	15.00	55
No. 7	Week	12.00	54	15.00	54	15.00	54	No. 7	Week	6.00	54	7.00	54	8.00	54
No. 8	Week	12.00	48	15.00	48	18.00	48	No. 8	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 9	Week	31.00	40	31.00	40	31.00	40	No. 9	Week	12.00	50	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 10	Week	25.00	50	26.00	48	26.00	48	No. 10	Week	13.00	46½	12.50	46½	13.00	46½
No. 11	Week	26.00	46½	28.00	46½	28.00	46½	No. 11	Week	12.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 12	Week	23.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	No. 12	Week	11.75	48	11.00	54	11.00	54
No. 13	Week	26.00	49	24.48	48	19.60	48	No. 13	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 14	Week	25.00	43	31.25	54	31.25	54	No. 14	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 15	Week	27.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48	No. 15	Week	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½
No. 16	Week	20.00	50	22.00	50	20.00	50	No. 16	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	12.20	42
No. 17	Week	22.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	No. 17	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 18	Week	17.00	48	16.00	48	15.20	42	No. 18	Week	13.00	48	13.00	48	12.50	48
No. 19	Week	26.00	48	23.00	48	23.00	48	No. 19	Week	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 20	Week	23.00	48	25.00	48	22.50	48	No. 20	Week	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48
No. 21	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48	No. 21	Week	13.50	46	13.50	46	13.50	46
No. 22	Week	25.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	No. 22	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 23	Week	14.00	46	25.00	46	25.00	46	No. 23	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 24	Week	24.00	48	25.00	48	22.50	45	No. 24	Week	13.50	46	14.00	46	14.00	48
No. 25	Week	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48	No. 25	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 26	Week	24.00	48			20.00	48	No. 26	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 27	Week	23.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	No. 27	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48
No. 28	Week	22.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48	<i>Shirt and Collar Finishers—</i>							
<i>Starchers—</i>								No. 1	Week	8.50	48	9.00	48	11.00	48
No. 1	Week	8.00	48	8.00	48	10.00	43	No. 2	Week	8.00	54	8.00	54	8.00	54
No. 2	Week	9.00	43	10.00	50	10.00	50	No. 3*	Week	25.00	50	30.00	50	25.00	55
No. 3	Week	8.00	48	9.00	48	11.00	48	No. 4	Week	7.00	54	8.00	54	9.00	54
No. 4	Week	15.00	55	15.00	55	15.00	55	No. 5	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48
No. 5	Week	15.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	55	No. 6	Week	14.00	50	14.50	48	14.50	48
No. 6	Week	10.00	54	10.00	54	10.00	54	No. 7	Week	13.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½
No. 7	Week	12.00	48	16.00	48	12.00	48	No. 8	Week	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48
No. 8	Week	15.00	50	15.00	48	15.00	48	*Male							
No. 9	Week	13.00	46½	13.00	46½	12.50	46½								
No. 10	Week	12.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48								

TABLE VI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—*Concluded*

Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
<i>Shirt and Collar Finishers—Con.</i>								No. 12.....	Week	35.00	45	35.00	45	35.00	45
No. 9.....	Week	12.00	49	12.00	48	12.00	48	No. 13.....	Week	32.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	13.50	48	13.00	54	13.00	54	No. 14.....	Week	30.00	47½	30.00	47½	30.00	47½
No. 11.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	No. 15.....	Week	30.00	46½	32.00	46½	32.00	46½
No. 12.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	No. 16.....	Week	30.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48
No. 13.....	Week	12.50	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	No. 17.....	Week	32.50	48	32.50	54	32.50	54
No. 14.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	48	12.20	42	No. 18.....	Week	36.00	49½	39.00	49½	39.00	49½
No. 15.....	Week	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	No. 19.....	Week	45.00	50	45.00	50	45.00	50
No. 16.....	Week	13.00	48	13.50	48	12.50	48	No. 20.....	Week	37.00	48	37.00	48	35.30	42
No. 17.....	Week	12.50	48	12.50	48	12.50	48	No. 21.....	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 18.....	Week	13.50	47	14.00	46	14.00	46	No. 22.....	Week	40.00	48	45.00	48	40.00	48
No. 19.....	Week	15.00	48	14.00	48	13.00	48	No. 23.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 20.....	Week	14.50	46	14.50	46	14.50	48	No. 24.....	Week	40.00	54	40.00	54	40.00	54
No. 21.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	No. 25.....	Week	31.25	46	32.50	46	32.50	46
No. 22.....	Week	13.50	48	12.00	48	13.50	48	No. 26.....	Week	40.00	48	40.00	48	35.00	45
No. 23.....	Week	15.00	48	17.00	48	13.50	48	No. 27.....	Week	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48
No. 24.....	Week	15.00	48	15.00	48	14.00	45	No. 28.....	Week	32.00	48	32.00	48	30.00	48
<i>Sorters—</i>								No. 29.....	Week	38.40	48	38.40	48	38.40	48
No. 1.....	Week	10.00	48	9.00	48	11.00	49	No. 30.....	Week	37.50	48	43.20	48	43.20	48
No. 2.....	Week	10.50	47	11.00	50	11.00	50	No. 31.....	Week	30.00	48	32.00	48	32.00	48
No. 3.....	Week	15.00	55	19.00	55			<i>Drivers—</i>							
No. 4.....	Week	22.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	55	No. 1.....	Week	23.00	48	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	14.00	40	14.00	40	14.00	40	No. 2.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 6.....	Week	14.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48	No. 3.....	Week	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 7.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	12.00	50	No. 4.....	Week	22.00	60	20.00	60	20.00	60
No. 8.....	Week	14.00	49½	12.00	49½	12.00	49½	No. 5.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	55
No. 9.....	Week	15.00	48	14.00	48	12.20	42	No. 6.....	Week	18.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 10.....	Week	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48	No. 7.....	Week	26.00	40	26.00	45	26.00	45
No. 11.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	12.50	48	No. 8.....	Week	32.00	50	28.50	48	28.50	48
No. 12.....	Week	13.50	48			13.50	45	No. 9.....	Week	28.00	46½	28.00	46½		
No. 13.....	Week	16.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48	No. 10.....	Week	26.00	50	33.00	48	32.00	48
No. 14.....	Week	15.00	48	13.50	48	13.50	48	No. 11.....	Week	25.00	49	30.00	48	30.00	48
<i>Engineers—</i>								No. 12.....	Week	30.00	48	34.00	54	34.00	54
No. 1.....	Week	33.00	54	33.00	54	30.00	50	No. 13.....	Week	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½
No. 2.....	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	32.00	48	No. 14.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	20.00	42
No. 3.....	Week	26.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	No. 15.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48
No. 4.....	Week	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	No. 16.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	21.00	48
No. 5.....	Week	36.00	60	36.00	60	36.00	60	No. 17.....	Week	25.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48
No. 6.....	Week	35.00	50	42.50	50	42.50	55	No. 18.....	Week	25.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54
No. 7.....	Week	33.50	53	34.50	53	33.00	53	No. 19.....	Week	30.00	46	32.00	46	32.00	46
No. 8.....	Week	30.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48	No. 20.....	Week	27.00	48	25.00	48	22.00	45
No. 9.....	Week	30.00	50	35.00	48	35.00	48	No. 21.....	Week	26.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48
No. 10.....	Week	25.00	55	28.00	52½	28.00	52½	No. 22.....	Week	31.00	48	30.00	48	27.00	48
No. 11.....	Week	28.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	No. 23.....	Week	28.00	48	31.50	48	27.00	48
								No. 24.....	Week	25.00	48	25.00	48	25.00	48

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY

A. LOGGING

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
<i>QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES</i>								No. 3.....	Mth.	55.00	60	45.00	60	50.00	60
<i>Choppers and Sawyers—</i>								No. 4.....	Mth.	49.00	....	54.00	....	46.00	....
No. 1.....	Mth.	50.00	60	50.00	60	35.00	60	<i>Blacksmiths—</i>							
No. 2.....	Day	....	....	3.05	54	3.00	54	No. 1.....	Mth.	....	....	3.75	60	3.75	60
No. 3.....	Mth.	60.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	No. 2.....	Mth.	85.00	60	100.00	60	85.00	60
No. 4.....	Mth.	49.00	....	54.00	....	54.00	....	No. 3.....	Mth.	89.00	....	85.00	....	85.00	....
<i>Cooks—</i>								No. 4.....	Day	4.50	60	5.00	60	3.50	60
No. 1.....	Day	....	....	4.00	....	3.75	....	<i>River Drivers—</i>							
No. 2.....	Mth.	90.00	84	90.00	60	75.00	60	No. 1.....	Day	....	....	3.00	60	2.35	60
No. 3.....	Mth.	90.00	70	90.00	70	75.00	70	No. 2.....	Day	3.00-	72	3.00-	72	2.25-	72
No. 4.....	Mth.	89.00	....	95.00	....	95.00	....	No. 3.....	Day	2.50-	84	2.50	84	2.25	84
<i>Teamsters—</i>								No. 4.....	Day	1.75-	84	1.75-	72	2.00	72
No. 1.....	Day	....	....	3.05	60	3.00	60	No. 5.....	Day	2.50	84	2.50-	84	2.00	72
No. 2.....	Mth.	50.00	60	50.00	60	35.00	60	No. 6.....	Mth.	40.00-	60	35.00-	60	26.00-	60
No. 3.....	Mth.	55.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60	No. 7.....	Day	52.00	60	52.00	60	35.00	60
No. 4.....	Mth.	49.00	....	54.00	....	54.00	....	No. 8.....	Mth.	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.25	60
<i>General Hands—</i>								No. 7.....	Day	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.25	60
No. 1.....	Mth.	....	....	3.05	60	3.00	60	No. 8.....	Mth.	70.00	....	70.00	....	54.00	....
No. 2.....	Mth.	45.00	60	45.00-	60	26.00-	60								

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A. LOGGING—Continued

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
ONTARIO															
<i>Choppers and Sawyers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Mth.	35.00-50.00	60	30.00-50.00	60	30.00-50.00	60	Second Riggers—		\$		\$		\$	
No. 2.....	Mth.	40.00	60	40.00	60	26.00-30.00	60	No. 1.....	Day	5.50	48	5.50	48	4.40	48
No. 3.....	Mth.	30.00-35.00	60	30.00-35.00	60	26.00-30.00	60	No. 2.....	Day	5.50	48	5.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Mth.	35.00	60	35.00	60	26.00-30.00	60	No. 3.....	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	4.40	48
No. 5.....	Mth.	30.00-35.00	60	26.00-30.00	60	20.00-25.00	60	No. 4.....	Day	5.50	48	4.25	48	4.00	48
No. 6.....	Mth.	50.00	60	45.00-55.00	60	26.00	60	No. 5.....	Day	5.50	48	5.85	48	4.25	48
No. 7.....	Mth.	28.00-32.00	60	28.00-35.00	60	26.00-28.00	60	<i>Rigging Slingers—</i>							
No. 8.....	Mth.	35.00	60	35.00	60	28.00	60	No. 1.....	Day	6.00	48	5.50	48	4.40	48
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	4.00	60	5.75	60	4.00	60	No. 2.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.50	48
No. 2.....	Mth.	75.00-85.00	70	75.00-100.00	70	75.00-85.00	70	No. 3.....	Day	5.50	48	5.50	48	4.95	48
No. 3.....	Mth.	85.00	60	85.00	60	60.00	60	No. 4.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.10	48
No. 4.....	Mth.	100.00	60	100.00	60	75.00	60	No. 5.....	Day	5.50	48	4.50	48	4.00	48
No. 5.....	Mth.	100.00	60	100.00	60	90.00	60	<i>Head Loaders—</i>							
<i>Cooks—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	70	3.85	70	3.80	70	No. 1.....	Day	6.50	48	7.50	48	5.75	48
No. 2.....	Mth.	115.00	84	125.00	84	110.00	70	No. 2.....	Day	7.00	48	7.00	48	5.60	48
No. 3.....	Mth.	90.00-100.00	70	100.00-120.00	70	100.00-108.00	70	No. 3.....	Day	7.00	48	7.00	48	6.30	48
No. 4.....	Mth.	85.00	60	80.00	60	50.00	60	No. 4.....	Day	4.00	48	5.00	48	4.75	48
No. 5.....	Mth.	110.00	60	110.00	60	80.00	60	No. 5.....	Day	5.60	48	6.60	48	5.00	48
No. 6.....	Mth.	90.00	70	90.00-100.00	70	90.00	70	No. 6.....	Day	7.50	48	5.00	48	5.20	48
No. 7.....	Mth.	80.00	60	85.00	60	65.00	60	No. 7.....	Day	7.00	48	6.75	48	5.40	48
No. 8.....	Mth.	100.00	60	90.00	60	70.00	60	No. 8.....	Day	8.00	48	8.00	48	5.75	48
<i>Teamsters—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	2.00	60	2.50	60	2.00	60	<i>Second Loaders—</i>							
No. 2.....	Mth.	40.00	60	40.00	60	26.00-30.00	60	No. 1.....	Day	4.80	48	5.80	48	4.00	48
No. 3.....	Mth.	35.00	60	35.00	60	30.00	60	No. 2.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	3.60	48
No. 4.....	Mth.	35.00	60	38.00	60	26.00	60	No. 3.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.05	48
No. 5.....	Mth.	35.00	60	26.00-35.00	60	20.00-25.00	60	No. 4.....	Day	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.50	48
No. 6.....	Mth.	45.00	60	50.00	60	30.00	60	No. 5.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	4.30	48
No. 7.....	Mth.	32.00	60	40.00	60	28.00	60	No. 6.....	Day	4.75	48	4.50	48	3.80	48
No. 8.....	Mth.	35.00	60	35.00	60	28.00	60	No. 7.....	Day	4.50	48	4.25	48	3.20	48
<i>General Hands—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	1.75	60	2.00	60	1.50	60	<i>Hook Tenders—</i>							
No. 2.....	Mth.	35.00	60	35.00	60	20.00-26.00	60	No. 1.....	Day	7.50	48	8.00	48	6.40	48
No. 3.....	Mth.	26.00-30.00	60	26.00-40.00	60	20.00-26.00	60	No. 2.....	Day	7.00	48	7.00	48	5.60	48
No. 4.....	Mth.	40.00-45.00	60	35.00-45.00	60	26.00	60	No. 3.....	Day	8.00	48	8.00	48	5.75	48
No. 5.....	Mth.	30.00-35.00	60	26.00-35.00	60	20.00-25.00	60	No. 4.....	Day	8.50	48	8.50	48	7.65	48
No. 6.....	Mth.	20.00-28.00	60	26.00-32.00	60	22.00-25.00	60	No. 5.....	Day	6.40	48	6.40	48	5.70	48
No. 7.....	Mth.	30.00	60	30.00	60	25.00	60	No. 6.....	Day	8.50	48	7.50	48	5.50	48
<i>River Drivers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	2.25	60	2.50	60	3.00	60	No. 7.....	Day	7.50	48	6.75	48	5.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.00-3.25	70	3.00-3.25	70	2.70-2.95	70	No. 8.....	Day	4.75	48	5.75	48	5.00	48
No. 3.....	Mth.	55.00-65.00	70	40.00-65.00	70	45.00	70	<i>Chokermen—</i>							
No. 4.....	Mth.	55.00-65.00	70	55.00-65.00	70	40.00-45.00	70	No. 1.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	48	3.20	48
No. 5.....	Mth.	40.00-50.00	60	40.00-50.00	60	26.00-35.00	60	No. 2.....	Day	3.76	48	3.84	48	3.84	48
No. 6.....	Mth.	50.00	60	45.00	60	35.00	60	No. 3.....	Day	4.00	48	4.25	48	3.85	48
<i>British Columbia</i>															
<i>Head Riggers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	8.50	48	8.00	48	6.40	48	No. 4.....	Day	4.25	48	4.50	48	3.20	48
No. 2.....	Day	7.50	48	7.50	48	6.00	48	No. 5.....	Day	4.00	48	3.80	48	3.20	48
No. 3.....	Day	8.50	48	8.50	48	7.65	48	<i>Fallers—</i>							
No. 4.....	Day	6.40	48	6.40	48	5.70	48	No. 1.....	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.20	48
No. 5.....	Day	9.00	48	9.00	48	5.75	48	No. 2.....	Day	4.40	48	4.40	48	4.00	48
No. 6.....	Day	8.50	48	8.00	48	5.50	48	No. 3.....	Day	4.25	48	4.00	48	3.75	48
No. 7.....	Day	8.00	48	8.10	48	6.50	48	No. 4.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.28	48
<i>Locomotive Engineers—</i>															
<i>Firemen—</i>															
<i>Dinkey Engineers—</i>															
<i>Dinkey Firemen—</i>															

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

A. LOGGING—Concluded

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
<i>Brakemen—</i>								No. 4.....	Day	4.00	48	3.50	48	3.25	48
No. 1.....	Day	5.50	48	5.20	48	4.40	48	No. 5.....	Day	3.25	48	3.25	48	3.25	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	48	4.50	48	4.00	48	No. 6.....	Day	3.50	48	3.25	48	2.80	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.56	48	4.14	48	4.14	48	No. 7.....	Day	2.75	48	3.20	48	2.40	48
No. 4.....	Day	5.60	48	5.20	48	4.72	48	No. 8.....	Day	5.50	48	3.20	48	2.75	48
No. 5.....	Day	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.20	48	<i>Blacksmiths—</i>							
No. 6.....	Day	4.75	48	4.50	48	4.25	48	No. 1.....	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	5.25	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.00	48	6.20	48	4.40	48	No. 2.....	Day	5.60	48	6.00	48	5.20	48
<i>Boom Men—</i>								No. 3.....	Day	5.75	48	6.50	48	5.20	48
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	3.80	48	No. 4.....	Day	6.75	48	6.75	48	6.08	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.40	48	4.40	48	3.75	48	No. 5.....	Day	5.00	48	4.50	48	4.00	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.05	48	No. 6.....	Day	5.20	48	5.20	48	4.80	54
No. 4.....	Day	5.50	48	5.50	48	4.00	48	<i>Cooks (with board)</i>							
<i>Sectionmen—</i>								No. 1.....	Day	5.00	48	5.00	48	4.00	48
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	48	3.50	48	3.00	48	No. 2.....	Day	5.00	48	5.40	48	4.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	48	3.20	48	2.60	48	No. 3.....	Day	7.35	48	9.50	48	7.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	3.20	48	3.84	48	3.84	48	No. 4.....	Day	5.00	48	6.00	48	4.00	48
								No. 5.....	Mth.	150.00	54	150.00	54	150.00	54
								No. 6.....	Mth.	125.00	60	125.00	60	125.00	60

B. SAWMILLS

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES								<i>Labourers—</i>							
<i>Sawyers, Band—</i>								No. 1.....	Day	3.00	59	3.00	59	2.25	59
No. 1.....	Day	6.50	60	6.75	60	6.10	60	No. 2.....	Day	2.50	59	2.65	59	2.00	59
No. 2.....	Day	6.75	59	6.75	59	6.00	59	No. 3.....	Day	2.25	60	2.00	60	2.00	60
No. 3.....	Day	9.00	59	9.00	59	5.85	59	No. 4.....	Day	2.25	60	2.50	60	2.00	60
No. 4.....	Day	9.00	60	10.00	60	10.00	60	No. 5.....	Day	2.00	60	2.00	60	1.90	60
<i>Sawyers, Circular—</i>								No. 6.....	Day	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.50	60
No. 1.....	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	ONTARIO							
No. 2.....	Day	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	<i>Sawyers, Band</i>							
No. 3.....	Day	5.25	60	5.25	60	5.00	60	No. 1.....	Day	7.00	60	7.50	59	6.00	59
No. 4.....	Day	7.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60	No. 2.....	Day	9.00	60	9.00	60	8.10	60
<i>Edgemen—</i>								No. 3.....	Day	6.75	60	6.75	60	7.00	60
No. 1.....	Day	4.75	59	4.75	59	4.00	59	No. 4.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.50	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.25	59	5.50	59	3.50	59	No. 5.....	Day	7.25	60	7.50	60	5.00	60
No. 3.....	Day	2.45	60	2.45	60	2.45	60	No. 6.....	Day	9.00	60	9.00	60	8.00	60
No. 4.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	2.50	60	No. 7.....	Day	3.00	60	10.00	60	9.50	60
No. 5.....	Day	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.35	60	No. 8.....	Day	9.00	60	9.00	60	9.00	60
No. 6.....	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	4.00	60	No. 9.....	Day	9.00	60	9.00	60	8.10	60
<i>Pilers—</i>								No. 10.....	Day	9.00	60	9.00	60	8.10	60
No. 1.....	Day	2.75	59	2.75	59	2.00	59	No. 11.....	Day	8.00	60	7.50	60	6.50	60
No. 2.....	Day	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.00	60	<i>Edgemen—</i>							
No. 3.....	Day	2.25	60	2.25	60	2.50	60	No. 1.....	Day	5.00	60	5.00	60	4.50	60
No. 4.....	Day	5.30	60	5.00	60	5.00	60	No. 2.....	Day	3.85	60	4.50	60	4.05	60
<i>Millwrights—</i>								No. 3.....	Day	3.75	60	3.75	60	3.25	60
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	60	4.50	60	4.25	60	No. 4.....	Day	4.50	60	4.25	60	3.75	60
No. 2.....	Day	5.50	59	5.50	59	4.50	59	No. 5.....	Day	4.00	55	4.25	59	3.50	59
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	59	5.00	59	3.50	59	No. 6.....	Day	4.75	60	4.50	60	3.50	60
No. 4.....	Day	3.00	60	3.50	60	3.50	60	No. 7.....	Day	4.25	60	5.25	60	4.75	60
No. 5.....	Day	6.50	60	4.75	60	4.75	60	No. 8.....	Day	4.50	60	5.00	60	4.00	60
<i>Stationary Engineers—</i>								No. 9.....	Day	5.00	60	5.00	60	4.50	60
No. 1.....	Day	5.50	59	5.50	59	4.75	59	No. 10.....	Day	5.00	60	5.00	60	4.50	60
No. 2.....	Day	4.25	60	4.25	60	4.25	60	No. 11.....	Day	5.00	60	4.50	60	3.50	60
No. 3.....	Day	2.75	60	3.00	60	2.50	60	<i>Pilers—</i>							
No. 4.....	Day	5.00	60	5.00	60	4.75	60	No. 1.....	Day	5.00	60	5.00	60	3.50	60
No. 5.....	Day	3.50	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	No. 2.....	Day	3.50	60	4.25	60	3.83	60
<i>Firemen—</i>								No. 3.....	Day	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.00	60
No. 1.....	Day	3.25	59	3.25	59	2.75	59	No. 4.....	Day	3.50	60	3.25	60	2.95	60
No. 2.....	Day	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.75	60	No. 5.....	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.60	60
No. 3.....	Day	2.75	60	3.00	60	2.50	60	No. 6.....	Day	3.50	60	3.25	60	2.65	60
No. 4.....	Day	3.80	60	4.00	60	3.75	60	No. 7.....	Day	3.75	60	4.00	60	3.00	60

TABLE VII.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—*Concluded*B. SAWMILLS—*Concluded*

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO—<i>Con.</i>															
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
<i>Millwrights—</i>								<i>No. 7.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.70	48	.72	48	.65	40
<i>No. 1.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	4.50	60	5.75	60	5.25	60	<i>No. 8.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.57½	54	.57½	54	.50	54
<i>No. 2.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	4.25	60	4.00	60	3.50	60	<i>No. 9.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.70	48	.72	48	.65	48
<i>No. 3.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	5.50	60	6.00	60	5.50	60	<i>No. 10.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.66	54	.66	54	.60	54
<i>No. 4.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	6.00	60	6.00	60	5.00	60	<i>No. 11.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.50	48	.55	48	.35	48
<i>No. 5.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	5.50	60	6.50	60	5.85	60	<i>No. 12.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	5.20	48	5.20	48	3.50	35
<i>No. 6.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	5.00	60	5.00	60	4.50	60	<i>No. 13.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.55	48	.55	48	.50	48
<i>No. 7.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	6.75	60	7.50	60	6.75	60	<i>No. 14.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.60	48	.55	48	.40	48
								<i>No. 15.....</i>	<i>Mth.</i>	125.00	48	135.00	48	110.00	45
								<i>No. 16.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.75	48	.70	48	.63	48
<i>Stationary Engineers—</i>								<i>Pilers—</i>							
<i>No. 1.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	6.75	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	<i>No. 1.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.50	48	.50	48	.40	48
<i>No. 2.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	5.77	60	5.77	60	5.77	60	<i>No. 2.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.40	50	.36	48	.27	48
<i>No. 3.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	4.50	55	3.50	59	2.75	59	<i>No. 3.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.60	54	.66½	54	.61	54
<i>No. 4.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	6.50	60	6.00	60	6.00	60	<i>No. 4.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.40	48	.40	48	.45	48
<i>No. 5.....</i>	<i>Week</i>	27.00	60	32.40	72	29.16	72	<i>No. 5.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.60	54	.66	54	.53	54
<i>No. 6.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	5.77	60	5.77	60	5.77	60	<i>No. 6.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.35	48	.40	48	.30	48
								<i>No. 7.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	3.00	48	3.20	48	2.45	35
<i>Firemen—</i>								<i>Millwrights—</i>							
<i>No. 1.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	3.50	60	3.50	60	2.75	60	<i>No. 1.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.70	48	.76½	48	.71½	48
<i>No. 2.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	4.00	60	4.25	60	3.75	60	<i>No. 2.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.65	48	.70	48	.55	48
<i>No. 3.....</i>	<i>Week</i>	29.75	70	29.75	70	26.60	70	<i>No. 3.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	6.75	50	5.40	48	4.40	48
<i>No. 4.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	4.00	84	4.00	60	3.50	60	<i>No. 4.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.70	60	.75	48	.55	48
								<i>No. 5.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.75	48	.85	48	.69	48
<i>Labourers—</i>								<i>No. 6.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.75	48	.67½	48	.61	48
<i>No. 1.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	3.25	60	3.75	60	3.00	60	<i>No. 7.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.70	48	.70	48	.65	48
<i>No. 2.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	<i>No. 8.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.75	48	.90	48	.70	48
<i>No. 3.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	2.75	60	3.00	60	2.60	60	<i>No. 9.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.65	50	.75	48	.59	48
<i>No. 4.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	2.75	60	2.50	60	2.25	60								
<i>No. 5.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	2.25	55	2.50	59	2.50	59	<i>Stationary Engineers—</i>							
<i>No. 6.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.25	60	<i>No. 1.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	6.50	48	6.25	48	5.50	48
<i>No. 7.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	3.00	60	2.50	60	2.25	60	<i>No. 2.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	5.20	56	6.00	48	4.00	48
<i>No. 8.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60	<i>No. 3.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.....	.....	.55	48	.55	48
<i>No. 9.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	3.50	60	3.50	60	3.15	60	<i>No. 4.....</i>	<i>Mth.</i>	200.00	60	202.50	48	182.25	48
<i>No. 10.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.50	60	<i>No. 5.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.75	54	.75	54	.67½	54
<i>No. 11.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.25	60	<i>No. 6.....</i>	<i>Mth.</i>	150.00	48	160.00	48	145.00	48
<i>No. 12.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	2.75	60	3.00	60	2.25	60	<i>No. 7.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.60	48	.60	48	.50	48
								<i>No. 8.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.62	48	.62	48	.53	48
BRITISH COLUMBIA								<i>No. 9.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.65	48	.70	48	.60	48
<i>Sawyers, Band—</i>								<i>No. 10.....</i>	<i>Week</i>	43.75	56	45.00	56	50.00	48
<i>No. 1.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	1.00	50	.90	48	.73	48	<i>No. 11.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	7.20	60	7.00	60	5.20	60
<i>No. 2.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.92	60	.90	60	.70	60								
<i>No. 3.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	5.00	48	10.00	48	6.80	48	<i>Firemen—</i>							
<i>No. 4.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	1.10	54	1.00	54	.60	54	<i>No. 1.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.40	56	.50	48	.30	56
<i>No. 5.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	1.25	48	1.50	48	1.35	48	<i>No. 2.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	3.75	48	3.50	48	3.40	48
<i>No. 6.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	1.12½	48	1.01	48	.91	40	<i>No. 3.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.50	54	.50	56	.45	56
<i>No. 7.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	1.00	54	1.00	54	.90	54	<i>No. 4.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.40	48	.36	48	.31	48
<i>No. 8.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	1.25	48	1.03½	48	.97	48	<i>No. 5.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.40	48	.45	48	.40	48
<i>No. 9.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	1.00	54	1.00	54	.84	54	<i>No. 6.....</i>	<i>Mth.</i>	105.00	48	105.00	48	80.00	48
<i>No. 10.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	1.15	48	1.25	48	.90	48	<i>No. 7.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.50	48	.50	48	.41	48
<i>No. 11.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.01½	48	<i>No. 8.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.55	54	.50	48	.40	48
<i>No. 12.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	10.00	48	10.00	48	10.80	48	<i>No. 9.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.40	48	.40	48	.32	48
<i>No. 13.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	1.15	48	1.15	40	1.12½	48	<i>No. 10.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.45	48	.50	48	.42	48
<i>No. 14.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	1.25	48	1.25	48	1.04	48	<i>No. 11.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.40	48	.40	48	.36	48
								<i>No. 12.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	4.00	60	4.00	60	3.00	60
<i>Sawyers, Circular—</i>								<i>Labourers—</i>							
<i>No. 1.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.....	.....	1.15	40	.95	48	<i>No. 1.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.42½	48	.40	48	.35	48
<i>No. 2.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	7.20	48	7.20	48	5.60	35	<i>No. 2.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.40	60	.40	60	.30	60
<i>No. 3.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	1.00	48	.90	48	.70	48	<i>No. 3.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.40	48	.45	48	.30	48
<i>No. 4.....</i>	<i>Mth.</i>	275.00	48	300.00	48	245.00	45	<i>No. 4.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	2.75	48	3.20	48	2.25	48
<i>No. 5.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	9.20	48	9.20	48	7.00	48	<i>No. 5.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.40	54	.40	54	.30	54
<i>No. 6.....</i>	<i>Mth.</i>	250.00	54	250.00	54	250.00	54	<i>No. 6.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.37½	54	.40	54	.40	54
								<i>No. 7.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
<i>Edgermen—</i>								<i>No. 8.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.37½	54	.40	54	.36	54
<i>No. 1.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.95	48	.95	48	.75	48	<i>No. 9.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.35	48	.40	48	.30	48
<i>No. 2.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.70	50	.63	48	.51½	48	<i>No. 10.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	3.40	48	3.40	48	2.45	35
<i>No. 3.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	5.00	60	6.00	60	5.00	60	<i>No. 11.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.35	48	.40	48	.36	48
<i>No. 4.....</i>	<i>Day</i>	4.25	48	4.00	48	3.60	48	<i>No. 12.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.40	48	.40	48	.35	48
<i>No. 5.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.55	54	.50	54	.50	54	<i>No. 13.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.35	48	.40	40	.34	48
<i>No. 6.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.75	48	.80	48	.65	51	<i>No. 14.....</i>	<i>Hour</i>	.40	48	.35	48	.30	48

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY
A. COAL

Locality and Occupation	Unit	Sept., 1921		Sept., 1922		Sept., 1924		Sept., 1925		Sept., 1926		Sept., 1927		1928-1929		1930-1931	
		Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day	Wages	Hrs (e) per day
<i>Nova Scotia—</i>																	
Contract miners (a)...	Day	7.22	8	5.94	8	6.98	8	6.08	8	6.25	8	6.62	8	6.65 _g	8	6.70	8
Hand miners (b).....	Day	5.05	8	4.85	8	4.60	8	4.30	8	4.15	8	4.15	8	4.15	8	4.15	8
Hoisting engineers.....	Day	5.15	8	4.35	8	4.60	8	4.35	8	4.15	8	4.15	8	4.15	8	4.25	8
Drivers.....	Day	4.15	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8	3.60	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	4.30	8	3.75	8	4.05	8	3.75	8	3.65	8	3.65	8	3.65	8	3.73	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	4.55	8	4.00	8	4.30	8	4.00	8	3.90	8	3.90	8	3.90	8	3.93	8
Labourers, under-ground.	Day	3.90	8	3.35	8	3.65	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.35	8	3.45	8
Labourers, surface.....	Day	3.80	8½	3.25	8½	3.50	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½	3.25	8½	3.40	8½
Machinists.....	Day	5.15	8½	4.35	8½	4.60	8½	4.35	8½	4.15	8½	4.15	8½	4.15	8½	4.15	8½
Carpenters.....	Day	4.60	8½	4.00	8½	4.25	8½	4.00	8½	3.85	8½	3.85	8½	3.85	8½	3.88	8½
Blacksmiths.....	Day	4.85	8½	4.10	8½	4.35	8½	4.10	8½	4.00	8½	4.00	8½	4.00	8½	4.05	8½
<i>Alberta (d)—</i>																	
Contract miners (a)...	Day	9.57	8	9.17	8	8.46	8	7.92	8	7.10	8	7.74	8	7.85 _g	8	7.69 _g	8
Machine miners (b)...	Day	8.02	8	8.02	8	7.02	8	5.65-7.00	8	5.65-7.00	8	5.65-7.00	8	5.85-7.00	8	5.85-7.00	8
Hand miners (b).....	Day	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	5.00-5.40	8	5.00-5.57	8	5.00-5.57	8	5.20-5.57	8	5.20-5.57	8
Hoisting engineers.....	Day	7.39	8	7.39	8	6.47	8	5.50-6.00	8	5.50-6.00	8	5.50-6.00	8	5.65-6.20	8	5.65-6.20	8
Drivers.....	Day	7.21	8	7.21	8	6.31	8	4.70-4.90	8	4.70-5.25	8	4.70-5.25	8	4.85-5.25	8	4.85-5.25	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	7.50	8	7.50	8	6.56	8	5.20-5.40	8	5.20-5.57	8	5.20-5.57	8	5.20-5.57	8	5.20-5.57	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	4.25-4.75	8	4.25-4.75	8	4.25-4.75	8	4.40-4.95	8	4.40-4.95	8
Labourers, under-ground.	Day	6.89	8	6.89	8	6.03	8	4.25-4.45	8	4.25-4.67	8	4.25-4.67	8	4.40-4.67	8	4.40-4.67	8
Labourers, surface.....	Day	6.58	8	6.58	8	5.76	8	4.00-4.20	8	4.00-4.20	8	4.00-4.20	8	4.15-4.41	8	4.15-4.41	8
Machinists.....	Day	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	4.70-5.50	8	4.70-5.71	8	4.70-5.71	8	4.85-5.77	8	4.85-5.77	8
Carpenters.....	Day	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.30-5.50	8	5.30-5.77	8	5.30-5.77	8	5.45-5.77	8	5.45-5.77	8
Blacksmiths.....	Day	8.14	8	8.14	8	7.12	8	5.30-5.50	8	5.30-5.77	8	5.30-5.77	8	5.45-5.77	8	5.45-5.77	8
<i>Vancouver Island (c)—</i>																	
Contract miners (a)...	Day	8.10	8	7.23	8	7.09	8	6.78	8	6.99	8	6.76	8	6.75 _g	8	6.82 _g	8
Machine miners (b)...	Day	5.69	8	5.48	8	5.34	8	4.81	8	4.81	8	4.81	8	4.81	8	4.81	8
Hand Miners (b).....	Day	5.42	8	5.16	8	5.05	8	4.52	8	4.52	8	4.52	8	4.52	8	4.52	8
Hoisting engineers.....	Day	6.23	8	6.06	8	5.92	8	5.39	8	5.39	8	5.39	8	5.39	8	5.39	8
Drivers.....	Day	4.89	8	4.65	8	4.58	8	4.13	8	4.13	8	4.13	8	4.13	8	4.13	8
Bratticemen.....	Day	5.23	8	4.97	8	4.87	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.35	8	4.35	8
Pumpmen.....	Day	4.65	8	4.47	8	4.38	8	3.96	8	3.96	8	3.96	8	3.96	8	3.96	8
Labourers, under-ground.	Day	4.71	8	4.44	8	4.36	8	3.97	8	3.97	8	3.97	8	3.97	8	3.97	8
Labourers, surface.....	Day	4.54	8	4.26	8	4.11	8	3.76	8	3.76	8	3.76	8	3.76	8	3.76	8
Machinists.....	Day	6.29	8	6.03	8	5.95	8	5.40	8	5.40	8	5.40	8	5.40	8	5.40	8
Carpenters.....	Day	5.69	8	5.45	8	5.37	8	4.83	8	4.83	8	4.83	8	4.83	8	4.83	8
Blacksmiths.....	Day	6.05	8	5.75	8	5.64	8	5.11	8	5.11	8	5.11	8	5.11	8	5.11	8

(a) Average earnings per day on contract, per ton, etc. (b) Minimum rate per day when not working on contract, per ton, yard, etc. (c) No figure for Chinese employees included. (d) Including also three mines in Southeastern British Columbia. (e) Some engineers, pumpmen, firemen, etc., work seven days per week. (f) In Nova Scotia in most of the mines from Feb. 1, 1928, to Jan. 31, 1930, a bonus to be paid quarterly based on profits was agreed upon. (Labour Gazette, May 19, 1928, page 520). (g) Certain collieries only; approximate.

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Con.

B. METAL MINING

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO AND QUEBEC		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
<i>Surface Labour—</i>								<i>Machinists—</i>							
<i>Hoistmen—</i>								No. 1.....	Day	5.40	54	6.75	54	6.75	54
No. 1.....	Day	5.00	54	5.00	63	4.25	63	No. 2.....	Day	5.40	54	5.40	54	5.85	54
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	No. 3.....	Day	5.52	48	5.52	48	5.52	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48	No. 4.....	Day	5.40	54	6.75	54	6.75	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.66	56	.66	56	.66	56	No. 5.....	Day	4.75	54	4.75	54	4.75	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.63	56	.68	56	.68	56	No. 6.....	Day	4.50	54	4.75	54	4.75	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.68	56	.68	56	.65	56	No. 7.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.50	60	6.50	54	6.50	54	No. 8.....	Hour	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48
No. 8.....	Day	5.50	60	6.00	56	6.00	56	No. 9.....	Hour	.69	52	.69	52	.69	52
No. 9.....	Day	5.00	56	5.75	63	5.75	63	No. 10.....	Hour	.60	54	.75	54	.75	54
No. 10.....	Hour	.63	52	.63	52	.68	52	No. 11.....	Hour	.61	54	.64	54	.64	54
No. 11.....	Hour	.70	70	.75	56	.75	56	<i>Carpenters—</i>							
No. 12.....	Hour			5.50	56	5.50	56	No. 1.....	Day	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 13.....	Hour			6.00	54	6.00	56	No. 2.....	Day	5.85	54	5.85	54	5.85	54
<i>Compressormen</i>								No. 3.....	Day	5.85	54	5.85	54	5.85	54
No. 1.....	Hour	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	No. 4.....	Day			6.30	63	5.00	63
No. 2.....	Hour	.59	56	.59	56	.59	56	No. 5.....	Day	5.50	54	5.50	54	4.65	48
No. 3.....	Day	5.58	48	5.58	48	5.58	48	No. 6.....	Day	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 4.....	Day			6.00	84	6.00	63	No. 7.....	Day	5.00	54	4.50	54	4.50	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.70	70	.65	56	.65	56	No. 8.....	Day	5.50	54	5.50	54	5.50	54
<i>Millmen—</i>								No. 9.....	Hour	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48
No. 1.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.50	48	No. 10.....	Hour	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.50	56	No. 11.....	Hour	.62	52	.62	52	.62	52
No. 3.....	Hour	.56	56					No. 12.....	Hour	.65	54	.65	54	.65	63
No. 4.....	Day	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48	No. 13.....	Hour			.65	54	.60	54
No. 5.....	Day	4.75	56	5.25	56	5.25	56	No. 14.....	Hour	.58	54	.54	54	.54	54
No. 6.....	Day	4.25	54	4.50	56	4.50	56	<i>Steel Sharpeners—</i>							
No. 7.....	Hour	.45	56	.45	56	.45	56	No. 1.....	Day	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54
No. 8.....	Hour	.56	52	.56	52	.56	52	No. 2.....	Day			5.50	48	5.50	48
No. 9.....	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56	No. 3.....	Day	5.00	54	5.00	48	5.00	48
No. 10.....	Day			4.75	56	4.75	56	No. 4.....	Day	5.49	54	5.50	54	5.50	54
No. 11.....	Day			4.50	56	4.50	56	No. 5.....	Day	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48
No. 12.....	Day			4.75	56	4.75	56	No. 6.....	Hour			.69	52	.69	52
No. 13.....	Hour			.70	56	.70	56	No. 7.....	Hour			.60	54	.60	54
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>								No. 8.....	Hour	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 1.....	Day	5.75	54	5.75	54	5.10	48	No. 9.....	Hour			.53	54	.53	54
No. 2.....	Day	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	No. 10.....	Hour	.62	48	.62	48	.62	48
No. 3.....	Day	5.25	54	5.25	54	5.25	54	<i>Crushermen—</i>							
No. 4.....	Day	5.75	54	6.25	54	6.25	54	No. 1.....	Day	4.48	56	5.00	56	5.00	56
No. 5.....	Hour	.47	54	.55	54	.55	54	No. 2.....	Day	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.53	54	.60	54	.60	54	No. 3.....	Day	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 7.....	Hour	.67	48	.68	48	.68	48	No. 4.....	Day	4.50	63	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 8.....	Day	4.96	48	4.96	48	4.96	48	No. 5.....	Day			4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 9.....	Day	6.00	54	6.00	54	6.00	54	No. 6.....	Day			4.50	63	4.50	61
No. 10.....	Day	5.40	54	5.85	54	6.30	56	No. 7.....	Day	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54
No. 11.....	Day	6.50	54	6.50	63	6.50	63	No. 8.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48
No. 12.....	Hour	.69	52	.69	52	.69	52	No. 9.....	Day	4.25	54	4.70	60	4.25	54
No. 13.....	Day			6.50	54	6.50	54	No. 10.....	Hour	.53	56			.53	56
No. 14.....	Hour	.75	48	.80	48	.80	54	No. 11.....	Hour	.56	52	.56	52	.56	52
No. 15.....	Day	6.00	54	5.85	54	5.85	54	No. 12.....	Hour			.60	48	.60	54
No. 16.....	Day			7.00	63	7.00	63	No. 13.....	Hour			.42	56	.42	56
No. 17.....	Hour	.53	54	.65	54	.65	54	No. 14.....	Hour	.59	48	.50	56	.50	56
<i>Labourers—</i>								<i>Fillermen—</i>							
No. 1.....	Day			3.75	48	3.75	54	No. 1.....	Day	4.24	56	4.50	56	4.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	No. 2.....	Day	4.48	48	4.48	48	4.48	48
No. 3.....	Day	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	No. 3.....	Day	4.75	54	5.10	56	4.25	56
No. 4.....	Hour	.34	54	.34	60	.34	60	No. 4.....	Day			4.25	56	4.25	56
No. 5.....	Hour	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	No. 5.....	Day					4.50	56
No. 6.....	Hour	.47	48	.47	48	.47	48	No. 6.....	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56	4.00	56
No. 7.....	Day	3.76	48	3.76	48	3.76	48	No. 7.....	Hour	.56	56			.56	56
No. 8.....	Day	3.50	54	3.50	54	3.50	54	No. 8.....	Hour	.53	56	.53	56	.53	56
No. 9.....	Day	3.75	54	4.00	54	4.00	54	No. 9.....	Hour	.56	52	.56	52	.56	52
No. 10.....	Day	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	<i>Underground Labour—</i>							
No. 11.....	Day	2.75	54	3.75	54			<i>Machinemen—</i>							
No. 12.....	Day	3.75	54	3.75	54	3.75	54	No. 1.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.50	48
No. 13.....	Hour	4.00	54	4.25	54	4.25	54	No. 2.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48	No. 3.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 15.....	Day	3.50	54	3.75	54			No. 4.....	Hour	.59	48	.59	48	.59	48
No. 16.....	Day			4.50	63	4.50	63	No. 5.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 17.....	Hour	.48	54	.42	54	.40	54	No. 6.....	Day	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48
<i>Electricians—</i>								No. 7.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48
No. 1.....	Day			5.40	54	5.40	54	No. 8.....	Hour	5.25	56	6.00	56	5.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.85	54	6.30	54	6.00	54	No. 9.....	Hour	.60	52	.60	52	.60	52
No. 3.....	Day	5.52	48	5.52	48	5.52	48	No. 10.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 4.....	Day			6.75	54	6.75	54	No. 11.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	5.25	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.75	54	4.75	54	4.75	54	No. 12.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48
No. 6.....	Hour	.70	48	.75	48	.75	48	No. 13.....	Hour	4.80	56	4.80	48	4.80	48
No. 7.....	Hour	.69	48	.69	48	.69	48	No. 14.....	Day			6.00	56	5.50	48
No. 8.....	Hour			.62	54	.62	54	No. 15.....	Hour			.63	48	.63	48
No. 9.....	Hour			.65	54	.65	54								

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Con.

B. METAL MINING—Con.

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
ONTARIO AND QUEBEC—Con.		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
<i>Underground Labour—Con.</i>															
<i>Timbermen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.50	48								
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48								
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48								
No. 4.....	Hour	.525	48	.59	48	.59	48								
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48								
No. 6.....	Day	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48								
No. 7.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48								
No. 8.....	Day	4.75	56	5.25	48	4.75	48								
No. 9.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48								
No. 10.....	Hour	.60	52	.60	52	.60	52								
No. 11.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48								
No. 12.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	5.25	48								
No. 13.....	Hour	.60	48	.725	48	.725	48								
No. 14.....	Day	4.80	56	4.80	48	4.80	48								
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.63	48	.63	48								
<i>Skiptenders—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.25	48								
No. 2.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.50	48								
No. 3.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48								
No. 4.....	Day	4.72	48	4.72	48	4.72	48								
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	56								
No. 6.....	Day	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48								
No. 7.....	Day	4.50	48	5.00	56	5.00	56								
No. 8.....	Day	4.75	56	5.75	56	5.25	56								
No. 9.....	Day	4.75	63	4.75	48	4.75	48								
No. 10.....	Hour	.60	52	.53	52	.53	52								
No. 11.....	Day	4.50	48	4.25	48	4.25	48								
No. 12.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48								
No. 13.....	Day	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	56								
No. 14.....	Day	5.25	48	5.25	48	5.25	48								
No. 15.....	Hour	.....	.....	.63	56	.63	56								
<i>Muckers, Shovelers and Trammers</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.75	48								
No. 2.....	Day	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48								
No. 3.....	Day	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48								
No. 4.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48								
No. 5.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48								
No. 6.....	Day	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48								
No. 7.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	48	4.25	48								
No. 8.....	Day	4.25	56	5.00	48	4.25	48								
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	48	.53	48								
No. 10.....	Day	4.25	56	4.25	48	4.25	48								
No. 11.....	Hour	.53	52	.53	52	.53	52								
No. 12.....	Day	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.75	48								
No. 13.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48								
No. 14.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48								
No. 15.....	Day	4.25	56	4.25	48	4.25	48								
No. 16.....	Day	.....	.....	5.00	56	4.75	48								
<i>Pipefitters—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	4.75	56	5.25	48	5.25	48								
No. 2.....	Day	4.40	48	4.75	48	4.75	48								
No. 3.....	Day	6.00	56	4.80	48	4.25	48								
No. 4.....	Day	5.50	48	4.75	48	.....	.....						
No. 5.....	Day	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48								
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48								
No. 7.....	Day	4.25	54	4.25	54	4.25	54								
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	54	.60	54								
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.63	48	.63	48								
No. 10.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48								
No. 11.....	Hour	.60	52	.60	52	.60	52								
No. 12.....	Hour	.59	48	.50	54	.50	54								
<i>Samplers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48								
No. 2.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48								
No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.80	48								
No. 4.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	5.00	48								
No. 5.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	48	4.50	48								
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	48	.60	48								
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.60	48								
No. 8.....	Hour	.60	52	.60	52	.60	52								
No. 9.....	Hour	.....	.....	.57	48	.53	48								
<i>Scalers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	4.40	48	4.75	48	4.75	48								
No. 2.....	Day	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48								
No. 3.....	Day	5.25	56	4.75	48	4.75	48								
No. 4.....	Day	.....	.....	4.80	48	4.80	48								
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.59	48	.59	48								
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.63	48	.63	48								
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.60	48	.60	48								
No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.60	48								
<i>Tool Carriers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	4.00	48	.....	.....	4.50	48								
No. 2.....	Day	4.25	56	4.25	48	4.00	48								
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	56	4.75	48	4.25	48								
No. 4.....	Day	4.24	48	4.24	48	4.24	48								
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	48	.53	48								
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	48	.53	48								
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.53	52	.53	52								
<i>Blasters—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	5.04	48	5.04	48	5.04	48								
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48								
No. 3.....	Hour	.....	.....	.63	48	.63	48								
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.59	48	.59	48								
No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	4.75	56	4.75	56								
No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	4.80	48	4.80	48								
No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	4.75	48	4.75	48								
<i>Trackmen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.75	48								
No. 2.....	Day	4.80	48	4.80	48	4.80	48								
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48								
No. 4.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48								
No. 5.....	Day	.....	.....	5.25	48	4.75	48								
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	</							

TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—*Conc.*B. METAL MINING—*Conc.*

Locality and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Locality and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
BRITISH COLUMBIA		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
<i>Surface Labour—</i>								<i>Timbermen—</i>							
— <i>Con.</i>								No. 1.....	Day	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	48
<i>Labourers—</i>								No. 2.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56
No. 1.....	Day	4.25	56	4.25	56	4.25	48	No. 3.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	48	4.25	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.00	56	4.25	56	3.75	56	No. 4.....	Day	4.88	48	4.40	48	4.00	48
No. 3.....	Day	3.85	56	3.60	48	.....	.....	No. 5.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Day	4.85	48	3.75	48	3.35	48	<i>Skiplenders—</i>							
No. 5.....	Day	3.60	56	4.00	48	3.50	48	No. 1.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	.....	.....
<i>Electricians—</i>								No. 2.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.00	56
No. 1.....	Day	6.45	56	6.58	56	6.45	56	No. 3.....	Day	3.85	50	4.50	48	4.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	6.25	56	6.25	56	5.75	56	No. 4.....	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56	.....	.....
No. 3.....	Day	5.35	48	4.90	48	4.50	48	No. 5.....	Day	4.85	48	4.40	48	4.00	48
No. 4.....	Day	5.50	56	5.50	48	5.00	48	<i>Muckers and Shovelers—</i>							
No. 5.....	Day	5.50	56	5.00	56	.....	.....	<i>Trammers—</i>							
<i>Carpenters—</i>								No. 1.....	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56	.....	.....
No. 1.....	Day	5.50	56	5.50	48	5.00	48	No. 2.....	Day	5.00	56	5.00	56	5.00	48
No. 2.....	Day	5.50	56	6.00	56	5.50	56	No. 3.....	Day	4.25	56	4.25	56	3.75	56
No. 3.....	Day	5.25	56	5.25	56	.....	.....	No. 4.....	Day	4.25	56	4.25	48	3.75	48
No. 4.....	Day	6.00	56	6.00	56	.....	.....	No. 5.....	Day	4.60	48	3.90	48	3.50	48
No. 5.....	Day	5.35	48	4.90	48	4.50	48	No. 6.....	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Day	5.25	56	5.25	56	.....	.....	<i>Pipefitters—</i>							
<i>Machinists—</i>								No. 1.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	48	4.25	48
No. 1.....	Day	5.50	56	5.75	56	5.25	56	No. 2.....	Day	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	48
No. 2.....	Day	6.00	56	6.00	56	6.00	48	No. 3.....	Day	4.05	48	4.40	48	4.00	48
No. 3.....	Day	5.50	56	5.50	56	.....	.....	No. 4.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Day	5.25	56	5.25	56	.....	.....	<i>Tool Carriers—</i>							
No. 5.....	Day	5.35	48	4.90	48	4.50	48	No. 1.....	Day	.....	.....	5.00	56	5.00	48
No. 6.....	Day	5.50	56	5.50	48	5.00	48	No. 2.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	48	4.00	48
<i>Steel Sharpeners—</i>								No. 3.....	Day	.....	.....	4.25	48	3.75	48
No. 1.....	Day	5.00	56	5.00	56	.....	.....	No. 4.....	Day	4.25	56	4.25	56	3.75	56
No. 2.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	56	.....	.....	No. 5.....	Day	4.60	48	4.15	48	3.75	48
No. 3.....	Day	5.75	56	5.75	56	5.75	48	No. 6.....	Day	4.25	56	4.25	56	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Day	5.25	56	5.25	56	4.75	56	No. 7.....	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Day	5.00	56	5.00	48	4.50	48	<i>Trackmen—</i>							
<i>Crushermen—</i>								No. 1.....	Day	4.75	56	4.50	56	.....	.....
No. 1.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.75	56	No. 2.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Day	4.25	56	4.25	48	3.75	48	No. 3.....	Day	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.85	48	4.65	48	4.25	48	No. 4.....	Day	5.25	56	4.75	48	4.25	48
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	56	4.00	56	.....	.....	No. 5.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.25	56
No. 5.....	Day	5.00	56	5.00	56	.....	.....	No. 6.....	Day	4.85	48	4.40	48	4.00	48
<i>Underground Labour—</i>								<i>Motormen—</i>							
<i>Machinemen—</i>								No. 1.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	56	.....	.....
No. 1.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	.....	.....	No. 2.....	Day	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	56
No. 2.....	Day	5.50	56	5.50	56	5.50	48	No. 3.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	48	4.50	48
No. 3.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	56	4.25	56	No. 4.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	4.00	56
No. 4.....	Day	4.75	56	4.75	48	4.25	48	No. 5.....	Day	4.60	48	4.15	48	3.75	48
No. 5.....	Day	4.85	48	4.40	48	4.00	48	No. 6.....	Day	4.25	56	4.25	56	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Day	4.50	56	4.50	56	.....	.....						

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
COTTON MANUFACTURING															
<i>Carders (Male)</i> —															
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	50	.36	55	.35	55	No. 4.....	Week	10.05	55				
No. 2.....	Hour	.34	50	.363	50	.363	50	No. 5.....	Week	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.265	50	.54	50	.365	50	No. 6.....	Week	14.35	55	14.35	55	13.75	55
No. 4.....	Week	17.00	55					No. 7.....	Hour	.22	50	.22	50	.26	50
No. 5.....	Week	16.87	55	18.50	55	18.50	55	No. 8.....	Hour	.215	50	.214	50	.22	50
No. 6.....	Week	14.35	55	14.35	55	14.35	55	No. 9.....	Week	14.50	50	14.50	50	14.50	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.28	50	.29	50	.275	50	No. 10.....	Hour	.27	50	.30	50	.25	50
No. 8.....	Week	13.30	50	15.10	50	14.50	50	No. 11.....	Week	15.00	55				
No. 9.....	Hour	.265	50	.324	50	.275	50	<i>Loomfixers (Male)</i> —							
No. 10.....	Hour	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	No. 1.....	Hour	.52	50	.51	55	.52	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.36	50	.36	55	.33	50	No. 2.....	Hour	.50	50	.52	50	.52	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.27	50	No. 3.....	Hour	.515	50	.545	50	.52	50
<i>Spinners, Ring Frame (Female)</i> —															
No. 1.....	Hour	.265	50	.325	55	.29	55	No. 4.....	Week	27.15	55				
No. 2.....	Hour	.255	50	.32	50	.32	50	No. 5.....	Week	26.40	55	27.50	55	27.50	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.245	50	.30½	50	.305	50	No. 6.....	Week	21.95	55	21.95	55	21.95	55
No. 4.....	Week	11.75	55					No. 7.....	Hour	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 5.....	Week	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	No. 8.....	Week	24.00	50	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 6.....	Week	13.50	55	13.50	55	14.00	55	No. 9.....	Hour	.48	50	.48	50	.48	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.24	50	.25	50	.26	50	No. 10.....	Hour	.535	50	.535	50	.535	50
No. 8.....	Week	10.00	50	11.00	50	11.00	50	No. 11.....	Hour	.65	50	.40	50	.415	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.233	50	.256	50	.25	50	No. 12.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50		
No. 10.....	Hour	.27	50	.30	50	.30	50	No. 13.....	Hour	.445	55	.49	55	.49	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.23	50	.28	50	.25	50	<i>Winders (Female)</i>							
No. 12.....	Week	13.00	55	11.00	55	11.00	55	No. 1.....	Hour	.26	50	.258	55	.245	55
<i>Spinners, Mule (Male)</i> —															
No. 1.....	Week	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	No. 2.....	Week	13.50	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 2.....	Week	22.50	55	22.50	55	22.00	55	No. 3.....	Hour	.32	50	.24	50	.24	50
No. 3.....	Week	15.50	50	18.30	50	17.25	50	No. 4.....	Hour	.25	50	.21	50	.26	55
<i>Warpers (Female)</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	55	.385	55	.37	55	No. 5.....	Hour	.20	55	.20	55	.20	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.218	50	.29	50	.31	50	<i>Beamers (Male)</i> —							
No. 3.....	Hour	.263	50	.335	50	.27	50	No. 1.....	Hour	.225	50	.29	50	.29	50
No. 4.....	Week	16.50	55					No. 2.....	Week	14.65	55	14.65	55	14.65	55
No. 5.....	Week	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	No. 3.....	Hour	.345	50	.41	50	.255	50
No. 6.....	Week	16.55	55	16.50	55	16.50	55	No. 4.....	Hour	.378	50	.39	50	.40	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.30	50	.25	50	.255	50	No. 5.....	Hour	.48	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.273	50	.25	50	.25	50	No. 6.....	Hour	.52	50	.47	50	.43	50
No. 9.....	Week	15.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50	<i>Bleachers (Male)</i> —							
No. 10.....	Hour	.30	50	.23	50	.23	50	No. 1.....	Hour	.31	50	.31	50	.31	50
No. 11.....	Week	14.00	55					No. 2.....	Week	45.00	60				
No. 12.....	Week	18.00	55					No. 3.....	Week	13.20	55	13.30	55	13.20	55
<i>Weavers (Male and Female)</i> —															
No. 1.....	Hour	.355	50	.31	55	.33	55	No. 4.....	Hour	.23	50	.32	50	.20	50
No. 2.....	Hour			.46	55	.35	55	No. 5.....	Hour	.40	50	.35	50	.315	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.295	50	.33	50	.292	50	<i>Slashers (Male)</i> —							
No. 4.....	Hour	.35	50	.385	50	.365	50	No. 1.....	Hour	.418	50	.47	50	.49	50
No. 5.....	Week	15.25	55					No. 2.....	Week	26.30	55				
No. 6.....	Week	24.00	55	24.00	55	24.00	55	No. 3.....	Week	18.30	55	18.30	55	18.30	55
No. 7.....	Week	15.45	55	16.25	55	15.75	55	No. 4.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.243	50	.32	50	.29	50	No. 5.....	Hour	.475	55	.44	55	.44	55
No. 9.....	Week	15.50	50	16.75	50	16.25	50	<i>Folders (Male)</i> —							
No. 10.....	Hour	.293	50	.34	50	.28	50	No. 1.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	55	.40	55
No. 11.....	Week	15.00	50	18.50	50	18.50	50	No. 2.....	Hour	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
<i>Drawers-in (Male)</i> —															
No. 1.....	Hour	.20	50	.24	55	.20	55	No. 3.....	Hour	.295	50	.31	50	.315	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.375	50	.375	50	.375	50	No. 4.....	Week	12.15	60				
No. 3.....	Hour	.30	50	.32	50	.33	50	No. 5.....	Week	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	9.65	55					No. 6.....	Hour	.24	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 5.....	Week	15.50	55	15.50	55	15.50	55	<i>Twisters (Female)</i>							
No. 6.....	Week	14.70	55	15.50	55	16.50	55	No. 1.....	Hour	.24	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.30	50	.31	50	.30	50	No. 2.....	Hour	.25	50	.18	50	.24	50
No. 8.....	Week	16.25	50	15.00	50	14.00	50	No. 3.....	Hour	.23	50	.24	50	.24	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.25	50	.298	50	.275	50	No. 4.....	Hour	.40	50	.26	50	.30	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	<i>Dressers (Male)</i> —							
No. 11.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.31	50	No. 1.....	Hour	.50	50				
No. 12.....	Week	18.00	55	9.50-20.00	55	8.50-14.00	59	No. 2.....	Hour	.435	50	.43	50	.435	50
<i>Spoilers (Female)</i> —															
No. 1.....	Hour	.18	50	.235	55	.21	55	No. 3.....	Hour	.43	50	.41	50	.425	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.22	50	.31	50	.29	50	No. 4.....	Hour	.28	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.29	50	.31	50	.30	50	<i>Dyers (Male)</i> —							
								No. 1.....	Week	47.50	60				
								No. 2.....	Week	60.00	50	65.00	50	50.00	50
								No. 3.....	Week	40.00	50	40.00	50	40.00	50
								No. 4.....	Week	46.50	50	46.50	50	46.50	50
								No. 5.....	Hour	.80	50	1.20	50	1.08	50
<i>Dye-house Employees (Male)</i> —															
No. 1.....	Hour	.35	50	.345	50										
No. 2.....	Hour	.36	50	.41	50	.40	50								
No. 3.....	Week	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55								
No. 4.....	Hour	.35	50	.322	50	.32	50								
No. 5.....	Hour	.325	50	.33	50	.33	50								
No. 6.....	Hour	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50								
No. 7.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50								

*Male. †Female.

†Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
COTTON MANUFACTURING—Continued															
<i>Finishers (Male)</i> —															
No. 1	Hour	.86	50	.36	50	.36	50	No. 5	Week	27.00	50	28.80	50		
No. 2	Hour	.26	50	.345	50	.375	50	No. 6	Day	4.55	55	.....	.....
No. 3	Week	13.50	55	13.50	55	13.50	55	No. 7	Hour	.80	50	1.10	50	.50	50
No. 4	Hour	.28	50	.31	50	.30	50	No. 8	Day	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50
No. 5	Hour	.275	50	.275	50	.285	50	No. 9	Hour	.52	50	.53	50	.52	50
No. 6	Hour	.40	50	.25	50	.24	50	No. 10	Hour	.58	50	.58	50	.58	50
<i>Engineers</i> —															
No. 1	Week	34.20	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	No. 11	Day	4.25	55	4.25	55	3.85	55
No. 2	Hour	.55	72	.55	72	.55	72	No. 12	Hour	4.00	55	.42	49½	.42	49½
No. 3	Week	45.00	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	No. 13	Hour	.425	55	.53	49½	.53	49½
No. 4	Week	34.90	68	34.25	67	34.25	67	<i>Drawers-in (Female)</i> —							
No. 5	Week	41.60	84	41.60	84	41.60	84	No. 1	Hour	.19	50	.20	50	.20	50
No. 6	Week	29.50	50	55.00	50	54.00	50	No. 2	Week	13.75	50	14.00	50	.....	.....
<i>Firemen</i> —															
No. 1	Week	24.00	50	17.15	44	17.60	44	No. 3	Day	3.15	50	3.15	50	3.15	50
No. 2	Hour	.37	84	.37	84	.37	84	No. 4	Hour	.31	50	.32	50	.33	50
No. 3	Week	23.10	48	25.20	52	23.05	53	No. 5	Day	2.00	55	2.00	55	2.10	55
No. 4	Day	3.50	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	No. 6	Hour	.36	47½	.35	52½	.....	.....
No. 5	Week	14.00	55	14.00	55	14.00	55	<i>Warpers (Male)</i> —							
No. 6	Week	31.20	84	30.25	82½	30.80	84	No. 1	Day	1.65	58½	1.50	55	1.50	55
No. 7	Week	30.15	84	29.50	84	29.50	84	No. 2	Week	18.00	55	19.00	55	.....	.....
No. 8	Hour	.43	72	.60	55	.39	78	No. 3	Hour	.25	50	.25	50	.25	50
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING															
<i>Wool Sorters</i> —															
No. 1	Hour	.40	55	.365	55	.....	.....	No. 4	Week	12.65	50	11.00	50	.....	.....
No. 2	Hour	.33	50	.36	50	.36	50	No. 5	Day	3.00	55	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 3	Hour	.30	50	.30	50	.....	.....	No. 6	Day	2.35	50	2.35	50	2.35	50
No. 4	Hour	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	No. 7	Hour	.40	50	.375	50	.375	50
No. 5	Hour	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50	No. 8	Day	3.00	55	3.27	55	3.00	55
No. 6	Day	3.15	60	3.00	55	2.70	55	No. 9	Week	22.00	47½	28.00	52½	23.30	52½
No. 7	Hour	.325	55	.36	49½	.36	49½	<i>Winders (Female)</i> —							
<i>Corders (Male)</i> —															
No. 1	Day	2.25	58½	2.40	55	2.40	55	No. 1	Week	10.00	55	11.44	55	.....	.....
No. 2	Week	18.00	55	19.00	55	.....	.....	No. 2	Hour	.22	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 3	Week	11.50	55	11.50	55	.....	.....	No. 3	Week	11.00	50	10.50	50	.....	.....
No. 4	Hour	.32	50	.34	50	.34	50	No. 4	Week	6.00	49	7.70	55	6.00	55
No. 5	Hour	.275	50	.275	50	.275	50	No. 5	Day	2.00	55	2.00	50	2.00	50
No. 6	Week	20.05	50	18.00	50	.....	.....	No. 6	Day	2.90	50	2.90	50	2.90	50
No. 7	Hour	.45	49	.25	55	.25	55	No. 7	Hour	.18	50	.20	55	.20	55
No. 8	Day	3.00	55	3.00	50	3.00	50	No. 8	Week	18.00	47½	20.00	52½	18.40	52½
No. 9	Day	4.50	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	<i>Weavers (Female)</i> —							
No. 10	Day	3.60	50	3.60	50	3.60	50	No. 1	Week	15.00	58½	20.00	55	20.00	55
No. 11	Hour	.22	50	.225	50	.22	50	No. 2	Hour	.32	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 12	Hour	.315	50	.34	50	.31	50	No. 3	Week	13.00	47½	12.00	50	.....	.....
No. 13	Hour	.42	50	.40	50	.40	50	No. 4	Week	9.90	49	11.00	55	11.00	55
No. 14	Day	3.15	55	3.00	55	2.70	55	No. 5	Day	2.30	55	2.30	50	2.30	50
No. 15	Week	22.00	47½	22.00	52½	18.60	52½	No. 6	Week	20.00	50	20.00	50	15.00	50
No. 16	Week	23.00	50	26.00	50	28.00	50	No. 7	Week	30.00	50	25.00	50	.....	.....
No. 17	Week	18.00	52	18.00	50	18.00	50	No. 8	Day	2.75	50	2.75	50	.....	.....
No. 18	Hour	.30	44	.40	44	.40	44	No. 9	Hour	.415	50	.305	50	.31	50
<i>Spinners (Male)</i> —															
No. 1	Day	2.25	58½	2.25	55	2.25	55	No. 10	Week	15.00	50	15.00	50	9.00	50
No. 2	Hour	.17	50	.19	50	.20	50	No. 11	Week	22.00	50	22.00	50	18.00	50
No. 3	Hour	.275	50	.30	50	.30	50	No. 12	Week	16.00	55	16.00	55	14.00	55
No. 4	Hour	.25	50	.275	50	.275	50	No. 13	Hour	.25	55	.265	49½	.265	49½
No. 5	Week	19.50	50	19.50	50	.....	.....	No. 14	Week	19.00	52	20.00	50	18.00	50
No. 6	Hour	.....	.....	.20	55	.....	.....	No. 15	Week	10.00	50	10.00	50	10.00	50
No. 7	Day	3.00	55	3.00	50	3.00	50	<i>Spoolers (Female)</i> —							
No. 8	Day	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	No. 1	Week	12.50	55	14.02	55	.....	.....
No. 9	Hour	.36	50	.42	50	.41	50	No. 2	Hour	.20	50	.....	.....	.18	50
No. 10	Week	22.00	50	22.00	50	18.00	50	No. 3	Week	13.00	55	12.65	55	12.38	55
No. 11	Day	3.15	55	3.00	55	2.70	55	No. 4	Week	16.00	47½	19.00	52	17.45	52½
No. 12	Week	24.00	47½	28.00	52½	23.10	52½	No. 5	Hour	.....	.....	.225	49	.225	49½
No. 13	Hour	.30	55	.335	49½	.335	49½	No. 6	Hour	.....	.....	.205	49½	.205	49½
No. 14	Week	20.00	52	23.00	50	23.00	50	<i>Pullers (Male)</i> —							
No. 15	Week	19.00	52	12.00	50	12.00	50	No. 1	Week	19.50	55	19.00	55	.....	.....
<i>Spinners (Frame)</i> —															
No. 1	Day	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	No. 2	Hour	.32	50	.34	50	.34	50
No. 2	Hour	.18	50	.20	55	.20	50	No. 3	Hour	.50	50	.35	50	.....	.....
No. 3	Hour	.34	50	.32	50	.32	50	No. 4	Day	2.70	50	2.70	50	.....	.....
<i>Loomfixers (Male)</i> —															
No. 1	Day	3.00	58½	2.50	55	2.50	55	No. 5	Hour	.33	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 2	Week	25.00	55	28.00	55	.....	.....	No. 6	Day	3.65	55	3.65	55	3.30	55
No. 3	Hour	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	No. 7	Hour	.40	55	.445	49½	.445	49½
No. 4	Hour	.40	50	.50	50	.....	.....	No. 8	Hour	.30	55	.39	49½	.39	49½
<i>Finishers (Female)</i> —															
No. 1	Day	2.50	58½	3.00	55	3.00	55	<i>Drawers-in (Female)</i> —							
No. 2	Hour	.32	50	.35	50	.35	50	No. 1	Day	2.50	58½	3.00	55	3.00	55
No. 3	Hour	.28	50	.31	50	.30	50	No. 2	Hour	.32	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 4	Hour	.275	50	.25	50	.....	.....	No. 3	Hour	.28	50	.31	50	.30	50
No. 5	Week	19.50	50	19.20	50	.....	.....	No. 4	Hour	.275	50	.25	50	.25	50
No. 6	Hour	3.15	49	3.50	55	.....	.....	No. 5	Week	19.50	50	19.20	50	.....	.....
No. 7	Day	2.75	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	No. 6	Hour	3.15	49	3.50	55	.....	.....
No. 8	Hour	.35	50	.45	50	.....	.....	No. 7	Day	2.75	55	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 9	Hour	3.00	50	3.00	50	.....	.....	No. 8	Hour	.35	50	.45	50	.....	.....
No. 10	Hour	.33	50	.345	50	.....	.....	No. 9	Day	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50
No. 11	Hour	3.15	55	3.00	55	.....	.....	No. 10	Hour	.33	50	.345	50	.....	.....
No. 12	Week	21.00	47½	18.00	52	18.70	52½	No. 11	Day	3.15	55	3.00	55	2.70	55
No. 13	Week	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50	No. 12	Week	21.00	47½	18.00	52	18.70	52½
								No. 13	Week	18.00	50	18.00	50	18.00	50

*Male.

†Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Concluded*

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING—Continued															
<i>Dye-house Employees (Male)</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	2.50	58½	2.50	55	2.50	55	No. 9.....	Hour	.38	55	.38	45	.38	55
No. 2.....	Week	19.00	55	18.00	55			No. 10.....	Hour	.40	49½	.40	24	.35	32
No. 3.....	Hour	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	No. 11.....	Week	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55
No. 4.....	Week	16.00	50	15.00	50			No. 12.....	Hour	.39	55	.44	55		
No. 5.....	Day	2.50	55					No. 13.....	Hour	.22½	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	50	.425	50	No. 14.....	Week	25.00	50	15.00	50	13.50	50
No. 7.....	Day	3.00	50	3.00	50	3.00	50	No. 15.....	Hour	.33	50	.30	50	.30	60
No. 8.....	Hour	.315	50	.34	50	.31	50	<i>Spinners, Frame (Female)</i>							
No. 9.....	Hour	.295	50	.35	55	.315	55	No. 1.....	Hour	.27½	49½	.30	49½	.30	49½
No. 10.....	Hour	.38	50	.42	50	.35	50	No. 2.....	Week	15.60	50	16.00	50	16.00	50
No. 11.....	Day	3.15	55	3.00	55	2.70	55	No. 3.....	Hour	.27½	49½	.27½	49½	.27½	49½
No. 12.....	Week	20.00	47½	20.00	52½	18.90	52½	<i>Winders (Female)</i>							
No. 13.....	Hour			.36	49½	.36	49½	No. 1.....	Hour	.21	49½	.24	49½	.24	49½
No. 14.....	Week	19.00	52	21.00	50	21.00	50	No. 2.....	Hour	.18	55	.24	55	.24	55
<i>Dye-House Foremen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	52.00	50	52.00	50	52.00	50	No. 3.....	Week	12.80	49	14.35	49	10.12	49
No. 2.....	Week	60.00	50	60.00	50			No. 4.....	Week	10.00	49	19.00	45	9.00	55
No. 3.....	Hour	1.06	50	1.60	50	.425	50	No. 5.....	Hour	.15	55	.18½	55	.18½	55
No. 4.....	Week	34.50	55	38.00	55	36.00	55	No. 6.....	Week	12.50	50	12.50	50	13.50	50
No. 5.....	Week	60.00	47½	100.00	52½	110.00	52½	No. 7.....	Hour	.17	50	.17	50	.17	50
<i>Engineers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	29.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	No. 8.....	Week	14.00	50	13.86	44	13.86	44
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	50	38.50	60	34.60		No. 9.....	Week	14.85	49½	16.50	50	12.60	49½
No. 3.....	Day	4.50	84	4.50	84	4.50	84	No. 10.....	Week	24.75	49½	25.00	50	24.75	49½
No. 4.....	Hour	.77	50	.77	50	.77	50	No. 11.....	Hour	.20	55	.21	55	.20	50
No. 5.....	Week	34.00	52	34.00	50	36.00	50	No. 12.....	Hour	.32½	49½	.34	32	.31	32
No. 6.....	Week	38.00	70	38.00	77	38.00	77	No. 13.....	Hour	.33	49½	.37	49½	.35	49½
<i>Firemen—</i>															
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	58½	3.00	78	3.00	78	No. 14.....	Hour	.24	49½	.24	49½	.24	49½
No. 2.....	Week	24.85	56	24.85	56			No. 15.....	Hour	.24	50	.28	50	.26	50
No. 3.....	Day	4.00	55	4.00	50	4.00	50	No. 16.....	Week	11.50	49½	13.00	49½	13.00	49½
No. 4.....	Hour	.52	50	.50	60	.45		No. 17.....	Hour	.22	49½	.22	49½	.22	49½
No. 5.....	Day	4.00	84	4.00	84	4.00	84	No. 18.....	Hour	.24	50	.25	50	.26	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	65	.50	60	No. 19.....	Week	11.00	49½	11.00	49½	11.00	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.35	60	.40	60	.40	60	No. 20.....	Week	13.50	49½	12.38	49½		
No. 8.....	Week	25.00	56	25.00	56	25.00	56	No. 21.....	Week	16.00	44	16.00	45	15.00	45
KNITTING															
<i>Wool Sorters (Male)—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.31½	49½	.31½	49½	.31½	49½	No. 22.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	45	22.00	45
No. 2.....	Hour	.28	55	.28	55	.28	55	No. 23.....	Week	13.00	44	13.00	44	12.50	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.22	55	.21	55	.21	55	No. 24.....	Week	12.50	45	14.00	45	12.50	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.29	50	.24	50	.24	50	No. 25.....	Week	15.00	44	11.00	47	11.00	47
No. 5.....	Hour	.42	55	.40	55			No. 26.....	Week	20.00	48	20.00	44	15.00	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	No. 27.....	Week	20.00	46½	20.00	46½	16.00	46½
<i>Carders (Male)—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.31½	49½	.31	49½	.31½	49½	<i>Knitters (Female)</i>							
No. 2.....	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	No. 1.....	Hour	.22	49½	.24	49½	.24	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.33	52	.30	52	.30	52	No. 2.....	Hour	.20	55	.21	55	.21	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.25	50	.25	55	.25	55	No. 3.....	Hour	.20	52	.18	52	.18	52
No. 5.....	Hour	.26	55	.26	55	.26	55	No. 4.....	Hour	.17½	55	.24	55	.20	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.27	50	.30	50	.30	50	No. 5.....	Week		24.58	49	21.62	49	
No. 7.....	Hour	.36	49½	.36	49½	.36	49½	No. 6.....	Hour	.20	55	.20	55		
No. 8.....	Hour	.30	50-	.32	50	.252	50	No. 7.....	Hour	.30	50½	.35	50		
No. 9.....	Hour	.37	55	.35	45	.35	55	No. 8.....	Hour	.55	55	.25	55	.25	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.40	49½	.20	24	.33	32	No. 9.....	Hour	.22	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 11.....	Week	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	No. 10.....	Week	15.00	55	13.00	55	13.00	55
No. 12.....	Hour	.35	55	.38	55			No. 11.....	Week	12.00	55	12.00	50	12.00	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.27½	55	.27½	55	.27½	55	No. 12.....	Week	14.00	49½	18.00	49½	16.00	49½
No. 14.....	Hour	.25	50	.29	50			No. 13.....	Week	12.00	52	13.50	52	12.00	52
No. 15.....	Week	25.00	44	25.00	45	23.00	45	No. 14.....	Week	14.00	49½	15.00	49½	10.00	49½
No. 16.....	Week	16.35	44	16.30	44	16.28	44	No. 15.....	Hour	.29	49½	.32	49½	.26½	49½
No. 17.....	Week	17.80	44	17.82	44	17.82	44	No. 16.....	Week	14.00	52½	15.00	52½	15.00	52½
No. 18.....	Week	19.80	44	19.00	44	19.00	44	No. 17.....	Hour	.28	50	.30	50	.30	50
<i>Spinners, Male (Male)</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	49½	.37½	49½	.37½	49½	No. 18.....	Week	11.00	50	11.00	50	9.90	45
No. 2.....	Hour	.33	55	.33	55	.33	55	No. 19.....	Week	13.00	50	15.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 3.....	Hour	.27	55	.27	55	.27	55	No. 20.....	Week	10.90	49½	11.88	49½	10.80	49½
No. 4.....	Hour	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	No. 21.....	Week	14.00	44	14.00	45	16.00	45
No. 5.....	Hour	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55	No. 22.....	Week	16.00	44	10.00	45	18.00	45
No. 6.....	Hour	.25	50	.27	50	.27	50	No. 23.....	Week	14.85	44	14.83	44	14.83	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.36	49½	.38	50	.48	49½	No. 24.....	Week	15.00	45	16.00	45	14.50	45
No. 8.....	Hour	.27	50	.23	50			No. 25.....	Hour	.31	44	.32	44	.32	50
<i>Knitters (Male)</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	49½	.40½	49½	.37	49½	No. 26.....	Week	18.00	44	18.00	47		
No. 2.....	Hour	.35	52	.32	52	.32	52	<i>*Male</i>							
No. 3.....	Hour	.22½	55	.25	55	.27½	55								
No. 4.....	Week	13.75	55	15.00	45	11.00	55								
No. 5.....	Hour	.30	49½												
No. 6.....	Week	18.00	50	16.00	50	16.00	50								
No. 7.....	Week	25.00	50	22.00	44	22.00	44								
No. 8.....	Hour	.33½	49½	.35½	50	.34½	49½								
No. 9.....	Hour	.45	49½	.51	49½	.51	49½								
No. 10.....	Hour	.30	50	.26	50	.25	50								
No. 11.....	Hour	.40	60	.46½	50	.46½	50								

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
KNITTING—Con.															
<i>Knitters (Male)</i>															
Con.		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
No. 13.....	Hour	.32	49½	.32	49½	.32	49½								
No. 14.....	Hour	.21	55	.21	55	.20	55								
No. 15.....	Week	20.00	50	22.00	50	22.00	50								
No. 16.....	Week	20.00	44	29.00	45	35.00	45								
No. 17.....	Week	30.00	44	33.00	45	37.00	45								
No. 18.....	Week	40.00	44	42.00	45	43.00	45								
No. 19.....	Week	18.00	49½	20.00	49½	16.50	49½								
No. 20.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	44	25.00	44								
No. 21.....	Week	35.00	46½	26.00	46½	22.00	46½								
<i>Fixers (Male)</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.36	55	.40	55	.40	55								
No. 2.....	Week	27.50	50	30.00	50	16.00	50								
No. 3.....	Hour	.47	50	.52	50	.468	50								
			55												
No. 4.....	Hour	.47½	55	.35	55	.35	55								
No. 5.....	Week	29.00	49½	35.00	49½	35.00	49½								
No. 6.....	Week	39.00	52	39.00	52	41.25	52								
No. 7.....	Week	23.00	49½	40.50	49½	38.50	49½								
No. 8.....	Hour	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55								
No. 9.....	Week	22.00	52½	18.00	52½	18.00	52½								
No. 10.....	Hour	.80	50	.50	50	.50	50								
No. 11.....	Hour	.50	50	.55	50	.58	50								
No. 12.....	Week	27.50	50	30.00	50										
No. 13.....	Week	37.50	49½	37.50	49½	37.50	49½								
<i>Folders (Female)</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.22½	49½	.25	49½	.20	49½								
No. 2.....	Hour	.37½	49½	.40	49½	.40	45								
No. 3.....	Hour	.17	55	.16	55	.16	50								
No. 4.....	Hour	.30	50	.30	50										
			55												
No. 5.....	Week	16.00	49½	9.00	32	10.00	32								
No. 6.....	Week	10.00	55	10.00	55	9.00	55								
No. 7.....	Week	13.00	49½	13.50	49½	13.50	49½								
No. 8.....	Week	14.00	52½	13.00	52½	13.00	52½								
No. 9.....	Hour	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50								
No. 10.....	Hour	.30	50	.26	50	.27	50								
No. 11.....	Hour	.20	50	.22	50	.24	50								
No. 12.....	Week	12.50	50	13.50	50	11.00	50								
No. 13.....	Week	12.00	44	15.42	44	11.00	44								
No. 14.....	Week	8.00	44	9.00	44	8.00	44								
<i>Finishers (Female)</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.22	49½	.22	49½	.25	49½								
No. 2.....	Hour	.20	52	18.00	52	18.00	52								
No. 3.....	Hour	.22½	55	.17½	55	.17½	55								
No. 4.....	Hour	.17½	55	.19	55	.19	55								
No. 5.....	Week	14.00	49	10.00	45	10.00	50								
No. 6.....	Week	15.00	49½												
No. 7.....	Hour	.18	50	.20	50	.21	50								
No. 8.....	Hour	.27	49½	.32½	51	.21½	49½								
No. 9.....	Week	10.50	49½	10.50	49½	10.50	49½								
No. 10.....	Hour	.24	49½	.26	49½	.26	40								
No. 11.....	Week	12.50	50	12.00	50	10.50	50								
No. 12.....	Week	13.00	50	12.00	49½	11.00	49½								
No. 13.....	Week	12.00	44	12.00	45	12.00	45								
No. 14.....	Week	15.00	44	18.00	45	18.00	45								
No. 15.....	Week	12.50	45	12.50	45	12.50	45								
No. 16.....	Week	16.00	44	16.00	47										
No. 17.....	Week	15.00	46½	14.00	46½	14.00	46½								
<i>Finishers (Male)</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.35	49½	.35	49½										
No. 2.....	Hour	.34	52	.31	52	.31	52								
No. 3.....	Day	1.50	55	1.75	55	1.75	55								
No. 4.....	Week	24.00	50	24.00	50	22.00	50								
No. 5.....	Week	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	19.00	49½								
No. 6.....	Hour	.23	55	.22	55	.21	55								
No. 7.....	Week	23.00	44	24.00	45	25.00	45								
No. 8.....	Week	20.00	48	20.00	44	20.00	44								
<i>Menders (Female)</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	10.00	49	16.73	49	19.47	49								
No. 2.....	Week	12.00	49	13.00	45	12.00	50								
No. 3.....	Hour	.20	55	.20	55										
No. 4.....	Hour	.30	49½												
No. 5.....	Day	3.00	49½	2.92½	49½	2.77	49½								
No. 6.....	Week	10.00	55	19.00	55	9.00	55								
No. 7.....	Week	13.00	49½	13.00	49½	10.00	49½								
No. 8.....	Hour	.28	49½	.30	49½	.28	49½								
No. 9.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	45	14.00	45								
No. 10.....	Week	15.00	45	12.50	45	12.00	45								
<i>Loopers (Female)</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	18.00	49½												
No. 2.....	Week	12.00	55	14.00	50	14.00	50								
No. 3.....	Week	15.00	49½	13.00	49½	10.00	49½								
No. 4.....	Week	12.00	52	14.00	52	11.00	52								
No. 5.....	Week	18.00	49½	14.00	49½	10.00	49½								
No. 6.....	Hour	.37	49½	.43	49½	.35½	49½								
No. 7.....	Week	16.00	52½	15.00	52½	15.00	52½								
No. 8.....	Hour	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50								
No. 9.....	Hour	.28	49½	.28	49½	.40	49½								
No. 10.....	Week	18.00	44	11.00	44										
<i>Cutters (Female)</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.22½	49½	.23	49½	.25	45								
No. 2.....	Week	12.30	49	16.49	49	15.20	49								
No. 3.....	Week	17.00	49	12.00	55										
No. 4.....	Week	16.00	49½	16.00	49½	14.40	49½								
No. 5.....	Hour	.32	49	.24	49	.30	49								
No. 6.....	Week	10.00	44	10.00	45	10.00	45								
No. 7.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	45	15.00	45								
No. 8.....	Week	13.00	49½	14.00	49½	16.50	49½								
<i>Cutters (Male)</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	49	.42½	49½	.42½	49½								
No. 2.....	Hour	.25	55	.25	55	.30	55								
No. 3.....	Week	21.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50								
No. 4.....	Week	23.50	50	26.25	50	21.40	45								
No. 5.....	Week	20.00	44	22.00	45	20.00	45								
<i>Pressers (Male)</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.22½	55	.25	55	.27½	55								
No. 2.....	Week	13.50	49	16.39	49	23.54	49								
No. 3.....	Week	20.00	49	18.00	45	19.00	50								
No. 4.....	Week	12.50</													

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
KNITTING—Continued		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
<i>Dye-House Help (Male)—Con.</i>								<i>Pressers (Female)</i>							
No. 8.....	Hour	.38	55	.38	50	.38	50	No. 1.....	Day	1.90	49	1.80	46½	11.75	46½
No. 9.....	Week	19.80	49½	12.80	32	12.80	32	No. 2.....	Week	12.00	49	12.00	49	2.00	49
No. 10.....	Hour	.34	55	.37	55	.37½	55	No. 3.....	Week	16.00	44	16.00	44	18.00	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.50	50	.40	50	.36	50	No. 4.....	Wour	.31	45½	.26	45½	.24	48½
No. 12.....	Week	15.00	49½	11.00	49½	10.00	49½	No. 5.....	Hour	.36	45½	.35	45½	.27	48½
No. 13.....	Week	15.00	50	15.00	50	13.50	45	No. 6.....	Heek	17.75	50	15.00	52	15.00	51½
No. 14.....	Hour	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50	No. 7*.....	Week	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 15.....	Week	18.00	45	17.00	45	16.00	45	No. 8*.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 16.....	Week	15.00	49	16.50	49½	16.50	49½	No. 9*.....	Week	45.00	44	35.00	44	25.00	44
<i>Firemen—</i>								No. 10.....	Week	25.00	44	18.00	44	16.00	44
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	49½	.41	77	.41	77	No. 11.....	Week	17.00	44	16.00	44	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Hour	.31½	55	.31	60	.31½	60	<i>Examiners (Female)—</i>							
No. 3.....	Hour	.32	52	.31	52	.31	52	No. 1.....	Week	12.00	56	13.00	52	13.00	52
No. 4.....	Hour	.32	55	.35	55	.35	55	No. 2.....	Hour	.17	49	.18	46½	.18	46½
No. 5.....	Hour	.32½	77	.30	77	.30	77	No. 3.....	Week	16.00	44	16.00	44	17.00	44
No. 6.....	Week	26.00	54	27.86	77	28.31	77	No. 4.....	Hour	.31	45½	.30	45½	.28	48½
No. 7.....	Hour	.35	55	.32½	55	.36	55	No. 5.....	Hour	.36	45½	.35	45½	.32	48½
No. 8.....	Hour	.27	60	.30	60	.30	60	No. 6.....	Week	16.00	50	14.00	52	14.00	51½
No. 9.....	Week	19.80	49½	25.00	50	5.00	50	No. 7.....	Week	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	No. 8.....	Week	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.35	55	.45½	55	.45	55	No. 9.....	Week	16.00	44	18.00	44	16.00	44
No. 12.....	Hour	.40	56	.40	56	.40	56	No. 10.....	Week	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44
No. 13.....	Week	22.50	44	20.90	44	20.90	44	No. 11.....	Week	18.00	44	15.00	44	16.00	44
No. 14.....	Hour	.40	50	.45	72	.45	72	No. 12.....	Week	14.00	44	15.00	44	.....	.....
No. 15.....	Week	28.00	49½	30.00	49½	.....	.....	<i>READY-MADE CLOTHING</i>							
No. 16.....	Week	27.00	44	27.00	47	.....	.....	<i>Designers (Female)—</i>							
<i>Engineers—</i>								No. 1.....	Week	36.50	44	37.50	44	28.00	44
No. 1.....	Hour	.37½	55	.37½	55	.37½	50	No. 2.....	Week	26.00	44	25.00	44	22.50	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.39	52	.35	52	.40	52	No. 3.....	Hour	1.02	44	1.34	44	1.34	44
No. 3.....	Week	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	No. 4*.....	Week	2.00	44	55.00	44	50.00	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	55	.70	55	.73	55	No. 5.....	Week	25.00	44	25.00	44	20.00	44
No. 5.....	Day	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	No. 6.....	Week	25.00	46½	27.50	46½	27.50	46½
No. 6.....	Day	3.35	49½	3.15	49½	3.50	50	No. 7.....	Week	20.00	44	37.50	44	35.00	44
No. 7.....	Week	45.00	49½	50.00	50	55.00	50	No. 8.....	Week	60.00	44	50.00	44	.....	.....
No. 8.....	Hour	.48	55	.35	70	.315	70	No. 9*.....	Week	100.00	48	73.25	48	50.00	48
No. 9.....	Week	30.00	60	35.00	55	32.50	55	<i>Cutters (Male)—</i>							
No. 10.....	Week	30.00	49½	30.00	49½	30.00	49½	No. 1.....	Week	37.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44
No. 11.....	Week	25.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	No. 2.....	Week	34.00	44	35.00	44	.....	.....
No. 12.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	No. 3.....	Week	37.00	44	37.00	44	.....	.....
No. 13.....	Week	23.75	49½	23.75	49½	21.00	49½	No. 4.....	Week	45.00	44	37.50	44	37.50	44
No. 14.....	Week	27.50	50	22.50	50	24.75	45	No. 5.....	Week	37.00	44	39.00	44	39.00	44
No. 15.....	Week	27.00	54½	27.25	54½	25.50	54½	No. 6.....	Week	25.00	46½	30.00	49	30.00	47½
No. 16.....	Week	28.00	44	28.00	49½	28.00	49½	No. 7.....	Week	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 17.....	Week	48.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44	No. 8.....	Week	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 18.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	No. 9.....	Week	35.00	52	32.00	50	30.00	50
<i>SHIRT MANUFACTURING</i>								No. 10.....	Week	34.00	52	30.00	50	28.00	50
<i>Cutters (Male)—</i>								No. 11.....	Week	23.00	52	24.00	50	25.00	50
No. 1.....	Week	30.00	56	32.00	52	32.00	52	No. 12.....	Week	31.00	47	31.00	47	31.00	47
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	49	.559	46½	.538	46½	No. 13.....	Week	30.60	44	34.00	44	34.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	No. 14.....	Week	27.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.27	50	.24	50	.22	50	No. 15.....	Week	38.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.36	50	.20	50	.20	50	No. 16.....	Week	25.00	44	25.00	44	22.50	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	45½	.55	45½	.46	48½	No. 17.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	45½	.70	45½	.59	48½	No. 18.....	Week	25.00	44	27.00	44	27.00	44
No. 8.....	Week	24.00	50	25.00	52	25.00	51½	No. 19.....	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 9.....	Week	35.00	45	35.00	44	35.00	44	No. 20.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 10.....	Week	34.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44	No. 21.....	Week	39.40	44	37.00	42½	34.99	43½
No. 11.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	No. 22.....	Week	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 12.....	Week	40.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	No. 23.....	Week	38.00	44	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 13.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	No. 24.....	Week	35.00	44	37.00	44	36.00	44
No. 14.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	No. 25.....	Week	28.50	44	26.50	44	26.50	44
No. 15.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44	No. 26.....	Week	23.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44
No. 16.....	Week	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	No. 27.....	Week	25.00	44	30.00	46½	30.00	46½
No. 17.....	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	.....	.....	No. 28.....	Hour	.545	44	.705	44	.725	44
<i>Machine Operators (Female)—</i>								No. 29.....	Week	36.00	44	35.00	44	31.50	44
No. 1.....	Week	11.50	56	13.00	52	13.00	52	<i>Pressers (Male)—</i>							
No. 2.....	Day	1.75	49	1.75	46½	2.00	46½	No. 1.....	Week	37.00	44	41.00	44	39.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	12.00	49	12.00	49	12.00	49	No. 2.....	Week	37.00	44	37.00	44	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Week	16.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44	No. 3.....	Week	29.00	44	35.00	44	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Hour	.30	45½	.30	45½	.25	48½	No. 4.....	Week	27.00	44	28.00	44	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Hour	.25	45½	.33	45½	.21	48½	No. 5.....	Week	29.00	44	26.00	44	26.00	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.15	50	.14	52	.12	51½	No. 6.....	Week	40.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 8.....	Day	3.47	44	3.48	44	3.45	44	No. 7.....	Hour	.614	44	.58	44	.50	44
No. 9.....	Week	15.00	44	16.00	44	15.00	44	No. 8.....	Hour	.80	44	.881	44	.813	44
No. 10.....	Week	18.00	44	18.00	44	16.00	44	No. 9.....	Week	33.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 11.....	Week	17.25	44	14.00	44	14.00	44	No. 10.....	Week	18.00	52	18.00	44	18.00	44
								No. 11.....	Week	22.00	52	18.00	50	15.00	50

*Male. †Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
READY-MADE CLOTHING <i>Continued</i>															
<i>Pressers (Male)</i> <i>Concluded</i>															
No. 12.....	Week	14.00	52	15.00	50	12.00	50								
No. 13.....	Week	10.00	52	10.00	50	10.00	50								
No. 14.....	Week	23.00	52	23.00	50	23.00	50								
No. 15.....	Week	22.00	52	20.00	50	20.00	50								
No. 16†.....	Week	8.50	47	11.00	47										
No. 17†.....	Week	15.00	47	13.00	47										
No. 18.....	Week	30.60	44	34.00	44	34.00	44								
No. 19.....	Week	24.00	44	23.50	44	27.00	44								
No. 20.....	Week	30.50	44												
No. 21.....	Week	27.00	44												
No. 22.....	Week	24.00	44												
No. 23.....	Hour	.841	44	.91	44	.95	44								
No. 24†.....	Week	16.00	44	18.00	44	16.20	44								
No. 25.....	Week	36.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44								
No. 26.....	Week	20.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44								
No. 27.....	Week	36.75	44	34.34	43½	29.15	43½								
No. 28†.....	Week	16.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44								
No. 29.....	Week	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44								
No. 30.....	Week	27.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44								
No. 31.....	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44								
No. 32.....	Week	27.50	44	31.00	44	31.00	44								
No. 33.....	Week	25.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44								
No. 34.....	Week	37.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44								
No. 35†.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44								
<i>Machine Operators (Male)</i> —															
No. 1.....	Week	42.00	44	42.00	44	39.00	44								
No. 2.....	Week	44.00	44	50.00	44	45.00	44								
No. 3.....	Week	39.00	44	37.00	44	34.00	44								
No. 4.....	Week	35.00	44	32.00	44	29.00	44								
No. 5.....	Week	32.00	44	32.00	44										
No. 6.....	Hour	.818	44	.817	44	.775	44								
No. 7.....	Week	45.00	44	45.00	44	50.00	44								
No. 8.....	Week	38.00	52	33.00	50	33.00	50								
No. 9.....	Week	23.80	44	26.00	44	24.00	44								
No. 10.....	Week	32.50	44												
No. 11.....	Hour	.841	44	.91	44	.95	44								
No. 12.....	Week		44	35.00	43½	27.00	43½								
<i>Machine Operators (Female)</i> —															
No. 1.....	Week	18.00	44	17.50	44	22.56	44								
No. 2.....	Week	12.00	47	12.00	48	12.50	48								
No. 3.....	Week	11.00	47	11.00	47	11.00	47								
No. 4.....	Week	20.00	47	18.00	47	18.00	47								
No. 5.....	Week	21.35	44	19.00	44	19.00	44								
No. 6.....	Week	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44								
No. 7.....	Week	14.50	44	15.50	48	18.60	48								
No. 8.....	Hour	.454	44	.61	44	.61	44								
No. 9.....	Hour	.385	44	.36	44	.36	44								
No. 10.....	Week	13.00	44	13.00	43½	13.00	43½								
No. 11.....	Week	14.00	44	17.00	44	16.00	44								
No. 12.....	Week	22.50	44	26.00	44	26.00	44								
No. 13.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44								
No. 14.....	Hour	.222	49½	.222	49½	.222	49½								
No. 15.....	Week	12.00	43½	12.00	43½	12.00	43½								
No. 16.....	Hour	.289	44	.326	44	.313	44								
No. 17.....	Week	20.00	44	18.00	44	16.00	44								
No. 18.....	Week	15.00	44	16.00	44	14.00	44								
<i>Trimmers (Male)</i> —															
No. 1.....	Week	37.00	44	41.00	44	41.00	44								
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	44	31.00	44										
No. 3.....	Week	32.00	44	34.00	44										
No. 4.....	Week	28.00	44	37.50	44	37.50	44								
No. 5.....	Week	32.00	44	33.00	44	31.50	44								
No. 6†.....	Week	15.00	44	14.00	44	14.50	44								
No. 7.....	Week	34.00	52	34.00	50	30.00	50								
No. 8.....	Week	35.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44								
No. 9†.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44								
No. 10.....	Week	25.00	44	22.00	44	20.00	44								
No. 11.....	Week	38.00	44	38.00	43½	35.00	43½								
No. 12.....	Week	28.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44								
No. 13†.....	Week	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44								
No. 14†.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	24.00	44								
No. 15.....	Week	31.00	44	31.00	44	31.00	44								
No. 16.....	Week	27.00	44	21.00	44	23.50	44								
No. 17.....	Week	32.00	44	34.00	44	32.00	44								
<i>Finishers (Female)</i> —															
No. 1.....	Week	16.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44								
No. 2*.....	Week	22.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44								
No. 3.....	Hour	.477	44	.462	44	.468	44								
No. 4.....	Week	18.00	47	15.00	48	12.50	48								
No. 5.....	Week	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.00	44								
No. 6.....	Week	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44								
No. 7.....	Week	9.00	52	7.00	50	8.00	50								
No. 8.....	Week	12.00	52	8.00	50	9.00	50								
No. 9.....	Hour	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44								
No. 10.....	Week	17.50	44	16.00	44	16.00	44								
No. 11.....	Week	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44								
No. 12.....	Week	17.51	44	18.46	43½	16.51	43½								
No. 13.....	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44								
No. 14.....	Week	18.50	44	19.50	44	19.50	44								
No. 15.....	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44								
No. 16.....	Week	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44								
<i>Examiners (Male)</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	35.00	44	37.50	44	37.00	44								
No. 2.....	Week	34.00	44	34.00	44										
No. 3†.....	Week	12.00	47	12.00	48	12.50	48								
No. 4.....	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44								
No. 5.....	Week	35.00	44	34.00	44	34.00	44								
No. 6†.....	Week	15.00	44	16.00	44	14.40	44								
No. 7†.....	Week	14.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44								

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
READY-MADE CLOTHING—Con.															
<i>Button Sewers (Female)—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	16.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44								
No. 2.....	Week	22.00	44	20.00	44	18.00	44								
No. 3.....	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	.....	.....						
No. 4.....	Week	9.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44								
No. 5.....	Hour	.455	44	.475	44	.526	44								
No. 6.....	Week	8.00	52	12.00	50	.....	.....						
No. 7.....	Hour	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44								
No. 8.....	Week	.....	44	18.00	44	18.00	44								
No. 9.....	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44								
No. 10.....	Week	22.00	44	18.50	44	18.50	44								
No. 11.....	Week	17.00	44	19.00	44	19.00	44								
<i>Button-hole Makers (Female)—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	30.00	44	32.00	44	.....	.....						
No. 2.....	Week	12.00	44	11.00	44	.....	.....						
No. 3.....	Week	15.00	44	16.00	44	.....	.....						
No. 4.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	38.00	44								
No. 5.....	Week	26.50	44	27.00	44	27.00	44								
No. 6.....	Week	27.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44								
No. 7.....	Week	40.00	44	40.00	44	35.00	44								
<i>Pocket Makers (Male)—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	42.00	44	44.00	44	41.00	44								
No. 2.....	Week	34.00	44	36.00	44	.....	.....						
No. 3.....	Week	37.00	44	37.00	44	.....	.....						
No. 4.....	Week	44.00	52	23.00	50	23.00	50								
No. 5.....	Week	15.00	52	15.00	50	12.00	50								
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44								
No. 7.....	Week	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44								
No. 8.....	Week	25.00	44	29.00	44	31.00	44								
No. 9.....	Week	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44								
No. 10.....	Week	.....	44	28.50	44	28.50	44								
<i>Canvas Makers (Female)—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	22.00	44	20.00	44	17.00	44								
No. 2.....	Week	19.00	44	15.00	44	.....	.....						
No. 3.....	Week	17.00	44	17.00	44	14.00	44								
No. 4.....	Week	8.00	52	9.00	50	7.00	50								
No. 5.....	Week	10.00	52	10.00	50	9.00	50								
No. 6.....	Week	17.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44								
No. 7.....	Week	15.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44								
No. 8.....	Week	12.00	44	12.00	44	12.50	44								
<i>Sleeve Makers (Female)—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	25.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44								
No. 2.....	Week	42.00	44	45.00	44	.....	.....						
No. 3.....	Week	14.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44								
No. 4.....	Week	12.00	52	10.00	50	9.00	50								
No. 5.....	Week	.....	44	12.50	44	12.50	44								
No. 6.....	Week	16.00	44	16.00	44	16.00	44								
No. 7.....	Week	16.00	44	14.00	44	14.00	44								
No. 8.....	Week	17.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44								
<i>Fitters (Male)—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	35.00	44	38.00	44	.....	.....						
No. 2.....	Week	31.00	44	33.00	44	.....	.....						
No. 3.....	Hour	.795	44	.735	44	.724	44								
No. 4.....	Week	10.00	52	8.00	50	8.00	50								
No. 5.....	Week	17.00	44	17.00	43 $\frac{1}{2}$	17.00	43 $\frac{1}{2}$								
No. 6.....	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	18.00	44								
No. 7.....	Week	30.60	44	26.50	44	18.50	44								
<i>Collar Makers (Male)—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	42.00	44	37.00	44	33.00	44								
No. 2.....	Week	39.00	44	28.00	44	25.00	44								
No. 3.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	32.00	44								
No. 4.....	Week	18.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44								
<i>Fellers (Female)—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	17.00	44	18.00	44	.....	.....						
No. 2.....	Week	19.00	44	22.00	44	.....	.....						
No. 3.....	Week	.....	44	15.00	44	15.00	44								
No. 4.....	Week	17.00	44	17.00	44	17.00	44								
No. 5.....	Week	22.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44								
No. 6.....	Week	18.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44								
No. 7.....	Week	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44								
<i>Shapers (Male)—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	39.00	44	39.00	44	.....	.....						
No. 2.....	Week	33.00	44	35.00	44	.....	.....						
No. 3.....	Week	37.00	44	37.00	44	37.00	44								
No. 4.....	Week	36.15	44	30.37	43 $\frac{1}{2}$	26.47	43 $\frac{1}{2}$								
No. 5.....	Week	19.57	44	21.86	43 $\frac{1}{2}$	14.45	43 $\frac{1}{2}$								
No. 6.....	Week	.....	44	28.50	44	28.50	44								
FLOUR MILLS															
<i>Millers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Week	25.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60								
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	60	25.00	60	25.00	60								
No. 3.....	Hour	.54	66	.60	60	.60	60								
No. 4.....	Week	25.00	60	28.00	60	25.20	60								
No. 5.....	Week	30.00	59	30.00	59	30.00	59								
No. 6.....	Week	50.00	60	50.00	60	50.00	60								
No. 7.....	Week	29.70	66	25.00	66	21.00	66								
No. 8.....	Day	4.75	48	4.75	48	4.28	48								
No. 9.....	Hour	.77	54	.50	54	.463	54								
No. 10.....	Hour	.65	48	.65	48	.585	48								
No. 11.....	Day	6.00	59	6.00	59	6.00	59								
No. 12.....	Week	31.20	48	31.20	48	28.08	48								
No. 13.....	Mth.	185.00	54	185.00	54	166.50	54								
No. 14.....	Hour	.65	48	.675	48	.625	48								
No. 15.....	Hour	.65	48	.65	48	.59	48								
No. 16.....	Mth.	100.00	60	125.00	60	75.00	60								
No. 17.....	Day	4.50	48	4.50	48	4.50	48								
No. 18.....	Mth.	120.00	50	120.00	50	108.00	50								
<i>Boilers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.655	60	.55	48	.625	60								
No. 2.....	Hour	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48								
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	48	.63	48	.63	48								
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	60	.55	72	.55	66								
No. 5.....	Hour	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60								
No. 6.....	Day	3.75	48	3.75	48	3.38	48								
No. 7.....	Hour	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48								
No. 8.....	Hour	.45	59	.45	59	.45	59								
No. 9.....	Hour	.52	48	.52	48	.47	48								
No. 10.....	Hour	.63	48	.63	48	.60	48								
<i>Packers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48								
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60								
No. 3.....	Hour	.425	60	.425	60	.425	60								
No. 4.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60								
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	66	.50	60	.45	60								
No. 6.....	Week	21.00	60	21.00	60	18.90	60								
No. 7.....	Hour	.45	48	.45	48	.42 $\frac{1}{2}$	48								
No. 8.....	Week	18.00	60	18.00	60	18.00	60								
No. 9.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.35	60								
No. 10.....	Week	24.00	54	24.00	54	.....	.....						
No. 11.....	Day	4.00	48	4.00	48	3.60	48								
No. 12.....	Hour	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48								
No. 13.....	Hour	.50	60	.50	60	.45	60								
No. 14.....	Hour	.41	60	.41	60	.41	60								
No. 15.....	Week	27.00	54	27.00	54	24.30	48								
No. 16.....	Hour	.50	48	.50	48	.45	48								
No. 17.....	Day	4.25	48	4.25	54	4.25	54								
No. 18.....	Hour	.40	48	.40	44	.40	44								
<i>Grinders—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.53	48	.64	48	.64	48								
No. 2.....	Hour	.655	60	.65	60	.45	60								
No. 3.....	Hour	.565	60	.565	60	.565	60								
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	48	.63	48	.63	48								
No. 5.....	Hour	.42	60	.42	60	.42	60								
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	60	.60	60	.55	60								
No. 7.....	Hour	.63	48	.63	48	.63	48								
No. 8.....	Hour	.63	48	.63	48	.60	48								
<i>Purifiers—</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.475	56	.475	48	.475	48								
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	60	.50	72	.50	66								
No. 3.....	Hour	.375	60	.375	60	.375	60								
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48								
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	48	.45	48	.425	48								
Stationary Engineers—															
No. 1.....	Week	34.00	66	40.00	77	40.00	66								
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	70	.40	70	.40	70								
No. 3.....	Week	38.00	44	25.00	44	25.00	44								
No. 4.....	Week	35.00	60	38.05	60	38.05	60								
No. 5.....	Day	4.25	56	4.25	56	3.83	56								
No. 6.....	Week	41.25	60	48.08	60	48.08	60								

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
FLOUR MILLS —Continued		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
<i>Stationary</i> <i>Enginers—</i> <i>Con.</i>								<i>Oven Tenders—</i>							
No. 7.....	Hour	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	No. 1.....	Week	36.00	48	35.00	48	33.00	48
No. 8.....	Hour	.55	56	.55	56	.55	56	No. 2.....	Week	24.00	56	26.00	54	26.00	54
No. 9.....	Week	39.00	60	34.00	60	30.60	60	No. 3.....	Week	32.00	54	32.00	54	32.09	54
No. 10.....	Mth.	185.00	54	185.00	54	166.50	54	No. 4.....	Week	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.681	48	.681	48	.65	48	No. 5.....	Week	36.00	50	30.00	50	25.00	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.625	48	.625	56	.56	56	No. 6.....	Week	30.00	50	28.00	50	30.00	50
No. 13.....	Mth.	120.00	60	120.00	60	110.00	60	No. 7.....	Week	25.00	54	24.00	54	25.00	54
<i>Firemen—</i>								No. 8.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50
No. 1.....	Hour	.375	84	.40	84	.40	84	No. 9.....	Week	33.50	48	33.50	48	30.25	48
No. 2.....	Day	4.08	60	4.08	48	4.03	48	No. 10.....	Week	33.00	48	33.00	44	28.00	44
No. 3.....	Week	25.00	50	22.00	44	.....	.....	No. 11.....	Week	33.00	48	33.00	48	29.80	48
No. 4.....	Week	24.00	60	24.00	54	.....	.....	<i>Packers—</i>							
No. 5.....	Day	3.75	56	3.75	56	3.38	56	No. 1.....	Week	27.00	50	21.00	50	24.00	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.55	60	.55	48	.495	48	No. 2.....	Week	27.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.50	48	.50	48	.47	48	No. 3.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.30	55	No. 4.....	Week	30.00	54	30.00	54	30.00	54
<i>Labourers—</i>								No. 5.....	Week	24.00	50	24.00	50	22.00	50
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	3.00	60	<i>Delivery</i> <i>Employees—</i>							
No. 2.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	60	.35	60	No. 1.....	Week	20.00	56	22.56	54	22.77	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.38	60	.40	60	.30	60	No. 2.....	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
No. 4.....	Week	23.00	60	23.00	60	20.70	60	No. 3.....	Week	32.00	54	31.00	54	31.00	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.425	60	.425	60	.425	60	No. 4.....	Week	21.00	54	22.50	54	22.50	54
No. 6.....	Week	29.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54	No. 5.....	Week	22.00	54	27.00	54	24.00	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.36	60	.36	60	.325	60	No. 6.....	Week	23.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	22.00	59	22.00	59	22.00	59	No. 7.....	Week	24.00	54	24.00	50	24.00	50
No. 9.....	Week	20.00	60	18.00	60	.....	.....	No. 8.....	Week	26.85	50	28.15	50	26.00	50
No. 10.....	Week	18.00	60	18.00	60	15.00	60	No. 9.....	Week	27.00	60	25.00	66	27.50	60
No. 11.....	Week	22.50	48	22.50	54	.....	.....	No. 10.....	Week	24.00	44	24.00	44	22.00	44
No. 12.....	Hour	.35	59	.35	59	.35	59	No. 11.....	Week	26.00	50	26.00	50	23.00	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.30	44	.30	55	.30	55	No. 12.....	Week	27.50	48	27.50	48	24.85	48
No. 14.....	Week	21.60	48	21.60	48	19.44	48	No. 13.....	Week	27.00	48	25.00	48	22.55	48
No. 15.....	Hour	.40	48	.40	48	.....	.....	No. 14.....	Week	25.50	48	25.50	48	24.85	45
No. 16.....	Mth.	75.00	60	75.00	60	65.00	60	No. 15.....	Week	27.00	48	25.50	48	21.00	48
No. 17.....	Day	3.20	44	3.20	44	3.20	44	No. 16.....	Week	26.50	54	26.50	44	22.00	44
No. 18.....	Day	3.87	50	3.87	50	3.48	50	BISCUIT MANUFACTURING							
No. 19.....	Day	4.05	50	4.05	50	3.65	50	<i>Biscuit Mixers—</i>							
BREAD AND CAKE MANUFACTURING								No. 1.....	Week	16.50	59	16.50	59	.....	.....
<i>Mixers—</i>								No. 2.....	Week	27.50	51	20.00	46½	22.00	46½
No. 1.....	Week	36.00	48	37.00	48	35.00	48	No. 3.....	Week	30.00	54	24.50	45	25.00	45
No. 2.....	Week	27.50	56	25.00	54	25.00	54	No. 4.....	Hour	.40	47½	.42	49½	.44	55½
No. 3.....	Week	26.00	48	36.00	54	32.00	54	No. 5.....	Week	25.00	47	24.00	45½	20.50	49½
No. 4.....	Week	28.00	54	21.00	54	21.00	54	No. 6.....	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	45
No. 5.....	Week	36.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	No. 7.....	Hour	.545	44	.545	44	.545	44
No. 6.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	48	30.00	48	No. 8.....	Hour	.50	42½	.45	52½	.45	49½
No. 7.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50	No. 9.....	Week	26.00	49½	12.00	49½	14.00	49½
No. 8.....	Week	34.50	48	34.50	48	31.15	48	No. 10.....	Day	3.50	42½	4.12	47	3.98	47
No. 9.....	Week	33.00	48	33.00	48	29.80	48	No. 11.....	Week	30.00	44	35.00	44	28.00	40
No. 10.....	Week	27.00	50	28.00	50	27.00	50	No. 12.....	Week	31.00	47½	30.00	47½	30.00	47½
No. 11.....	Week	24.00	54	24.00	54	.....	.....	No. 13.....	Week	22.00	55	24.00	55	21.60	55
<i>Bench Workers—</i>								<i>Oven Tenders—</i>							
No. 1.....	Week	36.00	48	36.00	48	34.00	48	No. 1.....	Week	16.50	59	18.00	59	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	56	18.00	54	18.00	54	No. 2.....	Week	19.25	51	13.00	46½	12.00	46½
No. 3.....	Week	24.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50	No. 3.....	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	28.00	44
No. 4.....	Week	27.00	50	27.00	50	25.00	50	No. 4.....	Week	22.00	44	20.00	44	21.00	45
No. 5.....	Week	30.50	48	30.50	48	27.55	48	No. 5.....	Week	23.00	47	22.00	45½	21.00	49½
No. 6.....	Week	31.00	48	31.00	44	25.00	44	No. 6.....	Week	25.00	49½	21.00	49½	18.00	49½
No. 7.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	27.10	48	No. 7.....	Week	17.50	42½	19.00	47	22.00	47
No. 8.....	Week	31.00	48	31.00	48	27.50	48	No. 8.....	Week	25.00	42½	25.00	47	25.00	47
No. 9.....	Week	28.00	54	28.00	54	28.00	54	No. 9.....	Week	28.00	44	28.00	44	26.00	40
No. 10.....	Week	23.00	54	23.00	54	22.00	54	No. 10.....	Week	22.00	47½	22.00	47½	22.00	47½
No. 11.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	.....	.....	No. 11.....	Week	20.00	55	24.00	55	21.60	55
No. 12.....	Week	28.00	54	27.00	54	.....	.....	<i>Biscuit Packers—</i>							
No. 13.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	No. 1.....	Week	7.20	59	7.80	59	.....	.....
<i>Spongers—</i>								No. 2.....	Week	8.10	51	12.00	46½	12.00	46½
No. 1.....	Week	28.00	50	28.00	50	28.00	50	No. 3.....	Week	10.65	54	10.00	50	11.50	55
No. 2.....	Week	23.00	47	22.50	47½	22.00	49½	No. 4.....	Hour	.26	45	.26	46½	.26	49½
No. 3.....	Week	27.00	49½	20.00	49½	25.00	49½	No. 5.....	Hour	.355	45	.381	42½	.31	49½
No. 4.....	Week	35.00	48	33.00	48	30.00	48	No. 6.....	Hour	.27	47	.255	46½	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Week	32.00	48	40.00	44	36.00	48	No. 7.....	Hour	.288	44	.288	44	.288	44
No. 6.....	Week	26.50	54	27.50	54	25.00	54	No. 8.....	Week	12.50	45½	13.50	45½	13.50	49½
<i>Machine Operat-</i> <i>ors—</i>								No. 9.....	Week	12.50	42½	12.50	47	12.50	47
No. 1.....	Week	28.00	50	27.00	50	27.00	50	No. 10.....	Week	15.00	42½	12.50	47	12.50	47
No. 2.....	Week	27.00	50	27.00	50	25.00	50	No. 11.....	Week	14.00	47½	14.00	47½	14.00	47½
No. 3.....	Week	23.00	54	22.00	54	22.00	54	<i>Stationary</i> <i>Enginers—</i>							
No. 4.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	54	21.00	54	No. 1.....	Week	20.00	59	25.00	59	.....	.....
								No. 2.....	Week	49.00	50	40.00	50	36.00	50
								No. 3.....	Week	28.80	48	31.20	48	28.15	48
								No. 4.....	Week	31.20	48	37.50	48	33.40	48
								No. 5.....	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	32.00	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
BISCUIT MANUFACTURING															
<i>Continued</i>															
Firemen—															
No. 1.....	Week	18.00	49½	18.00	45½	20.50	49½	No. 1.....	Hour	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 2.....	Week	35.00	48	35.00	48	32.00	54	No. 2.....	Hour	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 3.....	Week	24.00	50	24.00	50	22.00	50	No. 3.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	50	.30	55
No. 4.....	Week	29.00	48	28.00	44	24.00	44	No. 4.....	Hour	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 5.....	Week	32.50	48	28.84	47	25.00	47	No. 5.....	Hour	.515	48	.48	48	.48	48
Labourers															
No. 1.....	Week	15.00	59	15.00	59	.....	.....	No. 6.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	55	.45	55
No. 2.....	Day	2.50	55	2.73	46½	2.73	46½	No. 7.....	Hour	.35	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 3.....	Week	16.00	49½	18.00	45½	17.00	45½	No. 8.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	50	.305	50
No. 4.....	Week	30.00	54	33.00	48	32.00	54	No. 9.....	Hour	.42	50	.42	50	.40	50
No. 5.....	Week	25.00	48	24.00	48	21.00	48	No. 10.....	Hour	.57	50	.56	50	.50	50
CANDY MANUFACTURING															
<i>Continued</i>															
Candy Makers—															
No. 1.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	.....	.....	No. 11.....	Hour	.45	47½	.46	47½	.45	47½
No. 2.....	Week	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	No. 12.....	Hour	.50	48	.43	47½	.43	47½
No. 3.....	Hour	.473	46½	.489	45	.26	45	No. 13.....	Hour	.40	50	.405	54	.36	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.43	46½	.46	46½	.47	46½	No. 14.....	Hour	.44	50	.40	50	.36	50
No. 5.....	Week	32.50	46½	24.35	46½	26.95	46½	No. 15.....	Hour	.42	50	.50	50	.47	50
No. 6.....	Week	17.00	49	18.00	49	18.00	49	Lard Makers—							
No. 7.....	Week	25.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44	No. 1.....	Hour	.45	48	.40	48	.35	48
No. 8.....	Week	25.00	50½	35.00	50½	35.00	50½	No. 2.....	Hour	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 9.....	Week	24.00	55	18.00	55	16.20	55	No. 3.....	Hour	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48
Chocolate Dippers															
No. 1.....	Week	14.00	50	20.00	50	.....	.....	No. 4.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.30	50
No. 2.....	Week	13.00	55	12.50	55	12.50	55	No. 5.....	Hour	.38	50	.43	50	.43	50
No. 3.....	Week	18.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	48	No. 6.....	Hour	.37	50	.43	47½	.43	47½
No. 4.....	Week	8.00	44	8.00	44	9.00	44	No. 7.....	Hour	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 5.....	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	20.00	44	No. 8.....	Hour	.38	50	.43	50	.43	50
No. 6.....	Week	15.00	46½	18.00	45	18.00	45	No. 9.....	Hour	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 7.....	Week	17.00	46½	13.50	46½	13.50	46½	No. 10.....	Hour	.38	50	.46	50	.45	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.319	46½	.34	46½	.30	46½	No. 11.....	Hour	.46	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 9.....	Week	17.50	46½	16.65	46½	16.50	46½	No. 12.....	Hour	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 10.....	Week	15.00	49	15.00	49	15.00	49	No. 13.....	Hour	.475	55	.382	54	.34	54
No. 11.....	Week	16.00	48	16.00	44	.....	.....	No. 14.....	Hour	.40	50	.27	50	.25	50
No. 12.....	Week	18.00	40	18.00	40	18.00	44	Sausage Cutters—							
Packers—															
No. 1.....	Week	12.00	50	12.00	50	.....	.....	No. 1.....	Hour	.30	50	.39	50	.39	50
No. 2.....	Week	11.50	55	12.00	55	12.00	55	No. 2.....	Hour	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 3.....	Week	14.50	46½	13.50	45	9.90	45	No. 3†	Hour	.20	50	.20	55	.20	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.32	46½	.32	46½	.32	46½	No. 4.....	Hour	.35	47½	.35	47½	.35	47½
No. 5.....	Week	14.00	46½	15.50	46½	13.95	46½	No. 5.....	Hour	.41	48	.40	48	.40	48
No. 6.....	Week	8.00	47½	8.00	47½	8.00	47½	No. 6.....	Hour	.40	48	.40	47½	.40	47½
No. 7.....	Week	12.00	47½	12.50	47½	8.00	47½	No. 7.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	47½	.35	47½
No. 8.....	Week	12.00	49	12.50	49	12.50	49	No. 8.....	Hour	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 9.....	Week	14.00	48	14.00	44	.....	.....	No. 9.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.38	50
MEAT PACKING															
Slaughters—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.43	50	.45	50	.40	50	No. 10.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.55	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55	No. 11.....	Hour	.43	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	No. 12.....	Hour	.35	54	.338	54	.30	54
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	49	.50	45	.50	45	No. 13.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	55	.35	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.57	48	.55	48	.55	48	No. 14.....	Hour	.375	50	.36	54	.32	54
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	47½	.65	47½	.65	47½	No. 15.....	Hour	.44	50	.40	50	.36	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.54	50	No. 16.....	Hour	.40	49	.40	49	.40	49
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	48	.40	48	.40	48	Casing Makers—							
No. 9.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.48	50	No. 1.....	Hour	.34	50	.38	50	.35	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.63	50	.57	50	.405	50	No. 2.....	Hour	.43	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 11.....	Hour	.55	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½	No. 3.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	55	.45	55
No. 12.....	Hour	.45	55	.60	55	.60	55	No. 4.....	Hour	.45	47½	.45	47½	.45	47½
No. 13.....	Hour	.35	55	.50	55	.50	55	No. 5.....	Hour	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.50	50	.425	50	.40	50	No. 6.....	Hour	.43	50	.42	47½	.42	47½
No. 15.....	Hour	.70	50	.63	54	.56	50	No. 7.....	Hour	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48
No. 16.....	Hour	.45	50	.50	55	.50	55	No. 8.....	Hour	.525	46	.60	46	.60	46
Trimmers—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	50	.56	50	.50	50	No. 9.....	Hour	.60	50	.45	55	.365	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.37	50	.40	47½	.40	47½	No. 10.....	Hour	.43	55	.52	55	.52	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	No. 11.....	Hour	.43	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.40	50	No. 12.....	Hour	.35	54	.338	54	.30	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	No. 13.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	55	.35	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.48	48	.48	48	.....	.....	No. 14.....	Hour	.375	50	.36	54	.32	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.46	50	.40	55	.40	55	No. 15.....	Hour	.44	50	.40	50	.36	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.40	50	.382	54	.32	54	No. 16.....	Hour	.40	49	.40	49	.40	49
No. 9.....	Hour	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	Cooks—							
No. 10.....	Hour	.465	50	.465	50	.42	50	No. 1.....	Hour	.41	50	.32	50	.40	50
Curers and Cellarmen—															
<i>Continued</i>															
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48	No. 2.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	55	.45	55	.45	55	No. 3.....	Hour	.40	50	.35	55	.35	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	50	.30	55	No. 4.....	Hour	.40	47½	.41	47½	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Hour	.44	48	.44	48	.44	48	No. 5.....	Hour	.49	48	.49	47½	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Hour	.515	48	.48	48	.48	48	No. 6.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	47½	.576	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	55	.45	55	No. 7.....	Hour	.525	50	.55	55	.50	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.35	55	.40	55	.40	55	No. 8.....	Hour	.45	55	.50	55	.45	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	50	.305	50	No. 9.....	Hour	.445	48	.45	47½	.45	47½
No. 9.....	Hour	.42	50	.42	50	.40	50	No. 10.....	Hour	.40	50	.41	50	.45	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.57	50	.56	50	.50	50	No. 11.....	Week	29.00	50	25.00	50	22.00	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.45	47½	.46	47½	.45	47½	No. 12.....	Week	20.00	50	25.00	50	30.00	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.50	48	.43	47½	.43	47½	Boners—							
No. 13.....	Hour	.40	50	.405	54	.36	54	No. 1.....	Hour	.45	60	.40	40	.40	40
No. 14.....	Hour	.44	50	.40	50	.36	50	No. 2.....	Hour	.45	47½	.50	47½	.50	47½
No. 15.....	Hour	.42	50	.50	50	.47	50	No. 3.....	Hour	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48
No. 16.....	Hour	.475	55	.382	54	.34	54	No. 4.....	Hour	.38	55	.35	55	.35	55
No. 17.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.36	50	No. 5.....	Hour	.35	59	.35	55	.35	55
No. 18.....	Hour	.475	55	.382	54	.34	54	No. 6.....	Hour	.47</					

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931									
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.								
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$									
MEAT PACKING																							
<i>—Continued</i>																							
Packers—																							
No. 1.....	Hour	39	50	36	50	.....	.....	No. 8.....	Hour	.555	54	.45	48	.45	48						
No. 2.....	Hour	35	55	40	55	.....	55	No. 9.....	Hour	.40	55	.45	55	.45	55							
No. 3.....	Hour	35	47½	35	47½	.35	47½	No. 10.....	Week	25.00	53	22.00	53	22.00	53								
No. 4.....	Hour	42	48	42	48	.....	48	No. 11.....	Week	25.00	53	25.00	53	22.15	47							
No. 5.....	Hour	35	55	35	55	40	55	No. 12.....	Day	5.15	48	5.15	48	5.15	48								
No. 6.....	Week	28.00	50	27.00	50	24.00	50	No. 13.....	Week	28.00	48	29.50	48	31.00	48								
No. 7.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	55	.40	55	No. 14.....	Week	25.00	48	29.00	48	29.00	48								
Stationary Engineers—																							
No. 1.....	Hour	.46	48	.44	56	.48	56	No. 15.....	Week	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50								
No. 2.....	Week	50.00	56	50.00	55	50.00	55	No. 16.....	Week	22.00	55	24.75	55	24.75	55								
No. 3.....	Hour	.482	56	.482	56	.482	56	Bottlers (Others)—															
No. 4.....	Hour	.57	48	.57	48	.57	48	No. 1.....	Week	20.00	50	15.00	50	15.00	50								
No. 5.....	Hour	.61	48	.61	48	.61	48	No. 2.....	Week	18.00	49½	18.00	49½	15.00	49½								
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	47½	.60	47½	No. 3.....	Hour	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55								
No. 7.....	Week	34.00	56	40.00	48	40.00	48	No. 4.....	Hour	.46	50	.46	50	.45	50								
No. 8.....	Week	50.00	56	50.00	54	.....	.....	No. 5.....	Week	21.00	45	22.00	45	22.00	45						
No. 9.....	Week	40.00	60	35.00	60	31.50	56	No. 6.....	Week	20.00	50	22.50	50	22.50	50								
No. 10.....	Hour	.60	60	.55	60	.55	56	No. 7.....	Week	22.50	50	22.50	50	22.50	50								
No. 11.....	Week	30.00	56	27.00	56	24.00	56	No. 8.....	Hour	.35	50	.37	50	.37	50								
No. 12.....	Week	40.00	60	47.50	48	.....	.....	No. 9.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55						
No. 13.....	Week	35.80	48	32.22	48	28.66	48	No. 10.....	Week	22.00	53	18.00	53	18.00	53								
No. 14.....	Week	35.10	48	35.10	48	.....	.....	No. 11.....	Week	23.00	53	26.00	53	23.95	47						
No. 15.....	Week	45.00	51	50.00	50	45.00	50	No. 12.....	Week	25.00	48	26.00	48	26.00	48								
Firemen—																							
No. 1.....	Hour	.54	84	.54	84	.54	72	No. 13.....	Hour	.620	50	.625	50	.625	50								
No. 2.....	Hour	.42	56	.42	56	.42	56	No. 14.....	Week	29.50	48	26.00	48	29.50	48								
No. 3.....	Hour	.42	56	.42	55	.42	55	Cellarmen—															
No. 4.....	Hour	.47	48	.47	48	.50	48	No. 1.....	Week	20.35	55	22.00	50	22.00	50								
No. 5.....	Hour	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48	No. 2.....	Week	25.00	50	20.00	50	20.00	50								
No. 6.....	Hour	.55	48	.55	47½	.....	.....	No. 3.....	Week	26.00	49½	21.00	49½	18.00	49½						
No. 7.....	Hour	.43	56	.45	48	.45	48	No. 4.....	Hour	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55								
No. 8.....	Week	27.00	56	27.00	48	27.00	48	No. 5.....	Hour	.40	50	.51	50	.49	50								
No. 9.....	Week	35.00	60	30.00	60	27.00	.....	No. 6.....	Day	5.00	60	4.50	60	4.50	60							
No. 10.....	Week	30.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55	No. 7.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55								
No. 11.....	Hour	.38	70	.45	60	.45	56	No. 8.....	Week	22.00	53	25.00	53	24.00	53								
No. 12.....	Week	25.00	56	22.50	56	20.00	56	No. 9.....	Week	27.50	55	30.25	55	30.25	55								
No. 13.....	Hour	.45	56	.45	60	.....	.....	No. 10.....	Week	30.00	53	27.00	53	23.95	47						
No. 14.....	Hour	.475	48	.428	48	.38	48	No. 11.....	Day	5.75	48	5.75	48	5.75	48								
No. 15.....	Week	27.00	50	31.60	48	28.45	48	No. 12.....	Week	28.50	48	29.50	48	29.50	48								
No. 16.....	Hour	.40	65	.40	65	.40	.....	No. 13.....	Week	28.50	48	29.50	48	29.50	48							
Labourers—																							
No. 1.....	Hour	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	No. 14.....	Week	24.00	45	22.00	45	22.00	45								
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	47½	.40	47½	.40	47½	No. 15.....	Hour	.50	40	.45	44	.45	44								
No. 3.....	Hour	.40	48	.40	47½	.40	47½	No. 16.....	Week	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50								
No. 4.....	Hour	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	Coopers—															
No. 5.....	Hour	.50	46	.50	46	.60	46	No. 1.....	Week	30.00	60	30.00	60	30.00	60								
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	50	.50	50	.....	.....	No. 2.....	Week	28.00	49½	18.00	49½	24.00	49½						
No. 7.....	Hour	.35	50	.30	60	.25	56	No. 3.....	Hour	.55	55	.60	55	.60	55								
No. 8.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	55	.35	55	No. 4.....	Week	20.00	60	24.00	60	26.00	60								
No. 9.....	Hour	.44	50	.40	50	.36	50	No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50								
No. 10.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	49	.40	49	No. 6.....	Week	26.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45								
BREWERIES																							
Brewers—																							
No. 1.....	Day	10.00	55	12.00	50	13.50	50	No. 7.....	Hour	35.00	54	30.00	48	29.00	48								
No. 2.....	Week	40.00	49½	50.00	49½	70.00	49½	No. 8.....	Hour	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60								
No. 3.....	Mth.	254.50	60	291.66	56	301.66	56	No. 9.....	Week	35.00	54	35.00	53	22.15	47								
No. 4.....	Mth.	275.00	54	325.00	54	325.00	54	No. 10.....	Week	29.92	44	35.15	45	35.15	45								
No. 5.....	Week	96.00	45	96.15	45	96.15	45	No. 11.....	Week	36.00	48	37.50	48	37.50	48								
No. 6.....	Week	65.00	50	76.00	50	76.90	50	No. 12.....	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	48								
No. 7.....	Mth.	200.00	60	300.00	60	300.00	60	Kettlemen—															
No. 8.....	Mth.	583.00	54	333.33	48	333.33	48	No. 1.....	Week	18.33	55	20.00	50	20.00	50								
No. 9.....	Mth.	250.00	44	250.00	44	250.00	44	No. 2.....	Hour	.55	70	.55	70	.55	70								
No. 10.....	Week	75.00	60	115.00	60	115.00	60	No. 3.....	Week	24.00	60	20.00	60	22.00	60								
No. 11.....	Mth.	416.64	70	350.00	48	350.00	50	No. 4.....	Week	26.00	45	22.00	45	22.00	45								
No. 12.....	Mth.	200.00	50	320.00	50	350.00	50	No. 5.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	60	.45	60								
No. 13.....	Week	57.50	50	86.50	50	86.50	50	No. 6.....	Week	24.50	50	30.00	50	30.00	50								
No. 14.....	Week	107.00	53	150.00	53	175.00	47	No. 7.....	Hour	.40	50	.49	50	.49	50								
No. 15.....	Mth.	400.00	48	450.00	48	405.00	48	No. 8.....	Week	29.97	54	35.00	48	32.00	48								
No. 16.....	Mth.	350.00	48	350.00	48	400.00	48	No. 9.....	Week	30.00	48	33.00	48	31.50	48								
Bottlers (Machine)																							
No. 1.....	Week	16.50	55	20.00	50	20.00	50	No. 10.....	Week	27.50	55	33.00	55	33.00	55								
No. 2.....	Week	22.00	49½	28.00	49½	21.00	49½	No. 11.....	Week	25.52	44	33.75	45	33.75	45								
No. 3.....	Hour	.45	55	.35	55	.35	55	No. 12.....	Week	33.00	48	34.00	48	34.00	48								
No. 4.....	Week	18.75	56	19.00	56	19.50	56	Wash-house Men—															
No. 5.....	Week	23.00	45	23.00	45	23.00	45	No. 1.....	Week	16.50	55	21.00	50	21.00	56								
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	49	.49	50	No. 2.....	Week	20.00	50	20.00	56	20.00	56								
No. 7.....	Week	24.50	50	24.50	50	24.50	50	No. 3.....	Hour	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55								

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
BREWERIES—Concluded															
Engineers—															
No. 1.....	Week	26.13	55	50.00	50	50.00	50	PULP AND PAPER							
No. 2.....	Week	35.00	49½	30.00	49½	30.00	49½								
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	56	.60	56	.60	56								
No. 4.....	Week	30.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60								
No. 5.....	Week	35.00	45	35.00	45	35.00	45								
No. 6.....	Week	33.60	56	33.60	56	33.60	56								
No. 7.....	Week	46.15	50	50.00	50	50.00	50								
No. 8.....	Hour	.65	60	.75	60	.75	60								
No. 9.....	Week	30.00	53	35.00	53	35.00	60								
No. 10.....	Week	36.00	63	36.00	63	30.90	47								
No. 11.....	Week	50.00	60	60.00	60	60.00	60								
No. 12.....	Mth.	145.00	56	165.00	48	158.00	48								
No. 13.....	Mth.	195.00	52	195.00	52	195.00	52								
No. 14.....	Week	32.50	56	33.50	56	33.50	48								
No. 15.....	Week	45.00	54	39.00	48	32.00	48								
No. 16.....	Week	32.50	56	33.50	56	33.50	56								
Firemen—															
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	50	18.00	50	20.00	50	Grudemmen—	Hour	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48
No. 2.....	Week	20.63	55	20.00	56	20.00	56								
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	56	.50	56	.50	56								
No. 4.....	Week	23.00	60	23.00	60	23.00	60								
No. 5.....	Week	33.60	56	33.60	56	30.24	56								
No. 6.....	Week	28.00	45	26.00	45	26.00	45								
No. 7.....	Week	27.50	56	27.50	56	27.50	56								
No. 8.....	Week	30.00	63	33.60	56	33.60	56								
No. 9.....	Week	.50	60	.50	60	.50	65								
No. 10.....	Week	28.00	63	28.00	63	24.50	47								
No. 11.....	Week	28.00	56	31.00	56	31.00	56								
No. 12.....	Hour	.571	56	.666	48	.666	48								
No. 13.....	Week	32.00	54	32.00	48	32.00	48								
No. 14.....	Week	27.50	56	28.50	56	28.50	56								
DISTILLERIES															
Mashmen—															
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	60	3.70	60			Screenmen—	Hour	.42	52	.44	50	.44	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.328		.395	47	.395	44								
No. 3.....	Hour	.668	50	.680		.730	44								
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44								
Spirit Runners—															
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	60	3.70	60	3.20	60	Millwrights—	Hour	.55	54	.55	48	.55	48
No. 2.....	Week	30.00	56	30.00	47	30.00	44								
No. 3.....	Hour	.655		.680	48	.800	44								
Yeastmen—															
No. 1.....	Day	3.50	60	3.70	60			Machine Tenders—	Hour	.46	48	.48	48	.48	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	56	.45	47	.45	44								
No. 3.....	Week	36.00	50	32.64	48										
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44								
Coopers—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.54	55½	.54	47	.54	44	Back Tenders—	Hour	.37	48	.39	48	.39	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	44	.70	44	.70	44								
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44								
Bottlers (Male)—															
No. 1.....	Day	3.00	60	3.20	60	2.50	60	Labellers (Female)—	Day	1.25	60	1.50	60	1.50	60
No. 2.....	Hour	.375	48	.375	47	.375	44								
No. 3.....	Hour			.22	47	.22	44								
No. 4.....	Week	14.00	44	15.00	44	15.00	44								
No. 5.....	Hour	.35	44	.50	44	.50	44								
Labellers (Female)—															
No. 1.....	Day	1.25	60	1.50	60	1.50	60	Engineers—	Day	5.50	60	6.00	60	5.00	60
No. 2.....	Hour			.22	47	.22	44								
No. 3.....	Hour	.276	44	.30	44	.30	44								
No. 1.....	Week	30.00	56	28.00	56	28.00	56								
No. 2.....	Week	35.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44								
No. 3.....	Hour	.70	56	.70	48	.70	48								
Firemen—															
No. 1.....	Day	4.00	60	4.50	60	4.00	60	Back Tenders—	Hour	1.03	48	1.12	48	1.12	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.46	56	.45	56	.45	56								
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	44	.55	44	.55	44								
No. 4.....	Hour														
No. 5.....	Hour														
No. 6.....	Day	3.10	66	3.25	66	3.25	66								
No. 7.....	Hour	.75	48	.85	48	.85	40								
No. 8.....	Hour	.72	48	1.25	48	1.25	48								
No. 9.....	Hour	1.03	48	1.12	48	1.00	32								
No. 10.....	Hour	1.00	48	.93	48	.85	48								

†Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931									
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.								
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$									
PULP AND PAPER																							
<i>—Continued</i>																							
<i>Back Tenders—</i>																							
<i>Con.</i>																							
No. 11.....	Hour	1.03	48	1.03	40	.....	.....	No. 1.....	Hour	.25	54	.30	54	.30	48						
No. 12.....	Hour	.585	48	.655	48	.655	48	No. 2.....	Hour	.275	54	.27	54	.27	54								
No. 13.....	Hour	1.36	48	1.29	48	1.29	48	No. 3.....	Hour	32-.40	60	.35	60	.35	48								
No. 14.....	Hour	1.20	48	1.175	48	1.175	48	No. 4.....	Hour	.30	48	.32	48	.....	.....						
No. 15.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	No. 5.....	Hour	.46	54	.465	54	.49	48								
No. 16.....	Hour	1.17	48	1.24	48	1.24	48	No. 6.....	Hour	.36	54	.36	54	.30	54								
No. 17.....	Hour	.75	48	.80	48	.80	48	No. 7.....	Hour	.32	54	.32	54	.32	54								
No. 18.....	Hour	1.07	48	1.12	48	1.01	40	No. 8.....	Day	2.50	60	2.50	60	2.50	60								
<i>Thrd Hands—</i>																							
No. 1.....	Hour	.31	48	.35	48	.32	48	No. 9.....	Hour	.33	54	.36	54	.33	48								
No. 2.....	Hour	.79	48	.82	48	.82	48	No. 10.....	Hour	.36	54	.....	.....	.38	40					
No. 3.....	Hour	.73	48	.73	48	.....	.....	No. 11.....	Hour	.30	60	.33	54	.30	48						
No. 4.....	Hour	.53	48	.52	48	.47	48	No. 12.....	Hour	.35	48	.35	40	.....	.....						
No. 5.....	Hour	.83	48	.83	48	.83	48	No. 13.....	Hour	.30	54	.30	60	.30	60								
No. 6.....	Day	2.85	66	3.00	66	3.00	66	No. 14.....	Hour	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48								
No. 7.....	Hour	.54	48	.60	48	.60	40	No. 15.....	Hour	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48								
No. 8.....	Hour	.64	48	.90	48	.90	43	No. 16.....	Hour	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48								
No. 9.....	Hour	.79	48	.83	48	.78	48	No. 17.....	Hour	.35	60	.35	48	.35	48								
No. 10.....	Hour	.79	48	.73	48	.66	48	No. 18.....	Hour	.45	54	.45	48	.45	48								
No. 11.....	Hour	.78	48	.78	40	.....	.....	No. 19.....	Hour	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48						
No. 12.....	Hour	.36	48	.40	48	.40	48	PAPER PRODUCTS															
No. 13.....	Hour	.90	48	.92	48	.94	48	KRAFT TISSUE AND WRAPPING PAPER															
No. 14.....	Hour	.80	48	.86	48	.88	48	<i>Machine Tenders—</i>															
No. 15.....	Hour	.82	48	.92	48	.92	48	No. 1.....	Hour	.71	48	.71	48	.71	48								
No. 16.....	Hour	.62	48	.67	48	.67	48	No. 2.....	Hour	.845	48	.845	48	.845	48								
<i>Finshers—</i>																							
No. 1.....	Hour	.33	72	.37	48	.37	48	No. 3.....	Hour	.92	48	.92	48	.83	48								
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	48	.40	48	No. 4.....	Hour	.82	48	.82	48	.82	48								
No. 3.....	Hour	.30	48	.40	48	.....	.....	No. 5.....	Hour	.64	48	.69	48	.69	48						
No. 4.....	Hour	.44	54	.46	54	.38	54	No. 6.....	Hour	.525	60	.525	55	.....	.....						
No. 5.....	Day	2.50	60	2.50	66	2.50	66	No. 7.....	Hour	.65	65	.65	60	.....	.....						
No. 6.....	Hour	.33	60	.33	60	.33	60	<i>Back Tenders—</i>															
No. 7.....	Hour	.45	48	.508	48	.50	48	No. 1.....	Hour	.53	48	.53	48	.53	48								
No. 8.....	Hour	.42	48	.51	48	.51	48	No. 2.....	Hour	.635	48	.635	48	.....	.....						
No. 9.....	Hour	.44	54	.54	48	.51	48	No. 3.....	Hour	.74	48	.73	48	.66	48								
No. 10.....	Hour	.39	48	.39	40	.....	.....	No. 4.....	Hour	.50	48	.54	48	.54	48						
No. 11.....	Hour	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	No. 5.....	Hour	.57	48	.60	48	.60	48								
No. 12.....	Hour	.45	48	.45	48	.45	48	No. 6.....	Hour	.45	48	.56	48	.50	48								
No. 13.....	Hour	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48	No. 7.....	Hour	.42	65	.42	60	.....	.....						
No. 14.....	Hour	.52	48	.52	48	.52	48	<i>Beatermen—</i>															
No. 15.....	Hour	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	No. 1.....	Hour	.32	48	.36	48	.36	48								
<i>Digester Cooks—</i>																							
No. 1.....	Hour	.37	50	.39	50	.39	50	No. 2.....	Hour	.485	48	.463	48	.463	48								
No. 2.....	Hour	.56	48	.56	48	.56	48	No. 3.....	Hour	.42	48	.42	48	.34	48								
No. 3.....	Hour	.68	48	.68	48	.677	48	No. 4.....	Hour	.41	48	.41	48	.43	48								
No. 4.....	Hour	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	No. 5.....	Day	2.56	48	2.96	48	2.72	48								
No. 5.....	Hour	.80	48	.85	48	.85	48	No. 6.....	Hour	.50	65	.55	60	.....	.....						
No. 6.....	Hour	1.00	48	1.05	48	.90	48	<i>Beater Engineers—</i>															
No. 7.....	Hour	.805	48	.805	48	.805	48	No. 1.....	Hour	.77	48	.77	48	.77	48								
No. 8.....	Hour	.80	48	.80	48	.80	48	No. 2.....	Hour	.55	66	.55	48	.50	48								
<i>Stationary Engineers—</i>																							
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	48	.75	48	.75	48	<i>Thrd Hands—</i>															
No. 2.....	Hour	.75	48	.75	48	.75	48	No. 1.....	Hour	.43	48	.43	48	.43	48								
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	48	.55	48	.55	48	No. 2.....	Hour	.45	48	.43	48	.43	48								
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	48	.74	48	.67	48	No. 3.....	Hour	.53	48	.52	48	.47	48								
No. 5.....	Hour	.75	48	.75	48	.....	.....	No. 4.....	Hour	.48	48	.50	48	.50	48						
No. 6.....	Mth.	160.00	48	215.00	48	215.00	48	No. 5.....	Hour	.30	65	.35	60	.....	.....						
No. 7.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	No. 6.....	Hour	.45	66	.45	48	.40	48								
No. 8.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	<i>Fourth Hands—</i>															
No. 9.....	Hour	.65	60	.75	48	.75	48	No. 1.....	Hour	.42	48	.42	48	.42	48								
No. 10.....	Hour	.76	48	.75	48	.75	48	No. 2.....	Hour	.313	48	.373	48	.373	48								
No. 11.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	No. 3.....	Hour	.42	48	.46	48	.41	48								
No. 12.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48	No. 4.....	Hour	.41	48	.43	48	.43	48								
<i>Stationary Firemen—</i>																							
No. 1.....	Hour	.50-.54	48	.54	48	.54	48	No. 5.....	Hour	.40	66	.40	48	.....	.....						
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	48	.65	48	.65	48	<i>Cutter Men—</i>															
No. 3.....	Hour	.48	54	.48	48	.48	40	No. 1.....	Hour	.385	54	.35	54	.321	54								
No. 4.....	Hour	.54	48	.54	48	.....	.....	No. 2.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55						
No. 5.....	Hour	.52	56	.52	56	.49	56	No. 3.....	Hour	.53	48	.55	48	.55	48								
No. 6.....	Hour	.64	48	.64	48	.....	.....	No. 4.....	Hour	.475	55	.50	50	.....	.....						
No. 7.....	Hour	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	No. 5.....	Hour	.355	55	.35	50	.....	.....						
No. 8.....	Hour	.59	48	.59	48	.59	56	<i>Trimmers—</i>															
No. 9.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	No. 1.....	Hour	.60	55	.60	55	.60	55								
No. 10.....	Hour	.475	48	.60	48	.60	48	No. 2.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	60	.....	.....						
No. 11.....	Hour	.64	48	.64	48	.64	48	<i>Finshers—</i>															
No. 12.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	48	No. 1.....	Hour	.44	54	.46	54	.38	54								
No. 13.....	Hour	.625	48	.625	48	.57	48	No. 2.....	Hour	.36	50	.42	50	.38	50								
<i>Calendar Men—</i>																							
No. 1.....	Hour	.375	55	.375	55	.375	55	No. 3.....	Hour	.21	50	.25	50	.23	50								
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	55	.425	50	<i>Female</i>															

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued															
KRAFT TISSUE AND WRAPPING PAPER—Concluded															
Counters—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.24	48	.25	48	.25	48								
No. 2.....	Hour	.185	54	.20	54	.20	54								
No. 3.....	Hour	.275	55	.275	55	.275	55								
No. 4.....	Mth.	44.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48								
No. 5.....	Hour	.30	55	.30	60										
Stationary Firemen—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.54	48	.64	48	.58	48								
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	84										
No. 3.....	Hour	.325	55	.35	84	.35	84								
No. 4.....	Week	19.00	48	19.00	48	19.00	48								
No. 5.....	Mth.	130.00	50	130.00	48	140.00	48								
Labourers—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.36	54	.36	54	.30	54								
No. 2.....	Hour	.275	55	.275	55										
No. 3.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	50										
WRITING PAPER															
Adjusters—															
No. 1.....	Week	35.00	60	25.00	60	35.00	60								
No. 2.....	Week	15.00	49½	16.00	49½	16.00	42½								
No. 3.....	Week	28.00	51	45.00	51	50.00	51½								
No. 4.....	Week	23.00	44	25.00	43	25.00	43½								
No. 5.....	Hour	.74	48	.835	48	.855	48								
No. 6.....	Hour	.745	47	.68	47	.68	47								
No. 7.....	Hour	.45	52	.539	52	.539	52								
Glue Table Girls—															
No. 1.....	Week	11.00	60	10.00	60	10.25	60								
No. 2.....	Week	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½								
No. 3.....	Week	15.00	48½	15.00	48½										
No. 4.....	Hour	.25	40	.30	44	.30	44								
No. 5.....	Week	11.50	49	12.00	49	11.50	49								
No. 6.....	Week	14.00	44	14.00	43½	14.00	43½								
No. 7.....	Hour	.37	44	.28	44	.28	47								
No. 8.....	Week	15.00	46½	15.00	46½	12.20	46½								
Envelope Machine Tenders—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.24	48	.25	48	.25	40								
No. 2.....	Week	10.00	48	10.00	48	11.00	48								
No. 3.....	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	48								
No. 4.....	Week	13.00	48	14.00	48	14.00	48								
No. 5.....	Week	14.00	48	15.00	48	15.00	48								
Folders—															
No. 1.....	Week	10.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48								
No. 2.....	Hour	.35	48	.33	48	.33	48								
No. 3.....	Hour	.27	48	.29	48	.29	48								
Machinists—															
No. 1.....	Week	26.00	49½	29.70	49½	30.70	49½								
No. 2.....	Hour	.708	48	.708	48	.72	40								
No. 3.....	Week	33.60	48	33.60	48	33.60	48								
No. 4.....	Week	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48								
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	52	.625	52	.65	52								
PAPER BOX															
Box Makers—															
No. 1.....	Week	10.00	48	12.50	48	12.50	48								
No. 2.....	Week	13.50	48	13.50	48	13.50	47½								
No. 3.....	Hour	.53	48	.66	48	.66	40								
No. 4.....	Hour	.46	48	.58	48	.50	40								
No. 5.....	Hour	.42	48	.50	48	.38	40								
No. 6.....	Week	11.50	49	11.50	49½	11.50	49½								
No. 7.....	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48½										
No. 8.....	Week	13.44	48	12.96	48	12.96	48								
No. 9.....	Hour	.447	52	.481	52	.481	52								
No. 10.....	Week	11.50	49	12.00	49	11.50	49								
No. 11.....	Week	12.50	44	12.50	44	12.50	44								
No. 12.....	Week	11.00	44	10.00	44	10.00	44								
No. 13.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	55	.40	55								
No. 14.....	Week	33.00	48	33.00	48	33.00	48								
No. 15.....	Week	15.00	48	15.36	48	15.84	48								
No. 16.....	Week	14.00	48	14.40	48	14.40	48								
Press Feeders—															
No. 1.....	Week	11.00	52	11.00	52	11.00	47½								
No. 2.....	Week	16.35	52	16.35	52	16.35	47½								
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	48	.38	48	.34	40								
No. 4.....	Hour	.42	48	.50	48	.38	40								
No. 5.....	Week	22.00	46½	21.00	46½	20.00	46½								
No. 6.....	Week	27.00	48	21.12	48	22.08	48								
No. 7.....	Hour	.221	52	.221	52	.221	52								
Machine Operators															
No. 1.....	Week	12.00	48	12.00	48	12.00	47½								
No. 2.....	Hour	.25	44	.25	44	.25	44								
No. 3.....	Hour	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44								
No. 4.....	Hour	.425	44	.45	44	.45	44								
No. 5.....	Week	15.00	60	13.00	60	14.00	60								
No. 6.....	Week	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½								
No. 7.....	Week	16.00	48½	16.00	48½	16.00	48½								
No. 8.....	Week	11.50	49	12.00	49	11.50	49								
No. 9.....	Week	26.50	49	27.50	49	27.50	49								
No. 10.....	Hour	.43	47	.47	47	.47	47								
No. 11.....	Hour	.787	47	.851	47	.85	47								
No. 12.....	Week	45.00	48	49.92	48	49.92	48								
No. 13.....	Hour	.30	52	.30	52	.30	52								
Bundlers—															
No. 1.....	Week	12.00	52	12.00	52	12.00	47½								
No. 2.....	Week	15.00	49½	15.00	49½	15.00	49½								
No. 3.....	Week	12.00	48½	12.00	48½	12.00	48½								
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	44	.45	44	.39	44								
No. 5.....	Week	11.50	49	12.00	49	11.50	49								
No. 6.....	Hour	.42	47	.43	47										
No. 7.....	Hour	.183	52	.371	52	.371	52								
Packers—															
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	49½	20.00	49½	20.00	49½								
No. 2.....	Week	18.00	51½	20.00	51	20.00	51½								
No. 3.....	Hour	.22	40	.22	44	.20	44								
No. 4.....	Week	21.00	44	21.00	43½	21.00	43½								
No. 5.....	Hour	.115	52	.221	52	.221	52								
Paper Cutters—															
No. 1.....	Week	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48								
No. 2.....	Week	26.00	48	27.00	48	27.00	48								
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	49	.65	49	.65	49								
No. 4.....	Week	23.00	52	23.00	52	23.00	52								
No. 5.....	Hour	.47	48	.50	48	.50	40								
No. 6.....	Week	22.00	49½	24.00	49½	24.00	49½								
No. 7.....	Week	25.00	51½	25.00	51½	22.00	51½								
No. 8.....	Hour	.55	44	.44	44	.44	44								
No. 9.....	Week	27.50	49	27.50	49	2									

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
PAPER PRODUCTS—Concluded								Band Sawyers—							
PAPER BOX—Concluded								No. 1..... Hour .43 55 .44 55 .40 55							
Stationary Firemen—								No. 2..... Hour .40 55 .45 59 .35 58							
No. 1..... Week 22.00 52 24.00 52 24.00 47½								No. 3..... Day 2.50 60 2.50 60							
No. 2..... Week 25.00 44 36.00 72 36.00 72								No. 4..... Day 2.35 54 2.00 54 2.00 54							
No. 3..... Week 23.00 49 24.00 49½ 24.00 49½								No. 5..... Hour .40 55 .40 55 .40 40							
No. 4..... Week 24.00 49 24.00 49 25.00 49								No. 6..... Week 25.00 50 22.50 50 19.00 44							
No. 5..... Week 36.30 66 34.65 66 28.875 55								No. 7..... Hour .40 55 .40 55 .40 44							
Labourers—								No. 8..... Hour .55 50 .525 55 .525 44							
No. 1..... Hour .35 49 .45 53 .45 53								No. 9..... Hour .45 55 .45 40 .40 40							
No. 2..... Week 12.50 52 12.50 52 12.50 47½								No. 10..... Hour .33 55 .34 55 .30 55							
No. 3..... Week 20.00 49½ 20.00 49½ 20.00 49½								No. 11..... Hour .50 50 .56 54 .48 50							
No. 4..... Week 18.00 51½ 18.00 51½ 18.00 51½								No. 12..... Hour .47 55 .47 55 .42 59							
No. 5..... Week 14.40 48 16.80 48 16.80 48								No. 13..... Hour .42 59 .50 55 .38 59							
No. 6..... Hour .45 55 .45 55 .40 55								No. 14..... Hour .60 50 .625 55 .625 59							
No. 7..... Hour .42 47 .43 47 .43 47								No. 15..... Hour .55 50 .55 55 .50 59							
CARRIAGE MANUFACTURING								No. 16..... Hour .50 54 .425 55 .425 59							
Body Makers—								No. 17..... Hour .45 50 .50 54 .45 50							
No. 1..... Hour .45 55 .55 55 .55 55								No. 22..... Hour .45 55 .45 50 .45 49							
No. 2..... Hour .60 55 .60 55 .60 55								No. 23..... Hour .55 50 .57 50 .57 50							
No. 3..... Hour .60 44 .65 44								No. 24..... Hour .52 50 .55 50 .55 50							
No. 4..... Hour .50 44 .55 44 .55 44								No. 25..... Hour .50 55 .50 55 .45 71							
Trimmers—								Woodworkers (machine)—							
No. 1..... Hour .60 44 .55 44 .50 44								No. 1..... Hour .33 55 .33 55 .33 55							
No. 2..... Hour .36 54 .50 54								No. 2..... Day 3.00 60 3.25 60							
No. 3..... Hour .40 50 .40 50 .35 44								No. 3..... Day 3.00 54 2.70 54 2.50 54							
No. 4..... Hour .60 50 .60 50 .54 54								No. 4..... Day 2.75 54 2.50 54 2.25 54							
Woodworkers—								No. 5..... Hour .60 50 .60 50 .65 44							
No. 1..... Hour .55 55 .55 49 .55 49								No. 6..... Hour .30 55 .30 40 .30 40							
No. 2..... Hour .50 55 .50 55 .50 44								No. 7..... Hour .25 60 .325 60 .30 60							
No. 3..... Week 24.94 59 21.92 50 21.92 50								No. 8..... Week 17.10 55 12.00 40 10.80 40							
No. 4..... Hour .60 50 .60 50 .60 54								No. 9..... Hour .30 55 .30 55 .28 55							
No. 5..... Hour .60 50 .65 50 .50 44								No. 10..... Hour .37 54 .375 54 .375 54							
Painters—								No. 11..... Hour .42 54 .42 54 .42 54							
No. 1..... Week 27.50 55 22.00 55 22.00 55								No. 12..... Hour .55 55 .55 55 .50 55							
No. 2..... Hour .45 55 .50 49 .50 49								No. 13..... Hour .57 50 .42 50 .40 50							
No. 3..... Hour .55 55 .50 55 .50 55								No. 14..... Hour .50 50 .50 50 .45 50							
No. 4..... Hour .60 44 .60 44 .60 44								No. 15..... Hour .53 54 .53 54 .46 54							
No. 5..... Hour .60 50 .60 50 .54 54								No. 16..... Hour .70 50 .70 55 .70 59							
No. 6..... Hour .585 50 .65 50 .65 44								No. 17..... Hour .35 50 .425 55 .425 59							
Labourers—								No. 18..... Hour .33 54 .30 55 .275 59							
No. 1..... Week 18.00 55 20.00 55 18.50 55								No. 19..... Hour .45 50 .45 50 .40 40							
No. 2..... Week 23.60 59 20.00 50 16.25 50								No. 20..... Hour .42 50 .42 50 .42 60							
No. 3..... Week 37.50 50 .40 50 .325 44								No. 21..... Hour .60 55 .63 50 .57 49							
No. 4..... Week 17.50 50 17.50 50								No. 22..... Week 27.63 50 28.46 50 26.91 50							
No. 5..... Hour .40 50 .40 45 .40 45								No. 23..... Hour .57 50 .52 50 .52 50							
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING								No. 24..... Hour .40 54 .55 54 .34 59							
Rip Sawyers—								No. 25..... Hour .60 50 .60 50 .60 44							
No. 1..... Hour .35 55 .35 55 .39 55								No. 26..... Hour .40 50 .40 50 .40 50							
No. 2..... Hour .35 55 .30 59 .30 58								No. 27..... Hour .54 50 .54 50 .54 50							
No. 3..... Day 3.00 60 3.00 60								Cabinet Makers—							
No. 4..... Day 2.35 54 2.10 54 2.00 54								No. 1..... Hour .35 55 .35 55 .38 55							
No. 5..... Week 26.00 50 24.00 50 20.00 44								No. 2..... Hour .40 55 .30 59 .27 58							
No. 6..... Hour .35 55 .40 40 .35 40								No. 3..... Day 3.00 60 3.00 60							
No. 7..... Hour .30 55 .30 55 .29 55								No. 4..... Day 3.50 54 3.50 54 3.25 54							
No. 8..... Hour .45 55 .45 55 .41 50								No. 5..... Hour .65 50 .65 50 .65 50							
No. 9..... Hour .55 50 .55 55 .55 59								No. 6..... Hour .35 55 .35 40 .35 40							
No. 10..... Hour .45 50 .45 55 .45 59								No. 7..... Hour .25 60 .30 60 .25 60							
No. 11..... Hour .40 50 .40 50 .325 40								No. 8..... Week 16.80 55 11.00 40 9.90 40							
No. 12..... Hour .41 54 .41 54 .35 40								No. 9..... Hour .50 55 .55 55 .55 44							
No. 13..... Hour .45 50 .45 44 .42 50								No. 10..... Hour .37 55 .30 55 .28 55							
No. 14..... Hour .44 50 .375 50 .375 60								No. 11..... Hour .42 55 .40 55 .38 55							
No. 15..... Hour .38 45 .35 50 .315 50								No. 12..... Hour .40 55 .40 55 .35 55							
No. 16..... Hour .45 55 .40 50 .36 49								No. 13..... Hour .40 55 .40 55 .38 50							
No. 17..... Hour .40 50 .41 50 .41 50								No. 14..... Hour .40 55 .42 55 .38 50							
No. 18..... Hour .54 50 .49 50 .49 50								No. 15..... Hour .56 50 .50 50 .45 50							
No. 19..... Hour .52 50 .37 50 .37 50								No. 16..... Hour .52 55 .52 55 .47 50							
No. 20..... Hour .43 54 .40 54 .34 59								No. 17..... Hour .50 55 .50 55 .50 59							
No. 21..... Hour .40 50 .38 50								No. 18..... Hour .45 50 .40 55 .382 55							
No. 22..... Hour .40 55 .50 55 .30 71								No. 19..... Hour .35 54 .37 54 .35 40							
								No. 20..... Hour .50 50 .50 44 .45 50							
								No. 21..... Hour .46 50 .50 50 .45 50							
								No. 22..... Hour .42 50 .44 50 .44 60							
								No. 23..... Hour .42 55 .42 50 .34 49							
								No. 24..... Hour .40 50 .45 50 .42 50							
								No. 25..... Hour .40 50 .40 50 .40 50							
								No. 26..... Hour .51 54 .34 54 .34 59							

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Continued								No. 14.....	Hour	.53	50	.55	50	.....	.....
<i>Cabinet Makers—Con.</i>								No. 15.....	Hour	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 27.....	Hour	.54	50	.54	50	.54	44	No. 16.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	44
No. 28.....	Hour	.65	50	.68	50	.63	44	No. 17.....	Hour	.35	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 29.....	Hour	.50	50	.47	50	.45	44	No. 18.....	Week	34.00	44	32.40	44	33.00	44
No. 30.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	<i>Wood Carvers—</i>							
No. 31.....	Week	32.00	44	32.00	44	27.00	44	No. 1.....	Day	4.00	60	4.00	60	.....	.....
<i>Finishers and Polishers—</i>								No. 2.....	Hour	1.25	50	1.25	50	1.25	50
No. 1.....	Hour	.25	55	.40	55	.32	55	No. 3.....	Hour	.47	54	.47	54	.47	54
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	55	3.00	59	3.00	58	No. 4.....	Hour	.45	55	.62	55	.50	55
No. 3.....	Day	2.75	60	2.75	60	.....	.....	No. 5.....	Hour	.63	50	.66	50	.60	50
No. 4.....	Day	3.00	54	2.70	54	2.50	54	No. 6.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.34	54
No. 5.....	Hour	.60-.75	50	.70	50	.....	.....	No. 7.....	Hour	.55	50	.50	50	.62	59
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	44	.50	40	No. 8.....	Hour	.55	54	.70	54	.65	40
No. 7.....	Hour	.25	60	.325	60	.275	60	No. 9.....	Hour	4.75	50	.47	50	.47	60
No. 8.....	Week	23.00	50	25.00	50	20.00	50	No. 10.....	Hour	.45	45	.425	50	4.15	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.35	55	.32	55	.30	55	No. 11.....	Hour	.60	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.30	55	.28	55	.25	55	No. 12.....	Hour	.55	54	.55	54	.34	59
No. 11.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	55	.35	44	No. 13.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	44
No. 12.....	Hour	.375	54	.375	54	.375	54	No. 14.....	Hour	.50	50	.47	50	.....	.....
No. 13.....	Hour	.35	55	.35	55	.30	55	No. 15.....	Hour	.75	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.33	55	.37	55	.34	50	<i>Shaper Hands—</i>							
No. 15.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	54	.30	54	No. 1.....	Hour	.30	55	.28	55	.27	55
No. 16.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50	No. 2.....	Hour	4.05	55	.45	55	.42	55
No. 17.....	Hour	.34	55	.34	55	.30	50	No. 3.....	Hour	.40	55	.42	55	.52	52
No. 18.....	Hour	.525	50	.525	55	.525	59	No. 4.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50
No. 19.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	55	.50	59	No. 5.....	Hour	.42	59	.45	59	.36	59
No. 20.....	Hour	.30	54	.30	59	.28	59	No. 6.....	Hour	.70	50	.725	50	.725	59
No. 21.....	Hour	.46	54	.46	54	.36	40	No. 7.....	Week	27.50	50	22.50	50	.....	.....
No. 22.....	Hour	.38	50	.50	44	.....	.....	No. 8.....	Hour	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 23.....	Hour	.50	50	.48	50	.435	50	No. 9.....	Hour	.60	50	.54	50	.50	50
No. 24.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	60	<i>Sanders—</i>							
No. 25.....	Week	23.00	50	25.77	50	19.75	50	No. 1.....	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.33	55
No. 26.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50	No. 2.....	Hour	.25	55	.26	55	.26	55
No. 27.....	Hour	.47	54	.39	54	.28	59	No. 3.....	Hour	.51	50	.475	55	.475	54
No. 28.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	50	.45	44	No. 4.....	Hour	.35	55	.30	55	.30	55
No. 29.....	Hour	.55	50	.55	50	.55	44	No. 5.....	Hour	.55	50	.55	50	.55	59
No. 30.....	Hour	.45	50	.47	50	.....	.....	No. 6.....	Week	.36	50	.36	50	.30	40
No. 31.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50	No. 7.....	Hour	.35	54	.39	54	.33	40
No. 32.....	Hour	.28	50	.28	50	.28	50	No. 8.....	Hour	.43	50	.46	50	.46	60
<i>Sticker Hands—</i>								No. 9.....	Hour	.32	50	.32	50	.32	50
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	55	.30	55	.40	55	No. 10.....	Hour	.60	50	.36	50	.36	56
No. 2.....	Hour	.30	55	.40	59	.35	58	No. 11.....	Hour	.29	54	.33	54	.30	56
No. 3.....	Day	3.25	60	2.50	60	.....	.....	<i>Firemen—</i>							
No. 4.....	Hour	.35	55	.335	40	.335	40	No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.33	55	.32	40
No. 5.....	Hour	.33	55	.33	55	.31	55	No. 2.....	Hour	.275	55	.275	72	.275	72
No. 6.....	Week	24.00	50	24.00	50	20.00	50	No. 3.....	Hour	.30	60	.30	60	.....	.....
No. 7.....	Hour	.50	55	.45	55	.45	44	No. 4.....	Week	21.84	78	17.60	55	17.60	55
No. 8.....	Hour	.35	55	.35	55	.30	55	No. 5.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.40	59
No. 9.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.42	55	No. 6.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	21.50	40
No. 10.....	Day	4.50	54	4.95	55	.....	.....	No. 7.....	Hour	.28	54	.38	60	.32	70
No. 11.....	Hour	.52	55	.35	55	.32	50	No. 8.....	Week	29.00	84	36.12	84	30.24	56
No. 12.....	Hour	.44	59	.45	55	.36	59	No. 9.....	Hour	.30	58	.30	50	.30	56
No. 13.....	Hour	.48	50	.48	50	.405	40	No. 10.....	Week	29.26	50	37.28	78½	37.28½	78½
No. 14.....	Hour	.46	54	.61	54	.55	40	<i>Engineers—</i>							
No. 15.....	Hour	.50	50	.56	44	.53	50	No. 1.....	Week	35.00	55	40.00	55	40.00	.....
No. 16.....	Hour	.47	50	.47	50	.47	60	No. 2.....	Hour	.30	55	.45	72	.40	72
No. 17.....	Hour	.33	45	.40	50	.36	50	No. 3.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.38	60
No. 18.....	Hour	.43	59	.40	55	.36	59	No. 4.....	Week	23.65	50	25.50	50	.....	.....
No. 19.....	Hour	.43	55	.43	50	.....	.....	No. 5.....	Week	26.00	55	26.00	55	36.00	.....
No. 20.....	Hour	.60	50	.54	50	.54	50	No. 6.....	Hour	.385	55	.38	55	.38	55
No. 21.....	Hour	.55	50	.59	50	.59	50	No. 7.....	Hour	.41	60	.42	60	.42	60
No. 22.....	Hour	.45	54	.45	54	.40	59	No. 8.....	Hour	.36	55	.43	55	.43	50
No. 23.....	Hour	.45	55	.....	.....	.40	71	No. 9.....	Week	30.00	50	25.00	50	21.50	40
<i>Upholsterers—</i>								No. 10.....	Week	35.00	54	36.72	54	34.00	50
No. 1.....	Day	4.00	54	3.60	54	3.25	54	No. 11.....	Week	35.00	50	28.00	44	28.00	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.90	50	1.00	50	1.00	44	No. 12.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60
No. 3.....	Hour	.38	55	.40	55	.38	55	No. 13.....	Week	37.50	50	36.92	50	36.92	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.32	65	.33	55	.32	55	No. 14.....	Week	30.00	50	34.00	50	34.00	50
No. 5.....	Week	35.00	60	35.00	60	29.15	55	No. 15.....	Week	33.00	50	35.00	50	33.00	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	55	.35	55	No. 16.....	Hour	.40	56	.38	60	.....	.....
No. 7.....	Hour	.34	55	.36	55	.....	.....	<i>Labourers—</i>							
No. 8.....	Hour	.55	55	.575	55	.52	55	No. 1.....	Hour	.25	55	.25	55	.25	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.50	50	.45	50	.45	50	No. 2.....	Day	2.50	55	2.50	59	2.70	58
No. 10.....	Hour	.40	50	.38	50	.20	50	No. 3.....	Day	2.60	60	2.00	60	.....	.....
No. 11.....	Hour	.55	50	.55	55	.52	59	No. 4.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	50	.....	.....
No. 12.....	Hour	.35	54	.35	55	.....	.....	No. 5.....	Hour	.20	55	.20	40	.20	40
No. 13.....	Week	27.60	60	25.90	50	21.69	50	No. 6.....	Hour	.25	60	.25	60	.225	60
								No. 7.....	Hour	.25	55	.16	55	.16	55
								No. 8.....	Week	25.00	50	23.50	50	19.00	44
								No. 9.....	Hour	.35	55	.35	55	.35	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
FURNITURE MANUFACTURING—Concluded								No. 5.....	Week	27.00	54	27.00	50	24.00	54
								No. 6.....	Hour	.75	49½	.75	49½	.675	44
								No. 7.....	Hour	.80	50	.80	50	.....	.....
								No. 8.....	Hour	.70	55	.80	44	.60	44
								No. 9.....	Hour	.65	55	.70	50	.60	44
								No. 10.....	Hour	.55	44	.60	44	.60	44
								No. 11.....	Hour	.60	44	.65	44	.60	44
Labourers—Con.								Shaper Hands—							
No. 10.....	Hour	.30	.55	.30	.55	.25	.55	No. 1.....	Hour	.55	55	.50	50	.55	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.32	.55	.32	.55	.29	.55	No. 2.....	Hour	.35	50	.40	50	.40	44
No. 12.....	Hour	.30	.54	.30	.54	.26	.54	No. 3.....	Hour	.475	50	.50	50	.40	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.28	.54	.35	.40	.30	.40	No. 4.....	Hour	.40	.60	.40	.55	.40	44
No. 14.....	Hour	.35	.50	.40	.44	.40	.44	No. 5.....	Hour	.52	.55	.50	50	.45	45
No. 15.....	Hour	.30	.50	.335	.50	.25	.50	No. 6.....	Hour	.60	.47	.60	44	.52	49½
No. 16.....	Hour	.33	.50	.30	.50	.30	.50	No. 7.....	Hour	.52	49½	.52	49½	.52	49½
No. 17.....	Hour	.25	.55	.225	.50	.225	.49	No. 8.....	Hour	.70	45	.80	44	.....	.....
No. 18.....	Hour	.35	.50	.36	.50	.38	.50	No. 9.....	Hour	.40	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 19.....	Hour	.43	.50	.39	.50	.39	.50	Glaziers—							
No. 20.....	Hour	.34	.50	.34	.50	.31	.40	No. 1.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	22.50	50
No. 21.....	Hour	.27	.54	.25	.54	.24	.59	No. 2.....	Hour	.40	49	.45	49½	.45	44
No. 22.....	Hour	.35	.50	.33	.44	.....	.....	No. 3.....	Hour	.45	60	.45	55	.45	44
No. 23.....	Hour	.36	.50	.36	.50	.36	.50	No. 4.....	Hour	.60	.55	.60	44	.50	44
No. 24.....	Hour	.40	.50	.40	.50	.40	.50	No. 5.....	Hour	.45	.55	.525	50	.40	44
No. 25.....	Hour	.35	.55	.....	.....	.25	.71	No. 6.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.55	44
								No. 7.....	Hour	.60	44	.60	44	.60	44
								No. 8.....	Hour	.65	44	.70	44	.63	44
SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES								Turners—							
Bench Hands—								No. 1.....	Week	16.28	44	20.00	54	18.00	54
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	.50	.55	.50	.55	.50	No. 2.....	Week	24.00	52½	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.388	.54	.45	.50	.45	.50	No. 3.....	Hour	.60	.55	.625	50	.513	44
No. 3.....	Hour	40.55	44	40.55	50	32.45	50	No. 4.....	Hour	.55	44	.65	44	.55	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.65	47	.65	44	.....	44	No. 5.....	Hour	.48	.55	.48	50	.45	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	49	.65	49½	.60	44	No. 6.....	Hour	.80	50	.80	50	.64	44
No. 6.....	Hour	70.80	50	70.80	50	.64	44	No. 7.....	Hour	.40	55	.50	55	.50	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.75	44	.75	44	.60	44	Files—							
No. 8.....	Hour	.65	48	.75	44	.....	.....	No. 1.....	Hour	.48	55	.50	50	.46	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.50	.50	.45	.50	.37	.50	No. 2.....	Hour	.75	44	.65	50	.585	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.62	49½	.62	49½	.56	44	No. 3.....	Hour	.58	55	.58	50	.56	45
No. 11.....	Hour	.65	44	.75	40	.675	40	No. 4.....	Week	35.00	50	35.00	50	30.00	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.53	.55	.51	.50	.445	.50	No. 5.....	Mth.	210.00	48	210.00	48	170.00	48
No. 13.....	Hour	.50	44	.55	44	.55	44	No. 6.....	Hour	.463	54	.444	50	.45	50
No. 14.....	Hour	.90	44	.95	44	.85	44	No. 7.....	Week	20.00	55	30.00	55	30.00	55
No. 15.....	Hour	.46	.....	.35	.55	.40	.55	Engineers—							
Machine Hands—								No. 1.....	Week	19.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
No. 1.....	Hour	.35	.50	.40	.50	.40	.50	No. 2.....	Week	24.00	52½	24.00	54	24.00	54
No. 2.....	Hour	.333	.54	.40	.50	.40	.50	No. 3.....	Week	23.00	50	23.00	50	21.00	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.44	.60	.46	.55	.46	44	No. 4.....	Week	30.00	55	32.00	55	30.00	55
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	44	.55	.50	.54	.50	No. 5.....	Week	32.00	50	35.00	50	31.50	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	47	.60	44	.55	40	No. 6.....	Day	4.25	60	3.83	60	3.45	60
No. 6.....	Mth.	70.00	59	75.00	59	70.00	59	No. 7.....	Hour	.42	60	.42	55	.42	44
No. 7.....	Hour	45.50	44	.45	44	.45	44	No. 8.....	Week	30.00	50	36.00	44	30.00	40
No. 8.....	Hour	.60	44	.75	44	.60	44	No. 9.....	Hour	.60	44	.65	44	.59	38
No. 9.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	44	.....	.....	No. 10.....	Hour	.66	55	.76	50	.60	44
No. 10.....	Hour	.425	.55	.475	.50	.40	.44	No. 11.....	Mth.	135.00	44	150.00	44	140.00	44
No. 11.....	Hour	.70	44	.75	40	.675	40	Labourers—							
No. 12.....	Hour	.50	.54	.50	.54	.50	.48	No. 1.....	Week	18.00	52½	16.00	54	16.00	54
No. 13.....	Hour	.48	.55	.435	.50	.44	.50	No. 2.....	Week	18.00	54	18.00	54	16.50	54
No. 14.....	Hour	.80	44	.95	44	.75	44	No. 3.....	Hour	.42	49½	.42	49½	.38	44
No. 15.....	Hour	.50	49	.65	49½	.45	44	No. 4.....	Hour	.325	50	.325	50	.23	50
Planer Hands—								No. 5.....	Hour	.30	50	.30	50	.27	50
No. 1.....	Hour	.333	.54	.34	.50	.34	.50	No. 6.....	Hour	.30	60	.30	55	.30	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	44	.55	.50	.495	50	No. 7.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	50	.335	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	47	.55	44	.45	40	No. 8.....	Hour	.40	47	.40	44	.35	40
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	.54	.80	47½	.70	44	No. 9.....	Hour	.40	44	.40	44	.30	44
No. 5.....	Week	17.00	50	17.00	50	15.00	50	No. 10.....	Hour	.33	55	.33	50	.345	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.62	49½	.60	49½	.54	44	No. 11.....	Hour	.425	44	.425	44	.425	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.45	.55	.40	.50	.38	.45	No. 12.....	Hour	.375	55	.375	50	.325	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.48	44	.45	44	.45	44	No. 13.....	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.32	55
No. 9.....	Hour	.50	49	.60	49½	.60	44	FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS							
No. 10.....	Hour	.50	.55	.45	.50	.45	.50	Blacksmiths—							
Matcher Hands—								No. 1.....	Hour	.42	57	.42	57	.42	48
No. 1.....	Hour	.54	.50	.65	.50	.65	.50	No. 2.....	Hour	.55	60	.60	58½	.60	58½
No. 2.....	Hour	4.35	.54	.50	.50	.50	.50	No. 3.....	Hour	.525	50	.625	45	.525	45
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	44	.65	.50	.585	.50	No. 4.....	Hour	.575	46½	.65	50	.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.42	47	.55	44	.45	40	No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	40
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	49½	.60	49½	.54	44	No. 6.....	Hour	.57	49½	.60	46½	.60	40½
No. 6.....	Hour	.34	.50	.34	.50	.30	.50	No. 7.....	Hour	.68	49½	.725	49½	.725	49½
No. 7.....	Hour	.45	.55	.40	.50	.38	.45	No. 8.....	Hour	.58	50	.58	50	.53	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.45	44	.50	44	.50	44	No. 9.....	Hour	.50	50	.55	50	.50	36
No. 9.....	Hour	.47	.55	.50	.48	.48	.50								
No. 10.....	Hour	.45	.55	.45	.55	.40	.55								
Cabinet Makers—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	.54	.50	.54	.50	.48								
No. 2.....	Week	.50	.54	.44	.50	.60	.50								
No. 3.....	Week	27.50	50	27.50	50	25.00	50								
No. 4.....	Hour	.65	47	.65	44	.55	40								

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931									
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.								
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$									
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS—Continued																							
<i>Blacksmiths—Con.</i>																							
No. 10	Hour	.55	54	.60	54	.54	40	No. 25	Hour	.55	50	.57	50	.57	50								
No. 11	Hour	.45	50	.50	50	.40	50	No. 26	Hour	.50	54	.55	48	.60	48								
No. 12	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	No. 27	Hour	.675	48	.70	48	.65	40								
No. 13	Hour	.65	50	.65	60	.65	50	No. 28	Hour	.72	54	.72	54	.82	48								
No. 14	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	No. 29	Hour	.68	45	.68	50	.68	50								
No. 15	Hour	.56	50	.60	50	.65	50	No. 30	Hour	.65	54	.65	54	.60	55½								
No. 16	Hour	.48	50	.50	50	.55	50	No. 31	Hour	.65	49½	.65	52	.59	52								
No. 17	Hour	.50	54	.425	48	.425	48	No. 32	Hour	.675	50	.70	50	.70	50								
No. 18	Hour	.65	48	.68	48	.63	40	No. 33	Hour	.60	44	.65	44	.63	44								
No. 19	Hour	.725	54	.65	54	.625	55½	No. 34	Hour	.75	44	.77	44	.695	44								
No. 20	Hour	.60	44	.65	50	.585	44	No. 35	Hour	.60	49	.65	49	.65	49								
No. 21	Hour	.70	44	.80	44	.72	44	No. 36	Hour	.90	54	.90	54	.90	54								
No. 22	Hour	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54	No. 37	Hour	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44								
No. 23	Hour	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	No. 38	Hour	.713	44	.75	44	.75	44								
No. 24	Hour	.713	44	.75	44	.75	44	No. 39	Hour	.713	44	.778	44	.725	44								
No. 25	Hour	.808	44	.808	44	.75	44	No. 40	Hour	.713	44	.775	44	.775	44								
No. 26	Hour	.75	44	.80	44	.80	44	No. 41	Hour	.66	44	.75	44	.70	44								
No. 27	Hour	.73	44	.82	44	.82	44	No. 42	Hour	.71	44	.75	44	.75	44								
<i>Coremakers—</i>																							
No. 1	Hour	.70	48	.75	48	.75	44	<i>Moulders—</i>															
No. 2	Hour	.40	57	.40	57	.40	48	No. 1	Hour	.70	48	.75	48	.75	44								
No. 3	Hour	.75	40	.60	45	.60	45	No. 2	Hour	.75	44	.80	44	.80	44								
No. 4	Hour	.75	48	.825	48	.79	48	No. 3	Hour	.57	50	.50	57	.50	48								
No. 5	Hour	.78	40	.825	40	.79	40	No. 4	Hour	.57	60	.57	58½	.52	58½								
No. 6	Hour	.50	60	.50	60	.50	60	No. 5	Hour	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54								
No. 7	Hour	.425	55	.40	55	.40	45	No. 6	Hour	.75	40	.75	45	.75	45								
No. 8	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	No. 7	Hour	.75	48	.825	48	.79	48								
No. 9	Hour	.65	54	.675	54	.61	40	No. 8	Hour	.78	49½	.825	40	.79	40								
No. 10	Hour	.55	45	.55	44	.55	44	No. 9	Hour	.56	60	.56	60	.56	60								
No. 11	Hour	.675	44	.675	44	.675	44	No. 10	Hour	.45	60	.50	60	.50	48								
No. 12	Hour	.39	54	.44	54	.44	54	No. 11	Hour	.525	50	.525	50	.525	45								
No. 13	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	No. 12	Hour	.65	50	.65	50	.63	50								
No. 14	Hour	.60	48	.66	48	.63	40	No. 13	Hour	.525	60	.525	60	.525	60								
No. 15	Hour	.73	54	.73	54	.81	48	No. 14	Hour	.70	54	.675	54	.61	40								
No. 16	Hour	.65	54	.65	54	.625	54	No. 15	Hour	.64	45	.64	44	.64	44								
No. 17	Hour	.55	50	.55	45	.55	45	No. 16	Hour	.72	48	.72	48	.71	48								
No. 18	Hour	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	No. 17	Hour	.675	44	.71	44	.70	40								
No. 19	Hour	.625	44	.75	44	.75	44	No. 18	Hour	.60	50	.65	50	.55	50								
<i>Cupola Men—</i>																							
No. 1	Hour	.40	48	.55	48	.55	40	No. 19	Hour	.60	50	.65	50	.60	50								
No. 2	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	No. 20	Hour	.65	50	.68	50	.68	50								
No. 3	Hour	.37	60	.35	60	.325	48	No. 21	Hour	.60	44	.60	50	.60	50								
No. 4	Hour	.40	55	.40	55	.40	45	No. 22	Hour	.60	54	.73	48	.68	40								
No. 5	Hour	.425	60	.40	60	.40	60	No. 23	Hour	.73	54	.73	54	.81	48								
No. 6	Hour	.50	60	.45	60	.45	50	No. 24	Hour	.70	54	.70	54	.675	54								
No. 7	Hour	.545	54	.555	54	.52	54	No. 25	Hour	.60	60	.60	55	.60	55								
No. 8	Hour	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	No. 26	Hour	.675	50	.70	50	.70	45								
No. 9	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50	No. 27	Hour	.77	44	.77	44	.695	44								
No. 10	Hour	.55	48	.55	54	.50	40	No. 28	Hour	.75	44	.80	44	.80	44								
No. 11	Hour	.45	54	.45	54	.45	48	No. 29	Hour	.75	54	.80	44	.80	54								
No. 12	Hour	.55	50	.55	50	.55	45	No. 30	Hour	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44								
No. 13	Hour	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44	No. 31	Hour	.713	44	.75	45	.75	44								
No. 14	Hour	.648	44	.648	44	.648	44	No. 32	Hour	.813	44	.813	44	.813	44								
<i>Machinists—</i>																							
No. 1	Hour	.60	48	.60	48	.60	44	No. 33	Hour	.75	44	.813	44	.813	44								
No. 2	Hour	.65	44	.70	44	.70	44	No. 34	Hour	.75	44	.75	40	.75	40								
No. 3	Hour	.65	44	.70	44	.70	44	No. 35	Hour	.75	44	.813	44	.813	44								
No. 4	Hour	.45	57	.45	47	.45	48	No. 36	Hour	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44								
No. 5	Hour	.57	60	.65	58½	.65	58½	No. 37	Hour	.68	44	.75	44	.75	44								
No. 6	Hour	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	<i>Patternmakers—</i>															
No. 7	Hour	.55	55	.55	45	.55	45	No. 1	Hour	.80	48	.80	48	.80	44								
No. 8	Hour	.65	46½	.65	50	.65	50	No. 2	Hour	.50	57	.50	57	.50	48								
No. 9	Hour	.55	55	.60	50	.60	45	No. 3	Hour	.55	54	.54	54	.54	54								
No. 10	Hour	.50	46½	.57	46½	.57	46½	No. 4	Hour	.575	58	.625	48	.625	44								
No. 11	Hour	.575	58	.625	58	.625	44	No. 5	Hour	.75	50	.85	50	.85	40								
No. 12	Hour	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	49½	No. 6	Hour	.50	50	.60	45	.60	50								
No. 13	Hour	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55	No. 7	Hour	.75	49½	.55	48	.40	60								
No. 14	Hour	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50	No. 8	Hour	.70	49½	.80	49½	.80	49½								
No. 15	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	No. 9	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60								
No. 16	Hour	.575	60	.55	60	.55	60	No. 10	Hour	.85	50	.85	50	.85	50								
No. 17	Hour	.60	54	.70	54	.63	40	No. 11	Hour	.70	50	.70	50	.70	50								
No. 18	Hour	.55	54	.55	54	.55	54	No. 12	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.55	54								
No. 19	Hour	.60	50	.55	50	.50	50	No. 13	Hour	.80	50	.80	50	.80	50								
No. 20	Hour	.65	50	.70	50	.70	50	No. 14	Hour	.75	50	.80	50	.80	50								
No. 21	Hour	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	No. 15	Hour	.65	54	.70	54	.65	48								
No. 22	Hour	.50	44	.55	44	.523	44	No. 16	Hour	.85	48	.76	54	.76	54								
No. 23	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	No. 17	Hour	.556	50	.556	50	.50	50								
No. 24	Hour	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	No. 18	Hour	.70	54	.70	54	.675	53								
								No. 19	Hour	.85	54	.85	54	.85	54								
								No. 20	Hour	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44								
								No. 21	Hour	.80	44	.80	45	.80	44								
								No. 22	Hour	1.05	44	1.05	44	1.00	44								
								No. 23	Hour	.75	44	.81	44	.81	44								

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS—Concluded								No. 21.....	Hour	.67	50	.70	50	.63	50
								No. 22.....	Hour	.77	44	.80	44	.70	44
								No. 23.....	Hour	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44
Labourers—								Millwrights—							
No. 1.....	Hour	.30	57	.30	57	.30	48	No. 1.....	Hour	.70	44	.70	44	.70	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.325	55	.325	45	.325	45	No. 2.....	Hour	.53	45	.53	40	.53	40
No. 3.....	Hour	.36	54	.36	54	.36	54	No. 3.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	40	.60	40
No. 4.....	Hour	.46	49½	.44	49½	.44	49½	No. 4.....	Hour	.54	50	.60	50	.60	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.30	55	.325	55	.325	50	No. 5.....	Hour	.60	40	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.36	50	No. 6.....	Hour	.45	54	.50	54	.50	54
No. 7.....	Hour	.40	60	.40	60	.40	60	No. 7.....	Hour	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 8.....	Hour	.30	54	.30	54	.30	54	No. 8.....	Hour	.90	50	.95	50	.86	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.41	54	.41	54	.40	54	Moulders—							
No. 10.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	No. 1.....	Hour	.50	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 11.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	No. 2.....	Hour	.53	45	.53	40	.54	40
No. 12.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	No. 3.....	Hour	.55	50	.63	50	.63	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.40	48	.40	48	.35	40	No. 4.....	Hour	.55	54	.50	48	.45	48
No. 14.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	54	.40	54	No. 5.....	Hour	.585	44	.585	50	.585	50
No. 15.....	Hour	.40	49½	.40	62	.36	52	No. 6.....	Hour	.70	50	.70	50	.70	44
No. 16.....	Hour	.40	54	.40	55	.40	55	No. 7.....	Hour	.70	45	.70	54	.70	50
No. 17.....	Hour	.425	50	.425	50	.425	50	No. 8.....	Hour	.75	49	.75	49	.70	49
No. 18.....	Hour	.525	44	.525	44	.50	44	No. 9.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.65	54
No. 19.....	Hour	.525	44	.525	44	.525	44	No. 10.....	Hour	.625	45	.70	45	.70	45
No. 20.....	Hour	.47	44	.50	44	.50	44	No. 11.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	54	.70	54
								No. 12.....	Hour	.70	50	.75	50	.68	50
								No. 13.....	Hour	.77	44	.77	44	.69	44
								No. 14.....	Hour	.713	44	.75	44	.75	44
								No. 15.....	Hour	.72	50	.75	50	.68	50
MACHINERY MANUFACTURING								Patternmakers—							
Blacksmiths—								No. 1.....	Hour	.60	50	.70	50	.70	50
No. 1.....	Hour	.55	50	.60	44	.60	44	No. 2.....	Hour	.70	44	.75	44	.75	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	No. 3.....	Hour	.60	45	.60	40	.60	40
No. 3.....	Hour	.58	45	.63	40	.55	40	No. 4.....	Hour	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	44	.55	50	.55	50	No. 5.....	Hour	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.475	55	.50	45	.50	40	No. 6.....	Hour	.55	55	.60	55	.60	55
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	50	.55	50	.55	44	No. 7.....	Hour	.60	50	.50	55	.50	44
No. 7.....	Hour	.62	40	.62	50	.62	50	No. 8.....	Hour	.80	50	.85	50	.85	44
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	50	.55	44	.50	44	No. 9.....	Hour	.70	48	.76	48	.76	48
No. 9.....	Hour	.75	49	.80	49	.80	49	No. 10.....	Hour	.77	49	.82	49	.82	49
No. 10.....	Hour	.60	54	.50	54	.40	54	No. 11.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54
No. 11.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	No. 12.....	Hour	.60	50	.625	50	.625	50
No. 12.....	Hour	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	No. 13.....	Hour	.70	48	.70	48	.70	48
No. 13.....	Hour	.70	50	.75	50	.68	50	No. 14.....	Hour	.77	44	.80	44	.72	44
No. 14.....	Hour	.77	44	.82	44	.74	44								
No. 15.....	Hour	.72	44	.72	44	.72	44	Sheet Metal Workers—							
Coremakers—								No. 1.....	Hour	.65	45	.65	40	.65	40
No. 1.....	Hour	.55	50	.55	40	.55	40	No. 2.....	Hour	.54	50	.54	50	.54	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.64	50	.68	50	.68	44	No. 3.....	Hour	.33	55	.35	45	.35	40
No. 3.....	Hour	.75	49	.75	49	.70	49	No. 4.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	54	.70	54	.70	54	No. 5.....	Hour	.50	50	.54	44	.54	44
No. 5.....	Hour	.66	50	.70	45	.70	45	No. 6.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	50	.45	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.60	48	.60	54	.60	54	No. 7.....	Hour	.70	50	.70	50	.63	50
No. 7.....	Hour	.77	44	.77	44	.69	44								
No. 8.....	Hour	.57	50	.62	50	.56	50	Tool Makers—							
Cupola Men—								No. 1.....	Hour	.75	44	.85	44	.85	44
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	50	.50	50	.50	50	No. 2.....	Hour	.66	45	.70	45	.70	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.53	45	.53	40	.53	40	No. 3.....	Hour	.65	55	.55	55	.55	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	54	.35	48	.35	48	No. 4.....	Hour	.60	40	.65	50	.65	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.63	50	.55	50	.55	44	No. 5.....	Hour	.62	50	.62	50	.62	50
No. 5.....	Hour	.54	45	.54	50	.54	50	No. 6.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.40	54	.325	54	.325	54								
No. 7.....	Hour	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50	Stationery Engineers—							
No. 8.....	Hour	.55	48	.55	54	.55	54	No. 1.....	Hour	.40	44	.40	44	.40	44
Machinists—								No. 2.....	Hour	.43	45	.46	40	.48	40
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	44	.60	44	No. 3.....	Hour	.38	56	.38	56	.38	56
No. 2.....	Hour	.70	44	.75	44	.75	40	No. 4.....	Hour	.47	50	.47	50	.47	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	45	.65	45	.65	50	No. 5.....	Hour	.36	55	.36	60	.36	60
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	50	.55	40	.55	40	No. 6.....	Hour	.45	78	.50	78	.46	78
No. 5.....	Hour	.475	54	.50	48	.45	48	No. 7.....	Hour	.58	45	.56	40	.56	40
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	50	.60	50	.50	50	No. 8.....	Hour	.45	55	.45	55	.45	60
No. 7.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	No. 9.....	Hour	.495	49½	.54	54	.49	49
No. 8.....	Hour	.54	50	.56	50	.56	40	No. 10.....	Hour	.60	77	.60	77	.55	77
No. 9.....	Hour	.55	50	.60	55	.60	44	No. 11.....	Hour	.56	50	.58	50	.58	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.60	49½	.60	49½	.54	32	Labourers—							
No. 11.....	Hour	.625	50	.675	50	.625	44	No. 1.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	40	.35	40
No. 12.....	Hour	.60	50	.65	50	.65	44	No. 2.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	56	.35	50
No. 13.....	Hour	.65	40	.65	50	.65	50	No. 3.....	Hour	.375	55	.35	45	.35	40
No. 14.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	No. 4.....	Hour	.40	50	.38	50	.35	44
No. 15.....	Hour	.55	50	.45	44	.42	44	No. 5.....	Hour	.425	50	.40	55	.40	44
No. 16.....	Hour	.67	49	.70	49	.67	49	No. 6.....	Hour	.385	49½	.43	49½	.39	49
No. 17.....	Hour	.60	54	.60	54	.60	54	No. 7.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.40	44
No. 18.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	No. 8.....	Hour	.30	40	.35	50	.35	50
No. 19.....	Hour	.60	48	.65	54	.65	54	No. 9.....	Hour	.50	49	.50	49	.45	49
No. 20.....	Hour	.65	44	.68	44	.68	44	No. 10.....	Hour	.40	44	.46	44	.40	44

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING								<i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i>							
(A) AUTOMOBILES								No. 1.....	Hour	.95	48	1.00	48	1.00	44
<i>Assemblers—</i>								No. 2.....	Hour	.90	48	.95	48	.95	44
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	44	.60	40	No. 3.....	Hour	.85	48	.90	48	.90	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	44	.45	40	No. 4.....	Hour	.80	48	.875	48	.875	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	50	.50	44	.50	40	No. 5.....	Hour	.80	48	.875	48	.875	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.65	44	.74	40	.69	40	No. 6.....	Hour	.65	48	.65	40	.66	40
No. 5.....	Hour	.737	48	.....	.....	.50	48	No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	45	.45	44
No. 6.....	Hour	.85	48	.90	48	.90	44	No. 8.....	Hour	.88	48	.65	40	.59	40
No. 7.....	Hour	.80	48	.875	48	.875	44	<i>Stockkeepers—</i>							
No. 8.....	Hour	.547	48	.....	.....	.55	48	No. 1.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	44	.50	40
No. 9.....	Hour	.70	49½	.65	49½	.55	42½	No. 2.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	44	.45	40
No. 10.....	Hour	.62	49½	.504	49½	.45	42½	No. 3.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	44	.40	40
No. 11.....	Hour	.537	48	.....	.....	.45	48	No. 4.....	Hour	.57	44	.70	40	.70	40
No. 12.....	Hour	.80	48	.70	40	.75	40	No. 5.....	Hour	.45	48	.45	48	.50	48
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>								No. 6.....	Hour	.425	49½	.425	49½	.40	42½
No. 1.....	Hour	.62	44	.75	40	.65	40	No. 7.....	Hour	.40	49½	.40	49½	.375	42½
No. 2.....	Hour	.55	49½	.625	49½	.....	.....	No. 8.....	Hour	.375	49½	.375	49½	.35	42½
<i>Carpenters—</i>								<i>Trimmers—</i>							
No. 1.....	Hour	.95	48	1.05	48	1.05	44	No. 1.....	Hour	.....	.....	.....	.....	.70	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.75	48	.875	48	.875	44	No. 2.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	44	.55	40
No. 3.....	Hour	.425	49½	.475	49½	.45	42½	No. 3.....	Hour	.45	50	.55	44	.50	40
<i>Craters, Packers and Loaders—</i>								No. 4.....	Hour	.40	50	.50	44	.45	40
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	50	.596	44	.45	40	No. 5†	Hour	.....	.....	.32	44	.32	40
No. 2.....	Hour	.....	.....	.572	44	.40	40	No. 6.....	Hour	.90	48	.90	48	.90	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.45	48	.45	44	.45	40	No. 7.....	Hour	.85	48	.875	48	.875	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.40	48	.40	44	.40	40	No. 8.....	Hour	.48	48	.50	40	.50	40
No. 5.....	Hour	.425	49½	.425	49½	.40	42½	No. 9.....	Hour	.90	48	.85	40	1.02	40
No. 6.....	Hour	.40	49½	.40	49½	.375	42½	No. 10.....	Hour	.68	44	.72	40	.70	40
No. 7.....	Hour	.375	49½	.375	49½	.35	42½	<i>Toolmakers—</i>							
No. 8.....	Hour	.45	48	.60	40	.50	40	No. 1.....	Hour	1.00	48	1.05	48	1.05	44
No. 9.....	Hour	.70	48	.60	40	.50	40	No. 2.....	Hour	.95	48	1.00	48	1.00	44
<i>Electricians—</i>								No. 3.....	Hour	.90	48	.95	48	.95	44
No. 1.....	Hour	.65	54	.80	44	.80	40	No. 4.....	Hour	.85	48	.90	48	.90	44
No. 2.....	Hour	.90	48	.95	48	.95	44	No. 5.....	Hour	.80	48	.875	48	.875	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.85	48	.90	48	.90	44	No. 6.....	Hour	.675	49½	.675	49½	.675	42½
No. 4.....	Hour	.80	48	.875	48	.875	44	No. 7.....	Hour	.65	49½	.65	49½	.65	42½
No. 5.....	Hour	.475	49½	.525	49½	.475	42½	No. 8.....	Hour	.625	49½	.625	49½	.625	42½
No. 6.....	Hour	.75	48	.....	.....	.65	48	<i>Labourers—</i>							
<i>Inspectors—</i>								No. 1.....	Hour	.40	48	.45	47½	.40	40
No. 1.....	Hour	.64	48	.70	44	.70	40	No. 2.....	Hour	.40	49½	.45	49½	.425	42½
No. 2.....	Hour	.95	48	.95	48	.95	44	No. 3.....	Hour	.95	48	.90	48	.90	44
No. 3.....	Hour	.90	48	.90	48	.90	44	No. 4.....	Hour	.80	48	.875	48	.875	44
No. 4.....	Hour	.85	48	.875	48	.875	44	No. 5.....	Hour	.40	49½	.375	49½	.375	42½
No. 5.....	Hour	.55	50	.80	44	.75	40	(B) AUTOMOBILE PARTS							
No. 6.....	Hour	.55	49½	.55	49½	.475	42½	<i>Buffers, Platers and Polishers—</i>							
No. 7.....	Hour	.475	49½	.475	49½	.45	42½	No. 1.....	Hour	1.00	50	.70	50	.....
No. 8.....	Hour	.45	49½	.45	49½	.425	42½	No. 2.....	Hour	.72	50	.60	50	.....
No. 9.....	Hour	.50	48	.60	48	.60	48	No. 3.....	Hour	.60	50	.55	50	.....
<i>Machinists—</i>								No. 4.....	Hour	.57	50	.50	50	.....
No. 1.....	Hour	.56	49	.....	.....	.65	40	No. 5.....	Hour	.40	49½	.77	49½	.75	49½
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	48	.55	40	.50	40	No. 6.....	Hour	.35	49½	.50	49½	.....
No. 3.....	Hour	.85	48	.90	48	.90	44	<i>Die Sinkers—</i>							
No. 4.....	Hour	.80	48	.875	48	.875	44	No. 1.....	Hour	.60	49½	.60	49½	.60	49½
No. 5.....	Hour	.61	48	.75	40	.68	40	No. 2.....	Hour	.50	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	49½	.52	49½	.55	42½	No. 3.....	Hour	.90	48	.90	48	.90	48
<i>Millwrights—</i>								No. 4.....	Hour	.77½	48	.85	48	.85	48
No. 1.....	Hour	.90	.....	.95	48	.95	44	No. 5.....	Hour	.70	48	.80	48	.80	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.85	.....	.90	48	.90	44	No. 6.....	Hour	.70	50	.75	50	.75	50
No. 3.....	Hour	.80	.....	.875	48	.875	44	No. 7.....	Hour	.90	50	.90	50	.....
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	49½	.50	49½	.425	42½	<i>Electricians—</i>							
No. 5.....	Hour	.475	49½	.55	49½	.475	42½	No. 1.....	Hour	.45	49½	.45	45	.45	44
<i>Painters, Enamellers and Varnishers—</i>								No. 2.....	Hour	.45	49½	.55	45	.55	44
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	50	.45	44	.45	40	No. 3.....	Hour	.60	49½	.70	49½	.65	49½
No. 2.....	Hour	.857	.....	.....	.....	.50	48	No. 4.....	Hour	.90	48	1.083	48	1.083	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	50	.65	44	.65	40	<i>Inspectors—</i>							
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	.....	.....	.....	.45	48	No. 1.....	Hour	.50	49½	.55	49½	.50	49½
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	.....	.50	44	.50	40	No. 2.....	Hour	.50	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 6.....	Hour	.54	44	.55	40	.55	40	No. 3.....	Hour	.60	.725	45	.80	45	.80
No. 7.....	Hour	.85	48	.90	48	.90	44	No. 4.....	Hour	.65	.55	.65	53½	.65	53½
No. 8.....	Hour	.80	48	.875	48	.875	44	No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.50	50
No. 9.....	Hour	.65	49½	.55	49½	.50	42½	No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	50	.45	50
No. 10.....	Hour	.45	49½	.40	49½	.375	42½	No. 7.....	Hour	.50	55	.50	53½	.55	53½
No. 11.....	Hour	.45	49½	.475	49½	.45	42½	<i>†Female</i>							
No. 12.....	Hour	.70	48	.80	40	.50	40								
No. 13.....	Hour	.93	48	.65	40	.57	40								
No. 14.....	Hour	.45	48	.50	40	.50	40								
No. 15.....	Hour	.38	48	.70	40	.64	40								

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931									
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.								
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$									
AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING—Concluded																							
(B) AUTOMOBILE PARTS—Concluded																							
<i>Machinists—</i>																							
No. 1.....	Hour	.95	48	1.00	48	1.00	48	No. 4.....	Hour	.38	50	.55	45	.55	50								
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	48	.67	48	.67	48	No. 5.....	Hour	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50								
No. 3.....	Hour	.40	55	.60	53½	.60	53½	No. 6.....	Hour	.55	48	.49	48	.49	48								
No. 4.....	Hour	.70	50	.75	50	.75	50	No. 7.....	Hour	.65	50	.80	45	.80	50								
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50	No. 8.....	Hour	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50								
<i>Machine operators</i>																							
No. 1.....	Hour	.52	50	.45	50	.....	.....	No. 9.....	Hour	.75	48	.75	44	.65	44						
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	55	.40	48	.....	.....	No. 10.....	Hour	.50	50	.60	45	.40	45						
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	50	.45	50	.45	50	No. 11.....	Hour	.44	50	.45	42	.40	40								
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	49½	.50	45	.45	44	No. 12.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	60	.56	44								
No. 5.....	Hour	.30	50	.40	50	.40	50	No. 13.....	Hour	.55	50	.70	50	.70	50								
No. 6.....	Hour	.40	50	.50	50	.50	50	<i>Machinists—</i>															
No. 7.....	Hour	.50	48	.50	48	.50	48	No. 1.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50								
No. 8.....	Hour	.55	43	.60	48	.60	48	No. 2.....	Hour	.46	50	.55	45	.55	50								
No. 9.....	Hour	.40	48	.45	48	.45	48	No. 3.....	Hour	.58	50	.60	50	.60	50								
No. 10.....	Hour	.35	48	.40	48	.40	48	No. 4.....	Hour	.55	48	.51	48	.51	48								
No. 11.....	Hour	.44	55	.47	53½	.47	53½	No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	45	.60	45								
No. 12.....	Hour	.45	49½	.62	49½	.40	49½	No. 6.....	Hour	.50	50	.65	50	.65	50								
No. 13†.....	Hour	.20	50	.21	50	.21	50	No. 7.....	Hour	.67	48	.70	44	.65	44								
No. 14.....	Hour	.35	50	.40	50	.40	50	No. 8.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	45	.45	45								
<i>Millwrights—</i>																							
No. 1.....	Hour	.70	49½	.75	49½	.70	49½	No. 9.....	Hour	.46	50	.50	45	.50	45								
No. 2.....	Hour	.55	55	.60	55	.54	55	No. 10.....	Hour	.60	50	.65	60	.55	60								
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	54	.60	45	.60	44	No. 11.....	Hour	.62	60	.62	60	.50	60								
No. 4.....	Hour	.80	55	.85	53½	.85	53½	No. 12.....	Hour	.64	50	.64	50	.64	56								
No. 5.....	Hour	.75	55	.80	53	<i>Millwrights—</i>															
No. 6.....	Hour	.70	55	.70	53	.70	53½	No. 1.....	Hour	.585	48	.65	48	.65	48								
No. 7.....	Hour	.50-.78	50	.53-.78	48	.58-.78	48	No. 2.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50								
<i>Painters, Enamellers and finishers</i>																							
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	60	.50	50	.....	.....	No. 3.....	Hour	.45	50	.58	45	.58	45						
No. 2.....	Hour	.45	49½	.50	45	.45	44	No. 4.....	Hour	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50								
No. 3.....	Hour	.60	49½	.45	49½	.45	49½	<i>Patternmakers—</i>															
No. 4.....	Hour	.54	55	.45	53½	.44	53½	No. 1.....	Hour	.60	48	.65	48	.65	48								
<i>Stockkeepers—</i>																							
No. 1.....	Hour	.475	60	.....	.....	.45	50	No. 2.....	Hour	.70	50	.72	50	.75	50					
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	49	.40	49	.....	.....	No. 3.....	Hour	.45	45	.45	42½	.45	42½						
No. 3.....	Hour	.55	49½	.45	49½	.....	.....	No. 4.....	Hour	.50	50	.60	45	.65	50						
No. 4.....	Hour	.....	.....	.65	50	.65	50	No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50					
No. 5.....	Hour	.40	50	.55	50	.45	50	No. 6.....	Hour	.55	48	.55	48	.60	48								
<i>Toolmakers—</i>																							
No. 1.....	Hour	.55	60	.65	55	.65	55	No. 7.....	Hour	.....	.....	.70	48	.70	48					
No. 2.....	Hour	.75	49½	.85	49½	.75	49½	<i>Moulders—</i>															
No. 3.....	Hour	.70	49½	.75	49½	.70	49½	No. 1.....	Hour	.65	50	.65	45	.65	45								
No. 4.....	Hour	.55	49½	.40	45	.40	44	No. 2.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	45	.60	45								
No. 5.....	Hour	.90	55	.90	53½	.90	53½	No. 3.....	Hour	.70	50	.70	45	.70	45								
No. 6.....	Hour	.85	55	.85	53½	.....	.....	No. 4.....	Hour	.58	48	.57	48	.57	48						
<i>Labourers—</i>																							
No. 1.....	Hour	.35	55	.35	55	.35	50	No. 5.....	Hour	.55	48	.55	44	.55	44								
No. 2.....	Hour	.30	55	.40	55	.40	50	No. 6.....	Hour	.58	45	.60	50	.55	50								
No. 3.....	Hour	.40	49½	.40	49½	.40	49½	No. 7.....	Hour	.65	45	.63	50	.58	50								
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	48	.525	48	<i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i>															
No. 5.....	Hour	.40	48	.45	48	.....	.....	No. 1.....	Hour	.60	50	.65	50	.65	50						
No. 6.....	Hour	.35	49	.40	45	.35	44	No. 2.....	Hour	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50								
No. 7.....	Hour	.42	55	.50	53½	.50	53½	No. 3.....	Hour	.52	50	.50	45	.50	50								
No. 8.....	Hour	.35	50	.36	50	.36	50	No. 4.....	Hour	.64	50	.85	45	.77	45								
No. 9.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50	No. 5.....	Hour	.60	44	.42	45	.40	50								
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS																							
<i>Boilermakers—</i>																							
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	50	.53	45	.53	50	No. 6.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	45	.50	50					
No. 2.....	Hour	.67	48	.67	44	.70	44	<i>Painters—</i>															
No. 3.....	Hour	.62	60	.666	60	.70	60	No. 1.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50								
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	50	.65	40	.60	40	No. 2.....	Hour	.42	48	.40	45	.40	50								
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>																							
No. 1.....	Hour	.545	48	.565	48	.565	40	No. 3.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	45	.34	50								
No. 2.....	Hour	.65	50	.65	50	.65	50	No. 4.....	Hour	.55	48	.55	44	.50	44								
No. 3.....	Hour	.40	60	.42	60	.38	60	No. 5.....	Hour	.....	.....	.55	45	.55	50					
<i>Engineers—</i>																							
No. 1.....	Hour	.465	44	.465	48	.465	48	No. 6.....	Hour	.54	50	.60	45	.54	45								
No. 2.....	Hour	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52	No. 7.....	Hour	.35	55	.35	60	.25	44								
No. 3.....	Hour	.40	84	.45	45	.45	50	No. 8.....	Hour	.....	.....	.50	40	.45	59					
No. 4.....	Hour	.37	84	.36	72	.36	56	No. 9.....	Hour	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48								
No. 5.....	Hour	.37	50	.40	51	.40	51	No. 10.....	Hour	.....	.....	.45	45	.45	50					
No. 6.....	Hour	.46	54	.39	55	.30	50	<i>Engineers—</i>															
No. 7.....	Hour	.67	52	.57	52	.57	52	No. 1.....	Hour	.465	44	.465	48	.465	48								
No. 8.....	Hour	.51	52	.51	52	.51	52	No. 2.....	Hour	.47	52	.47	52	.47	52								
No. 9.....	M th	155.00	60	165.00	55	148.50	50	No. 3.....	Hour	.40	84	.45	45	.45	50								
No. 10.....	Hour	.43	48	.43	44	.43	48	No. 4.....	Hour	.37	84	.36	72	.36	56								

† Female

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS															
<i>Continued—</i>															
Labourers—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.35	48	.36	48	.36	48								
No. 2.....	Hour	.30	50	.38	45	.38	50								
No. 3.....	Hour	.32	50	.35	45	.35	50								
No. 4.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50								
No. 5.....	Hour	.325	50	.325	50	.325	50								
No. 6.....	Hour	.32	54	.32	51	.32	51								
No. 7.....	Hour	.36	50	.38	45	.38	50								
No. 8.....	Hour	.35	44	.38	50	.38	50								
No. 9.....	Hour	.40	48	.40	44	.40	44								
No. 10.....	Hour	.38	45	.40	45	.40	50								
No. 11.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	60	.30	44								
No. 12.....	Hour	.40	50	.44	50	.44	56								
STOVE MANUFACTURING															
Coremakers—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.525	45												
No. 2.....	Hour	.63	50	.52	48	.46									
No. 3.....	Hour	.75	40	.60	55	.60	45								
Cupola Tenders—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	54	.45	50	.5	50								
No. 2.....	Hour	.42	48	.47	48	.43	48								
No. 3.....	Hour	.38	45	.40	45	.40	50								
No. 4.....	Hour	.315	50	.30	50	.30	40								
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	55	.45	55	.45	55								
Metal Polishers—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	45	.39	53	.388	54								
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	59	.55	59	.55	52½								
No. 3.....	Hour	.62	50	.62	50	.58	50								
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	55	.45	50	.425	40								
No. 5.....	Hour	.413	50	.413	50	.393	50								
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.45	54								
No. 7.....	Hour	.55	50	.55	50	.40	50								
No. 8.....	Day	5.00	54	5.00	45	4.75									
Moulders—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.75	40	.83	48	.833	48								
No. 2.....	Hour	.62	54	.62	50	.60	50								
No. 3.....	Hour	.65	48	.61	48	.63	4								
No. 4.....	Day	5.75	42½	5.90	38½	5.90	50								
No. 5.....	Hour	.75	48	.75	48	.68	50								
No. 6.....	Hour	.58	50	.65	50	.65	50								
No. 7.....	Hour	.75	50	.75	50	.65	44								
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	55	.55	55	.55	55								
No. 9.....	Hour	.65	50	.65	50	.50	45								
No. 10.....	Day	6.00	48	6.00	48	6.00	4								
No. 11.....	Hour	.75	40	.755	55	.75	45								
Patternmakers—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.55	53	.67	53	.611	54								
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50								
No. 3.....	Hour	.93	50	.85	50	.76	50								
No. 4.....	Hour	.60	50	.70	50	.70	50								
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.70	50	.60	50								
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	50	.65	55										
Sheet Metal Workers—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	45	.36	53	.352	54								
No. 2.....	Hour	.50	59	.50	59	.45	52½								
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	45	.475	52	.475	50								
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	55	.475	50	.45	40								
No. 5.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50								
No. 6.....	Hour	.65	50	.70	50										
Stove Mounters—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.50	45	.50	53	.444	54								
No. 2.....	Hour	.47	59	.50	59	.50	52½								
No. 3.....	Hour	.43	50	.43	50	.43	50								
No. 4.....	Hour	.49	48	.53	48	.53	47								
No. 5.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.55	50								
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	55	.50	50	.45	40								
No. 7.....	Hour	.54	50	.35	50	.33	50								
No. 8.....	Hour	.50	50	.43	44	.43	40								
No. 9.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.60	50								
No. 10.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.45	44								
No. 11.....	Hour	.45	55	.50	55	.50	55								
No. 12.....	Hour	.65	50	.60	50	.50	50								
No. 13.....	Hour	.55	50	.50	50	.50	50								
No. 14.....	Hour	.50	50	.40	50	.40	50								
No. 15.....	Day	4.00	45	4.50	45	4.00	45								
Tinsmiths—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.47	59	.55	59	.52	52½								
No. 2.....	Hour	.55	50	.55	50	.55	50								
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	50	.525	44	.49	40								
No. 4.....	Hour	.50	50	.27	50	.27	40								
No. 5.....	Hour	.65	44	.65	44	.55	44								
No. 6.....	Day	3.75	54	4.00	45	4.00									
Stationary Engineers—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.35	53	.45	54	.42	54								
No. 2.....	Day	4.50	54	4.50	50	4.00	55								
No. 3.....	Hour	.47	60	.47	60	.47	60								
No. 4.....	Week	25.00	55	21.00	50	21.00	44								
No. 5.....	Week	25.20	50	40.00	50	30.00	50								
No. 6.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50								
Labourers—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.28	45	.33	53	.277	54								
No. 2.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	50	.35	50								
No. 3.....	Hour	.36	45	.39	45	.44	45								
No. 4.....	Hour	.38	50	.42	50	.42	50								
No. 5.....	Hour	.35	36	.30	50	.20	40								
No. 6.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	50	.34	50								
No. 7.....	Hour	.315	50	.33	50	.30	40								
No. 8.....	Hour	.33	50	.40	50	.25	50								
No. 9.....	Hour	.35	50	.35	50	.35	54								
No. 10.....	Hour	.45	50	.45	50	.50	45								
No. 11.....	Hour	.40	50	.35	50	.35	50								
No. 12.....	Hour	.45	50	.40	50	.40	50								
No. 13.....	Day	2.50	45	2.75	45	2.75	45								
No. 14.....	Hour	.325	55	.325	55	.325	55								
ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS															
Armature Winders															
No. 1.....	Hour	.60	48	.63	48	.63	48								
No. 2.....	Hour	.40	48	.40	48	.40	48								
No. 3.....	Hour	.38	48	.38	48	.38	48								
No. 4.....	Hour	.37	48	.37	48	.37	48								
Assemblers—															
No. 1.....	Hour	.40	52½	.30	52½	.35	52½								
No. 2.....	Hour	.21	48	.26	48	.26	48								
No. 3.....	Hour	.35	48	.30	48	.30	48								
No. 4.....	Hour	.45	48	.40	48	.40	48								
No. 5.....	Hour	.40	48	.35	48	.35	48								
No. 6.....	Hour	.40	52	.45	47½	.45	47½								

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931			
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.		
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$			
SHIPBUILDING								Patternmakers—									
<i>—Continued</i>								No. 1.....		Hour	.....	.75	45½	.75	49½		
Chippers—								No. 2.....		Hour	.52	54	.50	54	.50	54	
No. 1.....		Hour	.55	50	.65	50	.65	50	No. 4.....		Hour	.65	44	.60	44	.60	44
No. 2.....		Hour	.52	54	.55	54	.50	54	No. 5.....		Hour	.70	50	.75	55	.72	44
No. 3.....		Hour	.55	50	.50	50	.45	50	No. 6.....		Hour	.....	1.00	44	1.00	44	
No. 4.....		Hour	.....	.....	.875	44	.875	44	No. 7.....		Hour	.....	1.063	44	1.063	44	
No. 5.....		Hour	.....	.....	.875	44	.875	44	No. 8.....		Hour	.85	44	.90	44	.90	44
No. 6.....		Hour	.75	44	.84	44	.84	44	No. 9.....		Hour	.75	44	.84	44	.84	44
Coppersmiths—								Pipefitters—									
No. 1.....		Hour	.65	50	.70	50	.70	50	No. 1.....		Hour	.55	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 2.....		Hour	.75	47	.75	47	.70	47	No. 2.....		Hour	.75	49½	.65	45½	.65	49½
No. 3.....		Hour	.875	44	.875	44	.875	44	No. 3.....		Hour	.52	54	.55	54	.50	54
No. 4.....		Hour	.875	44	1.00	44	1.00	44	No. 4.....		Hour	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44
No. 5.....		Hour	.75	44	.813	44	.813	44	No. 5.....		Hour	.....	.50	50	.45	50	
Derrickmen—								No. 6.....		Hour	.825	55	.825	55	.765	55	
No. 1.....		Hour	.56	54	.60	54	.50	54	No. 7.....		Hour	.70	44	.75	44	.70	44
No. 2.....		Hour	.....	.....	.50	50	.45	50	No. 8.....		Hour	.68	44	1.00	44	.75	44
No. 3.....		Hour	.415	55	.40	55	.39	55	Riggers—								
No. 4.....		Hour	.80	44	.80	44	.80	44	No. 1.....		Hour	.50	50	.55	50	.55	50
No. 5.....		Hour	.625	44	.625	44	.60	44	No. 2.....		Hour	.46	54	.55	54	.....	47
No. 6.....		Hour	.74	44	.80	44	.80	44	No. 3.....		Hour	.47	47	.50	47	.50	47
Electricians—								No. 4.....		Hour	.50	55	.50	55	.46	44	
No. 1.....		Hour	.55	50	.60	50	.65	50	No. 5.....		Hour	.653	44	.655	44	.655	44
No. 2.....		Hour	.45	49½	.55	45½	.55	49½	No. 6.....		Hour	.....	.63	44	.63	44	
No. 3.....		Hour	.52	54	.65	54	.60	54	Riveters—								
No. 4.....		Hour	.70	47	.70	47	.625	47	No. 1.....		Hour	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 5.....		Hour	.65	44	.65	44	.65	44	No. 2.....		Hour	.60	49½	.65	45½	.65	49½
No. 6.....		Hour	.65	55	.60	55	.555	44	No. 3.....		Hour	.52	54	.55	54	.50	54
No. 7.....		Hour	.....	.....	.875	44	.875	44	No. 4.....		Hour	.60	47	.60	47	.60	47
No. 8.....		Hour	.69	44	.75	44	.75	44	No. 5.....		Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.50	50
Heaters—								No. 6.....		Hour	.54	55	.54	55	.54	55	
No. 1.....		Hour	.....	.....	.44	50	.44	50	No. 7.....		Hour	.875	44	.875	44	.875	44
No. 2.....		Hour	.35	54	.40	54	.36	54	No. 8.....		Hour	.75	44	.84	44	.84	44
No. 3.....		Hour	.20	44	.25	44	.25	44	Shipfitters—								
No. 4.....		Hour	.....	.....	.35	50	.315	50	No. 1.....		Hour	.55	50	.65	50	.65	50
No. 5.....		Hour	.35	55	.35	55	.35	55	No. 2.....		Hour	.52	54	.65	54	.65	54
No. 6.....		Hour	.....	.....	.663	44	.663	44	No. 3.....		Hour	.....	.75	44	.75	44	
No. 7.....		Hour	.....	.....	.665	44	.665	44	No. 4.....		Hour	.....	.875	44	.875	44	
No. 8.....		Hour	.57	44	.64	44	.64	44	No. 5.....		Hour	.75	44	.84	44	.84	44
Holders-on								Shipwrights—									
No. 1.....		Hour	.....	.....	.47	50	.47	50	No. 1.....		Hour	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 2.....		Hour	.41	54	.45	54	.40	54	No. 2.....		Hour	.60	49½	.65	45½	.65	49½
No. 3.....		Hour	.....	.....	.40	50	.40	50	No. 3.....		Hour	.52	54	.55	54	.50	54
No. 4.....		Hour	.43	55	.43	55	.43	55	No. 4.....		Hour	.60	47	.65	47	.65	47
No. 5.....		Hour	.....	.....	.74	44	.74	44	No. 5.....		Hour	.45	44	.55	44	.55	44
No. 6.....		Hour	.....	.....	.74	44	.74	44	No. 6.....		Hour	.60	50	.65	50	.585	50
No. 7.....		Hour	.638	44	.72	44	.72	44	No. 7.....		Hour	.813	44	.875	44	.875	44
Carpenters and Joiners—								No. 8.....		Hour	.875	44	.875	44	.875	44	
No. 1.....		Hour	.55	50	.60	50	.60	50	No. 9.....		Hour	.875	44	.875	44	.875	44
No. 2.....		Hour	.60	49½	.65	45½	.65	49½	No. 10.....		Hour	.78	44	.84	44	.843	44
No. 3.....		Hour	.52	54	.55	54	.50	54	Welders (Electric)								
No. 4.....		Hour	.70	47	.65	47	.60	47	No. 1.....		Hour	.50	50	.60	50	.60	50
No. 5.....		Hour	.45	44	.55	44	.55	44	No. 2.....		Hour	.....	.65	45½	.65	49½	
No. 6.....		Hour	.50	50	.65	50	.585	50	No. 3.....		Hour	.63	54	.70	54	.65	54
No. 7.....		Hour	.65	55	.75	55	.695	44	No. 4.....		Hour	.60	47	.70	47	.70	47
No. 8.....		Hour	.813	44	.813	44	.875	44	No. 5.....		Hour	.....	.90	44	.90	44	
Machinists—								No. 6.....		Hour	.....	1.00	44	1.00	44		
No. 1.....		Hour	.55	50	.65	50	.65	50	No. 7.....		Hour	.90	44	.96	44	.96	44
No. 2.....		Hour	.55	49½	.65	45½	.65	49½	Welders (Oxy-Acetylene)								
No. 3.....		Hour	.52	54	.60	54	.55	54	No. 1.....		Hour	.....	.60	50	.60	50	
No. 4.....		Hour	.625	47	.625	47	.625	47	No. 2.....		Hour	.45	50	.45	50	.405	50
No. 5.....		Hour	.55	44	.65	44	.65	44	No. 3.....		Hour	.70	55	.70	55	.65	55
No. 6.....		Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.45	50	No. 4.....		Hour	.....	.808	44	.808	44	
No. 7.....		Hour	.70	55	.70	55	.65	44	No. 5.....		Hour	.....	.80	44	.808	44	
No. 8.....		Hour	.813	44	.875	44	.75	44	No. 6.....		Hour	.75	44	.84	44	.84	44
No. 9.....		Hour	.75	44	.75	44	.75	44	Labourers—								
No. 10.....		Hour	.763	44	.77	44	.74	44	No. 1.....		Hour	.30	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 11.....		Hour	.74	44	.80	44	.80	44	No. 2.....		Hour	.30	49½	.30	45½	.30	49½
No. 12.....		Hour	.68	44	.75	44	.75	44	No. 3.....		Hour	.35	54	.35	54	.30	54
Painters—								No. 4.....		Hour	.40	47	.40	47	.40	47	
No. 1.....		Hour	.....	.....	.60	45½	.60	49½	No. 5.....		Hour	.35	44	.375	44	.375	44
No. 2.....		Hour	.48	54	.50	54	.45	54	No. 6.....		Hour	.30	50	.40	50	.30	50
No. 3.....		Hour	.55	47	.50	47	.50	47	No. 7.....		Hour	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 4.....		Hour	.40	44	.45	44	.45	44	No. 8.....		Hour	.50	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 5.....		Hour	.....	.....	.50	55	.51	44	No. 9.....		Hour	.47	44	.50	44	.50	44
No. 6.....		Hour	.75	44	.813	44	.813	44									
No. 7.....		Hour	.713	44	.813	44	.813	44									
No. 8.....		Hour	.....	.....	.75	44	.75	44									
No. 9.....		Hour	.67	44	.74	44	.74	44									

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
TANNERIES AND LEATHER MANUFACTURING								Blackers and Colourers—							
<i>Fleshers—</i>								No. 1.....	Hour	.27	60	.27	55	.27	55
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	55	20.00	55	20.00	55	No. 2.....	Hour	.32	50	.35	50	.35	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.36	60	.36	55	.34	55	No. 3.....	Day	3.24	54	3.00	49½	2.70	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.42	50	.42	50	.42	50	No. 4.....	Hour	.65	46½	.52	46½	.52	48
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	54	4.50	54	3.75	54	No. 5.....	Day	5.00	51	4.50	50	4.00	50
No. 5.....	Day	3.25	51	3.00	50	3.00	50	No. 6.....	Day	3.00	60	3.00	60	2.50	54
No. 6.....	Week	22.00	60	22.50	60	15.00	54	<i>Washers—</i>							
No. 7.....	Week	33.00	60	21.00	60	21.00	60	No. 1.....	Day	2.50	60	2.75	60	2.50	54
<i>Bark Grinders—</i>								No. 2.....	Hour	.27	60	.27	55	.30	55
No. 1.....	Hour	.27	60	.27	60	.....	.....	No. 3.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50
No. 2.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	49½	2.25	54	No. 4.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	49½	2.74	54
No. 3.....	Hour	.45	46½	.50	46½	.50	48	<i>Tackers and Stringers—</i>							
No. 4.....	Day	2.70	51	2.70	50	2.75	50	No. 1.....	Hour	.27	60	.27	55	.30	55
<i>Liquormen—</i>								No. 2.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	49½	2.70	54
No. 1.....	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.386	55	BOOTS AND SHOES							
No. 2.....	Day	2.70	60	2.70	55	.....	.....	<i>Cutters—</i>							
No. 3.....	Day	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	No. 1.....	Hour	.583	48	.55	55	.50	55
No. 4.....	Day	3.24	54	4.75	54	3.75	54	No. 2.....	Hour	.50	49	.50	45	.45	40
No. 5.....	Hour	.45	46½	.48	46½	.48	48	No. 3.....	Week	30.00	50	30.00	50	27.00	50
No. 6.....	Day	2.70	51	2.70	50	2.75	50	No. 4.....	Hour	.585	48	.585	48	.50	48
No. 7.....	Day	5.00	60	5.00	60	3.75	54	No. 5.....	Week	24.00	54	30.00	54	26.00	54
No. 8.....	Week	17.00	60	22.00	60	27.00	60	No. 6.....	Week	25.00	54	25.00	54	25.00	54
<i>Stakers and Softeners—</i>								No. 7.....	Week	24.00	54	23.50	54	23.50	54
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	55	.50	55	.45	55	No. 8.....	Week	20.00	48	16.00	49½	15.00	49½
No. 2.....	Hour	.315	60	.315	55	.30	55	No. 9.....	Week	28.00	50	35.00	50	31.35	50
No. 3.....	Day	3.37	54	3.00	49½	2.70	54	No. 10.....	Week	25.00	58	25.00	58	.....	.....
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	51	4.00	50	3.60	50	No. 11.....	Week	35.00	49	26.00	49	25.00	49
No. 5.....	Week	25.00	55	25.00	55	25.00	55	No. 12.....	Hour	.405	50	.40	50	.40	55
<i>Curriers, Stuffers and Seasoners—</i>								<i>Lasters—</i>							
No. 1.....	Hour	.30	55	.30	55	.255	55	No. 1.....	Hour	.658	48	.55	55	.50	55
No. 2.....	Hour	.27	60	.27	55	.27	55	No. 2.....	Week	30.00	49	25.00	45	25.00	40
No. 3.....	Day	5.00	50	5.00	50	5.00	50	No. 3.....	Week	20.00	49	18.00	45	18.00	40
No. 4.....	Day	4.00	51	4.00	50	3.60	50	No. 4.....	Week	30.00	58	30.00	58	.....	.....
No. 5.....	Day	3.82	54	4.00	54	3.60	54	No. 5.....	Hour	.45	49½	.55	49½	.65	35
No. 6.....	Hour	.45	46½	.45	46½	.45	48	No. 6.....	Day	5.40	50	4.00	50	5.00	50
<i>Sorters—</i>								No. 7.....	Week	31.00	49	26.00	49	26.00	49
No. 1.....	Week	20.00	60	28.00	60	28.00	60	No. 8.....	Week	35.00	48	40.00	48	30.00	48
No. 2.....	Hour	.248	60	.248	55	.27	55	No. 9.....	Hour	.73	48	.75	48	.686	48
No. 3.....	Day	5.50	54	5.00	54	4.00	54	<i>Stitchers—</i>							
<i>Shavers—</i>								No. 1.....	Hour	.896	48	.83	55	.78	55
No. 1.....	Hour	.45	55	.40	55	.425	55	No. 2.....	Week	40.00	50	40.00	50	32.00	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	50	.60	50	.55	50	No. 3.....	Hour	.40	50	.40	50	.40	50
No. 3.....	Day	3.60	54	4.00	49½	3.60	54	No. 4.....	Week	30.00	58	35.00	58	.....	.....
<i>Limers—</i>								No. 5.....	Week	15.00	49	17.00	49	16.00	49
No. 1.....	Week	22.00	55	22.00	55	22.00	55	No. 6.....	Hour	.30	50	.30	50	.30	50
No. 2.....	Hour	.27	60	.27	55	.27	55	No. 7.....	Hour	.687	48	.71	48	.71	48
No. 3.....	Hour	.38	50	.40	50	.40	50	<i>Machine Oper- tors—</i>							
No. 4.....	Day	3.24	54	3.00	49½	2.70	54	No. 1.....	Hour	.52	48	.45	.....	.40	.....
<i>Dampers—</i>								No. 2.....	Week	25.00	50	25.00	50	25.00	50
No. 1.....	Hour	.27	60	.27	55	.27	55	No. 3.....	Week	28.70	50	25.00	50	21.00	50
No. 2.....	Day	3.15	54	3.00	49½	2.70	54	No. 4.....	Hour	.35	48	.40	48	.35	48
<i>Soakers—</i>								No. 5.....	Week	20.00	58	20.00	58	.....	.....
No. 1.....	Hour	.328	55	.328	55	.255	55	No. 6.....	Week	30.00	58	30.00	58	.....	.....
No. 2.....	Hour	.27	60	.27	55	.27	55	No. 7.....	Week	30.00	49	26.00	49	18.00	49
No. 3.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	No. 8.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	50	.52	55
No. 4.....	Day	3.00	54	3.00	49½	2.70	54	<i>Edge Trimmers—</i>							
No. 5.....	Day	3.25	51	3.00	50	2.75	50	No. 1.....	Week	30.00	58	30.00	58	.....	.....
No. 6.....	Week	19.00	55	19.00	55	19.00	55	No. 2.....	Hour	.55	49½	.75	49½	.75	49½
No. 7.....	Day	2.75	60	2.75	60	2.50	54	No. 3.....	Hour	.60	49	.65	45	.60	40
No. 8.....	Week	20.00	60	22.00	60	22.00	60	No. 4.....	Week	30.00	48	30.00	48	24.00	48
<i>Rippers—</i>								No. 5.....	Day	.50	50	.50	45	.50	55
No. 1.....	Hour	.27	60	.27	55	.27	55	No. 6.....	Week	26.00	49	31.00	49	27.00	49
No. 2.....	Hour	.38	50	.38	50	.38	50	No. 7.....	Hour	.77	48	.75	48	.686	48
No. 3.....	Day	3.24	54	3.24	49½	3.24	54	<i>Edge Setters—</i>							
No. 4.....	Day	3.25	51	3.00	50	2.75	50	No. 1.....	Week	11.00	54	9.00	54	14.00	54
No. 5.....	Week	18.00	55	18.00	55	18.00	55	No. 2.....	Week	35.00	58	30.00	58	.....	.....
<i>Splitters—</i>								No. 3.....	Week	30.00	49	33.00	49	33.00	49
No. 1.....	Hour	.285	60	.285	55	.27	55	No. 4.....	Hour	.50	49½	.80	49½	.80	49½
No. 2.....	Hour	.444	50	.42	50	.42	50	No. 5.....	Hour	.50	50	.50	55	.50	55
No. 3.....	Hour	.50	46½	.45	46½	.45	48	No. 6.....	Hour	.77	48	.75	48	.67	48
No. 4.....	Week	26.40	48	26.25	43½	24.50	43½	<i>Beam-House Help</i>							
No. 5.....	Day	4.00	51	4.00	50	3.55	50	No. 1.....	Hour	.45-.50	46½	.50	46½	.50	48
No. 6.....	Week	35.00	60	35.00	60	35.00	60	No. 2.....	Day	3.00	51	3.00	50	2.75	50

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
BOOTS AND SHOES—Concluded		\$		\$		\$		No. 8	Week	17.50	45	18.50	45	17.00	45
								No. 9	Week	19.50	45	19.50	45	19.50	45
								No. 10	Week	17.00	54	19.00	54	17.50	54
								No. 11	Week	20.00	54	20.00	54	20.00	54
<i>Welters—</i>								No. 12	Week	17.00	44	17.00	44	15.00	48
No. 1	Week	30.00	54	27.00	54	27.00	54	No. 13	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 2	Week	40.00	50	35.00	50	32.00	50	No. 14	Week	22.00	44	22.00	43 $\frac{1}{2}$	20.50	43 $\frac{1}{2}$
No. 3	Week	30.00	58	30.00	58			No. 15	Week	18.00	44	18.00	43 $\frac{1}{2}$	17.00	43 $\frac{1}{2}$
No. 4	Hour	.65	49	.75	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	.75	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	No. 16	Week	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 5	Week	42.00	49	40.00	45	40.00	40	No. 17	Week	22.00	44	23.10	44	23.10	44
No. 6	Hour	.65	48	.65	48	.60	48	No. 18	Week	18.00	48	16.00	44	15.00	44
<i>Triers—</i>								No. 19	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	16.20	44
No. 1	Week	20.00	58	20.00	58			No. 20	Week	20.00	48	20.00	48	20.00	48
No. 2	Hour	.40	49	.40	45	.45	40	No. 21	Week	21.00	48	26.00	48	23.40	44
No. 3	Day	.35	50	.45	45	.45	55	<i>Blockers—</i>							
No. 4	Hour	.55	48	.55	48	.50	48	No. 1	Week	17.00	46	15.00	46		
<i>Dressers—</i>								No. 2	Week	21.00	49	22.00	49		
No. 1	Week	20.00	50	16.25	50	10.00	50	No. 3	Week	18.50	49	19.50	49		
No. 2	Week	12.00	58	12.00	58			No. 4	Week	32.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 3	Hour	.22	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	.35	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	.35	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	No. 5	Week	34.00	44	33.00	44	31.50	44
No. 4	Hour	.20	49	.25	45	.30	40	No. 6	Week	30.00	44	33.00	44	33.00	44
No. 5	Hour	.266	50	.25	50			No. 7	Week	38.00	44	30.00	44	30.00	44
No. 6	Week	8.00	49	10.00	49	11.00	49	No. 8	Week	11.00	44	20.00	44	26.25	44
<i>Finishers—</i>								No. 9	Week	18.00	48	23.00	44	10.00	44
No. 1	Week	20.00	58	20.00	58			No. 10	Week	20.00	48	25.00	48		
No. 2	Week	26.00	58	30.00	58			<i>Trimmers—</i>							
No. 3	Hour	.30	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	.50	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	.50	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	No. 1	Week	17.00	46	20.00	46	20.00	46
No. 4	Day	4.95	50	4.00	50	3.50	50	No. 2	Week	22.00	44	20.00	44	19.00	44
No. 5	Week	23.00	49 $\frac{1}{2}$	27.50	50	27.50	50	No. 3	Week	18.00	44	21.00	44		
No. 6	Day	3.60	50	2.00	50	2.50	55	<i>Designers—</i>							
No. 7	Hour	.50	48	.50	48	.47	48	No. 1	Week	75.00	44	75.00	44	65.00	44
HARNES AND SADDLERY								No. 2	Week	72.50	46	47.50	46	47.50	46
<i>Harness Makers—</i>								No. 3	Week	55.00	49	65.00	49		
No. 1	Hour	.45	54	.45	54	.45	54	No. 4	Week	25.00	49	40.00	49		
No. 2	Week	22.00	44	27.00	43 $\frac{1}{2}$	22.00	43 $\frac{1}{2}$	No. 5	Week	69.25	54	69.25	54	69.25	54
No. 3	Hour	.40	52 $\frac{1}{2}$	.40	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	.40	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	No. 6	Week			50.00	44	50.00	44
No. 4	Hour	.481	54	.483	44	.41	44	No. 7	Week	65.00	44	75.00	44	65.00	44
No. 5	Hour	.50	48	.55	44	.50	44	No. 8	Week	58.50	48	65.00	44	60.00	44
<i>Harness Cutters—</i>								<i>Cutters—</i>							
No. 1	Hour	.563	48	.533	48	.60	45	No. 1	Week	32.85	44	36.50	44	33.00	44
No. 2	Week	33.00	44	34.00	43	30.00	43 $\frac{1}{2}$	No. 2	Week	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 3	Week	25.00	44	25.00	43	23.00	43 $\frac{1}{2}$	No. 3	Week	30.00	46	31.50	46	31.50	46
No. 4	Hour	.50	54	.55	54	.55	54	No. 4	Week	34.00	46	36.00	46	36.00	46
No. 5	Week	27.50	50	27.50	50	27.50	50	No. 5	Week	30.00	49	23.00	49		
No. 6	Hour	.504	54	.50	44	.45	44	No. 6	Week	35.00	49	35.00	49		
No. 7	Hour	.50	48	.50	44	.50	44	No. 7	Week	20.00	54	27.00	54	20.00	54
No. 8	Week	30.25	48	30.25	48	25.65	45	No. 8	Week	45.00	44	45.00	44	35.00	44
No. 9	Day	3.34	60	4.17	60	3.34	50	No. 9	Week	30.00	45	35.00	45	35.00	45
<i>Saddle Makers—</i>								No. 10	Week	45.00	54	50.00	54	45.00	54
No. 1	Day	2.50	60	2.67	60	3.00	50	No. 11	Week	45.00	54	45.00	54	45.00	54
No. 2	Hour	.50	54	.50	54			No. 12	Week	40.00	48	45.00	48		
No. 3	Week	25.00	50	27.50	50	27.00	50	No. 13	Week	45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 4	Hour	.53	50	.58	44	.568	44	No. 14	Week	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 5	Hour	.50	50	.55	44	.55	44	No. 15	Week	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 6	Hour	.65	48	.76	44	.60	44	No. 16	Week	30.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
<i>Collar Makers—</i>								No. 17	Week	40.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 1	Hour	.48	48	.54	48	.553	47	No. 18	Week	35.00	44	38.00	44	38.00	44
No. 2	Day	4.50	54	4.50	54	4.50	54	No. 19	Week	47.50	44	50.00	44	50.00	44
No. 3	Week	26.00	50	30.00	50	30.00	50	No. 20	Week	35.00	49	40.00	44	37.50	44
No. 4	Week	33.60	48	33.60	48	30.24	48	No. 21	Week	40.00	48	75.00	48	50.00	48
<i>Stitchers—</i>								<i>Machine Operators—</i>							
No. 1	Day	2.50	60	2.84	60	3.00	50	No. 1	Week	13.85	44	15.07	44	14.07	44
No. 2	Hour	.475	52 $\frac{1}{2}$	.50	47 $\frac{1}{2}$	.50	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	No. 2	Week	20.00	44	20.00	44	19.00	44
No. 3	Hour	.50	48	.50	44	.50	44	No. 3	Week	30.00	44	30.00	44	22.00	44
No. 4	Week	28.80	48	25.08	44			No. 4	Week	18.00	46	18.00	46	18.00	46
No. 5	Hour	.45	54	.45	54	.46	50	No. 5	Week	19.00	48	12.00	49		
<i>Machine Operators</i>								No. 6	Week	14.00	49	14.00	49		
No. 1	Hour	.30	48	.333	48	.333	47	No. 7	Week	17.50	45	21.50	45	21.50	45
No. 2	Hour	.53	50	.67	44			No. 8	Week	17.00	54	20.00	54	18.00	54
FUR MANUFACTURING								No. 9	Week	15.00	54	18.00	54	18.00	54
<i>Finishers—</i>								No. 10	Week	16.00	48	17.00	48		
No. 1	Week	15.33	44	16.50	44	15.00	44	No. 11	Week	30.00	44	32.00	44	32.00	44
No. 2	Week	25.00	44			15.00	44	No. 12	Week	45.00	44	35.00	44	35.00	44
No. 3	Week	18.00	46	18.00	46	18.00	46	No. 13	Week	24.00	44	25.00	44	23.00	44
No. 4	Week	15.00	49	14.00	49			No. 14	Week	18.00	44	18.00	44	18.00	44
No. 5	Week	10.00	49	12.50	49			No. 15	Week	22.00	44	22.00	44	22.00	44
No. 6	Week	15.00	54	15.00	54	15.00	54	No. 16	Week	22.00	44	23.10	44	23.10	44
No. 7	Week	18.00	44	18.00	44	15.00	44	No. 17	Week	35.00	49	30.00	44	24.75	44

† Female.

TABLE X.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Concluded*

Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931		Industry and Occupation	Unit	1926		1930		1931	
		Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.			Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.	Wages	Hrs per wk.
RUBBER MANUFACTURING		\$		\$		\$				\$		\$		\$	
<i>Calender Men—</i>								<i>Inspectors—</i>							
No. 1.....	Hour	.85	45	.85	45	.70	40	No. 1.....	Hour	.75	45	.70	45	.65	40
No. 2.....	Hour	.60	50			.67	50	No. 2.....	Hour			.66	55	.54	55
No. 3.....	Hour			.63	55	.64	55	No. 3.....	Hour	.70	45	.70	45	.70	45
No. 4.....	Hour	.44	55	.46	55	.46	55	<i>Mill Men—</i>							
No. 5.....	Hour	.75	42½	.75	45	.67	45	No. 1.....	Hour	.67	45	.70	45	.62	40
No. 6.....	Hour	.52	49½	.51	44	.51	44	No. 2.....	Hour			.65	55	.52	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.45	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	No. 3.....	Hour	.42	55	.45	55	.45	55
No. 8.....	Hour			.45	55	.49	55	No. 4.....	Hour	.60	42½	.64	45	.64	45
<i>Compounders—</i>								No. 5.....	Hour	.485	49½	.49	47	.51	44
No. 1.....	Hour	.48	50			.65	50	No. 6.....	Hour	.33	49½	.32	47	.32	44
No. 2.....	Hour			.60	55	.59	55	No. 7.....	Hour	.32	54	.34	45	.34	45
No. 3.....	Hour	.45	44½	.50	49½	.50	49½	<i>Tire Builders—</i>							
No. 4.....	Hour	.44	55	.46	55	.45	55	No. 1.....	Hour	.75	45	.75	45	.72	40
No. 5.....	Hour	.52	49½	.52	44	.52	44	No. 2.....	Hour	.53	50			.60	50
No. 6.....	Hour			.50	55	.50	55	No. 3.....	Hour			.79	55	.62	55
No. 7.....	Hour	.30	54	.30	45	.30	45	No. 4.....	Hour	.70	42½	.73	45	.73	45
<i>Curers—</i>								No. 5.....	Hour	.58	49½	.565	47	.565	44
No. 1.....	Hour	.75	45	.75	45	.70	40	<i>Tube Makers—</i>							
No. 2.....	Hour	.80	45	.80	45	.72	40	No. 1.....	Hour	.68	45	.65	45	.60	40
No. 3.....	Hour	.47	50			.54	50	No. 2.....	Week	.50	50			.52	50
No. 4.....	Hour	.48	50			.48	50	No. 3.....	Hour			.64	55	.51	55
No. 5.....	Hour			.81	55	.56	55	No. 4.....	Hour	.40	49½	.40	49½	.50	49½
No. 6.....	Hour	.40	49½	.50	49½	.50	49½	No. 5.....	Hour	.65	42½	.60	45	.55	45
No. 7.....	Hour	.75	45	.75	45	.73	45	No. 6.....	Hour	.53	49½	.52	47	.52	44
								† Female							

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING

Locality and Occupation	1926		1930		1931		Locality and Occupation	1926		1930		1931	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
MONTREAL	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
<i>Lithographers—</i>							No. 6.....	48.00	48	53.00	48	53.00	44
<i>Artists—</i>							No. 7.....	40.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 1.....	50.00	43½	50.00	43½	50.00	43½	No. 8.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 2.....	70.00	48	80.00	48	80.00	48	No. 9.....	47.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44
No. 3.....	60.00	48	68.00	48	68.00	48	No. 10.....	50.00	48	50.00	48	45.00	45
No. 4.....	50.00	48	55.00	46			No. 11.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44
No. 5.....	39.00	48	39.00	46	39.00	46	No. 12.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44
No. 6.....	45.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44	No. 13.....	33.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
No. 7.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	No. 14.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	45.00	44
<i>Engravers—</i>							<i>Stereotypers—</i>						
No. 1.....	47.00	47½	52.00	47½	52.00	47½	No. 1.....	39.00	48	39.00	48		
No. 2.....	45.00	47½	50.00	47½	50.00	47½	No. 2.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	46½
No. 3.....	65.00	48	65.00	46	65.00	46	No. 3.....	34.00	48	35.00	48	35.00	48
<i>Presmen (Litho.)—</i>							No. 4.....	38.00	48	41.00	48	41.00	48
No. 1.....	55.00	48	65.00	48	65.00	48	<i>Electrotypers—</i>						
No. 2.....	45.00	48	62.00	48	62.00	48	No. 1.....	40.00	48	43.00	48	43.00	46½
No. 3.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	50.00	48	No. 2.....	35.00	48	38.00	48	38.00	46½
No. 4.....	65.00	48	75.00	46	75.00	46	TORONTO						
No. 5.....	55.00	48	55.00	46			<i>Lithographers—</i>						
No. 6.....	34.00	48	36.00	46	36.00	46	<i>Artists—</i>						
No. 7.....	40.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	No. 1.....	45.00	46	50.00	46	50.00	46
<i>Transferrers—</i>							No. 2.....	35.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½
No. 1.....	40.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48	No. 3.....	45.00	46½	48.00	46½	48.00	46½
No. 2.....	39.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	No. 4.....	90.00	44	100.00	44	100.00	44
No. 3.....	36.00	48	44.00	48	44.00	48	No. 5.....	75.00	44	85.00	44	85.00	44
No. 4.....	55.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	No. 6.....	70.00	44	75.00	44		
No. 5.....	50.00	48	53.00	48	53.00	48	No. 7.....	65.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44
No. 6.....	47.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	No. 8.....	55.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44
No. 7.....	45.00	48	45.00	46	45.00	46	No. 9.....	45.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44
No. 8.....	39.50	48	39.50	46	39.50	46	No. 10.....	35.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44
No. 9.....	38.00	48	37.50	46	37.50	46	No. 11.....	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½
No. 10.....	42.00	48	44.00	48	40.00	48	No. 12.....	55.00	46½	57.00	46½	57.00	46½
<i>Photo-Engravers—</i>							No. 13.....	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½
No. 1.....	50.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	No. 14.....	55.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 2.....	34.00	48	45.00	44	45.00	44	No. 15.....	75.00	44	85.00	44	85.00	44
No. 3.....	45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	No. 16.....	55.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44
No. 4.....	65.00	48	75.00	48	75.00	44	No. 17.....	60.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44
No. 5.....	50.00	48	57.00	48	57.00	44	No. 18.....	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½
							No. 19.....	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	55.00	46½

TABLE XI.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—*Contc.*

Locality and Occupation	1926		1930		1931		Locality and Occupation	1926		1930		1931	
	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.		Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.	Wages per week	Hrs per wk.
TORONTO—Concluded	\$		\$		\$			\$		\$		\$	
<i>Engravers—</i>							No. 6.....	41.00	48	46.00	48	46.00	48
No. 1.....	50.00	46½	55.00	46½	55.00	46½	No. 7.....	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 2.....	40.00	46½	45.00	46½	45.00	46½	No. 8.....	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 3.....	60.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	No. 9.....	45.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48
No. 4.....	.....	.....	60.00	44	60.00	44	No. 10.....	43.00	48	46.00	48	46.00	48
No. 5.....	.....	.....	55.00	44	55.00	44	WINNIPEG						
No. 6.....	30.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44	<i>Lithographers—</i>						
No. 7.....	60.00	46½	55.00	46½	55.00	46½	<i>Artists—</i>						
No. 8.....	.....	.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	No. 1.....	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 9.....	42.00	49	50.00	46	50.00	46	No. 2.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48
<i>Pressmen—</i>							No. 3.....	54.50	48	55.00	48	50.00	48
No. 1.....	42.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	No. 4.....	75.00	43½	80.00	43½	85.00	43½
No. 2.....	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	No. 5.....	70.00	43½	75.00	43½	75.00	43½
No. 3.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	No. 6.....	65.00	43½	65.00	43½	70.00	43½
No. 4.....	47.50	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	No. 7.....	60.00	43½	60.00	43½	65.00	43½
No. 5.....	45.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	No. 8.....	45.00	43½	50.00	43½	55.00	43½
No. 6.....	47.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48	No. 9.....	58.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	48
No. 7.....	55.00	48	57.00	48	57.00	48	<i>Engravers—</i>						
No. 8.....	52.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	No. 1.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48
No. 9.....	45.00	48	50.00	48	52.00	48	No. 2.....	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 10.....	43.00	48	47.00	48	47.00	48	No. 3.....	50.00	48	50.00	44	55.00	44
No. 11.....	40.00	48	45.00	48	42.00	48	<i>Pressmen—</i>						
No. 12.....	37.50	48	40.00	48	30.00	48	No. 1.....	44.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 13.....	35.00	48	38.50	48	29.00	48	No. 2.....	50.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 14.....	50.00	44	57.00	44	55.00	44	No. 3.....	36.00	48	36.00	48	36.00	48
No. 15.....	60.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	43½	No. 4.....	40.00	48	33.00	48	26.00	48
No. 16.....	58.00	48	58.00	48	48.00	48	<i>Transferrers—</i>						
No. 17.....	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	No. 1.....	44.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 18.....	44.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48	No. 2.....	45.00	48	45.00	48	45.00	48
No. 19.....	35.00	48	30.00	48	30.00	48	No. 3.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48
<i>Transferrers—</i>							No. 4.....	40.00	48	37.00	48	37.00	48
No. 1.....	42.00	48	42.00	48	50.00	48	<i>Photo-engravers—</i>						
No. 2.....	45.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	No. 1.....	50.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 3.....	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48	No. 2.....	55.00	44	60.00	44	43.00	44
No. 4.....	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	No. 3.....	50.00	44	55.00	44	.....	.....
No. 5.....	45.00	48	47.00	48	47.00	48	<i>Stereotypers—</i>						
No. 6.....	42.00	48	44.50	48	44.50	48	No. 1.....	43.75	44	46.00	44	46.00	44
No. 7.....	38.00	48	42.00	48	42.00	48	No. 2.....	47.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44
No. 8.....	42.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	43½	No. 3.....	43.75	46	46.00	46	46.00	46
No. 9.....	50.00	48	55.00	48	57.00	48	<i>Electrotypers—</i>						
No. 10.....	49.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	No. 1.....	44.00	44	44.00	44	44.00	44
<i>Photo-engravers—</i>							No. 2.....	47.00	44	52.00	44	52.00	44
No. 1.....	50.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	VANCOUVER						
No. 2.....	65.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	<i>Lithographers—</i>						
No. 3.....	55.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	<i>Artists—</i>						
No. 4.....	50.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44	No. 1.....	55.00	48	60.00	48	60.00	48
No. 5.....	50.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	No. 2.....	56.50	44	42.50	44	45.00	44
No. 6.....	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	50.00	46½	No. 3.....	45.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44
No. 7.....	60.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	<i>Engravers—</i>						
No. 8.....	55.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	No. 1.....	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 9.....	52.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	No. 2.....	35.00	48	45.00	48	.....	.....
No. 10.....	55.00	44	57.00	44	55.00	44	<i>Pressmen—</i>						
No. 11.....	52.00	44	55.00	44	55.00	44	No. 1.....	53.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 12.....	50.00	44	55.00	44	.....	.....	No. 2.....	55.00	48	55.00	48	55.00	48
No. 13.....	75.00	44	80.00	44	.....	.....	No. 3.....	47.50	48	40.00	48	40.00	48
No. 14.....	70.00	44	75.00	44	75.00	44	<i>Transferrers—</i>						
No. 15.....	68.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44	No. 1.....	50.00	48	40.00	48	45.00	48
No. 16.....	60.00	44	62.00	44	62.00	44	No. 2.....	48.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48
No. 17.....	58.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	<i>Photo-engravers—</i>						
No. 18.....	55.00	44	58.00	44	58.00	44	No. 1.....	53.00	44	57.50	40-4	60.00	44
No. 19.....	55.00	44	60.00	44	60.00	44	No. 2.....	60.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44
No. 20.....	60.00	44	65.00	44	65.00	44	No. 3.....	60.00	44	70.00	44	70.00	44
<i>Stereotypers—</i>							No. 4.....	55.00	44	57.50	44	.....	.....
No. 1.....	41.00	48	46.00	48	46.00	48	<i>Stereotypers—</i>						
No. 2.....	41.50	48	45.50	48	46.50	48	No. 1.....	45.00	48	48.00	48	48.00	48
No. 3.....	42.00	46½	46.00	46½	.....	.....	No. 2.....	48.00	44	52.50	44	52.50	44
No. 4.....	49.00	44	51.00	44	51.00	44	No. 3.....	45.00	48	48.00	45	48.00	45
No. 5.....	40.00	44	46.00	44	47.00	44	<i>Electrotypers—</i>						
No. 6.....	50.00	48	50.00	48	50.00	48	No. 1.....	50.00	45	50.00	45	.....	.....
No. 7.....	36.00	48	40.00	48	40.00	48	No. 2.....	53.00	44	57.50	44	57.50	44
No. 8.....	42.00	48	46.00	48	46.00	48							
No. 9.....	41.50	48	46.50	48	46.50	48							
<i>Electrotypers—</i>													
No. 1.....	41.00	48	46.00	48	46.00	48							
No. 2.....	41.00	48	46.00	48	46.00	48							
No. 3.....	43.00	44	45.00	44	45.00	44							
No. 4.....	40.00	44	40.00	44	40.00	44							
No. 5.....	45.00	44	50.00	44	50.00	44							

APPENDIX A

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1920-1930

AVERAGE WAGES OF FARM HELP IN CANADA AS ESTIMATED BY CROP CORRESPONDENTS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS*

Provinces	Males per month in summer season			Females per month in summer season			Males per year	Females per year	
	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
<i>Canada</i>	1920	60	26	86	27	20	47	821	492
	1921	45	22	67	24	18	42	669	449
	1922	38	21	59	22	17	39	594	418
	1923	40	21	61	22	17	39	611	422
	1924	40	22	62	23	19	42	636	461
	1925	40	23	63	22	19	41	641	462
	1926	40	21	68	23	19	42	615	455
	1927	40	22	62	23	19	42	629	467
	1928	40	23	63	24	20	44	634	476
	1929	40	23	63	23	20	43	627	465
	1930	34	22	56	20	18	38	559	409
<i>Prince Edward Island</i>	1920	42	18	60	18	14	32	572	372
	1921	29	16	45	15	12	27	460	287
	1922	26	14	40	15	12	27	415	295
	1923	28	15	43	16	12	28	472	309
	1924	28	15	43	16	12	28	441	323
	1925	31	16	47	18	13	31	469	313
	1926	31	16	47	17	13	30	484	325
	1927	30	16	46	18	13	31	472	334
	1928	32	17	49	18	13	31	513	355
	1929	34	18	52	19	13	32	534	355
	1930	32	18	50	16	14	30	513	344
<i>Nova Scotia</i>	1920	49	24	73	21	17	38	735	408
	1921	36	20	56	17	14	31	592	352
	1922	31	19	50	16	13	29	536	327
	1923	36	20	56	18	14	32	555	340
	1924	36	20	55	17	13	30	571	336
	1925	36	19	56	18	15	33	568	360
	1926	35	19	54	18	14	32	588	369
	1927	36	19	54	17	13	30	562	340
	1928	34	19	53	17	15	32	567	363
	1929	38	19	57	19	15	34	603	391
	1930	34	20	54	17	14	31	562	344
<i>New Brunswick</i>	1920	56	23	79	19	16	35	785	391
	1921	35	19	54	17	14	31	575	332
	1922	34	19	53	17	15	32	520	317
	1923	41	18	59	18	14	32	615	364
	1924	35	18	53	16	15	31	538	332
	1925	37	17	54	18	13	31	562	361
	1926	39	18	57	17	14	31	529	319
	1927	37	20	57	18	14	32	588	347
	1928	40	19	59	18	15	33	602	373
	1929	40	20	60	18	15	33	589	367
	1930	34	20	54	16	15	31	550	345
<i>Quebec</i>	1920	62	24	86	24	16	40	767	407
	1921	39	19	58	18	14	32	559	335
	1922	35	18	53	17	12	29	510	306
	1923	40	19	59	19	13	32	559	334
	1924	37	19	56	18	13	31	521	317
	1925	37	19	56	19	13	32	536	331
	1926	38	19	57	19	13	32	547	326
	1927	39	19	58	19	14	33	547	329
	1928	39	19	58	19	14	33	572	348
	1929	41	20	61	19	14	33	577	342
	1930	33	19	52	17	13	30	510	314
<i>Ontario</i>	1920	52	23	75	25	19	44	736	470
	1921	40	20	60	22	16	38	609	418
	1922	37	20	57	21	16	37	569	397
	1923	38	21	59	22	17	39	597	427
	1924	36	21	57	21	17	38	579	413
	1925	34	20	54	22	17	39	548	409
	1926	37	21	58	22	17	39	583	419
	1927	37	22	59	22	16	38	605	445
	1928	36	22	58	23	18	41	592	453
	1929	35	22	57	22	19	41	595	454
	1930	31	20	51	21	17	38	532	423

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1920-1930—*Concluded*

AVERAGE WAGES OF FARM HELP IN CANADA AS ESTIMATED BY CROP CORRESPONDENTS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS*

Provinces	Males per month in summer season			Females per month in summer season			Males per year	Females per year	
	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages	Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	Wages and Board	
<i>Manitoba</i>	1920	\$ 70	\$ 28	\$ 98	\$ 34	\$ 24	\$ 58	\$ 975	\$ 559
	1921	53	26	79	28	22	50	798	552
	1922	40	23	63	24	19	43	640	471
	1923	40	22	62	23	19	42	631	459
	1924	37	22	59	21	19	40	592	430
	1925	38	22	60	21	19	40	617	436
	1926	38	22	60	22	18	40	614	438
	1927	38	22	60	21	19	40	612	439
	1928	38	23	61	21	20	41	611	451
	1929	38	23	61	21	19	40	608	438
	1930	32	21	53	18	18	36	536	398
<i>Saskatchewan</i>	1920	72	30	102	35	25	60	1,003	653
	1921	54	26	80	29	29	51	795	556
	1922	40	24	64	25	21	46	673	502
	1923	42	23	65	24	20	44	652	484
	1924	43	23	66	24	20	44	663	487
	1925	42	24	70	27	21	43	664	491
	1926	43	24	67	24	21	45	678	498
	1927	43	24	67	24	21	45	692	496
	1928	44	25	69	25	22	47	695	499
	1929	44	25	69	24	22	46	685	496
	1930	37	23	60	21	19	40	593	427
<i>Alberta</i>	1920	76	31	107	36	26	62	1,038	638
	1921	52	26	78	31	23	54	746	566
	1922	41	23	64	24	21	45	628	482
	1923	46	24	70	27	21	48	704	506
	1924	42	24	66	24	21	45	665	494
	1925	44	24	68	27	22	49	701	521
	1926	45	24	69	25	22	47	701	520
	1927	45	25	70	27	22	49	736	544
	1928	46	26	72	26	23	49	745	542
	1929	43	25	68	25	21	46	678	485
	1930	37	23	60	21	20	41	598	445
<i>British Columbia</i>	1920	64	31	95	36	27	63	1,033	742
	1921	52	27	79	31	23	54	855	613
	1922	47	28	75	30	24	54	849	636
	1923	50	26	76	30	23	53	775	640
	1924	49	26	75	28	22	50	805	584
	1925	46	26	72	26	21	47	770	514
	1926	49	27	76	27	23	50	767	532
	1927	51	27	78	28	23	51	804	556
	1928	50	27	77	29	23	52	806	588
	1929	49	27	76	28	23	51	792	562
	1930	46	26	72	25	21	46	741	512

*Compiled from the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, February, 1931, and from the Canada Year Book; figures since 1926 weighted according to population in each district.

Wages and Hours of Labour Under

Seven of the provinces of Canada have enacted legislation providing for minimum rates of wages for female employees in certain industries, and also have certain restrictions of hours. In British Columbia similar legislation applied to males, both as to wages and hours. In Alberta the legislation applies to males in certain respects. Such legislation was first enacted in these provinces as follows: British Columbia and Manitoba in 1918; Saskatchewan and Quebec in 1919; Alberta, Nova Scotia and Ontario in 1920. The British Columbia legislation as to wages for adult

males was enacted in 1925 but that as to hours in 1923. In each province these statutes became effective through orders issued and administered by Boards. A Board was established in Quebec in 1926. In Nova Scotia a Board was appointed in 1930.

The accompanying table gives summary figures as to the minimum rates of wages in force under these Boards during 1931. Orders and amendments issued from time to time have appeared in summary form in the LABOUR GAZETTE when issued. In some provinces these orders include regulations as to

MINIMUM WAGES AND MAXIMUM HOURS OF LABOUR FOR FEMALE

Industry or Occupation	Alberta				British Columbia (k)				Manitoba (a)			
	Wages per week		Hours		Wages per week		Hours		Wages per week		Hours	
	Adults, experienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week	Adults, experienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week	Adults, experienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week
	\$	\$			\$	\$			\$	\$		
1. Factories.....	12.50	6.00-10.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-12.00	8	48	11.00-12.00	8.00-11.00	9	48-50
2. Dressmaking.....	12.50	(g)6.00-10.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-13.00	8	48	(h)12.00	(g)6.00-11.00	(m) 8½	50
3. Millinery.....	12.50	(g)4.00-10.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-13.00	8	48	12.00	(u)5.00-10.00	(m) 8½	50
4. Tailoring.....	12.50	(g)6.00-10.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-13.00	8	48	12.00	6.00-11.00	9	50
5. Fur-sewing.....	12.50	(g)6.00-10.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-13.00	8	48	(h)12.00	8.00-10.50	9	48
6. Fruit and Vegetable Canning etc.....	12.50	9.00-10.00	9	48	14.40	11.00	10	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
7. Printing, etc.....	12.50	7.00-11.00	9	48	14.00	7.00-13.00	8	48	12.00	8.00-11.00	9	48
8. Laundries, etc.....	12.50	9.50-11.50	9	48	13.50	8.00-12.00	.....	48	(h)12.00	9.00-10.50	9	50
9. Retail Stores.....	12.50	7.50-11.00	(m) 9	52	12.75	7.50-12.00	.....	48	12.00	7.00-11.00	(m) 9	48
10. Hotels, restaurants, etc.....	†14.00-16.50	†10.00-14.00	9	48-56	14.00	12.00	.....	48	12.50	.....	10	48
11. Theatres, amusement places, etc.....	(p)14.00	.....	9	48	(p)14.25	.....	.....	48	(h)12.00	.....	9	48
12. Personal Service, hairdressing, etc.....	(p)14.00	(g)6.00-12.00	9	48	(p)14.25	10.00-13.00	.....	48	12.00	(g)8.00-11.00	(m) 10	48
13. Offices and clerical work....	14.00	(g)7.50-12.00	9	48	15.00	11.00-14.00	.....	48	(h)12.50	8.00-11.50	8	44
14. Telephone and telegraph....	z14.00	(g)7.50-12.00	9	48	15.00	11.00-13.00	8	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
15. Elevator operators.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

*Cities and towns only.

†Applicable to certain cities and towns only.

(a) In Manitoba in brickyards and in seasonal and casual employment in industries not otherwise covered a minimum wage of \$12 per week or 30 cents per hour is established.

(b) For Ontario the ranges of rates shown for experienced adults cover the various rates set for localities according to population.

(c) Seasonal canneries included under separate order: 18 to 60 years of age, 18 to 25 cents per hour, other ages 15 to 20 cents.

(d) The Factory Act provides for maximum hours for female employees, 10 per day and 60 per week.

(e) Textile and knitting factories: \$10.00-\$12.00 for experienced adults; \$6.00-\$10.00 for minors and learners; boot and shoe and leather trades, \$8.00-\$12.50 for experienced adults; \$5.00-\$11.00 for minors and learners; various classes of clothing and tobacco factories: \$9.00-\$12.50 for experienced adults, \$6.00-\$11.00 for minors and learners; these rates to be paid for 44-55 hours per week in clothing factories and for 50-55 hours in tobacco factories, pro rata for additional hours.

(f) The Factory Act provides for maximum hours, for female employees, 10 per day and 55 per week.

(g) Probationary period without minimum rate.

(h) Winnipeg and vicinity only under order.

(i) In mail order houses and in retail stores in certain cities and towns.

(j) In the fishing industry a minimum rate of \$15.50 per week (48 hours) or 32¼ cts. per hour is set for experienced workers (12 months); \$12.75 to \$14.75 under one year.

DIX B

Minimum Wage Boards in Canada

employment conditions, terms of employment, sanitary conditions, etc., and all provide for variations under licence from the Boards to permit lower rates of pay for handicapped employees, etc., and to meet special conditions in the nature of emergencies.

In this table the figures for adult learners and for minors and apprentices are shown in a range covering both classes. There is considerable variation in the rates for such classes in the various industries and the time allowed for such periods varies considerably, from a few weeks to two years and upwards. The

number of learners and apprentices is usually restricted to twenty-five per cent of the employees.

The hours of labour shown in the table are those for which the minimum rates are payable, or the maximum hours of work (except under special conditions, provision for overtime pay, etc.) established by the minimum wage boards or provided for under other legislation, particulars in some instances being given in the footnotes.

The information here given is intended to afford merely a statistical summary of the

EMPLOYEES UNDER ORDERS OF MINIMUM WAGE BOARDS IN CANADA, 1931.

Nova Scotia*				Ontario (b)				Quebec				Saskatchewan†			
Wages per week		Hours		Wages per week		Hours		Wages per week		Hours		Wages per week		Hours	
Adults, experienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week	Adults, experienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week	Adults, experienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week	Adults, experienced	Minors, learners, etc.	per day	per week
\$	\$			\$	\$			\$	\$			\$	\$		
10.00-11.00	6.00-10.00	.....	(l)	(c)10.00-12.50	6.00-10.00	.....	(d)	(e)8.00-12.50	(e)5.00-11.00	.....	(f)	14.00	7.50-11.50	.....	48 1
10.00-11.00	6.00-10.00	.....	(l)	(v)	.....	.....	.....	9.00-12.50	6.00-11.00	.....	44-55	(j) 15.00	(g)3.00-12.00	.....	49-51 2
10.00-11.00	6.00-10.00	.....	(l)	(r)10.00-12.50	(r) 6.00-10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(j) 15.00	(g)3.00-12.00	.....	49-51 3
10.00-11.00	6.00-10.00	.....	(l)	(s)10.00-12.50	(g)6.00-10.00	.....	.....	9.00-12.50	6.00-11.00	.....	44-55	(j) 15.00	(g)3.00-12.00	.....	49-51 4
10.00-11.00	6.00-10.00	.....	(l)	(v)	.....	.....	.....	10.00-12.50	6.00-11.00	.....	44-55	.....	.....	.....	5
10.00-11.00	6.00-10.00	.....	(l)	(e)10.00-12.50	6.00-10.00	.....	(d)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
10.00-11.00	6.00-10.00	.....	(l)	10.00-12.50	6.00-10.00	.....	(d)	9.00-12.50	6.00-11.00	.....	(f)	14.00	7.50-11.50	.....	48 7
10.00-11.00	6.00-10.00	.....	(l)	11.00-12.00	7.00-11.00	.....	(l)	9.00-12.00	8.00-10.50	.....	.....	14.00	9.50-11.50	.....	48 8
.....	.....	.....	.....	8.00-12.50	6.00-11.00	.....	(l)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(j) 15.00	7.00-13.50	.....	49-51 9
10.00-11.00	8.00-10.00	.....	(l)	10.00-12.50	.....	.....	(n)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(o)13.00-14.00	11.00-12.00	.....	50-56 10
.....	.....	.....	.....	11.00-12.50	.....	.....	(q)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
.....	.....	.....	.....	(s)12.00-12.50	6.00-10.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.00	10.00-12.00	10	50 12
.....	.....	.....	.....	(w)8.00-12.50	(w)6.00-11.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
y9.00-11.00	y6.00-10.00	.....	(l)	(t)7.00-12.50	5.00-11.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
.....	.....	.....	.....	8.00-12.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15

(l) Rate applies to work between 44 and 50 hours per week, hours in excess of 50 to be paid at not less than a rate based on 50 hours per week; hours under 44 at a rate based on normal hours in establishment.

(m) Longer working time permitted on Saturdays, etc., and sometimes in certain months.

(n) Full minimum rate for 36 hours or longer up to 50 hours; for time under 36 hours and over 50 hours, 20 to 25 cents per hour, according to population; order applies only to localities of 4,000 and up.

(o) Kitchen help \$11 per week of six days or \$12 per week of seven days; 35 cents per hour.

(p) Including garages, gasoline, service stations, shooting galleries, elevator service, etc.; in British Columbia, driving vehicles, ushers, cloak-room attendants, etc., special provision for broken and part time.

(q) Full minimum rate for 40 hours or more worked; 25 to 30 cents per hour for work less than 40 hours.

(r) Custom millinery in localities of 4,000 population and up.

(s) Cities of 30,000 and up.

(t) Telephone only; in localities of 4,000 and up and those having 200 or more telephone subscribers.

(u) Probationary period in departmental stores with minimum of \$6 thereafter.

(v) In establishments classified as factories, covered by factory orders.

(w) Applies also to wholesale houses and warehouses.

(y) Telephone only.

(z) For telephone work applies to localities of 600 and over.

minimum wages and restricted hours of labour in the provinces and industries affected and while some of the more significant details have been given in footnotes, it has been found impossible to include the information in such form as to indicate any more than the general conditions under these provisions.

MALE EMPLOYEES

In Alberta legislation in 1926, a revision of the Factories Act, provides that in establishments governed by the Act, which include shops, hotels, restaurants, and office buildings, no male may be employed at a less wage than the minimum rate for female employees in the same class of work except in the case of apprentices under indenture approved by the Commissioner of Labour, who is the Secretary of the Minimum Wage Board.

In British Columbia the orders issued under the Male Minimum Wage Act, 1925, having been declared invalid in October, 1928, by the Supreme Court of Canada (*LABOUR GAZETTE*, November, 1928, p. 1310), a new Act was enacted in the session of

1929, like the original applying to all occupations other than those of farm labourers, fruit pickers, fruit packers, fruit and vegetable canners and domestic servants.

On January 22, 1930, an order effective from that date was issued providing for a minimum rate of 50 cents per hour for "stationary steam engineers" and 40 cents per hour for "special engineers" as defined under the "Boiler Inspection Act." On July 31, 1930, an order was issued effective from that date providing for a minimum rate of 80 cents per hour for licentiates in pharmacy, engaged in selling, dispensing, etc., of drugs, etc. An amendment to the statute during 1931 excluded from its operation the professions the members of which are incorporated under provincial legislation. The above order, therefore, became null and void.

In Manitoba during 1931 an amendment to the Minimum Wage Act made all orders applicable to boys under eighteen years of age. The order regarding employment in retail stores was then amended to permit boys to work fifty hours per week instead of forty-eight hours, the maximum for female employees.

APPENDIX C

AVERAGE HOURLY COMPENSATION OF STEAM RAILWAY EMPLOYEES IN CANADA, 1926-1930, WITH NUMBERS EMPLOYED AND TOTAL HOURS WORKED IN 1930
Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Annual Reports on Steam Railways of Canada

Classes	Average hourly compensation					Average number employed, 1930	Total hours on duty 1930
	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
MAINTENANCE OF WAY AND STRUCTURES							
Carpenters and bridgemen.....	.562	.572	.571	.588	.605	2,763	6,577,321
Blacksmiths, pipe fitters, plumbers, tinmiths and pump repairers.....	.696	.711	.694	.691	.729	299	756,988
Masons, bricklayers, plasterers and painters.....	.615	.607	.598	.639	.631	315	742,459
Helpers, B. and B. department.....	.476	.498	.491	.492	.496	283	693,011
Apprentices, B. and B. department.....	.364	.390	.354	.292	.409	30	64,923
Pile driver, ditching, hoist and steam shovel employees.....	.585	.609	.607	.617	.637	387	1,126,769
Pumpmen.....	.428	.443	.445	.465	.468	652	1,745,055
Extra gang and snow plough foremen.....	.669	.684	.696	.723	.720	403	1,170,292
Section foremen.....	.559	.575	.576	.586	.595	6,371	16,415,157
Sectionmen.....	.371	.395	.397	.409	.422	18,308	46,029,176
Labourers.....	.297	.300	.300	.302	.298	11,530	30,593,841
Telegraph and telephone linemen and groundmen.....	.500	.492	.445	.480	.484	398	1,195,166
Signal and interlocker maintainers and repairmen.....	.644	.646	.629	.638	.671	499	1,319,280
Total.....	.403	.415	.410	.421	.438	42,238	108,429,438
MAINTENANCE OF EQUIPMENT							
Blacksmiths.....	.754	.759	.764	.783	.800	757	1,547,510
Boilermakers.....	.741	.759	.760	.795	.809	1,471	3,087,101
†Carmen (a).....	.749	.762	.772	.796	.827	2,794	5,677,997
Carmen (b).....	.769	.770	.776	.812	.838	692	1,410,698
Carmen (c).....	.654	.687	.688	.720	.734	7,682	16,530,372
Carmen (d).....	.659	.687	.691	.725	.747	3,370	712,395
Electrical workers.....	.690	.722	.722	.759	.766	858	1,936,021
Machinists.....	.738	.759	.756	.789	.806	4,927	10,188,529
Moulders.....	.814	.793	.797	.828	.832	133	265,966
Pipe fitters, and sheet metal workers.....	.737	.759	.763	.789	.812	1,206	2,456,002
Helpers to mechanics.....	.504	.535	.536	.565	.581	8,080	17,001,012
Helper apprentices.....	.552	.549	.545	.565	.603	99	202,516
Regular apprentices.....	.446	.482	.484	.479	.487	1,488	2,886,790
Car cleaners.....	.383	.415	.415	.427	.433	1,676	4,143,518
Other unskilled employees.....	.399	.412	.413	.419	.426	4,060	10,391,013
Unclassified labourers.....	.383	.398	.391	.399	.408	3,353	7,251,895
Stationary engineers, firemen and oilers.....	.538	.551	.577	.567	.584	907	2,265,465
Total.....	.573	.596	.599	.622	.638	40,553	87,954,800
TRANSPORTATION							
Storemen.....	.471	.455	.497	.498	.509	1,844	4,019,319
Train despatchers and traffic supervisors.....	1.128	1.157	1.168	1.212	1.236	546	1,418,226
Supervisory agents and assistants.....	.757	.774	.789	.805	.812	766	1,938,803
Station agents—non-telegraphers (small stations).....	.461	.463	.456	.433	.518	176	421,571
Station agents—telegraphers and telephoners.....	.688	.725	.722	.723	.727	6,089	15,691,557
Signalmen (non-telegraphers) at interlockers.....	.465	.484	.490	.511	.538	436	1,103,063
Foremen in freight sheds.....	.651	.680	.698	.690	.692	396	1,006,116
Freight handlers and other station employees.....	.479	.501	.520	.503	.504	4,902	11,370,661
Labourers.....	.414	.420	.415	.421	.405	406	997,970
Dining car and restaurant inspectors, conductors and stewards.....	.588	.615	.626	.632	.627	374	1,164,125
Dining car and restaurant helpers and attendants.....	.318	.331	.337	.342	.359	1,933	5,783,510
Floating equipment employees.....	.405	.383	.383	.386	.367	722	2,598,295
Sleeping and parlour car inspectors and conductors.....	.698	.696	.703	.697	.710	242	687,836
Sleeping and parlour car porters.....	.344	.357	.365	.372	.374	1,207	3,547,412
Drawbridge operators.....	.466	.487	.497	.516	.535	106	276,793
Signalmen or watchmen at crossings (non-interlocked).....	.376	.378	.377	.387	.396	784	2,064,707
Road passenger conductors.....	1.020	1.077	1.145	1.138	1.165	886	2,321,919
Road freight conductors.....	.864	.920	.958	.963	.991	2,086	5,959,702
Road passenger brakemen, baggagemen and flagmen.....	.745	.795	.822	.838	.845	1,999	5,064,393
Road freight brakemen and flagmen.....	.675	.723	.752	.756	.778	4,668	12,183,933
Yard conductors and yard foremen.....	.816	.846	.847	.852	.851	1,323	3,579,573
Yard brakemen and helpers.....	.727	.785	.789	.788	.787	2,770	7,007,692
Road passenger engineers and motormen.....	1.364	1.424	1.519	1.511	1.510	1,220	2,716,351
Road freight engineers and motormen.....	1.016	1.044	1.112	1.105	1.132	2,560	7,120,588
Yard engineers and motormen.....	.847	.861	.891	.890	.890	1,206	3,574,581
Road passenger firemen and helpers.....	1.041	1.096	1.164	1.160	1.160	1,203	2,590,663
Road freight firemen and helpers.....	.755	.788	.838	.827	.853	2,844	7,154,910
Yard firemen and helpers.....	.651	.673	.694	.694	.692	1,232	3,580,228
Total.....	.699	.729	.756	.751	.759	44,916	116,944,497
Employees engaged in outside operations.....	.384	.365	.387	.417	.420	12,996	34,535,426
Grand Total.....	.551	.570	.573	.581	.595	174,485*	347,864,161

*Including those not on an hourly or equivalent basis, general officers, foremen, etc., numbering 33,782, which includes clerks numbering 17,680 averaging \$4.756 per day in 1930.

†Carmen are graded according to class of work.

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