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U. S. Department of Agriculture

SUMMER and AUTUMN, 1896.

Illustrated and Descriptive Catalogue of the

Orange County Nurseries,



INDEXED

Pot Grown and Layer Strawberries, Celery, Cabbage, Cauliflower Plants.

FRUIT TREES, VINES, ETC.

This is the Time to Plant if You Want Beautiful Berries next year.

T. J. DWYER, CORNWALL, N. Y.
ORANGE CO.

References.

As to our responsibility and good standing we refer to Mr. C. L. C. Kerr, cashier of the National Bank of Newburgh, at Newburgh, N. Y., the Cornwall Savings Bank, Cornwall-on-Hudson N. Y., the Postmasters at Cornwall, Cornwall-on-Hudson, and Cornwall Landing, or any business firm of this place.

[From Rural New Yorker.]

We have just received a copy of the summer and autumn catalogue of the Orange County Nurseries. Mr. T. J. Dwyer, the proprietor, is one of those hard-working, industrious men whose merited prosperity we are always glad to recognize, and has attained by hard work and scrupulous care in business, a name of which any man may well feel proud. The new catalogue is well illustrated and we suppose will be sent free on application. Purchasers will find the goods are as represented.

Our Splendid Location.

Cornwall, N. Y., is situated on the west bank of the Hudson River, about fifty miles from New York City, and has a population of over 4,000 people.

Three railroads run through the place, the West Shore, Erie, and Ontario and Western, and the N. Y. C. & H. R. R. is across the Hudson River. We can connect with this road at Newburgh, which is only four miles from Cornwall.

WE CAN SHIP BY FREIGHT with any of the railroads named above, and by the Ramsdell Transportation Co. (boats) to New York City, by the Albany line of boats the Kingston line of boats.

WE CAN FORWARD BY EXPRESS by the National, American, Adams and Wells Fargo & Co. Express Companies.

SPECIAL NOTICE.—We are pleased to announce that we have secured a reduction of 20 per cent on the express rates on plants; this will be a great saving to our customers.

General Instructions.

Please remember that remittance by money order, postal note and registered letter should be made to us at Cornwall, N. Y. Remittance may also be made by express money order, which to many is a very convenient way of sending money.

PAYMENTS—Unless otherwise agreed, payments must be made in advance. Goods sent C. O. D. when one-third the amount is sent with the order. Prices in this catalogue abrogate all previous quotations. One half dozen, fifty and five hundred of a variety will be furnished at the dozen, hundred and thousand rates, respectively.

TERMS CASH—Orders from unknown persons must be accompanied by a draft on New York, registered letter, postal note or money order on Cornwall, N. Y., or reference that will be satisfactory.

PACKING.—No charge is made for packing or for delivery to freight depots or express offices here.

SHIPPING.—Plain and explicit shipping directions should be given with every order, naming mode and route for forwarding, otherwise we will use our own judgment; but, upon delivery to railroad, steamboat or express companies, our responsibility ceases, and they alone must be held accountable for loss or delay.

PLANTS BY MAIL.—Layer strawberry plants can be sent by mail at the following rates, in addition to the prices named [Pot grown plants cannot be sent by mail.] 5 cts. per 15. 15 cts. per 50. 25 cts. per 100.

Pot-Grown Strawberry Plants.

HOW THESE PLANTS ARE PREPARED FOR SHIPMENT.

Pot-grown plants are removed from the pots and with the ball of earth about the roots are wrapped in paper, packed in shallow open boxes, with damp moss about the plants. They can be shipped any distance and always arrive in good condition, and they can be planted with safety in the very driest weather without the loss of a single plant in one hundred. This system of growing plants has now become so popular, that many, and even old fruit growers, defer planting in the Spring and plant pot-grown plants where they have already grown their early potatoes, peas, etc. Let us think for a moment, With this system we are privileged to get a full crop of



PLANT READY FOR SHIPMENT.

potatoes and strawberries in fourteen months.

PLEASE NOTE.—That all varieties not marked (Pistillate) are perfect flowering kinds, and can be planted without planting other sorts with or near them. Also note that it is the reverse with the pistillate varieties, and that it is absolutely necessary that they should be planted near the perfect flowering kinds. I have known of many failures and serious losses caused by the planting of imperfect varieties, and not properly fertilizing them with the staminate fruits.

Our Celery Plants.

Having made the growing of these plants a special feature of our business, we have now a very large trade to supply, and have been obliged to double our plantings each year in order to supply the increasing demand. Please remember we have these plants in the varieties named, both transplanted and fine plants from the seed bed; they are ready now, and consequently you need not delay (as some often do) by writing to us for information as to whether or not we can furnish the desired plants; send along your order at once and you may rest assured of prompt treatment.

Our stock of cabbage and cauliflower is now ready and is unusually large and fine, and we know the prices quoted are as low as any one can grow first-class plants for.

PLEASE NOTE THIS.—That we will allow a discount of 10 per cent. on all orders to the amount of \$2.00 and upwards, providing the same reaches us before July 15th. [Family Lists, Crates, Baskets, etc., excepted.]

Our Family Lists.

Of pot-grown strawberry plants for the home garden. For illustrations and descriptions of the varieties named in these lists, you are referred to the pages of this Catalogue.

LIST NO. 1, FOR \$2.50.

All strong pot-grown plants that will bear a full crop of fruit next season. 25 Marshall, 25 Brandywine, 25 Parker Earle, 25 Greenville. A very liberal offer for four of the best varieties of the day.

LIST NO. 2, FOR \$5.00.

All strong pot-grown plants that will bear a full crop of fruit next season. 50 Marshall, 50 Michel's Early, 50 C. Triumph, 50 Bubach, 50 Gandy. This is also a very desirable list and the price is very low.

How to Plant.

Land that has been previously cropped with wheat, corn, potatoes or cabbages, is well adapted for strawberry plantation, provided it is well manured, ploughed



PERFECT FLOWER.

deep, thoroughly harrowed, and put in first-class condition, and above all, that water does not remain on the ground any length of time after a rain. This would be ruinous to them, particularly in the fall and winter months, when the ground freezes and thaws at intervals. Set the plants not



PISTILLATE.

less than three feet apart between the rows, and eighteen inches apart in the row. Set the plants so that the crown shows over the surface. Plant the pistillate varieties between the perfect-flowering kind, having



STRAWBERRY PLANTED TOO SHALLOW.



WRONG WAY OF PLANTING.



STRAWBERRY PLANTED TOO DEEP.

a row of the perfect varieties perfect varieties. If you are a furrow some six inches deep down. Draw the soil around so firm the soil around them break in two before the plants their places. The remainder leveled in with a hoe. If you draw a straight line and use place for the plants, and firm the hands and weight of the leave the ground level around or the sun very warm, use any



RIGHT WAY OF PLANTING.

to every third row of the im- planting in a large way make and set the roots in it straight the plants with the hands and that the leaf of the plants will will allow themselves to leave of the furrow can be readily have only a family bed to set the garden trowel to make the ground around them with body; thus you will always them. Should ground be dry, mulching material at hand to shade the plants for a few days or until it rains. To set an acre of plants, 3 feet by 18 inches apart, would require 12,000 plants.

The Shipping Season.

Owing to our new system of growing Pot-Grown plants, we can fill orders promptly any time after June 30th. Our propagating beds in which we grow these plants are from pot-grown plants planted last September, and all fruit stalks removed from them this spring, consequently they make young plants much earlier than plants that have been allowed to bear fruit. The plants are nearly twice as large and much more vigorous. In addition to this we are growing our plants on the very best soil, highly manured and fertilized. Our plants are double the size sent out by many dealers.

MARSHALL (Perfect Flowers).—The Marshall is positively the strongest grower of any strawberry we have ever tested. We fruited it the past season, and we were delighted with the fruit, and all who saw it in fruiting in our nurseries were very enthusiastic over it. I may be mistaken, but I feel assured that the Marshall has a

great future, especially in the home garden and for fancy market. It comes nearer the ideal strawberry than anything else I have yet seen. It is beyond doubt one of the largest (probably the largest) berry yet introduced; the plants are the rankest growers; away ahead of all others in this respect. In shape conical, very regular, each berry like the other; the color is a dark red crimson; the flesh is solid and dark red; the flavor is the very finest. It is possible to ship this berry hundreds of miles. It ripens in mid-season and continues in bearing until very late in the season.

The above is from our 1895 catalogue. Now after another year, we are able to affirm what we then wrote. We fruited the Marshall quite largely last season. It gave us berries for our own table for 26 days. All who saw the Marshall in fruit on our grounds were of one opinion — that it was the largest

farther, and best flavored strawberry they had ever seen. The writer would go and say that of the several hundred varieties he has known and is familiar with, not one pleases him as well as the Marshall. Not until we saw it grown to perfection at the Orange County Nurseries, in 1895; did we see the best strawberry grown, all things considered. Since then we have been recommending the Marshall to all, either for the home use or for market purposes. Our stock of this grand berry is large and fine, and we will make the price as low as we possibly can for good, strong, well grown plants.

Strong pot-grown plants, dozen, 75c; 25, \$1.25; 50, \$1.75; 100 \$3.00.

✓ THE BRANDYWINE. (PERFECT FLOWERS).—Of immense size and fine quality, quite firm and shapely for so large a berry. Foliage of the largest and thrickest, entirely free of scald or blemish. Heavy peduncles. The average size is as large as any ever raised and the shape is more uniformly good than that of

any other of the largest varieties. In general it is heart-shape, often broadly so without neck. Calyx and Sepal broad and many, medium red, flesh red, firm and solid for so large a berry, none more so, quality fully as good as Sharpless, and better than Bubach, vines exceedingly prolific. Brandywine continues a long time in fruit and is of a superior shape, quality and size for so large a berry. The plants on our grounds are fine, strong vigorous growers, second to no variety. In the nursery, from the splendid reports and our own experience we predict a great future for this berry. Strong pot-grown plants, dozen, 75c.; 25, \$1.25; 50, \$1.75; 100, \$3.00.

✓ PARKER EARLE (Perfect Flowers).—The plants of this variety are exceedingly rank and vigorous growers, with a tendency to make enormous stools. It has perfect flowers and good sized fruit, rather long, with a short neck, firm, of good color and fine quality. We have heard nothing but words of praise



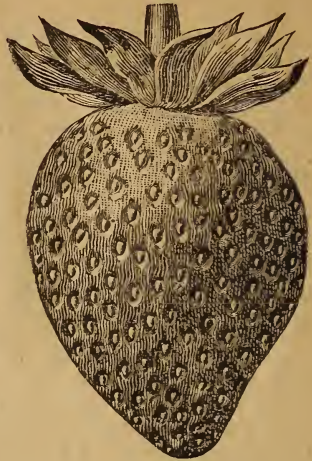
MARSHALL.



BRANDYWINE.

for the Parker Earle. It is one of the few varieties that is adaptable to a wide range of country, and thrives well in so many different soils and climates. We are fruiting it on four separate soils, and in each it is a wonder of productiveness. A great many are under the impression that the Parker Earle is an early berry, and it is quite a common occurrence to have the plants called Parker Early instead of Parker Earle. It is not by any means an early berry. Ripening quite late in the season, it should be known as a late berry. No one can make a mistake by planting this grand variety. Price for strong Pot-grown plants, per doz., 75c.; 25, \$1.25; 50, \$1.75; 100, \$3.00.

GREENVILLE (Pistillate).—We are well pleased with this new berry. We have found the plants good strong, clean, healthy growers, with a



compact, dark, rich foliage, resembling the Bubach in many respects. The fruit, however, is finer and of much better flavor. It is large, firm, dark crimson in color, quite regular in shape and even in size, and ripens evenly all over. It is very productive, and ripens in mid-season. The plants thrive well, wherever we have heard from them. The Greenville is to-day a very popular new variety.

The above is taken from our 1895 Spring catalogue. This season's fruiting of the Greenville confirms our opinion of its real merit. We believe this berry has come to stay.

Price for strong Pot-grown plants, per doz., 50c.; 25, 75c.; 100, \$2.50.

GANDY (Perfect Flowers).—Its lateness and fine flavor make it an acquisition to the home garden, also to the market gardener. The plant is a strong, compact grower; it is very productive, of large size; handsome, regular berries, which hold out large to the last picking. The fruit is bright, beautiful, one of the best, if not the best for market we have; but its superior for flavor is what commends it to all in search of a good late berry in every respect.

Price for strong, pot-grown plants, per dozen, 50 cents; 25, 75 cents; 100, \$2.50.

MICHEL'S EARLY (Perfect Flowers).—The Michel is a perfect flowering sort, an extra early fruiter, berries of good size, immensely productive, a good market berry, and all things considered, a very profitable extra early berry.

This variety has become very popular for the last two years, there is no doubt but what it is one of the most profitable extra early varieties. We have received as high as 25 cents per quart for this fruit, the two past seasons.

Pot-grown plants, per doz., 50c.; 25, 75c.; 100, \$2.50.



[MICHEL'S EARLY.

✓Cumberland Triumph.

(PERFECT FLOWERS.)



CUMBERLAND TRIUMPH.

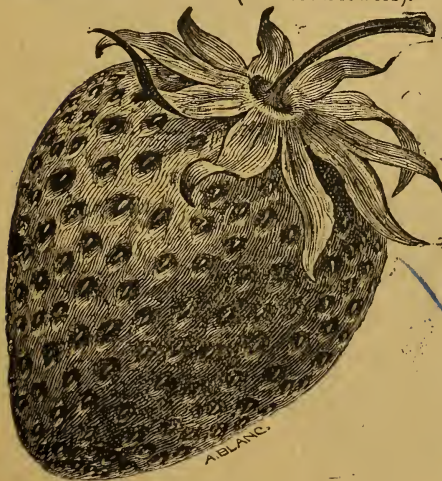
of fruit, which lasts about eight or ten days, completely covering the ground with large berries.

Pot-grown plants, doz., 50c.; 25, 75c.; 100, \$2.50.

✓SHARPLESS (Perfect Flowers).—One of the most popular strawberries of the day. The plant is exceedingly large and vigorous, quite free from rust or blight. It demands well enriched soil and then will bring the home grower fine fruit. It does not require especially heavy soil to succeed. A variety that is highly thought of by a great many growers, and quite extensively planted throughout the country.

Pot-grown plants, doz., 50c.; 25, 75c.; 100, \$2.50

✓LOVETT'S EARLY (Perfect Flowers).—



LOVETT'S EARLY.

The fruit is bright and handsome, and very pleasing to the eye; the flavor is good, either as a table berry or for preserving. One of the best features about this berry is its long and continued season of bearing, lasting as it does each year, for a period of from twenty-five to thirty days, and the last fruit quite as large as the first.

Pot-grown plants, doz., 50c.; 25, 75c.; 100, \$2.50.

✓THE BUBACH.—Is a pistillate variety. The fruit is quite firm, of good flavor, dark, rich color and pleasing appearance. No one will make a mistake in planting largely of this splendid variety. Season second early. The Bubach has taken a very prominent place in strawberry culture. The Bubach is a wonder in its season of



BUBACH.

Lovett's Early is a perfect flowering variety, prolific, and a good market berry. It averages larger than the old Downing, resembling that berry in shape color and flavor. We have planted very largely of this berry, and recommend it as a good profitable fruit. It ripens with the mid-season berries.

Pot-grown plants, doz., 50c.; 25, 75c.; 100, \$2.50

✓HAVERLAND (Pistillate variety).—It is exceedingly productive, long in shape, fruit ripening even all over, of very fair quality and a very good shipper. The plants are very fine, strong healthy growers.

✓Pot-grown plants, doz., 50c.; 25, 75c.; 100, \$2.50.

We have the following varieties

also in pot-grown plants, at 50 cents per doz.; 75 cents per 25; \$2.50 per one hundred. Charles Downing, Kirkwood, Warfield, Timbrell, Orange County.

NEW VARIETIES.

ELEANOR—(Perfect Flowers.)—The introducer's description: The Eleanor is second to none in earliest, ripening with Crystal City and in advance of all others. In size rivaling the Sharpless, retaining its size well to the end of the season. In productiveness surpassing the famous Crescent, in firmness equal to the Wilson, is of bright scarlet color and has few equals in quality. Pot-grown plants, price per dozen, \$1.00; per 25, \$1.50.



ELEANOR.

MICHIGAN (Per not only a handsome ing in size the Gandy, ripens ten days to two superb strawberry—in its best, the Michigan its first ripening ber strong, healthy grower Pot-grown plants, per 25, \$1.50.

PLEASE NOTE.—discount of 10 percent amount of \$2.00 and same reaches us before not allow this discount Baskets, etc. etc.



MICHIGAN.



HAVERLAND.

ANNA KENNEDY (Pistillate.)—It is extremely sturdy and vigorous. But the fruit is what is truly wonderful. The almost globular berries are as smooth and regular as though moulded. In addition to its marvelous beauty it is extremely rich, sweet and sprightly, medium to large in size, and firm. Pot-grown plants, per doz., \$1.00; 25, \$1.50.



ANNA KENNEDY.

fect Flowers).—It is berry and firm, equal of high quality, but weeks later than that fact, when Gandy is at begins to show color on ries. The plant is a and very prolific. price per dozen, \$1.00;

That we will allow a on all orders to the upwards, providing the July 15th. (We can on family lists, Crates,

Ground Layer Strawberry Plants.

After September 1st we will furnish the ordinary layer strawberry plants at prices quoted below. Please remember we cannot furnish layer plants before Sept. 1, and that the prices named below are not for pot-grown plants. We can send layer plants by mail if you add for postage 5c. per doz., 15c per 50; 25c. per. 100.

	Doz.	Hund.	Thous'd.
Marshall.....	35	\$1 00	\$6 00
Brandywine.....	35	1 00	6 00
Parker Earle.....	35	1 00	6 00
Greenville.....	25	1 00	6 00
Gandy.....	25	1 00	6 00
Bubach.....	25	1 00	6 00
Sharpless.....	25	1 00	6 00
C. Triumph.....	25	1 00	6 00
Michels' Early.....	25	1 00	6 00
Kirkwood.....	25	1 00	
Timbrell.....	25	1 00	
Orange County.....	25	1 00	
Charles Downing.....	25	1 00	6 00
Warfield.....	25	1 00	
Haverland.....	25	1 00	6 00
Lovetts' Early.....	25	1 00	6 00
Eleanor.....	50	1 50	
Anna Kennedy.....	50	1 50	
Michigan.....	50	1 50	

Celery Plants.

The demand for our celery plants has increased so rapidly from year to year, that we now make the growing of them a special feature of our business. This season we will grow and dispose of many thousands of plants. We have these plants both transplanted and also plants directly from the seed-bed. Our plants are carefully grown, dug, and packed in damp moss, and can be shipped hundreds of miles with the greatest safety. We have made the price for both the transplanted plants, and the ones not transplanted, as reasonable as possible, and we know that no one can grow good strong plants for a less price than we quote here below.

TRANSPLANTED PLANTS—CELERY.

We will furnish any of the varieties named below, fine, strong, transplanted plants at 50c. per 100; \$4.00 per 1,000.

Giant Pascal, Golden Dwarf, New Rose, London Red, Half Dwarf, White Plume, White Walnut, Boston Market, Golden Self-Blanching, Perfect, Heartwell, Large White, Early Arlington.

Any of the above varieties, not transplanted, but good strong plants that have been shorn off, at 35c. per 100; \$2.50 per 1,000.

☞ These prices include careful packing in moss.

CABBAGE PLANTS.

We have a fine, large stock of the following varieties of cabbage plants. These will also be care fully packed in moss, and will be packed so as to reach you in good condition. The plants are now ready. Late Flat Dutch, Stone Mason, Savoy Leafed, Mammoth Marblehead, Red Dutch, Fottler's Brunswick, Winningstadt. Price per 100, 30 cents; per 1,000 \$2.00; 5,000 plants for \$8.00.

CAULIFLOWER PLANTS.

Autumn Giant, Late Algiers, Snowball, Early Paris. Price, 50c. per 100; \$3.00 per 1,000.

☞ Please remember that we will allow you a discount of 10 per cent. on all orders to the amount of 200 and upwards, providing the same reaches us before July 15th. [Family Lists, crates, etc., excepted].

Fruit Trees, Plants, Vines, Etc.

Under this heading we will offer for sale all the Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Vines, Plants, etc., that can be planted with safety during the Fall months. We do nearly all of our own planting in the autumn and have always been very successful with Trees, Plants, etc., set at this season of the year; there are so many good reasons for planting at this time that space will not permit us to go into any lengthy details in regard to it. The ground is in good condition at this season. We have more time to do our planting better, the plants and trees are in good condition for removal, and when properly set will establish themselves in the ground before winter sets in; they will get the full benefit of all spring rains and will begin growing at once, and consequently will in most cases come into bearing, one year earlier than stock planted in the spring. We would like to impress upon the minds of all our patrons and others the advantages gained from planting at this time, more especially in regard to the planting of Fruit Trees, Currants, Raspberry, Blackberry and nearly all ornamental stock. The few Trees, Vines, etc., that cannot be removed with safety during the fall months, will not be offered in this list.

PLEASE REMEMBER that all the stock offered in this Catalogue can be planted with safety during the autumn months.

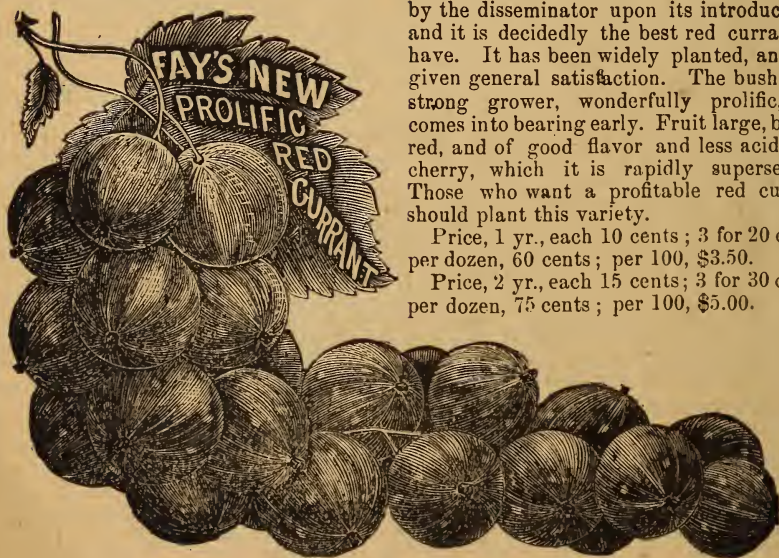
Currants

Should be planted in a good, rich, moist spot. No fruit responds more liberally to manure and thorough cultivation, and none will depreciate more in size, quantity and quality from neglect than the currant. One great mistake made is planting too close to each other. For garden culture they should be set five feet apart each way, and for field culture they should be planted six feet apart each way. Thorough, clean cultivation between the rows and around the plants is essential to the best results. Should the currant worm appear, use one teaspoonful of hellebore to two gallons of water, and with water can or hose spray the leaves with this solution. A syringe can also be used for this purpose. Prune thoroughly each year by cutting out all the old wood and heading off the new growth one-half each year. The currant is one of our most profitable fruits, and when properly planted, so as to admit of cultivation both ways, the cost of labor is very slight.

FAY'S PROLIFIC.—This has fully sustained the broad claims which were made for it by the disseminator upon its introduction; and it is decidedly the best red currant we have. It has been widely planted, and has given general satisfaction. The bush is a strong grower, wonderfully prolific, and comes into bearing early. Fruit large, bright red, and of good flavor and less acid than cherry, which it is rapidly superseding. Those who want a profitable red currant should plant this variety.

Price, 1 yr., each 10 cents; 3 for 20 cents; per dozen, 60 cents; per 100, \$3.50.

Price, 2 yr., each 15 cents; 3 for 30 cents; per dozen, 75 cents; per 100, \$5.00.



Prices for any of the varieties named below. One year, per doz., 50c.; 100, \$3.00; 1,000, \$25.00; two years, per doz., 60c.; 100, \$3.50; 1,000, \$30.00.
Cherry, Versailles, Victoria, Red Dutch, White Grape, Lee's Prolific.

Red Raspberries.

After preparing the ground the same as you would for strawberries, set the plants six feet apart between the rows, and one foot apart in the row, thus making a continuous row for fruiting, which gives one-third more fruit than by the hill system. Set posts 20 feet apart, and run one wire $3\frac{1}{2}$ feet from the ground, and train your fruiting cane to the wire—this is the cheapest and best method, and is being adopted now quite generally.

Price for any of the varieties named below. Per doz., 30c.; 100, \$1.00; 1,000, \$8.00.

✓ Marlboro, Cuthbert, Thompson's Early, Prolific, Turner, Brandywine, Golden Queen, Caroline.

✓ Loudon, a new variety of great promise and perfectly hardy here at our nurseries. Plants each 25c; per doz., \$2.50.

✓ COLUMBIAN. New cap variety, each, 25 cents; dozen, \$2.50.

✓ MILLER RED. A very early and promising variety. Dozen, 75 cents; 100, \$2.50.

Blackberries.

The ground should be prepared the same as for raspberries. Set the plants eight feet apart between the rows, and eighteen inches apart in the row, thus making a continuous row for fruiting, which gives one-third more fruit than by the hill system. Set posts in the row twenty feet apart, and run two wires on these posts. Run one wire three feet from the ground, and the other wire five feet from the ground, and trail and tie young fruiting canes to these wires. This is the cheapest and best method, and is being adopted now quite extensively in place of the old hill system.

✓ ELDORADO.—(new) valuable. Each, 20 cents; dozen, \$1.25.

✓ LOVETT'S BEST.—A fine large variety. Dozen, 50 cents; 100, \$2.50.

✓ ERIE.—A large popular variety. Dozen, 50 cents; 100, \$2.00.

Any of the varieties named below at 40 cents per dozen; \$1.25 per 100.

✓ Kittatiny, Snyder, Taylor's Prolific, Agawam, Stone's Hardy, Lawton, Early Harvest, Wilson Early, and Wilson Junior.

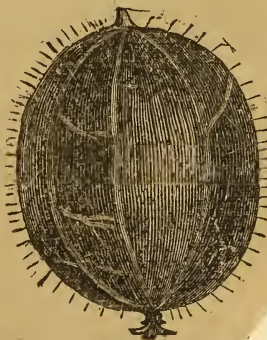
Gooseberries.

✓ INDUSTRY.—The best English goosberry yet introduced; of vigorous, upright growth; greatest cropper and freest from mildew of any of the English varieties; berries of the largest size, 1 and one-half inches in diameter, and one of the most excellent flavor, both pleasant and rich; color, when fully ripe, dark red.

Price, one year, each, 15 cents; per dozen, \$1.25; per 100, \$9.00. Price, two years, each, 20 cents; per dozen, \$1.50; per 100, \$10.00.

✓ DOWNING.—This noble variety, named after the lamented Charles Downing, has not been surpassed for general purposes. It is free from mildew, being a native seedling. It forms a handsome, large and productive bush, and the fruit hangs in thick and close rows beneath.

Price, one year plants, per dozen, 60 cents; per 100, \$4.00. Price two year plant, per dozen, 75 cents; per 100, \$5.00.



INDUSTRY.

Grapes.

- EATON.—(Black) 2 yr. each, 30c. ; per doz., \$2.00.
 AGAWAM.—(Red) 2 yr. each, 15c. ; per doz., 75c.
 BRIGHTON.—(Red) 2 yr. each, 15c. ; per doz., 75c.
 POCKLINGTON.—(White) 2 yr. each, 15c. ; per doz., 75c.
 CONCORD.—(Black) 2 yr. each, 12c. ; per doz., 60c.
 DELAWARE.—(Red) 2 yr. each, 20c. ; per doz., \$1.00.
 NIAGARA.—(White) 2 yr. each, 15c. ; per doz. 75c.
 MOORE'S EARLY.—(Black) 2 yr. each, 20c. ; per doz., \$1.00.
 WORDEN.—(Black) 2 yr. each, 15c. ; per doz., 60.

Fruit Trees--Apples.

PLANT THIRTY FEET APART EACH WAY.

The proper season for transplanting fruit trees is during the months of March, April and May, in the Spring, October, November and December, in the Fall, or at any time after the cessation of growth in autumn until they commence budding in the Spring. If the ground is not in good condition, it should be made so by the application of a considerable portion of well-decomposed manure or fertilizer of some substantial kind. Most soils would be benefited by the application of a good coat of lime or wood-ashes, which should be well mixed with the soil. When the ground is prepared, dig the holes sufficiently large to admit the roots, giving them their natural position as near as practicable. Use the surface soil for filling in, having it first well pulverized. Avoid deep planting, for it is decidedly injurious to the tree, and when excessive may cause its death, or a weak and feeble growth. Plant a little deeper than it stood in the nursery.

We have a very complete list of all the best varieties, a large and handsome lot of trees, and would request you to send us a list of the stock you are in need of; we think we can please you both in quality of goods and prices.

STANDARD VARIETIES AND PRICES.

No. 1, first-class stock, 5½ to 7 feet, each, 20 cents; per dozen, \$2.00; per 100 \$13.00.

Extra selected, heavy trees, 7 to 8 feet, each, 25 cents; per dozen, \$2.50; per 100, \$15.00.

Please write us for special prices on lots of 1,000 and upwards, naming the varieties you wish.

Please note that the prices asked for these trees and all other stock named in this catalogue include packing in a thorough manner and delivery to the shipping point. Consider this well when you compare our prices with other dealers who make a separate charge for packing.

We can furnish any of the following varieties at prices named above:

Early Harvest, Red Astrachan, Yellow Transparent, Sweet Bough, Alexander, Fall Pippin, Gravenstein, Maiden's Blush, Baldwin, Ben Davis, King, N. T. Pippin, Northern Spy, R. I. Greening, Fallwater, Dominic.

PLEASE REMEMBER that we will allow a discount of 10 per cent. on all orders to the amount of \$2.00 and upwards providing the same reaches us before July 15th. [Family Lists, Crates, etc., excepted.]

Plums.

Price for any varieties named below, each, 35 cents; per dozen, \$3.50

Abundance, Satsuma, Burbank, Spaulding, Lombard, Shipper's Pride, Damson, German Prune, Yellow Egg.

Pear Trees.

PLANT TWENTY FEET APART EACH WAY.

Pear trees prefer a rich, heavy soil; still on light soils made rich by the use of fertilizers, the fruit is of the best quality. The branches should be thinned out occasionally; most varieties require heading back, especially when trees are young.

STANDARD VARIETIES AND PRICES.

We can furnish any of the varieties hereafter named.

No. 1 trees, 5 to 6 feet, each, 35 cents; per dozen, \$3.50; per 100, \$20.00.

We have a fine lot of extra heavy trees, 7 to 8 feet in height, well rooted and stocky, at the following prices: Each, 50 cents; per dozen, \$5.00; per 100, \$35.00.

Lawson, Clapp's Favorite, Osband's Summer, Bartlett, Keiffer's, Beurre Bosc, Sheldon, Seckel, Duchesse, Howell, Clairgeau, Lawrence, Beurre D'Anjou.

Peach Trees.

PLANT THE TREES TWENTY FEET APART EACH WAY.

Peach trees will not give good results in the orchard without thorough cultivation but set around and near buildings, in sheltered nooks, will live much longer and give greater satisfaction, and singularly enough, thrive better if the ground about them is not disturbed.

WELL KNOWN VARIETIES AND PRICES.

Please remember the prices we quote below include packing and delivery to shipping point. Consider this when comparing our prices with those of others.

First-class, 5 to 6 feet, each, 20 cents; per dozen, \$1.75.

Medium, 4 to 5 feet, each, 15 cents; per dozen, \$1.50.

Extra fine trees, selected and heavy, 6 to 7 feet, each, 25 cents; per dozen, \$2 50.

Crawford's Early, Elberta, Crosbey, Lovett's White, Wonderful, Crawford's Late, Globe, Keyport White, Mountain Rose, Old Mixon, Stevens' Rareriipe, Stump the World, Ward's Late.

Cherry Trees.

PLANT TWENTY-FIVE FEET APART EACH WAY.

(Sweet).—The cherry thrives on any good land that is not excessively wet, and is naturally a hardy tree, succeeding in lightest soil and dryest situations. The Heart and Bigarreau varieties are of rapid growth, with large, glossy leaves, forming fine, pyramid-shaped heads, and producing large crops of luscious fruit; and are well adapted for planting along the streets, or in yards as shade trees.

STANDARD VARIETIES.

Please note that the prices asked below include packing in a thorough manner and delivery to shipping points. Price for all varieties enumerated below, as follows:

Trees, 5 to 6 feet, each, 25 cents; per dozen, \$2.50; per hundred, \$15.00. We have a very fine stock of choice, selected extra heavy trees 7 to 8 feet in height, clean, stocky and well branched at 50 cents each; per dozen, \$5.00.

Windsor, Black Eagle, Coe's Transparent, Gov. Wood, Napoleon, Yellow Spanish, Early Richmond, English Morello, Large Montmorency, Late Duke, May Duke.

Quinces.

Price for any variety named below, each, 35 cents; per dozen, \$3.50.

Meech's Prolific, Rea's Mammoth, Champion, Orange.

Ornamental Department.

WEeping TREES.

Weeping Mountain Ash, Kilmarnock Willow. Cut-Leaved Birch, European Ash.

Price for above trees, five to seven feet, \$1.00 each; \$10.00 per dozen.

UPRIGHT DECIDUOUS TREES.

Ash, black.

Ash, white.

Birch, purple-leaved.

Catalpa, teas,

Japanese Hybrid.

Horse - Chestnut, double white flowering.

Horse Chestnut, red flowering.

Mountain Ash, European.

Mountain Ash,

oak-leaved. Linden, European. Linden, America. Maple, Ash-leaved. Black Walnut. Maple, Norway. Maple, Scarlet. Maple, Silver-leaved. Maple, sugar. Maple, Wier's cut-leaved. Japan Magnolia. Tulip tree. Poplar, Van Geert's Golden. Carolina. Beech, purple-leaved.

Price of any of the above named first-class trees, ranging in size from 5 to 8 feet, 75 cents each; \$6.00 per dozen. Any variety named, in large sizes from 8 to 10 feet, \$1.25 each; \$12 a dozen.



TESTIMONIAL.

SOUTH DEERFIELD, Mass., March 7th, 1896.

T. J. DWYER,

Dear Sir—Quince bushes received all right to-day, also have received in good condition the Currant bushes.

Yours truly,

C. D. EVERETTE.

CIRELEVILLE, N. Y., March 10, 1896.

T. J. DWYER,

Dear Sir—I enclose order and \$3.00 for pot grown strawberry plants if they prove to be as good as the raspberries and black caps I obtained of you. I will be more than pleased, They were a wonder and delight to all, through the bearing season last summer; with best wishes.

Respectfully yours,

C. M. BRINCKERHOFF.

RICHARDS'

➤ TRANSPLANTING * IMPLEMENTS. * ➤

PATENTED APRIL 2nd, 1895.

THE EASIEST, SURE, AND SIMPLE, WAY TO TRANSPLANT ALL KINDS OF TREES AND SHRUBS, GUARANTEED NOT TO DISTURB THEIR GROWTH.

We seldom give up a page in our Catalogue to advertise anything, for anyone else; and make the exception in this case for the very good reason that we know that we are trying to place a very useful set of implements in the hands of all of our Patrons. Our attention was called to these Transplanters last fall, and after giving them a trial, we at once ordered five sets for use in our Nurseries. In order to make ourselves doubly sure of their worth, we visited the fruit farm of the inventor, Mr. F. Richards, Freeport, N. Y., during the month of May, and there saw acres of strawberries that had been transplanted with these Implements, last September, and each plant was heavy with fruit and blossoms. I was so well pleased with what I saw at Mr. Richards, the result of the use of these 'Transplanters that I made arrangements which enables me to offer one set of these Free with every order to the amount of \$7.50, and upwards, of course, it will be understood, that when this offer is taken advantage of that we cannot allow any further discount, whatever. These Transplanters are endorsed by many of the most practical and best authorities on horticulture in the United States. They have come to stay, and I think the day is not far distant, when a set of them will be found in nearly every garden. Their simplicity is their best recommendation; with them you can transplant without the slightest injury to any fruit or vegetable plant.

DIRECTIONS FOR USING IMPLEMENTS.

Prepare and mark out the land in the usual manner to receive plants. Place excavator where plant is to go, press it down with the foot a suitable distance into the soil, then withdraw it and give a slight shake, when the soil will drop out, leaving a hole the exact size of the transplanter.

Place the transplanter over plant to be removed, press it down with the foot, then withdraw it, when the soil, plant and all will come up without disturbing the roots. Use as many transplanters as are necessary, placing them in layers on wheelbarrow or cart, then take to place prepared and place in holes. Now place ejector over plant and withdraw transplanter by handle, then with the foot slightly firm the soil around the plant.

The transplanter and excavator being made of stout sheet iron and then galvanized, are practically indestructible.

The size of the transplanters are four inches in diameter and four inches in depth.

Price, per set of six Transplanters, one Excavator, and one Ejector, \$2.50. Extra Transplanters, 20 cents, each.

PLEASE NOTE that we allow the discount of 10 per cent. on all orders to the amount of \$2.00 and upwards, providing the same reaches before July 15th. [Family Lists, Crates, etc., excepted.]

PLEASE REMEMBER that if you wish beautiful fine flavored strawberries next summer you should send in your order at once for pot grown plants, which will give you a fine crop of this luscious fruit the coming season. Don't let another year come and go without having a good bed of this health giving fruit and be sure to plant at least twenty-five plants, each of Currants, Grapes, Raspberries, Blackberries, etc. and a few Trees, each of Apple, Pear, Plum, Cherry, Peach, etc.

Address all communications to

T. J. DWYER,
Cornwall, Orange Co., New York



TRANSPLANTER. EXCAVATOR.

1896.

1896.

SUMMER
and AUTUMN

Catalogue

of the
ORANGE COUNTY
NURSERIES.



T. J. DWYER,

Proprietor,

CORNWALL,

ORANGE CO.,

N. Y.