

Nº 122 is a Piece of another Grinder, perhaps of an Elephant. It hath very apparent Marks of being fossile, as well as the preceding, and is farther remarkable, for that a petrifying Substance being got between the Lamellæ hath very considerably separated and divided them from each other, in such a Manner, that they appear to have been set very loose.

Nº 427, of my Collection of Quadrupeds and their Parts, is Part of an Elephant's Skull which was found at Gloucester after the Year 1630, together with some large Teeth, some five, others seven Inches in Compafs, according to a short Inscription wrote upon this very Piece.

*N. B. Tab. 11. Fig. 7. is one of the Tusks of the young Elephant that died at London, of which Mention hath been made above.*

II. *Observationes Astronomicæ à R. P. Joh. Baptista Carbone transmissæ, communicante Il. de Seguera Samuda, M. D. R. S. S. & Coll. Med. Lond. Lic.*

*Observatio Solaris Eclipsis propè Ulyssiponem habita die 15 Septembris Manè 1727. N. S. à P. Joanne Baptista Carbone S. J.*

**I**N *Prædio*, quod est occidentalius nostro Collegio D. Antonii M. 4<sup>o</sup> hor. circiter, & cuius Latitudo Quadrante astronomico trium pedum explorata, est 38° 42' 58", observavi hanc Eclipsim Telescopio pedum circiter 8, quod micrometro instruxeram vite comparato. Initium infra horizontem celebratum est; jamque digitos circiter 4 deficiebat Sol, quando ex opere posito monte primò emersit. Sequentes tamen phases

observari tantum potuere, reliquis fortuito eventu impeditis.

| <i>Digitii</i>                    | <i>Immersi.</i> | <i>H.</i> | <i>'</i> | <i>"</i> | <i>Temp. Ver. corr.</i> |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------------|
| VI $\frac{1}{2}$                  | — — — —         | 5         | 55       | 8.       | dub.                    |
| VIII.                             | — — — —         | 6         | 10       | 54.      | dub.                    |
| VIII, m. i', sec. 48'' max. obsc. |                 | 6         | 13       | 29.      | circ.                   |
| <i>Emergi.</i>                    |                 |           |          |          |                         |
| VI $\frac{1}{2}$                  | — — — —         | 6         | 31       | 49.      |                         |
| VI                                | — — — —         | 6         | 35       | 23.      |                         |
| V $\frac{1}{2}$                   | — — — —         | 6         | 38       | 45       |                         |
| V                                 | — — — —         | 6         | 41       | 57       |                         |
| IV $\frac{1}{2}$                  | — — — —         | 6         | 45       | 2        |                         |
| IV                                | — — — —         | 6         | 47       | 59       |                         |
| III $\frac{1}{2}$                 | — — — —         | 6         | 50       | 49       |                         |
| III                               | — — — —         | 6         | 53       | 34       |                         |
| II $\frac{1}{2}$                  | — — — —         | 6         | 56       | 16       |                         |
| II                                | — — — —         | 6         | 58       | 54       |                         |
| I $\frac{1}{2}$                   | — — — —         | 7         | 1        | 28       |                         |
| I                                 | — — — —         | 7         | 3        | 59       |                         |
|                                   | — — — —         | 7         | 6        | 28       |                         |
| Finis Eclipseis                   | — — — —         | 7         | 9        | 2.       | certiss.                |

Post finem Eclipseos, statim horologium pendulo instructum, quo ad temporis dimensionem usus sum, dupli Solis altitudine eodem quadrante astronomico successivè observatâ, ad trutinam revocavi; inventamque correctionem, in phasibus superiùs adnotatis adhibui.

Octobris die 15, Immersionem intimi Jovis Satellitis observavi, telescop. ped. 22. Contigit autem H. 9 10' 54''.

Novembris 7, ejusdem Satellitis Immerſ. eodein telescopio, *H. 9. 25' 45''.*

*Observationes Romæ habitæ in Eclipse Solis, Manè conspecta eodem die ad Radices Collis Quirinalis.*

*Horæ. Minuta. Secunda Temporis veri post medium noctem ex transitu Solis rectificatur.*

*H. 1 11*

7. o. o. Intendebam ad conspectum Sirij versantis in vicinia meridiani; cum ex Ephemeridum calculis post aliquot minuta Eclipseos initium promitteretur. Interea tamen directo in Solem tubo optico, exceptaque in charta imagine, jam cœpisse video Eclipseum ex aliquot minutis horariis. Videram die præcedenti maculas plures apparere in disco Solis: Quas cum in figura suis locis reddere cupereim ante initium Eclipseos, ne differem post earundem confectionem a disco Lunæ commensum illarum, ac situm respectu azimuthi adnotare; huic descriptiōni statim incumbendum duxi, adeoque phases Eclipseos priores attendere prætermisi. Completa celeriter macularum delineatione sequentes phases accurate adnotavi cum V. C. Jo. Dominico Maraldi, uno verò ex meis domesticis numerante horaria secunda temporis clarâ voce in horologio pendulo instructo, & pluribus diebus ante ad meridiem exacto, ad phases singulas. (*Vid. Tab. 3.*)

7. 2. 17. Latent Solaris disci digitum tres cum quadrante à Luna coniecti. Intersectio discorum

Sss Solis,

Solis, & Lunæ incidit in gr. 5. & 95. numeratis à puncto, quod est in figura inversa verticale, nempe **A**. Macula **a** est in piano azimuthi per centrum Solis à Zenith ducti, & distat in semidiametro disci Solaris à centro versus peripheriam digitis  $4\frac{1}{4}$ , ut in figura. Etiam macula **e** in eodem ferè

*H.* 1 " Azimutho versatur.

7. 21. 47. Cum per aliquod temporis intervallum nubes intercepissent adspectum Solis, paulo ante restituta serenitate, nunc spectantur à Luna coniecti digiti Solaris disci  $4\frac{1}{2}$ . Intersectio discorum Solis, & Lunæ fit in gr. disci Solaris 10. & 111. ut antea à puncto **A** imaginis per Lævam respicientis numeratis.

7. 24. o. Vestigium dilutionis maculæ **m** prope **b** sitæ Lunæ discum subit.

7. 24. 40. Macula **b** incipit perstringi à disco Lunæ.

7. 25. 11. Eadem macula **b** tota immergitur.

7. 27. 41. Initium maculæ **c** incipit subire discum Lunæ.

7. 28. 31. Eadem macula **c** tota jam occultatur.

7. 29. 10. Digiti Solaris diametri  $5\frac{1}{2}$  latent.

7. 31. 9. Latent digiti  $5\frac{1}{4}$ . Intersectio discorum utriusque Luminaris fit in gr. 20, & 136.

7. 38. 45. Latent digiti 6, & gr. 31. atque 150 Solaris disci sunt puncta intersectionum cum Lunari.

7. 40. 58. Macula **d** Limbus prior à Lunæ circulo perstringitur.

7. 41. 45. Tota macula **d** jam latet.

7. 43. 15. Conteguntur Solis digiti  $6\frac{1}{4}$ ; & intersectio discorum incidit in gr. 39. & 162.

H. 1 "

7. 45. 26. Maculæ ferme Evanidæ *f* Limbus perstrin-  
gitur ab incursu Lunæ.
7. 46. 20. Tota macula *f* à Luna contegitur.
7. 50. o. Latent digitii  $6\frac{1}{4}$ , & luminarium periphe-  
ria se intersecant in gr. 61. & 185.
8. o. 12. Latent paulo minus quam digitii sex, seu  
 $5\frac{7}{8}$ , intersecant sese disci in gr. 62. &  
182.
8. 2. 25. Latent digitii  $5\frac{1}{4}$  ex gr. 63. ad 183.
8. 5. 24. Latent digitii  $5\frac{1}{4}$ . Intersectio Luminarium  
disci in gr. Solaris 80. & 192.
8. 8. 32. Latent digitii 5. Intersectio in gr.  $82\frac{1}{2}$ , &  
192  $\frac{1}{2}$ .
8. 11. 50. Incipit emergere Limbus prior maculæ *b*.
8. 12. 38. Tota macula *b* extra Limbum Lunæ; &  
macula *n* eidem proxima simul exit.
8. 14. 46. Emergit etiam macula *m* vicina maculæ *b*.
8. 16. 34. Emergit quoque macula *l* eidem *b*  
proxima.
8. 18. 29. Macula *c* emergit.
8. 22. 38. Latent digitii  $3\frac{1}{2}$ . Intersectio discorum in  
gr. 105. & 195.
8. 23. 40. Incipit emergere macula *d*.
8. 24. 10. Tota macula *d* extra discum Lunæ.
8. 27. 23. Latent digitii  $2\frac{1}{2}$ . Intersectio discorum fit  
in gr. Solaris 115. & 182.
8. 34. 5. Incipit emergere è disco Lunæ prior lim-  
bus maculæ *e*.
8. 34. 55. Tota macula *e* extra limbum Lunæ.
8. 35. 46. Latent digitii  $1\frac{1}{2}$ .
8. 37. 9. Latent digitii  $1\frac{1}{4}$ .
8. 37. 27. Exeunt extra Limbum Lunæ maculæ *g*, &  
*h*, sitæ prope maculam *e*.

H. ' "

8. 39. 46. Latent digitio  $\circ \frac{3}{4}$ . Intersectio Limborum utriusque disci Luminarium in Solari incidit in gr. 140. & 180.
8. 42. 8. Limbus superior Solis distat à Vertice gr. 58. 1'. inspectus per quadrantem aurichalchicum tubo instructum, cuius radius est palm. Rom. 3.
8. 44. 10. Finis Eclipseos, nunc primum excedente omnimodè ex Limbo Solis Lunæ disci extremo.
8. 46. 53. Limbus superior Solis per quadrantem aurichalchicum inspectus distat à vertice gr. 57. 30'. adeoque centrum Solis distat à vertice gr. 57. 46'.
8. 48. 11. Limbus superior Solis iterum inspectus distat à vertice gr. 57. 20. adeoque centrum Solis distat à vertice gr. 57. 36'.
- Limbus inferior Solis distat à vertice per supradictum quadrantem gr. 57. 20'. adeoque centrum Solis distat à vertice gr. 57. 4'.
- Eadem die in meridie cœlo clarissimo
11. 58. 25. Primus Solis limbus cum penumbra attingit lineam meridianam.
- . 1. 35. Secundus Solis Limbus cum penumbra attingit Lineam meridianam.

H. ' "

Ergo Meridies — ○. ○. ○.

In meridie distantia à vertice per quadrantem explorata fuit

Gr. 38. 27'. Limbi superioris.  $\S$  Centri SolisGr. 38. 59'. Limbi inferioris.  $\S$  gr. 38. 43'.*Observatio*

*Observatio Solaris deliquii die 14 Septembris 1727.*  
*N. S. habita in Observatorio Bononiensi à Cl.*  
*Eustachio Manfredi.*

**P**Luriæ in Sole maculæ hujuscæ Eclipsis tempore videbantur: Cùm tamen præ nubibus necessariæ circa illas institui observationes non potuerint, ut earum situs in Solari disco deprehenderetur, præcipuarum tantum aspectus in apposita figura exhibetur, qualis inferri potuit ex observationibus vespere diei 14. circa hor. 5. 26'. habitis; idque satis esse arbitror ad eas indicandas quæ sunt à Luna occultatae Eclipsis tempore. Notandum tamen, prædictas maculas, ex quo observatae sunt vespere diei 14. usque ad Eclipsis tempus, non modo singulas in suo parallelo Solari processisse, quantum regularis motus Solis fert, verùm etiam plerasque earum sine lege immitatas apparuisse tum figurâ, tum magnitudine; nonnullas etiam in plures divisas, aliasque in unum compactas; alias demum in Limbo Solis orientalis visas, quæ vespere præcedenti non apparebant.

Initium Eclipsis observari non potuit; sed hor. 18. 55'. 48''. Astronomic. sensibilis apparebat defectus, ut inter nubes.

*H. 1 //*

- 18. 59. 37. Unus digitus, & amplius fortasse latebat.
- 19. 3. 12. Digitus cum dimidio.
- 19. 6. 50. Duo digiti.
- 19. 10. 11. Duo cum dimidio. *dub.* Paulò post nubes Solem obtegunt.
- 19. 30. 35. Sol inter nubes videtur deficere plus digitis 4 cum dimidio.

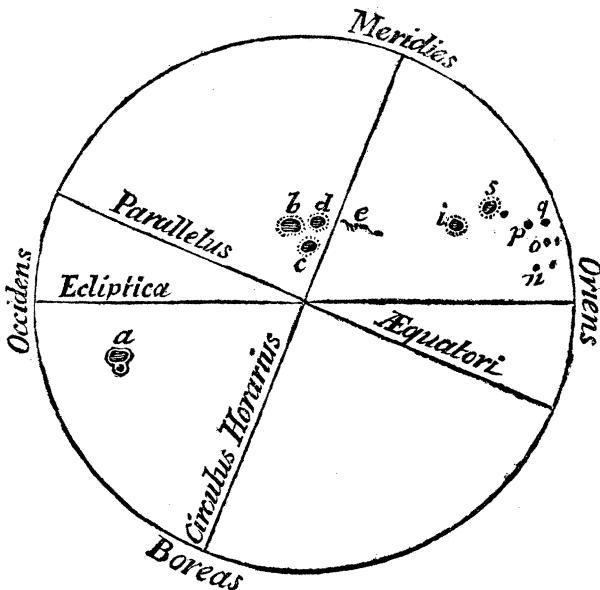
Eclipsis

H. "

19. 35. 46. Eclipsis nondum pertingere videtur ad 5 digit.
19. 40. 47. Quinque digitii circiter.
19. 44. 31. Maculae, *b*, *c*, *d*, *e*, jam latebant. Nunc occultatur centrum, *i*.
19. 47. 27. Limbus *c* inter maculas, *s*.
19. 47. 46. Secunda ex duabus maculis, *s*, omnino tegitur.
19. 51. 37. Eclipsis est paulò minor 5 digit. inter nubes.
19. 54. 12. Centrum maculae, *p*, occultatur.
19. 55. 37. Centrum, *q*, item occultatur.
19. 59. 2. Quatuor dig. cum dimidio eclipsantur. *dub.*
20. 1. 22. Una ex maculis prope limbum (fortasse *n*) occultatur.
20. 10. 10. Eclipsis paulò min. dig.  $3\frac{1}{2}$ .
20. 11. 47. Tota macula *i*, emersit.
20. 15. 0. Eclipsis 3 digitorum.
20. 18. 48. Duorum cum dimidio.
20. 18. 49. Incipit emergere macula, *s*.
20. 22. 26. Duo digitii circiter eclipsantur.
20. 26. 14. Digitus  $1\frac{1}{2}$ .
20. 36. 6. Finis Eclipseos a tribus observatoribus notatus, in eodem secundo temporis concordibus.

14. Septembris, 1727, hora 5. min. 26.

*Figura macularum Solarium inverso situ.*



*Observatio defectus Solis habita Patavii XVIII.  
Kal. Octobris 1727. N. S. a Comite Joanne Poleno.*

**D**Enioribus tamen nubibus saepius intercurrentibus, non plures observari potuerunt Phases, quam eae, quas subjeci.

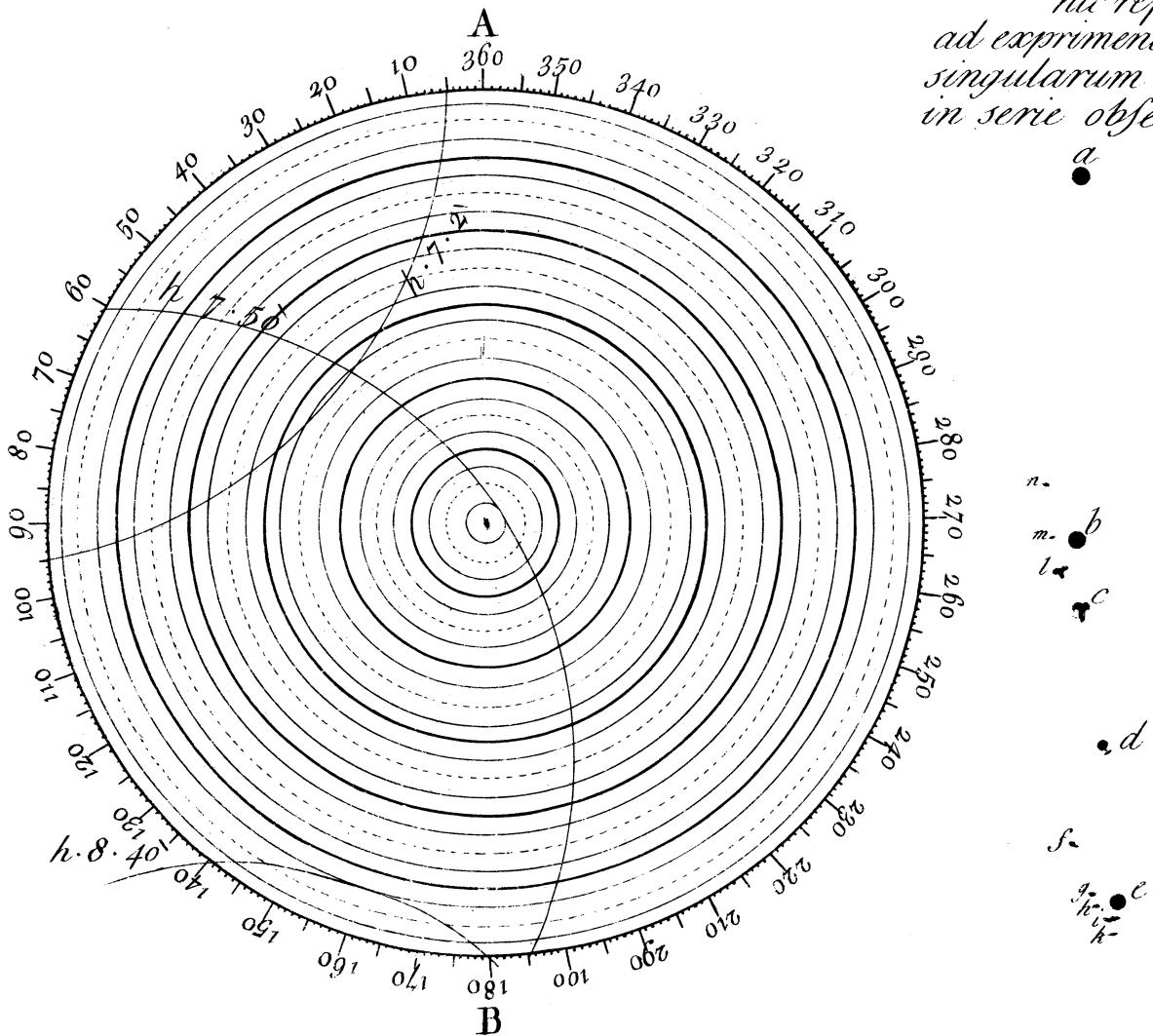
| <i>Temp.</i> | <i>Ver.</i> | <i>H.</i> | <i>I</i> | <i>II</i> | <i>Digit.</i> | <i>1</i> |
|--------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------|----------|
| 19.          | 3.          | 45.       | —        | —         | —             | 0 10     |
|              | 24.         | 12.       | —        | —         | —             | 3 0      |
|              | 41.         | 27.       | —        | —         | —             | 4 30     |
| 20.          | 30.         | 45.       | —        | —         | —             | 1 30     |
|              | 38.         | 42.       | —        | —         | —             | Finis.   |
|              |             |           |          |           |               | III.     |

Solaris Eclipsis observata

*AB* planum Circuli verticalis  
per centrum Solis ducti

Maculae in figura  
suis locis c  
hic repe  
ad exprimendu  
singularum in  
in serie obser

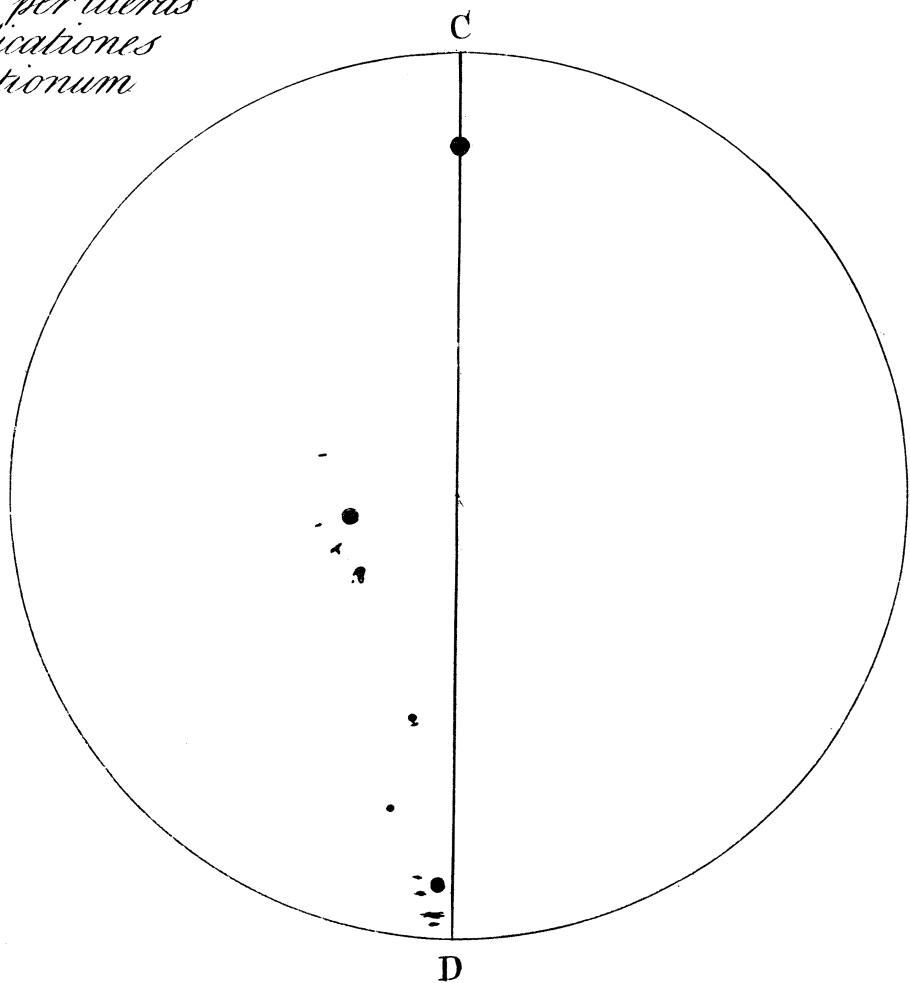
a



Discus Solis in digitos XII et quadrantes digitorum divisus  
in quo gradus peripheriae 360 ab apice A  
sinistrorum procedendo notantur, ut per singulas phases  
intersectio communis cum disco Lunæ indicari possit

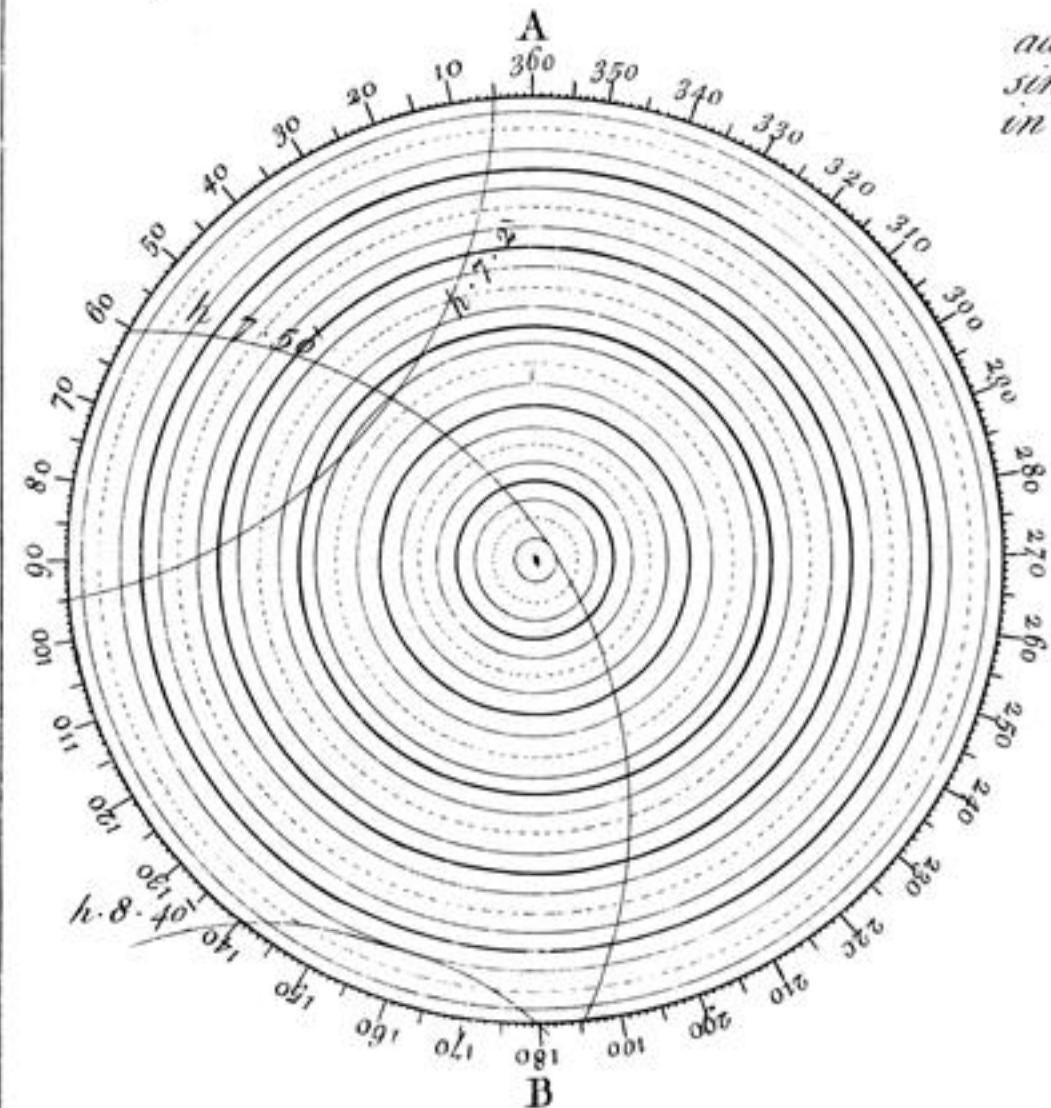
vata Romæ die 15 Septembris 1727. N. S. .Plate 3  
figura Solaris Disci CD  
ocis collocatæ  
repetuntur  
rendum per literas  
im indicationes  
observationum

CD planum circuli Verticalis  
per centrum Solis ducti



Maculae in disco Solis  
per Telescopium in chartam excepto  
ita erant constituta.

*AB planum circuli verticalis  
per centrum Solis ducti*



*Macula in figura Solaris Disci CD  
suis locis collocatae*

*hic repetuntur  
ad exprimendum per literas  
singularium indicationes  
in serie observationum*

*a**b**d**f**g**h**i**j**k**l**m**n**o**p**q**r**s**t**u**v**w**x**y**z**aa**bb**cc**dd**ee**ff**gg**hh**ii**jj**kk**ll**mm**nn**oo**pp**qq**rr**ss**tt**uu**vv**ww**xx**yy**zz**aa**bb**cc**dd**ee**ff**gg**hh**ii**jj**kk**ll**mm**nn**oo**pp**qq**rr**ss**tt**uu**vv**ww**xx**yy**zz**aa**bb**cc**dd**ee**ff**gg**hh**ii**jj**kk**ll**mm**nn**oo**pp**qq**rr**ss**tt**uu**vv**ww**xx**yy**zz**aa**bb**cc**dd**ee**ff**gg**hh**ii**jj**kk**ll**mm**nn**oo**pp**qq**rr**ss**tt**uu**vv**ww**xx**yy**zz**aa**bb**cc**dd**ee**ff**gg**hh**ii**jj**kk**ll**mm**nn**oo**pp**qq**rr**ss**tt**uu**vv**ww**xx**yy**zz**aa**bb**cc**dd**ee**ff**gg**hh**ii**jj**kk**ll**mm**nn**oo**pp**qq**rr**ss**tt**uu**vv**ww**xx**yy**zz**aa**bb**cc**dd**ee**ff**gg**hh**ii**jj**kk**ll**mm**nn**oo**pp**qq**rr**ss**tt**uu**vv**ww**xx**yy**zz**aa**bb**cc**dd**ee**ff**gg**hh**ii**jj**kk**ll**mm**nn**oo**pp**qq**rr**ss**tt**uu**vv**ww**xx**yy**zz**aa**bb**cc**dd**ee**ff**gg**hh**ii**jj**kk**ll**mm**nn**oo**pp**qq**rr**ss**tt**uu**vv**ww**xx**yy**zz**aa**bb**cc**dd**ee**ff**gg**hh**ii**jj**kk**ll*