Daily Pacific News.

VOL. II.-NO. 147.

SAN FRANCISCO, THURSDAY MORNING, JANUARY 16, 1851.

THE PACIFIC NEWS
IS PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING,
(Sunday cropped)

ET WINDESTEE, STILLMAN & CO.,
(NTOCHERY STREET, NEXT DOOR TO DESMONICO'S TRUMS—INVARIABY IN ADVANCE.
For One Year, per Mail \$25.00
Per Six Months 124 cents. TERMS OF ADVERTISING-IN ADVANCE.

DAILY PACIFIC NEWS.

THURSDAY MORNING, JAN. 16, 1851

titors of th Pacific News:
The duel between Mr. WALKER and WM. H. GRAHAM, has called forth many observe tions from the press, which are predicated upon a misunderstanding or misconception of some facts in the case

of some facts in the case.

The duel has been fought, the controversy is well known to the public. Upon these points it is unnecessary to say any thing

points it is unnecessary
more.

That Mr. Forson came to the field upon
the request of Mr. Graham or his friends, it
I believe, incorrect: that he leaded the pistols at the joint request of both parties, is
true. That are yearty, copizinant of or connected with the affair, either wrote, dictated,
and of the article appearing in neeted with the affair, either wrote, dictated, or was informed of the article appearing in your paper of Monday, is entirely incorrect. That there are any five or six young men "banded together" to "muzzle the press," or lay a straw in the way of honorable criticism, or careful investigation into the official eats of Judge Monrison, I deny. That there are: five or six young men," who are proud are "the or only in the friends of Judge M., and cheerfully acknowledge their many obligations to him, and who are determined to resist any

thing like opposession of persections owned in the International Confess.

Montercy Correspondence.

Montercy Correspondence.

Montercy Correspondence.

Latese of the Fadde Ness:

A circumstance occurred in our harbor on yesterday afternoon, which was very near pering attended with loss of life, but fortunately resulted only in the damage of some very valuable property. The first attending it are as follows:

The steambly Carolina entered our harbor on yesterday afternoon, about three forms of the first attending the control of the first attending the first of the first of

EXPRESSES.

GREGORY'S EXPRESS.

PARCELS AND PACKAGES of every forwarded under insurance, and all business promptly attended to at the fol-

PALMER & CO'S EXPRESS,

FROM MARYSVILLE to SACRAMENTO CITY, SAN
FRANCISCO and all parts of the United States.

CHAS. S. PALMER, New York, Manager for th

HENRY REED, San Francisco, Manaser for Uniformity
FREEMAN & OUR EXPRESS,
DAILY TO SAGGAMENTO GITT-Being the only
or contract for an Express, and Safes for the security of
WORLD. The only firm in Securement City and the
Northern Mines, connecting with ADASS & Ou to the
OUR Securation (2.4 Second Street; Menyrille, Senier
Makien Lano and second street.

TODD & CO'S EXPLESS.

TODD & CO'S EXPLESS.

PUNNING told parts of the Southern Mine, and the connected in San Francisco, with the well known Key and Anna Key College and a part of the Told Santa, affects and package of every doscription. Draft spreame, Collection and package of every doscription. Draft spreame, Collection Spreame and Part Spr

Stemboard Hills get try in elegent style.

SALE OF WATER LOTS.

BY VIETER OF AN ORDINANCE of the Common Douncil, passed August 25, 1889, the Commissions of the Common of

Catalogues, containing a full description of the property section of the property section of the property section of the property of the sele.

B. L. BERRY,

B. L. BERRY,

W.M. HOOPER,

JAMES KING, of WM. J

orted China turniture, consisting of ration obes, couches, superior marble tables. in, or pinenpple dress pieces. nilla coffee, do sugar, do Nos. 1 and 2 eigars sulla confee, do sugar, de Nos. 1 and 2 eigars

Manilla corning, colored sin, balance of means of gunny bags, fron hinges.

Horse cloths, leeches, cocoanuts, &c, &c, T. SHILLABER, (late Everner & tevenson & Parker's new building, foot of Sacrame

BOARDING IN THE COUNTRY. ANGELO HOUSE, WATERVIEW,

BANKING AND INSURANCE.

F. ARGENTI & CO.,

BURGOYNE & CO., nge on
LONDON.
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NEW VOICE.
NEW ORLIGANS.
NEW ORLIGANS.

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PAGE, BACON & CO₁₁

Bunkers.

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Allande Bank, Boston, was
F. A. Yan Dyke, jr. & Co., Philadelphia,
U. S. Jones & Co., Philadelphia,
T. S. Goodman & Co., Christmath,
T. S. Goodman & Co., Christmath
Ass. Comnelly & Co.' New Orleans, and
Page & Bason, St. Louis.
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opening the production of the

BUSINESS CARDS.

THOMAS P. EVERETT,
New York Hat und Cap Emportum,
New York Hat and Cap Emportum,

ANES BECKETT

illiard School in the Parker House, up-stairs, adjoining the Calen Hotel, Plaza, d19 lbs BSCKETT & McCULLOUGH. MYERS AND EIRENBURG,
Real Estate Agents, and Surveyors
the Towns of Trinded, Elimath, and for Trini

sportsliy.

23-In Rismath, corner of Forest and Fra
ie Tetnidad, corner of Whiting and Ed-

GROSET & BELKNAP,
thorneys & Counsellors at Law,
cross and Advisates in Admirator.
Office-Fresh street, Sun Jun, Col.
10057. (601 7) D. P. BELKNAP.

1 9. HANES,
Denior in Lumber,
ope Stem Mills, No. 1 Gold street,
operant quantity of Dimension Stuff,
with departs.

Auctioner and Commission Merchant.

Auctioner and Commission Merchant.

Auctioner and Commission Merchant.

ACAANNYO CITY.

DAMS Block, before Front and Second tiretts.

O V. GILLESPID.

275. Honard & Great see brick Building, Montpower Second Sec

H. MEIGGS, Lumber Dealer,

poor of Manney STREET, SORTH REACH, (1904, 201 Montposers street, for sale at the lowest nearby prices, for Cash for sale at the lowest nearby prices, for Cash for ja, every variety of Launber, seniable for bull andfing, fearing, &c. &c.

H. O'DONNILL.

Real Estate Broker and Notary Public.

On Pacific street, opposite the Court House.

S. BEEBEE, LUDLOW & CO. treet, second door from Montgomery, ved to Van Dyke & Belden's fire-proof Build treet, 2d door from the corner of Montgo

TO LET, LEASE & FOR SALE.

GRAYSON, GUILD & LIGHTNER,

MISCELLANEOUS.

masonry and stone-cutting

Masonry and stone-cutting

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Messas grant, kingsley & bobde res

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PROSPECTUS SAN JOSE DAILY ARGUS.

EARLY LAST SUMMER we announced our integrate a paper at the Pueblo de San Jose; but untigened a paper at the Pueblo de San Jose; but untigened of that d

Business Cards of 4 lines, per quarter.

DF Legal Advertisements, per Square, as a first insection.

Fact subsequent intertion

PROSPECTUS

MONTEREY GAZETTE.

AGENTS WANTED in every City, Town and Village, to whom liberal advantages will be given. Orders for the PACIFIC NEWS will be duly attended to, if addressed to us post paid, and enclosing the cash.

The WEEKLY PACIFIC NEWS will be re-commenced as soon as necessary arrangements can be completed. A STEAMER EDITION will be issued semil monthly, on the sailing of each Mail Steamer.

Reorganization of the Democratic Party, The time is fast approaching when a reorganization of the Democratic Party of this city and county will become absolute necessary. The city is now divided into wards, and the territorial limits of each properly defined, and the contemplated reorganization should conform thereto.

The present system of making nominations for city and county officers, is decidedly objectionable, and entirely unsatisfactory to the democratic masses. It gives currency to the impression that the whole machinery is controlled by cliques, who set it in motion only to suit the selfish designs and answer the ends of a few men. We must confess that the position of affairs gives weight to the impression. At any rate, whether it be so or not, the fact that such a state of things is suspected, is a sufficient reason for changing the order of business, and remodeling, not our political platform, but the organization which gives efficiency to our efforts to sustain it. A General Committee should be elected, who possess the confidence of the party, who are above the suspicion of favoritism, and those who desire party ascendancy be required to show their hands. Time-serving and secret trickery let us leave to political

In the first place there should be a separate and distinct organization in each Ward, which shall have control over its own territory, with the necessary Ward Committees. There should then be a County Central Committee, appointed by a delegation from the several Wards, who shall meet in County Convention, and thus efficiency will be given to party organization, and ensure a more perfect system of warfare at each succeeding election. Without this necessary machinery, we cannot expect success, even where there is a clear democratic majority. All these local movements will of course be subordinate to a State Organization, which will be perfected by and by.

The city and county of San Francisco are Democratic, but the system of injudicious nominations which has been pursued in the past, has led to our defeat. This system must be broken up, and a better one perfected: the power wrested from the hands of a few, who are liable to be charged with favoritism and corruption, and placed where it properly belongs, in the hands of the people. Without this course, defeat will follow every contest, and we do not know, but what it is but justice for so reckless a disregard of the wishes of the party. The rank and file, the bone and sinew of the Democracy, have no confidence in the present organization of the General Committee, who have but too frequently misrepresented them. They should not undertake to act farther, unless they can more faithfully discharge the duties of the

We say these things, without reference personally, to the men who compose the present Democratic General Committee. If they have any regard for the success of the party, and the advancement of our principles thereby, they should resign a position which commands neither influence, respect nor confidence, and go heart and hand for a proper and efficient reorganization, upon a basis that shall secure such a triumph as has always followed the well directed efforts and efficient organization of the Democratic phalanx.

THE SUICIDE.—We find in the Picayune of last evening, a card from Mr. HAMBLETON, the husband of the gifted lady who committed suicide on Tuesday evening, in which after stating the fact that Mrs. Kirby "moulded her to her will," and giving a plain, frank statement of the last scenes in the tragedy,

" I therefore, from my heart, attribute the cause of insanity to the EVIL COUNCILS of Mrs. Kirby, and forgive the young man Coad, whose every action I have most acutely, though silently, watched; for he was a victim as well as my

If Mrs. Kirby has been the "fascinating serpent" which Mr. Hambleton charges, who attempted to undermine the virtuous principles of his wife, the indignation of an outraged community, the contempt and scorn of the upright wives and daughters of our citizens, should forever drive her from the stage of California. We do not undertake to say that it is so-indeed, we very much doubt whether any woman could be so lost to shame and honor-but if it is, we shall wonder indeed if she be permitted to appear again before the public. For the honor of woman, we trust that Mr. Hambleton's suspicions are ill founded, and that Mrs. Kirby is guiltless of the foul wrong charged.

SHIPMENT OF TREASURE.—The shipment of gold dust by the three steamers which sailed yesterday, was as follows,

Total.

\$1,365,000 Of this aggregate, Adams & Co. sent \$170. 000; Gregory, \$40,000; Dodge, \$31,000. The remainder was taken by the transportation companies.

A SLIGHT MISTAKE .-- We intimated a day or two ago that three of the proprietors of the Picayune were members of the Legislature, and were forthwith charged with "lying;" through the columns of that paper. We are happy now to be able to state, that. we counted one Legislative nose too many, for our amiable evening cotemporary, which reduces the poll for State Printer to two-all told!

"Corrupt and Special Legislation,"

From an article in the San Jose Argus of yesterday morning, we judge that Hon. F. C. | party assembled on board the fine steamer Bennett, member of Assembly from this Gold Hunter, by invitation of her gentlecity, made a personal application of our remarks under the caption to this paragraph, published on Tuesday morning, and that he supposed we intended to impute to him the use of dishonorable means for the purpose of securing to himself the appointment of State | the occasion one exceedingly agreeable and Printer by the Legislature. We will say very frankly that our personal intercourse with this gentleman, though not intimate,

has been of the most agreeable character, and that we had no intention to charge him with a want of integrity in his legislative acts. Our remarks in regard to "corrupt legislation" were intended to be general in their application, and we regret that the

But while we are ready to say thus much. and relieve most fully and entirely Mr. Bennett from the funcied charge of corruption, we at the same time will take occasion to remark that the position in which he has placed himself, as an applicant for a supposed lucrative office within the gift of a body of men of which he himself is a member, naturally gives rise to suspicions that may do an innocent man injustice. Legislators cannot keep their hands too free from the contaminating influences of special legislation for the benefit of themselves or their friends.

As to the propriety of the course of the gentleman alluded to, the State Journal, its the following remarks,

"If Mr. Bennett is a candidate for State Printer-and we believe that he is-a common decency should dictate to him the propriety of asking to be excused from serving as a member of the Committee on Public Printing, and thereby free himself from being subjected to charges of using his legislative powers to promote his pecuniary interests."

We repeat, if Mr. Bennett wishes to renler "the State some service," he cannot expect to command the influenc he should possess, while himself seeking official favors. The contest may be so close that his own vote would elect him, and modesty should forbid him to occupy a position so likely to do injustice to his high sense of honor and undoubted integrity, even by suspicion. These trips a month. remarks are intended not only to apply to the instance under discussion, but all others similarly situated, and liable to the same ob iections.

The Public Lands of California.

Our Legislative proceedings have already stated the fact that Senator GREEN had in troduced a resolution, declaring that all the public lands belong to the State, and that Messrs. Green, Douglass and Miller, have been appointed a Committee to report upon the proposition. The editor of the Courier understands the following to be the positions which the report will assume:

1st. In the act of admission the public de main was not relinquished by the people of California to the Federal Government.

2d. That the refusal of Congress in the act of admission to agree to the ordinance of the Convention which framed and adopted the State Constitution, left the public domain with the people of the State.

3d. That in the admission into the Union of

all the other States, the public lands were a TREATY ARRANGEMENT between the Federal Government and the State admitted

4th. That there is no analogy in the case of California and the States formed out of the North Western Territory, ceded by Virginia to the General Government, inasmuch as the Virginia ordinance governed the latter.

The terms of our admission into the Union, were, necessarily, dictated by Congress, and if we act as a State under the bill which passed Congress Sept. 9th, admitting us into the Union, we must do so in accordance with the provisions of that act. How the State can meddle with the public lands, without directly conflicting therewith, we have yet to see explained. The third section of the act of admission, is as follows:

act of admission, is as follows:

SEC. 3. And be it further enacted. That the said State of California is admitted into the Union upon the express condition that the people of said State, through their legislature or otherwise, shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the public lands within its limits, and shall pass no law and no act, whereby the title of the United States to and right to dispose of the same shall be impaired or questioned, and that they shall never lay any tax or assessment of any description whatsoever upon the public domain of the United States, and in no case shall non-resident proprietors, who are citizens of the United States, be taxed higher than residents; and that all the navigable waters within the said State shall be common highways, and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of said State as to the citizens of the United States, without any tax, impost, or duty therefor, &c. it any tax, impost, or duty therefor, &c.

If the Legislature pass an act declaring the public lands the property of the State, it certainly "questions" the title of the United States to such domain. The Senator from whom the proposition emanates, is usually very careful and far-seeing in his movements, and we shall look for his solution of this apparent conflicting proposition with no little interest.

STEAMER TO MONTEREY AND SAN DIEGO. Among other evidences of the increase of our commerce, we notice that a semi-monthly line has been established between San Francisco and San Diego, touching at the several intermediate ports. The sailing qualities of the Constitution, the steamer designed for this route, and the gentlemanly bearing of her commander, Lieut. S. B. Bis-SELL, U. S. N., are a sufficient guarantee that all will be well served who patronize the line. Days of sailing can be ascertained by reference to the advertisement in another column, or by application to the agents, Messrs. COOK, BROTHERS & Co., California street.

HELD TO BAIL .- Mr. WM. H. GRAHAM, one of the principals in the late affair of honor, was examined yesterday before the Recorder, and held to answer at the District Court in the sum of \$5,000. There were several others arrested on suspicion of being accessories, but were discharged from insufficiency of evidence.

Rules of the Assembly .--- We are indebted to the publishers of the San Jose Argus for a beautifully executed copy of the Rules and Orders of the Assembly, and the Joint Rules of the Senate and Assembly.

GETTING "SPICY."-The two dailies up at San Jose. They seem to partake of the spirit ing was done. When they will meet again, of the Legislature.

Dinner on Board the Gold Hunter.

Last evening, at seven o'clock, a large manly commander, Capt. HALL, for the purpose of partaking of a magnificent dinner, prepared in a style unsurpassed by the best hotels. The table through the entire cabin was filled by invited guests, who rendered entertaining.

After discussing the good things prepared with excellent taste and skill, by the Steward of the boat, the evening was spent in speeches and toasts. The press was largely represented -and in reply to a complimentary sentiment, Judge CRANE, of the Courier, made a very sensible and agreeable speech. "Gov." ROBB, of the Stockton Journal, delivered one honorable gentleman should have applied of his innimitable "messages," which was as well received by the "third house" present on this occasion, as that which occasionally assembles at San Jose.

To a toast referring to the fine vessel on which they were assembled, Capt. HALL called upon our old friend, T. J. DRYER, of the Oregonian, to respond, who made a speech in his usual practical and forcible style. The Judiciary was complimented, which called out Judge Tilrord, in a speech replete with interest.

To a sentiment appropriately naming the medical profession, Dr. THEODORE DIMON responded in a short address, which was attentively listened to. A compliment to Oregon, again called out Mr. DRYER, who seems editor a partizan with Mr. Bennett, makes perfectly wedded to his new love, up north, and who was enthusiastic in his enconiums upon the beauty of the territory of his adoption. "The commerce of the Pacific coast," brought up Mr. BEACH, who happily responded, and was followed by others whose names have escaped us, in neat and appropriate speeches and sentiments.

The Gold Hunter leaves this afternoon for Portland, Oregon, and we would cheerfully commend her to the traveling public. Her captain is every inch a gentleman, and the Purser, Mr. Dennison, all that could be desired in so reponsible a post. The vessel will hereafter run as a regular packet between this port and Portland, probably making two

From our San Jose Correspondent. Editors of the Pacific News:

From the full report of the doings of both Houses of the Legislature, which you are able to see in the Daily Argus, I need not stop to give you even a summary. There are many interesting topics incidentally know the motives that govern its officers in the connected with the proceedings of the legis- performance of a work that should be done lature, which are equally curious and instructive with those of more formal import.

I am very happy to bear testimony to the fidelity with which members of both houses appear to carry on their duties. Although neither of them is in actual session much more than two hours daily, to wit: from 11 A. M. to I P. M., yet in that time a large amount of business is transacted. The committees are specially busy, and, in fact, do most of the important parts of legislation.

The bill calling on the general government for monies to defray the expenses of the State prior to its admission, or the amounts collected or secured, two measures on which parties are not yet well agreed, has not passed, up to date; though it will probably pass in some shape to-day.

The proposition to raise a loan has been sustained by some, and is looked upon with favor by most of those whom I have heard speak of the same.

The "third house" held a meeting last night, but little transpired of much interest. The coy non-committalism on various subjects, is evidently wearing away, and parties' will soon be ready to "face the music," as to the Senatorship and the location of the seat of government-the two great questions of the session. "We shall see what we shall see," and it is of little consequence to speculate as to results. All will no doubt come off well in due time.

I have been much gratified by what I have seen of Wm. Whitney. Esq., the mail agent, who has been on a visit to this place. A knowledge of the causes of detention on the Isthmus, and such information as he can furnish to the public on this matter, is of the first importance in effecting a removal of

Quite a number of arrivals have taken place since Monday, among which I notice that of the gallant Captain J. B. Frisbic and Gen. M. J. Vallejo, and Dr. O. M. Woseneraft and Col. Bonner, who are connected with the Commission recently sent out to treat with the Indians. From some conversation I have had with these gentlemen, I should consider that the measures they are likely to adopt with the aborigines, will be worthy the age in which we live, and of the Government whom they represent. C. M. B. P. S. Too many thanks can hardly be be-

towed upon the Express of BERFORD & Co., for the arrival of which the whole crowd here eagerly wait daily.

THE OUTS AND INS .- The old Collector. Col. Collier, stepped out of office on Tucsday, and Mr. King, his successor, stepped in. On the occasion, Col. Collier made a happy speech to his deputies and clerks, in taking leave of them, and Capt. Scorr responded in appropriate language, It was all very pleasantly done, and in just such a quiet, agreeable way as might have been anticipated from the late courteous Collector, and no less courteous deputies and clerks.

RESIGNATION AND APPOINTMENT .-- Mr. C. E. CARR has resigned the office of District Attorney, to which he had just been appointed, and has been succeeded by Mr. PLATT.

DEMOCRATIC GENERAL COMMITTEE .- A meeting of the Committee was called for last evening, but no quorum being present, nothis a case of quien sabe.

Our Oregon Correspondence. PORTLAND, Oregon Ter., Jan. 1st. 1851.

litors of the Pacific News A HAPPY NEW YEAR, to you, my dear sirs Be seated-don't rise- its only my little messenger that greets you, and not me in person, for I am here, on this little white spot, amid the wild wilderness of the Great West, and not at San Francisco

You are probably aware that I left San Francisco December 24th, of the old year, on the steamer Gold Hunter, bound on a tour of observation up the waters of the great Columbia. The fourth day out found us off the bar of the river, and a frightful sight is that bar, with its terrific breakers. One mile at sea, you can scarcely discern an opening, so narrow do the channels appear; you see nothing before you but the boiling, bubbling, tossing and heaving waters, roaring most terrifically. Bold and full of courage must have been the man who first entered the mouth of the Columbia. Who was it? His name deserves to be chronicled. The Columbia is about ten miles wide at its

mouth, and is divided in its centre by a sand bar, forming two channels, one at the north, and the other at the south. We entered the river through the South Channel, and a most difficult and dangerous channel it is too. Its windings reminds one of an old fashioned railfence, with an additional number of angles. It is crooked and shallow, and is absolutely dangerous to vessels drawing over ten feet, dnring heavy weather. Nothing but the determination, at all hazards, to build up the town of Astoria, can induce those having the power, and who should, and all know better, to take vessels through that channel. I am told by those 'who do knew,' that the officers of the Exploring Expedition never made a sounding in the North Channel: that they never even threw lead on that side of the river. Their reports and representations of the comparative safety and depth of water in the two channels are disgraceful to them as men, and degrading to the high position they occupy. Their representations of the North Channel and Baker's Bay, are not unlike in truthfulness, those made by Commodore Jones about Benecia and our beautiful San Francisco Bay. When will our government open its eyes and examine the motives' (arising from private pecuniary interests,) which do so plainly characterize the reports of the 'Exploring Corps.' What won't men do to build up a town! Such reports would be natural, although not excusable, for they would be dishonest did they come from humble citizen speculator. From the 'citizen speculator,' I say, such reports would be natural, and would do but little injury to commerce or to the public, for all the world know the ropes' pulled by the proprietors of rival cities. But from 'government officers' we have reason to expect the truth. They are the employed and paid agents of the people, and their nets are published under authority of the government, to the world, for the world's benefit, and their labor should not be directed, as it evidently is, to add to their own private interests, linked and joined to the interests of 'town lot speculators.' Shame! shame!! on such men. Let them be exposed, and let our government only with an eye to the public good. Let this be done, and they will soon be stripped of their

office and their glory. The North Channel is the channel fit only for ommerce. It is straight, wide, and deep, and so well marked that no mariner can possibly mistake it. It is accessible at all seasons of the year, and during the prevalence of high winds from any point of the compass, and can be entered with safety by vessels drawing the highest water mark, whilt it is impossible for vessels drawing over seven feet to enter the South Channel during the prevalence of winds from the southeast, and these winds prevail for most of the time during the Winter. The North Channel has been used for more than forty years, by reason of its safety and its directness the sea, and yet our government officers say that the South Channel is the widest, safest, and most direct: Do you know why they say so It is because Astoria is situated on the south side of the river, and because most, if not all of them, are interested there. Ask them how many 'town lots' they own at Astoria, and their

answer will solve the riddle. Immediately after entering the North Channel, you run in around Cape Disappointment and enter Baker's Bay, which is sufficient in capacity for the entire commerce of the Pacific. There, I am told, is the very best anchorages, and depth of water sufficient for the largest class vessels. At the foot of this beautiful Bay an effort is being made by some of the promi nent citizens of Oregon, old residents, and those who 'know' the river and its mouth a little better than Uncle Sam's speculating officers, to build a commercial city. The location for a city is excellent, and its position gives it strong claims upon commerce. When the wildness of speculation shall have passed away, and the true merits of the place are known to the world, I have no doubt "Pacific City" will become the commercial emporium of this great and rich territory. We shall soon see; time will deter-

We came to anchor off Astoria Saturday morning, December 28th, and lay there dis-charging cargo till the forenoon of the follow-With Astoria I was very much dising day. appointed. It is anything but the read of,' and anything but the place I expected to see. It finds its resting place where it has quietly reposed for the last forty years, without adding to its growth, at the foot of a most wild and precipitous mountain, without room for two streets sixty feet wide. It is the most gloomy and desolate-looking place I ever beheld -a fit place- only for owls and hobgoblins Neither energy nor capital, through all coming time, can possibly build a city there. I would as soon think of building a city at the base of the most rugged point of the Highlands, as to attempt the founding of as commercial point there. I could not discover in the location a single claim upon commerce. Certainly, it has no harbor; it is an open roadstead, without space sufficient for a dozen vessels to ride at

anchor in safety. Perhaps you are not aware that there are three places at the mouth of the Columbia, called Astoria. It is even so. The first, after entering the river is on Col. McClure's claim the next is old Fort George, or Astoria proper, and the third is on Gen. Adair's claim; all rival cities, and within less than a mile of each other. I was glad enough to get away from that doleful and dreary-looking place, which we did on Sunday morning, 10 o'clock. From our anchorage we steered our course across to the north side of the river, through what is called Tongue Point Channel. It should be called Snake-tail Lane,' for it greatly resembles in its windings, the back of that reptile when at full speed. And this too, is the channel marked out by 'government officers,' as lending to Astoria from the river. Now, it is a fact, known by men who have actually made the soundings, that there is a deep, broad, and perfectly safe channel running in a direct line from Tongue Peint on the north side of the river, through Baker's Bay, to the Ocean. You may ask, if this is the case, why do not vessels invariably take that channel? I answer: because no take that channel: I answer: because he soundings for the public eye have been made by government officers; and because there are no buoys or signals there marking the course of I am told that soundings are soon to be made, and although a private enterprise, the knowledge which these public spirited gengain, will be made known to the tlemen will commerce of the world

My trip up the waters of the broad and beau-tiful Columbia was pleasant. It was a beautiful day, and although bitter cold, I could not

vesture, and looking as wild as when first they rolled from the hands of Earth's Great Arch

At the mouth of the Willamette we were detained over night by fog. Monday morning at seven o'clock, we lifted anchor and entered the mouth of this beautiful river, and after two hours' steaming, were safely landed at this enterprising and rapidly growing city.

The first hombre I made for was our mutual friend, T. J. Dryer, editor of the "Oregonian,' and a most hearty welcome did I receive at his hands. It seemed liked meeting one I had loved in childhood's days. The grip of his hand did my heart good. Dryer is just the man for a new country; bold and fear ess in advocating and discriminating sound morals, and determined and uncompromising in his efforts to eradicate and root out all that is evil. By-thebye, the way he is down on gambling, as you will see by his paper, is a caution to gamblers. He has completely annihilated them here. If there are any left in Portland they are so secret their dens are not known.

The "Oregonian" is decidly the best paper in Oregon, barring its politics, which Heaven forbid me praising, and has a wide circulation. Dryer is a noble fellow. Isn't it a pity that he is a whig? Success to him, I say, and may his be equal to his efforts. If it does, it will be great indeed.

I must now draw my scratching to a close, already spun out to a great length; I fear too much so to be acceptable to your readers. I purpose remaining in Oregon sixty days, and during that time hope to visit all the prominent points in the Territory. In my next I hope to say much about the Valley of the Willammette. You shall hear from me by every trip of the Gold Hunter.

Speaking of the Gold Hunter, she is indeed noble steamer; she rides the blue billows like a duck, and her commander, Capt. Hall, is every inch a gentleman, and the Purser, Mr on, is as fine a fellow as ever trod deck. Send me the good old Pacific News.

Truly yours, F. M. SMITH.

Record of the City Courts.

WEDNESDAY, January 15, 1851. SUPREME COURT. - Hon. S. C. Hastings,

Chief Justice; Hon. H. A. Lyons and N. Bennett. Associate-Justices. Board of Health vs. Pacific Mail Steamship Company.—This action is brought under the 11th section of an "Act providing for the creation of a Marine Hospital for the State of Cali-fornia." This cause was tried in the Court below, to recover a penalty for the neglect of the defendants to give bond, which the Board of Health is authorised strictly to require; and judgment was rendered in favor of the plaintiff upon a demurrer to the complaint. If the plaintiff can recover in any form it must be in a suit to recover damages, as they can prove they have sustained by defendants refusing to give the bond required. Judgment reversed McAllister for plaintiffs. Weller and Jones for

defendants. The People, ex. rel. Attorney-General vs. Henry M. Naglee.—The Legislature, at its last session, passed an act requiring foreigners, in order to have the privilege of mining in this State, to procure a license for that purpose, and prohibiting all foreigners who have not that liense from working in the mines. The points raised by appellant, are, that the act of the Legislature is in conflict, 1st, with the constitution of the United States; 2dly, with treaties of the United States with foreign nations; 3dly, with the treaty of Queretaro in particular; and, 4thly, with the bill of rights of the constitution of California. Judgment affirmed. In the matter of Henrie, on habeas corpus.

The prinsoner was ordered to be discharged. Toler vs. Sparks. - Judgment affirmed. Weber vs. Amyx .- Dismissed. D. W. Per-

ey, counsel for defendant.
Gustavus Peck, Esq., was addated to prac-SUPERIOR COURT .- Hon. J. Caleb Smith

ssociate Justice. Blanke vs. Cronin, et al .- Continued by conent. White, for plaintiff; Hackett, for defendant.

done on the hotel New World. Jury being waived, the Court fined for plaintiff in the sum of \$2310-in favor of Levi Hunt, \$1608; in fa vor Patrick Shos, \$620-and direct the sale of property and payment of plaintiffs, pro rata.— McAllister for plaintiff. Yale for defendants. Clark vs. G. Simpton, et al .- For contempt Court discharged the Harbor Master, and tool

the case as relates to other defendants under advisement. Heydenfeldt and Morse for plaintiff; Clarke for defendant. Berkinshaw vs. Salmon,-Suit for \$1250, for

lumber, alleged to have been put in defendant's hands, as agent and by him appropriated.— Jury waived, and cause taken under considera-Brooks, Shephard and McCracken for plaintiff. - Satterlee, for defendant. O'Connor vs. Stack and Wilson.-For con-

tempt, and also on motion to place Receiver heretofore appointed, in the possession of the partnership estate of plaintiff and defendant. huse continued. O'Connor for plaintiff; Heydenfeldt and Morse for defendant. Before Judge SHATTUCK .- Charles B. Young

vs. J. B. Sturzennegger. Judgment by default. McGay for plaintiff. Callard vs. Mattheuse. - Demurrer submitted without argument.

Peter Marcy vs. Ship Andalusia. - Tried by a jury who rendered a verdict in favor of plain-tiff in the sum of \$3500. Winter and Latimer vs. John S. Gibbs .-

Judgment for plaintiff in the sum of \$508 33. Rabe and Bell for plaintiff; Groat and Furman for defendant.

Weber vs. McCarthy.—Continued. Hall for plaintiff; Smith, Heydenfeldt and Morse, for

Sparks vs. City of San Francisco.—Continued Halleck, Peathy and Billings for plaintiff; Smith, Heydenfeldt and Morse for defendant.

Sparks vs. McCarthy.—Continued DISTRICT COURT .- Hon. Levi Parsons, pre-

Joseph C. Palmer vs. Charles Duane.-Judgment for plaintiff in the sum of \$1010. C. C. Webb vs. A. J. Grayson.—Judgment

for plaintiff in the sum of \$755. John Elder vs. John C. Hayes. - Dismissed at plaintiff's cost. Dewey and Heiser vs. L. B. Morris.-Judgment for plaintiff in sum of \$866 42.

Judgments by default were taken in the folowing cases: Domingo Danglada vs. J. A. Van Houter; Henry Gunter vs. J. J. Bryant; Loubat vs. Gardner; D. L. Ross vs. G. C. McMickle. RECORDER'S COURT .- Hon. F. Tilford, presiding.

For riotous and disorderly conduct, Edward

Boyd was fined \$25, and sentenced to ten days imprisonment; John Busting, fined \$15; John Henderson fined \$5; John O'Connor discharged.
George Porter for discharging fire arms contrary to ordinance, was discharged. Henry Eustis and Wm. Purdy, for a breach

Andrew Tinley, for swindling, was discharged. For larceny, William Lawson, G. E. Stone and Peter Peterson were bound over to the Court of Sessions, in the sum of \$200 each. Daniel Constantine, for same offense, was discharged.

of the peace were each fined \$20.

FRENCH THEATRE.—We are informed that project is on foot for the erection of a theatre designed for the use of the French company who have been performing in this city. Mr. A. P. Petit, of Sacramento, is now here, and will make arrangements for the building of a brick edifice sufficiently capacious for such purpose. His experience will ensure

TEMPERANCE .-- That indefatigable apostle of Temperauce, Prof. GIBBONS, again holds forth this, Thursday evening, at 7 o'clock, but keep the deck, and gaze in great pleasure upon the wild and picturesque banks of that noble river, clad as they are in their native ington street. 736

its proper and speedy construction.

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE.

IN SENATE-Henry E. Robinson, Senator rom Sacramento, appeared and was sworn in. The bill concerning seals and sealed instruments introduced yesterday by Mr. Broderick,

was read a second time, and referred to the Judiciary committee. The reports of the State Treasurer, Surveyor General, State Printer, and State Translator, in compliance with a resolution of the Senate,

Mr. Crosby, chairman of the Judiciary committee, reported two bills. The first was the-bill to repeal "an act for the better regulation of the mines and government of foreign miners," with amendments. Also the bill to repeal "an act requiring Alcaldes and Judges of First Instance to account for moneys received by them," without amendment.

The second section was struck out of the foreign miners bill. This section enacts that the act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage; so that collectors who have not made their return, are still bound by their obligations. With regard to the Alcalde's bill, Mr. Crosby

said, that it was wholly inoperative; and one of the members of the Judiciary committee had undertaken to prepare another bill on the

The amendments to the miners bill were adopted; and the rules having been suspended both bills were read a second and third time, and passed. The joint resolutions asking Congress to re-

fund the expenditures, made by the State of California, in suppressing hostilities, were re-ceived from the Assembly, and referred to the Judiciary committee.

The bill entitled an act for the repeal of an "act regulating the quarantine of vessels in the port and harbor of San Francisco," was discussed at considerable length by Messrs. Heydenfeldt, Green, Broderick, and Robinson,

but the 29th rule forbidding the consideration of a bill after the papers had passed from the ossession of the Senate, no action was had.

Mr. Heydenfeldt then gave notice, that the ossession of the Se day after to-morrow, he would ask leave to introduce a bill supplementary to an act, to repeal an "act to provide for the creation and

erection of a Marine Hospital in the city of San rancisco.' A communication was read from Gen. Vallejo, stating that he was prepared to enter into bonds, with ample security, for the fulfilment of his proposition for the location of the seat It was referred to the Com-

mittee on Public Buildings. The committee to whom was referred the contested seat documents, in answer to inquiries, thought they would be able to report on Wed-

nesday.

Mr. Tingley submitted the following resolu-

Resolved, That the Judiciary Committee be instructed to inquire what right or title, if any, the State of California has to lands covered by high tide, lying within this State, or lying be-tween high and low water mark, on navigable streams, with leave to report by bill or other-

Mr. Miller submitted the following resolu-Resolved, That His Excellency, the Governor,

be requested to communicate to the Senate any nformation he may have received in relation to Indian difficulties in the county of Maripo-

On motion of Mr. Douglass, a standing committee on Indian affairs was appointed, consisting of Messrs. Douglass, Miller, Lippincott, Green, Adams, Robinson and Warner.

Mr. Robinson gave notice that an early day he would introduce a bill to prohibit Banks in his State from circulating paper as money. The Senate then adjourned.

IN ASSEMBLY. - The committee on Commerce reported that the bill creating officers of health in San Francisco be repealed. The same assed its third reading, and the question on its final passage being taken, a debate arose in which Messrs. Moore of Tuolumne, and Dr. Robinson of Sacramento, participated. Egan et al. vs. Gillespie .- Suit for work

Mr. Moore thought that until we can have a better law on the subject, we ought to let this stand.

DR. Robinson thought that the people of San Francisco ought to support the sick in this hos-pital, in like manner as Sacramento does those rom the mines, who pour in upon them in large

Mr. Carr desired to see the State Marine Hospital bill so framed as to cover the whole ground, and not burden the city of San Fran-

The bill was then laid on the table for a few

Mr. E. B. Kellogg, of Santa Cruz, reported a joint resolution that all moneys collected prior to the admission of California, ought to be refunded to this State; and that our senators and representatives in Congress be instructed to ask for the same in our behalf.

Mr. Kellogg observed that the moneys col-lected belonged to three classes: I. That collected during the war. 2. That collected between the treaty of peace and the establishment of a civil government; and 3. That collected since. To whom, then, said he, do these moneys belong? They were not collected under the revenue laws of the United States, who have never expended any thing in behalf of this

Mr. Field submitted a resolution asking for the passage of a law by Congress refunding to this State the moneys thus collected.

Dr. Robinson rose to give some reasons, as asked for by the gentleman from Sacramento, (Mr. Lisle,) why the moneys collected should be refuuded to this State. He stated that the money belongs to us, and not to the general government, which had not paid any part of it, as we had done. Nor was it right to give it to the importer, who had derived his profits on goods already. He thought, then, that reasons ought to be shown why the moneys should not be paid over to this State.

Repeal of Foreign Miners' Tax, and the bill requiring Alcaldes, &c., to give any account. Both bills were read a second time, and refer red to the committee on Ways and Means. Mr. Thorne, of San Francisco, gave notice that he should, to-morrow, introduce a bill

creating a State Hospital.

Mr. Richardson gave notice that on Saturday next, he should introduce a bill creating a State loan, not for the purpose of making a new indebtedness, but to cancel that now out-

standing.

Mr. Moore gave notice that he should, tomorrow, introduce a motion for the repeal of the standing rule requiring the House to ad-journ at three o'clock, P. M.

The Assembly then adjourned to meet Wednesday morning at 11 o'clock.

SALES AT AUCTION .- Middleton & Hood will sell, at 10 o'clock, at their ware-room on Washington street, a great variety of merchandise, consisting of brandy, pork, champagne, corn meals claret, etc., etc.

0 1

H. B. Lafitte & Co., Montgomery street, offer great inducements to the trade, at their sale this day, at ten o'clock. Their assortment embraces brown and loaf sugar, sardines, Chile flour, barley, butter, hams, pork, potatoes, wines, liquors, &c.

Cronise, Brothers & Co., Montgomery st. corner Jackson, will sell without reserve, at half-past eleven o'clock, a large invoice of merchandise, including sixteen thousand gallons pure Polar oil.

We are requested to state that the company who sail in the ship "Chester," for Gold Bluff, have engaged the services of an eminent refiner and smelter. Samples of the sand can be seen at the Secretary's office, Central wharf.

BY LAST NIGHT'S BOAT.

BY LAST NIGHT'S BOAT.
Fremma & Co., and Platter brought us on contray papers as usual last night, using the property papers as usual last night, and the property papers as usual last night, and the property papers are presented in the property papers and the property papers and the property papers and pro

dugh Shaw proposes to contract druction of the entire race of rat-ento! If he lives long enough to complish so stupendous a project, the gen-man may then turn his attention to San

Francisco,
New Digginds.—We learn from Mr. Remmington who has just come down from Murderers Bar on the Middle Fork, that very good
digging have been discovered above that place
between the Middle and North Forks.

SCPEAINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
—The quiestion as to who was the successful
candidate in the race for Superintendent of
Public Instruction, is settled at last. Judge
MANYIN has received his commission from
the Governor. He polled 3823 voted
against 3116 for Mr. BUTTENTELD, who was
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UNDER WHICH THE STATE THE CERTAIN indications give currency to the impression that the new Collector of the Fort, has elected to the property of the property of

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UMBER DELLERS, for of Cley steel, opposite provided by the Company of the Company

rates.

Grocers, Hotel and Salcon Proprietors are invited to c
on as previous to their purchasing.

jan'im CORNELL & MoKIBBIN, Refiners,
Jones' alley, between Jackson and Washington ats.

PIGS -- A fine lot of Sow and Boar PIGS, for Recoders just received Per back E. Fletcher, and for sale by just received Per back E. Fletcher, and for sale by jan11 Tw Foot of Jackson street wharf. FIFTE SQUALL—Green Peas, fresh Salmon, do ters, Claus, in tins. Also, a small invoice of for sale by DAVIS & CO.

mall Page State Sign Line Committee State State

AUCTION SALES.

JOHN MIDDLETON, Auctioneer.

By MIDDLETON & HOOD.

(Washington street, below Normgoom).

NOTICE—The firm of MIDDLETON & HOOD was dies over the street of the street o

JULY A CARD—The Austica and Commission Implies as give be continued as herotelesse, at the moles rosen. Washingtonery, by July 19 JULY MIDDLEFTON, Austitation, and Science, and MIDDLEFTON, Austitation, and Science, and Science

Sale of Graceries and Liquors.
On FRIDAY morning, Jun. 17, will be sold at sale

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WILLIAM H. V. CRONISE, Auctioner.
By CRONISE, BROTHERS & CO.,

WILL SELL THIS, Thursday morning, as without any reserve whateverse 15 one policies pure Polar oil, in hists of A general assertment of Griceries, Boots and Shoes Dry Goods, Tinware, &c. &c. . . . jambs

By STARR, MINTURN & CO. reof Sales Rooms, cor. California and Leiges dorff at a NOTICE—The subscribes have removed to their Nov NOTICE—The subscribes have removed to their Nov NOTICE—The subscribes have removed to their Nov NOTICE—The subscribes and Leichslegt star. The institute, Notice to California and Leichslegt star. The institute, Notice to Subscribe and Leichslegt star in the institute, Notice to the subscribes and Leichslegt star in the institute of the and a simulately adapted for the diplate of Chape Subscribe. The California is the Contract of the Subscribes and S

BUSINESS NOTICES.

D U C S. a. Scoler L. P. NINNO CO.—At the requart of seventy-two Stockholders in the above company,
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CO. Will be held THIS, Thursday evening at 7 o'cook.
The members of the company, and combilates are requested to antend.

JOHN 8. EAGAN, Foreman.

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justle? Grand Plan.

(17) State Warranta in Small Sams.—For Sale, Warranta on the State Treasury in soms of \$56, \$75, and \$300, receivable for State Taxes, Assetica Duties, &c. Rayders at the office of this paper, Monigomery street, next door to Creenia & Markiey's.

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con.
C? For Aiderman.—HENRY L KING is a candidate for the office of Aiderman, at the the ensuing election, subject to the nogimation of the Democratic party.
janla 1v* GG We are authorised to amounce LLOYD MIN-ICEN as a candidate for the Board of Assistant Alder-

men. See a court of Assistant Alderman,—Having been selicited by many feenes, BEXT FRANKLIN HANNA has consented to offer timeself as RANKLIN HANNA has consented to differ timeself as feeders, juni28 by MANY VOTRIS.

[127] We are authorized. (:7" We are authorised to announce DR. RABE as a Conditate for Alderman, at the cuening election. ji2 32." C.T. For Alderman—GEORGE W. COFFEE is a can-didate. jan11 to a CF We are otherised to announce Dr. ROBINSO sa cubiliste for the Board of Aldermen.

MERCHANT.

CCF Justice of the Pencs.—ORRIN BAILEY will open its Office on the 4th Dec. in the Brick Bulbling on Clay street, between Montgomery and Koarny office.

(17) We are authorized to amounce WM. M BRU-NER, as a candidate for the Board of Aldermen, at the coming election. (625 tf.) MANY CIVIZENS. FORD WAS A DESCRIPTION OF THE STATE OF THE S

(CF For Alderman.—Please sansonce as a candidate for Aldersam, WILLIAM H. V. CRONISE, long identified with the coursest interests of the dry; an infariational water businesses, an active forman, and one who will contribe businesses are in the contribution of the con Cy-Consignoes per ships WHITE SQUALL and ESHANO, can obtain storage for their goods in Can straighant's Fire Proof from Store, at Cunnaghan's Whart at a straight and the straight of estage or Estage Charles of the County State of the County jan 15 of the Charles Shirving What.

COT Notice—The Office of the COUNTY TREASURER is removed to the excess fiber of the CALIFORNIA EX-CHANGE BUILDINGS, corner of Cay and Kenny ste, on the Plana.

C. E. BUCKINGHAN,

Janil im

Comity Treasurer. OF Notice

cauge will receive percept attention.

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ECF Ship Mary Mitchell.—Consignees by this ship are hereby notified that she is ready to discharge cargo, and are requested to call at MODRE & POLGER's Mentgomery street, pay freight, and receive orders for their goods. (part)

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AUCTION SALES.

HENRY B. LAPITTE, Auditoreer.

By HENRY B. LAPITTE & CO.,
(No. 279 Montgomery street.)

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ODD BILLS. S. I. POTATOES, to bits. Oriona, prime ceder, carge of achocare Francis Helen for sale by NEEPUS & TICHENOR, jun7 104* MR. JAMES H. CUTTER is admitted a pariner in firm from this date. Dec. 26th, 1800.

Office 69 Liberty st., N. Y. Caffornia st. San Pracrisiant of the control of the contro

jun 18 COOKE & LECOUNT, Monagement street, 15 Monagement street, 17 Eat. TEA1:—150 hf chests black Tee, a superior at title in papers. Also, 50 chests 2-lb caddles, just received, and for sale by

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DISSOLUTION

OF PARTNERSHIP.—We, the unstruigued, have free excisein personal processing free excisein personal processing free excisein personal processing of the Art E. DATESON A. CO., and have no further cisines on each other shateway for firm of it. A. E. DATESON will receive all debits due to the title dam. San Francisco.

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LAW NOTICE.

LAW NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED having fermed a Copartnessis; in the practice of the Law, will promptly and faithfully attend to all hunteres confided to them.

FRED. H. SANFORD,
JOHN W. KOTTINGER,
SAN Joon. Dec. 16, 1850.

bound, of Cape. W. BERFOW, or to
THOUS. S. BARNNETEAD,
267 THeid door below Rancous st., in Jackson, norths
267 THEST SHILL POSE SAIRS.
ONE OF PAIGE & PRENTICE'S IMPROVED PAIGE
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IMPORTANT TO LAWYERS—The subscribers for rule copies of the Statutes of California, at damaged by water, which will be sold at a very low fixle, a few perfect copies.

constitute a Board of Piot Commissioners for an Franchsro.

Trough thus appointed shall take an oath for inscharge of their duties, and shall hold their term of one year, and until their nuccessors of and qualified omnissioners shall keep an office at San Fran-nal meet therein on the first Monlay of each majority shall constitute a quorum for the of business.

ness, applint a Secretary, who shall hold his He shall give, bond, with security, to a Commission rs, payable to the State

the office of the County Clerk, and be for arity aggreed, missioners shall make By-Low and Rules terrarent. In the considerer, with the pro-terior of the country of the country of missioners shall have power to purchase an keeping of mosep; payers, book, or other belonging to their office? the duty of the Secretary to keep correct the proceedings of the Commissioners, in for that purpose. To receive all money valed for that purpose. To receive all money ut the same when ordered so to do by the Board register the names of all Pilots, with the date of isse. These registers and books shall always be ablic inspection.

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Commissioners shall have full power to suspend roke their licenses, on proof of incapacity or

revoke their licenses, on proof of meapacity or 14 soon as a sufficient number of pilots are associ-14 soon as a sufficient number of pilots are associ-tions are not provided by the Secretary cost to be shall be distinctly painter the balance rect of the special policy of the pilots of the pilots of the pilots of such boat; the pilots whall then select one (smo-they shall be distinctly it shall be to make reports to

number, whose duty it shall be to commelecture, commelecture, commelecture, models of every month, the person to ted shall pay over to the Secretary the amount of per ge asserted by the Commissionerie for the purpose de-in this Act, and report the names of the purpose de-in this Act, and report the names of the special report of the comment of the comment of the comment of the person of the comment of the

r, and on refusal so to do, shall be liable to a pressip yellow. The properties of the properties of the con-traction of the contraction of the con-traction much except on leave generally be to Con-ments, or by delicines, shall be considered as having the limited of the contraction of the con-traction of the con-traction of the contraction of the con-traction of the

o such penalty as may be determined by the commis-pose.

"Office the commissioners may require pilled to renew the books and securities whenever it is demandancessay, but they may take away the license of any pilot for wilful infringement or violation of their duty, or negligantly less on any vessel, or for mental demanguent, or babitual lentheomes: Provided, due notice in writing the given them pilot, and may be advocable to the com-temp pilot, and may be advocable to the com-

ress: Provided, due notice in writing Per green, is and an opportunity be afforded him of being also own defense.

I and an opportunity be afforded him of being also were defense, and the state of the

sed, and if negligently doos, the pilot shall be liable langers.

In the langer of the langer of the pilot, in charge or a larriving in the harber, to have the vessel safely del, in and position as the master of the vessel, or the larriving of the larriving of

o persons, except those licensed by the Commis-shall pilot vessels in or out of the barbor or bay rancisco, for hire, under penalty of five hundred or each and every offence. This penalty is not in-then the master of a vessel acts as his own pilot,

se Commissioners.

9 The Commissioners may make all needful rates regulations for the covernment of the plints, and establishes the theorem of the properties of the period of the perio

The following fees shall be charged by the photos of to San Francisco:
For bringing in a vessel from or within a line of San Francisco:
Farailtones and Point de Los Reys, into the harbor e sight dollars per foot draught.
For brining in a vessel beyond the above mentione

consulting in sever our of the harbor, eight dollar absults. Foreign reach not entitled to equality by treaty one-fourth more than the slove rates. American or foreign men-of-war, twelve dollars pe mught, either hurard or outward bound. The pilotage from quarantine to auchorage opportunity. Parancico, and for piloting versets about the hard libe as which pates as may be agreed on between ties.

solicided from the configure or configures, or either or \$65. The matter, owner, econogines of any reflet to whom any pilot may have rendered upon request of other of them, any exits service for the preservation of such have regular fews, such amounts a tig, quint search should on special agreement; shall have been made between asset \$75. A pilot boxering any vessel having a signal for a pilot, shall be estitled to receive full pilotage. \$85. If a reseal bound to Sar Francisco be lost, within \$85. If a reseal bound to Sar Francisco be lost, within having had a signal for a pilot, and been in sight of ettler having had a signal for a pilot, and been in sight of ettler to the shall be sufficient to the shall be having had a signal for a pilot, and been in sight of ettler of the above manned points, and to thaving been a sight of the shall be a signal for a pilot, and been in sight of ettler of the above manned points, and to thaving been a sight of the shall be a signal for a pilot, and been in sight of ettler the shall be a signal for a pilot, and been in sight of ettler the shall be a signal for a pilot, and been in sight of ettler the shall be a signal for a pilot, and been in sight of ettler the shall be a signal for a pilot, and been in sight of ettler the shall be a signal for a pilot, and been in sight of ettler the shall be a signal for a pilot, and been in sight of ettler the shall be a signal for a pilot, and been in sight of ettler the shall be a signal for a pilot, and been in sight of ettler the shall be a signal for a pilot, and the shall be a signal for a pilot, and the shall be a signal for a pilot, and the shall be a signal for a pilot, and the shall be a signal for a pilot, and the shall be a signal for a pilot, and the shall be a signal for a pilot, and the shall be a signal for a pilot, and the shall be a signal for a pilot, and the shall be a signal for a pilot, and the shall be a signal for a pilot, and the shall be a signal for a pilot, an

STATE LAWS.

ust and pand as prescribed in sec-let.; said Commissioners shall be con-ng, and if correct, shall be allowed

Of a universal like cargo, to use the control of a universal control of a universal care of the first for each offence not to exceed one thousand, not the impresonment twelve months. Note that the care person who, without the authority of the care person who are care to the care of the care ion thirty-nine of this AC;

§2. All claims against and Commissioners shall be con\$4. All claims against and Commissioners shall be allowed
and paid.

§3. All the reprintion of very \$1 st north the Nortekey
shall cause to be pull-coverable of all recepts and expenditioners for the said time.

§3.4. When crustage, or the said recepts and expendi
§3.4. When crustage, or the said recepts and expendi
shall commissioners and the said recepts and expendi
shall commissioners and the said time.

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§4.6. It is a said to the said time of the said tim

egular period of quarantine has expired, or judge the vessel and eargo free from a Board of Health shall relieve the ves-

thirty days.

[28] Every person who shall go on board of, or have any
communication, intercourse, or dealings with any yeasel
communication intercourse the vessel to be in quarantine.

STATE LAWS.

so long as the bosto.

It is day, a miles he shall be taken sick of some postilential or intertions discussed.

Size, it shall be the duty of the Health Officer to give immediate information to the Board of Health of every immediate information of the day of the shall be the duty of the Board of Health.

or wifully go beyond the bounds assigned to him to him to impurmatine, and is stall be the duty of every Josice of the Pace, or other modificates, before whom any each strength of the pace, or other modificates, before whom any each strength of the pacentage promise, taken to remain the residue of his term of quantumer. All fines or pensal the residue of his term of quantumer. All fines or pensal the residue of his term of quantumer. All fines or pensal the residue of his term of quantumer. All the other or comply with noy order, probabition, or residuation, made by the Board of Health, in the exercise of the posses herein combinable by fine at the discretion of the outer by which the offender shall be tried.

JOHN MODIGAL.

Lieut. Governor and President of the Sunate. Approved, Anril 9, 1850.

PETER H. BURNETT.

AN ACT regulating the Quaranthin of Verwich at the Port and Harbor of San Pranchess.

The Poptle of the State of California, represent in Standard Astendby, do round to follows.

\$1. The quarantine anthorage shall be the signated by both to the fact of the control of the cont after the property of the prop

crew, during the quantum, another the Chammand of the property of the property

formula

The Propie of the State of California, represented in Senate and Assembly, to enact as follows:

18. There shall be established within and for the State of Lalfornia, a Marine Hospital, and all buildings belonging to the State of the State of

over a be received the however, that the wall grounds an analyse that the said grounds an analyse the necessary buildings erose the said band to a said be authorised to make suitable temporary arrangements for the same, within the finalty prevented by the may see that the same that the finalty prevented by the may see that the same, within the finalty prevented by the property of the same within the finalty prevented by the may see that the same, within the major serviced by the property of the same within the finalty prevented by the property of the same that the same and the countries shall be subject to the inspection of the strength of the the same and the countries shall be given to the same and the countries shall be supported by the same and the countries shall be supported by the same and the countries shall be supported by the same and the countries shall see that the same and the countries shall see mithinger of the same and the countries shall see mithinger of the same and the countries shall see mithinger of the same and the countries shall see mithinger of the same and the countries shall see mithinger of the same and the countries shall see mithinger of the same and the countries shall see mithinger of the same and the countries shall see mithinger of the same and the countries shall see mithinger of the same and the countries shall see mithinger of the same and the countries shall see mithinger of the same and the countries shall see mithinger of the same and the countries shall see mithinger of the same and the

and control to the co

may been visited or examined by the Health Office; to shall approach with his vessel nearer than the plant of information. So when we was a nearer than the plant of information for the plant of the pl

STATE LAWS

pass over by the said flowed of Headil to the Treas this State as herein required, shall be accompanied attenued, critical by the east of one of the same par-ticular of the said of the said of the same par-moneys as shall have been received by them moneys as shall have been received by them Speaker of the Assembly, Elect. Governor and Pres't of the Senate, rored, April 9, 1859.

post, or the person or comment, by due could be discharged from such impressions to by due coulse of law excitation and impression of the could be discharged from such impression. The licealth officers of the Marine Impelation and Ileady of the carrylaing powers not given to them, by this act, or for carrylaing powers not given to them, by this act, and be injured thereby; and may be removed from office by the Governor of the State.

§20. The legislature hereby reserves the right at any thine to increase or displaint the same of the state of the increase in this accretion this secretarion. Speaker of the House of Assembly, JOHN SchOUGAL.

Lieut. Governor and President of the Smake.

Approved, April 5, 1850.

PETER II. BURNEPOR

which attached upon the property subsequent to the time at which the work was commenced or the materials were furnished.

at which the work was commenced or the materials were furnished.

by person who has received satisfaction for his death, or such a taken has been a subsequent to the satisfaction. The subsequent was a fine or such a section brought, where such claim was filled or such a settle brought, where such claim was filled or such a filled and the subsequent to the

PETER H. BURNETT.

rever, treating moter the larm and style of Chastelain & Pearent. This is an action intellited the 7th day of December, 1 become, 1300, by Francia Solution and John & Ellis, treating under the for the sum of \$52.00 feel have in one of \$2.50 feel to \$1.75 feel to \$1.75

LEGAL NOTICES.

Given under ny hand and p seal of office yet provide day of October, 1850. Weller & Jones, for plaintiffs

d30 3awts

Lieut. Oceranor and Presignet of the Scante.

Approved, Arril 9, 1850.

DETER H. BURNETT.

Verror or SCENTARY OF STATE, 1, 28 x Joen, April 12th, 1850. (

I hereby certify that the foregoing is a true copy of an original act now or file in this office.

WAN VORHIES.

has been paid, and be entitled when

"State Unipital Memory." and shall be appropriated to the depth of the shall be appropriated to the sha

Liout. Governor and Prock of the Sensie.

Approved, July 9, 1850.

PETER II. BURNETT.

AV ACT Creating Officers of Health for the Fort

7to. Pople of the Silvie of California, represented in

Silvie and Silvie of California, represented in

\$31. There shall be established at the port Silvie of the

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or each offence in a sun not exceeding one throusand deci-ple. Keeps maker or owner or conspines who shall wil-fully or knowledy refuse or neglect to perform the dates updated in the standard for the state of the state of the \$17. Whenever any fine shall be imposed by the provi-tions of this set, the person or persons so convicted to committed until such fine shall be paid, or the person or persons no difficulties and the standard state of the persons no difficulties of the standard standard standard persons no difficulties and the standard standard standard standard persons no difficulties and the standard standa

Lieut. Governor and President of the Senate.

OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF STATE, 2

aby certify that the Governor as true copy of an act new on file in this office.

W. VAN VOORHIES,

Becretary of State.

PETER II. BURNETT.

Okice of Secretary of State, 5
SAN JOSE, Julie 17th, 1800.

I hereby certify that the foregoing is a true copy of an original Act now file in this form.

WM. VAN VOONHIES, Secretary of State.

LEGAL NOTICES

738

Weller & Jones, for plantiffs. col. 100

BY VIRTUE OF AN EXECUTION Issued out of the Superior Coulor of the right of San Francisco, county of San Francisco, mail State of California, duly testeds, and the Company of the County of the County

DNO. C. HAYS, Sheriff.
By JOHN S. POWERS, Deputy.
d30 3aw

SHERIFF'S SALE.
By virtue of an execution to Superior Court and Superi

thereof, on the premiter known as the 60 timeder fleedal, the control of the cont

der AURN IL SAUJDEARS. Für Facestung THREE THOUSAND DOLLARS REWARD WILL BE PAID for the appreheusien and conviction of one JESSER J. GRAIAM, who muthered Denis Bennett, in Cyante, Santa Cruz, State of Culibrais on the 22d of April, A.o. 1885. The said Jesse J. Graham is about six feet high, dark complexion, dark systemund shoulders, stopps when he walks, has a very frown.