

The Woodland News.

VOL. X. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, AUGUST 13, 1864. NO. 16.

The Woodland News.

S. W. HAVELY,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING.

Terms--In Advance.

One year.....\$5 00
Six months..... 3 00
Three months..... 2 00
Single copies..... 12¢

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$2 00--each subsequent insertion, \$1 00. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$20; three months, \$8.
A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

Job Printing.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.
Payable in Gold or Silver Coin.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

District Court--3rd Monday in March; July and November.
County Court--1st Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.
Probate Court--2nd Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.
Board of Supervisors--1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

County Officers.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.
Senator--Hon. J. T. Hall, Yolo.
Assemblyman--Hon. J. B. Hartough, Cacheville.
COUNTY OFFICERS.
County Judge.....James A. Hutton
District Attorney.....H. G. Burnett
Court Commissioner.....C. P. Sprague
County Clerk.....L. C. Brownell
Sheriff.....Charles H. Gray
Treasurer.....G. A. Fabricius
Surveyor.....Amos Matthews
Coroner.....A. Sprague
Public Administrator.....Wm S Emery
Supt. Schools.....Henry Gaddis
Superior--1st District--George W. Bell, Washington. 2d District--George W. Scott, Buckeye. 3d District--S. N. Mering.
Assessors--1st, R. Parker; 2d, J. P. Bullock; 3d, A. J. Hall, Woodland; 4th, A. W. Wade, Buckeye.

BUSINESS CARDS.

I. W. JACOBS,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.
aug 23-1f

H. G. BURNETT,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.
WILL FAITHFULLY ATTEND to all business entrusted to his professional care. (jyl1-1f)

C. P. SPRAGUE,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
will practice in the several courts of Yolo county and in the Supreme court.
Office at WOODLAND, Yolo Co., Cal.
(jyl1-1f)

JOHN B. HARRON, HENRY H. HARTLEY.
H. H. HARTLEY,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
OFFICE--MUNSON'S BUILDING,
39 J street, Sacramento.
Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. f15-1f

COUNTY SURVEYOR.

Amos Matthews, County Surveyor,
OFFICE--BELOW WARING'S HOTEL,
WASHINGTON.

Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession. AMOS MATHEWS.

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks. may 17-1f

BEER UNION SALOON,

Main street, Woodland
L. LEWALD, Proprietor,

WOULD respectfully inform his friends and the public generally that he keeps the best of Liquors, Cigars, and Confectionery, &c., always on hand. Also, a good supply of ICE. July 2-1f

J. SCHERLE & CO.,

WOODLAND BREWERY,
Main street, Woodland.

RETURN thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed upon them, and would respectfully announce that they can supply private families as well as hotels with LAGER BEER of superior quality, at shortest notice.
All orders from the country punctually attended to. July 2-1f

THE SPIRIT'S PROMISE

BY CLARA CLIFTON.

When my life on earth is ended,
And death's angel bids me come;
Will some loved one o'er the river,
Guide me to my spirit home?
For to me the path is shadowed,
And the way is dark and cold;
Will some loved one 'round my spirit,
Their protecting arms enfold?
I could cross and never falter,
If I knew some spirit guide,
When I left the form of earth life,
Would meet me by the river side.
Say, kind spirit, you who've entered--
On that life beyond the tomb--
When I've thrown aside the mortal,
Will you guide me to my home?
Spirit from the land eternal,
I am weary of this life;
When oh! when, will the kind Father
Take me from this world of strife?
For my life is dark and bitter--
And I long for peace and home;
Yet I know that I must linger,
'Till my Father bids me come.
Hark! I hear a spirit whisper,
Wait until thy work is done;
When thou hast fulfilled thy mission--
Then will thy Father call thee home.
Fear not, mortal, for the journey
Is but short and without pain;
'Tis but losing earthly fetters,
An immortal life to gain.
Though the parting may seem painful,
'Twill the body and the spirit;
I who've passed through death's cold portal
Tell you, mortal, do not fear it.
And now o'er me peace has settled,
Filled my soul with joy and love,
I will wait without a murmur;
'Till I meet my friends above.

The Rebels in Council at Niagara Falls.

George N. Sanders, with some twenty or thirty rebel politicians and officers, is now at Niagara Falls, plotting and scheming in behalf of Jeff Davis and his villainous cause. Remaining, as they do, on the Canada side, they are in a favorable position to operate upon the politicians who visit that locality during the hot season. From all accounts they are making the most of this advantage. They have concocted a grand scheme for the control of the Chicago Convention. Their project contemplates forcing a rupture and division of the Convention, after the manner of the split at Charleston, in 1860. This is to be brought about in a way that will embitter the Copperhead and Peace factions, and with them thus maddened, inaugurate a system of riot and insurrection, not only in the West, but also in this and other Eastern cities. The split in Charleston, in 1860, was accomplished by the scheming of Yancey, Slidell, Davis, and other leaders in the Southern States, for the very purpose of bringing about a state of affairs that would give a plea to inaugurate a rebellion. A break up in that Convention was necessary, or rather a preliminary step in preparing the public mind of the South for the revolution which was already planned by its leaders. In accomplishing this result they were assisted by the Albany Regency and other unscrupulous politicians of the North. The events of four years have since rolled around; the rebellion, with all its evil and suffering in the South, has been inaugurated and kept up; but they are at length driven to desperation and are in straightened circumstances. They are compelled to resort to some scheme to secure a diversion in the North or go under. A plot for a split and break up at Chicago is resolved upon, to be followed by revolution in the North as the last hope for their sinking cause. To accomplish this, rebel agents, rebel blowers, and rebel plotters, have been rushing back from Europe, and have made Canada their base of operations. The country from Montreal to Niagara Falls and Windsor, opposite Detroit, is filled with them, all directing their efforts upon the Chicago Convention. Valandigham was sent back to Ohio to play his part of the game there. But in order to accomplish this end time was needed. Accordingly, the postponement of the Chicago Convention was essential. The peace factions and their organs boldly came out for an adjournment. Dean Richmond and the Regency became willing agents in their hands, and the time asked for by the rebel conspirators in Canada was obtained. Thus the first step toward bringing about a Northern revolution has been accomplished by the aid the Regency and the same class of

Northern politicians who played into the hands of the Southern conspirators at Charleston. What now do we see?

Sanders and his rebel plotters are actively at work perfecting their schemes. Already the Democratic Convention of Kentucky adopted peace resolutions, and done all it could to assist Sanders in laying his wires for the Chicago Convention. Fernando Wood's seedy peace Committee assembled in this city to add its voice and support to the plot of the rebels. The Chicago Times, Cincinnati Inquirer, and other peace papers of the West have enlisted in Sanders' cause as far as they dare. Such twaddling journals as the News and World of this city, and the Atlas and Argus at Albany, have been gradually working themselves into the same scheme, and under the influence of the conspirators, some forty or fifty rebel politicians, with Sanders at their head, and a few Copperheads of the North, met at Windsor, about the 5th of this month, and perfected their arrangements for operations at Chicago. A split in the Convention is the first move; then insurrection, riot and rebellion--thus using the same means that were resorted to in 1860 to force the South to commence the rebellion to inaugurate a revolution at the North, in the hope of by that means diverting attention and bringing about a division that will enable them to delay their final overthrow and open a road for the success of the Confederacy. That Jeff Davis and the rebel chiefs have been driven to this as a last resort is apparent. It is their last hope for the success of the bogus Southern Confederacy. It is revolution at the North, or death to their cause. Hence their determination and the desperate chances they are taking. But they entirely mistake the Northern element. The peace politicians are equally blind to the real results of this course. A Copperhead division at Chicago, or attempt at insurrection and revolution at the North, instead of helping the cause of the rebels, will strengthen and intensify the Union feeling here, and make President Lincoln's re-election as certain as the sun rises and sets on election day. It is true that through the Regency and other unscrupulous politicians of the North the rebels were enabled to bring about a division at Charleston, which led to a rebellion in the South. But the stirring events of this war have so educated the people at the North that with all the assistance the Regency, the peace faction, the News and other organs can give, they cannot repeat this result. The only effect of these schemes, if they continue, is to bring about the re-election of Abraham Lincoln. This is the natural result and logical conclusion of their course.--N. Y. Herald, July 13th.

THE PRIVATE SOLDIER.--If there is a being in the world who is deserving of private affection and public gratitude, it is the soldier who marches as a private in the ranks of the army to fight for his country and offers his blood and life as a sacrifice for the maintenance of the Union and Constitution. And yet how seldom is it that they get the honor and reward their services entitle them to. It is the private who carries the gun; it is the private who marches on foot through the mud, frost and snow; it is the private who erects bridges over swift rivers and rears massive fortifications; and it is the private who, with bayonet set, charges on the deadly rifle-pits and against squared columns of the enemy; and yet how seldom is it that he receives the honors and rewards of his noble conduct!

A Liverpool magistrate having had an occasion to give an opinion as to a matrimonial difficulty which came up before him, touched it with a pebble, when he concluded his remarks with the following opinion: "It is always a bad arrangement for married people to have relatives living in the same house with them--whether high or low, rich or poor, it is unwise to have a wife's sister, or a brother or other relative living with them."

THERE are complaints in Utah that the mountain streams are all drying up, and apprehensions that the late crops will not mature.

The Courtship.

The following extracts from the leading copperhead and radical newspapers will show how the wooing process of the two great leading parties is being carried on. Thus:

From the New Nation, organ of Fremont.

HOW THE RADICALS WOO THE COPPERHEADS.

Lincoln cannot hope of the new party, for its birth is due to its hatred to Lincoln and the present Administration. Nor can McClellan hope for a better result. Without reckoning the extreme youth of this candidate, his name has become, whether justly or unjustly, identified with the doctrines that are utterly repugnant to the Western people, that Fremont himself, had he the desire to do so, would be unable to induce his friends to vote for McClellan. The Democratic party has no other name to put forward. Grant has been mentioned, and he, in fact belongs to the Democratic party; but before the Fourth of July, Grant will have destroyed himself by his own blunders and incapacity.

What will then remain to be done? Suppose that Lincoln and McClellan obstinately persist; then we shall persist also. When we consider that in selecting Fremont as its candidate, the new party espouses the grievances of the West against the East; that it is eager and willing to regain their rights; that the new party favors those foreigners whose rights have been injured by the present Administration, animated as it is by the spirit of Know-Nothingism; and that all these elements are united, young, ardent, and in favor of extreme resolutions, we cannot but conclude that prudence and patriotism will prefer to promote the success of a party led by a man of unquestioned integrity, and who is the incarnation of American freedom and dignity. There is so little difference between this party and the Democratic party that it would be easy to adopt a common ticket, which would sweep everything before it. Such a step would be to the interest of the Democratic ticket if it would not remain four years longer in the background.

From the New York World, Copperhead.

HOW THE COPPERHEADS WOO THE RADICALS.

But why should Democrats have any choice in the action of the Republican party (supposing it would be successful) as between Lincoln and Fremont? On the Slavery question their policy would indeed be the same; but an honest anti-slavery man would be better at the head of the Government than a truckling, time-serving Abolitionist! And then Fremont is unequivocally for free speech, a free press, the right of asylum, the Monroe doctrine, and guarantees of personal liberty. There is nothing in the slavery question to be weighed for one moment against these. So far as the Radicals consent to stand upon these principles of the Cleveland platform, they have a bond of sympathy with the Democratic party and with all true patriots.

THE MERMAID AND HER TEARS.--Sir Stamford says the mermaid is frequently seen on the coasts of Sumatra; but his report of her appearance is far different from, and much less poetic than the fabulous histories I have been in the habit of hearing. He describes her appearance as very like that of a cow, and says he cannot conceive how a resemblance to woman can have been fancied, excepting in the positions of the breasts and in the manner of nursing her young. They have very strong affection for their young and when these are removed, call them with a loud, continual moan, very discordant, this is the far famed mermaid's song. This moan is sometimes accompanied by tears, and a strange property is ascribed to those tears by a kind of poetic superstition. It is supposed that the tears the mermaid sheds to recall her absent offspring have the power of attracting towards the person possessing them the one most dear to that person. The precious drops are, therefore, eagerly purchased by lovers, as a kind of talisman to preserve and retain the affections of the beloved object.--Diaries of a Lady of Quality.

MUSIC--The poetry of sound.

Wines in the Household.

During a few years past the making of wine, or fermented drinks from fruit juice, called wine, has been rapidly increasing in this country. The extended culture of grapes, currants, blackberries, and other small fruits, has given facilities for the manufacture, and in very many families where no intoxicating beverage had been previously allowed, a cask or a few bottles of home-made wine are kept for "medicine," for "company," or for an occasional treat. In so far as these articles may be substituted for the mixtures heretofore purchased as wine, when required medicinally, the change is undoubtedly desirable; but the introduction of them into general use as family beverages, is anything but advisable. The province of the household department of the American Agriculturist is to make happier homes, and it would not be true to its design without calling attention to this matter which threatens no little injury to domestic peace.

Some think that the free use of pure wines would not only give much innocent enjoyment, but possibly tend to the decrease of intemperance. While we believe that those who are addicted to alcoholic stimulants would be less injured by home-made fermented drinks than by the drugged compounds sold at most of the shops, we also have little doubt that the taste for strong drink which holds so many in degrading bondage was, in most cases, acquired at first by indulgence in the so-called harmless fermented drinks, and as like causes will be followed by like effects, it seems unquestionable that the common use of wines of any kind will be followed by an increase of intemperance. Alcohol is of precisely the same nature and will produce the same vitiation of taste, and disastrous effects upon the system, whether it be extracted from grapes, currants, apples, potatoes, rye or corn. The only difference is in the quantity taken, and no one can fix a perfectly safe limit by which to measure the amount which can be habitually drunk without ultimately inciting almost uncontrollable appetite. It is not necessary here to discuss the temperance question; its principles are generally well understood; we only want to fix this fact in the mind of the reader, that alcohol in current wine, or any similar compound, is, according to its quantity, just as harmful as alcohol in whiskey. Those who have at heart the well being of their children will banish from their tables what might prove to them a snare, even if they themselves might find no inconvenience from its occasional or moderate indulgence. Cold water never yet made a drunkard; wine made the first drunken man of whom we have account, and it has made millions of confirmed sots since that day. All of the so-called "Bitters" sold in the country, as medicinal, are chiefly alcohol, and are harmful and dangerous.--Amer. Agriculturist.

It is better to live in hearts than in houses. A change of circumstances, or a disobliging landlord, may turn one out of a house to which he has formed many attachments. Removing from place to place is with many an unavoidable incident of life. But one cannot be expelled from a true and loving heart, save by his own fault.

An old bachelor in New York offered a pony to a lady for a kiss. She gave him the kiss. He refused her the pony. She sued him. He pleaded "no consideration." The court decided that a kiss was a legal consideration.

ACCORDING to an army letter in the N. Y. Commercial, "Gen. Grant declares his astonishment at the superiority of Lee's army over the rebel forces whom he met and defeated at the West."

CARLETT says that each man carries under his coat "private theatre," wherein is acted a greater drama than is ever performed on the mimic stage, beginning and ending in eternity.

It is said that Fremont has already spent \$20,000 in printing copies of his organ, the New Nation, for gratuitous circulation.

The Woodland News.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.
SATURDAY, AUG. 13th, 1864.

J. J. KNOWLTON & Co., are our authorized Agents for receiving Subscriptions and Advertisements. Office—Cor. Montgomery and California streets, opposite Wells, Fargo & Co., San Francisco.

HAY is selling at Aurora at from forty to forty-five dollars a ton.

NOTICE.—The Eagle Steam Flour Mills will commence running for the season on Friday next. See advertisement.

THE personal income tax is now five per cent. for over \$500 and under \$5,000; 7 1/2 per cent. for all over \$5,000 and under \$10,000, and 10 per cent. for all over \$10,000.

PREACHING.—The Rev. Mr. Rightmyer, Methodist, will preach to-morrow morning, at 11 o'clock, in the Hall over Freeman & Barker's Store.

We publish this week a short article from the *American Agriculturist*, entitled, "Wine in the Household." We direct the attention of our readers who are engaged in grape culture to the article, especially those who are raising families of children.

HORSE EPIDEMIC.—A most fatal disease has been raging amongst horses and mules in Sacramento, says the *Bee*, during the past week. The animals become dreadfully swollen and die in a few hours after suffering terrible agony. One stable has lost over a dozen horses and mules.

Mr. OSMAN DODGE, the Inimitable, will give one of his musical, literary, and humorous entertainments, at the Good Templars' Hall, on Thursday evening next, assisted by Mr. Hayward, the most artistic and feeling singer on the Pacific Coast. Those who desire to have a hearty laugh should not fail to attend.

Mr. Dodge will also give an entertainment at Knight's Landing, on Tuesday evening next.

THE COURT HOUSE.—Mr. McManis, the contractor on this building, has resumed work in earnest, and is progressing satisfactorily. The floors are now completed, lathing nearly or quite finished, and the work on the stairs is progressing. The work on this building gives the town a more lively appearance. According to the terms of the contract the building is to be completed by the first of October, and the same energy that is now manifested will accomplish that result. When completed the edifice will rank amongst the finest structures in the State.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—The Board met, pursuant to adjournment, on Wednesday last, Aug. 10. The report of J. J. Stephens, Road Master of East Cottonwood District, was received, approved, and placed on file. It appearing from said report that said Stephens has performed 5 days services as Road Master, it was ordered that the sum of \$20 be drawn on the Co. Road Fund.

The report of Robert Aucker, Road Master of Cache Creek District, west, was received. For 4 days services it was ordered that the sum of \$16 be paid said Robert Aucker by warrant drawn on the County Road Fund, and it appearing by said report that the sum of \$25 is due to Geo. W. Park for one bridge, it was ordered to be paid by warrant drawn on the Co. Road Fund.

THE County Central Committee give notice that Primary Meetings will take place on Saturday, Aug. 20th, to elect delegates to the County Convention, to be held in this place Aug. 27th. [See advertisement.] The question, Who is to be our next Representative in Congress? is the one at issue, and it is of vital importance that in this day of our nation's trial we select for this responsible position one whose record has proven him to be equal to the day. Our present Representative, T. B. Shannon, has been a zealous and faithful worker for the interests of California, as well as an earnest advocate of the principles of justice and liberty. We hope to see that the loyal people of this district are willing to endorse his acts by placing his name on the Union ticket for re-election.

Hesperian College.

The first Monday in August is the regular time for the opening of the sessions of this institution. The commencement of the session for the present year has been postponed. For this there were two causes.

1. The county of Yolo in which the institution is located has been visited by a drought, the result of which is an entire failure of a crop. From this cause many of the friends and patrons of the school are temporarily absent seeking subsistence for their live stock.

2. The trustees have secured the promise of Prof. Robert Graham, of Cincinnati, that he will come to California about the first of October next, to take charge of the institution as its Principal or President.

Under these circumstances it was thought best to defer the opening of the school until the arrival of Bro. Graham. Not knowing the precise time at which he will arrive, the day has not been fixed for the opening of the school. It will certainly open soon after the State meeting.

We congratulate the brethren on the prospect of so soon having amongst us one of the most gifted preachers of the Reformation, as well as one of the ripest scholars, and most distinguished educators in the whole country. We have reasons to expect that he will be in California in time to attend the annual meeting. In this we may be disappointed; but we hope not. We bespeak for him, should he reach the meeting, a cordial, Christian welcome, which we are sure he will receive.

—Western Evangelist.

The Pacific Christian Commission.

This organization, (established on this coast by two delegates, Rev. Robert Patterson, D. D. of Chicago and Rev. Geo. J. Mingins of Philadelphia) have issued a circular calling upon all the cities and counties in the State for aid in its Christian and patriotic work. The circular suggests that local branches of the organization be at once established for the efficiency of the work; although such as prefer to make remittances direct to Philadelphia may do so through the treasurer, Mr. P. Sather of Sather & Co., Bankers, of San Francisco.

Sacramento has responded to the call, and its patriotic citizens seem determined not to be behind in this glorious work, they have appointed their Committee, who appeal to the surrounding counties for their co-operation. The Sacramento Committee say:

We would not alienate a dollar from the Sanitary Commission. Both are noble charities, and among the brightest reliefs of the present war. Each has a distinctive work of its own, though each incidentally does something of the peculiar work of the other. The two do not conflict. While, therefore, we bid the Sanitary Commission Godspeed, we know that other Californians, with us, can not be indifferent to the spiritual wants of the brave soldier, the peculiar province of the Christian Commission.

The following statements from one of the delegates of the Commission at Huntsville, Alabama, will give a glance at the nature of its operations. As there is little difference between one station and another, this may be regarded as a sample of Christian Commission works, where active movements are not in progress: "The authorities have given us a room, formerly used as a clothing store, having tables running down each side, and plenty of shelves and drawers.

One of these tables is our "soldiers' writing desk," and here, from 8 o'clock till 5, you may see the "blue coats" writing letters to the loved ones at home. We furnish room, paper, pens, envelopes, ink, and if need be stamps. About fifty letters are mailed daily from our box.

As soon as the door is opened in the morning, in they come. "Please give me a sheet of paper," is the cry; and soon the table is filled with quiet, earnest writers. Others attack the papers, periodicals, tracts, on the other side, and "devour" them. Yes, devour. They don't merely read listlessly along just to "kill time," but they appreciate and enjoy the pleasure and privilege of having "something to read" in this far-off land. Here comes a chaplain from Larkinsville, thirty-four miles away. His regiment has just come in from—"was in that movement on Cleveland"—and the men are famished for papers; he wants a couple hundred of various kinds, some tracts, and some soldier's books. Or a Christian soldier from Woodville, 24 miles distant, is here, and would like to take some reading matter to his regiment. They have had nothing for a month, and they are "hungry for it."

A soldier wants a few hymn books.—"Since you were out last Sunday, we're trying to sing together, and we can't get along well without books.

Another wants a Bible. He would give anything for a Bible. He has a Testament, but he wants the whole book. "Mister, you may think it strange, but I wouldn't sell that Testament for 'ry horse in the army. I have read that Testament through eleven times since I came into the service; but I like a Bible."

This Ohio boy asks for needles and some thread. Good thread can scarcely be procured here, and needles soon become rusty, carried in the pocket as they must be.

A poor fellow in hospital is without a change of under-clothing, and been for weeks. He has lost his knapsack, with all he had in it; or his discriptive list, and cannot draw clothing. These, and numberless other wants, great and small, when brought to us by men, or their friends, it is the work of the office or store to supply. To day we have given out at the rooms, 31 Testaments, 600 papers, 1000 packages of tracts, some currant jelly, and some butter to post hospitals. In places where there are more sick and wounded men than here, ten or hundred times as much hospital stores may in a day be distributed.

But, of course, to a clergyman, the great work of the Commission is the ministerial work.

The battle field work is thus described by another:

"The work begins while the battle rages. The delegate, under direction of the surgeon—for whatever is done for the wounded or sick must, in every possible instance, be done under the direction of the surgeon—assists in gathering the wounded from the field, even under the guns of the enemy if need be, and at the hospital assists the surgeon at the amputating table, or strips off the bloody garments from the mangled men, washes them, and puts clean clothes upon them, and prepares food or drink for them, as the case may be.

When the conflict is over, then comes the work of saving lives abroad upon the field, by seeking out and ministering to men in extremity, and also in the hospital, where gathering thousands need timely service, or they must die.

This, with receiving messages from

the suffering heroes and writing for them to their friends, directing them to the Great Physician, giving Christian burial to the dead, and such religious services as the circumstances will permit, is the general delegates' work on the battlefield."

We hope Yolo county will not be behind in this work of mercy; but that an organization here will be effected immediately, and that we shall have the pleasure of recording the names of many of our patriotic citizens, announcing for them liberal donations to this work of Charity.

Board of Equalization.

The Board of Equalization met on Monday last. The following persons having made application for a reduction of assessments on property, the cases were considered and disposed of as follows:

Robert C. Briggs—For reduction on 1440 sheep, assessed at \$1700. Ordered that the sum of \$361 be deducted from said amount.

John A. Watson—For reduction on property assessed at \$200. \$50 was deducted from the same, reducing the assessment to \$150.

Jay Green—For reduction on assessment of personal property, on account of over-assessment, in money secured by mortgage. Application denied.

G. W. Park—For correction of assess. of personal property. A mortgage being included that had been previously satisfied.—The sum of \$2,500 was deducted.

Jay Green—For reduction of assess. on real estate—100 acres—assessed at \$400.—Reduced to the sum of \$375.

I. S. Jamison—For reduction of assess. on lots in the town of Knight's Landing, assessed at \$150 each. \$25 was deducted from each lot, making assess. \$125 for each lot.

L. Berger—For reduction of assess. on real estate, assessed at \$250. \$50 was deducted, leaving the assess. \$200.

Theo. Wayand—For reduction of \$700 on his land, on account of a mortgage of \$700 owned by S. W. Raveley. Rejected.

Daniel Edson—For reduction of the entire amount of assess. on 250 head of cattle assessed at \$1000, which were owned by him and W. W. Brownell, because his interest in said stock was after assessment sold to said Brownell. Rejected.

David Schindler—For reduction on land with possessory claim, assessed at \$600, and improvements at \$750. \$200 was deducted from the improvements, the possessory claim to remain as it is.

I. J. Eley—Reduction on assess. of property generally. \$500 was deducted, leaving the amount of assess. at \$200 on land and improvements.

THURSDAY, Aug. 9th.—Geo. Hatcher.—The sum of \$40 was deducted from the assessment of possessory claim, leaving the assess. at \$600.

Wm. Hatcher.—The sum of \$40 was deducted from assessment of possessory claim, leaving the assessment at \$600.

Philip Crowder.—The sum of \$40 is hereby deducted from the assessment of possessory claim, leaving the assessment at \$600.

Jas. Rich and Henry Rhoades.—On the representation of A. J. Hall, Assessor of 3d District, an error was made in assessment of improvements. The sum of \$1200 was deducted, leaving the amount of assessment at \$800.

Benoni Hotchkiss.—For reduction of assessment of personal property. On account of error, \$250 was deducted from assessment.

E. M. Hiatt—Application for remitting of taxes on lot No. 10 on Mill st., and lot No. 9, 3d st., block No. 1, in Knight's Landing, assessed at \$1000, asks a reduction of \$750, on account of having paid taxes on that amount of money invested afterwards in said lots and improvements. Application denied.

E. M. Hiatt applied for reduction of amt assessed on lots Nos. 9 and 10, block 1, in Knight's Landing. Postponed till 16th inst.

The proprietors of Knight's Landing make application for reduction of assess. on town lots in said town. Postponed until 16th inst.

Wm. L. Todd—For reduction of assess. on improvements, because a vineyard was on the premises and considered as improvements. Rejected.

W. Lambert—For reduction of \$1200 assessment on improvements, namely assessment of solvent debts. Rejected.

J. W. Brown—Application for reduction of assessment on land at \$2,862, and on personal property. Ordered that the sum of \$1062 be deducted from assess. on said land, and \$135 on personal property.

WEDNESDAY, Aug. 10th.—George Hager makes application for a reduction on that part of the Jineo rancho, lying within this county, and also on the improvements thereon, assessed at \$25,000. \$4,306 were deducted from land and improvements.

The Board ordered that an additional sum be added to the assessment on the property of the following named persons: J. W. Snowball, E. M. Hiatt, B. S. J. Hiatt, I. W. Jacobs, John Langunour, L. M. Curtis, A. J. Willard, A. Mills, Thos. Bright, and Ben Fowler. Monday, the 29th inst., was set as the time when said additions will be made, and when the said parties can appear before the Board for adjustment of said matter.

THE GERMAN PRESS AND FREMONT.

The Cincinnati *Commercial* says that nine of the German papers of the West, which immediately after the Cleveland Convention, placed the name of Fremont at the head of their editorial columns have dropped the same, and continued in support of the present Administration. The few supporters of Fremont in this city have been making a desperate effort to establish a German paper for his support, in opposition to the *Volksblatt*.—We understand they have signally failed.

MILITARY POLL TAX.—Many persons are under the impression that the military poll tax can be paid with legal tenders. This is not the case. It is a poll tax levied for the support of the California militia, and every one, except Indians, is bound to pay the \$2 levied in gold or silver coin.

The sum of \$1,000 has been sent from Sacramento to the Treasurer of the Christian Commission in Philadelphia. A grand Fair for this cause will be held some time this Fall in this city.

HON. JOHN CONNESS arrived at San Francisco on the 8th inst., on the steamer Golden City.

Eastern News.

The following are from the latest dispatches to the *Union* of Thursday and Friday:

Through rebel sources we have advices from Mobile to the 9th of August, embracing glorious news. Admiral Farragut successfully entered Mobile Bay on the 5th, and captured or destroyed the rebel fleet, commanded by Franklin Buchanan. Fort Powell, at Grant's Pass, was evacuated and blown up. Fort Gaines, at the mouth of the harbor, was surrendered by Colonel Anderson, its commander, to the great shame and humiliation of the enemy.

NEW YORK, August 11th.—The following dispatch confirms the reported victory at Moorfield: Cumberland, August 8th.—McCausland waited at Moorfield, and I attacked him there at daylight yesterday morning and completely routed his command, captured his artillery, 420 prisoners, over four hundred horses and equipments, three battle flags and quantity of small arms. The number of the enemy killed is unknown, but it is large. General Bradley Johnson was captured and three of his staff, but subsequently escaped. Colonel Peters, of the Twenty-first Virginia (rebel) Regiment, was mortally wounded. McCausland escaped to the mountains. The enemy was pursued toward Wardenville from ten to twenty five miles, and then my command was so wearied with the chase and so encumbered with prisoners and captured property, I thought it best to bring it here. My loss was seven killed and twenty-one wounded.

W. W. AVERILL, Brig. Gen. Com.

CINCINNATI, Aug. 11th. The *Gazette* has a special dispatch from Indianapolis which says; Gen. Carrington has received information that Col. Adam Johnson is at Morgansville with a thousand men and threatens an attack on Mount Vernon. Another force of fifteen hundred is scattered through the adjoining county, preparing to co-operate with Johnson. The river is very low and can be easily forded. The gunboats cannot operate. Gen. Carrington has ordered the whole line of the northern bank to be picketed and made a requisition on Gov. Morton for 2,500 men.

A later dispatch says 450 rebels attacked the Forty-eighth Ky. Regiment on the 8th at Salem (Ky.), and were soundly beaten.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 11th.—A letter from City Point, dated Aug. 10th, gives an account of an explosion on a boat loaded with ammunition. Buildings were demolished, tents scattered, and horses killed in every direction. The new depot building is a mass of ruins. A number of persons were killed and wounded. The casualties are believed to be at least fifty killed, and about one hundred wounded. Five shells passed through the Sanitary Commission's boat. No one was injured. Nothing has been ascertained as to the cause of the calamity. In the Commissary Department some two hundred and fifty persons were wounded. The loss of property is large.

There is considerable firing going on at the front this morning.

NEW YORK, Aug. 11.—Gold made a slight advance to day, owing to sensation rumors that the rebels had advanced again and crossed the Upper Potomac.

DIED.

In Woodland, August 3d, IDA BELLE DUBOIS, aged 8 months.

A Live Concert!

OSSIAN E. DODGE,

Whose Fashionable Sociables have been so immensely popular throughout New England during the past twenty-five years, will have the pleasure of giving one his

Literary, Musical, and Humorous Entertainments.

IN WOODLAND,

On Thursday Evening, Aug. 18,

IN GOOD TEMPLAR'S HALL.

With a desire and determination to furnish to his Western musical friends an entertainment unequalled in Quality, he has, regardless of expense, secured the invaluable services of THE EMINENT VOCALIST,

WM. HAYWARD,

Who is justly styled by the leading musical critics of the Atlantic cities as, "The most Effective, Accomplished, and Artistic Balladist Living."

Mr. Dodge will give an Entertainment at KNIGHT'S LANDING, on NEXT WEDNESDAY EVENING, Aug. 17th. It

United States Excise Tax Notice

THE Annual List of Taxes, comprising the License and Income Tax, the Tax on Carriages, Billiard Tables, &c., assessed under the Excise Laws of the United States, having been returned to the Collector of Internal Revenue for the Fifth District of the State of California, by the United States Assessor of said District;

Notice is hereby given, That said Taxes are now due and payable, and that the undersigned, Deputy Collector of the 6th and 7th Divisions, District and State aforesaid, comprising the counties of Solano and Yolo, will attend at my office, in Woodland, from Monday, August 15th, to Thursday, August 25th, inclusive, in said 7th Division and District, between the hours of 10 A M and 4 P M, of said days, to receive and receipt for the Taxes due as aforesaid.

All persons who shall neglect or refuse to pay the taxes assessed upon and due from them as before mentioned, within ten days from the date of this notice, are liable to and will be required to pay ten per cent. additional upon the amount of Taxes due. Except the Tax on Incomes, on which five per cent. additional will be required to be paid.

Dated at Woodland this 13th day of August, 1864.
GEO. D. FISKE,
Deputy Collector 6th and 7th Divisions,
aug13-2t Fifth Dist., California.

New Advertisements.

EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS,

Knight's Landing.

THE undersigned would respectfully announce to the public that the EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS will commence running next Friday, the 19th inst. Utmost Wares will be ground on *Fridays* and *Saturdays* of each week.

R. GARDNER,
For E. H. EASTMAN,
Knight's Landing, Aug. 13, 1864. 3t

UNION COUNTY

Convention?

At a Meeting of the Union Central Committee of Yolo County, held at Woodland, August 1st, 1864, it was ordered that Primary Meetings be held at the usual places of voting in the several Precincts of the County, on

Saturday, August 20th, 1864,

For the Election of Delegates to a County Convention, to be held

AT WOODLAND,

On Saturday, August 27th, 1864,

At 1 o'clock P. M., for the purpose of electing Five Delegates to attend a Union State Convention, to be held at Sacramento, August 30th, for the purpose of

Nominating Presidential Electors.

The County Convention will also elect Five Delegates to attend the District Convention, for the purpose of nominating a Candidate for Congress for the Third Congressional District.

Said Convention will also attend to such other business as may properly come before it.

The number of Delegates to which the respective Precincts are entitled is as follows:

Canon,	2	Osburns,	2
Cottonwood,	2	Ristine's,	2
Buckeye,	3	Washington,	6
Blainfield,	3	Fremont,	1
Luddon's,	2	Knight's Landing,	4
Putah,	1	Grand Island,	1
Joseph's,	2	Gacheville,	3
Powell's,	2	Woodland,	6
		Wayand's,	3

The Polls will open at 4 o'clock P. M., and close at any time after 5 o'clock, at the discretion of those present qualified to vote at the Primary Elections. All those who are in favor of a vigorous prosecution of the war, for the suppression of the present rebellion, and the preservation of the Government, are entitled to vote at the Primary Elections.

J. A. FROST,
C. S. HUTTON,
C. E. GREEN,
C. M. HUNT,
aug13-1t Union Cen. Committee.

U. S. EXCISE TAX,

7th Divis., 5th Dist., State of California.

Comprising the County of Yolo.

NOTICE is hereby given, that the Lists of Valuations and Enumerations of Property subject to Tax under the Act to provide Internal Revenue to support the Government and to pay interest on the Public Debt, approved July 1st, 1862, and the Amendment Act, approved March 3d, 1863, made and taken by the Assistant Assessor of said Division, will remain open for the examination of all persons interested, for the space of fifteen days from the date hereof, at the office of the Assistant Assessor, in Woodland, between the hours of 9 A M and 4 P M; and immediately after the expiration of said fifteen days, on the 24th day of August, I will receive and determine all appeals relative to erroneous or excessive valuations or enumerations made and taken by said Assistant Assessor.

All appeals to the Assessor as aforesaid must be made in writing, and specify the particular cause, matter or thing respecting which a decision is requested, and state the ground or principle of inequality or error complained of.

W. A. ELIASON,
Assessor 5th District.

Dated at Suisun, Aug. 8th, 1864. 23-2t

Summons.

IN the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo.

F. S. FREEMAN and J. M. BARBER, et al.,

vs. J. R. COLBURN, A. R. COLBURN, Wm. Troop, Geo. C. Troop, Wm. E. Troop, et al., FULLER.

The People of the State of California send Greeting to J. R. Colburn, A. R. Colburn, William Troop, Geo. C. Troop, Geo. C. Troop, and Fuller, Defendants.

You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above named Plaintiffs in the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, and to answer the Complaint filed therein, (a copy of which accompanies this Summons,) within ten days, (exclusive of the day of service,) after the service on you of this summons—if served within this County; or, if served out of this County, but within this Judicial District, within twenty days; or if served out of said District, then within forty days—or Judgment by default will be taken against you, according to the prayer of said Complaint.

The said action is brought to recover the sum of four hundred and thirty-eight dollars and eighty cents, for Goods, Wares and Merchandise, by said Plaintiffs bargained, sold, and delivered to you, under the firm name and style of J. R. Colburn & Co., at divers times between the 1st day of December, 1863, and the 12th day March, 1864, at Yolo county, State of California, all of which is set forth in plaintiffs' complaint.

And you are hereby notified: That if you fail to appear and answer said complaint as above required, the said plaintiffs will apply to the Court for the relief therein demanded. Given under my hand and Seal of the District Court of the 6th Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, this 8th day of August, A. D. 1864.

L. U. BROWNELL, Clerk.

Attest—A true copy. L. C. BROWNELL, Clerk. aug13-3m

Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given, that I have this day taken charge of the Estate BERNARD RATHWIG, Deceased, and will administer on the same; all persons having claims against said Estate will present them within ten months from this date or they will be forever barred.

WM. S. EMBERT, Pub. Administrator.
Woodland, July 13, 1864. July 15-64

Mr. Editor:—While it is amusing to listen to the legal opinions of the thirty millions of lawyers in the United States, it may be somewhat perplexing to one who has adopted the law as a profession, to have a score of those who have not rush in and volunteer their opinions upon mooted questions, whenever he is called upon for legal advice; but it is a consolation perhaps to him to know that these opinions cost nothing, and they are usually taken for what they are worth.

Wayland has said in his political economy, that in America all honest callings are honorable; and this perhaps has taken away the stigma that may have existed in the Old World upon the characters of lawyers. Yet it is astonishing that especially since the war commenced, men of every profession and calling, toothless old women and children, foreigners, who could not speak a word of the English language, natives who have never learned the first letter of the alphabet, and ignoramuses, who could not spell "fool" to save their lives, are, many of them, profound constitutional lawyers, overruling decisions of the United States Supreme Court, and treating the opinions of such as Daniel Webster and Chief Justice Story with contempt, being particularly learned in the military law, understanding perfectly the constitutionality or unconstitutionality of military arrests, saying everything they can think of to day, then bitterly complaining that the freedom of speech guaranteed to them by the constitution is despotically abridged.

Following to a certain extent the fashion adopted, may we not here express an opinion upon a law question, which perhaps has not been much discussed, and one which has not yet been adjudicated in our courts. Especially may we not, without fear of abusing our freedom of speech, express an opinion, if we do not give our opinion as a lawyer, but merely as a newspaper correspondent, and make no charge for the opinion given?

There seems now to be a general stagnation of business, especially by the way of collecting debts, upon the supposition that all debts may be paid in greenbacks, and this is the subject to which we propose in this communication to devote our attention.

Congress has enacted that greenbacks should be a legal tender for the payment of all debts, both public and private, and yet the same body at its last session, contracted debts some of which were to be paid in gold, and others in legal tender notes, thus showing that, notwithstanding we have the privilege of paying our debts in greenbacks, that privilege may be waived.

Would it not be preposterous to suppose that Congress, in passing that act, intended to prevent the full exercise of our right to barter? For example, A has a horse valued at one hundred and fifty dollars, which, by the way, he does not propose to sell for money, but does propose to barter with B, who is a merchant. Now no one would for a moment suppose that the act of Congress would prohibit B from exchanging his goods for A's horse. They make the exchange, and for the sake of getting the horse B delivers to A, two hundred dollars worth of goods, whereupon A agrees within ten days to deliver the horse to B, but instead of doing so, he sells it to another party, and of course B cannot replevy the horse, for it has never been delivered to him; his only remedy is by suit against A for pay for the goods; he brings the suit, claims that the goods were reasonable, worth the sum of two hundred dollars, and demands judgment for that amount. Would not any one of thirty millions of lawyers aforesaid say in a moment that it would be the height of folly for A to be permitted to prove that the horse was worth only one hundred and fifty dollars, and thus reduce B's judgment to that amount? Would not any one of common sense decide that B might recover the amount that his goods were reasonably worth?

Again: Suppose that A has one hundred and fifty dollars in United States gold coin, and he seeks to purchase goods of B, who promises in consideration of the said one hundred and fifty dollars in gold coin to sell A a certain lot of goods; he delivers to A the goods which are reasonably worth in lawful money two hundred dollars. A has the gold at his home and promises within one day to deliver it to B, but instead of doing so he uses the money for other purposes. B cannot replevy the money, and his only remedy is to bring his action for pay for the goods; he alleges that they were reasonably worth the sum of two hundred dollars in lawful money of the United States, and demands judgment for that amount.—Would it not be as inconsistent in this case as in the one last proposed, to allow A to prove that gold coin was worth no more than greenbacks, and thus reduce B's judgment to one hundred and fifty dollars? Would not any jury in the country decide that B was entitled to a judgment for the full amount of a reasonable value for his goods? Would not any court decide that A could not take advantage of his own wrong by defrauding B out of fifty dollars?

Finally, would not the known custom of B without specifying at each particular sale the kind of money in which he should be paid, be a contract so distinctly implied that A would be obliged to pay the goods in gold, or to pay what

they were worth in currency? Would it not especially be the case if it was known to the purchaser that B sold the goods for less than their real value for the sake of getting the gold, and that it was his universal custom to exchange goods only for gold?

Then if merchants have sold goods with the understanding that they should be paid for in gold, and their creditors have violated their contract, may they not bring their suits for what the goods were reasonably worth, thus ignoring the "Specific Contract Law." O. T. W.

PRESERVING GRAPES.—Mr. F. J. Boving of Lancaster, Ohio, has been very successful in preserving grapes during the winter in the following manner: On a clear dry day he gathers well ripened and sound bunches and lays carefully in stone jars holding one or two gallons each.—The jars are the set in then ground in a trench deep enough to allow their tops to be 8 or 10 inches below the surface. Some boards are then laid over the jars, the trench filled up and the remaining earth riced up over it. Grapes packed in this way keep perfectly well until the first of March, and he has some yet untouched to test the length of time they can be preserved. Mr. B. exhibited some of his grapes to an extensive grower of the fruit who offered to buy his secret, but he prefers to make it public through the *American Agriculturist*.—It is well to make a note of this for reference and experiment next autumn.

NEW METHOD OF PLANTING TORPEDOES.—The rebels have a new method of planting torpedoes in rivers without exposing their persons. They fasten the machines to a barrel containing clock-work and a small anchor. The torpedo, clock-work and anchor are so connected that at a certain time the machinery will let the anchor go, and moor the infernal machine at any point. The torpedo is dropped in the stream some distance above its final locality, and the sower of these infernal seeds, has only to calculate the time it takes to reach the desired spot to insure the proper and safe delivery of it.

"Did you pull my nose in earnest, Sir?"
"Certainly, I did sir."
"It is well you did, for I don't take a joke in that way."

LEGAL NOTICES.

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF CALVIN GALLUP, Deceased.—Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, Administratrix of the Estate of Calvin Gallup, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the first publication of this notice, to the said MARY E. GALLUP, at Woodland, or to G. P. SPRAGUE, her Attorney, in the said county of Yolo.

MARY E. GALLUP, Administratrix,
By G. P. SPRAGUE, Atty.
Dated at Woodland, Aug. 2d, 1864. 4t

Notice.

THOSE indebted to the undersigned, either by note or account, are respectfully requested to call and settle with GILES E. SILL. The books will be found at the old stand, in Woodland. J. L. DOWNING. July 9-*

Summons.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE SIXTH Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo.

The people of the State of California, to THOMAS J. CLARK, Greeting:

You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of CAMILLUS NELSON in said Court filed against you within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county, if served out of this county but within this Judicial District, then in twenty days, but if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 13th day of July 1864, in said Court.—Said action is brought to recover judgment for the sum of Eleven Hundred Dollars with interest on said sum from the 30th day of October, 1862, as specified in complaint on a promissory note, given by you, B. B. Glascock and others, dated June 2d, 1862, for the sum of \$2,000, payable on or before the 1st day of January, 1863, with two per cent. per month interest from date, with a credit thereon of Eleven Hundred Dollars, made the 30th of October, 1862, all of which is fully set forth in the complaint, a copy of which accompanies this Summons.

And you are hereby notified, that if you fail to answer the Complaint as directed, plaintiff will demand judgment against you for the amount as herein above specified.

In Testimony whereof I, L. O. BROWNELL, Clerk of the 6th Judicial District Court aforesaid do hereunto set my hand and affix the Seal of said Court, at office in Woodland, this 13th day of July, A. D. 1864.

L. O. BROWNELL, Clerk. July 15 3m

SUMMONS.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Yolo. In Justice E. M. Hiatt's Court Grafton Township, THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, To GAST LADUS, Greeting:—

YOU are hereby summoned to appear before me at my office, in the Township of Grafton, in the County of Yolo, on the 20th day of August A. D. 1864, at 10 o'clock A. M. to answer the complaint of J. & J. W. Baldwin who brings action to recover the sum of One Hundred and ninety one dollars and eighty eight cents, due upon a promissory note, when a judgment will be taken against you for the said amount, together with costs and damages, if you fail to appear and answer.

To the Sheriff or any Constable of said County, Greeting: Make legal service and due return hereof.

Given under my hand, this 27th day of May, A. D. 1864. E. M. HIATT, Justice of the Peace of said Township. May 28-3m

J. J. KNOWLTON. H. W. GIBNEY.
J. J. KNOWLTON & CO.,
ADVERTISING AGENTS,
N. E. Cor. Montgomery and California Sts.,
(Over Pacific Bank.)
July-30 SAN FRANCISCO.

JOHN M. MILLIKIN. T. J. MILLIKIN.
MILLIKIN BROS.,
WHOLESALE GROCERS, AND IMPORTERS and Dealers in
Foreign and Domestic Liquors, etc
No. 185 J street, between 6th and 7th,
July 30-1f SACRAMENTO.

STOVES!! STOVES!!

JUST RECEIVED,
A Fine Lot of those Celebrated
"Leader"
... AND ...
"Golden Harp"
COOK STOVES.

TINWARE! TINWARE!!

A LARGE ASSORTMENT
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
— BY —
B. C. AUSTIN,

324 Clay Street, San Francisco.

N. B.—The Leader Stove is entirely different from any stove heretofore introduced into this market. The top is made double with a hollow space between, thus insuring the outer thickness from becoming red hot. The top is so constructed that any size boiler can be used. The oven is large and is made with ventilators, so as to secure any degree of heat desired. Persons wishing to purchase a Stove, the most complete and convenient yet invented, will do well to call and see the "Leader." July 30-3m

PARTICULAR NOTICE.

The undersigned, thankful for the liberal patronage bestowed for many years upon the firm of

A. DESPECHE & FIELD

—AND—
FIELD & CO.,

Respectfully inform their friends and the public that in order to be up with the times, and to supply a great want in this community, they have taken the

SPACIOUS SALESROOM

Nos. 75 and 77 J Street,

ONE BLOCK ABOVE their old location,

where they intend keeping in addition to their large stock of

WINES, BRANDIES AND LIQUORS

Of all kinds, and Exclusive Department for the sale of

FINE GROCERIES.

And every article usually kept in the best regulated establishments of the larger Eastern cities and Europe.

Dealers and consumers are invited to call upon us and look through our stock, as we are confident they will find it to their interest in making purchases.

FIELD & CO.

Formerly A. Despeche & Field,
Nos. 75 & 77 J. st. bet. 3d & 4th.

SACRAMENTO.

June 11-1f

STOCK RANCHED.

NOTICE

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD respectfully call the attention of

Stock Raisers

and the public generally, that he has got one of the finest RANCHES for stock in the State, it is located about 6 miles above TEHAMA MILLS on Antelope Creek, Tehama County.

Terms per Month - - - \$2 00

F. M. PRATT.

June 4-1f

E. & C. CRUHLER.

COLUMBUS BREWERY,

Corner of C and 16th streets,
Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—

Gruhier's Saloon,

Sixth street, between J and K streets.

Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-1f

JOSEPH CONBOIE,

UNDERTAKER,

108 J St., bet. Fourth & Fifth,
SACRAMENTO.

Everything requisite for Funerals furnished on the most Reasonable Terms.

N. B. Orders from the Country promptly attended to. Jan 16-6m

LIVERY AND SALE STABLE,

R. P. GLASS

WOULD respectfully inform the public that he has purchased the well known Livery and Sale Stable from Adams & Glascock, at Woodland, and he is prepared to carry on the business as usual. He has always on hand good Saddle and Buggy Horses. Feed for sale in any quantity.

R. P. GLASS,
Woodland.

Jan 23-1f

Kerosine Oil.—The best quality of

Kerosine Oil can be had cheaper at
RAVELEY'S

1 ran any other place

THE "SEW"
DOUBLE-THREAD
LOCK-STITCH
SEWING MACHINE,
From which all others derive their Vitality!!
Established in 1845.

Improved from time to time and fully perfected in 1863!

Substantially and strongly built, and less liable to get out of order than any other machine now extant. They GATHER and SEW ON at the same time. THEY NEVER DROP STITCHES! Run lightly, sew rapidly, and are almost noiseless! They do the FINEST or COARSEST WORK with equal facility.— Latest Improved BRAIDERS, BINDERS, ROLLING PRESSES, ADJUSTING HAMMERS, etc., go with each Machine.

Letter "A," for family use.....\$60 00
Letter "A," pearl finish, with cover, price..... 75 00
Letter "B," for family, dress makers, or tailors' use, price.....65 00
Letter "C," heavy manufacturing for Upholstering, Carriage Trimming, and Harness Makers.—To this machine especially the attention of manufacturers is solicited. Price..... 85 00
Letter "D," light cylinder. Price.....115 00
Letter "E," heavy cylinder. Price.....140 00
Unequaled for boot and shoe work.

We have also for sale the Genuine
New England Machines,
(Formerly sold at \$25), price.....\$15 00
WE GUARANTEE ALL OUR MACHINES.

Purchase only of us or our Agents, as there is a spurious article in the market.
DEMING & CO.,
No. 3 Montgomery st. (Masonic Temple),
San Francisco, Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.

Agency for Sacramento, W. SHARP,
142 J street,
For Marysville, S. D. Baldwin,
57 D street.
For Woodland, J. S. CUNNINGHAM.
June 25-3m

For Woodland, June 25-3m

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For Woodland, June 25-3m

DRY GOODS!
—FOR—
SPRING AND SUMMER!

Call attention to

O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.,

ALL THE NOVELTIES OF THIS KIND

With which their

EXTENSIVE AND SUPERB STOCK

Is Replete.

The Character of their House

FOR FIRST CLASS GOODS!!

IS WELL KNOWN.

THE MOST BEAUTIFUL VARIETY

— OF —

ALL THE NEW DRESS FABRICS

Is Complete in their

NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS

No. 88 J STREET,

SACRAMENTO.

P. S.—Attention is directed to the New

Spring Mantle—a beautiful garment.

may 14-3m

B. KOZMINSKY. G. W. LOCKE. S. LEVENSON.

B. KOZMINSKY & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO H. GOODKIND & CO.,

No. 106 J St., Sacramento,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

HAVANA AND DOMESTIC

CIGARS, TOBACCO,

Wrier Wood,

Turkish,

French and

MEERSHAUM PIPES,

CARDS, MATCHES, SNUFF,

Smoking and Fine-Cut Tobacco,

CIGARITOS, ETC., ETC.

ALSO,

DRIED FRUITS,

And a full assortment of

SPICES!

Particular attention given to Country Orders.

Jan 23-1f

NEW GOODS, SPRING GOODS,

SUMMER GOODS,

— OF —

THE VERY LATEST STYLE AND PATTERN

— CAN BE FOUND AT

B. LASKY'S.

238 J Street, bet. Eighth & Ninth

Who has just received a large assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Boots and Shoes,

Boys Clothing,

Hats and caps,

ALSO A VERY FINE SELECTION OF

LADIES' SHOES, ETC.,

All of which he offers for sale twenty-five per cent. cheaper than any other house in SACRAMENTO.

B. LASKY,
m 1-3m 228 J street, bet. Eighth & Ninth

DEUEL, GRIFFITHS & CO.,

Wholesale and Retail

DRY GOODS DEALERS,

No. 248 J street,

SACRAMENTO.

Have just received a full assortment of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

Adapted to the wants of the

Spring and Summer Trade.

April 16-3m

Of those for whom we find emotion cherish

Secure the shadow of the substance perish.

SO STRANGERS!

Beak's Bagnerron Rooms

will be open from SUNRISE UNT

The Blood and the Brain

CARDINAL WISEMAN ON THE SAVANS.
—In his recent annual pastoral Cardinal Wiseman took the man of science to task for a disposition—which some of them would stoutly deny—to make the most of any little discovery—say of a bone in a cave, a flint in the drift, a jar in a well—which, in their opinion, tells against the truth of the Mosaic records in the Pentateuch. Says the Cardinal:

We cannot shut our eyes to the aim or tendency of modern science, which is to demand, not equality, but supremacy; not a fair balance, but a loaded scale, whenever it comes into competition with the claims of revelation. The moment the two seem to contend, in disagreement, for the belief of man, science at once exacts that all else should give way; and, unfortunately, too many yield at once, and surrender at discretion. The stump of a fossil tree, the bones of an extinct animal, a broken skull found in some inexplicable place, but requiring a solution equally from our assailants; nay, a potsherd, a sea-shell, the piles of a lake village, the rudiments of stone instruments, all things—anything is heavy enough to turn the scale in favor of what is called reason. And we are ridiculed as fearing or opposed to science, as narrow-minded and hoodwinked bigots, for not at once adopting this confused mass of immature *geognosy*, and sacrificing, in honor of our acceptance, whatever, has been to us venerable whatsoever holy, whatsoever lovely. No, if science, as now read by too many, says true, there was no time when God could have created man; no moment when He could have impressed on him His own image. The human race, according to this version, springs from some scarcely organized rudiment of matter, which gradually went on, through millions of ages, unfolding its means and powers of life, till, having passed through various brutish improvements, it reached the stage of existence which immediately preceded the human, providing for our inheritance—for the man the matured intelligence, for the woman the ripened graces, of the ape or baboon. God help us! that many should have allowed themselves to accept such an origin, while a whole host of proofs assigns to us that of revelation, makes man the bonding link between unthinking matter and the breath of God, which made him sentient, reasoning, moral and imperishable; nay, which made him Godlike, and almost God.

SOCIETIES.

Masonic Societies.

- GRAFTON LODGE, No. 141.**
Hall at Knight's Landing. Stated meetings Saturday evening, on or after the full moon.
J. W. SNOWBALL, Sec'y.
- YOLO LODGE, No. 81.**
Hall at Cacheville. Stated meetings—Saturday evening, on or before the full moon.
A. H. WILLARD, W. M.
D. SCHINDLER, Sec'y.
- WOODLAND LODGE, No. 156.**
Hall at Woodland. Stated meeting—Saturday evening, after the full moon.
ISAAC DAVIS, W. M.
F. S. FREEMAN, Sec'y.

Odd Fellows Societies.

- WOODLAND LODGE, No. 111.**
Hall at Woodland, I. O. of O. F. Meets every Saturday, night at 7 1/2 o'clock, at Odds Fellows Hall, College Building, Woodland.
J. W. TILLEY, N. G.
C. W. Lewis, Sec'y.

Good Templars' Societies.

- COLD WATER LODGE, No. 50.**
Meets every Tuesday evening, at Union Hall, Knight's Landing.
ROBT. ROBERTS, W. O.
J. R. BEANE, Sec'y.

WOODLAND LODGE, No. 46.

- Hall at Woodland. Meets every Thursday evening.
J. R. JACKSON, W. O.
Miss M. F. Fike, Sec'y.

OCCIDENTAL LODGE, No. 73.

- Hall at Woodland, I. O. of G. T. Meets every Tuesday evening at 7 1/2 o'clock, in the Masonic Hall, Woodland.
C. F. REDDING, W. C. T.
W. J. TOMB, Sec'y.

Military Companies.

- UNION CAVALRY.**
Meets at Buckeye. Regular Drill days. First Saturday in every month.
J. EDGAR, Capt.

WASHINGTON GUARDS.

- Meets at Washington. Regular Drill meetings, every Monday evening at 7 o'clock, at Armory.
AMOS MATTHEWS, Capt.

WOODLAND GUARDS.

- Meets on the 1st Monday in every month, at the Court House, in Woodland. Regular drill days last Saturday in every month.
C. W. Lewis, Captain.

Books and Stationery.

- All kinds for sale at
Raveley's

HOTELS.

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.
W. Campbell, Proprietor.
THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.
The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.
The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.
The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.
Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage.
W. CAMPBELL.
Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-1f

TOLL'S HOTEL,
COR. K & SEVENTH ST., SACRAMENTO,
SCHOONMAKER & SMITH, Prop'rs.

This Fire Proof Hotel HAS BEEN Newly Furnished Throughout.
And presents superior accommodations to the traveling public.
An Omnibus always in attendance at the Cars and Boats to convey passengers to and from the Hotel, free of charge.
OPEN ALL NIGHT.
m14-3m

MECHANICS' EXCHANGE,
(FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING)
DENTSCHES CASHIANS,
I street, between Front and Second,
SACRAMENTO.

HENRY TRECHLER, Proprietor

This House is in the immediate vicinity of the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot. The best accommodations for Families at moderate terms.
Board per week, \$4 50; with Lodgings, \$5 50
Meals, 37 1/2 cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents.

N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo county manufacture, always on hand.
jan24-3m

MASON & HAMLIN'S CABINET ORGANS.

CONGRATULATE you on the introduction of a new musical instrument, long wanted, and sure to find its way into every household of taste and refinement.
L. M. GOTTSCHALK.

As compared with melodeons, harmoniums, &c., the Cabinet Organ is certainly superior in quality and volume of tone, while its power of expression can hardly be too highly praised.
WILLIAM MASON.

BEST of their class of which we have any knowledge.
MORE THAN 200 EMINENT ORGANISTS.

IN every respect far superior to anything of the kind I have ever seen, whether in Europe or America.
GEO. WASHBURN MORGAN.

NEXT to a church organ, and that a good sized one, the best instrument with which we are acquainted to accompany church song.
New York Musical Review.
THOMAS HASTINGS.

EXCEEDS in my estimation every other instrument of this general class.
THOMAS HASTINGS.

THE favorable testimony of nearly every organist or pianist of note in this country, together with that of certain distinguished foreign authorities, has forestalled our appreciative comments upon the excellence and value of these carefully made instruments.
New York World.

ONCE hearing them will satisfy the most skeptical that they are just what the church has been waiting for.
New York Observer.

REALLY very effective and beautiful instruments.
LOWELL MASON.

GRAND accompaniment when the congregation sing.
IRENEUS.

VERY efficient church organ, brought within a small compass; not easy to get out of order, and sold at a low price.
New York Examiner.

NEVER seen anything of the kind which interested me so much.
GEORGE F. ROOT.

SURPASSES anything in this line I have seen, whether French or American.
In plain or elegant cases, with one to twelve stops. Prices \$85 to \$500 each.
A. KOHLER, San Francisco.
Wholesale and Retail Agent.
Orders promptly attended to.
mar 5-3m

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!!! CALIFORNIA MARBLE.

HAVING been awarded the First Prizes at the different State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line cheaper than the cheapies.
And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our
Premium Pioneer Marble Works,
K street, between 5th and 6th,
SACRAMENTO.
A. AITKIN & CO.
Sculpture and Ornamental work done to order.
jan24-1f

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.
624 Clay street, San Francisco.
THE ONLY CLOTHING HOUSE IN THE STATE, WHERE A FULL AND COMPLETE STOCK OF GENTS' AND BOYS' CLOTHING and FURNISHING GOODS MAY BE FOUND AT Prices to suit the Times.

624 CLAY STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.
H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.
ag22-1f

C. H. KREBS,
(Late Fredericks & Krebs.)
No 183 J Street, Sacramento,
Would hereby inform his former customers and the public in general that he has again a complete stock of

PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS Varnishes, Wall Paper, Artists' Materials, Etc., etc.
Also, a superior stock of

COAL OIL LAMPS.
All of which I offer at San Francisco rates. The cheapest place to buy
Herosene or Coal Oil.
A call is solicited.
C. H. KREBS,
183 J STREET, between 6th and 7th,
feb20-3m SACRAMENTO.

CARPETS! CARPETS!
OIL CLOTH, MATTINGS, PAPER HANGING.

Picture Frames and Mouldings, WINDOW SHADES AND CURTAINS, UPHOLSTERY GOODS OF ALL KINDS, AT THE LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES.
—ALSO—
AGENT for HOW'S MACHINES, and the NEW ENGLAND MACHINE.
Price \$10 00.
W. SHARP,
142 J Street, bet. Fifth & Sixth,
(South side),
SACRAMENTO.
m21-3m

1863 AND 1864.
HATS! CAPS! HATS!

JUST RECEIVED, FROM Europe and the Eastern States, by LAMOTT, HATTER
A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of **SOFT AND SILK HATS,** ALL OF WHICH WILL BE Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS IN LARGE QUANTITIES. SILK HATS.
Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.

LADIES! LADIES! LADIES! NOTICE! NOTICE!
LAMOTT HATTER AND FURRIER,
Corner of J and Second streets, Sacramento,
Has just received the Largest and The Best Assortment of **FURS** To be found in the State
Of all the DIFFERENT QUALITIES now in FASHION.
Also, on hand,
Fur Gloves, Fur Collars, and Buffalo Overshoes, For Gents and Ladies, adapted to those traveling over the mountains. On hand
A Fine Lot of BUGGY ROBES. All of which are guaranteed as represented. Being a Practical Furrier, he knows what he is selling.
In purchasing Furs, beware of whom you buy.
Furs Repaired and Relined At short notice.
LAMOTT,
37 J Street, near corner 2d.
d12-1f Sacramento.

CHEAP FOR CASH.
Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hardware, —AND—
CROCKERY, CROCKERY, &c., &c., CAN BE HAD AT
RAVELEY'S
Knight's Landing.

Lubin's Extracts.
Choice variety, just received and for sale at
Raveley's

EVERYBODY'S BUSINESS!

ATTENTION, EVERYBODY!
S. W. RAVELEY,
OLD STAND AT KNIGHT'S LANDING,
Having just returned from San Francisco, would call the attention of the Citizens and public generally to his well selected stock of

ALBUMS, SONG BOOKS, HOLOGRAMS, CHORDS, PSALMS and POETRY, STATIONERY, CIGARS, TOBACCO, FRUITS, CANDIES, NUTS, PIPES, POUCHES

Together with the following

PATENT MEDICINES.
Jayne's Expectorant.
Alterative.
Liniment.
Carminative.
Pills.
Vermifuge.
Helmbold's Buchu.
Sarsaparilla.
Rose Wash.
Ayer's Gripe Cure.
Cherry Pectoral.
Sarsaparilla.
Pills.
Clove Anodyne.
Hiatt's Life Balsam.
Vieta's "
Burnett's God Liver Oil.
Rushton's "
Burnett's Cocaine. "
Thorne's Extract.
Brown's Ginger.
Lyon's Kathairon.
Barry's Tricopherous.
Wistar's Lozenges.
Mustang Liniment.
Sweet's
Brandreth's Pills.
Cook's "
Grafenberg's "
Holloway's "
Lee's "
Mott's "
Radway's "
Schenk's "
Wright's "
Schenk's Syrup.
Well's Plasters.
Court Plaster.
Hostetter's Bitters.
&c. &c. &c.

Also a fine assortment of

CHOICE PERFUMERY, TOILET SOAPS ETC. ETC

Any of the above Articles will be sold at **San Francisco Prices.**

The HIGHEST MARKET PRICE paid for **WOOL, WOOD, HIDES AND TALLOW.**

TERMS CASH.
S. W. RAVELEY,
Opposite the Steamboat Landing
Knight's Landing.

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
The fast and splendid steamers
Chrysolis and Yosemite,
Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.
Steamer **Chrysolis**, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.
Steamer **Yosemite**, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.
For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY.
Change of day for RED BLUFF.

Until further notice the Steamer of the California Steam Navigation Company will make ONE trip per week to RED BLUFF, leaving SACRAMENTO
Every Saturday, at 7 o'clock, a.m. And RED BLUFF
Every Tuesday Morning.
A. REDINGTON, Agents,
W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento.
Freight received at Knight's Landing every day.
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing.

FOR SACRAMENTO.
The fine steamer **DEFIANCE,** ZIMMERMAN, MASTER, Will make two trips a week from Knight's Landing to Sacramento.
The price for freighting grain, will be \$1 75 per ton and for lumber \$5 per thousand feet.
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent.
Knight's Landing.

Kerosine Oil.—The best quality of Kerosine Oil can be had cheaply at
RAVELEY'S
This and other places

WATTS' NERVOUS ANTIDOTE!

MIRACULOUS MEDICINE!
The Elixir Vitæ so long sought by the Philosophers of all Ages.
HEAR! HEAR!! READ AND TRY!!

I have had an INFLAMMATORY RHEUMATISM for six weeks, so bad I could not move or stand. I tried every known remedy without effect. I got one bottle of Watts' Nervous Antidote. I had no pain. I got another and am quite well. I have found it as every one says. It is a wonderful remedy.
THOS. M. TAYLOR,
428 Greenwich street.

I was very much afflicted with St. Vitus' Dance and Bleeding Piles. I have taken the Nervous Antidote and am perfectly restored to health; the twitching nerves also, around the mouth is removed, and I am again working at my trade with ease and cheerfulness.
HENRY TOBIAS, 6 Talman St., Brooklith.

One bottle of the Antidote has cured me of Liver Complaint and a violent Pain in the Side. I can now go to work.
WM. THOMPSON, Kent av., Brooklith.

Watts' Nervous Antidote has cured me of a Cough and Nervous Debility of very long standing. I feel the greatest benefit from it, in sleep, appetite, and general health.
JANE THOMAS, Fifteenth st., west of 8th av.

I have received great benefit from Watts' Nervous Antidote in Nervous Debility and Deafness; it has improved my hearing, general health, and spirits, in fact I have received the greatest good from it.
MRS. TROTMAN,
Coopers' Av., Newport, L. I.
April 3d, 1849

To Talbot Watts, Esq: Dear Sir—your medicine is the most astonishing thing I ever met with in the world. As I told you I was Weak, Nervous, had no Appetite, and not able to do anything; I took one teaspoonful of your medicine at night, and in the morning I got up fresh like a different person, ate a good breakfast, did my work easily, and altogether felt quite well and happy.
LOUISA THOMPSON,
54 Cannon Street.

Watts' Nervous Antidote is for sale, Wholesale, by
CRANE & BRIGHAN,
Cor. of Front & Clay Sts., San Francisco.
Retail by
FREEMAN & BARBER, Woodland.
S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing,
jy 30-3m.

IF YOU ARE SICK, READ THIS!!
MODERN CHEMISTRY has given to the world many new and valuable compounds, and the physician should have a proper knowledge of the chemistry of life, that he may with safety prescribe that which is best suited to meet the wants and supply the demands of animal economy, thereby arresting disease, and effecting a cure much sooner, without injury to the constitution.

DOCTOR A. BALL has accepted the proffered aid of science in isolating and concentrating active principles in rendering medicinal agents safe, prompt, efficient, and pleasant: the old, usual nauseating, and bulky drugs he discards altogether.

DOCTOR BALL has been engaged in the general practice of medicine for forty years, and having had great success in the treatment of the following diseases, has determined to advertise for the benefit of suffering humanity.

Syphilis and Gonorrhœa.—In all their complications and stages, Dr. BALL has a new and valuable remedy, which will radically cure in one-fourth the usual time. Pus-tarium, Mercury and Balsams discarded.

Spermatorrhœa.—And its complications. Dr. BALL has a specific.

Rheumatism.—Dr. BALL has a specific for this terrible disease, which will give relief in a few hours, and cure in ten days.

Skin Diseases, Eruptions, Pimples, Piles, &c., Skillfully treated, and permanently cured in one-fourth the time usually required in such cases.

Leucorrhœa.—And the thousand and one diseases with which woman is often afflicted, Dr. BALL has successfully treated by discarding all the old unsatisfactory remedies and substituting pleasant and efficient medicines, which act like a charm; in a few days the cheek begins to bloom like the rose, and in two or three weeks cheerfulness, activity, and health is the inevitable result.

DR. BALL has correspondents in London, Paris, and Boston, who supply him with all the new and valuable medicinal agents as soon as approved by the great Medical Lights.

Dr. Ball is no Quack.
He is a regularly educated physician of forty years standing, and has a diploma, which he will be pleased to exhibit to those who may wish to see it.

Persons living at a distance, by sending a description of their complaint can have their medicines put up in a package and sent by mail or per express in such a manner as not only to insure safety in transit, but so that no one would suspect what are the contents.

Reference will be sent by mail to those who may wish to inquire as to the Doctor's ability, before placing themselves in his charge.

Address, A. BALL, M. D., 617 Commercial street, opposite the U. S. Branch Mint, San Francisco, Cal.
Consultation personal or by mail FREE.
jy 30-3m.

GROCERIES, GROCERIES, GROCERIES NAILS, &c.,
At Knight's Landing,
Will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH,
And all kinds of Country Produce taken in Exchange.

The undersigned, having made arrangements with large Importing Houses in San Francisco and Sacramento, is now prepared to sell all kinds of
Groceries,
Nails, Oils,
Paint,
Potatoes

Downer's Kerosene Oil,
Cigars, Tobacco,
ETC., ETC., ETC.
S. W. RAVELEY,
FRONT STREET,
Opposite the Steamboat Landing