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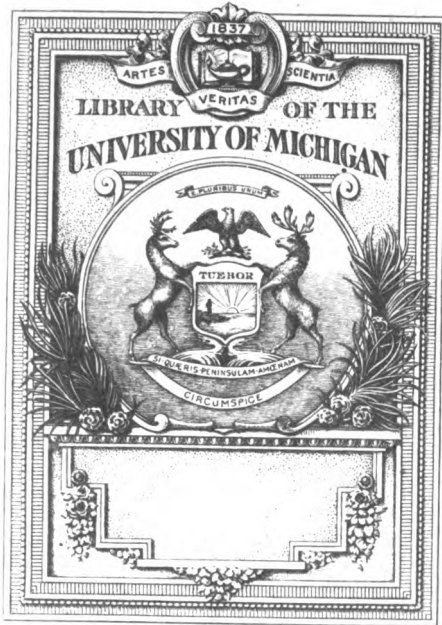
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American Jewish year book

Cyrus Adler,
Henrietta Szold,
American ...



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The American Jewish Year Book 5683

September 23, 1922, to September 10, 1923

Volume 24

Edited by
HARRY SCHNEIDERMAN
for the
AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE



PHILADELPHIA
THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA
1922

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PREFACE

THE greater part of the contents of this, the twenty-fourth volume of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK, was prepared in the office of the Bureau of Jewish Social Research under the supervision of Dr. H. S. Linfield, Director of the Department of Information and Statistics of that bureau, which is affiliated with, and in part supported by, the American Jewish Committee, for which this volume, like those published during the past fourteen years, has been edited.

In addition to the usual Directories and Lists, two special features are presented within these pages. The first is a Survey of the Year 5682, prepared by Doctor Linfield. This is a substitute for the Record of Events published in former volumes, and is based largely on the monthly Summaries of Events of Jewish Interest compiled by the same writer and issued by the Bureau of Jewish Social Research for the American Jewish Committee since September, 1921. It is believed that readers will find this Survey a highly interesting, useful, and impartial presentation of the most significant events and tendencies in the life of the Jews throughout the world during the past twelve months. The appendices containing lists of anniversaries, important bequests and gifts, appointments, honors, and elections, and a necrology supplement this article.

The other special feature in this volume is a list of Jews in the United States who are prominent in the various professions, in the arts, in science, or in other walks in the public life of our country. It was felt that, several years having elapsed since a similar inventory had been taken, it was time to compile a new record of Jews who contribute to the sum of American life. The present list has been compiled by Mr. I. George Dobsevaige, who has brought to the task an impartial

and objective mind, and has availed himself of all the best source books. To some extent the list is preliminary in character, it being believed that it may form the basis of a larger biographic dictionary or "Who's Who."

No change has been made in the other sections of the **YEAR BOOK**, except in the article on Jewish statistics. For the past two years, the first part of this article, dealing with the Statistics of Jews in the various countries of the world, has been based on a readjustment of pre-war figures. During the past year, however, a number of countries, some of which were created after the war, have made new censuses; in the case of other countries, various statistical authorities have made new estimates of population. Doctor Linfield has brought together both the results of censuses and the revised estimates, and has compiled new tables which are believed to be more accurate than those previously published, some of which were based upon population statistics of a quarter of a century ago. A careful examination of these tables will repay the thoughtful reader who may find many interesting and instructive items in them.

Attention is called to the Fifteenth Annual Report of the American Jewish Committee, and to the Thirty-fourth Annual Report of the Jewish Publication Society published in the present volume.

I desire to express my heart-felt thanks to Doctor Linfield for his valuable and untiring co-operation; to Mr. Dobsevaige for the industry and zeal which he brought to bear upon the preparation of his contribution; to Doctor Halper for his usual courtesies, and to Doctor Adler, who has continued to manifest a deep interest in this series of volumes which he originated twenty-four years ago. I am grateful also to Miss Rose A. Herzog and to Mrs. Elfrida Solis-Cohen for the assistance they have given me. Thanks are also due to Mr. A. S. Freidus and Miss A. Nesanow.

HARRY SCHNEIDERMAN.

New York, August 21, 1922.

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CALENDARS

ABRIDGED CALEN

בשנה
תרפ"ב—5682
1921—1922

תרפ"ב
1921

1921		5682	1922	
Oct. 3	New Year	Tishri 1	Sept. 23	New
Oct. 5	Fast of Gedaliah	Tishri 3	Sept. 25	Fast of
Oct. 12	Day of Atonement	Tishri 10	Oct. 2	Day of A
Oct. 17	Tabernacles	Tishri 15	Oct. 7	Taber
Oct. 24	Eighth Day of the Feast	Tishri 22	Oct. 14	Eighth Day
Oct. 25	Rejoicing of the Law	Tishri 23	Oct. 15	Rejoicing o
Nov. 1	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)	Tishri 30	Oct. 22	First New Moon
Dec. 1	First New Moon Day (of Kislev)	Heshvan 30	Nov. 21	New M
Dec. 26	Hanukkah	Kislev 25	Dec. 15	Han
Dec. 31	First New Moon Day (of Tebet)	Kislev 30	Dec. 20	New M
			Dec. 29	Fast o
1922			1923	
Jan. 10	Fast of Tebet	Tebet 10		
Jan. 30	New Moon Day	Shebat 1	Jan. 18	New M
Feb. 28	First New Moon Day (of Adar)	Shebat 30	Feb. 16	First New Moo
Mch. 13	Fast of Esther	Adar 13	Mch. 1	Fast o
Mch. 14	Purim	Adar 14	Mch. 2	Pu
Mch. 30	New Moon Day	Nisan 1	Mch. 18	New M
Apl. 13	Passover	Nisan 15	Apl. 1	Pass
Apl. 28	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)	Nisan 30	Apl. 16	First New Moo
May 16	Thirty-third Day of 'Omer	Iyar 18	May 4	Thirty-third
May 28	New Moon Day	Sivan 1	May 16	New M
June 2	Feast of Weeks	Sivan 6	May 21	Feast o
June 26	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)	Sivan 30	June 14	First New Moon
July 13	Fast of Tammuz	Tammuz 17	July 1	Fast of
July 26	New Moon Day	Ab 1	July 14	New M
Aug. 3	Fast of Ab	Ab 9	July 22	Fast
Aug. 24	First New Moon Day (of Elul)	Ab 30	Aug. 12	First New Moo
Sept. 17	Selihot Services	Elul 24	Sept. 2	Selihot
Sept. 22	Eve of New Year	Elul 29	Sept. 10	Eve of

ARS FOR 5682—5684

		נכ		תרפ"ד—5684		1923—1924	
		5683		1923		5648	
ear	Tishri	1	Sept. 11	New Year	Tishri	1	
daliah	Tishri	3	Sept. 13	Fast of Gedaliah	Tishri	3	
nement	Tishri	10	Sept. 20	Day of Atonement	Tishri	10	
cles	Tishri	15	Sept. 25	Tabernacles	Tishri	15	
the Feast	Tishri	22	Oct. 2	Eighth day of the Feast	Tishri	22	
the Law	Tishri	23	Oct. 3	Rejoicing of the Law	Tishri	23	
ay (of Heshvan)	Tishri	30	Oct. 10	First New Moon Day (of Heshvan)	Tishri	30	
a Day	Kislev	1	Nov. 9	New Moon Day	Kislev	1	
ah	Kislev	25	Dec. 3	Hanukkah	Kislev	25	
n Day	Tebet	1	Dec. 8	First New Moon Day (of Tebet)	Kislev	30	
'ebet	Tebet	10	Dec. 18	Fast of Tebet	Tebet	10	
1924							
			Jan. 7	New Moon Day	Shebat	1	
n Day	Shebat	1	Feb. 5	First New Moon Day (of Adar)	Shebat	30	
Day (of Adar)	Shebat	30	Mch. 6	First New Moon Day (of Adar Sheni)	Adar	30	
sther	Adar	13	Mch. 19	Fast of Esther	Adar Sheni	13	
a	Adar	14	Mch. 20	Purim	Adar Sheni	14	
Day	Nisan	1	Apl. 5	New Moon Day	Nisan	1	
er	Nisan	15	Apl. 19	Passover	Nisan	15	
Day (of Iyar)	Nisan	30	May 4	First New Moon Day (of Iyar)	Nisan	30	
y of 'Omer	Iyar	18	May 22	Thirty-third day of 'Omer	Iyar	18	
Day	Sivan	1	June 3	New Moon Day	Sivan	1	
Weeks	Sivan	6	June 8	Feast of Weeks	Sivan	6	
y (of Tammuz)	Sivan	30	July 2	First New Moon Day (of Tammuz)	Sivan	30	
mmuz	Tammuz	17	July 20	Fast of Tammuz	Tammuz	18	
Day	Ab	1	Aug. 1	New Moon Day	Ab	1	
Ab	Ab	9	Aug. 10	Fast of Ab	Ab	10	
Day (of Elul)	Ab	30	Aug. 30	First New Moon Day (of Elul)	Ab	30	
rvices	Elul	21	Sept. 21	Selihot Service	Elul	22	
ew Year	Elul	29	Sept. 28	Eve of New Year	Elul	29	

5683

is called 683 (חרפ"ג) according to the short system (לפ"ק). It is a defective common year of 12 months, 51 Sabbaths, 353 days, beginning on Saturday, the seventh day of the week, and **h**aving the first day of Passover on Sunday, the first day of the week; therefore its sign is זחא, i. e., ז for seventh, ח for defective (חסרה) and א for first. It is the second year of the 300th lunar cycle of 19 years, and the twenty-seventh year of the 203rd solar cycle of 28 years, since Creation.

1922, Sept. 23—Oct. 22]

TISHRI 30 DAYS

[5683 תשרי]

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Sept. 23	S	Tishri 1	א' דראש השנה New Year	{ Gen. 21 Num. 29: 1-6	I Sam. 1: 1-2: 10
24	S	2	ב' דראש השנה New Year	{ Gen. 22 Num. 29: 1-6	Jer. 31: 2-20
25	M	3	צום גדליה	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6-56: 8 Seph. none
26	T	4			
27	W	5			
28	Th	6			
29	F	7			{ Hos. 14: 2-10; Joel 2: 15-17 or 27; Seph. Hos. 14: 2-10; Mi- cah 7: 18-20
30	S	8	האיניו שבת שובה	Deut. 32	
Oct. 1	S	9			
2	M	10	יום כפור Day of Atonement	{ Lev. 16 Num. 29: 7-11 Afternoon: Lev. 18	{ Is. 57: 14-58: 14 afternoon: Jonah Seph. add Micah 7: 18 -20
3	T	11			
4	W	12			
5	Th	13			
6	F	14			
7	S	15	א' דסכות Tabernacles	{ Lev. 22: 26-23: 44 Num. 29: 12-16	Zech. 14
8	S	16	ב' דסכות Tabernacles	{ Lev. 22: 26-23: 44 Num. 29: 12-16	I Kings 8: 2-21
9	M	17	חול המועד	Num. 29: 17-25	
10	T	18		Seph. 29: 17-22	
11	W	19		Num. 29: 20-28	
12	Th	20		Seph. 29: 20-25	
13	F	21		Num. 29: 23-31	
14	S	22	הושענא רבה שמיני עצרת Eighth Day of the Feast*	{ Deut. 14: 22-16: 17 Num. 29: 26-34 Seph. 29: 26-31 Num. 29: 26-34 Seph. 29: 29-34	I Kings 8: 54-66
15	S	23	שמחת תורה Rejoicing of the Law	{ Deut. 33: 1-34: 12 Gen. 1: 1-2: 3	
16	M	24	אסרו חג	Num. 29: 35-30: 1	{ Josh. 1 Seph. 1: 1-9
17	T	25			
18	W	26			
19	Th	27			
20	F	28			
21	S	29	בראשית ומב' הח'	Gen. 1: 1-6: 8	I Sam. 20: 11-42
22	S	30	א' דראש חשו New Moon	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Ecclesiastes is read.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Oct. 23	M	Heb. 1	ב' דראש חודש New Moon	Num. 28: 1-15	
24	T	2			
25	W	3			
26	Th	4			
27	F	5			
28	S	6	נח	Gen. 6: 9-11: 32	{ Is. 54: 1-55: 5 { Seph. 54: 1-10
29	S	7			
30	M	8			
31	T	9			
Nov. 1	W	10			
2	Th	11			
3	F	12			
4	S	13	לך לך	Gen. 12: 1-17: 27	Is. 40: 27-41: 16
5	S	14			
6	M	15			
7	T	16			
8	W	17			
9	Th	18			
10	F	19			
11	S	20	וירא	Gen. 18: 1-22: 24	{ II Kings 4: 1-37 { Seph. 4: 1-23
12	S	21			
13	M	22			
14	T	23			
15	W	24			
16	Th	25			
17	F	26			
18	S	27	חיי שרה, ומב' הח'ז	Gen. 23: 1-25: 18	I Kings 1: 1-31
19	S	28			
20	M	29	יום כפור קטן		

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Nov. 21	T	Kislev 1	New Moon ראש חודש	Num. 28: 1-15	
22	W	2			
23	Th	3			
24	F	4			
25	S	5	חולדה	Gen. 25: 19-28: 9	Mal. 1: 1-2: 7
26	S	6			
27	M	7			
28	T	8			
29	W	9			
30	Th	10			
Dec. 1	F	11			Hos.12: 13-14: 10; or 11: 7-12: 12; or 11: 7-14: 10
2	S	12	ויצא	Gen. 28: 10-32: 3	Seph. 11: 7-12: 12
3	S	13			
4	M	14			
5	T	15			
6	W	16			
7	Th	17			
8	F	18			Hos.12: 13-14: 10; or 11: 7-12: 12; or Obad. 1: 1-21
9	S	19	וישלח	Gen. 32: 4-36: 43	Seph. Obad. 1: 1-21
10	S	20			
11	M	21			
12	T	22			
13	W	23			
14	Th	24			
15	F	25	{ Hanukkah, Feast of Dedication חנוכה, ומב' הח' }	{ Num. 7: 1-17 Seph. 6: 22: 7-17 Gen. 37: 1-40: 23 Num. 7: 18-23	Zech. 2: 14-4: 7
16	S	26			
17	S	27		{ Num. 7: 24-35 Seph. 7: 24-29	
18	M	28		{ Num. 7: 30-41 Seph. 7: 30-35	
19	T	29		{ Num. 7: 36-47 Seph. 7: 36-41	

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Dec. 20	W	Tebet 1	New Moon ראש חודש	Num. 28: 1–15; 7: 42–47	
21	Th	2		{ Num. 7: 48–59 Seph. 7: 48–53	
22	F	3	Eighth Day of Hanukkah	Num. 7: 54–8: 4	
23	S	4	מקץ	Gen. 41: 1–44: 17	I Kings 3: 15–4: 1
24	S	5			
25	M	6			
26	T	7			
27	W	8			
28	Th	9			
29	F	10	צום עשרה בטבת Fast of Tebet	Ex. 32: 11–14; 34: 1–10	{ Is. 55: 6–56: 8 Seph. none
30	S	11	ויגש	Gen. 44: 18–47: 27	Ezek 37: 15–28
31	S	12			
Jan. 1923					
1	M	13			
2	T	14			
3	W	15			
4	Th	16			
5	F	17			
6	S	18	יחיי	Gen. 47: 28–50: 26	I Kings 2: 1–12
7	S	19			
8	M	20			
9	T	21			
10	W	22			
11	Th	23			
12	F	24			
13	S	25	שמות, ומב' הח'א	Ex. 1: 1–6: 1	{ Is. 27: 6–28: 13; 29: 22, 23 Seph. Jer. 1: 1–2: 3
14	S	26			
15	M	27			
16	T	28			
17	W	29	יום כפור קטן		

1923, Jan. 18—Feb. 16]

SHEBAT 30 DAYS

[שבט 5683

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Jan. 18	Th	Shebat 1	New Moon ראש חודש	Num. 28: 1-15	
19	F	2			
20	S	3	וארא	Ex. 6: 2-9: 35	Ezek. 28: 25-29:21
21	S	4			
22	M	5			
23	T	6			
34	W	7			
25	Th	8			
26	F	9			
27	S	10	בא	Ex. 10: 1-13: 16	Jer. 46: 13-28
28	S	11			
29	M	12			
30	T	13			
31	W	14			
Feb. 1	Th	15	New Year for Trees ר"ה לאילנות		
2	F	16			
3	S	17	בשלח, שבת שירה	Ex. 13: 17-17: 16	{ Judges 4: 4-5: 31 { Seph. 5: 1-31
4	S	18			
5	M	19			
6	T	20			
7	W	21			
8	Th	22			
9	F	23			
10	S	24	יתרו, (מב' הח')	Ex. 18: 1-20: 26	{ Is. 6: 1-7: 6; 9: 5, 6 { Seph. 6: 1-13
11	S	25			
12	M	26			
13	T	27			
14	W	28			
15	Th	29	יום כפור קטן		
16	F	30	New Moon א' דראש חודש	Num. 28: 1-15	

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Feb. 17	S	Adar 1	משפטים, ב' דר"ח, פ' שקלים	{ Ex. 21: 1-24: 18: Num. 28: 9-15 Ex. 30: 11-16	{ II Kings 12: 1-17 Seph. 11: 17-12: 17
18	S	2			
19	M	3			
20	T	4			
21	W	5			
22	Th	6			
23	F	7			
24	S	8	תרומה, פ' זכור	{ Ex. 25: 1-27: 19 Deut. 25: 17-19	{ I Sam. 15: 2-34 Seph. 15: 1-34
25	S	9			
26	M	10			
27	T	11			
28	W	12			
Mar. 1	Th	13	צום אסתר Fast of Esther	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34; 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6-56: 8 Seph. none
2	F	14	פורים Purim, Feast of Esther*	Ex. 17: 8-16	
3	S	15	תצודה, שושן פורים Shushan Purim	Ex. 27: 20-30: 10	Ezek. 43: 10-27
4	S	16			
5	M	17			
6	T	18			
7	W	19			
8	Th	20			
9	F	21			
10	S	22	תשא, פ' פרה	{ Ex. 30: 11-34: 35 Nun. 19	{ Ezek. 36: 16-38 Seph. 36: 16-36
11	S	23			
12	M	24			
13	T	25			
14	W	26			
15	Th	27	יום כפור קטן ומוקדם		
16	F	28			
17	S	29	ויקהל פקודי, ומב' הח' פ' החדש	{ Ex. 35: 1-40: 38 Ex. 12: 1-20	{ Ezek. 45: 16-46: 18 Seph. 45: 18-46: 15

* The Book of Esther is read.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פְּרָשִׁיּוֹת	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הַפְּטוּרוֹת
Mar. 18	S	Nisan 1	New Moon ראש חודש	Num. 28: 1-15	
19	M	2			
20	T	3			
21	W	4			
22	Th	5			
23	F	6			
24	S	7	ויקרא	Lev. 1: 1-5: 26	Is. 43: 21-44: 23
25	S	8			
26	M	9			
27	T	10			
28	W	11			
29	Th	12	תענית בכורים Fast of the First-Born		
30	F	13			
31	S	14	צו, שבת הגדול	Lev. 6: 1-8: 36	Mal. 3: 4-24
Apr. 1	S	15	Passover א' דפסח	{ Ex. 12: 21-51 Num. 28: 16-25	{ Josh. 3: 5-7; 5: 2-6: 1, 27
2	M	16	Passover ב' דפסח	{ Lev. 22: 26-23: 44 Num. 28: 16-25	{ Seph. 5: 2-6: 1, 27 II Kings 23: 1 (s; 4)- 9: 21-25
3	T	17	חול המועד	{ Ex. 13: 1-16 Num. 28: 19-25	
4	W	18		{ Ex. 22: 24-23: 19 Num. 28: 19-25	
5	Th	19		{ Ex. 34: 1-26 Num. 28: 19-25	
6	F	20		{ Num. 9: 1-14 Num. 28: 19-25	
7	S	21		{ Ex. 13: 17-15: 26 Num. 28: 19-25	
8	S	22	Passover ח' דפסח	{ Deut. 14: 22-16: 17 Num. 28: 19-25	Is. 10: 32-12: 6
9	M	23	אסרו חג		
10	T	24			
11	W	25			
12	Th	26			
13	F	27			
14	S	28	שמיני, ומב' הח'	Lev. 9: 1-11: 47	II Sam. 6: 1-7: 3; or 6: 1-19
15	S	29			
16	M	30	New Moon א' דראש חודש	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Song of Songs is read.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Apr. 17	T	Iyar 1	ב' דראש חודש New Moon	Num. 28: 1-15	
18	W	2			
19	Th	3			
20	F	4			
21	S	5	חוריע, מצרע	Lev. 12: 1-15: 33	II Kings 7: 3-20
22	S	6			
23	M	7			
24	T	8			
25	W	9			
26	Th	10			
27	F	11			
28	S	12	אחרי מות, קדשים	Lev. 16: 1-20: 27	{ Amos 9: 7-15; or Ezek. 22: 1-19 (or-16) Seph. Ezek. 20: 2 (or 1)-20
29	S	13			
30	M	14			
May 1	T	15			
2	W	16			
3	Th	17			
4	F	18	ל'ז בעמר 33d of 'Omer		
5	S	19	אמר	Lev. 21: 1-24: 23	Ezek. 44: 15-31
6	S	20			
7	M	21			
8	T	22			
9	W	23			
10	Th	24			
11	F	25			
12	S	26	בהר, בחקתי (מב' הח')	Lev. 25: 1-27: 34	Jer. 16: 19-17: 14
13	S	27			
14	M	28			
15	T	29	יום כפור קטן		

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
May 16	W	Sivan 1	New Moon ראש חודש	Num. 28: 1-15	
17	Th	2			
18	F	3			
19	S	4	במדבר	Num. 1: 1-4; 20	Hos. 2: 1-22
20	S	5			
21	M	6	א' דשבועות Feast of Weeks	{ Ex. 19: 1-20; 26 Num. 28: 26-31 Deut. 15: 19-16; 17 Num. 28: 26-31	Ezek. 1: 1-28; 3: 12 { Hab. 3: 1-19 { Seph. 2: 20-3: 19
22	T	7	ב' דשבועות Feast of Weeks*		
23	W	8	אסרו חג		
24	Th	9			
25	F	10			
26	S	11	נשא	Num. 4: 21-7: 89	Judges 13: 2-25
27	S	12			
28	M	13			
29	T	14			
30	W	15			
31	Th	16			
June 1	F	17			
2	S	18	בהעלתך	Num. 8: 1-12: 16	Zech. 2: 14-4: 7
3	S	19			
4	M	20			
5	T	21			
6	W	22			
7	Th	23			
8	F	24			
9	S	25	שלח לך, ומב' הח'	Num. 13: 1-15: 41	Josh. 2
10	S	26			
11	M	27			
12	T	28			
13	W	29	יום כפור קטן		
14	Th	30	א' דראש חודש New Moon	Num. 28: 1-15	

* The Book of Ruth is read.

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
June 15	F	Tam. 1	ב' דראש חודש New Moon	Num. 28: 1-15	
16	S	2	קרח	Num. 16: 1-18: 32	I. Sam. 11: 14-12: 22
17	S	3			
18	M	4			
19	T	5			
20	W	6			
21	Th	7			
22	F	8			
23	S	9	חקת	Num. 19: 1-22: 1	Judges 11: 1-33
24	S	10			
25	M	11			
26	T	12			
27	W	13			
28	Th	14			
29	F	15			
30	S	16	בלק	Num. 22: 2-25: 9	Micah 5: 6-6: 8
July 1	S	17	צום שבעה עשר בתמוז Fast of Tammuz	Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	{ Is. 55: 6-56: 8 Seph. none
2	M	18			
3	T	19			
4	W	20			
5	Th	21			
6	F	22			
7	S	23	פינחס, (מב' הח')	Num. 25: 10-30: 1	Jer. 1: 1-2: 3
8	S	24			
9	M	25			
10	T	26			
11	W	27			
12	Th	28	יום כפור קטן		
13	F	29			

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיוח	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
July 14	S	Ab 1	מטות. מסעי. ראש חדש	Num. 30: 2-36: 13; 28: 9-15.	Is. 66: 1-24
15	S	2			
16	M	3			
17	T	4			
18	W	5			
19	Th	6			
20	F	7			
21	S	8	דברים. שבת חזון	Deut. 1: 1-3: 22.	Is. 1: 1-27
22	S	9	צום חשעה באב Fast of Ab*	Deut. 4: 25-40. Afternoon: Ex. 32: 11-14; 34: 1-10	Morning: Jer. 8: 13-9: 23 Afternoon: Is. 55: 6-56: 8 Seph. Hos. 14: 2-10 Micah 7: 18-20
23	M	10			
24	T	11			
25	W	12			
26	Th	13			
27	F	14			
28	S	15	ואתחנן. שבת נחמו	Deut. 3: 23-7: 11.	Is. 40: 1-26
29	S	16			
30	M	17			
31	T	18			
Aug. 1	W	19			
2	Th	20			
3	F	21			
4	S	22	עקב	Deut. 7: 12-11: 25.	Is. 49: 14-51: 3
5	S	23			
6	M	24			
7	T	25			
8	W	26*			
9	Th	27	יום כפור קטן (מוקדם)		
10	F	28			
11	S	29	ראה. (מב' הח')	Deut. 11: 26-16: 17.	I Sam. 20: 18-42
12	S	30	א' דראש חדש New Moon	Num. 28: 1-15.	

* The Book of Lamentations is read.

1923, Aug. 13—Sept. 10]

ELUL 29 DAYS

אלול 5683

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTIVALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Aug. 13	M	Elul 1	ב' דראש חדש New Moon*	Num. 28: 1-15	
14	T	2			
15	W	3			
16	Th	4			
17	F	5			
18	S	6	שפטים	Deut. 16: 18-21: 9	Is. 51: 12-52: 13
19	S	7			
20	M	8			
21	T	9			
22	W	10			
23	Th	11			
24	F	12			
25	S	13	כי תצא	Deut. 21: 10-25: 19	Is. 54: 1-10
26	S	14			
27	M	15			
28	T	16			
29	W	17			
30	Th	18			
31	F	19			
Sept. 1	S	20	כי תבא	Deut. 26: 1-29: 8	Is. 60
2	S	21	משכימים לסליחות Selihot*		
3	M	22			
4	T	23			
5	W	24			
6	Th	25			
7	F	26			
8	S	27	נצבים	Deut. 29: 9-30: 20	Is. 61: 10-63: 9
9	S	28			
10	M	29	ערב ר"ה		

*The Shephardim say Selihot during the whole month of Elul.

TIME OF SUNRISE AND SUNSET
IN SIX NORTHERN LATITUDES

TIME OF SUNRISE AND SUNSET

(Adapted, by permission, from

Day of Month	Lat. 44° North (For Maine, Nova Scotia, Northern New York, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, North and South Dakota, Montana, Washington, Northern Oregon, Northern Idaho) Portland, Me.				Lat. 42° North (For Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont, Central New York, Southern Michigan, Wisconsin, Northern Iowa, Wyoming, Southern Idaho, Southern Oregon) Boston, Mass.				Lat. 40° North (For Southern New Connecticut, Rhode Pennsylvania, New Northern Ohio, Indiana, Southern Iowa, Nebraska, Northern California, Nevada, California) New York City Chicago, Ill.		
	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset
Jan. 1	5.52	7.37	4.31	6.16	5.48	7.30	4.58	6.20	5.46	7.25	4.43
10	5.51	7.36	4.40	6.25	5.48	7.29	4.46	6.28	5.46	7.25	4.51
20	5.47	7.30	4.58	6.35	5.48	7.24	4.58	6.36	5.45	7.19	5.03
Feb. 1	5.39	7.19	5.09	6.49	5.38	7.14	5.14	6.50	5.37	7.10	5.18
10	5.29	7.07	5.22	7.01	5.29	7.04	5.26	6.59	5.29	7.01	5.29
20	5.15	6.52	5.36	7.12	5.17	6.50	5.38	7.12	5.17	6.48	5.40
Mch. 1	5.01	6.37	5.48	7.24	5.02	6.35	5.50	7.23	5.03	6.35	5.51
10	4.43	6.21	6.00	7.37	4.48	6.21	6.01	7.34	4.49	6.21	6.01
20	4.26	6.03	6.12	7.49	4.30	6.03	6.12	7.46	4.33	6.04	6.11
Apr. 1	4.00	5.40	6.27	8.07	4.08	5.43	6.26	8.01	4.12	5.45	6.24
10	3.41	5.24	6.39	8.21	3.49	5.27	6.35	8.13	3.54	5.28	6.33
20	3.19	5.07	6.51	8.39	3.29	5.11	6.45	8.28	3.36	5.13	6.43
May 1	2.52	4.49	7.05	9.01	3.07	4.54	6.59	8.47	3.16	4.59	6.55
10	2.36	4.37	7.15	9.14	2.53	4.44	7.08	9.02	3.02	4.50	7.04
20	2.16	4.26	7.26	9.37	2.35	4.36	7.18	9.18	2.46	4.39	7.14
June 1	1.55	4.17	7.38	10.00	2.17	4.25	7.29	9.37	2.32	4.31	7.24
10	1.47	4.14	7.44	10.12	2.11	4.22	7.35	9.47	2.27	4.28	7.29
20	1.44	4.14	7.49	10.18	2.08	4.23	7.39	9.53	2.25	4.29	7.34
July 1	1.55	4.18	7.49	10.10	2.12	4.26	7.40	9.54	2.28	4.31	7.35
10	2.12	4.24	7.46	9.58	2.23	4.32	7.38	9.44	2.38	4.37	7.33
20	2.27	4.32	7.39	9.44	2.37	4.40	7.32	9.35	2.50	4.44	7.27
Aug. 1	2.46	4.46	7.26	9.25	2.55	4.52	7.20	9.17	3.06	4.56	7.16
10	3.06	4.57	7.14	9.03	3.12	5.01	7.09	8.59	3.19	5.05	7.06
20	3.23	5.07	6.58	8.41	3.27	5.11	6.55	8.39	3.34	5.15	6.53
Sept. 1	3.40	5.22	6.37	8.20	3.44	5.24	6.36	8.16	3.50	5.27	6.33
10	3.55	5.33	6.20	7.59	3.55	5.34	6.21	7.59	4.00	5.36	6.19
20	4.07	5.45	6.01	7.39	4.07	5.44	6.04	7.38	4.12	5.45	6.03
Oct. 1	4.22	5.58	5.41	7.16	4.23	5.56	5.43	7.17	4.25	5.56	5.43
10	4.35	6.09	5.25	6.59	4.33	6.06	5.29	7.00	4.35	6.05	5.31
20	4.45	6.22	5.07	6.43	4.44	6.18	5.13	6.45	4.45	6.15	5.16
Nov. 1	5.00	6.38	4.49	6.28	4.58	6.33	4.55	6.30	4.57	6.29	4.59
10	5.10	6.51	4.38	6.18	5.07	6.44	4.44	6.21	5.09	6.40	4.49
20	5.20	7.04	4.28	6.12	5.18	6.57	4.35	6.14	5.17	6.53	4.39
Dec. 1	5.32	7.17	4.21	6.07	5.29	7.10	4.29	6.09	5.27	7.05	4.34
10	5.39	7.27	4.20	6.08	5.37	7.19	4.28	6.08	5.35	7.14	4.33
20	5.45	7.34	4.23	6.09	5.43	7.26	4.30	6.11	5.41	7.20	4.36

IN SIX NORTHERN LATITUDES

the Jewish Encyclopedia, Vol. XI)

Twilight Ends	Lat. 38°-36° North (For District of Columbia, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Southern Ohio, Southern Indiana, Southern Illinois, Northern Missouri, Kansas, Central Colorado, Central Utah, Central Nebraska, Central California)				Lat. 34°-32° North (For South Carolina, Northern Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Southern New Mexico, Arizona, California)				Lat. 30°-28° North (For Florida, Southern Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas)			
	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends	Dawn Begins	Sunrise	Sunset	Twilight Ends
6.22	5.43	7.19	4.49	6.25	5.35	7.03	5.05	6.33	5.30	6.57	5.11	6.38
6.29	5.45	7.19	4.57	6.31	5.37	7.03	5.13	6.39	5.33	6.58	5.18	6.42
6.38	5.43	7.14	5.08	6.39	5.37	7.01	5.20	6.47	5.32	6.56	5.25	6.51
6.51	5.36	7.06	5.22	6.52	5.31	6.56	5.32	6.57	5.29	6.51	5.37	6.56
7.00	5.27	6.57	5.31	7.02	5.25	6.48	5.41	7.04	5.22	6.43	5.45	7.05
7.12	5.16	6.46	5.42	7.11	5.16	6.38	5.50	7.11	5.15	6.35	5.52	7.12
7.22	5.04	6.33	5.52	7.21	5.07	6.28	5.57	7.19	5.07	6.26	5.59	7.19
7.32	4.50	6.20	6.01	7.31	4.55	6.19	6.04	7.26	4.56	6.16	6.05	7.25
7.44	4.35	6.05	6.11	7.41	4.41	6.05	6.11	7.35	4.43	6.05	6.12	7.33
7.56	4.15	5.46	6.22	7.53	4.25	5.49	6.20	7.43	4.29	5.50	6.19	7.39
8.08	3.58	5.31	6.30	8.05	4.13	5.37	6.26	7.50	4.18	5.39	6.24	7.45
8.21	3.40	5.17	6.40	8.16	3.57	5.25	6.33	8.00	4.04	5.29	6.30	7.54
8.32	3.22	5.02	6.52	8.32	3.43	5.13	6.41	8.11	3.51	5.17	6.37	8.02
8.45	3.08	4.53	7.00	8.45	3.32	5.05	6.48	8.20	3.41	5.11	6.44	8.13
9.00	2.54	4.44	7.09	9.00	3.22	4.59	6.54	8.31	3.33	5.05	6.50	8.22
9.23	2.41	4.36	7.18	9.13	3.13	4.53	7.01	8.41	3.24	5.00	6.55	8.31
9.32	2.36	4.34	7.23	9.21	3.11	4.52	7.05	8.47	3.22	4.59	6.59	8.37
9.36	2.35	4.34	7.28	9.26	3.10	4.52	7.10	8.52	3.22	4.59	7.04	8.40
9.37	2.39	4.37	7.19	9.27	3.13	4.55	7.11	8.53	3.25	5.01	7.05	8.41
9.31	2.47	4.43	7.27	9.22	3.19	5.00	7.10	8.51	3.30	5.05	7.03	8.38
9.21	2.58	4.51	7.21	9.12	3.27	5.05	7.07	8.45	3.38	5.11	7.00	8.33
9.06	3.14	5.00	7.12	8.58	3.39	5.13	6.58	8.33	3.48	5.19	6.53	8.24
8.50	3.26	5.08	7.02	8.44	3.47	5.19	6.49	8.22	3.56	5.24	6.45	8.13
8.33	3.40	5.18	6.49	8.28	3.57	5.26	6.39	8.08	4.04	5.29	6.36	8.00
8.10	3.54	5.29	6.31	8.06	4.08	5.35	6.25	7.52	4.14	5.37	6.23	7.46
7.54	4.01	5.37	6.18	7.51	4.15	5.40	6.14	7.39	4.19	5.42	6.12	7.35
7.36	4.16	5.45	6.02	7.32	4.23	5.47	6.01	7.23	4.27	5.47	6.01	7.22
7.16	4.27	5.56	5.43	7.13	4.32	5.54	5.45	7.08	4.34	5.53	5.46	7.06
6.58	4.36	6.04	5.31	6.58	4.37	6.00	5.35	6.57	4.39	5.59	5.36	6.55
6.43	4.46	6.14	5.16	6.45	4.45	6.07	5.23	6.45	4.44	6.06	5.25	6.46
6.31	4.57	6.29	5.01	6.31	4.54	6.16	5.11	6.34	4.53	6.14	5.14	6.35
6.21	5.05	6.40	4.52	6.23	5.01	6.25	5.03	6.27	5.00	6.21	5.08	6.30
6.15	5.14	6.53	4.44	6.18	5.09	6.35	4.57	6.23	5.06	6.29	5.01	6.26
6.11	5.25	6.59	4.40	6.13	5.17	6.44	4.55	6.21	5.13	6.38	5.00	6.25
6.11	5.33	7.08	4.38	6.14	5.23	6.51	4.55	6.24	5.21	6.46	5.01	6.27
6.14	5.38	7.14	4.40	6.17	5.29	6.57	4.58	6.28	5.26	6.52	5.04	6.29

A SURVEY OF THE YEAR 5682*

BY H. S. LINFIELD, Ph.D.

I

JEWISH SPIRITUAL AND INTELLECTUAL LIFE

SABBATH OBSERVANCE.—The struggle of Jews to observe the Sabbath, in the face of adverse conditions, is universal, and assumes various forms. In many countries, during the year, Jews have fought for permission to have their children excused from attending schools, or at least abstain from writing lessons on the Sabbath. In Holland, the Municipal Council of Amsterdam decided that schools in which the majority of the students are Jewish may be closed on Saturday, the omission of the day to be made up by the addition of half an hour on each week-day. In Jugoslavia, Jewish pupils were permitted to absent themselves from attending school on Saturday. In Switzerland, the Zurich Diet decided to leave the question of the exemption of the Jewish pupils from writing lessons on Saturday to the discretion of school authorities. In Poland, the Jews have sought to be excused from writing on Saturday, and assurances have been given by the Polish authorities that Jewish students will be permitted to absent themselves from lessons requiring writing on the Sabbath. In the United States, the Council of Jewish Women requested the Board of Education of New York to discontinue holding graduation exercises on Friday evenings. In Poland, the Minister of Education consented to holding written exam-

* June 1, 1921—May 31, 1922.

inations of Jewish gymnasium students on week-days instead of Saturdays, but oral examinations will be continued on Saturdays. In Hungary, on the other hand, the Minister of Education deprived Jewish pupils of the right to apply for exemption from writing on the Sabbath.

SUNDAY LEGISLATION.—Sabbath observance by Jews is closely related to compulsory Sunday observance. In countries and places where Sunday observance is compulsory it is usually difficult and often impossible for Jews to observe the Sabbath.

In Latvia, parliament rejected an amendment by which the Jews who observe the Sabbath would have been permitted to work on Sunday. In Poland, the Government promised to introduce a bill to permit Jews who observe Sabbath to trade on Sunday for a few hours. In all places, the liberal members of parliament are supporting the Jews in their demands to be permitted to trade on Sunday. In Poland, the Government permits Jews in certain occupations, such as bakers, who observe the Sabbath, to work on Sunday. In Lithuania, the Government has excused the Jewish civil employes on Saturday, requiring them to make up the loss in time by curtailment of summer vacations.

CAMPAIGN AGAINST SABBATH IN SOVIET RUSSIA.—A campaign was organized to force Jews to adopt Sunday as their Sabbath. The Jewish Section carried on its campaign energetically, utilizing lectures, the press, and so-called "work-~~on~~-Sabbath" campaigns, which consisted of public exhibitions of Jews engaged on the Sabbath in such work as sweeping the streets, carrying fuel into public buildings, etc. This campaign, like the one against religion, produced

the opposite result. According to press reports, Sabbath observance has become now in Russia more widespread than before the campaign.

FACILITATION OF HOLIDAY OBSERVANCE.—In some places, especially the United States, local administrations do everything in their power to facilitate holiday observance by Jews. At the request of the Jewish Welfare Board, the War Department and the other branches of the Government granted furloughs to the Jewish men in the Army, Navy, and Marine Corps for Pesah, Shebu'oth, Rosh ha-Shanah, and Yom Kippur. In Poland, the Jewish Sejm Club was compelled, on a number of occasions, to protest to the Government against the neglect of military authorities in this regard.

In Soviet Russia, the Jewish Section of the Communist Party has been carrying on a campaign to abolish observance of Jewish holidays. In a great many places, the Jewish Section organized demonstrations on Rosh ha-Shanah and Yom Kippur to call attention to its opposition to the observance of these holidays. In Witebsk, the Young People's Communist Party placed on trial one of its members on the ground that he went to synagogue on Rosh ha-Shanah, and sentenced the culprit to forced attendance at the school for political education.

PROHIBITION AND "RITUAL WINE."—In the United States, the Volstead Prohibition Enforcement Act permits the use of wine for sacramental purposes. The American press gave much publicity to alleged frauds committed by so-called "rabbis" who issued certificates to applicants for wine ostensibly for Jewish ritual purposes. On December 23, 1921, Mr. Louis Marshall, President of the American

Jewish Committee, in a letter to David H. Blair, Commissioner of Internal Revenue, assured him that the Jews of this country are unanimous in disapproving any attempt that may be made to evade the law, and suggested that the Prohibition Commissioner must have acquired sufficient information to warrant a revision of the regulations of the Treasury Department in the matter of sacramental wine.

Early in 1922, at a meeting of the Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary, Professor Louis Ginzberg gave the opinion that unfermented wine might be used in the Jewish ritual. This opinion, which has subsequently been published, was approved by the Assembly. About the same time, the Executive Committee of the Central Conference of American Rabbis petitioned the Commissioner of Internal Revenue to revoke that regulation which permits rabbis to certify to applications made by Jews for wine for sacramental purposes. No far-reaching changes have thus far been made in the regulations.

In this connection it is interesting to note that on February 17 the Federal Prohibition Commissioner declared that the use of wine only is permitted, and that brandy is not essential for Jewish religious ceremonies, although its use is permissible under church laws. But early in April, Justice Hitch, of the District of Columbia Supreme Court, issued a mandamus to compel the release of certain kosher brandy on the ground that it may be regarded, under certain circumstances, as sacramental wine.

JEWISH CHAPLAINS.—During the year steps have been taken in the United States with a view to co-ordinating, standardizing, and supervising the work of the Jewish chaplains in the public institutions in the city of New York and

its environs. The Chief of Chaplains of the United States Army requested the Jewish Welfare Board to review applications made by members of the rabbinate for admission to the Officers Reserve Corps, and made the endorsement by the Board a prerequisite for admission. In Lithuania, efforts were made to have army cantonments keep in their libraries Yiddish in addition to Lithuanian books, and the army commission on the cultural needs of the soldiers was requested to appropriate a certain sum of money for buying Jewish books, and the military authorities were asked to arrange that Jewish newspapers be distributed to the soldiers.

SHEHITA AND KASHRUT.—The Riga (Latvia) municipality, after a long debate, legalized Shehitah. In Czechoslovakia, the municipality of Pilsen rejected the proposal that it open a campaign against Shehitah. It is also of interest to record that Dr. Loire, director of the Pasteur Institute in Tunis, in an article in the *Archives Medico-Chirurgicales*, lauded the Jewish method of slaughtering animals.

CAMPAIGN AGAINST JEWISH RELIGION.—It is too early to pass judgment on the campaign which the Jewish Section in Soviet Russia is carrying on against the Jewish religion. The situation may be summed up as follows: A recent congress of the Russian Communist party adopted a resolution to the effect that one of the aims of the Communists is to revolutionize the human belief in God. There must be a sort of democratization of religion. The Conference was not opposed to religion as such; it was opposed to the theology of religion, to what they called the capitalistic theology of religion. It was decided to carry on among the masses

a campaign for a better understanding of religion, and that no tyrannical means should be employed, inasmuch as such means would create the opposite effect, namely, the spread of religiosity. The campaign against religion is thus universal in Russia. Among Jews, however, for several reasons, the campaign seems to be much sharper than among other peoples. The Jewish section employed propaganda and public demonstrations against religion.

Another phase of the campaign is the requisitioning of synagogues; but it appears that this method was little used. In Witebsk, the Section confiscated five synagogues, out of seventy-seven, for the erection of a university and library. This was done only in view of the scarcity of other dwellings in that city.

Contrary to all expectations and probably due to various causes, religious feeling has been strengthened among the Jews, perhaps even more than among the Christian population. In Odessa, the synagogues are filled daily with worshippers. The Sabbath is observed even more widely than before the war. The Jewish religious associations, which in Russia correspond to the Jewish communities in other countries, see that their rabbis are well cared for.

EDUCATION.—The convention of rabbis in Poland resolved that Hebrew shall not be a language of instruction in the hedarim, although Hebrew must be included in the curriculum. The conservative party of Russo-Carpathia, in a memorandum to President Masaryk, asked that in drawing up rules for Jewish autonomy cognizance should be taken of the fact that the Jews are opposed to the use of Hebrew as a language of instruction. Hebrew, however, should be taught in the schools as a subject connected with

religious education. The language of instruction shall be Czech or Magyar, in accordance with the language of the majority.

Compulsory school attendance has forced the heder in Poland to introduce secular studies, in order to receive Government recognition as a primary school institution. In Russia one of the results of the campaign against the heder has been its modernization. Thus, in many places in Soviet Russia, the heder at present has about fifty or sixty children, and is divided into classes as in other schools. In many places the heder is successfully competing with the so-called Jewish Soviet School. It is worth noting that the Orthodox Party of Poland has decided in favor of the education of girls, and the schools that have been established for girls are called Beth Jacob schools.

Several Yeshiboth have been re-opened during the year, the most notable being the famous Volozhin Yeshibah in Poland. Thirteen Hebrew high schools have been opened in Lithuania.

CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE HEDER IN SOVIET RUSSIA.—For many years Jewish radicals have been opposed to the heder. In Soviet Russia, the Jewish section of the Communist party, which is the Bolshevik minority among Jews, has assumed the right to abolish the heder. In this they were assisted by the Soviet Government's compulsory elementary education decreè. This bill provides that all public schools maintain a certain standard. In Witebsk, the Bolsheviks arranged for a public "trial" of the heder. In the presence of a jury and a judge and of the public, certain people, ostensibly favorably inclined toward the heder, defended that institution against

charges brought by another set of people who demanded that the heder be abolished. This trial lasted two weeks, and naturally ended in favor of the accusers, who demanded the abolition of the heder. This trial was used as a means of propaganda all over Soviet Russia. Public lectures and the press are also employed for the same purpose, and the Jewish Section has also tried "persuasion."

It is to be noted that during the year the Jewish section has repeatedly accused certain Soviet Government organs of at least being lenient with the heder. Early in 1922 the Government permitted the re-opening of private schools in White Russia, and later in the year the authorities permitted the re-opening of hedarim in certain cities. On the whole, the Communists have come to realize that the campaign has not brought the results desired, and the *Yugend Bewegung*, the organ of the Communist youth, says: "The suppression of the Yeshiboth did not bring desired results; one day we closed a yeshibah in Moghilev, the following day it sprang up in another place, or even in Moghilev itself. The political 'trials,' in themselves very useful things, caused an uproar for a week or two and then died out."

THE YIDDISH SCHOOL.—The World War proved a great stimulus to the creation of the Yiddish school. On the one hand, children of the orphanages had to be taken care of by relief organizations, and the workingmen demanded that Yiddish and modern methods be introduced in such institutions. On June 15, 1921, 375 delegates of Yiddish schools met in Warsaw and formed the Central Jewish School Organization of the Polish Republic.

The workers' organization, "Unsere Kinder," which received its charter in February, 1921, and which admits into its schools only children of members of labor unions, forms a section of the Central Jewish School Organization. It aims to make the school free of any nationalistic opinions or religious spirit. During the year this society opened schools in Dvinsk, Latvia.

HIGHER JEWISH EDUCATION.—The question of higher education has been acute for some time. During the past year several higher educational institutions have been opened, or at least steps have been taken in this direction. Thus, for instance, there has been opened in Berlin an Institute for Jewish Economic Research. In Poland there has been opened a Jewish People's University "Tarbut," and steps have been taken to establish a Jewish Seminary in memory of Dr. Poznanski. Dr. Hayyim Heller, with the aid of American funds, is organizing a higher institution for learning in Berlin, which promises to be of far-reaching importance to the Jews of eastern Europe.

In Lithuania, the Jewish National Council organized higher courses in botany, physiology, history of Jewish literature, mathematics, physics, history of art, anatomy, etc., which were last year given in Yiddish to one hundred and ninety-eight students, in the summer months, at Kovno.

During the past year an Ahad ha-Am Lectureship in Modern Hebrew was established at the School of Oriental Studies of the University of London. Courses in Hebrew were also organized at the University of Melbourne, Australia.

TECHNICAL EDUCATION.—The year was marked by spirited activity all over the world in spreading technical educa-

tion among Jews, especially in Soviet Russia, and technical schools have been opened in Poland, White Russia, West-Russia, and in the Ukraine. The Jewish technical schools teach tailoring, leather-making, textile work, printing, etc. During the year efforts have been made to establish courses also in metallurgy and clock-making, and a few schools were organized for the teaching of agriculture. It is worth noting that in White Russia there are seventeen professional schools, accommodating one thousand pupils, ninety per cent of whom are Jews.

II

THE LIFE OF THE JEW AS A CITIZEN

THE VILNA SEJM AND THE JEWS.—After the conclusion of the peace treaty between Russia and Poland, General Zeligowski seized the Vilna region. The act perpetrated was contrary to universal opinion, the League of Nations, the wishes of Lithuania, and probably also against the wishes of the majority of the population of that region. Later in the year, after various unsuccessful demands by the League of Nations that the invader leave the country, General Zeligowski instituted a plebiscite. The Vilna Commission of the League protested on the ground that no real plebiscite was possible while Zeligowski and his soldiers ruled the region. Later the commission left. The Lithuanians, the White Russians, and the Jews refused to participate in the plebiscite. On December 11, in answer to a letter from Count Grabovski, the Jewish parties wrote that they were ready to participate in electing a law-making sejm, to be convened on a democratic

basis and to perform the function of regulating the inner life of the region; that the Jews would have considered it their duty to participate in the plebiscite to decide whether the region in question desired Lithuanian or Polish citizenship, if the proper conditions had prevailed to have made possible an honest and untrammelled plebiscite; and that the Jews can decide the question of participating in the sejm only after the publication of a special decree which should determine the scope and purpose of the sejm. The Bund, however, participated in the elections of the sejm on economic grounds.

JEWISH LABOR PARTIES AND THE THIRD INTERNATIONALE.—In Soviet Russia the sympathizers with the Third Internationale continued their work of splitting up the parties into Rights and Lefts, the latter affiliating themselves more or less closely with the Third Internationale. These movements naturally affected the Jewish parties. In January the Bund decided not to enter the Third Internationale. Out of forty-nine representatives, five bolted and formed a sort of Communist Bund; ninety per cent, however, remained with the old Bund. When the Communist party of Poland refused to recognize the Jewish section, the Communist Bund decided to liquidate its activities. Some of its members went back to the Jewish Bund, and others joined the Communist Party. In the Poale Zion party the "splitting" continued during the year. In the course of the "splitting up," the so-called United Party has almost entirely disappeared in Poland. Most of the leaders and the masses have joined the Bund. After the split, the Left Poale Zionists were in the majority; but by the end of the year the Right Poale Zionists gained ascendancy.

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In the United States the Jewish Federation of the Socialist party, at its convention early in September, also split, the majority deciding to sever relations with the Third Internationale. Here, too, the radical minority, as in other places, did not decide to join the Third Internationale outright. On October 23 there was organized a Jewish Federation of Labor Alliances which was entirely communistic. Later this Federation and the Jewish Social Federation joined the Communist party in the United States on certain conditions. But a small fraction repudiated both the Jewish Federation of Labor Alliances and the Jewish Socialist Federation, and organized a Jewish Federation of the Communist party of America, section of Komintern (Communist International).

ECONOMIC LIFE.—In Poland in the last twelve months the economic position of the Jews has greatly improved along with the economic improvement of the country generally.

The economic life of the Jew in Soviet Russia has undergone great changes. The new economic policy, which permitted trading on a small scale, has greatly improved the condition of the Jews who belong to the third category, the impoverished traders. At present many people are going back to the cities to engage in small trade. Thus, with the introduction of the new system, the proletarianization of the small bourgeois has stopped entirely; while, on the other hand, there has been a recrudescence of the small capitalists in all parts of Soviet Russia. At present there are families engaged in the manufacture of matches, suspenders, belts, locks, tin-ware, rope, shoes, etc. Jews are also engaged in local trade. Although the Government is

issuing permits for the opening up of factories, the Jews keep away from them, due to lack of faith in the new policy.

JEWISH WORKERS' CO-OPERATIVES.—1921 was a bad year for the workers' co-operatives in Poland. About twenty-five per cent of the co-operatives disappeared. The Jewish co-operatives in Poland are a part of the association of class co-operatives. This organization received a credit of 85,000,000 marks from the Government during the year, and the Jewish co-operatives received 3,000,000 marks from American relief bodies.

"BACK TO THE SOIL."—Throughout Central Europe there is a noticeable movement back to the soil. In Lithuania 943 Jewish families applied for land. In Soviet Russia the new policy has stopped that movement on the whole. But the development of tobacco on the east bank of the Dniester, started by Jews after the separation of Bessarabia from Soviet Ukraine, has continued to prosper. By the first of January, 1922, there were in the district of Rashkov twenty-seven Jewish co-operatives engaged in the raising of tobacco, with 577 active members (heads of families). This number includes only about half a dozen non-Jews.

On the whole, there has been a tendency among the Governments to place obstacles in the way of this movement. In Russia the peasants have repeatedly shown their hostility to Jewish farmers, so that the Jewish Commissariat was forced again and again to intervene in behalf of the latter.

AGRARIAN REFORMS AND THE JEWS.—In Lithuania the Agrarian Reform Bill will probably deprive Jews of a great deal of the land which they own. Similarly in Poland the Agrarian Reform Bills work to the disadvantage of Jews.

In Czecho-Slovakia, as in Lithuania, the Agrarian Reform, which limits the number of acres which one family may own, works to the disadvantage of the Jewish farmers, and affords opportunities for depriving the Jews of a great deal of the land owned by them for distribution among the Ruthenians.

UNEMPLOYMENT AMONG JEWS.—In Sub-Carpathia sixty per cent of the Jewish population are unemployed, and live on the income of the other forty per cent.

STRIKES.—The textile strike in Lodz involving a large number of workers, mostly Jewish, lasted from July 11 to August 1, 1921.

In the United States the most noteworthy strike in an industry in which Jews are largely employed was that of the cloak-makers or The Ladies' Garment Workers' Union. This strike began on November 14, 1921, and ended on January 7, 1922. An interesting feature of this strike was that the union succeeded in securing from the courts an injunction against the Employers' Association on the ground that the latter had violated its agreement with the union. This ruling of the court established the important principle that contracts between two organizations of this character are just as binding as agreements between individuals, and that either party can bring suit for breach of contract against the other. This was the first time that a union had applied for and secured an injunction against an employers' association.

JEWISH LABOR UNIONS IN POLAND.—In the latter part of 1920 the Jewish unions suffered from a wave of depression, and the early part of 1921 was, therefore, largely devoted to the rebuilding of the Jewish unions. In April, 1921, a

conference of all the Jewish labor unions, representing more than 75,000 organized workers, decided in favor of a complete reorganization of the Jewish labor unions, especially along the lines of centralization. In consonance with this resolution, the numerous separate unions merged, in order to form a large centralized union. Central unions were formed of wood-workers and of textile workers. The unions of houseworkers, of paper workers, and of workers engaged in food industry are in the process of organization. The needle industry, with 11,000 members, held its convention in July. The 106 delegates were divided as follows: 72 Bund; 31 Poale Zion; 2 Communists. By the end of the year the needle industry counted 16,000 members. The central leather industry, with a membership of not quite 11,000, held its convention in October, with eighty-nine delegates: 65 Bund; 12 "Red;" 8 Poale Zion; 1 United; 3 non-partisan. In the textile unions the workers were forced to carry on a campaign against the Yellow Polish organizations. This was especially the case in Lodz and Bialystok, where the Polish unions tried to limit the admission and the privileges of the Jewish workers. Polish public opinion was solidly against the policy of the Yellow organizations, and all the strikes that were caused by them to force employers to discharge their Jewish employes failed.

The Jewish labor unions and the Polish labor unions entered into an agreement by which the two have been united along distinct lines. The text of the agreement states that both parties endorse the principle that labor unions should be built along the lines of industrial centralization, and that they embrace all the workers in a certain

industry without discrimination of nationality or creed. In practice, the Jewish unions become locals in the national industries. The Yiddish language is used in the locals, but the auditing of the main books and also correspondence with the central office is to be carried on in the Polish language. The Jewish unions should have a proportional representation in all existing centers and district unions. The central administration must have a Jewish commission to carry on its activity in Yiddish along the lines of agitation, culture, and education.

EMIGRATION.—During the past year the Russian Government issued permits only to such persons as desired to join the heads of their families in the United States.

Due to the present conditions prevailing in Soviet Russia, there is a steady emigration from that country, not only from the Ukraine, West, and White Russia, but also from the Caucasus districts. Most of the emigrants from the latter territory go to Constantinople, which has become a great center of Jewish transmigration. An average of two hundred and fifty Jews arrived weekly at Constantinople, two-thirds of them on their way to Palestine.

RESTRICTION OF IMMIGRATION.—On February 7, 1922, the House of Representatives of the United States, by a vote of 280 against 36, decided to extend the three per cent quota restriction law until June 30, 1923. The law was passed by Congress after a number of hearings, which were published under the title of "Immigration Hearings Before the Committee on Immigration and Naturalization, Serial 1-B." The enemies of liberal immigration laws insisted on the retention of the three per cent law and on the adoption of even more stringent immigration laws

on various grounds. Mr. Louis Marshall's efforts on behalf of liberal immigration legislation deserve special note. For over eight hours he gave testimony before the Committee on Immigration of the House of Representatives. The Jewish press was unanimous in its praise of Mr. Marshall's stand and of the cogent arguments advanced by him. His testimony covers more than sixty pages of the printed hearings.

Canada also enacted restrictions. The provisions of the bill that work special hardships on the Jewish immigrant are the following: Each immigrant must have \$250, and must have a passport testifying to his "continuous journey." Thus, a Russian refugee in Poland cannot go to Canada, since he has no visa from the country of which he is a citizen, namely, Soviet Russia.

The United States consul in Warsaw was instructed to regard the eastern border districts of Poland, the territory east of the so-called Curzon line, as Russian territory, so far as the immigration quota is concerned. This gave an opportunity to an additional number of emigrants to enter the United States, or to receive visas on account of the 1921-22 yearly quota.

On the other hand, the American consul ruled that inhabitants of Vilna are Polish citizens as far as immigration into the United States was concerned. This ruling deprived Vilna Jews of the opportunity of entering the United States before the new immigration year commenced.

NEW COUNTRIES OF IMMIGRATION.—On September 30, 1921 the Committee sent by the HIAS (Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society) to Cuba reported that the island is good for a limited number of immi-

grants. During the first year about 1000 Jews might come there, the number to be increased every year by a few hundred.

The ICA (Jewish Colonization Association) and other organizations have made an effort during the year to open up South America, especially the countries on the border of Argentina, to Jewish immigration. A committee sent to Chile and Peru reported that these countries are not ready to receive Jewish immigrants in large numbers.

STRUGGLE FOR CO-ORDINATION OF JEWISH IMMIGRATION.—On September 25-27, 1921, the first emigration conference was held at Prague. It was convened by the ICA (Paris), and the HIAS (America), and also the executive of the Jewish World Relief Conference. This conference, which discussed numerous problems, decided to constitute itself a World Emigration Organization Society and to establish a Central Bank in London with a capital of £50,000. As this conference practically came to naught, the ICA called a second Emigration Conference at Paris on January 16, 1922, inviting representatives of the Alliance Israelite Universelle, Jewish World Relief Conference, Idgezkom, HIAS, and the Central Jewish Emigration Committee of Warsaw. Nothing definite is reported to have come out of this conference.

In Holland twenty-four transmigrant aid societies met in Amsterdam for the purpose of co-ordination of transmigration

"LANGUAGE AUTONOMY".—The Tenth Congress of the Russian Communist Party adopted a resolution on minority nationalities. The resolution, which was proposed by Stalin, the Commissar of Nationalities, and

occupies a half dozen of printed pages, may be divided into four parts: (1) a summary of the policy of Czardom with regard to nationalities; (2) a criticism of the solution of the problem of oppression of nationalities on the basis of nationalism; (3) a résumé of what the Soviet Government has done and plans to do for the oppressed nationalities who inhabit their own countries; (4) mere mention of the fact of the status under Czardom of the oppressed nationalities who did not inhabit their own territories; (5) the problem of the spread of communism among the oppressed nationalities. The gist of this resolution is, on the one hand, a warning to Russian communists against the danger of relapsing into persecution of nationalities formerly held in subjection by Russia, and, on the other hand, a warning to these nationalities against the danger of considering their national or racial affiliations as of greater importance than their interests as members of the working class.

The Communist Government has therefore granted only what may be called "language autonomy." While in theory "language autonomy" does not recognize the minority nationality as a nationality, yet it may be said that language autonomy has given as much freedom to the Jews in Soviet Russia as "minority rights" have given them in the countries to the west. As a matter of fact, it may be stated that Soviet authorities have shown sincerity in their efforts to free hitherto oppressed nationalities. Throughout the entire year, the Jewish Department of the Commissariat of Nationalities, the Jewish Bureau of the Commissariat of Education, the Jewish Bureau of the Commissariat of Social Welfare, and the Idgezkom (Yiddishe Gesellschaftliche Komite) have

not been subjected to any interference by the Central Government. On the contrary, harmony and co-operation prevailed between the Government and these Jewish organizations. Late in the year, after protests made to the Moscow Government, the Jewish Commissariat was re-established in White Russia, where it had previously been abolished.

GOVERNMENT SUBVENTIONS.—In many countries Governments have not granted subventions to schools of minorities in proportion to their needs, or in proportion to the number of schools. In Roumania very late in the year the Government began to grant such subventions. In Central Lithuania the Government gave a small subvention to the Jews of Vilná. In Russia the Government granted 500,000,000 rubles to the Central Bureau of the League of Culture. In Lithuania, $7\frac{1}{2}\%$ of the Government's appropriation for religious work is devoted to Jewish religious needs. On the other hand, in Poland the Government and the Ministry for Education have not given any funds for Jewish education, and the local administrations of the towns have also persistently refused to vote any subsidies for the Jewish schools. In the City Councils the proletarian councilmen carry on a strong agitation, but it is interesting to note that even the members of the Socialist party in the City Councils have in almost every case failed to support the Jewish demand for school subsidies.

Greece has recently granted subventions to Jewish schools and communal institutions.

VIOLATIONS OF MINORITY RIGHTS.—It is worth noting that in Poland the 1921 census was held on Rosh ha-Shanah. The Jews protested, and in such places where Jews constitute a large proportion of the population, they

were granted the privilege of complying with the census law on another day.

At the request of the rabbis of Salonica, Mr. John Rhallis, Greek Minister of National Economy, decreed that fairs must be held on week-days and not on Saturdays. In answer to Christian merchants who objected, he wrote as follows: "The fairs must take place on a week-day, in order that Jews may participate. This is a just demand with regard to Jewish citizens. . . . Furthermore, when merchants abound there is a greater choice of goods. The interests of the consumers are, in this respect, identical with the interests of the Jews." Late reports have it that Saturday has again been chosen for the fair in Florina, and that Jewish traders are threatening to leave the city.

The matter of holding fairs on Saturday has caused a great deal of dispute during the year, especially in Poland and Central Lithuania. In the town of Kurenz, near Wileiko, the fair was again appointed to be held on Saturday, thus preventing eighteen hundred Jews from participating in it. In Ritshiwai the mayor so manipulated the discussions in the City Council that it was decided that the yearly fair be held on Yom Kippur. The Jews appealed to the Secretary of the Interior, who promised that steps would be taken to prevent the recurrence of this injustice. In another town in the government of Posen, the annual fair has for several years past been held on either the 5th or the 19th of October. In 1921 the local government decided to hold the fair on October 12, which was Yom Kippur, in order to exclude the Jews from participating.

MINORITY RIGHTS AND STATE CONSTITUTIONS. — In countries of Central Europe minorities demand that the

Constitution of the country contain clauses guaranteeing the rights granted to them in the peace treaties. Early in 1922 the Constitutional Commission in Lithuania declined to do this, but following vigorous protests it finally agreed to draft clauses to be part of the Constitution in which minority rights are guaranteed. In Latvia the Constitutional Committee refused to include clauses regarding the rights of minorities, whereas the Roumanian Government has promised to insert such clauses in the Constitution.

The constitution for the new Government of Egypt contains clauses which entitle minorities to establish and maintain religious institutions and schools in which their language may be used. The Italian Government granted autonomy to the populations in the colonies in accordance with the principle of the recognition of minorities in colonial and mandatory possessions. The Jews of Tripoli, however, allege discrimination in connection with the organization of the judiciary.

In connection with this subject, it should be mentioned that the Joint Foreign Committee, of London, protested to the League of Nations on the ground that Finland had included clauses in its Constitution which are contrary to the principle of minority rights, and which may, if permitted to remain, set a dangerous precedent.

The fall of the Avarescu Government in Roumania caused a great deal of anxiety for the security of the minority rights granted during that administration, but early in the year M. Bratianu, the Prime Minister of the present Government, controlled by the Liberal party, issued a declaration outlining the program of the new Government.

One of its clauses assures the recognition of educational and religious rights to every race, language, and creed.

MINORITY RIGHTS AND THE CENSUS.—In Poland the Club of Jewish Sejm Deputies interpellated the Government on the ground that in many places Polish enumerators either falsified the returns or coerced Jews into declaring their language as Polish. Many towns where Jews comprise a majority of the population appear in the census returns as entirely devoid of Jews. This is especially the case in Galicia. There the enumerators showed a tendency to register Jews as Poles, in order that the returns might show a preponderance of Poles over Ruthenians.

KEHILLOTH.—The question of the organization of the Kehilloth is especially acute in Poland. All Jewish parties have repeatedly demanded that the Government issue a permanent decree providing for the organization of Jewish Kehilloth which shall supersede the temporary decree issued by the Government on February 7, 1919. That decree provides, among other things, that the Jewish Kehillah is a religious organization, and that its functions are the organization and the maintenance of the rabbinate, the establishment and maintenance of synagogues, ritual baths, and cemeteries, the control and supervision over religious education, kosher meat, and the administration of Kehillah property and charitable affairs; that "small" Kehilloth shall be administered by the local rabbi and elected members, while "large" Kehilloth shall be administered by a board consisting of elected members to whose number the Polish Government may add three members by appointment. This decree satisfied nobody. In the districts along the eastern border the local authorities also refused per-

mission to hold elections. The Constitutional Commission of Lithuania voted to include clauses providing for the organization of National Councils for minority peoples. Upon the creation of the Jewish National Council in Poland, the Government began to carry on an exchange of memorials on the solution of the Jewish question. The Jewish National Council broke off communications on the ground that it created an illusion that the Government was making a real effort to solve the Jewish question. Taking advantage of the friction among the Jews, the Government in turn has completely refused to recognize the Jewish National Council as the official Jewish representative body.

MINORITY MINISTRIES.—Lithuania is the only country in which a Minority Ministry preceded the National Council. On January 4, 1919, the Jewish Ministry called a convention which elected a Jewish National Council. During the year, contrary to the demands of the Jewish National Council, the Lithuanian Constitutional Commission declined to insert provisions in the new Constitution guaranteeing ministries for national minorities. The Jewish Ministry, after consultation with the Jewish National Council, decided to resign as a protest. A few days later, on of April 17, 1922, the Executive Committee of the Jewish Council issued a manifesto to the Jewish communities to the effect that the minority rights and Jewish national autonomy in Lithuania were in danger. The appeal stated that the actions of the Constituent Assembly of late has been hostile to the very idea of granting national autonomy to the minority peoples. The action of Lithuania called forth protests on the part of Jews and the liberal public opinion

not only in Lithuania but also all over Europe and in the United States. It was alleged that the course pursued by the Constitutional Commission constituted a flagrant breach of the pledge given to the Jews in 1920 during the Peace Conference. On May 8, Dr. Carnekes, Lithuanian representative in Washington, declared that he had received a final report which emphasizes the fact that no final disposition of the matter would be made until after the third reading, when, he was certain, the action would be favorable to the Jews.

III

JEWISH COMMUNAL LIFE

PARTY STRUGGLES.—The Orthodox party, especially in Poland, has been very active. In small towns, it has often occurred that workingman's homes and libraries have been attacked by the people led by rabbis. Many Jews in the smaller communities consider it their duty to keep watch on the religious conduct of their neighbors. Similar conditions obtain in Palestine. The first convention of the Agudath Israel in Poland and the second congress of Jewish communities in Lithuania have greatly encouraged the orthodox masses of Jewry who in previous years were passive. On the other hand, it should be noted that the Constitutional Commission in Lithuania has rejected the demand of Jewish parties that the National Council have authority in religious matters; and in Jugo-Slavia, the Government is opposed to Jewish autonomy taking on a religious character.

JEWISH KEHILLOTH AND LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS.—In

Poland, in the districts along the eastern border, the Jewish Socialist parties boycotted the Kehillah elections. The only Socialist party that participated in the elections was the Zeire Zion, and so it happened that only sixty or seventy per cent of the liberal elements in the Jewish communities participated in the elections, with the result that the conservative orthodox elements were easily victorious. The Kehilloth were then organized on a strictly religious basis, and gave little support to the institutions in which the liberal elements were interested. In addition, it is charged by a section of the press that the funds sent from America had a demoralizing effect on the Jewish communities in those districts, because the communities became accustomed to having their needs supplied from the outside, thus becoming pauperized. As a matter of fact, when American funds ceased there arose a crisis in all the communities in those districts.

But, on the whole, the Kehilloth have gone through a severe crisis during the past year. The Kehillah of Vienna was on the verge of dissolution on account of financial difficulties; the old Kehillah of Warsaw has had a hard struggle for existence during the past year, due to the fact that the workers and other liberal sections of the Jewish community threatened to or did withdraw their representatives from the Kehillah on the ground of its alleged reactionary nature.

The Jews in Roumania have been active in perfecting the organization of the Kehillah. There was a referendum among leading Jewish communal workers and rabbis for the purpose of drawing up by-laws for the administration of the Jewish Kehilloth.

The Russian Government does not recognize the so-called national-personal autonomy. The central bureau of the Jewish section issued a circular containing the following: "Inasmuch as there exist in the Ukraine territories Jewish Kehilloth which show great activity and which pretend to represent the Jewish masses, the central bureau has decided to propose to the sections all over the country that they take means against religious associations (Hevroth) and against the Kehilloth, and adopt measures to weaken their influence." At the same time the Jewish sections, which in a way tried during the year to play the role of Kehilloth, complained that their activities suffered from lack of co-operation on the part of Jews who are not communists.

In the United States during the past twelve months the press reported the founding of ninety-two organizations, thirty-nine religious schools, ninety-nine educational institutions, three mutual benefit societies, seventy-three charitable organizations, one cemetery, and nine social clubs.

Some leaders of the New York and Brooklyn Jewish communities organized the Jewish Education Association. The purpose of the new organization is the advancement of Jewish education in New York City and elsewhere. Believing that at any time not more than one out of seven of the children of school age in Greater New York receive any Jewish training, the association has set for its aim the stimulation and organization of the community to extend Jewish educational facilities and schools to this vast army of a quarter of a million of Jewishly unschooled children.

CONVENTIONS.—During the year congresses of Jewish communities were held in almost every country of Central

Europe, including Esthonia and Jugo-Slavia. There was one important exception—Poland. In that country the Zionists “captured” the Jewish National Council. The other parties, especially the Volksists and the Agudath Israel, did not recognize the authority of the Council. But the Council convened an advisory conference of communities, which, however, was not a complete success, owing, among other things, to the opposition of the Agudath Israel, which boycotted the conference.

In Czecho-Slovakia the German-speaking Kehilloth of the West met in convention in May, 1922.

In the United States special mention should be made of the convention of the United Synagogue of America, the Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary, and the Central Conference of American Rabbis.

On May 21, 1922, the Provisional Committee for an American Jewish Congress called a convention in Philadelphia. Unlike the first congress, neither the parties of the Right, like the Agudas ha-Rabbonim and the Mizrachi, nor the parties of the Left, like the Poale Zion, participated. The latter refused to participate in the Congress on the ground that the election of delegates was not representative, the delegates being appointed by organizations and not by masses of Jews. The Congress constituted itself as a permanent Jewish Congress, and resolved to join the Committee of Jewish Delegations in Paris.

The year was rich in conventions of rabbis. In some countries the rabbis met for the first time in national conventions, as, for instance, in Poland and in Lithuania. Mention may also be made here of some of the educational conventions. The first Jewish School Convention of organi-

zations interested in the Yiddish school met at Warsaw. There was also a convention of Hebrew Gymnasia in Lithuania.

Conventions of the Jewish Merchants' Associations of Poland were held at Warsaw and at Lemberg, and the first National Conference of Jewish textile workers was organized in Poland. The National Conference of Jewish Workers' Co-operatives in Poland and other countries met during the year. In the United States, national conventions of the Arbeiter Ring, the men's clothing unions, and the ladies' garment workers deserve special mention, inasmuch as the struggle between the so-called radicals or "reds," on the one hand, and the conservatives, on the other hand, came to a head, and showed the "reds" to be an insignificant minority.

In August, 1921, the Joint Distribution Committee called a conference of all charitable organizations of the district of Bialystok, representing sixty towns. This conference created a central organization of all the medical relief societies in the district of Bialystok. The Joint Distribution Committee promised to cover fifty per cent of the expenditure of these societies. In the district of Bialystok, numbering one hundred and nine towns, fifty-one succeeded in creating such organizations for medical relief among Jews. The conference decided that every organization for the medical relief should have a section on propaganda. Two months later, on the first and second of November, the central committees of the relief societies in the district of Bialystok held a conference.

NATIONAL COUNCILS.—A new Jewish National Council came into being in Lithuania. It is composed of representatives of the various parties as follows: Orthodox

groups, forty-six members; Mizrachists, six; Zionists, seventeen; Zeire Zionists, twenty-five; Left Labor, thirteen; Right Labor, six; Democrats, eight; Independents, seven.

For the first time the Jewish deputies of the Roumanian parliament constituted themselves into a Jewish Parliamentary Club, which is to vote as a unit on all matters affecting Jews. In Latvia all the minority representatives had formed one political *bloc*. During the year the German and the Russian representatives broke away from the Jewish representatives, and the *bloc* was thus dissolved.

DECLINE OF THE SO-CALLED JEWISH ASSIMILATIONISTS.—In Esthonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Central Lithuania, West Russia, White Russia, Roumania, and Poland, the Assimilationists seem to have disappeared as a factor in Jewish life. On the other hand, in Western Czechoslovakia, Austria, and Hungary, the Assimilationists are still active. In the community elections in the city of Berlin, taking into account proportional representation, the Jewish Nationalists—namely, the Zionists, Jewish-Nationalists, the Conservatives, the Orthodox party, the Jewish Socialist party, and the Zeire Zion—formed a *bloc*, under the name of United Jewish National Group, to oppose the Jewish Assimilationists who combined under the name of the Jewish Electors' Group.

IV

ANTI-SEMITISM

ANTI-JEWISH FEELING.—On the whole there was little anti-Jewish feeling in the north-east and south-west of

Central Europe, and a distinct lessening of the intensity of this feeling in the Polish Republic, so that the virulent "anti-Semitic attacks" in the Polish press could no longer be taken as representative of Polish feeling. In Austria, anti-Semitic discussion appears to have become unpopular, for we find that previous to the recent elections the reactionary parties were compelled to announce in the press that at the mass-meetings the Jewish question would not be touched upon in order to attract the public to such meetings. Even in Hungary, anti-Semitism is strong only in the cities and among the so-called *intelligentsia*. In the small towns and villages, anti-Semitic feeling is very weak or non-existent. In Russia, however, anti-Jewish feeling has been on the increase during the year.

ANTI-SEMITIC ORGANIZATIONS.—On Rosh ha-Shanah, the "Rosvoi" (Progress), an anti-Semitic organization, placarded Warsaw with posters, calling upon the population to commit excesses against the Jews. It also organized the anti-Semitic congress. It has sections all over Poland, and it is especially anxious to organize the Polish students. The policy of this organization was expressed by Mr. Roman Dmowski, a sejm deputy and a director of the "Rosvoi." He stated that Poland could find a *modus vivendi* with the Germans, Lithuanians, and other peoples, but not with Jews; that the purpose of the "Rosvoi" is to pass a law declaring the Jews to be foreigners domiciled in Poland, and to force the Jews to leave the country or to be completely absorbed by the Poles. Of equal power and influence is an organization in Hungary, which goes under the name of Awakening Magyars.

In Germany there was organized the so-called *National-*

partei, which has revived the traditions of the old anti-Semitic parties in Germany. While the party is weak and lacks influence, its program typifies the underlying principle of such groups: reactionary nationalism. The policy of the organization was expressed in an address at the conference of the *Nationalpartei* in the following terms: "The Jews are a foreign nationality which has spread itself within our country in accordance with historical developments on which we cannot go back. We must see to it, however, that no Jew is appointed as head of State. Jewish combination cannot be overthrown by local repression, but must be broken by united action on the part of the entire German people."

There are no anti-Semitic organizations in the Ukraine, White Russia, or West Russia, nor does there appear to be any in Czecho-Slovakia or Lithuania. In Roumania, too, the anti-Semitic organizations seem to have died out. On the other hand, anti-Semites were very active in Austria, and on one occasion during the year the press reported that they were planning pogroms.

ANTI-JEWISH PROPAGANDA.—The agitation based on the charges of the existence of a Jewish conspiracy against the Christian world completely collapsed late in 1921. The credit for this is due to the London *Times*, which unearthed a copy of the original book upon the basis of which the so-called "Protocols of the Elders of Zion" was fabricated. In August, 1921, this paper incontrovertibly demonstrated that the "Protocols" consist in the main of "clumsy plagiarisms" from a French political pamphlet directed against Napoleon III, and published in Brussels in 1865 by a French lawyer named Maurice Joly, and en-

titled "Dialogues in Hell between Machiavelli and Montesquieu." Shortly after this exposé, the *Dearborn Independent* dropped the publication of further anti-Jewish articles, although it is still engaged in circulating pamphlets containing reprints of the articles which have appeared.

In this connection it is worth noting that the "Rosvoi" leaders have tried to form a sort of an international anti-Semitic movement centralized in Poland. Early in 1921, a priest, Lutoslawski, went to Paris with a view to organizing a world-wide anti-Semitic movement. Even before that, the Polish anti-Semites sought to establish communications with other agitators, with Ford in America, the *Morning Post* of England, and the Royalist Catholic anti-Semitic press of France.

One of the favorite articles of the stock in trade of the propaganda of the anti-Semites is that the Jews are an inferior people, and during the year a great deal of publicity was given to the discussion of the so-called race superiority or race inferiority. The Eugenics Conference was held in New York, and Dr. Chas. B. Davenport, director of the Eugenics Record Office, urged stricter immigration rules than those now in force and the enactment of such amendments as would make possible researches into the family history of candidates for admission into the United States, in order to bar tainted lines. Another speaker stated that in the United States "we are slowly awakening to the consciousness that education and environment do not fundamentally alter racial values. We are engaged in a serious struggle to maintain our historical institutions through barring the entrance of those who are unfit to share the duties and responsibilities of our well-founded Government."

During the public hearings before the Senate Committee on Immigration, Professor David Starr Jordan, former president of Leland Stanford University, in a letter to Senator William J. Harris, said: "It is a plain fact that our population has been diluted to an alarming extent by the incoming of peoples which are biologically incapable of rising either now or through their descendants above the mentality of a twelve-year-old child. Education and Americanization may help the individual a little but can never improve the stock."

ANTI-SEMITISM IN INTELLECTUAL CIRCLES.—During the year the University of Cracow has been a hot-bed of anti-Semitic agitation. So were the universities of Riga, Lemberg, Budapest, and other cities. Students in various colleges and schools, led by Russian emigrés, have preached anti-Semitism, notably the Russian College in Paris, France. In the Netherlands several lectures of a pronounced anti-Semitic character were delivered at the University of Leyden. According to press reports, the lectures aimed at proving that the Jews are an inferior race, and that the Jewish religion permits the breaking of pledges and guarantees to Gentiles. A ray of light may be seen in the fact that in the universities of Cracow, Riga, etc., the authorities have announced their intention to take measures to avoid the spread of anti-Semitism. Another fact worthy of note is that the Students' Organization of Berlin disapproved of the demand of the chauvinistic faction that membership in the association be confined to students of German race and of the Christian religion. In Nuremberg, Christian professors of the Commercial Institute tendered their resignation as a protest against anti-Semitic attacks against

their Jewish colleagues, and demanded the immediate dissolution of the anti-Semitic organizations; and in Poland the Minister of Education ordered the withdrawal of textbooks containing anti-Semitic propaganda.

ECONOMIC ANTI-SEMITISM.—Poland is perhaps the only country where there exists a boycott against trade with Jews. During the year the press reported that the boycott had spread to Eastern Galicia, and the "Rosvoi" and its cohorts were agitating for the introduction of a boycott against Jews also in Posen. Furthermore, the Society of Polish Merchants, in a memorandum to the Government, requested that in trade with Russia Poles be given preference as against their Jewish compatriots, and the Warsaw stock exchange refused to admit a Jew to its directorate. The Central Jewish Merchants Association and practically every political party appealed to the Government to take measures against the boycott, without avail. Economic anti-Semitism was especially intense in the medical profession. In Poland it was a phase of the general boycott. In Warsaw the physicians organized a society to advise Christians not to call Jewish physicians and non-Jewish physicians not to call Jewish physicians into consultation, and to warn the people not to buy in drug-stores owned by Jews. This organization also announced its intention to ask medical journals to decline articles by Jewish physicians, and medical schools to exclude Jewish students, or, if this is not possible, to restrict their number.

The teaching profession also was not free from anti-Semitism. A conference of Polish teachers at Vilna decided that teachers of Polish nationality only may become members of their mutual aid organization.

GOVERNMENT ANTI-SEMITISM.—It is well to bear in mind that in some countries where anti-Jewish feeling is very strong, the Government or the administration is just to the Jews. Such is the case in the Ukraine. There are countries, however, where anti-Semitism is weak or non-existent, but where the Government is thoroughly anti-Jewish. Such is the case in Latvia. There the anti-Semitic movement springs entirely from the activity of the Government, local officials, and the press. There is no anti-Semitism among the population. The Government's attitude is manifest in virulent and inflammatory remarks by officials. Thus, the press reported that a Jewish delegation waited upon the Latvian Government. In response to some request, a secretary is reported to have exclaimed: "Go to Palestine, or go to Hell, but do not remain in Latvia." This condition arises from the fact that the Government is in the hands of the so-called Democratic parties, which are themselves divided into innumerable groups, all representing landowners, rich peasants, the clergy, merchants, etc.

In Hungary also anti-Semitism has its main source in Government activity. In Szegedin a representative of the Budapest Ministry delivered an anti-Semitic address, and on the following day the mayor sent a letter of apology to the rabbi, concluding with the sentence: "We live with the Jews here in peace, and we will continue to do so in the future." Late in the year, due to the fact that the so-called "Christian policy" continued to bring disaster to the Hungarian Government, Count Bethlen stated that the Government is prepared to institute a new policy, friendly to the Jews.

ANTI-JEWISH DISCRIMINATIONS.—In several countries of Central Europe, the Government, early in the year, dismissed Jewish teachers from the schools. This was done on an especially large scale in Hungary. The Minister of Education expelled two Jewish professors from the Hungarian universities; late in 1921, the Education Commission recommended to parliament the dismissal of Jewish teachers from those schools where the majority of the pupils were Christian; the municipal authorities of Budapest discharged all the Jewish teachers in their service; Jewish school principals have been demoted; professors of the commercial high schools have been transferred without reason to “board” schools, and in some instances, Jewish teachers have been forbidden to teach certain subjects. Altogether, some four hundred teachers have been affected. M. Vaszoni, former Minister of the Interior, himself a Jew, and the democratic members of the town council of Budapest protested against the expulsion of Jewish teachers from the schools. In Roumania, too, the city of Czernowitz and other towns in Bukovina expelled many Jewish teachers, but, on the complaint of the Jews, the Government promised an investigation and the reinstatement of the teachers.

Another phase of discrimination in the fields of education and culture is the restriction of admission of Jewish students. The so-called Hungarian Educational Act established the old Czarist discrimination. The act provides that not more than a certain percentage of Jews shall be admitted annually to the higher educational institutions. This matter has created a great deal of adverse comment not only in Hungary but all over the world, and passage of this act was one of the causes which forced Hungary to

withdraw its application for admission to the League of Nations. The department of philosophy of the Lemberg University tried to exclude Jews from its courses, but, its decision was overruled by the Government. A little later it was reported that the Lemberg University had removed the restrictions on the admission of Jews. In Latvia the Government is trying to restrict the admission of Jews into schools: first, by excluding them until all Latvians who seek admission have been accommodated, and, second, by establishing such a high standard of the required knowledge of the Latvian language for admission, that no member of any linguistic minority can possibly pass these examinations. But these stringent requirements are applied only to Jews. This matter was brought to the attention of the League of Nations, but no action has as yet been taken. The City Council of Budapest created a special Commission on the construction of houses, with a view to counteracting the influences of Jewish architects who, it was said, construct their buildings in a "Jewish style," thus endangering the Christian appearance of the city.

Hungary issued trade regulations which restrict, by the operation of a percentage quota, the number of Jews permitted to engage in trade and industry. The Latvian Government has prepared a similar bill, but parliament failed to pass it. The Government has, however, in an indirect way, been restricting trade among Jews. This matter also was brought before the League of Nations. Everywhere else there seem to have been no restrictions with regard to trade. But in Poland, on December 2, the sejm repealed the Czarist discrimination against Polish citizens with regard to the acquisition of real estate." The act was to apply only to

"persons of Polish race," so that it left the Czarist law in force as far as Jews were concerned. The deputies of the minorities protested, but without result. The Jewish Sejm Club has complained that the Government was interfering with the Jews, especially those who desire to engage in export and import trade, and also that the Government has discriminated against Jews in the matter of awarding contracts. As for local restrictions, it may be noted that the Fair Committee of Posen refused permission to Jewish merchants to display their goods at the fair. In other places, local government administrations helped the boycott by distributing circulars, calling upon the peasants to buy only from Christians, according to evidence secured by the Jewish Sejm Club and presented to the Minister of the Interior. With regard to complaints of discrimination against Jews, in the matter of awarding Government contracts, it is disquieting to note the resolutions, adopted by the Executive Committee of the People's democratic party, which read: The Party favors strict supervision in providing for the defence of the republic in the border regions; only "pure Polish" capital shall be invested; that the Government and municipalities award contracts only to "pure Polish enterprise;" that credit and privileges be extended to "pure Polish" industries, so that they may receive contracts from the Government and from the municipal institutions.

In Roumania the Zionist conference of Transylvania, in a memorial, asked that the Government discontinue discriminating against the Jews wishing to secure licenses for the sale of commodities, including liquor, and to stop the confiscation of Jewish shops in favor of non-Jews.

In Latvia the Government utilized various means to

restrict the employment of Jews in civil service. In Poland the Minister of Finance organized courses to prepare students for civil service, but Jewish applicants were rejected. Later in 1921, the Sejm Club of Jewish Deputies interpellated the Minister for Railways concerning the discrimination on the part of railway officials against Jewish porters at the station of Minsk. In May, 1922, it was reported that Jewish civil service employes in Vilna were dismissed, and that the War Minister of Poland ordered all Jewish employes in the army offices to be discharged.

The case of the oath *more Judaico* deserves special note. In Roumania, the late premier, Take Jonescu, promised to abolish the special oath required of Jewish witnesses. In Central Lithuania, the following case deserves mention. The court called Dr. I. Wigodski as a witness, but inasmuch as the text of the oath includes a special clause derogatory to Jews, Dr. Wigodski refused to take the oath. The same thing happened later in the day with two other Jews. Finally, the court was forced to administer the ordinary oath required also of non-Jews.

In Hungary the press reported that during the present reactionary régime, the Jews were forbidden to reside in more than one hundred towns and cities. In Austria also the authorities of a small town issued a decree forbidding the Jews to remain there for more than twenty-four hours. In Nalentshow, government of Lublin, a committee was organized under the name of the Committee for the de-Judaization of Nalentshow, and in December, 1921, each of the forty-one Jewish families of the town received identical letters signed by the priest Lutshizki, as head of the above committee, ordering them to sell their property and leave the

town. A committee of the Jewish community of that town, however, complained to the Government at Lublin, and the Jews were protected. The district commander of Posen revoked the order of the Bromberg Town Council prohibiting Jewish citizens of Posen to reside there.

EXCESSES AND POGROMS.—On June 16, a pogrom broke out at Koitschitz, government of Minsk. This was the continuation of a terrible wave of pogroms that swept the governments of Homel, Witebsk, and Minsk. The cruelty and barbarism can be gauged from the fact that while only fifty people were wounded, eighty-seven Jews were killed, among them, an infant in the arms of its mother. During the pogrom, a few women were violated. Another pogrom that well illustrates the cruelty of the wave is the following: On June 25, 1921, at nine o'clock in the evening, an armed band of twelve persons attacked the railroad station at Staravee, district of Bobrouisk, disarmed one of the two policemen, and robbed and pillaged the Jewish houses. They killed twelve Jews, including a boy of nine and a man of sixty, violated and then killed a girl of nineteen, and wounded eleven Jews, among them two little girls. In the month of July, in the same district, there were pogroms in a dozen other towns, where thirteen were wounded and fifty-eight killed. In some towns, Jewish self-defence corps repelled the attacks by bandits.

As a result of the pogroms in sixty-two towns in the district of Bobrouisk, two hundred and fifty Jews were killed (ninety at the colony of Kovshitz, eighteen at Glubakowiz, twelve at Slowkowiz, twenty-five at Kiuban, eighteen at Ostonowiz); six hundred and fifty-six were wounded; nine hundred and six Jewish families were ruined (one hundred and twenty-

eight families at Kovshiz, three hundred and fifty at Kiuban). The result of the atrocities in White Russia, as a whole, has been the complete destruction of the Jewish settlements in the small towns and villages; the Jewish population terrorized by robberies, butcheries, and rape, left their houses and fled to the cities, which became overcrowded with refugees.

In the Ukraine, banditry has been stamped out by the beginning of 1922. At that time the Ukrainian Central Committee to suppress banditry in the Ukraine reported that whereas in October, there has been 40,000 well armed bandits operating in the Ukraine, only 7000 were left at the beginning of 1920, and by the end of 1921, only sixteen groups with a total of about 1000 members were operating in the whole of Ukraine.

All through the summer of 1920, the Awakening Magyars and the soldiers led by Hejjas maintained a veritable reign of terror in Western Hungary. Many Jews fled across the frontier into Czecho-Slovakia. Budapest and Szigtvar and the district of Baranya suffered in particular. At least in one case Hejjas extorted 3,000,000 kronen from a Jewish community under threat of a pogrom.

In Poland, too, during the same summer, many outrages were committed on Jewish travellers in the trains. Thus, for example, on a train near Lukof all the Jewish passengers were attacked and nineteen injured. In July, 1921, a similar attack was made on a train between Pietrokov and Lodz; all Jewish passangers were beaten, and their baggage rifled. It must not be thought, however, that these outrages are perpetrated without arousing public indignation, for the fourth conference of railway workers in Poland adopted a resolution expressing "its most vigorous protest against the

excesses which have taken place in the trains against certain travellers."

Later in the summer the soldiers who returned from Silesia committed excesses against Jews in the towns through which they passed.

Early in the autumn, Petlura attempted to invade the Ukraine. His soldiers succeeded in taking parts of Podolia and in inciting rebellion in other parts of Western Ukraine. The rebellion was easily crushed and the troops thrown back into Galicia and Roumania. The retreat of these disorganized bands was accompanied by outrages against the Jewish population, especially in the towns along the borders. A pogrom took place in Miropol in connection with this insurrection, and at Krizhopol fifteen Jewish children were orphaned. A train on the Kïev-Kovotel line was attacked, and eighty-five passengers, mostly Jews, were massacred.

SPORADIC ATTACKS.—Early in the summer there were riots in Algeria, where the Jewish Gymnastic Club in the capital was attacked. In Germany there were riots in Munich and in Breslau during the Kapp-Putsch episode. Excesses were also committed by Greeks in Smyrna. In Budapest the White Terror fell heavily on the Jews all during the month of July. Fifty-two corpses, mostly Jews, were found floating in the Danube. In the course of a political meeting, a bomb exploded and eight Jews lost their lives and thirty were wounded. This was not the first case where the Awakening Magyars made use of bombs. In Latvia, bands and soldiers committed excesses in Dwinsk. In Roumania, excesses were committed in the government of Bessarabia and in Transylvania. Special mention should be made of the shooting by Roumanian troops of Jewish refugees who were

fleeing from pogroms in the Ukraine and who were trying to cross the Dniester into Roumania. Twelve of these fugitives were killed. Subsequently General Popov offered apologies, and the situation improved.

In Crimea, excesses and pogroms were committed by the so-called Green Army. Many Jews were killed on the trains. The city of Alucki suffered in particular.

BLOOD ACCUSATIONS.—During the year, there were blood accusations in the following places: Bagdad (Mesopotamia), Yashinovke and Pinsk (Poland); Monastir (Jugo-Slavia); Prinkipo Island. The case of the blood accusation in Pinsk is interesting. A Jewish and non-Jewish boy came to blows in the street, and the non-Jewish boy told his father that the Jewish boy had struck him. The father, thinking this an opportunity for making a charge against the Jews, tore his child's clothes, cut his body in several places with a rusty knife, and accused the Jewish boy of having inflicted the wounds for ritual purposes. Later, however, the injured child developed blood poisoning and was placed in a hospital. In his delirium, the child cried: "Father, why are you cutting me like this?" The physicians and nurses thereupon prevailed upon the father to confess.

Of special note is the case which occurred in Moscow. In April, 1922, Meir Gindin, seventy-five years old, while traversing the Theatre Square with a sack on his shoulders, was suddenly requested by a woman to show her the contents of the sack. When the old man refused, the woman began to cry that the Jew carried a dead child in his sack. A crowd gathered, and the woman, assisted by others snatched the sack from the old man and found that it actually contained a dead child. A riot ensued in the course of which

the old Jew was severely beaten. The police arrested Gindin and others, including the woman, for inciting a crowd to riots and pogroms. At the police station it was found that the corpse was that of a Jewish boy who had died of influenza on his way from Kiev to Moscow. Gindin, having been sent by the president of the Moscow Kehillah and the director of the Jewish cemetery to bring the body, wishing to save the 300,000 rubles car-fare, had carried the corpse in a sack on his shoulders.

PUNISHMENT OF AGITATORS.—It is a hopeful sign that, during the year, Government authorities have shown more firmly than during the previous few years their intention to suppress anti-Jewish outbreaks and to mete out severe punishment to those found guilty of instigating or participating in such disorders. Thus in Poland the Government brought to trial many persons charged with inciting pogroms in previous years, and Premier Ponikowski announced in the sejm that an investigation by the military authorities showed that the execution of the thirty-one Jews in Pinsk, in August, 1919, was illegal, that the War Minister has returned to the Jewish community 100,000 Polish marks, and that the Government has advised pogrom victims to enter claims for compensation. The Government made no reference to punishment for the perpetrators of the outrages. In Austria also trials of those who had in past years participated in the anti-Jewish excesses were instituted. In Soviet Russia, the Government continued its policy of executing pogrom organizers and bandits who fell into their hands. Late in 1921 the Government captured fifty-two leaders of pogromists who had been operating in Crimea and in the Odessa region and sentenced them to death. The Committee of

Jewish Delegations, Paris, have appointed a commission for gathering material toward the conviction of men like Savi-kov, Bolakovitch, and Makhno, who organized pogroms in the Ukraine and in White Russia.

V

THE NATIONAL HOMELAND

The civilized world continues to show its vital interest in the movement for the establishment of a national home for Jews in Palestine. On May 4, 1922, the Senate of the United States unanimously passed a resolution in favor of the restoration of Palestine as a national home for the Jewish people. The text of the Senate resolution reads as follows: "That the United States of America favors the establishment in Palestine of the National Home for the Jewish people, it being clearly understood that nothing shall be done which may prejudice the civil and religious rights of non-Jewish communities in Palestine, and that the holy places and religious buildings and sites in Palestine shall be adequately protected." An almost identical resolution was introduced in the House.

Of special interest is the pronouncement of the patriarch Meletios, head of the Greek-Orthodox Church of the East: "The Orthodox Church does not see any inconvenience in the erection of a Jewish National Home in Palestine. The Orthodox Church received with great sympathy and satisfaction this righting of the injustice once done to the Jewish people. . . This young movement, called Zionism, which has for its aim the restoration of Palestine, is, and always was, viewed by us with favor."

In some quarters, however, adverse opinions have been expressed against the National Home idea. The opposition was based on fears that the rights of the present Palestinian inhabitants might be menaced by Jewish immigration. In Palestine itself the opposition to the Mandate and Jewish immigration is confined only to a small circle of the upper classes and the landlords.

In July an Arab delegation left for London to influence public opinion against the ratification of the Mandate. Its work, however, had little effect. On the other hand, the Grand National Lodge of Egypt, in an appeal to their co-religionists in Palestine, wrote in part as follows: "Remember (may the Lord make the remembrance a worthy one for you) the French and the English in Canada form, despite the diversity of race and nationality, one people living in peace and harmony; remember that in Switzerland, the Germans, the Italians, and the French form one nation, despite the difference in creed. Switzerland finds a most valued element in its force and prosperity in their intimate collaboration and their real union in their common ideal.

Remember the Jews are our brothers and cousins who have been obliged to sojourn amongst strangers where they have obtained success and prosperity. To-day they are moved by a desire to return to you, to contribute to the grandeur and the welfare of their common fatherland by their riches and their experience and their knowledge. Arab and Hebrew are twin brothers, the issue of one source, Abraham; their fathers are Ishmael and Isaac. Their common collaboration will bring naught but advantages and blessings."

Jewish public opinion on the National Home idea in the United States may be said to be fully expressed in a letter to Senator Lodge by the President of the American Jewish Committee, Mr. Marshall, who wrote in part as follows: "I am not a Zionist and am therefore able to approach the subject free from prejudice, preconception or partisanship. The result of my reflection is that I regard the Balfour Declaration and all that it implies as one of the most impressive official pronouncements of modern statesmanship. That declaration favored the establishment in Palestine of a home for the Jewish people so that those of them who wished to work out their destiny in the ancient abode of Israel may do so in safety and under proper auspices. It very wisely qualifies the pronouncement with the expressed provisos that nothing shall be done which may prejudice the civil and the religious rights of existing non-Jewish communities in Palestine or the rights and political status enjoyed by Jews in any other country. I have observed within the past few days that a number of estimable gentlemen who admittedly represent a small minority of the Jews of the United States have voiced their objections to the Balfour Declaration. I am satisfied that their premises are erroneous and their fear groundless."

The Vatican opposes the Mandate out of apprehension as to adequate protection of the rights of Catholics in Palestine, and is especially interested in securing control over the holy places in Palestine.

The Palestine administration continued to expand. the Palestine Government instituted a new Department of Labor and opened a geological and mining branch in the Department of Commerce and Industry.

Late in the spring the Palestine Government organized the gendameries for the maintenance of peace. To a certain extent this organization was due to the riots that broke out in Jerusalem on November 2, in which a few Jews and a few Arabs were killed. The Jewish press blamed Governor Storrs for these disturbances.

COLONIZATION, COMMERCE, AND INDUSTRY.—21,000 dunams of sand-dunes lying along the coast were granted to the colony of Rishon-le-Zion. Small parcels of land were also granted to demobilized Jewish soldiers and others in Telarad and other places. The Jews, however, were displeased with the Government system of distribution of Crown land. It should be mentioned that the trans-Jordanian Government, which is ultimately to belong to Palestine, granted to a certain official a stretch of land amounting to 200,000 dunams. The concession provides that the Zionists should have no part in it.

It is, however, gratifying to note that the ICA succeeded in leasing, for a long term, from the Government some 50,000 dunams of marsh land in the district of Caesaria, on the condition that it drain the marshes in the next few years. The main work of Jewish colonization was centered in the valley of Jezreel under Zionist control. Another and perhaps more important field of colonization was carried on by the ICA in the district between Hedera and Atlit on the coast and the mountains of Ephraim on the east.

The ICA and the Zionist Organization in common established experimental stations.

Afforestation made good progress during the year. The High Commissioner appointed a commission to investigate and report on the afforestation of the sand-dunes along the

coast. The Government was very active in the afforestation around Gaza, Acre, Carmel, and Wadi Rubin.

The British Government granted a concession to Pincus Rutenberg for the exploitation of water resources in Palestine. The so-called Rutenberg plan provides for the electrification of Palestine by utilizing the Jordan and other waters. The British Government supported the electrification plans as advisable and necessary. Five million dollars are required. One million was subscribed in Europe. In the meantime some colonies began the exploitation of water power in their own behalf.

The economic development of Palestine is greatly handicapped by the lack of credit facilities. During the year the Ottoman Bank re-opened its branch in Jerusalem. There was organized the Urban Mortgage Bank and also the Workers' Bank.

The Government showed great energy in its efforts to expand and develop the industries of the country and these efforts seem to have met with success. Early in the year the Government appointed a commission to investigate and report on the small industries of the country.

IMMIGRATION.—Late in the summer the Government announced that only the following categories of people will be permitted to enter Palestine: (1) Travellers who do not intend to remain in the country for a period of more than three months; (2) persons who possess five hundred pounds or an assured income of about seven dollars a week; (3) professional men, such as doctors and lawyers; (4) wives, children and other persons wholly dependent on relatives in Palestine; (5) persons who have a definite prospect of employment with specific employers or enterprises; (6) returning residents.

All through the year the Jews in Palestine and the Zionist Organization have vehemently protested against the Government's policy of restricting Jewish immigration. It is claimed that the economic development of the country demanded a much larger Jewish immigration.

JUDICIARY.—The Palestine administration issued a decree recognizing the validity of the Rabbinical Court in matters of family life.

PUBLIC HEALTH.—The year witnessed a marked reduction in malaria cases all over the country.

During the year Palestinian Jewry established a Wa'ad Ha-Beri'uth (Board of Health) which is to work in conjunction with the Department of Health of the Zionist Executive.

ORGANIZATIONS FOR THE RESTORATION OF PALESTINE.—Opposition to the present Zionist administration came from the following: the Agudath Israel and a group of Zionist leaders in France and Holland, as well as from such organizations as the Palestine Council in the United States and Binyon Haaretz in Germany. The European dissenting Zionists held a conference at the Hague early in the spring of 1922. The Zionist Organization held its congress at Carlsbad. The president reported that the membership of the Zionist Organization has increased from 200,000 to 1,000,000 since the last Congress. The Congress adopted a budget of £650,000: Sanitary work, £100,000; workingmens fund (to settle workingmen already living in Palestine), £50,000; immigration, £90,000; agrarian, £200,000; experimental station, £10,000; sundry expenses, £25,000; commercial information bureau, £3000; administration, £25,000; education, £128,000; support of schools, £90,000;

construction of new schools, £25,000; Haifa Technical School, £10,000; National Library in Jerusalem, £3000.

CONVENTIONS.—Conventions were held in the various countries by the General Zionist Organization, the Mizrachi, the Zeire Zion, the Poale Zion, and the He-Halutz. Special mention should be made of the Zionist convention in the United States, convention of the Mizrachi in Poland, of the Zeire Zion and He-Halutz in Lithuania.

During the year the Jewish National Fund succeeded in acquiring 52,500 dunams of land, so that at present it possesses 75,000 dunams.

At the last Congress the general outline of the Keren Hayesod Restoration Fund was agreed upon. The plans, however, which provide for intimate relationship between the Keren Hayesod and the Zionist Organization, as well as the methods of organization, created difficulties in some countries especially in the United States, where it led to a split and the formation of the Palestine Development Council. During the year the Keren Hayesod made progress in many countries, as for instance in Austria, Roumania, Poland, Italy, and the Union of South Africa. In Germany the Keren Hayesod organization does not follow strictly the lines laid down by the Zionist Congress. Late in November it was decided to raise \$9,000,000 in the United States by January 1, 1923, and that the total expenses shall be limited to 10% of the funds collected. By April 1 the American Keren Hayesod raised approximately \$1,500,000 and \$4,000,000 in pledges.

By January 31, 1922, the Central Office of the Keren Hayesod in London had received £328,500. Of this total collected since the beginning of its establishment, £310,000 was

spent in Palestine. Not one dollar was spent on the maintenance or support of the Zionist Organization.

The Palestinian Land Development Company during 1921 acquired land valued at £600,000 and disposed of land valued at £400,000. The Company declared a dividend of six per cent. An important event in the activities of this company, during the last year, was its purchase of property from the Greek patriarch for £250,000. The property included real estate in Jerusalem.

During the past year the ICA (Jewish Colonization Association) centered its activities in the Caesaria region, where it is engaged in drying the marshes, extending over 50,000 dunams of land. It is reported that the ICA spent last year six times as much as in previous years. It was also reported that the ICA offered to transport 60,000 Jews to Palestine provided the Zionist Organization guaranteed employment. It is worthy of note that the Anglo-Jewish Association, at its last annual conference, decided "that their representative shall take every opportunity of urging upon the council of the ICA the advisability of taking as large a share as possible" in the development of Palestine.

The Palestine Co-operative Company, a subsidiary of the Palestine Development Associates received authority to set aside from its fund \$250,000 for the purpose of instituting a Building, Loan and Saving Association in Jerusalem.

During the year the British Economic Board held its annual meeting at which it was decided to organize a corporation with a capital of £200,000, to finance industrial enterprises in Palestine.

During the month of June, 1921, the Agudath Israel opened negotiations with the Foreign Office of the British Govern-

ment concerning the Jewish Agency under Article 4 of the Palestine Mandate. On October 21, Mr. Winston S Churchill notified the organization that under the present circumstances only the Zionist Organization was recognized as the "Jewish Agency." All during the year, however, the Agudath Israel continued its campaign for recognition.

THE PALESTINE MANDATE.—Although the Palestine Mandate was approved by the Council of the League of Nations on July 24, 1922, and is therefore outside the scope of this Survey, owing to its importance, this document is herewith given in full:

Whereas the Principal Allied Powers have agreed, for the purpose of giving effect to the provisions of Article 22 of the Covenant of the League of Nations, to entrust to a Mandatory selected by the said Powers the administration of the territory of Palestine, which formerly belonged to the Turkish Empire, within such boundaries as may be fixed by them; and

Whereas the Principal Allied Powers have also agreed that the Mandatory should be responsible for putting into effect the declaration originally made on November 2, 1917, by the Government of His Britannic Majesty, and adopted by the said Powers, in favour of the establishment in Palestine of a national home for the Jewish people, it being clearly understood that nothing should be done which might prejudice the civil and religious rights of existing non-Jewish communities in Palestine, or the rights and the political status enjoyed by Jews in any other country; and

Whereas recognition has thereby been given to the historical connexion of the Jewish people with Palestine and to the grounds for reconstituting their national home in that country; and

Whereas the Principal Allied Powers have selected His Britannic Majesty as the Mandatory for Palestine; and

Whereas the mandate in respect of Palestine has been formulated in the following terms and submitted to the Council of the League for approval; and

Whereas His Britannic Majesty has accepted the mandate in respect of Palestine, and undertaken to exercise it on behalf of the League of Nations in conformity with the following provisions; and

Whereas by the aforementioned Article 22 (Paragraph 8), it is provided that the degree of authority, control, or administration, to be exercised by the Mandatory not having been previously agreed upon by the Members of the League, shall be explicitly defined by the Council of the League of Nations;

Conforming the said Mandate, defines its terms as follows:—

Article 1.—The Mandatory shall have full powers of legislation and of administration, save as they may be limited by the terms of this mandate.

Article 2.—The Mandatory shall be responsible for placing the country under such political, administrative, and economic conditions as will secure the establishment of the Jewish national home, as laid down in the preamble, and the development of self-governing institutions and also for safeguarding the civil and religious rights of all the inhabitants of Palestine, irrespective of race and religion.

Article 3.—The Mandatory shall, so far as circumstances permit, encourage local autonomy.

Article 4.—An appropriate Jewish agency shall be recognized as a public body for the purpose of advising and co-operating with the Administration of Palestine in such economic, social and other matters as may affect the establishment of the Jewish national home and the interests of the Jewish population in Palestine, and, subject always to the control of the Administration, to assist and take part in the development of the country.

The Zionist organization, so long as its organization and constitution are, in the opinion of the Mandatory, appropriate, shall be recognized as such agency. It shall take steps, in consultation with His Britannic Majesty's Government to secure the co-operation of all Jews who are willing to assist in the establishment of the Jewish national home.

Article 5.—The Mandatory shall be responsible for seeing that no Palestine territory shall be ceded or leased to, or in any way placed under the control of the Government of any foreign Power.

Article 6.—The administration of Palestine, while ensuring that the rights and position of other sections of the population are not prejudiced, shall facilitate Jewish immigration under suitable conditions, and shall encourage, in co-operation with the Jewish agency referred to in Article 4, close settlement by Jews on the land, including State lands and waste lands not required for public purposes.

Article 7.—The administration of Palestine shall be responsible for enacting a nationality law. There shall be included in this law provisions framed so as to facilitate the acquisition of Palestinian citizenship by Jews who take up their permanent residence in Palestine.

Article 8.—The immunities and privileges of foreigners, including the benefits of consular jurisdiction and protection, as formerly enjoyed by capitulation or usage in the Ottoman Empire, shall not be applicable in Palestine. Unless the Powers whose nationals enjoyed the aforementioned privileges and immunities on August 1, 1914, have previously renounced the right to their re-establishments, or have agreed to their non-application for a specified period, these privileges and immunities shall, at the expiration of the mandate, be immediately re-established in their entirety, or with such modifications as may have been agreed upon between the Powers concerned.

Article 9.—The Mandatory shall be responsible for seeing that the judicial system established in Palestine shall assure to foreigners, as well as to natives, a complete guarantee of their judicial rights. Respect for the personal status of the various peoples and communities, and for their religious interests, shall be fully guaranteed. In particular, the control and administration of the Wakfs shall be exercised in accordance with religious law and the dispositions of the founders.

Article 10.—Pending the making of special extradition agreements relating to Palestine, the extradition treaties in force between the Mandatory and other foreign Powers shall apply to Palestine.

Article 11.—The administration of Palestine shall take all necessary measures to safeguard the interests of the community in connexion with the development of the country, and, subject to any international obligations accepted by the Mandatory, shall have full power to provide for public ownership or control of any of the natural resources of the country or of the public works, services, and utilities established or to be established therein. It shall introduce a land system appropriate to the needs of the country, having regard, among other things, to the desirability of promoting the close settlement and intensive cultivation of the land.

The administration may arrange with the Jewish agency mentioned in Article 4 to construct or operate, upon fair and equitable terms, any public works, services, and utilities, and to develop any of the natural resources of the country, in so far as these matters are not directly undertaken by the Administration. Any such arrangements shall provide that no profits distributed by such agency, directly or indirectly, shall exceed a reasonable rate of interests on the capital, and any further profits shall be utilized by it for the benefit of the country in a manner approved by the Administration.

Article 12.—The Mandatory shall be entrusted with the control of the foreign relations of Palestine, and the right to issue exequaturs to consuls appointed by foreign Powers. He shall also be entitled to afford diplomatic and consular protection to citizens of Palestine when outside its territorial limits.

Article 13.—All responsibility in connexion with the Holy Places and religious buildings or sites in Palestine, including that of preserving existing rights, of securing free access to the Holy Places, religious buildings and sites, and the free exercise of worship, while ensuring the requirements of public order and decorum, is assumed by the Mandatory, who will be responsible solely to the League of Nations in all matters connected therewith, provided that nothing in this article shall prevent the Mandatory from entering into such arrangement as he may deem reasonable with the Administration for the purpose of carrying the provisions of this Article into effect; and provided also that nothing in this Mandate shall be construed as conferring upon the Mandatory authority to interfere with the fabric or the management

of purely Moslem sacred shrines, the immunities of which are guaranteed.

Article 14.—A special commission shall be appointed by the Mandatory to study and define the rights and claims in connexion with the Holy Places and the rights and claims relating to the different religious communities in Palestine. The method of nomination, the composition and the functions of this Commission, shall be submitted to the Council of the League for its approval, and the Commission shall not be appointed or enter upon its functions without the approval of the Council.

Article 15.—The Mandatory shall see that complete freedom of conscience and the free exercise of all forms of worship, subject only to the maintenance of public order and morals, is ensured to all. No discrimination of any kind shall be made between the inhabitants of Palestine on the ground of race, religion or language. No person shall be excluded from Palestine on the sole ground of his religious belief.

The right of each community to maintain its own schools for the education of its own members in its own language, while conforming to such educational requirements of a general nature as the Administration may impose, shall not be denied or impaired.

Article 16.—The Mandatory shall be responsible for exercising such supervision over religious eleemosynary bodies of all faiths in Palestine as may be required for the maintenance of public order and good government. Subject to such supervision no measures shall be taken in Palestine to obstruct or interfere with the enterprise of such bodies or to discriminate against any representative or member of them on the ground of his religion or nationality.

Article 17.—The Administration of Palestine may organize on a voluntary basis the forces necessary for the preservation of peace and order, and also for the defence of the country, subject, however, to the supervision of the Mandatory, but shall not use them for purposes other than those above specified, save with the consent of the Mandatory. Except for such purposes, no military, naval, or air forces shall be raised or maintained by the Administration of Palestine.

Nothing in this article shall preclude the Administration of Palestine from contributing to the cost of the maintenance of forces maintained

by the Mandatory. The Mandatory shall be entitled at all times to use the roads, railways, and ports of Palestine for the movement of armed forces and the carriage of fuel and supplies.

Article 18.—The Mandatory shall see that there is no discrimination in Palestine against the nationals of any State Member of the League of Nations (including companies incorporated under its laws, as compared with those of the Mandatory or of any foreign State in matters concerning taxation, commerce, or navigation, the exercise of industries or professions, or in the treatment of merchant vessels or civil aircraft. Similarly there shall be no discrimination in Palestine against goods originating in or destined for any of the said States, and there shall be freedom of transit under equitable conditions across the mandated area.

Subject as aforesaid and to the other provisions of this mandate, the Administration of Palestine may, on the advice of the Mandatory, impose such taxes and Customs duties as it may consider necessary, and take such steps as it may think best to promote the development of the natural resources of the country and to safeguard the interests of the population. It may also, on the advice of the Mandatory, conclude a special Customs agreement with any state, the territory of which in 1914 was wholly included in Asiatic Turkey or Arabia.

Article 19.—The Mandatory shall adhere on behalf of the Administration to any general international conventions already existing, or which may be concluded hereafter with the approval of the League of Nations, respecting the slave traffic, the traffic in arms and ammunitions or the traffic in drugs, or relating to commercial equality, freedom of transit and navigation, aerial navigation and postal, telegraphic and wireless communication or literary, artistic or industrial property.

Article 20.—The Mandatory shall co-operate on behalf of the Administration of Palestine, so far as religious, social and other conditions may permit, in the execution of any common policy adopted by the League of Nations for preventing and combating disease, including diseases of plants and animals.

Article 21.—The Mandatory shall secure the enactment within twelve months from this date, and shall ensure the execution of a Law of

Antiquities based on the following rules. This law shall replace the former Ottoman Law of Antiquities, and shall ensure equality of treatment in the matter of archaeological research to the nationals of all States Members of the League of Nations:—

1. "Antiquity" means any construction or any product of human activity earlier than the year 1700.

2. The law for the protection of antiquities shall proceed by encouragement rather than by threat. Any person who, having discovered an antiquity without being furnished with authorization referred to in paragraph 5, reports the same to an official of the competent Department shall be rewarded according to the value of the discovery.

3. No antiquity may be disposed of except to the competent Department, unless this Department renounces the acquisition of any such antiquity. No antiquity may leave the country without an export license from the said Department.

4. Any person who maliciously or negligently destroys or damages an antiquity shall be liable to a penalty to be fixed.

5. No clearing of ground or digging with the object of finding antiquities shall be permitted, under penalty of fine, except to persons authorized by the competent Department.

6. Equitable terms shall be fixed for expropriation, temporary or permanent, of lands which might be of historical or archaeological interest.

7. Authorization to excavate shall only be granted to persons who show sufficient guarantees of archaeological experience. The Administration of Palestine shall not, in granting these authorizations, act in such a way as to eliminate scholars of any nation without good grounds.

8. The proceeds of excavations may be divided between the excavator and the competent Department in a proportion fixed by that Department. If division seems impossible for scientific reasons, the excavator shall receive a fair indemnity in lieu of a part of the land.

Article 22.—English, Arabic, and Hebrew shall be the official languages of Palestine. Any statement or inscription in Arabic on stamps or money in Palestine shall be repeated in Hebrew, and a statement or inscription in Hebrew shall be repeated in Arabic.

Article 23.—The Administration of Palestine shall recognize the Holy days of the respective communities in Palestine as legal days of rest for the members of such communities.

Article 24.—The Mandatory shall make to the Council of the League of Nations an annual report to the satisfaction of the Council, as to the measures taken during the year to carry out the provisions of the mandate. Copies of all laws and regulations promulgated or issued during the year shall be communicated with the report.

Article 25.—In the territories lying between the Jordan and the eastern boundary of Palestine as ultimately determined, the Mandatory shall be entitled, with the consent of the Council of the League of Nations, to postpone or withhold application of such provisions of this mandate as he may consider inapplicable to the existing local conditions and to make such provisions for the administration of the territories as he may consider suitable to those conditions, provided no action shall be taken which is inconsistent with the provisions of Articles 15, 16 and 18.

Article 26.—The Mandatory agrees that if any dispute whatever should arise between the Mandatory and another member of the League of Nations relating to the interpretations or the application of the provisions of the Mandate, such dispute, if it cannot be settled by negotiation, shall be submitted to the Permanent Court of International Justice provided for by Article 14 of the Covenant of the League of Nations.

Article 27.—The consent of the Council of the League of Nations is required for any modification of the terms of this mandate.

Article 28.—In the event of the termination of the mandate hereby conferred upon the Mandatory, the Council of the League of Nations shall make such arrangements as may be deemed necessary for safe-

guarding in perpetuity, under guarantees of the League, the rights secured by Articles 13 and 14, and shall use its influence for securing, under the guarantee of the League, that the Government of Palestine will fully honour the financial obligations, legitimately incurred by the Administration of Palestine during the period of the mandate, including the rights of public servants to pensions or gratuities.

The present instrument shall be deposited in original in the archives of the League of Nations and certified copies shall be forwarded by the Secretary-General of the League of Nations to all members of the League.

APPENDIX I

ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATIONS

UNITED STATES

JUNE 10. Galveston, Tex.: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of Congregation B'nai Israel.

NOVEMBER 18. Omaha, Neb.: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of Congregation Israel.

DECEMBER 2-4. New York City: Jubilee celebration of Temple Israel.—28. Philadelphia, Pa.: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of Rappaport Lodge, No. 35, Independent Order Free Sons of Israel.

JANUARY 20. St. Louis, Mo.: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of Congregation Shaare Emeth.—27-29. New York City: Celebration of seventy-fifth anniversary of Central Synagogue (formerly Ahavath Chesed Shaar Hashomayim).—Newark, N. J.: Celebration of Golden Jubilee by the Progress Club.

MARCH 10-12. New York City: Celebration by Congregation Rodeph Sholom of twenty-fifth anniversary of incumbency of Rabbi Rudolph Grossman.—12. New Haven, Conn.: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of Congregation Mishkan Israel.

APRIL 11. Denver, Colo.: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of Denver Lodge, No. 171, of I. O. B. B.—23. New York City: Celebration of one hundredth anniversary of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum.—St. Louis, Mo.: Celebration of Diamond Jubilee of Temple B'nai El.—New York City: Celebration of twenty-fifth anniversary of Jewish *Daily Forward*.

OTHER COUNTRIES

JUNE 26. Moravia: Celebration of centenary of birth of Adolf Jellinek, distinguished preacher.

JULY. London: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of Anglo-Jewish Association.

NOVEMBER 10. Copenhagen: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary of Georg Brandes' first lecture.

MARCH 5. Paris: Celebration of centenary of synagogue in the Rue Notre Dame de Nazareth.

JANUARY 1. Celebration, in England, Palestine, and Russia, of centenary of L. Pinsker.

APPENDIX II

APPOINTMENTS, HONORS, AND ELECTIONS

UNITED STATES

Civil

ADLER, CYRUS, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed member of the Board of Education, June, 1921.

ADLER, MRS. JESSIE, Cincinnati, O., appointed assistant prosecuting attorney of Hamilton County, March, 1922.

ADLER, SIMON L., Rochester, N. Y., re-elected to State Legislature, November, 1921.

ALSBERG, CARL L., Washington, appointed director of the new Food Research and Nutrition Institute at Leland Stanford University, Cal., June, 1921.

ANTIN, BENJ., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November, 1921.

ARONSON, BERNARD, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, November, 1921.

BERNSTEIN, EDGAR HERBERT, appointed hydrographic and geodetic engineer in Coast and Geodetic Survey, June, 1921.

BERNSTEIN, ISRAEL, Portland, Me., elected member of the School Committee, December, 1921.

BETTAN, ISRAEL, Charleston, W. Va., appointed professor of homiletics and Midrash at Hebrew Union College, April 25, 1922.

BIRNBERG, NATHAN, Elmira, N. Y., re-elected member of Board of Education, June, 1921.

BLOCH, MAURICE, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 8, 1921.

BLOOM, J. C., Denver, Colo., re-appointed member of the Colorado State Board of Optometry, Sept., 1921.

BOCHROCH, MAX H., Philadelphia, Pa., appointed professor of clinical neurology of the Medical School of Temple University, June, 1921.

BOOKSTEIN, ISADORE, appointed Albany County judge, Nov., 1921.

BRANDEIS, ELIZABETH, Washington, D. C., appointed secretary of the Minimum Wage Board of the District of Columbia, Sept., 1921; appointed special assistant to David L. Podell, in charge of investigating building trade monopolies, Nov. 2, 1921.

CARO, MAURICE, Boston, Mass., appointed assistant district attorney of Suffolk County, March, 1922.

COEN, SAMUEL, Walden, Colo., appointed postmaster, Nov. 17, 1921.

COHEN, JOSEPH L., appointed lecturer in Economics at Cambridge University, March, 1922.

COHEN, JULIUS HENRY, New York City, appointed one of eight members of the American Bar Association Committee to call a national conference which will meet at Washington, D. C., in February, to discuss questions of raising the standards of legal education in the United States, Jan., 1922.

COHEN, SANFORD H., New York City, appointed assistant United States district attorney, Nov., 1921.

COHN, FREDERICK, rabbi, Omaha, Neb., re-appointed member of the Board of Public Welfare, Oct., 1921.

CRONBACH, ABRAHAM, Chicago, Ill., appointed professor of Jewish sociology at Hebrew Union College, April 25, 1922.

DICKSTEIN, SAMUEL, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, Nov. 8, 1921.

DREYFUS, LOUIS G., JR., promoted consul of class 4, Nov. 23, 1921.

ECKSTEIN, NATHAN, Seattle, Wash., elected chairman of the State Tax Survey Commission, July, 1921.

EHRLICH, ADOLPH, Boston, Mass., appointed member of commission to investigate the State Administration, July, 1921.

EILPERIN, JACOB, Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed city magistrate, Jan., 1922.

EINSTEIN, LEWIS, New York City, appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Czecho-Slovakia, Oct. 8, 1921.

ELIN, NATHAN, Newark, N. J., appointed member of Board of Tax Commissioners, June, 1921.

ELLIS, DAVID A., Boston, Mass., re-appointed commissioner in the Department of Public Utilities, Dec., 1921.

ELSBERG, ALFRED I., San Francisco, Cal., appointed member of the School Board, Jan., 1922.

ELSNER, SOLOMON, Hartford, Conn., elected judge of Police Court, June, 1, 1921.

ESBERG, ALFRED, San Francisco, Cal., appointed member of Board of Education, Sept., 1921.

FEINBERG, SOLOMON, appointed postmaster, Lake Placid, N. Y., Jan. 5, 1922.

FELENSTEIN, MURRAY, New York City, elected to State Legislature, Nov. 8, 1921.

FEUERLICHT, MORRIS M., Indianapolis, Ind., elected president of the State Conference of Charities, Oct. 24, 1921.

FISHER, ANNIE, Hartford, Conn., appointed assistant superintendent of schools, Oct., 1921.

FISHER, HARRY M., Chicago, Ill., elected judge of the Circuit Court, June 6, 1921.

FLEISHACKER, MORTIMER, San Francisco, Cal., appointed delegate to conference on unemployment, at Washington, D. C., Sept. 26, 1921.

FOREMAN, MILTON J., Chicago, Ill., decorated officer of the Legion of Honor of France, Aug. 27, 1921.

FRANK, ELI, Baltimore, Md., appointed judge of the Supreme Court Bench of Baltimore, May, 1922.

FRANKEL, LEE K., New York City, appointed head of the Welfare Bureau of the Post Office Department, June, 1921.

FREIBERG, ALBERT, Cincinnati, O., elected president of the Cincinnati Academy of Medicine, May 22, 1922.

FREILICH, WILLIAM, Zanesville, O., elected judge of Municipal Court, Dec., 1921.

FRIED, HENRY, Chicago, Ill., receives, from king of Roumania, medal of the highest Roumanian order, and title of Hof Cavalier, May, 1922.

FRIEDENBERG, BENJAMIN, appointed hydrographic and geodetic engineer, June 17, 1921.

FRIEDMAN, HENRY B., Allentown, Pa., appointed Assistant United States District Attorney, Dec., 1921.

FRIEDSAM, MICHAEL, New York City, receives honorary degree of Doctor of Commercial Science, from New York University, June 1, 1921.

GOLDFOGLE, HENRY M., New York City, appointed president of the Tax Board, July, 1921.

GOLDMAN, HENRY, New York City, created honorary citizen of the German Republic, Feb., 1922.

GOLDMAN, MRS. MAURICE, Houston, Tex., appointed member of Board of School Trustees, June, 1921.

GOMPERS, SAMUEL, Washington, D. C., appointed delegate to national conference on unemployment, at Washington, D. C., Sept. 26, 1921; appointed member of advisory committee to the American delegation in the Conference on the Limitation of Armament, Nov., 1921.

GOTTHEIL, RICHARD J. H., New York City, created chevalier of the Legion of Honor of France, March, 1922.

GOTTSBERGER, BENJAMIN B., New York City, appointed professor of mining at Yale University, April, 1922.

HERRMAN, MOSES, New York City, re-appointed Justice of Special Sessions, July, 1921.

HESS, ALFRED S., Gary, Ind., appointed postmaster, Nov. 18, 1921.

HIRSCH, CLARENCE E., Lindenhurst, N. Y., appointed postmaster, March 16, 1922.

HIRSCHMAN, LEOLA, Milwaukee, Wis., appointed regent of the University of Wisconsin, May 2, 1922.

HOLLANDER, JACOB H., Baltimore, Md., appointed to Board of Referees for the Women's Garment Industry in Cleveland, O., March, 1922.

HURWITZ, BERNARD T., Kansas City, Mo., appointed assistant attorney general of Missouri.

HUSIK, ISAAC, Philadelphia, Pa., promoted professor in the department of philosophy at the University of Pennsylvania, April, 1922.

ISAACS, BERNARD, Gueydan, La., appointed postmaster, Dec., 1921.

JACOBS, JOSEPH E., promoted consul of class 6, Nov. 19, 1921.

JACOBS, JULIUS L., Franklin, Minn., appointed postmaster, Nov. 17, 1921.

JACOBSON, SAMUEL, Brooklyn, N. Y., appointed professor of bacteriology and pathology in the College of Osteopathy, Philadelphia, Pa., Oct., 1921.

KAHAN, HENRY O., New York City, elected to State Legislature, Nov. 8, 1921.

KAHN, BERT, San Francisco, Cal., appointed appraiser of merchandise, District No. 28, March 16, 1922.

KAHN, OTTO H., appointed commander of the Legion of Honor of France, June, 1921; appointed grand officer of the Order of the Crown of Italy, Sept., 1921.

KAUFMAN, VICTOR R., New York City, elected to State Legislature, Nov. 8, 1921.

KLAPPER, PAUL, New York City, appointed acting dean of the School of Education of the College of the City of New York, June, 1921; appointed dean of the School of Education, College of the City of New York, Feb., 1922.

KLEIN, JULIUS, Boston, Mass., appointed director of the Bureau of Foreign Commerce, July, 1921.

KOENIG, MORRIS, New York City, appointed judge in Court of General Sessions, March, 1922.

KORNFELD, JOSEPH SAUL, Columbus, O., appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Persia, Nov. 9, 1921.

KUN, JOSEPH L., Philadelphia, Pa., appointed assistant United States district attorney, Dec., 1921.

LASKER, ALBERT D., Chicago, Ill., appointed chairman of United States Shipping Board, June 9, 1921.

LEFF, LOUIS, Pittsburgh, Pa., appointed captain of the Detective Division of the Pittsburgh Department of Police, April, 1922.

LEHMAN, HERBERT, New York City., awarded Medal of Gratitude (first class) by French Government, July, 1921.

LEISERSON, W. M., Rochester, N. Y., appointed delegate to conference on unemployment, at Washington, D. C., Sept. 26, 1921.

LEVENSON, JOSEPH, New York City, appointed secretary to the State Moving Picture Commission, July, 1921.

LEWINSON, RUTH, New York City, appointed trustee of Hunter College, July, 1921.

LEWIS, HARRY E., New York City, re-elected justice of Supreme Court, Nov. 8, 1921.

LEWIS, WILLIAM M., Philadelphia, Pa., appointed judge of Municipal Court, Feb., 1922.

LEWISOHN, SAMUEL M., New York City, appointed member of the Economic Advisory Committee on Unemployment, Sept., 1921.

LISSNER, MEYER, appointed member of United States Shipping Board for Pacific Coast, June 9, 1921.

LOEB, HANAN W., St. Louis, Mo., receives honorary degree of LL.D. from the St. Louis University, May 31, 1922.

MACK, ALFRED, Cincinnati, O., appointed member of the Board of Directors of the University of Cincinnati, O., Jan., 1922.

MANN, JACOB, appointed professor of Jewish history at Hebrew Union College, April 25, 1922.

MAY, MITCHELL, New York City, re-elected justice of Supreme Court, Nov. 8, 1921.

MAYER, JULIUS M., New York City, appointed United States Circuit judge (second circuit), Oct. 5, 1921.

MENDEL, LAFAYETTE B., appointed professor of physiological chemistry at Yale University, June, 1921.

MENKEN, MRS. MORTIMER M., New York City, re-appointed member of the Board of Managers of the New York State Reformatory for Women, Bedford Hills, N. Y., July, 1921.

MERENSKY, JOSEPH J., Chicago, Ill., appointed assistant United States district attorney, June, 1921.

MEYERHART, MAX, Rome, Ga., appointed member of State Library Commission, June, 1921.

MICHAEL, MRS. RACHEL STIX, St. Louis, Mo., appointed member of Library Board, June, 1921.

MIGEL, MOSES C., New York City, re-appointed chairman of New York State Commission for the Blind, Dec., 1921.

MILLER, JULIUS, New York City, elected president of the Borough of Manhattan, Nov. 8, 1921.

MORGENSTERN, JULIAN, Cincinnati, O., appointed acting president of Hebrew Union College, Nov. 1, 1921.

NATHAN, EDWARD I., appointed to the consulate at Palermo, Dec., 1921.

NEUMANN, ELIZABETH, New York City, appointed member of City Parole Commission, July, 1921.

NEWMAN, ISIDORE, appointed postmaster, Mexia, Tex., Feb. 20, 1922.

OLDER, MORRIS, Hartford, Conn., appointed president of Board of Police Commissioners, July, 1921.

OPPENSTEIN, LOUIS H., Kansas City, Mo., appointed chairman of the Board of Police Commissioners, May, 1922.

OSTROLENK, BERNHARD, appointed postmaster, Farm School, Pa., Jan. 5, 1922.

OTTINGER, ALBERT, New York City, appointed assistant attorney general, Sept., 1921.

PEIXOTTO, ERNEST C., created chevalier of the Legion of Honor of France, June, 1921.

PHILLIPS, BENJAMIN T., Selingrove, Pa., appointed postmaster, Feb. 7, 1922.

PICKARD, HENRY, Seattle, Wash., re-appointed member of State Board of Parole, June, 1921.

PLATT, I., Chicago, Ill., appointed member of the Pharmacist Board of Illinois, Feb., 1922.

PLONSKY, SAMUEL M., Washington, La., appointed postmaster, Jan. 20, 1922.

PORGES, GUSTAVE, colonel, Quartermaster Corps, receives, from king of Serbia, the Royal Order of the White Eagle, Sept., 1921.

PRAG, MRS. MARY, San Francisco, Cal., appointed member of Board of Education, Sept., 1921.

RAKEN, WILLIAM ELKIN, major, Philadelphia, Pa., appointed chevalier of the Order of the Crown of Italy, Oct., 1921.

RANK, MRS. ENOCH, Pittsburgh, Pa., appointed director of the Department of Charities of Pittsburgh, Jan., 1922.

RIPINSKI, SOLOMON, colonel, appointed United States commissioner for Haines Precinct, First Division, Haines, Alaska, Jan., 1922.

ROXMER, CHARLES H., Paterson, N. J., appointed city attorney, Feb., 1922.

ROSENAU, WILLIAM, rabbi, Baltimore, Md., appointed member of a special commission to study the survey of state-owned and state-aided colleges of Maryland, Jan., 1922.

ROSENBERG, LOUIS JAMES, Detroit, Mich., elected life member of the French Academy of International History, July, 1921; appointed United States vice-consul for Spain, Jan., 1922.

ROSENFELD, JULIUS, Council Bluffs, Ia., elected president of the Chamber of Commerce, May 20, 1922.

ROSENMAN, SAMUEL I., New York City, elected to State Legislature, Nov. 8, 1921.

RYTTENBERG, MOSES R., New York City, appointed city magistrate, July, 1921.

SCHAYER, ISADORE, professor of hygiene, University of South Carolina, appointed regimental surgeon of the First Infantry South Carolina National Guard, with rank of major, Jan., 1922.

SCHLESINGER, ELMER, Chicago, Ill., appointed general counsel for the United States Shipping Board, June, 1921.

SECHER, SOL., Memphis, Tenn., appointed postmaster, May, 1922.

SELIGMAN, EDWARD R. A., New York City, appointed member of the economic advisory committee on unemployment, Sept., 1921.

SHAPIRO, JOSEPH G., Shelton, Conn., elected acting judge of Court of Common Pleas, July, 1921.

SIMON, ABRAM, Washington, D. C., re-elected president of the Board of Education, July 2, 1921.

SIMON, LOUIS, Cleveland, O., re-appointed secretary of the city civil service commission, Jan., 1922.

SLONIMSKY, HENRY, appointed professor of Jewish education and ethics at Hebrew Union College, April 25, 1922.

SNELLENBURG, JOSEPH N., Philadelphia, Pa., commissioned to enlist interest of foreign countries in the Sesqui-Centennial Exposition to be held in Philadelphia in 1926, Aug., 1921.

SOLOMON, SIEGFRIED, Platteville, Colo., appointed postmaster, Nov. 9, 1921.

STEIN, PHILIP, Plainview, Neb., appointed postmaster, Feb. 10, 1922.

STEINBERG, JOSEPH, New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, Nov., 1921.

STONE, ELIJAH D., Mass., appointed assistant United States district attorney, Oct., 1921.

STRAUS, OSCAR S., New York City, invited by Council of the League of Nations, Geneva, to assist Elihu Root, Judge George Gray, and John Bassett Moore in proposing names of four persons as candidates for election as judges of the International Court of Justice, June, 1921; appointed permanent chairman of General Committee on the Limitation of Armament of The American Federation of Labor, Nov., 1922.

TOPLITZ, MRS. FRANCIS, New York City, awarded, by French Government, Reconnaissance Medal (third class), Dec., 1921.

ULLMAN, SOL., New York City, re-elected to State Legislature, Nov., 1921.

WARSHAWSKY, ABEL G., Cleveland, O., sells painting, "The Mountains of Provence," to the French Government for the Luxembourg Gallery, Dec., 1921.

WARBURG, PAUL M., New York City, re-elected member of Advisory Council of the Federal Reserve Board, Jan. 5, 1922.

WEILL, ———, San Francisco, Cal., appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor of France, Aug., 1921.

WEINBERG, HARRY E., Duluth, Minn., appointed city prosecutor, June, 1921.

WILEY, LOUIS, New York City, created chevalier of the Legion of Honor of France, Oct., 1921.

WISE, JONAH B., Portland, Ore., re-appointed member of the Oregon State Board of Higher Curricula, April, 1922.

WISE, STEPHEN S., selected associate chairman of the Advisory Committee on the Limitation of Armaments of The American Federation of Labor, Nov., 1921.

WOLF, ARCHIBALD J., New York City, appointed head of Department of Commercial Laws of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Aug., 1921.

WOLF, SIMON, elected honorary member of the Board of Trade, Washington, D. C., Dec., 1921.

WOLFE, MAX, Chicago, Ill., receives medal of Carnegie Foundation, Jan., 1922.

WOLFENSON, LOUIS B., appointed professor of Hebrew and cognate languages at Hebrew Union College, April 25, 1922.

WOLMAN, LEO, New York City, appointed member of Economic Advisory Committee on Unemployment, Sept., 1921.

ZINNER, D. J., Cleveland, O., elected mayor of Fairview, O., Nov., 1921.

Military

BAMBERGER, ADOLPH H., promoted ensign, U. S. N., Nov. 2, 1921.

BAMBERGER, RAYMOND S., promoted major, Adj. General's Dept., U. S. A., April 29, 1922.

BECKER, LEON W., promoted lieutenant, U. S. N., Dec., 1921.

BLUMENKRANZ, WALTER M., promoted ensign, U. S. N., Nov. 2, 1921.

COHEN, DAVID L., promoted assistant surgeon, with rank of lieutenant, July 13, 1921.

COHEN, LOUIS, Washington, D. C., appointed member of the American Technical Staff to the Conference on Limitation of Armament, Nov., 1921.

EPSTEIN, WILLIAM A., passed assistant surgeon, U. S. N., Dec., 1921.

FLEISCHER, RALPH ELI, promoted captain, U. S. A., quartermaster's corps, Dec., 1921.

FRIED, SAMUEL S., promoted ensign, U. S. N., Nov. 2, 1921.

GINSBURGH, ABRAHAM ROBERT, promoted captain, field artillery, Dec., 1921.

GROSS, CHARLES RAYMOND, promoted lieutenant, infantry, June 20, 1921.

HART, STANLEY D., promoted surgeon, U. S. N., Dec., 1921.

JACOBSON, SIMON, promoted captain, U. S. A., quartermaster's corps, Dec., 1921.

KAMINSKI, HAROLD, promoted ensign, U. S. N., Nov. 2, 1921.

KLEIN, HAROLD S., promoted lieutenant, U. S. N., Dec., 1921.

LIPPMAN, LOUIS B., passed assistant dental surgeon, U. S. N., Nov. 2, 1921.

LYONS, DAVID, promoted commander, U. S. N., Dec., 1921.

MENDELSON, JOSEPH AARON, promoted captain, medical corps, U. S. N., Dec. 14, 1921.

MORDECAI, ALFRED, promoted captain, medical corps, U. S. A., Nov. 9, 1921.

NATHANSON, JOSEPH GEORGE, promoted lieutenant, infantry, Nov. 17, 1921.

POLAK, ISAAC B., passed assistant surgeon, U. S. N., Dec., 1921.

ROSENBERG, NATHAN, promoted captain, medical corps, U. S. A., July 22, 1921.

ROSENSTEIN, ALBERT L. R., promoted ensign, U. S. N., May 23, 1922.

ROSENTHAL, DAVID THEODORE, promoted lieutenant, engineer corps, U. S. A., Nov. 17, 1921; promoted captain, chemical warfare service, U. S. A., Jan. 23, 1922.

ROTH, LOUIS J., promoted lieutenant, U. S. N., Nov. 2, 1921.

RUBIN, SAMUEL, promoted lieutenant, coast artillery corps, U. S. A., Nov. 17, 1921; promoted captain, chemical warfare service, U. S. A., Jan. 23, 1922.

SCHWARTZ, ABRAHAM T., promoted chief pharmacist, U. S. N., Nov. 21, 1921.

SCHWARTZ, PHILIP, promoted lieutenant, ordnance department, Nov. 17, 1921; promoted captain, chemical warfare service, U. S. A., Jan. 23, 1922.

SILVERMAN, SAMUEL, promoted ensign, U. S. N., May 23, 1922.

SILVERSTONE, HARVEY JULIUS, promoted captain, infantry, Dec., 1921.

SOBEL, HERBERT R., promoted lieutenant, U. S. N., March 31, 1922.

SOLOMONS, EDWARD A., promoted ensign, U. S. N., May 23, 1922.

TAUSSIG, JOSEPH K., promoted captain, U. S. N., Nov. 21, 1921.

WOLFE, ALFRED S., promoted commander, U. S. N., Jan. 18, 1922.

ZIMMERMAN, WALTER E., promoted ensign, U. S. N., May 23, 1922.

BRITISH EMPIRE

ADLER, NETTIE, London, elected deputy chairman of County Council, March, 1922.

BLES, G. M., Manchester, appointed consul to the Netherlands, Jan., 1922.

BRANDIN, LOUIS, London, awarded the La Grange prize by the French Academie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres, May, 1922.

COHEN, LEWIS J. P., Adelaide (Australia), elected lord mayor, Jan., 1922.

DAVIS, DAVID, elected mayor of Birmingham, Nov. 9, 1921.

GASTER, MOSES, London, awarded Order of the Crown of Roumania, Dec., 1921.

GENUSSON, M. L., Barkley West (South Africa), elected deputy mayor, Jan., 1922.

GLUCKSTEIN, SAMUEL, created commander of the Order of Leopold of Belgium, July, 1921.

HARTOG, MARCUS, Cork, elected emeritus professor of University College, Jan., 1922.

INSTONE, SAMUEL, Cardiff, knighted, June 3, 1921.

ISAAC, ABRAHAM, India, appointed a subordinate judge in the Presidency, Aug., 1921.

JACOBS, S. W., K. C., Canada, re-elected to Parliament, Dec., 1921.

KISCH, F. H., major, London, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor of France, Aug., 1921.

KORMAN, DAVID, Englehart (Canada), elected mayor, Jan., 1922.

LANGDON, F. H., Manchester, elected emeritus director of Chamber of Commerce, June, 1921.

- LEWIS, HENRY G., South Africa, appointed K. C., Sept., 1921.
 LIVINGSTONE, LEO, captain, Canada, promoted lieutenant-colonel, July, 1921.
 LUNTZ, MRS. FANNY, Outdshorn (South Africa), elected municipal councillor, Jan., 1922.
 NISSIM, MYER, India, appointed honorary magistrate, March, 1922.
 PRINCE, ALEXANDER, created knight of the Order of the British Empire, Jan., 1922.
 RAYMOND, A. J., India, appointed honorary magistrate, March, 1922.
 RICHARDSON, LEWIS, South Africa, knighted, June 3, 1921.
 RUBINSTEIN, MABEL, presented with illuminated diploma of the Joint Committee of the British Red Cross Society and of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem, June, 1921.
 SAMUEL, SIR MARCUS, London, created peer (Lord Bearsted), June 3, 1921.
 SIMMONS, MAJOR PERCY, awarded Grand Cross of the Order of the Crown of Belgium, July, 1921; appointed knight commander of the Victorian Order, Jan., 1922.
 SOLOMON, MOSES, captain, India, elected municipal councillor, Aug., 1921.
 SPERBER, MARCUS M., Canada, appointed K. C., Jan., 1922.
 STEIN, SIR AUREL, elected fellow of the British Academy, July, 1921.
 VANDEN BERGH, MRS. HENRY, awarded Palme en Argent de l'Ordre de la Couronne Belge, Oct., 1921.
 WOLF, A., London, promoted professor of Logic and Scientific Method in the University of London, Dec., 1921.

FRANCE

- AARON, ———, appointed on Commission of Reparations, Jan., 1922.
 ALFASSA, ———, appointed governor-general of French Equatorial Africa, Oct., 1921.
 ASSCHER, JOSEPH, promoted officer of the Legion of Honor, Oct., 1921.
 BING, ———, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor, Jan., 1922.
 BOSSIS, EUGENE, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor, May, 1922.
 BRUNSCHWIG, ———, appointed officer of the Legion of Honor, 1922.
 CAMONDO, MOISE DE, count, appointed member of the Council of the National Museums of France, Jan., 1922.
 COHEN, GUSTAVE, professor at Strasbourg University, awarded the Broquette-Gouin Prize, July, 1921.
 DEUTSCH, EMILE DE LA MEURTHER, Paris, promoted commander of the Legion of Honor, Sept., 1921.
 FRANCK, ———, colonel, promoted brigadier-general, July, 1921.

- GHEZ, LEON, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor, May, 1922.
- GOLDSCHMIDT, ———, appointed judge of the Commercial Tribunal, Feb., 1922.
- GOMEZ-VALS, EMILE, Bordeaux, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor, Aug., 1921.
- HENDLE, ———, appointed member of the Council of State, Aug., 1921.
- JAFFE, ISRAEL, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor, Sept., 1921.
- LEON, PAUL, elected member of l'Academie des Beaux-Arts, April, 1922.
- LEON, XAVIER, appointed member of Superior Council of National Office of Wards of the Nation, May, 1922.
- LEVEN, EMILE, appointed member of Superior Council of National Office of Wards of the Nation, May, 1922.
- LEVY, GEORGES, appointed judge of the Regional Tribunal, April, 1922.
- MAYER, ———, Paris, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor, Aug., 1921.
- METZGER, ———, rabbi, Paris, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor, Sept., 1921.
- NEYMARCK, ALFRED, Paris, appointed member of State Council for Workmen's Homes, July, 1921.
- OUALID, WILLIAM, appointed professor of the Law Faculty at Strasbourg, Jan., 1922.
- PERQUEL, JULES, appointed officer of the Legion of Honor, Jan. 26, 1922.
- PONTREMOLI, ———, elected member of Academy of Fine Arts, Feb., 1922.
- REINACH, MME. SOLOMON, Paris, appointed dame of the Legion of Honor, Oct., 1921.
- WIDAL, FEINAND, appointed grand officer of the Legion of Honor, July, 1921.
- WIDAL, G., Paris, elected member of Academy of Science of Sweden, March, 1922.
- WOLFF, ALBERT, former French director of the Metropolitan Opera, appointed chevalier of the Legion of Honor, March 26, 1922; awarded Gold Medal of Beneficence, March, 1922.

GERMANY

- EINSTEIN, ALBERT, awarded honorary degree of D. Sc. by University of Manchester, England, June 2, 1921.

GUGGENHEIMER, ADOLPH, appointed to plan and supervise the work of reconstruction in the devastated portions of France which Germany is obliged to rebuild, July, 1921.

HARDEN, MAXIMILIAN, awarded Strindbourg prize for book on "War and Peace," Feb., 1922.

LIEBERMANN, MAX, Berlin, painter, elected president of the Berlin Academy, Feb., 1922.

MENDELSON, ———, Berlin, appointed on Commission to deal with foreign credits, Dec., 1921.

RATHENAU, WALTER, Berlin, appointed Minister of Foreign Affairs, Feb., 1922.

REUTLINGER, JEAN, awarded military medal, April, 1922.

TAUBLER, EUGEN, director of Academie fuer die Wissenschaft des Judenthums, appointed extraordinary professor of ancient history at the University of Zurich, Switzerland, April, 1922.

NETHERLANDS

AALTEN, S. J. L. VAN, Rotterdam, decorated with Order of the Rising Sun of Japan, July, 1921.

ASSCHER, A., Amsterdam, created officer of the Holy Treasure of Japan, July, 1921.

ASCHSER, B. E., Amsterdam, created knight of the Order of the Netherlands Lion, Dec., 1921.

ASSCHER, JOSEPH, Amsterdam, appointed officer of the Legion of Honor of France, Oct., 1921.

ONDERNIJZER, A. S., chief rabbi, appointed officer of the Order of Orange Nassau, July, 1921.

SANDERS, A., Rotterdam, appointed knight of the Order of Orange Nassau, Sept., 1921.

VAN CREVELD, A., Amsterdam, appointed knight of the Order of Orange Nassau, Jan., 1922.

VAN GENDERINGEN, S., Kampen, appointed knight of the Order of Orange Nassau, Sept., 1921.

VAN ITALIE, L., Leyden, appointed knight of the Order of Netherlands Lion, Sept., 1921.

PALESTINE

BENTWICH, NORMAN, Jerusalem, decorated by king of England, June, 1921.

GINZBERG, ———, appointed inspector of Jewish schools in Palestine, Dec., 1921.

HYAMSON, ALBERT M., appointed director of the Department of Labor, Jan., 1922.

PANIZIL, ———, rabbi, Jerusalem, elected chief rabbi of Sophia, Bulgaria, Feb., 1922.

SLOUSCH, NAHUM, appointed head of the Jewish section of the Jerusalem Museum, Nov., 1921.

WARBURG, OTTO, Jerusalem, appointed head of the Institute for Agricultural Research, Dec., 1921.

POLAND

ARAK, MEIR, rabbi, Buzsham, elected rabbi of Tarnow, March, 1922.

ASHKENAZY, SIMON, promoted to rank of minister plenipotentiary and envoy extraordinary, July, 1921.

BERENSON, LEON, appointed counsellor of the Polish embassy at Tokio, Sept., 1921.

FEINER, JOSEPH, rabbi, Lodz, elected deputy to the sejm, July, 1921.

HALLER, JOSEPH, rabbi, Lodz, elected deputy to the sejm, July, 1921.

MENDELSON, ———, elected deputy to the sejm, Dec. 6, 1921.

MINKOVSKY, P., Warsaw, appointed director of the Credits Department, Aug., 1921.

PERLMUTTER, ———, rabbi, Warsaw, created chevalier of the Order Polonia Restituta, Dec., 1921.

SHOR, MOSES, Warsaw, elected rabbi, May, 1922.

TAUBENSCHLAG, RAPHAEL, appointed professor of law at the University of Cracow, Nov., 1921.

WISENBERG, HERMANN, appointed vice-director of the Taxation Department at the Polish Ministry of Finance, Dec., 1921.

ROUMANIA

BERKOWITZ, ———, Bucharest, elected member of parliament, March, 1922.

FILDERMAN, ———, Bucharest, elected member of parliament, March, 1922.

LERNER, ———, Bucharest, elected member of parliament, March, 1922.

NEMIROWER, ———, chief rabbi, appointed member of the commission to regulate the activities of the chaplains of the Roumanian army, Nov., 1921.

ROSENTHAL, ———, appointed expert at Genoa Conference, April, 1922.

SAMUELOVITCH, ———, Bucharest, elected member of parliament, March, 1922.

STERN, ———, Bucharest, elected member of parliament, March, 1922.

STRAUCHER, BENNO, Czernowitz, elected member of parliament, March, 1922.

WEISELBERGER, SALO, re-elected mayor of Czernowitz, March, 1922; elected member of senate, March, 1922.

OTHER COUNTRIES

BRANDES, GEORG, Copenhagen, awarded honorary degree of doctor by Athens University, March, 1922.

BRUZKUS, ———, Kovno, appointed Minister for Jewish Affairs, Nov., 1921.

COHN, GEORGE, Copenhagen, appointed advisor to the Minister for Foreign Affairs, Jan., 1922.

DISEGNI, ———, chief rabbi, Verona, elected chief rabbi of the Sephardic community in Bucharest, March, 1922.

DUBNOW, SIMON, appointed professor of history at the University of Lithuania at Kovno, March, 1922.

EISENMANN, LOUIS, professor, appointed by the Czecho-Slovak government to the faculty of Slav Civilization at the University of Paris, Jan., 1922.

FISCHER, O., awarded Order of Tashon Chia Ho, June, 1921.

GEIGER, BERNHARD, professor at the University of Vienna, appointed to chair of Hindu philology at the Tagore Academy in India, Dec. 30, 1921.

GLUECKSTAEDT, ———, appointed delegate for Denmark to the Genoa Conference, March, 1922.

HANETZKY, ———, appointed assistant commissary for Foreign Affairs in Soviet Russia, Dec., 1921.

HARDOON, S. A., Shanghai, receives the Grand Ribbon of the Second Grade of Chia Ho, Jan., 1922.

HARDOON, MRS. S. A., Shanghai, awarded badge of decoration of Mercy and Benevolence of the First Rank (third class), Jan., 1922.

KADOORIE, E. S., Shanghai, decorated with the Cross of the Legion of Honor of France, June, 1921; awarded gold medal by the French Academy, July, 1921.

KOCSKEMETI, LEOPOLD, Nagy Vara, elected chief rabbi of Budapest, Nov., 1921.

MALACH, PEPO, Salonica, appointed minister of finance, March, 1922.

MEIR, JACOB, haham, former chief rabbi of Salonica and rabbi in Jerusalem, decorated by king of Serbia, Feb., 1922.

MORTARA, LUDOVICI, Rome, appointed Minister of the Interior, Nov., 1921.

NAHOUM, CHAIM, formerly chief rabbi of Turkey, appointed officer of the Legion of Honor of France, Nov., 1921.

NATHAN, W. S., major, Tientsin, elected president of Municipal Council, June, 1921.

PESHKOFF, ———, appointed secretary of the Russian commission dealing with the famine, Sept., 1921.

PINES, NOAH, Brussels, appointed chevalier of the Order Couronne Belge, Nov., 1921.

SASSOON, EZEKIEL, Bagdad, appointed Minister of Finance of the Hedjaz, Oct., 1921.

SCHWARTZ, ———, appointed consul for Austria to Palestine, April, 1922.

SKIDELSKY, S. L., awarded Order of Tashon Chia Ho, June, 1921.

WILENSKY, ———, Santiago, Chili, appointed consul to Palestine, Feb., 1922.

APPENDIX III

BEQUESTS AND GIFTS

UNITED STATES

JUNE. San Francisco, Cal.: Memorial gift of \$50,000 to Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum by Mrs. Leopold Michels. Additional gifts of \$5000 each from children of late I. W. Hellman, Sr., and Mrs. D. J. Guggenheim.—Cincinnati, O.: J.W. Freiberg bequeaths \$10,000 to Jewish charities.—New York City: Max B. Breitenbach bequeaths \$100,000 to charitable organizations.

AUGUST. Detroit, Mich.: Isadore Sweetwine bequeaths \$15,000 to charitable institutions.—New York City: Michael Dreicer bequeaths \$1,000,000 art collection to Metropolitan Museum of Art, and makes large bequests to Mt. Sinai Hospital and the Montefiore Hospital.—New York City: Alfred Blumenthal bequeaths bulk of \$500,000 estate to charity.—Philadelphia, Pa.: Louis Marks bequeaths \$9000 to charity.

SEPTEMBER. New York City: Nathaniel Myers bequeaths \$100 each to twenty-six charitable institutions.

OCTOBER. Chicago, Ill.: Marcus Marx bequeaths \$27,000 to Jewish charitable institutions.—New York City: Jewish Theological Seminary Teachers' Institute receives gift of \$5000 from Felix M. Warburg in memory of Jacob H. Schiff.—Brooklyn, N. Y.: Jacob Brenner bequeaths over \$5000 to charity.

NOVEMBER. New York City: Felix M. Warburg gives \$100,000 to found chair of Civic Education at Teachers' College, Columbia University, in memory of Jacob H. Schiff.—New York City: Adolph Lewisohn gives \$150,000 for Mt. Sinai Pathological Laboratory.

DECEMBER. New York City: P. Waldheim bequeaths \$75,000 for the establishment of a public forum.—Brooklyn, N. Y.: Adolph I. Namm bequeaths \$10,000 to Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities.—New York City: Mrs. Caroline Bookman bequeaths \$9000 to Jewish charities.—Pittsburgh, Pa.: Marks Browarsky bequeaths \$100,000 for Jewish charitable institutions.—New York City: Jacob Wertheim bequeaths \$100,000 to the Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies.

JANUARY. New York City: Morris S. Barnet bequeaths \$56,000 to charity.—New York City: Mr. and Mrs. Felix M. Warburg donate \$5000 to the Institutional Synagogue.—Des Moines, Ia.: Mrs. Emma Lederer bequeaths \$7700 to Jewish philanthropies.—Philadelphia, Pa.: Henry Jacoby bequeaths \$60,000 to Jewish Maternity Hospital.

FEBRUARY. New York City: Julius Kayser bequeaths \$75,000 to Jewish philanthropies.—Brooklyn, N. Y.: Simon Halperin bequeaths \$7600 to Brooklyn charities.—New York City: Moses Crystal bequeaths \$11,000 to Jewish charity.—Cincinnati, O.: Jennie Faller Segal bequeaths \$30,000 to Jewish Hospital for establishment of a children's ward; \$12,000 to other charities.—Alfred S. Heidelbach bequeaths \$175,000 to Jewish charities in New York City.

MARCH. New York City: Col. Michael Friedsam donates \$5000 to the library building fund of the College of the City of New York.—Buffalo, N. Y.: Solomon Jacobson gives \$10,000 toward erection of new Jewish hospital.—New York City: Leon J. Bamberger bequeaths \$5000 to Jewish charity.—New York City: Lasker family gives \$50,000 to American Society for the Control of Cancer, in memory of Harry M. Lasker.—Cleveland, O.: Manuel Halle bequeaths \$5000 to Mt. Sinai Hospital.—New York City: Mrs. Julia Seligman bequeaths \$100,000 to charity.—Boston, Mass.: Louis Hecht, Jr., bequeaths \$15,000 to Jewish charities.

APRIL. Portland, Ore.: Ben Selling celebrates seventieth birthday with gifts to charity amounting to \$27,000.

MAY. Boston, Mass.: Ferdinand Strauss bequeaths \$13,000 to Jewish charity; \$10,000 to non-Jewish charity.—Philadelphia, Pa.: Federation of Jewish Charities receives \$5000 from Jacob Weil estate.—Philadelphia, Pa.: William Lipkin donates \$30,000 for dispensary building for Mt. Sinai Hospital.—Philadelphia, Pa.: Mrs. Rebecca Louchheim bequeaths \$5000 to Jewish charities.

OTHER COUNTRIES

JUNE. Paris: Baron Edmond de Rothschild gives \$800,000 to French Academy of Science to stimulate the study of the exact sciences.—Paris: Emile Deutsch de la Meurthe, member of Central Jewish Consistory of France, donates 10,000,000 francs for construction of dormitories and student houses, where poor students of Paris University may live at moderate rental.

JULY. Paris: Baron Edmond de Rothschild makes additional gift of two million francs to the French Academy of Science.—Paris: Baron Edmond de Rothschild makes gift which takes form of an endowment of the French Institute in London, which will produce an income of 100,000 francs per annum.

AUGUST. Paris: French Academy awards the Aubril Prize (500 francs) to the Jewish Trade School.

SEPTEMBER. The Nederlandsche Israelitische Armbestuur (Jewish Board of Guardians) receives legacy of 25,000 gulden from widow of Baron von Rosenthal, at her demise.

NOVEMBER. London: Executors of will of David Wolfsohn announce bequest of entire fortune of 150,000 florins to the Zionist Actions Committee, for "The Jewish People."

DECEMBER. Salonica: Saul D. Midiano, of Triest, subscribes 120,000 drachmas to fund for a home for the aged.

JANUARY. Bagdad: Ezekiel Sassoon donates £40,000 for building of colony in Palestine, in his name.—Meckleburg: W. Arendsee donates sum of money for an institute for research in cancer to be erected as part of the University of Jerusalem.—Hugo Herzfeld places at disposal of the German president 5,000,000 marks for educational scholarships for Germans, without distinction of creed.

FEBRUARY. Bucharest: ——— Berkowitz donates 1,250,000 lei to fund for Jewish cultural institutions in Roumania.—Paris: Baron Edmond de Rothschild donates £10,000 to the Hebrew University, Jerusalem.

MARCH. London: Mrs. Charles Rothschild donates 100,000 lei to the Jewish Lyceum at Nagyvarad, Roumania.

APPENDIX IV

NECROLOGY

UNITED STATES

ALBUM, SIMON H., rabbi, Chicago, Ill., aged 72, June 13, 1921.

AUSTRIAN, BEN, artist, New York City, at Kempton, Pa., aged 51, Dec. 9, 1921.

AZOULAY, ELIE, professor and educator, San Francisco, Cal., April 6, 1922.

BAER, BEN, civic and philanthropic worker, St. Paul, Minn., aged 70, July 27, 1921.

BARKHOUSE, JULIUS, Civil War veteran and retired banker, Chicago, Ill., aged 84, Oct. 3, 1921.

BARNET, MORRIS S., merchant and philanthropist, New York City, Dec. 23, 1921.

BARUCH, SIMON, surgeon, authority on hydrotherapy, Civil War veteran, first physician to advocate free baths, New York City, aged 80, June 4, 1921.

BIJUR, ABRAHAM, merchant, New York City, aged 49, May 1, 1922.

BLIDEN, MRS. FLORA, communal worker, Jerusalem, at Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 75, April 25, 1922.

BLUM, ABRAHAM, rabbi and police chaplain, New York City, aged 76, Aug. 5, 1921.

BLUMENTHAL, BENJAMIN, New York City, president of Congregation Rodeph Shalom for twenty-five years, aged 74, Aug. 27, 1921.

BRENNER, JACOB M., former Commissioner of Jurors of Kings County, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 64, Oct. 16, 1921.

CANTOR, JACOB A., former member of Congress and Borough president, New York City, aged 67, July 2, 1921.

CRYSTAL, MOSES, philanthropist, New York City, aged 56, Jan., 1922.

DEINARD, S. N., rabbi, Minneapolis, Minn., aged 48, Oct. 12, 1921.

DESSAU, S. HENRY, physician, Civil War veteran, New Rochelle, N. Y., aged 73, June 18, 1921.

DEUTSCH, GOTTHARD, professor, dean of the faculty of Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O., aged 62, Oct. 14, 1921.

FENIGER, BEN, communal leader, Cleveland, O., aged 42, March 10, 1922.

FORER, B., communal worker, Los Angeles, Cal., aged 56, Nov., 1921.

FREIBERG, J. WALTER, communal and civic leader, Cincinnati, O., aged 62, June 9, 1921.

GOLDMAN, LEWIS J., ex-president of Union of American Hebrew Congregations, communal worker, Cincinnati, O., aged 71, Aug. 24, 1921.

HALLE, CHARLES JOSEPH, New York City, art collector, aged 64, Dec. 19, 1921.

HERMALIN, DAVID M., Yiddish editor and playwright, Baldwin, L. I., aged 56, June, 1921.

HERZOG, JOSEPH, inventor, lieutenant of Vigilance Committee of 1856, Oakland, Cal., aged 96, Feb., 1922.

HESS, MAX, philanthropist, Allentown, Pa., aged 59, Feb. 5, 1922.

HOFFMAN, BENJAMIN, judge, New York City, aged 59, May 20, 1922.

JACOBI, VICTOR, musical composer, New York City, aged 37, Dec. 10, 1921.

JACOBSON, SIMON, rabbi, New York City, at Tannersville, N. Y. aged 65, Oct. 21, 1921.

JASTROW, MORRIS, JR., author and scholar, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 60, June 22, 1921.

JOSEPH, MRS. ESTHER RACHEL, communal worker, New York City, Feb., 1922.

KARRAKIS, JOSEPH, philanthropist and civic worker, Newark, N. J., aged 52, Sept. 8, 1921.

KASS, ABRAHAM LOUIS, retired banker, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 59, July, 1921.

KAUFMANN, ISAAC, communal worker, Pittsburgh, Pa., aged 70, July 18, 1921.

- KROHN, SAMUEL, rabbi, Denver, Colo., aged 74, July 4, 1921.
- KRONOLD, HANS, 'cellist and composer, New York City, aged 51, Jan. 10, 1922.
- KURZMAN, JULIUS C., manufacturer, New York City, aged 41, Feb. 20, 1922.
- LAMBERT, JULIUS J., communal worker, New York City, aged 73, Nov. 10, 1921.
- LANDMAN, LOUIS H., eye specialist, Cincinnati, O., at Cairo, Egypt, aged 64, Jan., 1922.
- LEWINTHAL, ISIDORE, rabbi, Nashville, Tenn., aged 72, May 17, 1922.
- LIPPMAN, AARON, rabbi, Worcester, Mass., aged 72, Jan., 1922.
- LIPSETT, E. R. ("Halitvack"), journalist, New York City, aged 52, Nov., 1921.
- LITTMAN, MAX, army veteran, philanthropist, St. Louis, Mo., aged 75, in Germany, Aug. 5, 1921.
- LOUIS, MRS. MINNIE D., communal leader, New York City, aged 80, March 12, 1922.
- LOW, MINNIE F., social worker, Chicago, Ill., May 28, 1922.
- MAY, ALFRED, politician, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 76, May 14, 1922.
- MENCHOFSEY, BORUCH, rabbi, Kansas City, Mo., aged 76, Oct. 9, 1921.
- MESSING, ABRAHAM, former rabbi, Albuquerque, New Mexico, May 10, 1922.
- MORDECAI, GOODMAN L., Civil War veteran, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 93, April 25, 1922.
- MORSE, JACOB R., merchant and civic worker, Boston, Mass., aged 55, Oct. 8, 1921.
- MYERS, ISADORE, former rabbi and scholar, Los Angeles, Cal., aged 66, April 25, 1922.
- MYERS, NATHANIEL, philanthropist, New York City, aged 73, Aug. 29, 1921.
- NATHAN, MAX, manufacturer, New York City, aged 93, April 17, 1922.
- NEWMAN, ELI, member of City Council, Helena, Ark., aged 54, Jan., 1922.
- OPPENHEIM, SAMSON D., former editor "American Jewish Year Book," New York City, aged 54, Dec. 10, 1921.
- OPPENHEIMER, ABRAHAM, Mexican and Civil War veteran, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 101, Jan. 7, 1922.
- PALITZ, BERNARD, communal worker and leader, New York City, March 1, 1922.
- PATEK, ROBERT, physician, captain in the medical corps, U. S. A., San Francisco, Cal., Aug. 25, 1921.
- PEDOTT, JOSEPH, political economist, Chicago, Ill., May 25, 1922.
- RABINOWITZ, REUBEN, rabbi, New Haven, Conn., aged 27, Jan. 25, 1922.

- REICHERT, ISADORE, rabbi, Richmond Hill, N. Y., aged 52, Jan. 31, 1922.
- ROSENSON, BENJAMIN, rabbi, Pottsville, Pa., aged 45, Nov. 20, 1921.
- ROSENTHAL, ALEXANDER SIDNEY, former municipal court justice, and United States consul to Leghorn, Italy, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 66, Jan. 23, 1922.
- ROTHSCHILD, ABRAHAM, philanthropist, trustee of Chamber of Commerce, Newark, N. J., July, 1921.
- SCHRAM, LOUIS B., member of the Council of National Defence, New York City, aged 65, Aug. 14, 1921.
- SHOHET, CHAYIM NATHAN, rabbi, Portland, Me., aged 69, June 12, 1921.
- SILBERSTEIN, MAX, rabbi, San Francisco, Cal., Oct., 1921.
- SIROVICH, JACOB, rabbi, New York City, aged 74, July 2, 1921.
- STRAUSS, FERDINAND, communal worker, Boston, Mass., aged 70, April 24, 1922.
- TARESKEY, HERMAN, former rabbi and composer, New York City, aged 91, Feb., 1922.
- TAUSSIG, RUDOLPH J., merchant and civic leader, San Francisco, Cal., aged 60, Jan. 24, 1922.
- WASSERMAN, JOSEPH, rabbi, New York City, aged 66, Oct. 8, 1921.
- WEIL, JACOB, communal worker, Philadelphia, Pa., aged 56, Dec. 24, 1921.
- WIENER, ABRAHAM, civic and communal worker, Cleveland, O., aged 80, Dec. 10, 1921.
- WIENER, JACOB, caterer and restaurateur, Philadelphia, Pa., at Atlantic City, N. J., aged 73, July 18, 1921.
- WINIG, HYMAN, rabbi, Albany, N. Y., aged 82, Jan. 11, 1922.
- WOLFE, EDWARD I., member of Board of Supervisors, San Francisco, Cal., Jan. 26, 1922.
- ZARETSKY, SIMON, rabbi, New York City, aged 74, April 27, 1922.
- ZEIFFERT, MOSES, Yiddish novelist, New York City, aged 77, Feb., 1922.
- ZEISLER, JOSEPH, rabbi, Lawrence, Kan., at Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 60, July 11, 1921.
- ZINSLER, LEOPOLD, rabbi, New York City, aged 66, April 25, 1922.

AUSTRIA

- BRANDT, MARIANNE, mezzo-soprano, Vienna, aged 78, July, 1921.
- COHEN, DAVID, painter, Vienna, aged 61, Feb., 1922.
- KAUFMAN, ISIDORE, professor, portrait painter, Vienna, aged 70, Dec. 11, 1921.
- KRAMER, MORITZ, rabbi, Vienna, July, 1921.
- POPPER, JOSEPH (LYNKUS), publicist, Vienna, aged 84, Dec. 21, 1921.

BRITISH EMPIRE

- ALEXANDER, DAVID L., lawyer, former president of the Board of Deputies of British Jews, London, aged 80, April 30, 1922.
- BEHRENS, WALTER EUGENE, Manchester, former president of the British Chamber of Commerce, Paris, at Valescure (Riviera), May, 1922.
- BERNSTEIN, LEWIS, rabbi and scholar, London, aged 78, Feb. 2, 1922.
- COHEN, EVELINE, physician, Weston-super-Mare, Jan., 1922.
- DAINOW, ISRAEL, rabbi, London, aged 87, March 13, 1922.
- DEPASS, DANIEL, philanthropist, London, June, 1920.
- FINKELSTEIN, A. VAL (LITVINOFF), linguist, London, aged 72, June 12, 1921.
- GOODMAN, EDWARD JOHN, journalist, novelist, and dramatist, London, Oct., 1921.
- HARRIS, ALFRED W., alderman, Dublin, at London, aged 84, Jan., 1922.
- HIRSCHBERG, ISIDORE, communal worker, South Africa, Jan., 1922.
- HORWITZ, HELENA, artist, London, July 22, 1921.
- IDELSOHN, ABRAHAM, editor of *ha-'Olam*, London, Dec., 1921.
- ISAACS, JAMES HENRY, communal leader, South Africa, aged 62, June 12, 1921.
- JAFFE, DANIEL, Croyden, former government engineer at Hong Kong, June 11, 1921.
- JOSEPH, MRS. MONTEFIORE, communal worker, Canada, Aug., 1921.
- JUNG, MEYER, rabbi, chief of Federation of Synagogues, London, aged 58, June 10, 1921.
- LANDAU, HERMAN, philanthropist and social worker, London, aged 82, Aug. 25, 1921.
- LANDSBURY, MRS. MINNIE, alderman, London, aged 32, Jan. 1, 1922.
- LEVY, JOSHUA M., communal worker, president of Sephardic congregation, London, aged 68, March 2, 1922.
- LIPMAN, N., head of Shoheitim, London, aged 74, July 4, 1921.
- LOTINGA, ABRAHAM, communal worker, West Hartlepool, Dec. 18, 1921.
- LUCAS, SIR ARTHUR, communal worker, London, aged 76, Jan. 9, 1922.
- MINSKI, HENRY, councillor, Sunderland, aged 57, Sept., 1921.
- NATHAN, SIR ROBERT, statesman, London, aged 55, June 26, 1921.
- OPPENHEIMER, SIR BERNARD, pioneer of diamond cutting industry, London, aged 56, June 13, 1921.
- POLAK, JOSEPH H., communal worker, member of Chamber of Commerce, London, aged 62, July 17, 1921.
- RABINOWITZ, SAMUEL JACOB, rabbi, Hebrew author, Liverpool, aged 64, June 13, 1921.
- RICHARDSON, K., communal worker, South Africa, Jan., 1922.
- RICHARDSON, NEWMAN, alderman, Sunderland, aged 67, Sept., 1921.
- ROSENFELD, CHAIM W., author, London, aged 75, Feb. 22, 1922.

SAMUEL, HENRY, director of mining company, South Africa, Sept., 1921.

SILVERBERG, ISAAC, communal worker, London, March, 1922.

STANFIELD, DAVID, communal leader, South Africa, June 23, 1921.

TRENNER, JOSEPH, communal worker, N. Kensington, aged 62, Dec. 31, 1921.

WIENER, LUDWIG, former member of Colonial Parliament, Secretary of Treasury and president of Capetown Chamber of Commerce, South Africa, aged 83, Nov. 26, 1921.

WOOLF, GABRIEL, councillor, Newcastle, aged 63, Feb., 1922.

FRANCE

BLOCH, MAURICE, educationalist and author, Paris, aged 69, Feb., 1922.

CHEFTEL, MICHEL, statesman, Paris, April 28, 1922.

COBLENTZ, DAVID, communal worker, Paris, aged 83, July, 1921.

FINOT, JEAN (FINKELSTEIN), writer and philosopher, aged 66, April, 1922.

FREUND-DESCHAMPS, CHARLES, financier, Paris, aged 74, Dec., 1921.

GINZBURG, BARON MICHAEL DE, Paris, July, 1921.

HERTZENBERG, HENRY, comedian and theatrical director, Nice, aged 60, April, 1922.

LEVY, CHARLES, member of Jewish Consistory of the Lower Rhine and Municipal Councillor, Duttlenheim, aged 78, Sept. 6, 1921.

LEVY, GEORGES, lieutenant-colonel, chevalier of the Legion of Honor and bearer of Croix de Guerre, May, 1922.

LEVY, RAOUL, member of the Central Consistory of French Jews, Paris, aged 63, Jan., 1922.

LIPPMANN, GABRIEL, professor, University of Paris, aged 76, July 14, 1921.

NAQUET-LAROQUE, ———, general, grand officer of the Legion of Honor, member of the Central Consistory of the Jews of France, Paris, July, 1921.

NEYMARK, ALFRED, political economist, Paris, aged 73, Aug. 1, 1921.

RAFFALOVICH, ARTHUR, economist, privy councillor, commercial attache to the Russian Imperial Embassy, Paris, aged 68, Dec., 1921.

ROTHSCHILD, BARONESS DE, Paris, March, 1922.

SCHNEIDER, FREDERIC, doctor of law and chevalier of Legion of Honor, Sept., 1921.

ZEITOUN, ISRAEL, chief rabbi, and president of the Rabbinical Court, Tunis, aged 73, April 23, 1921.

GERMANY

BERDYCZEWSKI, MICAH JOSEPH (Bin Goryon), Hebrew author and novelist, Berlin, aged 56, Nov., 1921.

HOCHFELD, SAMSON, rabbi, Berlin, aged 50, Aug. 10, 1921.

HOFFMANN, DAVID, professor, head of Hildesheimer Seminary, Berlin, aged 78, Nov., 1921.

NIKISCH, ARTHUR, orchestral conductor, Leipzig, aged 66, Jan., 1922.

NOBEL, N. A., rabbi, Frankfurt, Jan. 24, 1922.

ROSANS, ———, mathematician and professor, formerly rector of University of Breslau, Berlin, aged 80, Jan. 22, 1922.

WOHLAUER, ALBERT, teacher, communal worker, Breslau, Feb., 1922.

HUNGARY

BAKONYI, SAMU, statesman, Budapest, aged 60, April, 1922.

DUSCHINSKY, BERNARD, chief rabbi, Namesto, at Rakospolata, aged 84, Dec., 1921.

GOLDZIEHER, IGNAZ, professor, Orientalist, and author, Budapest, aged 71, Nov., 1921.

KISS, JOSEPH, poet, member of Royal Scientific Academy, Budapest, aged 83, Jan., 1922.

STILLER, BERTALAN, lecturer at Budapest University, Budapest, aged 82, Jan., 1922.

NETHERLANDS

BONNIST, Z. I., philanthropist, Amsterdam, March, 1922.

BROUWER, JACOB, communal worker, Amsterdam, aged 57, Feb. 5, 1922.

HOLLANDER, J. S., communal and civic worker, Rotterdam, Nov., 1921.

ITALIE, ELCHANAN ENOCH, educator, Rotterdam, Feb., 1922.

KOPPEL, H., member of Town Council and president of the Chamber of Commerce, Amsterdam, aged 65, March, 1922.

VAN WEZEL, ANDRIES, communal worker and philanthropist, Amsterdam, July, 1921.

WOLFF, ISAAC, lawyer, member of the Town Council and alderman, knight of the Order of the Netherlands Lion, Leenwarden, aged 68, July, 1921.

PALESTINE

GORDON, A. D., author and labor leader, Dagonia, March, 1922.

LANGE, MRS. MICHAEL, communal worker, Zichron Jacob, Jan., 1922.

RUBIN, ZALMAN, rabbi, assassinated, Jerusalem, Nov. 2, 1921.

SCHLESSINGER, AKIBA JOSEPH, author, Jerusalem, aged 84, May, 1922.

TELLER, ISRAEL HALEVI, Hebrew author and translator, Rehoboth, aged 87, Jan., 1922.

WALLENSTEIN, MOSCHE NACHUM, rabbi, Jerusalem, aged 81, March 23, 1922.

POLAND

FELD, ISAAC, author and organizer of Zionist party in Galicia, Lemberg, aged 60, April 23, 1922.

JAGUST-MANIVETZKA, MME., founder of the Jewish school at Bialystok, March, 1922.

MEYERSON, MALVINA, authoress, Lublin, Feb., 1922.

NATHAN, KASRIEL, rabbi, Yagustova (Suwalk), aged 76, Jan., 1922.

POZNANSKI, SAMUEL A., chief rabbi, author, Warsaw, aged 57, Dec. 4, 1921.

RAKOWSKY, ABRAHAM, author, Zambrowo, aged 67, Dec., 1921.

SHALKOWITCH, ABRAHAM LEIB (Ben Avigdor), Hebrew writer and publisher, Warsaw, at Carlsbad, aged 57, Sept., 1921.

ZELOTNIK, MORDECAI JONAH, rabbi, Plotzk, March 17, 1922.

ZIPPUR, GERSHON, editor, leader of Zionism, Lemberg, aged 53, Nov., 1921.

RUSSIA

BARETZ, HEDMAN, social worker, Kiev, aged 87, April, 1922.

BONVAL, ———, artist, Dec., 1921.

CHAJES, ———, banker, Odessa, Dec., 1921.

COLEMAN, ZEVI, rabbi, Cherson, Jan., 1921.

DUBOSARSKY, E., lawyer and statesman, Kertsch (Crimea), executed by Bolshevik authorities, June, 1921.

EPSTEIN, ———, artist, Dec., 1921.

FEINBERG, ———, rabbi (killed in riots), Odessa, April, 1922.

JAFFE, ADOLPH, Bolshevist diplomat, assassinated, Sept., 1921.

LIFSHITZ, ——— (Gershon ben Gershon), author, Odessa, Aug., 1921.

REISEN, KALMAN, Yiddish writer, Aug., 1921.

SEV, LEOPOLD, author and editor, Russia, at Paris, aged 56, Dec., 1921.

SHAJENETZ, ———, artist, Dec., 1921.

OTHER COUNTRIES

ASCOLI, MORSE, professor, Rome, Italy, July 6, 1921.

BERKOWITCH, ALBERT, communal worker, Riga, Latvia, aged 60, Dec., 1921.

FZRA, EDWARD ISAAC, communal worker, Shanghai, aged 41, Dec. 15, 1921.

DANZIG, MARKUS, rabbi, Veczed, Czecho-Slovakia, March, 1922.

FRIEDMANN, ———, member of the Third and Fourth Dumas, at Kissingen, Sept., 1921.

KADOORIE, SIR ELLIS, philanthropist, Hong Kong, aged 57, Feb., 1922.

LEVITAN, CHAIM SAUL HALEVI, rabbi, Lithuania, en route to America, aged 65, Oct. 2, 1921.

LEWANDOWSKY, FELIX, professor of dermatology and principal of the Dermatological Clinic, Basle, Switzerland, aged 42, Jan., 1922.

MARGULIES, SAMUEL HIRSCH, chief rabbi, Florence, Italy, aged 64, March, 1922.

POLACHEK, IGNATZ, communal leader, Csap, Czecho-Slovakia, aged 92, Dec. 12, 1921.

POLLAK, ISIDORE, librarian and professor of Hebrew language and literature at the German University, Prague, Jan. 7, 1922.

SONNINO, GIORGIO, senator, Florence, Italy, at Rome, Dec. 3, 1921.

REVAH, ABRAM, philanthropist, Salonica, May, 1922.

WELTSCH, THEODORE, lawyer, Prague, aged 61, April 9 1922.

JEWES OF PROMINENCE IN THE UNITED STATES

Compiled by I. GEORGE DOBSEVAGE

THIS directory gives a list of Jews in the United States who have gained recognition in the world of science, art, religion, education, music, literature, drama, commerce, and in civic and public affairs. Without claiming to be exhaustive, and making due allowance for inadvertent omissions, this list of over seventeen hundred names attempts to give a fairly complete roster of Jews who are in one way or another contributing constructively to the development of life and thought of American Jewry or of the general community of the United States. A considerable number of those listed are well known throughout the civilized world.

The American Jewish Year Books 5664 (1903-1904), 5665 (1904 - 1905), 5666 (1905 - 1906), contained biographical sketches of rabbis, cantors, and of Jews prominent in the professions, arts, and sciences, as well as a list of communal workers in the United States. The Year Book 5678 (1917-1918) also published a list of rabbis in the United States. During the last eighteen years American Jewry has increased in numbers and importance, and it is therefore of interest to take a new census of Jewish ability.

The compilation of lists of this character presents numerous difficulties, and it is not always easy to draw the line of demarcation. It was, therefore, necessary to establish definite, though somewhat mechanical, standards. There are two classes to be considered: those whose achievements are

universally recognized, and those included on account of the official positions they occupy. An attempt has been made to maintain a uniform standard. All college professors (this designation includes associate, assistant, and clinical professors) and authors, whose books in their specialties are considered important, have been incorporated. It was obviously impossible to give every physician and surgeon who in his community is regarded as a good practitioner. In limiting this list it was necessary to give only such as were included in professional directories as men of science, or who occupied academic positions, or were authors of scientific books. In the legal profession a similar standard was more or less followed.

A person possessing several qualifications is designated by his profession and also by the specialty for which he is distinguished. Wherever possible information was obtained from recognized authorities in the various fields.

The list includes approximately 150 physicians and surgeons; 83 chemists; 125 scientists, covering such specialties as anthropology, zoology, bacteriology, horticulture, hygiene, philology, etc.; 37 engineers; 40 educators and teachers; 150 members of the legal profession; 19 members of either the present or past Congresses; half a dozen in the diplomatic service; 8 chess masters; 2 recipients of the Congressional Medal of Honor. The Army and Navy list is very meagre. It contains one rear-admiral and a few army officers above the rank of captain. There are over a hundred rabbis listed, representative of all shades of Jewish religious views. In an earlier Year Book (5678) a directory of all the rabbis was published, so that the present list, naturally, had to be confined to a special number. Those

who may be grouped as civic, communal, social, and war relief workers, number about 150. The motion picture field, including directors, producers, and photographers, numbers about 30. Artists, including painters, etchers, illustrators, sculptors, number about 180, while 33 architects are listed. The stage is represented by 60 actors and 27 directors, producers, and managers. There are 27 dramatists and playwrights. The world of music is represented by 105 names, including musicians, composers, song writers, conductors, and teachers of music. Commerce is represented by 60 merchants and manufacturers and 30 bankers and financiers. Journalism is represented by 73 editors, 58 journalists, and about 25 newspaper publishers, while there are at least a dozen book publishers. This list contains 275 names of men who are writers, authors, novelists, or critics. There are 9 librarians and 4 bibliographers.

778, that is to say, about half of the entire list, are natives of the United States. 222 give no information on this point. About 400, or nearly one-quarter of the list, were born in Slavic countries; 160 in Germany, Austria, and Hungary, 23 in England, 15 in Roumania, 7 in France, 2 in Palestine, and one each in Australia, China, and Siberia.

The aim has been to list the most notable American Jews. It is thus an index to the contribution of Jews to the culture and civilization of America. Because of limitation of space, this list may be regarded merely as preparatory to an exhaustive "Who's Who," which is a desideratum.

The following are some of the sources of information used to secure the necessary data:

Who's Who in America (the publisher of which kindly gave access to the advance sheets of Vol. 12, for 1922-1923);

American Jewish Year Books; Athena—Year Book of the Learned World; American Men of Science; Grove's Dictionary of Musicians; Baker's Book of Musicians; Musical Blue Book; The American Art Annual; The Jewish Encyclopedia; Personnel Directories of United States War, Navy and State Departments; Hebrew and Yiddish Biographical Dictionaries and Anthologies.

AARON, CHARLES DETTIE, physician; *b.* Lockport, N. Y., 1866; *r.* Detroit, Mich.

AARONS, A. A., theatrical manager; *r.* New York City.

ABARBANELL, JACOB RALPH, editor; *b.* New York City, 1852; *r.* New York City.

ABARBANELL, LINA, actress, singer; *b.* Germany, 1880; *r.* Evanston, Ill.

ABELSON, ALTER, rabbi, poet; *b.* Poland; *r.* Orange, N. J.

ABELSON, PAUL, industrial engineer; *b.* Lithuania, 1878; *r.* New York City.

ABORN, MILTON, producer of English opera; *b.* Marywell, Cal., 1864; *r.* New York City.

ABORN, SARGENT, producer of English opera; *b.* Boston, Mass., 1866; *r.* New York City.

ABRAHAM, HERBERT, chemist; *b.* New York City, 1883; *r.* New York City.

ABRAHAM, JOSEPH H., physician; *b.* Montgomery, Ala., 1870; *r.* New York City.

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- x ABRAHAMS, JOSEPH B., calligrapher, illustrator; *b.* Lithuania, 1884; *r.* New York City.
- ABRAHAMSON, ISADOR, physician, college professor; *b.* New York City, 1872; *r.* New York City.
- ABRAHAMSON, IVAN, motion picture director; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- ABRAMOVITZ, ALBERT M., painter; *b.* Russia, 1879; *r.* New York City.
- ABRAMS, ALBERT, physician; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1863; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- ABRAMS, HIRAM, motion picture producer; *b.* Portland, Ore.; *r.* New York City.
- ABT, ISAAC ARTHUR, physician; *b.* Bloomington, Ill., 1867; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- x ADAMS, FRANKLIN PIERCE, writer; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1881; *r.* New York City.
- ADLER, CELIA, Yiddish actress; *r.* New York City.
- ADLER, CYRUS, educator, college professor, communal worker; *b.* Van Buren, Ark., 1863; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- ADLER, DAVID, architect; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- ADLER, EMANUEL PHILIP, newspaper publisher; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1872; *r.* Davenport, Ia.
- ADLER, FELIX, educator, founder Ethical Culture Society; *b.* Germany, 1851; *r.* New York City.
- ADLER, HARRY, physician, college professor; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1872; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- ADLER, HARRY C., newspaper publisher; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1865; *r.* Chattanooga, Tenn.
- ADLER, HERMAN MORRIS, criminologist, psychiatrist; *b.* New York City, 1876; *r.* Chicago, Ill.

- ADLER, JACOB, Yiddish writer; *b.* Austria, 1877; *r.* New York City.
- ADLER, JACOB P., Yiddish actor; *b.* Russia, 1855; *r.* New York City.
- ADLER, SIMON LOUIS, lawyer, legislator; *b.* Seneca Falls, N. Y., 1867; *r.* Rochester, N. Y.
- ALEXANDER, JACQUES, painter; *b.* Germany, 1863; *r.* New York City.
- ALEXANDER, JEROME, chemist; *b.* New York City, 1876; *r.* New York City.
- ALEXANDER, MILTON M., journalist; *b.* Detroit, Mich.; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- ALEXANDER, MOSES, merchant, former governor of Idaho; *b.* Germany, 1853; *r.* Boise, Idaho
- ALLMAN, DRUE N., horticulturist and plant breeder; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1893; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- ALSBERG, CARL LUCAS, biochemist; *b.* New York City, 1871; *r.* Palo Alto, Cal
- ALSBERG, HENRY, journalist; *r.* New York City.
- ALSCHULER, SAMUEL, judge; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1859; *r.* Aurora, Ill.
- ALTMAN, REBECCA AMETTA, writer; *b.* Lithuania, 1880; *r.* Steubenville, Ohio.
- ALTMANN, AARON, painter, writer; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1872; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- ALTSCHULER, MODEST, conductor; *b.* Russia, 1873; *r.* New York City.
- AMBERG, EMIL, aural surgeon; *b.* Santa Fé, N. M., 1868; *r.* Detroit, Mich.
- AMBERG, SAMUEL, pharmacologist, physiological chemist; *b.* Germany, 1874; *r.* Chicago, Ill.

- AMERICAN, SADIE, communal worker; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1862;
r. New York City.
- AMRAM, BEULAH BRYLAWSKI, writer; *b.* Cameron, N. C.,
1881; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- AMRAM, DAVID WERNER, lawyer, college professor; *b.*
Philadelphia, Pa., 1866; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- ANSORGE, MARTIN CHARLES, congressman; *b.* Corning,
N. Y., 1882; *r.* New York City.
- ANSPACHER, LOUIS KAUFMAN, dramatist; *b.* Cincinnati,
Ohio, 1878; *r.* New York City.
- ANTIN, MARY (Mrs. A. W. Grabau), author; *b.* Russia,
1881; *r.* Wellesley, Mass
- APFEL, OSEN C., motion picture director; *r.* New York City.
- APPEL, AARON H., colonel, U. S. A. (ret.); *b.* Pennsylvania,
1854; *r.* New York City.
- ARKIN, AARON, pathologist, college professor; *b.* Russia,
1888; *r.* Morgantown, W. Va.
- ASANGER, JACOB, painter, etcher; *b.* Germany, 1887; *r.*
New York City.
- ASCH, SHOLOM, Yiddish playwright, novelist; *b.* Poland,
1881; *r.* New York City.
- ASHKENAZY, MORRIS, painter; *b.* Russia, 1888; *r.* New York
City.
- AUSTRIAN, CHARLES R., physician, college professor; *b.*
Baltimore, Md., 1885; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- AXMAN, CLARENCE, editor; *b.* Mt. Clemens, Mich., 1877;
r. New York City.
- AXMAN, GLADYS, singer; *b.* Boston, Mass.; *r.* New York
City.

- / **BACHARACH, HARRY**, banker, former mayor of Atlantic City; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1873; *r.* Atlantic City, N. J.
BACHARACH, ISAAC, congressman; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1861; *r.* Atlantic City, N. J.
BACHE, JULES SEMON, banker; *b.* New York City, 1861; *r.* New York City.
BADER, GERSHOM, Hebrew and Yiddish editor, journalist; *b.* Galicia, 1868; *r.* New York City.
BAER, HERBERT M., painter, engraver, architect; *b.* New York City, 1879; *r.* New York City.
 X **BAERWALD, PAUL**, banker, communal worker; *b.* Germany, 1871; *r.* New York City.
BAIZERMAN, SAUL, sculptor; *b.* Russia, 1887; *r.* New York City.
BAKER, BELLE (Mrs. B. B. Abrahams), actress; *b.* New York City, 1895; *r.* Belle Harbor, L. I.
 X **BAKER, JOSEPH J.**, lawyer, communal worker; *b.* Brooklyn, N. Y., 1880; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
BALDAUF, LEON KAHN, physician; *b.* Louisville, Ky., 1877; *r.* Louisville, Ky.
BALLIN, HUGO, painter; *b.* New York City, 1879; *r.* New York City.
BALLIN, MAX, surgeon; *b.* Germany, 1869; *r.* Detroit, Mich.
BALLIN, MILTON J., physician; *r.* New York City.
BAMBERGER, ERNEST, engineer, Republican National Committeeman; *b.* Salt Lake City, Utah, 1877; *r.* Salt Lake City, Utah.
BAMBERGER, FLORENCE EILAU, educator, college professor; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1882; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
 X **BAMBERGER, LOUIS**, merchant, communal worker; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1855; *r.* Newark, N. J.

- BAMBERGER, RAYMOND SIDNEY**, major, Air Service, U. S. A.;
b. Kentucky, 1877; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- BAMBERGER, SIMON**, merchant, former governor of Utah;
b. Germany, 1847; *r.* Salt Lake City, Utah.
- BANDLER, SAMUEL WILLIAM**, physician; *r.* New York City.
- BANDMAN, CHESTER GABRIEL**, educator; *b.* Birmingham,
 Ala., 1886; *r.* Birmingham, Ala.
- BARA, THEDA**, motion picture actress; *r.* New York City.
- BARON, HENRY**, playwright; *b.* Austria; *r.* New York City.
- BARONDESS, JOSEPH**, communal worker; *b.* Russia, 1862; *r.*
 New York City.
- BARRON, MOSES**, pathologist, college professor; *b.* Russia,
 1883; *r.* Minneapolis, Minn.
- BARUCH, BERNARD MANNES**, financier, former chairman of
 War Industries Board; *b.* New York City, 1869; *r.*
 New York City.
- BAUER, HAROLD**, pianist; *b.* England, 1873; *r.* New York
 City.
- BAUM, MICHAEL T.**, editor; *r.* Paterson, N. J.
- BAUMAN, LOUIS**, biochemist; *b.* New York City, 1880; *r.*
 New York City.
- BAUMANN, EMIL JACOB**, physiological chemist; *b.* New York
 City, 1891; *r.* New York City.
- BAXTE, MICHAEL POSNER**, musician; *b.* Russia, 1890; *r.*
 New York City.
- BAYES, NORA**, actress; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa.; *r.* New York
 City.
- BAYLINSON, A. S.**, painter; *b.* Russia, 1882; *r.* New York
 City.

- BÉCK, MARTIN, theatrical manager; *b.* Czecho-Slovakia, 1869; *r.* New York City.
- BECKER, A. G., banker, communal worker; *b.* Warsaw, Ohio, 1857; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- BECKER, JAMES, war relief worker; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1894; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- BECKER, MAURICE, painter, cartoonist; *b.* Russia, 1889; *r.* Tioga, Pa.
- BEER, EDWIN, surgeon; *b.* New York City, 1876; *r.* New York City.
- BEHAR, NISSIM, educator, communal worker; *b.* Palestine, 1848; *r.* New York City.
- BEHREND, BERNARD ARTHUR, engineer, physicist; *b.* Switzerland, 1875; *r.* Brookline, Mass.
- BEHRMAN, MARTIN, mayor of New Orleans, La.; *b.* New York City, 1864; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- ✓ BELASCO, DAVID, dramatist, producer; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1859; *r.* New York City.
- BEN-AMI, JACOB, actor; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- BENDERLY, SAMSON, educator; *b.* Palestine, 1876; *r.* New York City.
- BENDIX, MAX, conductor; *b.* Detroit, Mich., 1866; *r.* New York City.
- BENFIELD, BERNARD, engineer; *b.* New York City, 1861; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- × BENJAMIN, EUGENE S., manufacturer, president Baron de Hirsch Fund; *r.* New York City.
- BENN, BEN, painter; *b.* Russia, 1884; *r.* New York City.
- BENOLIEL, SOLOMON D., electrochemist; *b.* New York City, 1874; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.

- BENSINGER, B. E., manufacturer, communal worker; *b.* Louisville, Ky., 1868; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- BERCOVICI, KONRAD, writer; *b.* Roumania; *r.* Morristown, N. J.
- BERENSON, BERNHARD, writer, critic; *b.* Russia, 1865; *r.* Florence, Italy.
- BERG, ALBERT A., surgeon; *b.* New York City, 1872; *r.* New York City.
- BERG, WILLIAM NATHAN, pathological chemist; *b.* Hungary, 1881; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- BERKO, GEZA, newspaper editor; *r.* New York City.
- BERKOWITZ, HENRY, rabbi, author; *b.* Pittsburgh, 1857; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- BERKOWITZ, ISAAC D., Hebrew and Yiddish writer, editor; *b.* Russia, 1885; *r.* New York City.
- BERLIN, IRVING, composer, song writer; *b.* Russia, 1888; *r.* New York City.
- BERLIN, MEYER, rabbi, leader of Mizrachi; *b.* Lithuania, 1880; *r.* New York City.
- BERLINER, EMILE, inventor; *b.* Germany, 1851; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- BERMAN, HENRY, novelist; *b.* New York City, 1884; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- BERMAN, S. L., judge; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- BERMANN, ISIDOR SAMUEL LEOPOLD, physician; *b.* Germany, 1845; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- BERNARD, BARNEY, actor; *r.* New York City.
- BERNARD, SAM (BARNETT), actor; *b.* England, 1863; *r.* New York City.
- BERNHEIM, BERTRAM MOSES, surgeon; *b.* Paducah, Ky., 1880; *r.* Baltimore, Md.

- BERNHEIM, ISAAC WOLFE**, communal worker; *b.* Germany, 1848; *r.* Louisville, Ky.
- BERNHEIMER, CHARLES L.**, merchant, communal worker; *b.* Germany, 1864; *r.* New York City.
- BERNHEIMER, CHARLES SELIGMAN**, social worker; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1868; *r.* New York City.
- BERNSTEIN, BENJAMIN ABRAM**, mathematician, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1881; *r.* Berkeley, Cal.
- BERNSTEIN, CHARLES**, neurologist; *b.* Carlisle, N. Y., 1872; *r.* Rome, N. Y.
- BERNSTEIN, HERMAN**, writer; *b.* Russia, 1876; *r.* Sheffield, Mass.
- BERNSTEIN, JOHN L.**, communal worker; *b.* Russia, 1873; *r.* New York City.
- BERNSTEIN, LUDWIG B.**, social worker; *b.* Russia; *r.* Pittsburgh, Pa.
- BERNSTEIN, MICHAEL**, architect; *b.* Russia, 1867; *r.* New York City.
- BERNSTEIN, THERESA F.**, painter; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa.; *r.* New York City.
- BERNTON, HARRY SAUL**, hygienist; *b.* 1884; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- BETTAN, ISRAEL**, rabbi, college professor; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- BETTELHEIM, EDWIN S.**, editor; *b.* Albany, N. Y., 1865; *r.* New York City.
- BETTMAN, ALFRED**, lawyer; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1873; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- BETTMAN, GILBERT**, lawyer; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1881; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.

- BIEN, JULIUS, cartographer; *r.* New York City.
- BIEN, MORRIS, civil engineer, lawyer; *b.* New York City, 1859; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- BIENENFELD, ABEL MORRIS, division engineer; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1873; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- BIJUR, NATHAN, judge; *b.* New York City, 1862; *r.* New York City.
- BILDERSEE, ADELE, educator, author, college professor; *b.* New York City, 1883; *r.* New York City.
- BILLIKOFF, JACOB, social worker; *b.* Russia, 1882; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- BIRNBAUM, MARTIN, art dealer, critic; *b.* Hungary, 1878; *r.* New York City.
- BLAI, BORIS, sculptor; *b.* Russia, 1887; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- BLANK, LEON, Yiddish actor; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- BLAU, JOEL, rabbi, writer; *b.* Hungary; *r.* New York City.
- BLECHMAN, NATHAN, rabbi; *r.* Elizabeth, N. J.
- BLOCH, ALEXANDER, violinist; *b.* Selma, Ala., 1881; *r.* New York City.
- BLOCH, BERTRAM, playwright; *b.* New York City; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- BLOCH, CHARLES E., publisher, bookseller; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1861; *r.* New York City.
- BLOCH, ERNEST, conductor; *b.* Germany, 1880; *r.* New York City.
- BLOCH, JOSHUA, rabbi, college professor; *b.* Lithuania, 1890; *r.* New York City.
- BLOCH, PAUL, newspaper publisher; *r.* New York City.
- BLOCH, S. JOHN, lawyer, socialist advocate; *b.* Cleveland, Ohio, 1880; *r.* New York City.

- BLOCK, LOUIS JAMES, educator, writer; *b.* Austria, 1851; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- BLOCK, RALPH, motion picture producer; *r.* New York City.
- BLOCK, RUDOLPH (Bruno Lessing), author; *b.* New York City, 1870; *r.* New York City.
- BLOCK, SIEGFRIED, physician; *b.* Switzerland, 1882; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- BLONDHEIM, ADOLPHE, painter, etcher; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1888; *r.* Provincetown, Mass.
- BLONDHEIM, DAVID SIMON, college professor; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1884; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- BLOOMFIELD, ARTHUR LEONARD, physician; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1888; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- BLOOMFIELD, MAURICE, Orientalist, college professor; *b.* Austria, 1855; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- BLOOMFIELD, MEYER, industrial relations consultant, author; *b.* 1878; *r.* Boston, Mass.
- BLOOMGARDEN, SOLOMON (Yehoash), Yiddish poet and translator of the Bible; *b.* Lithuania, 1870; *r.* New York City.
- BLOOMINGDALE, EMANUEL WATSON, lawyer; *b.* Rome, N. Y.; *r.* New York City.
- BLOOMINGDALE, HIRAM C., merchant; *b.* New York City, 1875; *r.* New York City.
- BLOOMINGDALE, KARL, journalist; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1868; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- BLOOMINGDALE, SAMUEL J., merchant; *b.* New York City, 1873; *r.* New York City.
- BLUM, ALEXANDER A., painter, etcher; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1889; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.

- BLUM, SOLOMON, economist, college professor; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1883; *r.* Berkeley, Cal.
- BLUM, THEODOR, oral surgeon; *b.* Austria, 1883; *r.* New York City.
- BLUMBERG, HENRY, mathematician, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1886; *r.* Urbana, Ill.
- BLUMENFELD, RALPH DAVID, journalist; *b.* Watertown, Wis., 1864; *r.* London, Eng.
- BLUMENTHAL, GEORGE, banker; *b.* Germany; *r.* New York City.
- BLUMENTHAL, GUSTAV ADOLPH, statistician; *b.* Germany, 1867; *r.* New York City.
- BLUMENTHAL, MOSES LAWRENCE, illustrator; *b.* Wilmington, N. C., 1879; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- BLUMENTHAL, PHILIP LEE, chemist; *b.* Owensboro, Ky., 1889; *r.* Buffalo, N. Y.
- BLUMENTHAL, WALTER HART, editor, poet; *b.* Clinton, Iowa, 1883; *r.* New York City.
- BOAS, ERNEST P., physician; *b.* New York City, 1891; *r.* New York City.
- BOAS, FRANZ, anthropologist, college professor; *b.* Germany, 1858; *r.* New York City.
- BOAS, GEORGE, college professor; *b.* Providence, R. I., 1891; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- BOAZ, RALPH PHILIP, teacher, writer; *b.* Providence, R. I., 1887; *r.* Springfield, Mass.
- BOCHROCH, MAX H., neurologist, college professor; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- BODANZKY, ARTHUR, conductor; *b.* Austria, 1877; *r.* New York City.
- BODENHEIM, MAXWELL, poet, critic; *r.* New York City.

- BOGDANOVE, A. J., painter; *b.* Russia, 1884; *r.* New York City.
- BOGEN, BORIS D., social worker; *b.* Russia, 1869; *r.* New York City.
- BOOKMAN, SAMUEL, physiological chemist; *b.* New York City, 1869; *r.* New York City.
- BORCHARD, EDWIN MONTEFIORE, lawyer, college professor; *b.* New York City, 1884; *r.* New Haven, Conn.
- BORG, SIDNEY CECIL, financier; *b.* New York City, 1874; *r.* New York City.
- BORISOFF, J., composer; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- BORISOFF, MICHEL P., violinist; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- BOUDIN, LOUIS B., writer on sociological topics; *b.* Russia, 1874; *r.* New York City.
- BRAININ, REUBEN, Hebrew author, editor; *b.* Russia, 1862; *r.* New York City.
- BRANDEIS, LOUIS DEMBITZ, Justice of the U. S. Supreme Court; *b.* Louisville, Ky., 1856; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- BRANSKY, OSCAR ELLIS, chemist; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1886; *r.* Whiting, Ind.
- BRASLAU, SOPHIE, singer; *b.* New York, 1892; *r.* New York City.
- BRAUN, ALFRED N., physician; *r.* New York City.
- BRAUN, LEO, musical director, teacher; *b.* Germany, 1881; *r.* New York City.
- BRAUN, MAURICE, painter; *b.* Hungary, 1877; *r.* Point Loma, Cal.
- BREMER, ANNE, painter; *b.* San Francisco, Cal.; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.

- BRENNER, ROSE**, National President Council of Jewish Women; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- BRENNER, VICTOR DAVID**, sculptor, medalist; *b.* Lithuania, 1871; *r.* New York City.
- BRENTANO, ARTHUR**, publisher, bookseller; *r.* New York City.
- BRESSLER, DAVID M.**, communal worker; *b.* Germany, 1879; *r.* New York City.
- BRETTAUER, JOSEPH**, surgeon; *r.* New York City.
- BREUER, HENRY JOSEPH**, painter, illustrator; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1869; *r.* Lone Pine, Inyo Co., Cal.
- BRICE, FANNY**, actress; *b.* New York City, 1892; *r.* New York City.
- BRILL, ABRAHAM ARDEN**, physician, psychiatrist; *b.* Austria, 1874; *r.* New York City.
- BRILL, NATHAN EDWIN**, physician; *b.* New York City, 1860; *r.* New York City.
- BRODY, ALTER**, poet; *r.* New York City.
- BRODZKY, HORACE**, painter, writer; *b.* Australia, 1885; *r.* New York City.
- BROUN, AARON**, illustrator; *b.* England, 1895; *r.* New York City.
- BROUNOFF, PLATON**, musician; *b.* Russia, 1869; *r.* New York City.
- BROWN, DAVID ABRAHAM**, communal worker; *b.* 1875; *r.* Detroit, Mich.
- BROWN, EDDY**, violinist; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1895; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- BROWN, NICHOLAS L.**, publisher; *b.* Russia; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.

- BRUDNO, EZRA SELIG, novelist; *b.* Lithuania, 1878; *r.* Cleveland, Ohio.
- BRUNN, H., surgeon, college professor; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- BRUNNER, ARNOLD WILLIAM, architect; *b.* New York City, 1857; *r.* New York City.
- BUBLICK, GEDALIAH, Yiddish editor; *b.* Poland, 1875; *r.* New York City.
- BUCHHALTER, SIMON, pianist, composer; *b.* Russia, 1881; *r.* New York City.
- BUCHMAN, ALBERT, architect; *r.* New York City.
- BUERGER, LEO, surgeon; *b.* Austria, 1879; *r.* New York City.
- BURLIN, PAUL, painter; *b.* New York City, 1886; *r.* New York City.
- BUTENSKY, JULES LEON, sculptor; *b.* Lithuania, 1871; *r.* Fort Lee, N. J.
- BUTENWIESER, JOSEPH L., communal worker; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1865; *r.* New York City.
- BUTENWIESER, MOSES, author, college professor; *b.* Germany, 1862; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- BUTZEL, FRED M., lawyer, communal worker; *b.* Detroit, Mich., 1877; *r.* Detroit, Mich.
- BUTZEL, HENRY M., lawyer, communal worker; *b.* Detroit, Mich., 1871; *r.* Detroit, Mich.
- BUTZEL, LEO M., lawyer, communal worker; *r.* Detroit, Mich.
- BYFIELD, ALBERT H., pediatrician, college professor; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1881; *r.* Iowa City, Iowa.
- CAHAN, ABRAHAM, editor, author; *b.* Lithuania, 1860; *r.* New York City.

- CAHN, ALVIN ROBERT, zoologist, college professor; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1892; *r.* College Station, Texas.
- CAHN, BERNARD, newspaper publisher; *b.* Memphis, Tenn.
- CALISCH, EDWARD N., rabbi, author; *b.* Toledo, Ohio, 1865; *r.* Richmond, Va.
- CAMPNER, SAMUEL, lawyer, former mayor; *b.* Russia, 1887; *r.* New Haven, Conn.
- CANTOR, EDDIE, actor; *b.* New York City, 1893; *r.* Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
- CARDOZO, BENJAMIN NATHAN, judge; *b.* New York City, 1870; *r.* New York City.
- CARR, ALEXANDER, actor; *r.* New York City.
- CARVALHO, DAVID NUNES, expert in handwriting; *b.* Philadelphia, 1848; *r.* New York City.
- CARVALHO, SOLOMON SOLIS, newspaperman; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1856; *r.* New York City.
- CASANOWICZ, IMMANUEL MOSES, archæologist; *b.* Russia, 1853; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- CASTLEMAN, PHILIP, physician, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1883; *r.* Boston, Mass.
- CHAFFETZ, BER, sculptor; *b.* Russia, 1888; *r.* New York City.
- CHALIF, LOUIS H., teacher of dancing, writer; *b.* Russia, 1876; *r.* New York City.
- CHAJES, OSCAR, chess master; *b.* Austria, 1873; *r.* New York City.
- CHARNEY, SAMUEL, see Niger, S.
- CHAYES, HERMAN E. S., dentist; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- CHERNAVSKY, JAN., pianist; *b.* Russia, 1892; *r.* New York City.

- CHERNAVSKY, LEO, violinist; *b.* Russia, 1890; *r.* New York City.
- CHERNAVSKY, MICHAEL, 'cellist; *b.* Russia, 1893; *r.* New York City.
- CHERNOFF, LEWIS HILL, chemist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1890; *r.* Denver, Colo.
- COBLENZ, ADOLPH, rabbi; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- COFFEE, RUDOLPH ISAAC, rabbi, writer; *b.* Oakland, Cal., 1878; *r.* Oakland, Cal.
- COHEN, ABRAHAM, mathematician, college professor; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1870; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- COHEN, ALFRED J., see Dale, Alan.
- COHEN, ALFRED MORTON, lawyer, communal worker; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1859; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- COHEN, BARNETT, biological chemist; *b.* Russia, 1891; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- COHEN, CHARLES JOSEPH, manufacturer, civic and communal worker; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1847; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- COHEN, DAVID SOLIS, lawyer, communal worker; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa.; *r.* Portland, Ore.
- COHEN, EMILY ELVIRA SOLIS, author; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa.; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- COHEN, HARRY I., newspaper publisher; *b.* Galveston, Tex., 1893; *r.* Galveston, Tex.
- COHEN, HENRY, rabbi, writer; *b.* England, 1863; *r.* Galveston, Tex.
- COHEN, ISABEL, painter; *b.* Charleston, S. C., 1867; *r.* New York City.
- COHEN, JACOB (DA SILVA) SOLIS, physician, college professor, writer; *b.* New York City, 1838; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.

- COHEN, JOHN S., newspaper publisher and editor; *r.* Atlanta, Ga.
- COHEN, JOSEPH H., communal worker; *r.* New York City.
- COHEN, JOSEPH L., economist; *r.* Cambridge, Mass.
- COHEN, JOSIAH, judge; *b.* England, 1841; *r.* Pittsburgh, Pa.
- COHEN, JULIUS HENRY, lawyer, author; *b.* Brooklyn, N. Y., 1873; *r.* New York City.
- COHEN, LOUIS, physicist, consulting engineer, author; *b.* Russia, 1876; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- COHEN, MARTIN, physician; *b.* New York City, 1870; *r.* New York City.
- COHEN, MONTAGUE N. A., rabbi; *b.* England, 1877; *r.* York, Pa.
- COHEN, MORRIS RAPHAEL, writer, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1880; *r.* New York City.
- COHEN, MYER SOLIS, physician, college professor; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1877; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- COHEN, NESSA, sculptor; *b.* New York City; *r.* New York City.
- COHEN, OCTAVUS ROY, author; *b.* Charleston, S. C., 1891; *r.* Birmingham, Ala.
- COHEN, SAMUEL M., rabbi; *r.* New York City.
- COHEN, SOLOMON SOLIS, physician, college professor, writer; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1857; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- COHEN, WILLIAM NATHANIEL, lawyer, former judge; *b.* New York City, 1857; *r.* New York City.
- COHN, ADOLPHE, writer, college professor; *b.* France, 1851; *r.* New York City.
- COHN, ALFRED EINSTEIN, physician; *b.* New York City, 1879; *r.* New York City.

- COHN, MORRIS M., lawyer, author; *b.* New Albany, Ind., 1852; *r.* Little Rock, Ark.
- COOPER, PHILIP, physician, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1889; *r.* Syracuse, N. Y.
- CORALNIK, ABRAHAM, Yiddish writer; *b.* Russia, 1883; *r.* New York City.
- CORIAT, ISADOR HENRY, neurologist, author; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1875; *r.* Boston, Mass.
- COURT, NATHAN ALTSHILLER, mathematician, college professor; *b.* Poland, 1881; *r.* Norman, Okla.
- COWEN, PHILIP, former editor; *b.* New York City, 1853; *r.* New York City.
- CRAMER, KONRAD, painter, teacher; *r.* New York City.
- CROMLIN, PAUL H., motion picture producer; *r.* New York City.
- CRONBACH, ABRAHAM, rabbi, college professor; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- DALE, ALAN (Alfred J. Cohen), dramatic critic; *b.* England, 1861; *r.* New York City.
- DAMROSCH, FRANK HEINO, musical director; *b.* Germany, 1859; *r.* New York City.
- DAMROSCH, WALTER JOHANNES, conductor; *b.* Germany, 1862; *r.* New York City.
- D'ANCONA, ARNOLD ABRAHAM, physician, college dean; *b.* Brooklyn, N. Y., 1860; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- DANNENBAUM, HENRY J., judge; *b.* Columbia, Tex.; *r.* Houston, Tex.
- DANTZIG, TOBIAS, geometrist; *b.* Russia, 1884; *r.* New York City.
- DANZIGER, ADOLPHE, author; *b.* Poland, 1864; *r.* Los Angeles, Cal.

- DAVIDOWITZ, HARRY S., rabbi, chaplain, A. E. F.; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- DAVIDSON, DORE, actor; *b.* New York City; *r.* New York City.
- DAVIDSON, GEORGE, painter; *b.* Russia, 1889; *r.* New York City.
- DAVIDSON, HARRY, engraver, critic; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1858; *r.* New York City.
- DAVIDSON, ISRAEL, author, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1870; *r.* New York City.
- DAVIDSON, JEHIEL, chemist; *b.* Russia; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- DAVIDSON, JO., sculptor; *b.* New York City, 1883; *r.* Port Washington, L. I.
- DAVIS, ABEL, banker, communal worker; *b.* Lithuania, 1874; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- DAVIS, ALLAN, social worker; *r.* Pittsburgh, Pa.
- DAVIS, JAMES, merchant, communal worker; *b.* Germany, 1869; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- DAVIS, JOSEPH B., judge; *b.* Louisville, Ky., 1863; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- DE CASSERES, BENJAMIN, essayist; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1873; *r.* New York City.
- DE HAAS, JACOB, writer, Zionist worker; *b.* England, 1872; *r.* New York City.
- DEINARD, EPHRAIM, bibliographer, traveller, writer; *b.* Lithuania, 1846; *r.* Arlington, N. J.
- DE LEE, JOSEPH B., physician; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- DEL MAR, ALEXANDER, economist, author; *b.* New York City, 1836; *r.* New York City.

- DEL MAR, ALGERNON, mining engineer; *b.* New York City, 1870; *r.* Los Angeles, Cal.
- DESSAR, LOUIS PAUL, painter; *b.* Indianapolis, Ind., 1867; *r.* New York City.
- DEUTSCH, MONROE EMANUEL, college professor; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1879; *r.* Berkeley, Cal.
- DEUTSCH, SAMUEL, manufacturer, communal worker; *b.* Louisville, Ky; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- DINER, IRENE CAROLINE, chemist; *b.* New York City, 1896; *r.* New York City.
- DINER, JACOB, pharmacologist, college dean; *b.* Russia, 1870; *r.* New York City.
- DINKELSPIEL, HENRY G. W., lawyer; *b.* Sinsun City, Cal.; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- DINKELSPIEL, MAX, judge; *b.* Germany, 1843; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- DINTENFASS, HENRY, otologist, college professor; *b.* Austria, 1885; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- DOLITZKY, MENAHEM MENDEL, Hebrew poet, Yiddish novelist; *b.* Russia, 1857; *r.* New York City.
- DORF, SAMUEL, merchant, communal worker; *b.* Austria, 1858; *r.* New York City.
- DOSKOW, ISRAEL, painter, illustrator; *b.* Russia, 1881; *r.* New York City.
- DRACHMAN, BERNARD, rabbi, author; *b.* New York City, 1861; *r.* New York City.
- DRACHSLER, JULIUS, sociologist, writer, college professor; *b.* Czecho-Slovakia, 1889; *r.* New York City.
- DREYFUS, LOUIS G., consul; *b.* Santa Barbara, Cal., 1889; *r.* Germany.

- DREYFUS, WOLFRAM E., chemist; *b.* Germany, 1864; *r.* New York City.
- DREYFUSS, ALBERT, sculptor; *b.* New York City, 1880; *r.* New York City.
- DREYFUSS, BARNEY, president Pittsburgh Base Ball Club; *b.* Germany, 1865; *r.* Pittsburgh, Pa.
- DUBILIER, WILLIAM, inventor; *b.* New York City, 1888; *r.* New York City.
- DUBIN, HARRY ENNIS, biochemist; *b.* Russia, 1891; *r.* New York City.
- DUBLIN, LOUIS ISRAEL, statistician; *b.* Russia, 1882; *r.* New York City.
- DUKAS, JULIUS J., merchant, communal worker; *b.* Germany, 1860; *r.* New York City.
- DUSHKIN, ALEXANDER, educator; *b.* Poland, 1890; *r.* New York City.
- DUSHMAN, SAUL, physical chemist; *b.* Russia, 1883; *r.* Schenectady, N. Y.
- DYMOW, OSSIP (Perelman), Russian and Yiddish playwright; *b.* Russia, 1879; *r.* New York City.
- ECKSTEIN, LOUIS, music publisher; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- EDELMAN, PHILIP E., electrical engineer, inventor; *b.* Duluth, Minn., 1894; *r.* St. Paul, Minn.
- EDLIN, WILLIAM, Yiddish editor; *b.* Russia, 1878; *r.* New York City.
- EDWARDS, GUS, actor, composer; *b.* Germany, 1878; *r.* New York City.
- EFROS ISRAEL, rabbi, educator; *b.* Russia; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- EGELSON, LOUIS I., rabbi; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.

- EGLOFF, GUSTAV, physical chemist; *b.* New York City, 1886; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- EHRENFRIED, ALBERT, surgeon, author; *b.* Lewiston, Me., 1880; *r.* Boston, Mass.
- EHRICH, HAROLD LOUIS, art dealer; *b.* New York City, 1880; *r.* New York City.
- EHRICH, WALTER LOUIS, art dealer; *b.* New York City, 1878; *r.* New York City.
- EHRlich, JACOB, chemist; *b.* New York City, 1892; *r.* Belleville, N. J.
- EICHLER, MENAHEM M., rabbi; *b.* Hungary, 1870; *r.* Buffalo, N. Y.
- EINHORN, MAX, physician, author, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1862; *r.* New York City.
- EINSTEIN, LEWIS, diplomat, writer; *b.* New York City, 1877; *r.* New York City.
- EINSTEIN, MRS. WILLIAM, communal worker; *b.* 1862; *r.* New York City.
- EISENDRATH, BLANCHE GOODMAN, writer; *b.* Chattanooga, Tenn.; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- EISENDRATH, DANIEL NATHAN, surgeon, author, college professor; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1867; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- EISENDRATH, SIMEON BENJAMIN, architect; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1867; *r.* New York City.
- EISENMAN, CHARLES, manufacturer, communal worker; *r.* Cleveland, Ohio.
- EISENSTEIN, JULIUS DAVID, Hebrew writer, editor; *b.* Poland, 1855; *r.* New York City.
- EISENSTADT, BENZION, Hebrew writer; *b.* Russia, 1873; *r.* New York City.

- ELKUS, ABRAM I., judge, diplomat; *b.* New York City, 1867;
r. New York City.
- ELKUS, ALBERT, former mayor; *b.* Sacramento, Cal., 1857; *r.*
Sacramento, Cal.
- ELLIS, DAVID ABRAM, lawyer; *b.* Buffalo, N. Y., 1873; *r.*
Boston, Mass.
- ELLIS, ESTHER ERNESTINE, educator; *r.* Youngstown, Ohio.
- ELLMANN, JAMES I., judge; *r.* Detroit, Mich.
- ELMALEH, LEON H., rabbi; *b.* Gibraltar, 1875; *r.* Philadel-
phia, Pa.
- ELMAN, MISCHA, violinist; *b.* Russia, 1891; *r.* New York City.
- ELOESSER, LEO, surgeon, college professor; *r.* San Fran-
cisco, Cal.
- ELSBERG, CHARLES A., surgeon; *b.* New York City, 1871;
r. New York City.
- ELVOVE, ELIAS, chemist; *b.* Russia, 1883; *r.* Washington,
D. C.
- ELZAS, BARNETT ABRAHAM, rabbi, author; *b.* Germany,
1867; *r.* New York City.
- EMANUEL, VICTOR R., novelist; *b.* England; *r.* New York
City.
- EMBER, AARON, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1878; *r.* Balti-
more, Md.
- EMERICH, MARTIN, former congressman; *b.* Baltimore, Md.,
1847; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- ENELOW, HYMAN GERSON, rabbi, author; *b.* Russia, 1877;
r. New York City.
- ENGLANDER, HENRY, rabbi, college professor; *b.* Hungary;
r. Cincinnati, Ohio.
- ENTEEN, JOEL, Yiddish journalist; *b.* Russia, 1874; *r.*
New York City.

- EPSTEEN, SAUL, mathematician; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1878; *r.* La Jara, Colo.
- EPSTEIN, ALBERT A., biological chemist; *b.* Russia, 1880; *r.* New York City.
- EPSTEIN, JACOB, sculptor; *b.* New York City, 1880; *r.* England.
- EPSTEIN, JACOB, merchant, communal worker; *b.* Lithuania, 1864; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- ERB, NEWMAN, railway president; *b.* Germany, 1850; *r.* New York City.
- ERLANGER, ABRAHAM LINCOLN, theatrical manager; *b.* Buffalo, N. Y., 1860; *r.* New York City.
- ERLANGER, JOSEPH, physiologist; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1874; *r.* St. Louis, Mo.
- ERLANGER, MITCHELL LOUIS, judge; *b.* Buffalo, N. Y.; *r.* New York City.
- ERON, JOSEPH ELI, educator; *b.* Russia, 1872; *r.* New York City.
- ESHNER, AUGUSTUS A., physician, college professor; *b.* Memphis, Tenn., 1862; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- ETTELSON, HARRY W., rabbi; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- ETTLESON, MINNIE; educator, *r.* Syracuse, N. Y.
- ETTLINGER, HYMAN JOSEPH, mathematician, college professor; *b.* St. Louis, Mo., 1889; *r.* Austin, Tex.
- EVEN, ISAAC, Hebrew and Yiddish writer; *b.* Poland; *r.* New York City.
- FABER, MAURICE, rabbi; *b.* Tyler, Tex., 1854; *r.* Tyler, Tex.
- FALK, KAUFMAN GEORGE, chemist; *b.* New York City, 1880; *r.* New York City.
- FALK, MYRON S., civil engineer; *b.* New York City, 1878; *r.* New York City.

- FASTEN, NATHAN, zoologist, college professor; *b.* Austria, 1887; *r.* Corvallis, Ore.
- FECHHEIMER, ROSE, painter; *b.* Cincinnati, 1875; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- FEIGENBAUM, BENJAMIN, Yiddish journalist; *b.* Poland, 1860; *r.* New York City.
- FEIGENBAUM, WILLIAM MORRIS, statistician, journalist; *b.* Belgium, 1886; *r.* New York City.
- FEINBERG, ALFRED, painter, illustrator; *b.* Russia, 1884; *r.* New York City.
- FEINBERG, BENJAMIN GEORGE, chemist; *b.* New York City, 1886; *r.* New York City.
- FEINGOLD, GUSTAVE ALEXANDER, psychologist; *b.* Russia, 1883; *r.* Hartford, Conn.
- FEINGOLD, MARCUS, physician; *b.* Roumania, 1871; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- FEINSTEIN, MARTIN, poet, writer; *b.* New York City, 1892; *r.* New York City.
- FEIS, HERBERT, economist, college professor; *b.* New York City, 1893; *r.* Lawrence, Kan.
- FEISS, JULIUS, manufacturer, communal worker; *b.* Germany, 1848; *r.* Cleveland, Ohio.
- FEISS, PAUL L., manufacturer, communal worker; *b.* Cleveland, Ohio; *r.* Cleveland, Ohio.
- FEIST, LEO, music publisher; *b.* New York City, 1869; *r.* Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
- FELDMAN, BARUCH M., painter, writer; *b.* Russia, 1885; *r.* Uhlerstown, Pa.
- FELS, MARY, civic and communal worker; *b.* Germany, 1863; *r.* New York City.

- FELS, MAURICE, manufacturer, civic worker; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- FELS, SAMUEL, manufacturer, civic worker; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- FELSENTHAL, EMMA, librarian; *r.* Urbana, Ill.
- FERARU, LEON, teacher, writer; *b.* Roumania, 1887; *r.* New York City.
- FERBER, EDNA, novelist; *b.* Kalamazoo, Mich., 1887; *r.* New York City.
- FERNBERGER, SAMUEL WEILLER, psychologist, college professor; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa.; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- FIELDS, LEW (Lewis Maurice Fields), actor; *b.* New York City, 1867; *r.* New York City.
- FILENE, A. LINCOLN, merchant, civic worker; *b.* Boston, Mass., 1865; *r.* Boston, Mass.
- FILENE, EDWARD A., merchant, civic worker; *b.* Salem, Mass., 1860; *r.* Boston, Mass.
- FINE, MORRIS S., pathological chemist; *b.* Bridgeport, Conn., 1886; *r.* Bound Brook, N. J.
- FINEMAN, HAYYIM, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1886; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- FINKELSTEIN, LOUIS, rabbi; *r.* New York City.
- FINKELSTEIN, M. L., motion picture exhibitor; *r.* Minneapolis, Minn.
- FINN, JULIUS, chess master; *b.* Russia, 1871; *r.* New York City.
- FISCHEL, HARRY, communal worker; *b.* Russia, 1865; *r.* New York City.
- FISCHELIS, PHILIPP, histologist, embryologist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1857; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.

FISCHER, ISRAEL F., former congressman; *b.* New York City, 1858; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.

FISCHER, LOUIS, physician; *b.* Hungary, 1864; *r.* New York City.

FISHBERG, MAURICE, physician, anthropologist, author, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1872; *r.* New York City.

FISHER, HARRY MICHAEL, judge, communal worker; *b.* Lithuania, 1882; *r.* Chicago, Ill.

FISHER, LEWIS, physician, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1885; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.

FISHMAN, JACOB, Yiddish editor; *b.* Lithuania, 1878; *r.* New York City.

FLEISCHER, CHARLES, writer; *b.* Germany, 1871; *r.* Boston, Mass.

FLEISCHMAN, ADOLPH, architect; *b.* Albany, N. Y., 1856; *r.* Albany, N. Y.

FLEISCHMANN, JULIUS, merchant, former mayor of Cincinnati, Ohio; *r.* New York City.

FLEISCHMANN, SIMON, lawyer; *b.* Iowa City, Ia., 1859; *r.* Buffalo, N. Y.

FLEISCHNER, EMANUEL CHARLES, physician, college professor; *b.* New Haven, Conn., 1882; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.

FLEISHER, BENJAMIN WILFRID, newspaper editor; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1870; *r.* Tokyo, Japan.

FLEISHER, MOYER SPRINGER, pathologist, college professor; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1884; *r.* St. Louis, Mo.

FLEISHER, SAMUEL S., manufacturer, art patron, communal worker; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1873; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.

FLEISHACKER, HUBERT, banker; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1872; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.

- FLEISHHACKER, MORTIMER, civic worker; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- FLEISHMAN, ELLA, journalist; *b.* Omaha, Neb., 1894; *r.* Omaha, Neb.
- FLEXNER, ABRAHAM, educator, writer; *b.* Louisville, Ky., 1866; *r.* New York City.
- FLEXNER, BERNARD, lawyer, relief worker; *b.* Louisville, Ky., 1865; *r.* New York City.
- FLEXNER, HORTENSE, poetess; *r.* Louisville, Ky.
- FLEXNER, SIMON, pathologist, director Rockefeller Institute; *b.* Louisville, Ky., 1863; *r.* New York City.
- FOREMAN, JULIUS C., painter, illustrator; *b.* Hungary, 1872; *r.* New York City.
- FOREMAN, MILTON J., lawyer, formerly major-general, A. E. F.; *b.* Chicago, Ill.; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- FOREMAN, PETER, chemist; *b.* Russia, 1863; *r.* Trenton, N. J.
- FORST, LEO B., chemist; *b.* Birmingham, Ala., 1884; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- FOSTER, SOLOMON, rabbi; *b.* Americus, Ga., 1878; *r.* Newark, N. J.
- FOX, WILLIAM, motion picture producer; *b.* Hungary, 1879; *r.* New York City.
- FRACHTENBERG, LEO J., anthropologist, social worker; *b.* Roumania, 1883; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- FRADKIN, FREDERICK, violinist; *b.* Troy, N. Y., 1892; *r.* New York City.
- FRANK, ELI, judge; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1874; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- FRANK, JACOB, major, U. S. A.; *b.* Burlington, Vt., 1884; *r.* Burlington, Vt.

- FRANK, NATHAN, former congressman; *b.* Peoria, Ill., 1852; *r.* St. Louis, Mo.
- FRANK, WALDO, author; *r.* New York City.
- FRANKEL, LEE KAUFER, insurance expert, communal worker; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1867; *r.* New York City.
- FRANKENBERGER, BERTRAM, major, U. S. A.; *b.* Charleston, W. Va.; *r.* Camp Knox, Ky.
- FRANKENBERGER, SAMUEL, major, U. S. A.; *b.* Charleston, W. Va., 1879; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- FRANKFURTER, FELIX, professor of law; *b.* Austria, 1882; *r.* Cambridge, Mass.
- FRANKLIN, FABIAN, editor, mathematician; *b.* Hungary, 1853; *r.* New York City.
- FRANKLIN, LEO M., rabbi; *b.* Cambridge City, Ind.; *r.* Detroit, Mich.
- FRANKLIN, W. S., ophthalmologist, college professor; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- FRANKO, JEANNE (Mrs. Hugo Kraemer), violinist, teacher; *b.* New Orleans, La., 1868; *r.* New York City.
- FRANKO, NAHAN, conductor; *b.* New Orleans, La., 1861; *r.* New York City.
- FRANKO, SAM, conductor; *b.* New Orleans, La., 1857; *r.* New York City.
- FRANTZ, MARSHALL, illustrator; *b.* Russia, 1890; *r.* New York City.
- FRAUENTHAL, HENRY W., physician; *r.* New York City.
- FRAUENTHAL, HERMAN C., orthopedist; *r.* New York City.
- FREDMAN, SAMUEL, rabbi, former chaplain U. S. A.; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- FREEDLANDER, ARTHUR R., painter; *b.* New York City; *r.* New York City.

- FREEDLANDER, JOSEPH HENRY, architect; *b.* New York City; *r.* New York City.
- FREEHOF, SOLOMON BENNETT, rabbi, college professor; *b.* England, 1892; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- FREIBERG, ALBERT HENRY, orthopedic surgeon; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1868; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- FREIBERG, MAURICE J., communal worker; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- FREIDUS, ABRAHAM SOLOMON, bibliographer, librarian; *b.* Latvia, 1867; *r.* New York City.
- FREIDZEL, LOUIS, composer for Yiddish theatre; *r.* New York City.
- FREUDENTHAL, WOLFF, physician; *b.* Germany, 1858; *r.* New York City.
- FREUND, ERNST, college professor; *b.* New York City, 1864;
- FREUND, HUGO ABRAHAM, physician; *b.* Detroit, Mich., 1881; *r.* Detroit, Mich.
- FRIEDENBERG, ALBERT MARX, lawyer, writer; *b.* New York City, 1881; *r.* New York City.
- FRIEDENWALD, HARRY, ophthalmologist, college professor; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1864; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- FRIEDENWALD, HERBERT, writer; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1870; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- FRIEDENWALD, JULIUS, physician, college professor; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1866; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- FRIEDKIN, ISRAEL, Yiddish newspaper publisher; *b.* New York City, 1890; *r.* New York City.
- FRIEDLANDER, LEO, sculptor; *b.* New York City, 1889; *r.* Stamford, Conn.

- FRIEDMAN, ELISHA MICHAEL, statistician, author; *b.* New York City, 1889; *r.* New York City.
- FRIEDMAN, EMANUEL DAVID, neurologist; *b.* New York City, 1884; *r.* New York City.
- FRIEDMAN, G. A., physician; *b.* Russia, 1887; *r.* New York City.
- FRIEDMAN, H. G., statistician, writer; *r.* New York City.
- FRIEDMAN, HERBERT JACOB, lawyer, writer; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1876; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- FRIEDMAN, ISAAC KAHN, author; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1870; *r.* Winnetka, Ill.
- FRIEDMAN, J. L., motion picture producer; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- FRIEDMAN, LEE MAX, lawyer, writer, collector; *b.* Memphis, Tenn., 1871; *r.* Boston, Mass.
- FRIEDMAN, LEO VICTOR, surgeon; *b.* Coldwater, Mich., 1874; *r.* Boston, Mass.
- FRIEDMAN, WILLIAM, lawyer; *b.* Detroit, Mich., 1880; *r.* Detroit, Mich.
- FRIEDMAN, WILLIAM STERNE, rabbi; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1869; *r.* Denver, Colo.
- FRIEDSAM, MICHAEL, merchant; *r.* New York City.
- FRIEND, EMIL, journalist; *b.* Austria, 1863; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- FRIEND, HUGO M., judge; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- FRIML, CHARLES RUDOLF, composer, song writer; *b.* Bohemia, 1881; *r.* New York City.
- FROHMAN, DANIEL, theatrical manager; *b.* Sandusky, Ohio, 1853; *r.* New York City.
- FROMENSON, ABRAHAM HAYYIM, journalist, communal worker; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1878; *r.* New York City.
- FROMKES, MAURICE, painter; *b.* Russia, 1872; *r.* New York City.

- FUCHS, JAMES, writer; *b.* Austria; *r.* New York City.
- FULD, FELIX, merchant, communal worker; *r.* Newark, N. J.
- FUNK, CASIMIR, chemist; *b.* Poland, 1884; *r.* New York City.
- GABEL, MAX, Yiddish actor; *b.* Galicia; *r.* New York City.
- GABRILOWITCH, OSSIP (Salamonovitch), pianist, conductor; *b.* Russia, 1878; *r.* Detroit, Mich.
- GALLIZIER, NATHAN, author; *b.* Germany, 1866; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- GARDNER, SAMUEL, composer, violinist; *b.* Russia, 1892; *r.* New York City.
- GASPARD, LEON, painter; *b.* Russia, 1882; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- GEISMAR, ALEXANDER HENRY, judge, communal worker; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1868; *r.* New York City.
- GERBER, ISAAC, X-ray specialist; *b.* Boston, Mass., 1885; *r.* Providence, R. I.
- GERSHENFELD, LOUIS, chemist, bacteriologist, college professor; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1895; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- GERSHWIN, GEORGE, composer, song writer; *b.* Brooklyn, N. Y., 1898; *r.* New York City.
- GERSON, ARMAND J., educator, associate superintendent of public schools; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1881; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- GERSON, FELIX NAPOLEON, editor, poet; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1862; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- GERSON, OSCAR, educator; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- GERSTEN, BERTHA, Yiddish actress; *r.* New York City.
- GERSTENHEIM, LOUIS, painter; *b.* Poland, 1890; *r.* New York City.
- GERSTLEY, LOUIS, merchant, communal worker; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.

- GERSTLEY, WILLIAM, merchant, communal worker; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- GEST, JOSEPH HENRY, painter; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1859; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- GEST, MORRIS, theatrical producer; *b.* Russia, 1881; *r.* New York City.
- GIBBS, LOUIS D., judge; *r.* New York City.
- GICHNER, JOSEPH G., physician, college professor; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- GIDEON, ABRAM, educator, author; *b.* Louisville, Ky.; *r.* Yonkers, N. Y.
- GIMBEL, ELLIS A., merchant, communal worker; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- GIMBEL, ISAAC, merchant, communal worker; *r.* New York City.
- GIMBEL, JACOB, merchant, communal worker; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- GINSBURG, ISIDOR, Yiddish author, journalist; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- GINSBURG, JACOB, Yiddish newspaper publisher; *b.* Russia, 1870; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- GINZBERG, LOUIS, talmudist, college professor; *b.* Lithuania, 1873; *r.* New York City.
- GINZBURG, PH., Yiddish newspaper publisher; *b.* Russia; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- GITTELSON, FRANKLIN MORRIS, violinist, teacher; *b.* Atlantic City, N. J., 1896; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- GLASS, MONTAGUE MARSDEN, author, playwright; *b.* England, 1877; *r.* Pasadena, Cal.
- GLAZER, BENJAMIN, dramatist; *b.* Ireland, 1887; *r.* New York City.

- GLUCK, ALMA (Mrs. Ephraim Zimbalist), singer; *b.* Roumania, 1886; *r.* New York City.
- GLUCKSMAN, HARRY, communal worker; *r.* New York City.
- GLUECK, BERNARD, psychiatrist; *b.* Poland, 1883; *r.* New York City.
- GODCHAUX, EMILE, lawyer; *b.* New Orleans, La., 1874; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- GODOWSKY, LEOPOLD, pianist; *b.* Russia, 1870; *r.* New York City.
- GODSOL, F. J., motion picture producer; *r.* New York City.
- GOETZ, JAMES SAMUEL, physician; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1878; *r.* Omaha, Neb.
- GOLD, MICHAEL, journalist, editor; *b.* New York City, 1893; *r.* New York City.
- GOLDBAUM, JACOB SAMUEL, electrochemist; *b.* New York City, 1887; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- GOLDBERG, ABRAHAM, Zionist worker and Hebrew and Yiddish journalist; *b.* Russia, 1883; *r.* New York City.
- GOLDBERG, ISAAC, translator, author; *b.* Boston, Mass., 1887; *r.* Roxbury, Mass.
- GOLDBERG, MAURICE, art photographer; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- GOLDBERG, REUBEN LUCIUS, cartoonist; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1883; *r.* New York City.
- GOLDBERG, SAMUEL ALEXANDER, pathologist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1883; *r.* Ithaca, N. Y.
- GOLDBERGER, JOSEPH, professor of medical research; *b.* Hungary, 1874; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- GOLDBLATT, DAVID, Yiddish writer; *b.* Poland; *r.* New York City.

- GOLDBLATT, MAURICE HENRY, violinist, composer; *b.* Russia, 1883; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- GOLDEN, HORACE, illusionist; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- GOLDENSKY, ELIAS, photographer; *b.* Russia, 1867; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- GOLDENSON, SAMUEL H., rabbi; *r.* Pittsburgh, Pa.
- GOLDENWEISER, ALEXANDER A., anthropologist; *b.* Russia, 1880; *r.* New York City.
- GOLDFARB, ABRAHAM J., zoologist, college professor; *b.* England, 1881; *r.* New York City.
- GOLDFARB, ISRAEL, writer on synagogal music; *b.* Galicia, 1881; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- GOLDFOGLE, HENRY M., lawyer, former congressman; *b.* New York City, 1856; *r.* New York City.
- GOLDMAN, BELLE, librarian; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1879; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- GOLDMAN, EDWARD ALPHONSE, naturalist, writer; *b.* Mt. Carroll, Ill., 1873; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- GOLDMAN, EDWIN FRANKO, conductor, composer; *b.* Louisville, Ky., 1878; *r.* New York City.
- GOLDMAN, HENRY, communal worker; *r.* New York City.
- GOLDMAN, JULIUS, lawyer, communal worker; *r.* New York City.
- GOLDMAN, MARCUS ISAAC, geologist; *b.* New York City, 1881; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- GOLDMARK, HENRY, civil engineer; *b.* New York City, 1857; *r.* New York City.
- GOLDMARK, PAULINE DOROTHEA, social worker, author; *b.* New York City; *r.* New York City.
- GOLDMARK, REUBEN, composer; *b.* New York City, 1872; *r.* New York City.

- GOLDSCHMIDT, SAMUEL, psychologist, college professor; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- GOLDSMITH, ALFRED NORTON, electrical engineer, college professor; *b.* New York City, 1887; *r.* New York City.
- GOLDSMITH, EDWARD, chemist; *b.* Germany, 1833; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- GOLDSMITH, MILTON, author; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1861; *r.* New York City.
- GOLDSMITH, SAMUELA., communal worker; *r.* New York City.
- GOLDSTEIN, MOISE HERBERT, architect; *b.* New Orleans, La., 1882; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- GOLDWASSER, I. EDWIN, former district superintendent of public schools, communal worker; *b.* New York City, 1878; *r.* New York City.
- GOLDWATER, SIGISMUND SCHULZ, hospital administrator; *b.* New York City, 1873; *r.* New York City.
- GOLDWYN, SAMUEL, motion picture producer; *b.* Poland, 1882; *r.* New York City.
- GOLLOMB, JOSEPH, journalist; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- GOLTMAN, MAXIMILIAN, surgeon, college professor; *b.* Scotland, 1867; *r.* Memphis, Tenn.
- GOMBERG, MOSES, chemist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1866; *r.* Ann Arbor, Mich.
- GOMPERS, SAMUEL, president American Federation of Labor; *b.* England, 1850; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- GOODELMAN, AARON J., sculptor; *b.* Russia, 1890; *r.* New York City.
- GOODHART, ARTHUR LEHMAN, editor, lecturer on American Constitutional Law; *b.* New York City, 1891; *r.* Cambridge, England.
- GOODHART, P. S., physician; *r.* New York City.

- GOODHART, SIMON PHILIP, physician, author; *b.* New Haven, Conn.; 1875; *r.* New York City.
- GOODMAN, ISIDOR, newspaperman; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1865; *r.* Syracuse, N. Y.
- GOODMAN, JULES ECKERT, dramatist; *b.* Gewais, Ore., 1876; *r.* Peekskill, N. Y.
- GOODMAN, CHARLES, surgeon; *b.* Hungary; *r.* New York City.
- GORDIN, HARRY MANN, chemist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1854; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- GORDON, ALFRED, neurologist, author; *b.* Paris, France, 1870; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- GORDON, JEANNE, singer; *r.* New York City.
- GORDON, LEON, painter; *b.* Russia, 1888; *r.* New York City.
- GORDON, VERA, motion picture actress; *r.* New York City.
- GORIN, BERNARD, Yiddish writer, historian of the Yiddish stage; *b.* Russia, 1868; *r.* New York City.
- GORDON, NATHAN, motion picture producer; *r.* New York City.
- GORFINKLE, JOSEPH I., rabbi; *r.* Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
- GORODNITZKY, JOSEPH B., teacher of music; *b.* Russia, 1875; *r.* New York City.
- GORSON, AARON HARRY, painter; *b.* Russia, 1872; *r.* Pittsburgh, Pa.
- GOTLIEB, BERNARD, consul; *b.* New York City, 1893; *r.* Teheran, Persia.
- GOTTHEIL, RICHARD JAMES HORATIO, Orientalist, college professor; *b.* England, 1862; *r.* New York City.
- GOTTHEIL, WILLIAM SAMUEL, dermatologist; *b.* Germany, 1859; *r.* New York City.

- GOTTHELF, AUGUST HENRY, chemist; *b.* New York City, 1876; *r.* Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y.
- GOTTHOLD, FLORENCE WOLF, painter; *b.* Uhrichsville, Ohio, 1858; *r.* New York City.
- GOTTHOLD, ROZEL, painter, sculptor, writer; *b.* New Orleans, La., 1886; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- GOTTLIEB, ALBERT L., architect; *b.* Port Chester, N. Y., 1870; *r.* New York City.
- GOTTSBERGER, BEN; AMIN B., engineer, college professor; *r.* New Haven, Conn.
- GOTTSCHALK, VICTOR HUGO, chemist, physicist, college professor; *b.* St. Louis, Mo., 1878; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- GRAUMEN, SID, motion picture exhibitor; *r.* Los Angeles, Cal.
- GREEN, BERNARD I., painter, etcher; *b.* Russia, 1886; *r.* New York City.
- GREEN, HARRY, actor; *r.* New York City.
- GREENBAUM, LEO, dentist; *b.* Austria, 1858; *r.* New York City.
- GREENBAUM, MAX, dentist, author; *b.* Austria, 1868; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- GREENBAUM, SAMUEL, judge; *b.* England, 1854; *r.* New York City.
- GREENBAUM, SIGMUND S., dermatologist, college professor; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1890; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- GREENBERG, DAVID, novelist; *r.* New York City.
- GREENBERG, MORRIS, college professor, lecturer on art topics; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- GREENDLINGER, LEO, writer on accountancy; *b.* Austria, 1879; *r.* New York City.

- GREENSTONE, JULIUS HILLEL, educator, author; *b.* Russia, 1873; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- GREENWALD, ISIDOR, biological chemist; *b.* New York City, 1887; *r.* New York City.
- GROSSMAN, LOUIS, rabbi, college professor; *b.* Austria, 1863; *r.* California.
- GRUENBAUM, G., romance philologist, college professor; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- GRUENBERG, BENJAMIN CHARLES, educator, author; *b.* Russia, 1875; *r.* New York City.
- GRUENBERG, SIDONIE MATZNER (Mrs. Benjamin C.), writer, lecturer; *b.* Austria, 1881; *r.* New York City.
- GRUNBERG, LOUIS, composer; *r.* New York City.
- GUDEMAN, ALFRED, philologist; *b.* Atlanta, Ga., 1862; *r.* Germany.
- GUDEMAN, EDWARD, chemist; *b.* New York City, 1865; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- GUGGENHEIM, DANIEL, financier; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1856; *r.* New York City.
- GUGGENHEIM, ISAAC, financier; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1854; *r.* New York City.
- GUGGENHEIM, MURRY (MORRIS), financier; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1858; *r.* New York City.
- GUGGENHEIM, SIMON, financier, former U. S. Senator; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1867; *r.* New York City.
- GUGGENHEIM, SOLOMON R., mining engineer; *b.* Philadelphia, 1861; *r.* New York City.
- GUGGENHEIM, WILLIAM, financier; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1869; *r.* New York City.
- GUITERMAN, ARTHUR, author; *b.* Austria, 1871; *r.* New York City.

- GUMPERTZ, SYDNEY G., recipient Congressional Medal of Honor; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- GUSSOW, BERNARD, painter; *b.* Russia, 1880; *r.* New York City.
- GUTMANN, BERNHARD, painter, illustrator; *b.* Germany, 1869; *r.* New Canaan, Conn.
- HAHN, FREDERICK E., violinist; *b.* New York City, 1869; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- HAHN, J. JEROME, judge; *r.* Providence, R. I.
- HALDEMAN-EMANUEL, JULIUS, publisher, editor; *r.* Girard, Kan.
- HALPER, BENZION, Orientalist, author; *b.* Lithuania, 1884; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- HALPERIN, M. L., Yiddish poet; *b.* Russia, 1886; *r.* New York City.
- HALPERIN, NAN, actress; *b.* Russia; *r.* Kew Gardens, L. I.
- HALPERSON, MAURICE, musical critic; *b.* France, 1862; *r.* New York City.
- HALPERT, SAMUEL, painter; *b.* Russia, 1884; *r.* New York City.
- HAMBURG, BORIS, 'cellist; *b.* Russia, 1884; *r.* New York City.
- HAMBURG, JAN, violinist; *b.* Russia, 1882; *r.* New York City.
- HAMBURG, MARK, pianist; *b.* Russia, 1879; *r.* New York City.
- HAMBURGER, WALTER WILDE, physician, college professor; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1881; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- HAMMERSTEIN, ARTHUR, theatrical manager; *r.* New York City.

- HAMMERSTEIN, ELAINE, motion picture actress; *r.* New York City.
- HANSMAN, LEON AUGUSTUS, zoologist; *b.* New Haven, Conn. 1888; *r.* Ithaca, N. Y.
- HARBY, LEE C., writer; *b.* Charleston, S. C., 1849; *r.* Charleston, S. C.
- HARKAVY, ALEXANDER, Yiddish editor, author; *b.* Russia, 1863; *r.* New York City
- HARRIS, CHARLES K., composer, music publisher; *b.* Poughkeepsie, N. Y., 1864; *r.* New York City.
- HARRIS, JOSEPH, telephone official; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1854; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- HARRIS, JOSEPH H., postmaster; *r.* Kansas City, Mo.
- HARRIS, MAURICE HENRY, rabbi, author; *b.* England, 1859; *r.* New York City.
- HARRIS, SAM H., theatrical manager; *b.* New York City, 1872; *r.* New York City.
- HARRIS, VICTOR, composer, conductor; *b.* New York City, 1869; *r.* New York City.
- HARRISON, LEON, rabbi; *b.* England, 1866; *r.* St. Louis, Mo.
- HARROW, BENJAMIN, biochemist, author; *b.* England, 1888; *r.* New York City.
- HARTMAN, C. BERTRAM, painter; *r.* New York City.
- HARTMAN, GUSTAVE, judge, communal worker; *b.* Hungary, 1880; *r.* New York City.
- HARTOGENSIS, B. H., lawyer, communal worker; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1865; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- HAST, WALTER, producer of plays; *r.* New York City.
- HAYS, DANIEL P., lawyer, communal worker; *b.* Pleasantville, N. Y., 1854; *r.* New York City.

- HECHT, BEN, novelist; *b.* New York City, 1893; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- HECHT, SELIG, physiologist, college professor; *b.* Austria, 1892; *r.* Omaha, Neb.
- HECHT, SIMON E., merchant, communal worker; *b.* Boston, Mass., 1875; *r.* Boston, Mass.
- HECHT, VICTOR DAVID, painter; *b.* France, 1873; *r.* New York City.
- HEIFETZ, JASCHA, violinist; *b.* Russia, 1901; *r.* New York City.
- HELBURN, THERESA, theatrical executive; *r.* New York City.
- HELLER, JOSEPH MILTON, physician, college professor; *b.* Staunton, Va., 1872; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- HELLER, MAXIMILIAN, rabbi; *b.* Bohemia, 1860; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- HELLMAN, GEORGE SIDNEY, author; *b.* New York City, 1878; *r.* New York City.
- HELLMAN, MILO, dentist, author; *r.* New York City.
- HENRY, PHILIP S., communal worker, book collector; *r.* Asheville, N. C.
- HERMAN, ADAM, vertebrate paleontologist; *b.* Germany, 1847; *r.* New York City.
- HERMAN, AL(BERT MORTON), actor, theatrical manager; *b.* Austria, 1886; *r.* New York City.
- HERRMAN, MOSES, judge; *b.* New York City, 1868; *r.* New York City.
- HERSHMAN, ABRAHAM, rabbi; *r.* Detroit, Mich.
- HERTS, BENJAMIN RUSSELL, writer, editor; *b.* New York City, 1888; *r.* New York City.
- HERTS, HENRY BEAUMONT, architect, engineer; *b.* New York City, 1871; *r.* New York City.

- HERTZ, ALFRED, conductor; *b.* Germany, 1872; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- HERTZ, RALPH, actor; *r.* New York City.
- HERZBERG, MAX, lawyer, communal worker; *b.* Davenport, Iowa, 1866; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- HERZBERG, MAX J., editor, teacher; *b.* New York City, 1886; *r.* South Orange, N. J.
- HERZBERG, MORTIMER, physician; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1879; *r.* Sioux City, Iowa.
- HERZOG, LEWIS, painter; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1868; *r.* New York City.
- HESS, ALFRED FABIAN, physician, college professor; *b.* New York City, 1875; *r.* New York City.
- HESS, GABRIEL, motion picture producer.
- HESS, JULIUS HAYS, pediatrist; *b.* Ottawa, Ill., 1876; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- HILLKOWITZ, PHILIP, pathologist; *b.* Lithuania, 1873; *r.* Denver, Colo.
- HILLQUIT, MORRIS, lawyer, author; *b.* Russia, 1869; *r.* New York City.
- HILLMAN, SIDNEY, labor leader; *b.* Roumania; *r.* New York City.
- HIRSCH, EMIL GUSTAV, rabbi, college professor; *b.* Luxemburg, 1852; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- HIRSCH, I. SETH, physician, X-ray specialist; *r.* New York City.
- HIRSCH, LOUIS A., composer, song writer; *b.* New York City, 1881; *r.* New York City.
- HIRSCHBEIN, PEREZ, Yiddish playwright; *b.* Russia, 1878; *r.* New York City.

- HIRSCHBERG, MICHAEL HENRY, judge; *b.* Newburgh, N. Y., 1847; *r.* Newburgh, N. Y.
- HIRSCHENSOHN, CHAYIM, rabbi, Hebrew author; *b.* Palestine, 1857; *r.* Hoboken, N. J.
- HIRSCHFELD, MERVYN HELLER, physician, neuropsychiatrist; *b.* Alameda, Cal., 1892; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- HIRSCHFIELD, DAVID, commissioner of accounts; *r.* New York City.
- HIRSCHMAN, LOUIS JACOB, surgeon, author; *b.* Republic, Mich., 1878; *r.* Detroit, Mich.
- HIRSH, HUGO, lawyer, author; *b.* Germany, 1848; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- HIRSHBERG, HERBERT SIMON, librarian; *b.* Boston, Mass., 1879; *r.* Columbus, Ohio.
- HIRSHBERG, LEONARD KEENE, physician, author; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1877; *r.* New York City.
- HIRSHFIELD, HARRY, cartoonist; *r.* New York City.
- HOFFHEIMER, HARRY M., former judge; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- HOFFMAN, AARON, playwright; *b.* St. Louis, Mo., 1879; *r.* New York City.
- HOFFMAN, B., Yiddish editor; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- HOFFMAN, CHARLES ISAIAH, rabbi; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1864; *r.* Newark, N. J.
- HOLLANDER, JACOB H., economist, college professor; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1871; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- HOROWITZ, LOUIS J., builder; *r.* New York City.
- HOROWITZ, NATHAN, major, U. S. A.; *b.* Russia, 1884; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- HOROWITZ, PHILIP, physician; *b.* Russia, 1881; *r.* New York City.

- HOSCHANDER, JACOB, Orientalist, author; *b.* Silesia, 1874;
r. Philadelphia, Pa.
- HOUDINI, HARRY, illusionist, actor; *b.* Appleton, Wis.,
1874; *r.* New York City.
- HOURWICH, ISAAC A., statistician, author; *b.* Russia, 1860;
r. Brooklyn, N. Y.
- HOWARD, EUGENE, actor; *r.* New York City.
- HOWARD, WILLIAM, actor; *r.* New York City.
- HUEBSCH, B. W., publisher; *b.* New York City, 1876; *r.*
New York City.
- HUEHNER, LEON, writer on American-Jewish history; *b.*
Germany, 1871; *r.* New York City.
- HUEHNER, MAX, surgeon, author; *b.* Germany, 1873; *r.*
New York City.
- HURST, FANNIE, novelist; *b.* St. Louis, Mo., 1889; *r.* New
York City.
- HURWITZ, HENRY, editor; *b.* Russia, 1886; *r.* New York
City.
- HURWITZ, SAMUEL HAYMAN, physician, college professor;
b. Poland, 1885; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- HURWITZ, WALLIE ABRAHAM, mathematician, college pro-
fessor; *b.* Fulton, Mo., 1886; *r.* Ithaca, N. Y.
- HUSIK, ISAAC, writer on philosophy, college professor; *b.*
Russia, 1876; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- HUSSAKOF, LOUIS, zoologist; *b.* New York City, 1881; *r.*
Brooklyn, N. Y.
- HYAMSON, MOSES, rabbi, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1863;
r. New York City.
- HYMAN, MARK, general counsel U. S. Shipping Board;
r. New York City.

- IGLAUER, SAMUEL, surgeon; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1871; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- ILLOWAY, HENRY, physician, author; *b.* Bohemia, 1848; *r.* New York City.
- ISAACS, BERNARD, educator; *b.* Poland, 1886; *r.* Detroit, Mich.
- ISAACS, LEWIS MONTEFIORE, lawyer, writer on musical subjects; *b.* New York City, 1877; *r.* New York City.
- ISAACS, NATHAN, college professor; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1886; *r.* Pittsburgh, Pa.
- ISAACS, SCHACHNE, psychologist; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1888; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- ISAACSON, CHARLES DAVID, writer on musical subjects; *b.* Brooklyn, N. Y., 1891; *r.* New York City.
- JACKSON, MARTIN JACOB, costume designer; *b.* Newburgh, N. Y., 1871; *r.* Los Angeles, Cal.
- JACOBINOFF, SASCHA, violinist; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1896; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- JACOBS, JOSEPH E., consul; *b.* Johnston, S. C., 1893; *r.* Shanghai, China.
- JACOBS, MICHEL, painter, sculptor; *b.* Montreal, Can., 1877; *r.* New York City.
- JACOBSEN, BENJAMIN L., major, U. S. A.; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- JACOBSON, MORRIS L., economist, statistician Federal Reserve Board; *b.* Russia, 1868; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- JACOBSON, NATHAN, surgeon; *b.* Syracuse, N. Y., 1857; *r.* Syracuse, N. Y.
- JACOBSON, SASCHA, violinist; *r.* New York City.
- JACOBSTEIN, MEYER, economist, labor manager; *b.* New York City, 1880; *r.* Rochester, N. Y.

- JACOBY, GEORGE W., neurologist, author; *b.* St. Louis, Mo., 1856; *r.* New York City.
- JACOBY, HAROLD, astronomer, college professor; *b.* New York City, 1865; *r.* New York City.
- JAFFA, JOSEPH S., lawyer, college professor; *b.* Pittsburgh, Pa., 1872; *r.* Denver, Colo.
- JAFFA, MYER EDWARD, chemist, college professor; *b.* Australia, 1857; *r.* Berkeley, Cal.
- JAFFE, CHARLES, chess master, writer; *b.* Russia, 1876; *r.* New York City.
- JAMES, PHILIP, composer; *b.* New York City, 1890; *r.* New York City.
- JANOWSKY, DAVID, chess master; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- JARECKY, HERMAN, otologist, ophthalmologist; *b.* New York City, 1863; *r.* New York City.
- JASTROW, JOSEPH, psychologist, college professor; *b.* Poland, 1863; *r.* Madison, Wis.
- JOFFE, JUDAH ACHILLES, Yiddish philologist; *b.* Russia, 1873; *r.* New York City.
- JOFFE, SOLOMON ACHILLOVICH, mathematician, actuary; *b.* Russia, 1868; *r.* New York City.
- JOHNSON, SIMEON MOSES, lawyer; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1859; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- JOLSON, AL (Asa Yoelson), actor; *b.* Atlantic Ocean, 1886; *r.* New York City.
- JONAS, NATHAN, banker, communal worker; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- JOSEPH, DAVID H., newspaperman; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1886; *r.* New York City.
- JOSEPH, SAMUEL, teacher, author; *r.* New York City.

- JOSEPHI, ISAAC A., painter; *b.* New York City; *r.* New York City.
- KADESCH, WILLIAM HENRY, physicist; *b.* Grand Rapids, Ohio, 1879; *r.* Annapolis, Md.
- KAHN, ALBERT, architect; *b.* Germany, 1869; *r.* Detroit, Mich.
- KAHN, HOWARD, newspaper editor; *r.* St. Paul, Minn.
- KAHN, ISAAC, painter, writer; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1883; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- KAHN, JULIUS, congressman; *b.* Germany, 1861; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- KAHN, LAZARUS, manufacturer; *b.* Germany, 1850; *r.* Hamilton, Ohio.
- KAHN, MAX, physician, biochemist; *b.* Russia, 1887; *r.* New York City.
- KAHN, OTTO HERMAN, banker, patron of music; *b.* Germany, 1867; *r.* New York City.
- KALISCH, BERTHA, actress; *b.* Galicia; *r.* New York City.
- KALISCH, SAMUEL, judge; *b.* Cleveland, Ohio, 1851; *r.* Newark, N. J.
- KALLEN, HORACE MEYER, author, college professor; *b.* Germany, 1882; *r.* New York City.
- KAMAIKY, LEON, Yiddish newspaper publisher, communal worker; *b.* Lithuania, 1864; *r.* New York City.
- KANDEL, ISAAC LEON, educator; *b.* Roumania, 1881; *r.* New York City.
- KANOVITCH, ABRAHAM, painter, author; *b.* Poland, 1879; *r.* New York City.
- KANTOR, JACOB ROBERT, psychologist, college professor; *b.* Harrisburg, Pa., 1888; *r.* Bloomington, Ind.

- KANTOR, JOHN LEONARD, physician; *b.* Russia, 1890; *r.* New York City.
- KANTOR, LOUIS, writer on philosophy; *r.* New York City.
- KAPLAN, MORDECAI M., rabbi, educator, college professor; *r.* New York City.
- KAPPER, ISAAC M., judge; *b.* New York City, 1864; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- KARFIOL, BERNARD, painter; *b.* Brooklyn, N. Y., 1886; *r.* Ridgefield, N. J.
- KARFUNKLE, DAVID, painter, sculptor; *b.* Austria; *r.* New York City.
- KARGER, GUSTAV J., newspaperman; *b.* Germany, 1866; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- KASS, MAURICE (M. Katz), Yiddish journalist; *b.* Russia, 1867; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- KASSEL, MORRIS, painter; *b.* Russia, 1876; *r.* New York City.
- KASTIN, SAMUEL, Yiddish actor; *r.* New York City.
- KATZ, FRANK JAMES, geologist; *b.* New York City, 1883; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- KAUFMAN, BENJAMIN, recipient Congressional Medal of Honor; *r.* New York City.
- KAUFMAN, GEORGE S., newspaperman, playwright; *b.* Pittsburgh, Pa., 1889; *r.* New York City.
- KAUFMAN, GUSTAVE, civil engineer; *b.* Allegheny City, Pa., 1859; *r.* New York City.
- KAUFMAN, HARRY, pianist; *r.* New York City.
- KAUFMAN, HERBERT, magazine editor; *r.* New York City.
- KAUFMAN, JACOB, physician, college professor; *r.* New York City.
- KAUFMAN, JOSEPH S., business engineer; *b.* Pittsburgh, Pa., 1856; *r.* New York City.

- KAUFMAN, S. JÁY, writer, newspaperman; *r.* New York City.
- KAUN, ALEXANDER SAMUEL, professor of Russian, writer; *b.* Russia, 1889; *r.* Berkeley, Cal.
- KAUVAR, CHARLES ELIEZER HILLEL, rabbi, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1879; *r.* Denver, Colo.
- KEIDAN, HARRY H., judge; *r.* Detroit, Mich.
- KERN, JEROME DAVID, composer; *b.* New York City, 1885; *r.* New York City.
- KEYSER, EPHRAIM, sculptor; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1850; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- KEYSER, ERNEST WISE, sculptor, painter; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1874; *r.* New York City.
- KIRJASSOFF, MAX D., consul; *b.* Russia, 1888; *r.* Manchuria.
- KIRSTEIN, LOUIS EDWARD, merchant, communal worker; *b.* Rochester, N. Y., 1867; *r.* Boston, Mass.
- KLAPPER, PAUL, educator, author, college dean; *b.* Roumania, 1885; *r.* New York City.
- KLAW, MARC, theatrical manager; *b.* Paducah, Ky., 1858; *r.* New York City.
- KLEIN, DAVID, chemist, college professor; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1884; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- KLEIN, HERMAN LEO, musical critic, vocal teacher; *b.* England, 1856; *r.* New York City.
- KLEIN, JOSEPH JEROME, author, accountant; *b.* New York City, 1885; *r.* New York City.
- KLEIN, KARL, violinist; *b.* New York City, 1884; *r.* New York City.
- KLEIN, MAX D., rabbi; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.

- KLEINBERGER, F., art dealer; *b.* Hungary *r.* New York City.
- KLEINER, ISRAEL SIMON, physiological chemist, college professor; *b.* New Haven, Conn., 1885; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- KLINE, BENJAMIN S., pathologist; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1886; *r.* Crestwood, N. Y.
- KLINE, SOL., merchant, communal worker; *b.* Denver, Colo.; 1870; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- KLOPPER, ZANWILL DAVID, painter, illustrator; *b.* Russia, 1870; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- KLOTS, EPHRAIM D., physician; *r.* New York City.
- KNOFF, ALFRED A., publisher; *b.* New York City, 1892; *r.* New York City.
- KOBRIN, LEON, Yiddish novelist, playwright; *b.* Russia, 1872; *r.* New York City.
- KOENIG, MORRIS, judge; *r.* New York City.
- KOENIG, SAMUEL S., lawyer, chairman New York City Republican Committee; *r.* New York City.
- KOHLER, KAUFMAN, author, president emeritus Hebrew Union College; *b.* Germany, 1843; *r.* New York City.
- KOHLER, MAX JAMES, lawyer, author; *b.* Detroit, Mich., 1871; *r.* New York City.
- KOHLMAR, LEE, actor; *b.* Germany, 1873; *r.* New York City.
- KOHN, ANNETTE, traveller, writer; *b.* New York City; *r.* New York City.
- KOHN, AUGUST, journalist; *b.* Orangeburg, S. C., 1868; *r.* Columbia, S. C.
- KOHN, EUGENE, rabbi, educator; *r.* Perth Amboy, N. J.
- KOHN, JACOB, rabbi; *b.* Newark, N. J., 1881 *r.* New York City.

- KOHN, MORRIS, motion picture producer; *r.* New York City.
- KOHN, ROBERT DAVID, architect; *b.* New York City, 1870; *r.* New York City.
- KOHNS, LEE, merchant, communal worker; *b.* Columbus, Ga., 1864;.
- KOHS, SAMUEL CALMIN, psychologist; *b.* New York City, 1890; *r.* Portland, Ore.
- KOHUT, GEORGE ALEXANDER, author; *b.* Hungary, 1874; *r.* New York City.
- KOHUT, REBEKAH (Mrs. Alexander), communal worker; *r.* New York City.
- KONTI, ISIDORE, sculptor; *b.* Austria, 1862; *r.* Yonkers, N. Y.
- KOPELOFF, NICHOLAS, bacteriologist; *b.* New York City, 1890; *r.* New York City.
- KOPLIK, HENRY, physician, author; *b.* New York City, 1858; *r.* New York City.
- KOPMAN, BENJAMIN D., painter; *r.* New York City.
- KORN, LOUIS, architect; *b.* New York City, 1869; *r.* New York City.
- KORN, LOUIS LEHMAN, major, judge advocate, U. S. A.; *b.* Germany, 1863; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- KORNFELD, JOSEPH SAUL, rabbi, U. S. minister to Persia; *b.* Hungary, 1876; *r.* Columbus, Ohio.
- KORNGOLD, ERICH, composer; *b.* Germany, 1897; *r.* New York City.
- KORNHAUSER, DAVID E., painter; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- KORNHAUSER, SIDNEY ISAAC, zoologist, college professor; *b.* Cleveland, Ohio, 1887; *r.* Granville, Ohio.

- KOTINSKY, JACOB, entomologist; *b.* Russia, 1873; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- KRAMER, BENJAMIN, pediatricist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1887; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- KRANZ, PHILIP (Jacob Rombo), Yiddish journalist; *b.* Russia, 1858; *r.* New York City.
- KRASNOW, PETER, painter; *b.* Russia, 1887; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- KRASS, NATHAN, rabbi; *b.* Russia, 1879; *r.* New York City.
- KRAUS, ADOLPH, lawyer, president of I. O. B. B.; *b.* Bohemia, 1850; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- KRAUS, MILTON, congressman; *b.* Kokomo, Ind., 1866; *r.* Peru, Ind.
- KRAUSKOPF, JOSEPH, rabbi, author; *b.* Germany, 1858; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- KREISLER, FRITZ, violinist; *b.* Austria, 1875; *r.* New York City.
- KREYMBORG, ALFRED, poet; *r.* Italy.
- KRISS, MAX, agricultural chemist; *b.* Russia, 1889; *r.* State College, Pa.
- KROLL, LEON, painter; *b.* New York City, 1884; *r.* New York City.
- KRONBERG, LOUIS, painter; *b.* Boston, Mass., 1872; *r.* Boston, Mass.
- KUNITZER, ROBERT, physician; *b.* Hungary, 1866; *r.* New York City.
- KUPCHIK, A., chess master; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- KUSSY, NATHAN, novelist; *b.* Newark, N. J., 1872; *r.* Newark, N. J.
- LACHMAN, ARTHUR, chemist; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1873; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.

- LACHMAN, SAMSON, lawyer, communal worker; *b.* New York City, 1855; *r.* New York City.
- LAEMMLE, CARL, motion picture producer; *b.* Germany, 1867; *r.* New York City.
- LAIT, JACQUIN L. (Jack Lait), author; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1882; *r.* New York City.
- LANDMAN, ISAAC, rabbi, editor; *b.* Russia, 1880; *r.* Lawrence, L. I.
- LANDSBERG, EMIL M., editor; *b.* Rochester, N. Y., 1871; *r.* New York City.
- LANDSBERG, MAX, rabbi; *b.* Germany, 1845; *r.* Rochester, N. Y.
- LANG, EUGENE J., architect; *r.* New York City.
- LANGFELD, MILLARD, physician; *b.* Glasgow, Mo., 1872; *r.* Omaha, Neb.
- LANGSDORF, ALEXANDER SUSS, electrical engineer, college dean; *b.* St. Louis, Mo., 1877; *r.* St. Louis, Mo.
- LAPOWSKI, BOLESLAW, physician; *r.* New York City.
- LARRIMORE, FRANCINE, actress; *r.* New York City.
- LASHANSKA, HULDA (Mrs. Harold A. Rosenbaum), singer; *b.* New York City, 1893; *r.* New York City.
- LASKER, ALBERT D., chairman U. S. Shipping Board; *b.* Galveston, Tex., 1880; *r.* Washington D C.
- LASKER, BRUNO, editor, social worker; *b.* Germany; *r.* New York City.
- LASKER, EDWARD, chess master, engineer, writer; *b.* Germany, 1885; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- LASKER, LOULA DAVIS, social worker, writer; *b.* Galveston, Tex., 1888; *r.* New York City.

- LASKY, JESSE L., motion picture producer; *b.* San Francisco, 1880; *r.* New York City.
- LATEINER, JOSEPH, Yiddish playwright; *b.* Russia, 1853; *r.* New York City.
- LAUFER, BERTHOLD, anthropologist, Orientalist, author; *b.* Germany, 1874; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- LAUTERBACH, EDWARD, lawyer, civic worker; *b.* New York City, 1844; *r.* New York City.
- LAUTERBACH, JAKOB ZALLEL, talmudist, college professor; *b.* Galicia, 1873; *r.* New York City.
- LAWRENCE, DAVID, journalist; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1888; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- LAZANSKY, EDWARD, judge; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- LAZARON, MORRIS SAMUEL, rabbi; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- LAZARUS, EDGAR M., architect; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1868; *r.* Portland, Ore.
- LEAVITT, EZEKIEL, poet; *b.* Russia, 1878; *r.* Boston, Mass.
- LEAVITT, JULIAN, writer on sociologic subjects; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- LEDERER, EPHRAIM, lawyer, communal worker; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1862; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- LEDERMAN, MOSES DAVID, otologist, laryngologist; *b.* New York City, 1868; *r.* New York City.
- LEFSCHETZ, SOLOMON, mathematician, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1884; *r.* Lawrence, Kan.
- LEHMAN, ARTHUR, banker, communal worker; *b.* New York City, 1873; *r.* New York City.
- LEHMAN, B. H., college professor; *r.* Berkeley, Cal.
- LEHMAN, EUGENE HERTLER, educator, writer; *b.* Pueblo, Colo., 1878; *r.* Tarrytown-on-the-Hudson, N. Y.

- LEHMAN, HERBERT HENRY, banker, communal worker; *b.* New York City, 1878; *r.* New York City.
- LEHMAN, IRVING, judge, communal worker; *b.* New York City, 1876; *r.* New York City.
- LEHMAN, ISRAEL J., architect; *b.* St. Joseph, Mo., 1859; *r.* Cleveland, Ohio.
- LEHMAYER, MARTIN, lawyer; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1861; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- LEISERSON, WILLIAM MORRIS, economist, arbitrator of industrial disputes; *b.* Russia, 1883; *r.* Toledo, Ohio.
- LEMANN, ISAAC IVAN, physician; *b.* Donaldsonville, La., 1877; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- LEMANN, MONTE M., lawyer; *b.* Donaldsonville, La., 1884; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- LEO, RICHARD LEOPOLD, architect; *b.* New York City, 1872; *r.* New York City.
- LEON, MAURICE, writer; *b.* Syria, 1880; *r.* New York City.
- LEONARD, BENNY (Benjamin Leiner), lightweight boxing champion of the world; *b.* New York City, 1896; *r.* New York City.
- LEOPOLD, JEROME S., physician, author; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1881; *r.* New York City.
- LERNER, TINA, pianist; *b.* Russia, 1890; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- LESSER, SOLOMON, motion picture producer; *r.* Los Angeles, Cal.
- LESSLER, MONTAGUE, congressman; *b.* New York City, 1869; *r.* New York City.
- LESSING, BRUNO, see Bloch, Rudolph.

- LEVENE, PHOEBUS AARON (THEODORE), head of department of chemistry, Rockefeller Institute; *b.* Russia, 1869; *r.* New York City.
- LEVENSON, BORIS, composer; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- LEVENTRITT, DAVID, former judge; *b.* Winnsboro, S. C., *r.* New York City.
- LEVEY, ETHEL, actress; *r.* New York City.
- LEVEY, HARRY, motion picture producer; *r.* New York City.
- LEVI, GERSON B., rabbi, editor; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- LEVI, HARRY, rabbi; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1875; *r.* Brookline, Mass.
- LEVI, JULIAN CLARENCE, painter, architect; *b.* New York City, 1874; *r.* New York City.
- LEVI, LOUIS, architect; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1868; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- LEVI, LOUIS EMANUEL, chemist; *b.* Buffalo, N. Y., 1862; *r.* Milwaukee, Wis.
- LEVI, MORITZ, editor, college professor; *b.* Germany, 1857; *r.* Ann Arbor, Mich.
- LEVIAS, CASPAR, Hebrew lexicographer; *b.* Russia, 1860; *r.* Newark, N. J.
- LEVIEN, SONIA, editor, scenario writer; *r.* New York City.
- LEVIN, IŠAAC, physician, pathologist; *b.* Russia, 1866; *r.* New York City.
- LEVIN, LOUIS H., communal worker, editor; *b.* Charleston, S. C., 1866; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- LEVINE, BENJAMIN SAMUEL, chemist; *b.* Russia, 1887; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- LEVINE, ISAAC DON, writer; *b.* Russia, 1892; *r.* New York City.

- LEVINE, LOUIS, economist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1883; *r.* Beloit, Wis.
- LEVINE, MICHAEL, botanist, physiologist; *b.* Russia, 1886; *r.* New York City.
- LEVINE, MORRIS D., rabbi, educator; *r.* New York City.
- LEVINE, MOSES NAPHTALI, plant pathologist; *b.* Russia, 1886; *r.* St. Paul, Minn.
- LEVINE, SAMUEL A., physician; *b.* Poland, 1891; *r.* Boston, Mass.
- LEVINE, VICTOR EMANUEL, biological chemist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1891; *r.* Omaha, Neb.
- LEVINGER, ELMA EHRlich, writer; *b.* Chicago, 1887; *r.* New York City.
- LEVINGER, LEE J., rabbi, writer; *b.* Burke, Idaho, 1890; *r.* New York City.
- LEVINSON, SALMON OLIVER, lawyer; *b.* Noblesville, Ind., 1865; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- LEVINthal, BERNARD LOUIS, rabbi; *b.* Russia, 1866; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- LEVINthal, ISRAEL H., rabbi; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa.; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- LEVISON, ERIC, writer; *b.* Germany, 1894; *r.* Atlanta, Ga.
- LEVISON, JACOB B., insurance official, communal worker; *b.* Virginia City, Nev., 1862; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- LEVISON, JACOB J., forester; *b.* Russia, 1883; *r.* Sea Cliff, L. I.
- LEVISON, WALLACE G., chemist; *b.* Brooklyn, N. Y., 1846; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- LEVITT, JOEL J., painter; *b.* Russia, 1875; *r.* New York City.
- LEVITZKI, MISCHA, pianist; *b.* Russia, 1898; *r.* New York City.

- LEVUSSOVE, MOSES S., writer on art; *b.* Russia, 1874; *r.* New York City.
- LEVY, AARON J., judge, communal worker; *b.* New York City, 1881; *r.* New York City.
- LEVY, ALEXANDER OSCAR, painter, illustrator; *b.* Germany, 1881; *r.* Buffalo, N. Y.
- LEVY, BEATRICE S., painter, etcher; *b.* Chicago, 1892; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- LEVY, BERT, illustrator, cartoonist, entertainer; *r.* New York City.
- LEVY, CLINTON HARBY, rabbi, journalist; *b.* New Orleans, La., 1867; *r.* New York City.
- LEVY, ERNEST COLEMAN, sanitarian; *b.* Richmond, Va., 1868; *r.* Richmond, Va.
- LEVY, FLORENCE W., editor; *b.* New York City, 1870; *r.* New York City.
- LEVY, HENIOT, pianist, teacher; *b.* Poland, 1879; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- LEVY, HERMAN, painter; *b.* Hartford, Conn., 1868; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- LEVY, I. HARRIS, physician, college professor; *b.* Poland, 1869; *r.* Syracuse, N. Y.
- LEVY, JEFFERSON MONROE, former congressman; *b.* New York City; *r.* New York City.
- LEVY, JULIUS, manufacturer, communal worker; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1868; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- LEVY, MAX, inventor; *b.* Detroit, Mich., 1857; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- LEVY, ROBERT LOUIS, physician; *b.* New York City, 1888; *r.* New York City.

- LEVY, T. AARON, lawyer; *b.* Canton, Pa., 1874; *r.* Syracuse, N. Y.
- LEVY, WILLIAM, architect; *b.* New Orleans, La., 1866; *r.* St. Louis, Mo.
- LEVY, WILLIAM, manufacturer, communal worker; *b.* England, 1856; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- LEVY, WILLIAM AUERBACH, painter, etcher; *b.* Russia, 1889; *r.* New York City.
- LEWI, ISIDOR, journalist; *b.* Albany, N. Y., 1850; *r.* New York City.
- LEWINSKI-CORVIN, EDWARD, writer, social worker; *b.* Poland; *r.* New York City.
- LEWIS, HARRY E., judge; *b.* New York City, 1879; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- LEWIS, HARRY SAMUEL, rabbi, author; *b.* England, 1863; *r.* New York City.
- LEWIS, SAM, song writer; *r.* New York City.
- LEWIS, WILLIAM M., judge; *b.* Russia, 1884; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- LEWISOHN, ADOLPH, financier, civic and communal worker; *b.* Germany; *r.* New York City.
- LEWISON, M., physician, college professor; *r.* Urbana, Ill.
- LHEVINNE, JOSEF, pianist; *b.* Russia, 1874; *r.* New York City.
- LIBER, BENZION, physician, Yiddish writer; *b.* Roumania, 1875; *r.* New York City.
- LIBIN, S. (Israel Hurewitz), Yiddish playwright; *b.* Russia, 1872; *r.* New York City.
- LIBMAN, EMANUEL, physician; *b.* New York City, 1872; *r.* New York City.

- LICHTENAUER, JOSEPH MORTIMER, painter; *b.* New York City, 1876; *r.* New York City.
- LICHTENSTEIN, JOY, writer; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1874; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- LICHTENSTEIN, WALTER, librarian, translator; *b.* Germany, 1880; *r.* Evanston, Ill.
- LICHTENTAG, ALEXANDER, author of Paragon shorthand system; *b.* Mobile, Ala., 1868; *r.* Mobile, Ala.
- LICHTMAN, A., motion picture producer; *r.* New York City.
- LIEBER, HUGO, chemist, author; *b.* Germany, 1867; *r.* New York City.
- LIEBERMAN, ELIAS, poet, writer; *b.* Russia, 1883; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- LIEBOVITZ, SIDNEY, chemist; *b.* New York City, 1887; *r.* New York City.
- LIEBOWICH, N. S., Hebrew author; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- LIESIN, ABRAHAM (WALT), Yiddish editor, poet, journalist; *b.* Russia, 1872; *r.* New York City.
- LIKNAITZ, DAVID, rabbi; *r.* Kansas City, Mo.
- LILIENTHAL, ABRAHAM WOLF, composer, teacher; *b.* New York City, 1859; *r.* New York City.
- LINDAUER, EUGENE, physician; *b.* Germany, 1872; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- LINFIELD, HARRY SEBEE, editor; *b.* Lithuania, 1889 *r.* New York City.
- LIPMAN, CHARLES BERNARD, soil chemist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1883; *r.* Berkeley, Cal.
- LIPMAN, CLARA, actress; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1872; *r.* New York City.

- LIPMAN, JACOB GOODALE, college professor, director of agricultural experiment station; *b.* Russia, 1874; *r.* New Brunswick, N. J.
- LIPPMAN, GUSTAVE, physician; *b.* Germany, 1868; *r.* St. Louis, Mo.
- LIPPMAN, JONAS, editor, lecturer; *b.* France, 1858; *r.* New York City.
- LIPPMAN, JOSEPH, lawyer; *r.* Salt Lake City, Utah.
- LIPPMAN, WALTER, writer, editor; *b.* New York City, 1889; *r.* New York City.
- LIPSITZ, S. T., physician, college professor; *r.* St. Louis, Mo.
- LIPSKY, ABRAM, writer; *b.* Rochester, N. Y.; *r.* New York City.
- LIPSKY, LOUIS, Zionist worker, writer; *b.* Rochester, N. Y., 1876; *r.* New York City.
- LIPSNER, BENJAMIN BERL, mechanical engineer; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1888; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- LIPSON, M., Hebrew editor; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- LISSNER, MEYER, lawyer, commissioner United States Shipping Board; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1871; *r.* Los Angeles, Cal.
- LIT, JACOB D., merchant, communal worker; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- LIT, SAMUEL D., merchant, communal worker; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- LITMAN, SIMON, economist, author; *b.* Russia, 1873; *r.* Urbana, Ill.
- LITTAUER, LUCIUS N., manufacturer, former congressman; *b.* Gloversville, N. Y., 1859; *r.* New York City.
- LITWIN, A. (Samuel Hurwitz), Yiddish journalist; *b.* Russia, 1862; *r.* New York City.

- LITZINGER, DOROTHEA M. (Mrs. Thompson), painter; *r.* New York City.
- LIVERIGHT, HORACE BRISBIN, publisher; *b.* Osceola Mills, Pa., 1885; *r.* New York City.
- LOBEL, MALVINA, Yiddish actress; *r.* New York City.
- LOEB, ALBERT H., merchant, communal worker; *b.* Rockford, Ill., 1868; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- LOEB, DOROTHY, painter, etcher; *b.* Bavaria, 1887; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- LOEB, HANAN WOLF, physician, college dean; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1865; *r.* St. Louis, Mo.
- LOEB, ISIDOR, writer, college professor; *b.* Roanoke, Mo., 1868; *r.* Columbia, Mo.
- LOEB, JACOB MORITZ, communal worker; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1875; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- LOEB, JACCUES, biologist; *b.* Germany, 1859; *r.* New York City.
- LOEB, JAMES, author, patron of music and literature; *b.* New York City, 1867; *r.* Germany.
- LOEB, LEO, pathologist, college professor; *b.* Germany, 1869; *r.* St. Louis, Mo.
- LOEB, MITCHELL, cartoonist, illustrator; *b.* Poland, 1889; *r.* New York City.
- LOEB, SOPHIE IRENE, journalist; *b.* Russia, 1876; *r.* New York City.
- LOEB, VIRGIL, surgeon, college professor; *b.* Columbia, Mo., 1883; *r.* St. Louis, Mo.
- LOEBL, FLORENCE W., painter; *r.* New York City.
- LOEVENHART, ARTHUR SOLOMON, physiologist, chemist; *b.* Lexington, Ky., 1878; *r.* Madison, Wis.

- LOEW, MARCUS, owner of vaudeville and motion picture theatres; *b.* New York City; *r.* New York City.
- LOEWENBERG, J., college professor; *r.* Berkeley, Cal.
- LOEWENSTEIN, BELLE (Mrs. Ben), civic worker; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1869; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- LOEWENSTEIN, LOUIS C., engineer, author; *b.* Mora, N. M., 1876; *r.* Lynn, Mass.
- LONDON, MEYER, congressman; *b.* Russia, 1871; *r.* New York City.
- LORE, LUDWIG, journalist; *b.* Germany; *r.* New York City.
- LOURIA, LEON, physician; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- LOVEMAN, AMY, writer, editor; *r.* New York City.
- LOVEMAN, ROBERT, poet; *b.* Cleveland, Ohio, 1864; *r.* Dalton, Ga.
- LOWENBERG, BETTIE, author; *b.* Mobile, Ala., 1845; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- LOWENBERG, S. A., physician, college professor, writer; *b.* Latvia, 1881; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- LOWENBURG, HARRY, pediatrist, college professor, author; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1878; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- LOWENHEIM, FREDERICK, illustrator; *b.* Germany; *r.* New Rochelle, N. Y.
- LOWENSTEIN, ABRAHAM GABRIEL, biological chemist; *b.* Russia, 1889; *r.* New York City.
- LOWENSTEIN, ARTHUR, chemist; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1882; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- LOWENSTEIN, HARRIET B. (Mrs. Jonah Goldstein), communal worker; *b.* New York City; *r.* New York City.
- LOWENSTEIN, SOLOMON C., social worker; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1877; *r.* New York City.

- LOWENTHAL, E. (MISS), sociologist, college professor; *r.* Northampton, Mass.
- LOWENTHAL, MARVIN, journalist; *b.* Bradford, Pa., 1890; *r.* New York City.
- LOWIE, ROBERT HARRY, anthropologist; *b.* Austria, 1883; *r.* New York City.
- LOWY, ALEXANDER, chemist, college professor; *b.* 1889; *r.* Pittsburgh, Pa.
- LUBIN, DAVID, motion picture producer; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- LUBIN, ISADOR, economist; *b.* Worcester, Mass., 1896; *r.* Ann Arbor, Mich.
- LUBIN, SIMON JULIUS, civic worker; *b.* Sacramento, Cal., 1876; *r.* Sacramento, Cal.
- LUBSCHEZ, BEN JUDAH, architect; *b.* Russia, 1881; *r.* New York City.
- LUCAS, ALBERT, communal worker; *b.* England, 1859; *r.* New York City.
- LUCAS, ARTHUR, newspaperman; *b.* Albany, N. Y., 1859; *r.* Albany, N. Y.
- LUST, ADELINE C., author; *b.* Germany, 1860; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- LYONS, DAVID, commander, U. S. N
- MACHT, DAVID I., pharmacologist; *b.* Russia, 1882; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- MACHT, I. M., physician, college professor; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- MACK, JULIAN WILLIAM, judge, civic and communal worker; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1866; *r.* New York City.
- MACK, MILLARD W., insurance expert; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1873; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.

- MAGNES, JUDAH LEON, rabbi, communal worker; *b.* San Francisco, 1877; *r.* New York City.
- MAILHOUSE, MAX, physician, college professor; *b.* New Haven, Conn., 1857; *r.* New Haven, Conn.
- MAISEL, MAX N., publisher, bookseller; *b.* Russia, 1872; *r.* New York City.
- MALTER, HENRY, rabbinical scholar, college professor; *b.* Galicia, 1867; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- MANDEL, ARTHUR RUDOLPH, pathologist; *b.* Boston, Mass., 1876; *r.* New York City.
- MANDEL, EDWARD, educator, district superintendent of schools; *r.* New York City.
- MANDELBAUM, FRED SAMUEL, pathologist; *b.* Hartford, Conn., 1867; *r.* New York City.
- MANE LEIB, Yiddish poet; *b.* Russia, 1884; *r.* New York City.
- MANGES, MORRIS, physician, college professor; *b.* New York City, 1865; *r.* New York City.
- MANHEIMER, WALLACE AARON, sanitarian; *b.* New York City, 1887; *r.* New York City.
- MANN, JACOB, author, college professor; *b.* Galicia, 1888; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- MANN, LOUIS, actor, playwright; *b.* New York City, 1865; *r.* New York City.
- MANNERS, JANE, dramatic reader; *b.* New York City; *r.* New York City.
- MANNES, DAVID, violinist, director; *b.* New York City, 1866; *r.* New York City.
- MARCIN, MAX, playwright, producer; *b.* Germany, 1879; *r.* New York City.

- MARCOSSON, ISAAC FREDERICK, editor; *b.* Louisville, Ky., 1877; *r.* New York City.
- MARCOSSON, SOL, violinist; *b.* Louisville, Ky., 1869; *r.* Cleveland, Ohio.
- MARCOVITCH, SIMON, entomologist; *b.* Russia, 1890; *r.* Knoxville, Tenn.
- MARCUS, EDWIN, cartoonist; *b.* New York City, 1885; *r.* New York City.
- MARCUS, LOUIS WILLIAM, judge; *b.* Buffalo, N. Y., 1863; *r.* Buffalo, N. Y.
- MARGOLIES, MOSES ZEBULON, rabbi; *b.* Lithuania, 1851; *r.* New York City.
- MARGOLIS, MAX LEOPOLD, author, Biblical scholar, college professor; *b.* Lithuania, 1866; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- MARGULIES, ADELE, pianist; *b.* Austria, 1863; *r.* New York City.
- MARINOFF, FANIA (Mrs. Van Vechten), actress; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- MARINOFF, JACOB, Yiddish editor; *b.* Russia, 1870; *r.* New York City.
- MARKS, MARCUS M., merchant, civic worker; *b.* Schenectady, N. Y., 1858; *r.* New York City.
- MARKENS, ISAAC, writer; *b.* New York City, 1846; *r.* New York City.
- MARSDEN, LAWRENCE, stage director; *r.* New York City.
- MARSHALL, LOUIS, lawyer, and civic communal worker; *b.* Syracuse, N. Y., 1856; *r.* New York City.
- MARX, ALEXANDER, bibliographer, college professor; *b.* Germany, 1878; *r.* New York City.
- MARX, DAVID, rabbi; *b.* New Orleans, La., 1872; *r.* Atlanta, Ga.

- MARX, OTTO**, banker; *b.* Montgomery, Ala., 1869; *r.* Birmingham, Ala.
- MARX, ROBERT S.**, judge, national commander of Disabled American Veterans of World War; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1889; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- MARYSON, JACOB A.**, Yiddish writer on medical subjects; *b.* Russia, 1866; *r.* New York City.
- MASLIANSKY, ZEBI HIRSCH**, Yiddish preacher; *b.* Russia, 1856; *r.* New York City.
- MASTBAUM, JULES E.**, motion picture exhibitor, communal worker; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1872; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- MATZ, JULIUS**, plant pathologist, acting director of Insular Experiment Station; *b.* Russia, 1886; *r.* Porto Rico.
- MATZKIN, MEYER**, sculptor; *b.* Russia, 1880; *r.* Roxbury, Mass.
- MAXIMON, S. B.**, Hebrew educator; *b.* Russia, 1881; *r.* Dayton, Ohio.
- MAY, CHARLES HENRY**, ophthalmologist, editor; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1861; *r.* New York City.
- MAY, MAX BENJAMIN**, judge; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1866; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- MAY, MITCHELL**, judge; *b.* Brooklyn, N. Y., 1871; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- MAYER, EMIL**, physician; *b.* New York City, 1854; *r.* New York City.
- MAYER, GUSTAV**, newspaper publisher; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- MAYER, HENRY ("HY")**, cartoonist; *b.* Germany, 1868; *r.* New York City.
- MAYER, JULIUS M.**, judge; *b.* New York City, 1865; *r.* New York City.
- MAZZANOVICH, LAWRENCE**, painter; *r.* Westport, Conn.

- MELAMED, RAPHAEL H., rabbi; *r.* Far Rockaway, L. I.
- MELAMED, SAMUEL MAX, editor, journalist; *b.* Lithuania, 1878; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- MENDEL, LAFAYETTE BENEDICT, physiological chemist, college professor; *b.* Delhi, N. Y., 1872; *r.* New Haven, Conn.
- MENDELSON, SAMUEL, rabbi, author; *b.* Russia, 1850; *r.* Wilmington, N. C.
- MENDES, FREDERICK DE SOLA, rabbi, writer, editor; *b.* Jamaica, W. I., 1850; *r.* New York City.
- MENDES, HENRY PEREIRA, rabbi, writer; *b.* England, 1852; *r.* England.
- MENGELBERG, JOSEF WILLIAM, conductor; *b.* Holland, 1871; *r.* New York City.
- MESSING, ALFRED H., editor; *b.* Williamsport, Pa., 1875; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- METZ, ABRAHAM LOUIS, chemist, toxicologist, college professor; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1864; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- MEYER, ALFRED, physician, college professor; *b.* New York City, 1854; *r.* New York City.
- MEYER, ANNIE NATHAN, writer; *b.* New York City, 1867; *r.* New York City.
- MEYER, EUGENE, JR., banker, managing director of War Finance Board; *b.* Los Angeles, Cal., 1870; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- MEYER, HERBERT, painter, illustrator; *b.* New York City, 1882; *r.* New York City.
- MEYER, MARTIN A., rabbi; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1879; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.

- MEYER, WILLY, surgeon, college professor; *b.* 1858; *r.* New York City.
- MEYEROWITZ, WILLIAM, painter, etcher; *b.* Russia, 1887; *r.* New York City.
- MICHELSON, ALBERT ABRAHAM, scientist, winner of Nobel Prize for Physics; *b.* Germany, 1852; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- MICHELSON, CHARLES, editor, writer; *b.* Virginia City, Nev., 1869; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- MICHELSON, MIRIAM, writer; *b.* Calaveras, Cal., 1870; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- MIELZINER, LEO, painter; *b.* New York City, 1869; *r.* New York City.
- MIELZINER, LEO, JR. (Kenneth McKenna), actor; *b.* France; *r.* New York City.
- MILCH, JACOB, Yiddish writer; *b.* Russia, 1860; *r.* New York City.
- MILLER, LOUIS E., Yiddish journalist; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- MILLER, SIMON, manufacturer, textile expert, communal worker; *b.* Harrisburg, Pa., 1862; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- MINIKES, CH. J., Yiddish editor; *b.* Lithuania, 1857; *r.* New York City.
- MISCH, MARION L., merchant, communal worker; *b.* Newark, N. J., 1869; *r.* Providence, R. I.
- MOELLER, PHILIP, playwright; *r.* New York City.
- MOISSEIFF, LEON S., bridge engineer; *b.* Latvia, 1872; *r.* New York City.
- MOLARSKY, ABRAHAM, painter; *b.* Russia, 1879; *r.* Nutley, N. J.
- MOLARSKY, MAURICE, painter; *b.* Russia, 1885; *r.* New York City.

- MONOSSOWITCH, M. M., author of Hebrew text-books; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- MOORE, ISAIAH D., judge, civic worker; *b.* British West Indies, 1846; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- MORAIS, HENRY S., rabbi, writer; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1860; *r.* New York City.
- MORAWETZ, VICTOR, lawyer, author; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1859; *r.* New York City.
- MORDELL, ALBERT, lawyer, author; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa.; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- MORDELL, LOUIS J., mathematician; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa.; *r.* England.
- MORDELL, PHINEAS, Hebrew grammarian; *b.* Russia, 1861; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- MORDKHIN, BORIS, painter; *b.* Russia, 1865; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- MORGENSTERN, JULIAN, rabbi, college president; *b.* St. Francisville, Ill., 1881; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- MORGENTHAU, HENRY, diplomat; *b.* Germany, 1856; *r.* New York City.
- MORGULIS, SERGIUS, biochemist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1885; *r.* Omaha, Neb.
- MORINI, ERIKA, violinist; *b.* Vienna; *r.* New York City.
- MORITZ, ALBERT, commander, U. S. N.; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1860; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- MORK, HARRY SOLOMON, chemical engineer; *b.* Boston, Mass., 1878; *r.* Boston, Mass.
- MORRIS, ERNEST, lawyer; *b.* Germany, 1875; *r.* Denver, Colo.
- MORRIS, HAROLD, composer; *r.* New York City.

- MORRIS, IRA NELSON, diplomat, author; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1875; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- MORTON, MARTHA, playwright; *b.* 1865; *r.* New York City.
- MORTON, MICHAEL, playwright; *r.* New York City.
- MOSCHCOWITZ, ALEXIS VICTOR, surgeon, college professor; *b.* Hungary, 1865; *r.* New York City.
- MOSCHCOWITZ, PAUL, painter; *b.* Hungary, 1876; *r.* New York City.
- MOSES, ALFRED GEIGER, rabbi, writer; *b.* Livingstone, Ala., 1878; *r.* Mobile, Ala.
- MOSES, BELLE, writer; *b.* Savannah, Ga.; *r.* New York City.
- MOSES, MONTROSE JONAS, writer; *b.* New York City, 1878; *r.* New York City.
- MOSES, STANFORD ELWOOD, captain, U. S. N.; *b.* Washington Co., 1872; *r.* Berkeley, Cal.
- MOSESSOHN, DAVID N., publisher, industrial organizer; *r.* New York City.
- MOSESSOHN, NEHEMIAH, editor; *b.* Russia, 1853; *r.* New York City.
- MOSKOWITZ, BELLE ISRAELS (Mrs. Henry), social worker; *b.* New York City, 1877; *r.* New York City.
- MOSKOWITZ, HENRY, social worker; *r.* New York City.
- MOSS, B. S., theatrical owner; *r.* New York City.
- MUHLMANN, ADOLPH, vocal teacher; *b.* Russia, 1867; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- MYERS, CARMEL, motion picture actress; *r.* Hollywood, Cal.
- MYERS, GUSTAVUS, author; *b.* Trenton, N. J., 1872; *r.* New York City.
- MYERS, JEROME, painter; *b.* Petersburg, Va., 1867; *r.* New York City.

- MYERS, LEWIS EDWARD, civic worker; *b.* Pittsburgh, Pa., 1864; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- MYERS, NATHAN, architect; *b.* Newark, N. J., 1875; *r.* Newark, N. J.
- MYERSON, ABRAHAM, neurologist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1881; *r.* Boston, Mass.
- NADBLMAN, ELI, sculptor; *r.* New York City.
- NADLER, ALFRED G., physician; *b.* New Haven, Conn., 1873; *r.* New Haven, Conn.
- NATHAN, EDGAR JOSHUA, lawyer, communal worker; *b.* New York City, 1860; *r.* New York City.
- NATHAN, GEORGE JEAN, dramatic critic, editor; *b.* Ft. Wayne, Ind., 1882; *r.* New York City.
- NATHAN, JACOB, journalist; *b.* Alpena, Mich., 1879; *r.* Detroit, Mich.
- NATHAN, MAUD (Mrs. Frederick), social worker; *b.* New York City; *r.* New York City.
- NATHAN, P. W., surgeon, college professor; *r.* New York City.
- NATHAN, ROBERT, novelist; *b.* New York City, 1894; *r.* New York City.
- NATHANSON, JONAS BERNARD, physician, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1889; *r.* Pittsburgh, Pa.
- NAZIMOVA, ALLA (Mrs. Charles Bryant), actress; *b.* Russia, 1879; *r.* New York City.
- NEUBURGER, JOSEPH EMANUEL, judge; *b.* New York City, 1853; *r.* New York City.
- NEUHOF, HAROLD, surgeon; *b.* New York City, 1884; *r.* New York City.
- NEUHOFF, LOUIS GEORGE, dentist, college professor; *b.* Belleville, Ill.; *r.* St. Louis, Mo.

- NEUMAN, ABRAHAM A., rabbi; *b.* Austria, 1889; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- NEUMAN, HENRY, educator; *b.* New York City, 1882; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- NEUMARK, DAVID, author, college professor; *b.* Galicia, 1866; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- NEWFIELD, MORRIS, rabbi; *b.* Hungary, 1869; *r.* Birmingham, Ala.
- NEWMAN, EMANUEL, Zionist worker; *b.* Brooklyn, N. Y., 1872; *r.* New York City.
- NEWMAN, EMANUEL D., physician, author; *b.* Newark, N. J., 1863; *r.* Newark, N. J.
- NEWMAN, EMANUEL M., travel lecturer; *b.* Cleveland, Ohio, 1872; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- NEWMAN, JACOB, lawyer; *b.* 1853; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- NEWMAN, J. W. (MRS.), painter; *b.* Murfreesboro, Tenn.; *r.* Nashville, Tenn.
- NEWMAN, LOUIS ISRAEL, rabbi, poet; *b.* Providence, R. I., 1893; *r.* New York City.
- NEWMARK, LEO, physician; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1861; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- NEWMARK, MARCO ROSS, merchant; *b.* Los Angeles, Cal., 1878; *r.* Los Angeles, Cal.
- NEWMARK, MAURICE HARRIS, merchant; *b.* Los Angeles, Cal., 1859; *r.* Los Angeles, Cal.
- NEWMARK, MILTON, lawyer, lecturer; *b.* Sacramento, Cal., 1876; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- NEWMARK, NATHAN, lawyer; *b.* New York City, 1853; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.

- NEWMYER, ARTHUR GROVER, newspaper publisher; *b.* Washington, D. C., 1885; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- NICOLL, DANIEL, newspaper publisher; *b.* New York City, 1886; *r.* New York City.
- NIGER, S. (Samuel Charney), Yiddish critic, editor; *b.* Russia, 1884; *r.* New York City.
- NIRDLINGER, FREDERICK, author, playwright; *r.* New York City.
- NORMAN, DA LORIS (MRS.), painter; *r.* Lynne, Conn.
- NUSBAUM, LOUIS, educator; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1877; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- NUSIM, MELACH JOSEPH, mechanical engineer; *b.* Roumania, 1881; *r.* Easton, Pa.
- NYBURG, SIDNEY LAUER, novelist; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1880; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- OAKES, GEORGE WASHINGTON OCHS, journalist; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1861; *r.* New York City.
- OBERDORFER, A. LEO, college professor; *r.* Birmingham, Ala.
- OCHS, ADOLPH S., newspaper publisher; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1858; *r.* New York City.
- OCHS, MILTON BARLOW, journalist; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1864; *r.* Chattanooga, Tenn.
- OKO, ADOLPH SIEGMUND, librarian, bibliographer; *b.* Russia, 1883; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- OLGIN, MOISSEY JOSEPH, writer, editor; *b.* Russia, 1874; *r.* New York City.
- OLINSKY, IVAN G., painter; *b.* Russia, 1878; *r.* New York City.
- OPATOSHU, J., Yiddish novelist; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- OPPENHEIM, JAMES, author, poet; *b.* St. Paul, Minn., 1882; *r.* New York City.

- OPPENHEIM, SAMUEL, writer on American Jewish history; *r.* New York City.
- OPPENHEIMER, BERNARD SUTRO, physician, college professor; *b.* New York City, 1876; *r.* New York City.
- OPPENHEIMER, FRANCIS J., writer; *b.* New York City, 1881; *r.* New York City.
- ORNSTEIN, LEO, pianist, composer; *b.* Russia, 1895; *r.* New York City.
- OSNIS, BENEDICT A., painter; *b.* Russia, 1872; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- OSTERBERG, MAX, consulting engineer; *b.* Germany, 1869; *r.* New York City.
- OSTRALENK, BERNARD, educator; *b.* Poland, 1887; *r.* Farm School, Bucks County, Pa.
- OSTROM, LOUIS, physician; *b.* Sweden, 1874; *r.* Rock Island, Ill.
- OSTROSKI, HERBERT MERTON, major, U. S. A.; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1886; *r.* Alcatraz, Cal.
- OSTROWSKY, ABBO, artist; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- OSTROWSKY, SAMUEL, painter; *b.* Russia, 1885; *r.* Chicago Ill.
- OTTINGER, NATHAN, judge; *r.* Albany, N. Y.
- OTTOLENGUI, R., dentist; *r.* New York City.
- PAM, HUGO, judge; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- PAM, MAX, lawyer; *b.* Bohemia, 1865; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- PANKEN, JACOB, judge, socialist worker; *b.* Russia, 1879; *r.* New York City.
- PAPPENHEIMER, ALVIN M., pathologist, college professor; *r.* New York City.
- PASTERNAK, JOSEF A., musical director; *b.* Poland, 1881; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.

- PEARL, BERTHA, novelist; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- PEFFER, NATHANIEL, journalist; *r.* New York City.
- PEIXOTTO, ERNEST CLIFFORD, illustrator, writer; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1869; *r.* New York City.
- PEIXOTTO, GEORGE DA MADURO, painter; *b.* Cleveland, Ohio; *r.* New York City.
- PEIXOTTO, IRMA MADURO, writer; *b.* New York City, 1881; *r.* Los Angeles, Cal.
- PEIXOTTO, JESSICA BLANCHE, sociologist, college professor; *b.* New York City; *r.* Berkeley, Cal.
- PEIXOTTO, SIDNEY SALZADO, social worker; *b.* New York City, 1866; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- PEIXOTTO, VICTORIA MAUDE (Victoria Addison), actress; *b.* France; *r.* New York City.
- PERLMAN, NATHAN D., congressman; *b.* Russia, 1887; *r.* New York City.
- PERLMAN, PHILIP B., Secretary of State of Maryland; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1890; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- PERLZWEIG, WILLIAM ALEXANDER, physiological chemist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1891; *r.* New York City.
- PFORZHEIMER, CARL H., financier, collector; *r.* New York City.
- PHILIP, MAXIMILIAN, mathematician, college professor; *b.* Hungary, 1878; *r.* New York City.
- PHILIPS, HENRY F., physician, major, U. S. A.; *b.* Brush Creek, Tenn.; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- PHILIPSON, DAVID, rabbi, author; *b.* Wabash, Ind., 1862; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- PHILLIPS, J. CAMPBELL, painter; *b.* New York City, 1873; *r.* New York City.

- PHILLIPS, N. TAYLOR, lawyer, communal worker; *b.* New York City, 1868; *r.* New York City.
- PHILLIPS, PHILLIP LEE, cartographer, librarian; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- PILZER, MAXIMILIAN, violinist, teacher; *r.* New York City.
- PINKOVITZ, HYMAN A., painter; *b.* Roumania, 1890; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- PINSKI, DAVID, Yiddish editor, dramatist; *b.* Lithuania, 1872; *r.* New York City.
- PLATZEK, MAX WARLEY, judge; *b.* North Carolina, 1854; *r.* New York City.
- PLOTZ, HARRY, physician, bacteriologist; *b.* Paterson, N. J., 1890; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- POLACCO, GIORGIO, conductor; *b.* Italy, 1875; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- POLACHEK, VICTOR HENRY, newspaperman; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1876; *r.* New York City.
- POLAKOFF, DAVID, concert-master; *r.* Davenport, Ia.
- POLAKOV, WALTER N., statistician, writer; *r.* New York City.
- POLLAK, EMIL, merchant; *b.* Austria, 1846; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- POLLITZER, SIGMUND, dermatologist, college professor; *b.* Staten Island, N. Y., 1859; *r.* New York City.
- POLLOCK, LEWIS JOHN, neurologist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1886; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- POLLOCK, SIMON O., writer on Russian political subjects; *b.* Russia, 1866; *r.* New York City.
- POLOWETSKI, CHARLES EZEKIEL, painter; *b.* New York City; *r.* New York City.

- POOL, DAVID DE SOLA, rabbi; *b.* England, 1885; *r.* New York City.
- POPPER, WILLIAM, Orientalist, college professor; *b.* St. Louis, Mo., 1874; *r.* Berkeley, Cal.
- PORTNOFF, ALEXANDER, sculptor; *b.* Russia, 1887; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- PRAGER, WILLIAM LOUIS, chemist, college professor; *b.* New York City, 1882; *r.* New York City.
- PRICE, GEORGE M., physician, sanitarian; *b.* Russia, 1875; *r.* New York City.
- PROSKAUER, JOSEPH M., lawyer; *r.* New York City.
- RABINOWITZ, ELIAS N., rabbi, educator; *r.* Hawthorne, N.Y.
- RADIN, MAX, college professor, writer; *b.* Russia, 1880; *r.* Berkeley, Cal.
- RADIN, PAUL, ethnologist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1883; *r.* Berkeley, Cal.
- RADITZ, LAZAR, painter; *b.* Russia, 1887; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- RAISA, ROSA, singer; *b.* Poland, 1893; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- RAISIN, JACOB, rabbi, writer; *b.* Poland; *r.* Charleston, S. C.
- RAISIN, MAX, rabbi, writer; *b.* Poland, 1880; *r.* Paterson, N. J.
- RAIZISS, GEORGE W., physiological chemist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1884; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- RAPHAEL, JOSEPH, painter; *b.* Jackson, Cal., 1872; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- RAPPOLD, MARIE, singer; *b.* Brooklyn, N. Y.; *r.* New York City.
- RASCOVAR, EDWARD, president New York News Bureau; *r.* New York City.
- RASKIN, PHILIP M., editor, poet; *b.* Russia, 1880; *r.* New York City.

- RASKIN, SAUL, artist, Yiddish writer; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- RATSHESKY, ABRAHAM C., banker, communal worker; *b.* Boston, Mass., 1864; *r.* Boston, Mass.
- REED, FLORENCE, actress; *r.* New York City.
- REICHER, EMANUEL, actor, manager; *r.* New York City.
- REICHER, FRANK, actor; *r.* New York City.
- REICHER, HEDWIG, actress; *r.* New York City.
- REICHLER, MAX, rabbi, author of text-books; *b.* Austria, 1885; *r.* New York City.
- REIDER, JOSEPH, librarian; *b.* Russia, 1884; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- REINTHALER, JOSEPH E., physician; *b.* Germany, 1868; *r.* New York City.
- REISEN, ABRAHAM, Yiddish poet, short-story writer; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- REISENSTEIN, IRVING B., motion picture photographer; *r.* New York City.
- REMICK, JEROME, music publisher; *r.* New York City.
- RESZCHEWSKI, SAMUEL, chess prodigy; *b.* Poland, 1913; *r.* New York City.
- REVEL, BERNARD, rabbinical scholar; *b.* Lithuania, 1884; *r.* Tulsa, Okla.
- RHEIN, MEYER, dentist; *r.* New York City.
- RHINE, ABRAHAM BENEDICT, rabbi, writer; *b.* Lithuania, 1878; *r.* Hot Springs, Ark.
- RICE, ELMER L., playwright; *r.* New York City
- RICE, JOSEPH M., physician, author; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1857; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- RICH, CHARLES A., architect; *b.* Beverly, Mass.; *r.* New York City.

- RICHARDS, BERNARD G., journalist, communal worker; *b.* Russia, 1877; *r.* New York City.
- RICHMAN, ARTHUR, playwright; *b.* New York City, 1886; *r.* New York City.
- RIES, ELIAS ELKAN, inventor; *b.* Germany, 1862; *r.* New York City.
- RIESENFELD, HUGO, conductor, violinist; *b.* Austria, 1879; *r.* New York City.
- RIESMAN, DAVID, physician, college professor; *b.* Germany, 1867; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- RIMINI, GIACOMO, opera singer; *r.* Chicago, Ill
- RINGER, ADOLPH IRVING, physiological chemist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1883; *r.* New York City.
- RIPINSKI, SOLOMON, colonel, U. S. A.; *r.* Haines, Alaska.
- RITENBERG, HENRY R., painter; *b.* Russia, 1879; *r.* New York City.
- ROBACK, ABRAHAM AARON, psychologist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1890; *r.* Dorchester, Mass.
- ROBIN, ALBERT, bacteriologist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1875; *r.* Wilmington, Del.
- ROGERS, SAUL E., motion picture producer; *b.* New York City, 1883; *r.* New York City.
- ROGOFF, HILLEL, Yiddish journalist; *b.* Russia, 1882; *r.* New York City.
- ROGOFF, JULIUS MOSES, physician, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1880; *r.* Cleveland, Ohio.
- ROLNIK, JOSEPH, Yiddish poet; *b.* Russia, 1879; *r.* New York City.
- ROMBERG, SIEGMUND, song writer; *r.* New York City.
- ROSALSKY, OTTO A., judge; *b.* New York City, 1873; *r.* New York City.

- ROSANOFF, AARON JOSHUA, psychiatrist; *b.* Russia, 1878; *r.* New York City.
- ROSANOFF, LILLIAN, physical chemist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1886; *r.* New London, Conn.
- ROSANOFF, MARTIN ANDRE, chemist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1874; *r.* Pittsburgh, Pa.
- ROSEBAULT, CHARLES J., journalist; *r.* New York City.
- ROSEBAULT, WALTER M., journalist; *b.* Savannah, Ga., 1851; *r.* New York City.
- ROSEN, CHARLES, lawyer; *b.* Bayou Sara, La., 1872; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- ROSE, MAX, violinist; *r.* New York City.
- ROSEN, PHILIP S., motion picture director; *r.* New York City.
- ROSENAU, MILTON JOSEPH, hygienist, sanitarian, college professor; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1869; *r.* Cambridge, Mass.
- ROSENAU, WILLIAM, rabbi, writer; *b.* Germany, 1865; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- ROSENBACH, ABRAHAM S. WOLF, writer, dealer in rare books; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1876; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- ROSENBACH, PHILIP H., art dealer; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- ROSENBAUM, SOLOMON GEDALIA, merchant; *b.* Rale'gh, N. C., 1868; *r.* New York City.
- ROSENBERG, ABRAHAM HAYYIM, Hebrew author; *b.* Russia, 1838; *r.* New York City.
- ROSENBERG, HENRY M., painter; *b.* New Brunswick, N. J., 1858; *r.* Dartmouth, N. Y.
- ROSENBERG, JAMES N., lawyer, war relief worker; *r.* New York City.
- ROSENBERG, LOUIS JAMES, lawyer, writer; *b.* 1876; *r.* Detroit, Mich.

- ROSENBERG, S. L. MILLARD, college professor; *r.* Los Angeles, Cal.
- ROSENBLATT, BENJAMIN A., short-story writer; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- ROSENBLATT, BERNARD A., lawyer, Zionist worker, author; *r.* New York City.
- ROSENBLATT, JOSEF, cantor, concert singer; *r.* New York City.
- ROSENBLOOM, BENJAMIN L., congressman; *b.* Braddock, W. Va., 1880; *r.* Wheeling, W. Va.
- ROSENBLOOM, JACOB, biochemist, college professor; *b.* Braddock, Pa., 1884; *r.* New York City.
- ROSENBLOOM, SOL, merchant, communal worker; *b.* Russia, 1866; *r.* Pittsburgh, Pa.
- ROSENDALE, SIMON WOLFE, lawyer; *b.* Albany, N. Y., 1842; *r.* Albany, N. Y.
- ROSENFELD, MAURICE BERNARD, pianist, music critic; *b.* Austria, 1867; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- ROSENFELD, MORRIS, Yiddish poet; *b.* Poland, 1862; *r.* Yonkers, N. Y.
- ROSENFELD, PAUL, writer; *r.* New York City.
- ROSENFELD, SYDNEY, dramatist; *b.* Richmond, Va., 1855; *r.* New York City.
- ROSENFELD, LESTER, painter; *b.* Minneapolis, Minn., 1886; *r.* New York City.
- ROSENFELD, WALTER A., manufacturer, chairman Republican State Committee; *b.* Rock Island, Ill., 1877; *r.* Rock Island, Ill.
- ROSENHEIM, ALFRED FAIST, architect; *b.* St. Louis, Mo., 1859; *r.* Los Angeles, Cal.
- ROSENHEIM, SYLVAN, laryngologist; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1874; *r.* Baltimore, Md.

- ROSENMEYER, BERNARD JACOB, illustrator; *b.* New York City, 1870; *r.* Tenafly, N. J.
- ROSENSTEIN, ABRAHAM, sculptor; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1890; *r.* New York City.
- ROSENSTEIN, LUDWIG, chemist; *b.* Germany, 1886; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- ROSENTHAL, ALBERT, painter, etcher; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1863; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- ROSENTHAL, ALBERT ABRAHAM, lawyer, editor; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1899; *r.* Birmingham, Ala.
- ROSENTHAL, DAVID, painter, illustrator; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1876; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- ROSENTHAL, LESSING, lawyer; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1868; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- ROSENTHAL, LEWIS JAY, surgeon; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1881; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- ROSENTHAL, LOUIS, sculptor; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- ROSENTHAL, M., surgeon, dermatologist, college professor; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- ROSENWALD, JULIUS, merchant, civic and communal worker; *b.* Springfield, Ill., 1862; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- ROSENZWEIG, SIEGFRIED, mechanical engineer; *b.* Germany, 1879; *r.* New York City.
- ROSEWATER, CHARLES COLMAN, newspaper publisher; *b.* Omaha, Neb., 1874; *r.* Los Angeles, Cal.
- ROSEWATER, VICTOR, newspaper publisher; *b.* Omaha, Neb., 1871; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- ROSSDALE, ALBERT B., congressman; *b.* New York City, 1878; *r.* New York City.
- ROTH, CHARLES FERDINAND, chemist; *b.* New York City, 1886; *r.* New York City.

- ROTH, SAMUEL, poet; *r.* New York City.
- ROTHAFEL, S. L., moving picture exhibitor; *r.* New York City.
- ROTHENBERG, MORRIS, lawyer, Zionist worker; *b.* Esthonia, 1884; *r.* New York City.
- ROTHSCHILD, MARCUS ADOLPHUS, physician; *b.* Woodville, Miss., 1887; *r.* New York City.
- ROTHSTEIN, JULIUS, newspaper publisher; *b.* Utica, N. Y., 1877; *r.* Utica, N. Y.
- ROWE, LEO S., economist, director-general Pan-American Union; *b.* McGregor, Ia., 1871; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- RUBEN, JOSE, actor; *r.* New York City.
- RUBENS, ALMA, motion picture actress; *r.* New York City.
- RUBIN, I., motion picture exhibitor; *r.* Minneapolis, Minn.
- RUBINOW, ISAAC MAX, statistician, economist, author; *b.* Russia, 1875; *r.* New York City.
- RUDNICK, PAUL, chemist; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1872; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- RUTTENBERG, JOSEPH, motion picture photographer; *r.* New York City.
- RYKOFF, SARAH, educator, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1899; *r.* Los Angeles, Cal.
- SABATH, ADOLPH JOSEPH, congressman; *b.* Bohemia, 1866; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- SABATH, JOSEPH, judge; *b.* Bohemia, 1870; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- SACHS, A. S., Yiddish writer; *b.* Russia, 1879; *r.* New York City.
- SACHS, ARTHUR, banker; *r.* New York City.
- SACHS, BERNARD, neurologist, college professor; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1858; *r.* New York City.
- SACHS, ERNEST, surgeon, college professor; *b.* New York City, 1879; *r.* St. Louis, Mo.

- SACHS, JOSEPH, painter; *b.* Russia, 1887; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- SACHS, JULIUS, educator, college professor; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1849; *r.* New York City.
- SACHS, PAUL JOSEPH, college professor; *b.* New York City, 1878; *r.* Cambridge, Mass.
- SAFRO, VICTOR I., entomologist, college professor; *b.* New York City, 1888; *r.* Louisville, Ky.
- SAKOLSKI, AARON M., author, statistician; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1880; *r.* New York City.
- SAKS, H. A., merchant; *r.* New York City.
- SALANT, WILLIAM, pharmacologist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1870; *r.* St. Louis, Mo.
- SALE, SAMUEL, consul; *b.* New Jersey; *r.* Kalgan, China.
- SALINGER, BENJAMIN I., lawyer, former judge; *b.* Germany, 1860; *r.* Carroll, Ia.
- SAMOILOFF, LAZARE S., musician, teacher; *b.* Russia, 1878; *r.* New York City.
- SAMPSON, JOHN JACOB, physician, college professor; *b.* Galveston, Tex., 1898; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- SAMPTER, JESSIE E., writer, poet; *b.* New York City; *r.* New Rochelle, N. Y.
- SAMUEL, BUNFORD, librarian; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1857; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- SAMUEL, J. BUNFORD, art patron, civic worker; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- SAMUEL, MAURICE, novelist, journalist; *b.* Roumania, 1895; *r.* New York City.
- SAMUELS, ABRAHAM, surgeon; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1876; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- SAMUELS, MAURICE VICTOR, author, playwright; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1874; *r.* New York City.

- SANDLER, PERETZ, composer of Jewish melodies; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- SAPERSTEIN, DAVID, pianist; *r.* New York City.
- SARASOHN, EZEKIEL, Yiddish publisher; *b.* Poland, 1863; *r.* New York City.
- SASLAVSKY, ALEXANDER, violinist; *b.* Russia, 1876; *r.* New York City.
- SATZ, LUDWIG, Yiddish actor; *b.* Austria, 1893; *r.* New York City.
- SCHAMBERG, JAY FRANK, dermatologist, college professor; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1870; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- SCHANFARBER, TOBIAS, rabbi, editor; *b.* Cleveland, Ohio, 1862; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- SCHAPIRO, ISRAEL, librarian, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1882; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- SCHAPIRO, JACOB SALWYN, historian, college professor; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- SCHARFSTEIN, ZEBI, author of Hebrew text-books; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- SCHATZ, HARRY ABRAHAM, surgeon, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1881; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- SCHAYER, ISADORE, hygienist, college professor; *r.* Columbia, S. C.
- SCHENCK, JOSEPH M., motion picture producer; *r.* New York City.
- SCHERAGO, MORRIS, pathologist, college professor; *b.* Roumania, 1895; *r.* Lexington, Ky.
- SCHERESCHEWSKY, JOSEPH WILLIAM, physician, editor; *b.* China, 1873; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- SCHERTZINGER, VICTOR L., motion picture director; *r.* Hollywood, Cal.

- SCHIFF, MORTIMER L., banker, civic worker; *b.* New York City, 1877; *r.* New York City.
- SCHILDKRAUT; JOSEPH, actor; *b.* Roumania, 1896; *r.* New York City.
- SCHILDKRAUT, RUDOLPH, Yiddish actor; *r.* New York City.
- SCHINDLER, KURT, conductor; *b.* Prussia, 1882; *r.* New York City.
- SCHLESINGER, ARTHUR MEIER, historian, college professor; *r.* Iowa City, Ia.
- SCHLESINGER, BENJAMIN, labor leader; *b.* Lithuania, 1876; *r.* New York City.
- SCHLESINGER, ELMER, lawyer; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- SCHLESINGER, FRANK, astronomer, college professor; *b.* New York City, 1871; *r.* New Haven, Conn.
- SCHLESINGER, HERMANN IRVING, chemist, college professor; *b.* Minneapolis, Minn., 1882; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- SCHLOMOVITZ, BENJAMIN HERMAN, physiologist, college professor; *b.* Milwaukee, Wis., 1889; *r.* Milwaukee, Wis.
- SCHLOSSBERG, JOSEPH, labor leader, editor; *b.* Russia, 1875; *r.* New York City.
- SCHNEIDERMAN, HARRY, editor, writer; *b.* Poland, 1885; *r.* New York City.
- SCHNEIDERMAN, ROSE, social worker, labor leader; *b.* Poland; *r.* New York City.
- SCHOEN, EUGENE, architect; *r.* New York City.
- SCHOENBAUM, CHARLES EDGAR, motion picture photographer; *r.* Los Angeles, Cal.
- SCHOENBERG, MARK JOSEPH, physician; *b.* Roumania, 1874; *r.* New York City.
- SCHOMER, ABRAHAM S., Yiddish and English playwright; *b.* Russia, 1876; *r.* New York City.

- SCHULMAN, ABRAM G., painter, college professor; *b.* Germany, 1881; *r.* New York City.
- SCHULMAN, SAMUEL, rabbi; *b.* Russia, 1864; *r.* New York City.
- SCHWAB, SIDNEY ISAAC, neurologist, writer, college professor; *b.* Memphis, Tenn., 1871; *r.* St. Louis, Mo.
- SCHWARTZ, JOSEPH, opera singer; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- SCHWARTZ, MAURICE, Yiddish actor; *r.* New York City.
- SCHWARTZ, SIMON J., architect; *b.* New York City, 1876; *r.* New York City.
- SCHWARZ, RALPH J., lawyer; *b.* New Orleans, La., 1880; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- SCHWATT, ISAAC JOACHIM, mathematician, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1867; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- SCOTT, TEMPLE, editor, publisher; *b.* England; *r.* New York City.
- SEIDEL, TOSCHA, violinist; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- SEIFERTH, HERMAN JOSHUA, newspaperman; *b.* Russia, 1863; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- SEIFERTH, SOLIS, architect, engineer; *b.* New Orleans, La., 1895; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- SEGAL, VIVIENNE SONIA, actress; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1900; *r.* New York City.
- SELDES, GEORGE, journalist; *b.* Alliance, N. J., 1890; *r.* New York City.
- SELDES, GILBERT, editor, writer; *b.* Alliance, N. J., 1893; *r.* New York City.
- SELIGMAN, EDWIN ROBERT ANDERSON, economist, college professor; *b.* New York City, 1861; *r.* New York City.
- SELIGMAN, HERBERT J., writer; *r.* New York City.

- SELIGSOHN, MAX, Orientalist; *b.* Russia, 1865; *r.* New York City.
- SELIKOVITSCH, GEORGE (Goetzl), Yiddish editor, writer; *b.* Russia, 1863; *r.* New York City.
- SELLING, BEN, merchant, communal worker; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1852; *r.* Portland, Ore.
- SELLING, LAWRENCE, physician; *b.* Portland, Ore., 1882; *r.* Portland, Ore.
- SELTZER, THOMAS, publisher, translator; *b.* Russia, 1876; *r.* New York City.
- SELWYN, ARCHIBALD ARTHUR, theatrical manager; *b.* Canada, 1877; *r.* New York City.
- SELWYN, EDGAR, theatrical producer, playwright; *r.* New York City.
- SELZNICK, LEWIS J., motion picture producer; *r.* New York City.
- SEMEL, BERNARD, communal worker; *b.* Galicia; *r.* New York City.
- SENIOR, MAX, merchant, communal worker; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1862; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- SEYDEL, IRMA, violinist; *b.* Boston, Mass., 1896. *r.* New York City.
- SHAPIRA, L., Yiddish writer; *b.* Russia, 1878; *r.* New York City.
- SHAPIRO, LOUIS LEONARD, bacteriologist; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- SHARFMAN, ISAAH, economist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1886; *r.* Ann Arbor, Mich.
- SHEFFER, HENRY, logician; *b.* Russia; *r.* Cambridge, Mass.

- SHIPLACOFF, ABRAHAM I., labor leader; *b.* Russia; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- SHIPMAN, SAMUEL, dramatist; *b.* New York City, 1883; *r.* New York City.
- SHIRE, EDWARD, architect; *r.* New York City.
- SHOHL, CHARLES, communal worker; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1850; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- SHORE, VIOLA BROTHERS, novelist; *r.* New York City.
- SHUBERT, J. J., theatrical manager; *r.* New York City.
- SHUBERT, LEE, theatrical manager; *b.* Syracuse, N. Y., 1875; *r.* New York City.
- SIDIS, BORIS, psychopathologist, author; *b.* Russia, 1867; *r.* Portsmouth, N. H.
- SIDNEY, GEORGE, actor; *r.* New York City.
- SIEGEL, ISAAC, congressman; *b.* New York City, 1880; *r.* New York City.
- SILVER, ABBA HILLEL, rabbi; *b.* Poland, 1893; *r.* Cleveland, Ohio.
- SILVERBERG, E. MYER, painter; *b.* Russia, 1876; *r.* New York City.
- SILVERMAN, ALEXANDER, chemist; *b.* Pittsburgh, Pa., 1881; *r.* Pittsburgh, Pa.
- SILVERMAN, ARCHIBALD, communal worker; *r.* Providence R. I.
- SILVERMAN, JOSEPH, rabbi, author; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1860; *r.* New York City.
- SILVERMAN, LOUIS LAZARUS, mathematician; *b.* Russia, 1884; *r.* Hanover, N. H.
- SILVERSTEIN, ALBERT, surgeon; *b.* Syracuse, N. Y., 1875. *r.* Denver, Colo.

- SIMON, ABRAM, rabbi, author; *b.* Nashville, Tenn., 1872; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- SIMON, JOSEPH, former United States Senator; *b.* Germany, 1851; *r.* Portland, Ore.
- SIMONS, CHARLES C., lawyer, communal worker; *b.* Detroit, Mich., 1876; *r.* Detroit, Mich.
- SIMONSON, GUSTAVE, writer; *b.* Germany, 1864; *r.* New York City.
- SIMONSON, LEE, dramatic scene director; *r.* New York City.
- SIMPSON, HERMAN, editor, writer; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- SINGER, ISIDORE, editor, writer; *b.* Austria, 1859 *r.* New York City.
- SINGER, JACOB, rabbi; *b.* Russia, 1883; *r.* Lincoln, Neb.
- SKLOVSKY, MAX, mechanical engineer; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1878; *r.* Moline, Ill.
- SLOMAN, JOSEPH, painter, sculptor; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1879; *r.* Union Hill, N. J.
- SLOMOVITZ, PHILIP, editor; *b.* Russia, 1896; *r.* Detroit, Mich.
- SLONIM, JOEL, Yiddish poet; *b.* Russia, 1884; *r.* New York City.
- SLONIMSKY, HENRY, educator, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1884; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- SLOSS, MARCUS CAUFFMAN, former judge; *b.* New York City, 1869; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- SMIRNOW, MAX RUSKIN, bacteriologist; *b.* Russia, 1881; *r.* New Haven, Conn.
- SNELLENBURG, JOSEPH, merchant, civic worker; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- SOBEL, ISADOR, lawyer, communal worker; *b.* New York City, 1858; *r.* Erie, Pa.

- SOHN, JOSEPH, musician, writer; *b.* New York City, 1867; *r.* New York City.
- SOKOBIN, SAMUEL, consul; *b.* Newark, N. J., 1893; *r.* Kalgan, China.
- SOKOLOFF, NIKOLAI A., conductor; *b.* Petrograd, Russia, 1859; *r.* Cleveland, Ohio.
- SOLOMON, ELIAS L., rabbi; *b.* Russia, 1879; *r.* New York City
- SOLOMON, HARRY, painter; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1873; *r.* New York City.
- SOLOMON, HARRY CAESAR, psychiatrist; *b.* Hastings, Neb., 1889; *r.* Boston, Mass.
- SOLOMON, WILLIAM J., editor; *b.* New York City, 1876; *r.* New York City.
- SOLOMONS, LUCIUS C., communal worker; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- SONNICHSEN, ALBERT, author; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1878; *r.* New York City.
- SPEAR, IRVING J., physician, college professor; *b.* Germany, 1877; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- SPEAKER, HENRY M., educator; *b.* Russia; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- SPEYER, JAMES, banker, civic worker; *b.* New York City, 1861; *r.* New York City.
- SPIEGEL, FREDERICK, civic worker; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- SPINGARN, ARTHUR B., lawyer, author; *b.* New York City, 1878; *r.* New York City.
- SPINGARN, JOEL ELIAS, writer; *b.* New York City, 1875; *r.* New York City.
- SPIRO, SOLON, mine operator; *b.* Germany, 1863; *r.* Salt Lake City, Utah.

- SPIVAK, CHARLES DAVID, physician, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1861; *r.* Denver, Colo.
- STARK, SIGMAR, surgeon, college professor; *b.* Germany, 1863; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- STEIN, PHILIP, lawyer; *b.* Prussia, 1844; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- STEIN, MODEST, painter; *b.* Russia, 1871; *r.* New York City.
- STEINBERGER, LOUIS, inventor; *b.* Hungary; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- STEINBRINK, MEIER, lawyer; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- STEINDLER, ARTHUR, orthopedic surgeon; *b.* Austria, 1878; *r.* Iowa City, Ia.
- STEINMAN, DAVID BARNARD, engineer; *b.* New York City, 1886; *r.* New York City.
- STERN, EUGENE W., engineer; *r.* New York City.
- STERN, HORACE, judge, communal worker; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1878; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- STERN, J. DAVID, newspaper editor and publisher; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1886; *r.* Camden, N. J.
- STERN, LEON, architect; *b.* Rochester, N. Y., 1867; *r.* Rochester, N. Y.
- STERNBERG, WALDEMAR M., physical chemist, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1884; *r.* Rolla, Mo.
- STERNE, MAURICE, painter; *b.* Russia, 1878; *r.* New York City.
- STERNER, ALBERT, painter, illustrator, teacher; *b.* England, 1863; *r.* New York City.
- STEUER, MAX D., lawyer; *r.* New York City.
- STIEGLITZ, ALFRED, photographer, author; *b.* Hoboken, N. J., 1864; *r.* New York City.
- STIEGLITZ, JULIUS OSCAR, chemist, college professor; *b.* Hoboken, N. J., 1867; *r.* Chicago, Ill.

- STOKES, ROSE PASTOR, writer, lecturer; *b.* Russia, 1879; *r.* New York City.
- STOLZ, BENJAMIN, lawyer; *b.* Syracuse, N. Y., 1867; *r.* Syracuse, N. Y.
- STOLZ, JOSEPH, rabbi; *b.* Syracuse, N. Y., 1861; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- STONE, NAHUM ISAAC, statistician, translator; *b.* Russia, 1873; *r.* Rochester, N. Y.
- STRALEM, CASIMIR, financier, civic worker; *r.* New York City.
- STRANSKY, JOSEF, conductor; *b.* Czecho-Slovakia, 1874; *r.* New York City.
- STRAUS, ADOLPH D., merchant; *b.* Germany, 1839; *r.* New York City.
- STRAUS, MITTELDORFER, painter; *b.* Richmond, Va., 1880; *r.* New York City.
- STRAUS, NATHAN, merchant, civic and communal worker; *b.* Bavaria, 1848; *r.* New York City.
- STRAUS, OSCAR SOLOMON, diplomat, author; *b.* 1850; *r.* New York City.
- STRAUS, SIMON WILLIAM, banker; *b.* Ligonier, Ind., 1866; *r.* New York City.
- STRAUSS, ALBERT, banker, member of Federal Reserve Board; *b.* New York City, 1864; *r.* New York City.
- STRAUSS, CHARLES, lawyer, civic worker; *b.* New York City, 1854.
- STRAUSS, JOSEPH, rear-admiral, U. S. N., commander-in-chief Asiatic Fleet; *b.* Mt. Morris, N. Y., 1861; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- STRAUSS, JOSEPH BAEMAN, engineer; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1870; *r.* Chicago, Ill.

- STRAUSS, MALCOLM ATHERTON, illustrator; *b.* New York City, 1879; *r.* New York City.
- STRAUSS, SAMUEL, journalist; *b.* Des Moines, Iowa, 1870; *r.* New York City.
- STRAUSS, SELIGMAN JOSEPH, former judge; *b.* Wilkes-Barre, Pa., 1852; *r.* Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
- STROOCK, SOLOMON MARCUSE, lawyer, communal worker; *b.* New York City, 1873; *r.* New York City.
- STROUSE, SOLOMON, physician; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1882; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- STRUNSKY, ROSE (Mrs. Louis Levine), writer; *b.* Russia; *r.* Beloit, Wis.
- STRUNSKY, SIMEON, author, editor; *b.* Russia, 1879; *r.* New York City.
- SULZBERGER, CYRUS L., merchant, communal worker; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1858; *r.* New York City.
- SULZBERGER, MAYER, jurist, author, collector of rare books; *b.* Bavaria, 1843; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- SUTRO, THEODORE, lawyer, author; *b.* Germany, 1845; *r.* New York City.
- SWAAB, S. M., civil engineer; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- SWITZER, MAURICE, author; *b.* New Orleans, La., 1870; *r.* New York City.
- SYRKIN, NACHMAN, Yiddish writer; *b.* Russia, 1868; *r.* New York City.
- SZOLD, HENRIETTA, editor, writer, Zionist worker; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1860; *r.* Jerusalem, Palestine.
- SZOLD, ROBERT, communal worker; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- TACHAU, WILLIAM, architect; *r.* New York City.
- TALMADGE, HARRY S., newspaper publisher; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1872; *r.* New York City.

- TANNEN, JULIUS, actor; *r.* Forest Hills, L. I.
- TAUBENHAUS, JACOB JOSEPH, plant pathologist; *b.* Palestine, 1884; *r.* College Station, Tex.
- TAUSSIG, JOSEPH K., captain, U. S. N.
- TAUSSIG, RUDOLPH JULIUS, merchant, civic worker, *b.* New York City, 1861; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- TEDESCHE, LEON GREENFIELD, bacteriologist; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1878; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- TELLER, WILLIAM H., surgeon; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1867; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- THALBERG, MARIAN, pianist; *b.* Russia, 1877; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- THOMASHEFSKY, BORIS, Yiddish actor; *b.* Russia, 1866; *r.* New York City.
- TOBENKIN, ELIAS, writer; *b.* Russia, 1882; *r.* New York City.
- TOCH, MAXIMILIAN, chemist; *b.* New York City, 1864; *r.* Long Island, N. Y.
- TOUROFF, NISAN, Hebrew educator; *b.* Russia; *r.* Boston, Mass.
- TRAUM, JACOB, veterinary scientist, college professor; *b.* Austria, 1882; *r.* Berkeley, Cal.
- TRIEBER, JACOB, judge; *b.* Germany, 1853; *r.* Little Rock, Ark.
- TROOSTWYK, ISIDORE, violinist, college professor; *b.* Holland, 1862; *r.* New Haven, Conn.
- TUSKA, GUSTAVE R., engineer; *b.* New York City, 1869; *r.* New York City.
- ULLMAN, EUGENE PAUL, painter; *b.* New York City, 1877; *r.* New York City.
- ULLMAN, ISAAC MORRIS, manufacturer, communal worker; *b.* New Haven, Conn., 1863; *r.* New Haven, Conn.

- ULLMAN, MOSES MONTEFIORE, lawyer; *b.* Natchez, Miss., 1875; *r.* Birmingham, Ala.
- ULMANN, ALBERT, author; *b.* New York City, 1861; *r.* New York City.
- UNTERMEYER, LOUIS, author; *b.* New York City, 1885; *r.* New York City.
- UNTERMYER, SAMUEL, lawyer, civic and comunal worker; *b.* Lynchburg, Va., 1858; *r.* New York City.
- VEIT, BENJAMIN, educator; *b.* New York City, 1867; *r.* New York City.
- VINEBERG, HIRAM N., surgeon; *b.* 1857; *r.* New York City.
- VINER, JACOB K., economist, college professor; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- VLADECK, B. CHARNEY, Yiddish newspaperman; *b.* Russia, 1886; *r.* New York City.
- VOGEL, MARTIN, lawyer, civic worker; *r.* New York City.
- VOLK, LESTER DAVID, lawyer, physician; *b.* Brooklyn, N. Y., 1884; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- VOLPE, ARNOLD, conductor; *b.* Russia, 1869; *r.* New York City.
- VON DEN BERG, BRAHM, pianist; *b.* Germany, 1876; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- VON TILZER, ALBERT, composer, music publisher; *b.* Indianapolis, Ind.; *r.* Great Neck, Long Island, N. Y.
- VON TILZER, HARRY, song writer, publisher; *b.* Detroit, Mich., 1872; *r.* New York City.
- VOORSANGER, ELKAN C., rabbi, chaplain, communal worker; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- VORHAUS, LOUIS J., lawyer; *b.* Austria, 1868; *r.* New York City.

- VORNBERG, CARL (I. Rosenberg), Yiddish publisher, journalist; *b.* Russia, 1871; *r.* New York City.
- WACHENHEIM, F. L., physician; *r.* New York City.
- WACHSMANN, SIEGFRIED, physician, college professor; *b.* Germany, 1864; *r.* New York City.
- WAINER, MAX R., major, U. S. A.; *b.* Russia, 1885; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- WALD, LILLIAN D., social worker; *b.* Ohio, 1867; *r.* New York City.
- WALDMAN, MORRIS D., social worker; *b.* Hungary, 1880; *r.* New York City.
- WALKOWITZ, ABRAHAM, painter, etcher; *b.* Siberia, 1880; *r.* New York City.
- WALLERSTEIN, MAX, chemist; *b.* Bavaria, 1874; *r.* New York City.
- WALLING, ANNA STRUNSKY author; *b.* Russia, 1879; *r.* Greenwich, Conn.
- WALTER, WILLIAM, communal worker; *r.* New York City.
- WALTMAN, HARRY FRANKLIN, painter; *b.* Ohio, 1871; *r.* New York City.
- WARBURG, FELIX M., banker, communal worker; *b.* Germany, 1871; *r.* New York City.
- WARBURG, PAUL M., banker, writer; *b.* Germany, 1868; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- WARFIELD, DAVID, actor; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1866; *r.* New York City.
- WARHAFTIG, MATT, lawyer, lecturer; *b.* Orangevale, Cal., 1892; *r.* Oakland, Cal.
- WARSHAWSKY, A. G., painter; *b.* Sharon, Pa., 1883; *r.* Paris, France.
- WARWICK, ROBERT, motion picture actor; *r.* Hollywood, Cal.

- WASSERVOGEL, ISIDOR, judge; *b.* Hungary, 1875; *r.* New York City.
- WAXMAN, MEYER, rabbi, writer; *r.* New York City.
- WAXMAN, SAMUEL MONTEFIORE, college professor; *r.* Roxbury, Mass.
- WEBER, JOSEPH, actor, theatrical manager; *b.* New York City, 1867; *r.* New York City.
- WEBER, LOUIS LAWRENCE, motion picture producer; *b.* New York City, 1872; *r.* New York City.
- WEBER, MAX, painter; *b.* Russia, 1880; *r.* New Hyde Park, L. I., N. Y.
- WEHLE, LOUIS BRANDEIS, lawyer; *b.* Louisville, Ky., 1880; *r.* Louisville, Ky.
- WEIL, A. LEO, lawyer, civic and communal worker; *b.* Keysville, Va., 1858; *r.* Pittsburgh, Pa.
- WEIL, ABRAHAM, painter; *b.* New York City, 1869; *r.* New York City.
- WEIL, EMILE, architect; *b.* New Orleans, La., 1878; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- WEIL, GERTRUDE, social worker; *b.* Goldsboro, N. C., 1879; *r.* Goldsboro, N. C.
- WEIL, LIONEL, merchant, civic and communal worker; *b.* Goldsboro, N. C., 1877; *r.* Goldsboro, N. C.
- WEILL, EDMUND, painter, etcher; *b.* New York City, 1877; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.
- WEILL, FELIX, college professor; *b.* France; *r.* New York City.
- WEIMAN, RITA, author, playwright; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1889; *r.* New York City.
- WEINBERG, LOUIS, writer on art; *b.* Poland, 1885; *r.* New York City.

- WEINBERG, MORRIS, Yiddish newspaper publisher; *r.* New York City.
- WEINBERGER, CHARLES, merchant, civic and communal worker; *b.* Austin, Tex., 1875; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- WEINDORF, ARTHUR, painter, architect, writer; *b.* Long Island City, N. Y., 1885; *r.* New York City.
- WEINSTEIN, ALEXANDER, biologist; *b.* Russia, 1893; *r.* Garrison-on-Hudson, N. Y.
- WEINSTEIN, MARIOM, journalist; *r.* New York City.
- WEINSTOCK, HARRIS, merchant, civic worker; *b.* England, 1854; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- WEINTRAUB, EZECHIEL, chemist, electrical engineer; *b.* Russia, 1874; *r.* New York City.
- WEIS, JOSEPH DEUTSCH, physician, college professor; *b.* New Orleans, La., 1872; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- WEIS, SAMUEL W., painter; *b.* Natchez, Miss., 1870; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- WEISBACH, HARRY, violinist; *b.* Russia, 1886; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- WEISBERG, AARON H., violin teacher; *b.* 1878; *r.* Missoula, Mon.
- WEISKOPF, SAMUEL C., civil engineer; *r.* New York City.
- WEISS, LEON C., architect; *b.* Farmersville, La., 1882; *r.* New Orleans, La.
- WELCH, BEN, actor; *b.* New York City, 1873; *r.* New York City.
- WENGER, JOHN, scene artist, stage decorator; *b.* Russia, 1882; *r.* New York City.
- WERBELOWSKY, DAVID, Yiddish and Hebrew publisher; *b.* Germany, 1878; *r.* Brooklyn, N. Y.

- WERNER, SIMON, illustrator; *b.* New York City, 1871; *r.* New York City.
- WEYL, BERTIN ALFRED, judge; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1877; *r.* Los Angeles, Cal.
- WEYL, MAURICE N., author; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1869; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- WHITE, LAZARUS, civil engineer; *r.* New York City.
- WIEDER, HENRY STRAUSS, physician, college professor; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa.; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- WIEMAN, HARRY LEWIS, zoologist, college professor; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1883; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- WIENER, LEO, author, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1862; *r.* Cambridge, Mass.
- WIENER, NORBERT, mathematician, college professor; *b.* Columbia, Mo., 1894; *r.* Cambridge, Mass.
- WIENER, WILLIAM, educator; *b.* Newark, N. J., 1867; *r.* Newark, N. J.
- WIERNIK, PETER, Yiddish editor, author; *b.* Russia, 1865; *r.* New York City.
- WILE, FREDERICK WILLIAM, journalist, author; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- WILE, IRA SOLOMON, physician, author; *b.* Rochester, N. Y., 1877; *r.* New York City.
- WILEY, LOUIS, newspaperman; *b.* Hornell, N. Y., 1869; *r.* New York City.
- WILIMOVSKY, CHARLES A., painter, etcher; *b.* Chicago, Ill., 1885; *r.* Kansas City, Mo.
- WINCHEVSKY, MORRIS (Leopold Benedict), Yiddish poet; *b.* Lithuania, 1856; *r.* New York City.
- WINKLER, MAX, college professor; *b.* Austria, 1866; *r.* Ann Arbor, Mich.

- WINTERNITZ, MILTON CHARLES, pathologist, college professor; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1885; *r.* New Haven, Conn.
- WISE, ETHEL BRAND, sculptress; *b.* New York City, 1888; *r.* Syracuse, N. Y.
- WISE, JONAH B., rabbi, editor; *r.* Portland, Ore.
- WISE, LEO, newspaper publisher, editor; *b.* Albany, N. Y., 1849; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- WISE, LOUIS ELSBERG, chemist, college professor; *b.* New York City, 1888; *r.* Syracuse, N. Y.
- WISE, LOUISE WATERMAN (Mrs. Stephen), portrait painter, writer; *b.* New York City; *r.* New York City.
- WISE, OTTO IRVING, lawyer; *b.* Austria, 1871; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- WISE, STEPHEN SAMUEL, rabbi, lecturer; *b.* Hungary, 1872; *r.* New York City.
- WITMARK, JULIUS P., music publisher; *b.* New York City, 1870; *r.* New York City.
- WOHL, MICHAEL G., surgeon; *b.* Russia, 1887; *r.* Omaha, Neb.
- WOHLINER, A. (L. Landau), Yiddish journalist; *b.* Russia, 1877; *r.* New York City.
- WOLBARST, ABRAHAM LEO, physician, author; *b.* New York City, 1872; *r.* New York City.
- WOLF, ADOLPH G., judge; *b.* Washington, D. C., 1869; *r.* San Juan, Porto Rico.
- WOLF, CLARENCE, financier, communal worker; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1860; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- WOLF, EDWIN, manufacturer, civic and communal worker; *b.* Uhrichsville, Ohio, 1855; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- WOLF, EMMA, novelist; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1865; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.

- WOLF, LOUIS, merchant, communal worker; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1856; *r.* Elkins Park, Pa.
- WOLF, MORRIS, lawyer, communal worker; *r.* Philadelphia, Pa.
- WOLF, SIMON, lawyer, author, communal worker; *b.* Bavaria, 1836; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- WOLF, WILLIAM B., surgeon; *b.* Germany, 1869; *r.* Baltimore, Md.
- WOLFE, ADOLPHE, merchant, civic and communal worker; *b.* Germany, 1848; *r.* Portland, Ore.
- WOLFE, ALFRED S., commander, U. S. N.
- WOLFE, ISAAC, judge; *b.* New Haven, Conn., 1860; *r.* New Haven, Conn.
- WOLFE, S. HERBERT, actuary; *b.* Baltimore, Md., 1874; *r.* New York City.
- WOLFENSON, LOUIS B., college professor; *b.* LaCrosse, Wis., 1882; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- WOLFF, ALBERT, conductor; *r.* New York City.
- WOLFSOHN, ARTHUR M., educator; *b.* Chicago Ill., 1873; *r.* New York City.
- WOLFSOHN, JULIAN MAST, neurologist, college professor; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1873; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- WOLFSON, HARRY, college professor; *b.* Lithuania; *r.* Cambridge, Mass.
- WOLFSTEIN, DAVID I., physician; *b.* Hannibal, Mo., 1862; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- WOLHEIM, LOUIS, actor; *r.* New York City.
- WOLKIN, HARRY, painter; *b.* Russia, 1877; *r.* Pittsburgh, Pa.
- WOODS, ALBERT H., theatrical manager; *r.* New York City.
- WOOLF, EDGAR ALLAN, playwright; *b.* New York City, 1886; *r.* New York City.

- WORMSER, I. M., lawyer, college professor; *r.* New York City.
- WYNN, ED, (Israel Leopold), actor; *b.* Philadelphia, Pa., 1886; *r.* Kensington Gardens, L. I., N. Y.
- YAMPOLSKY, CECIL, botanist; *b.* Russia, 1886; *r.* Dutch East Indies.
- YANOVSKY, SAUL, Yiddish editor, *b.* Russia, 1864; *r.* New York City.
- YARMOLINSKY, ABRAHAM, translator, librarian; *b.* Russia, 1890; *r.* New York City.
- YEHOASH, see Bloomgarden, Solomon.
- YEZIERSKA, ANZIA, short-story writer; *b.* Russia, 1885; *r.* New York City.
- ZALINSKI, MORRIS G., colonel, U. S. A.; *r.* Atlanta, Ga.
- ZEISLER, FANNIE BLOOMFIELD, pianist; *b.* Austria; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- ZEISLER, SIGMUND, lawyer; *b.* Austria, 1860; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- ZEITLIN, ALEXANDRE, sculptor; *b.* Russia, 1872; *r.* New York City.
- ZEITLIN, JACOB, college professor; *b.* Russia, 1883; *r.* Urbana, Ill.
- ZEITLIN, SOLOMON, Jewish historian; *b.* Russia, 1886; *r.* New York City.
- ZENNER, PHILIP, neurologist; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio, 1852; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- ZEPIN, GEORGE, rabbi, educator; *b.* Cincinnati, Ohio; *r.* Cincinnati, Ohio.
- ZEVIN, ISRAEL J. ("Tashrak"), Yiddish writer; *b.* Russia, 1872; *r.* New York City.
- ZHITLOWSKY, CHAIM, Yiddish writer; *b.* Russia, 1865; *r.* New York City.

- ZILBOORG, GREGORY, writer, translator, lecturer; *b.* Russia; *r.* New York City.
- ZIM, MARCO, painter, sculptor, etcher; *b.* Russia, 1880; *r.* New York City.
- ZIMAND, SAHEL, writer; *b.* Roumania, 1891; *r.* New York City.
- ZIMBALIST, EFREM, violinist; *b.* Russia, 1889; *r.* New York City.
- ZITTEL (ZIT), CARL FLORIAN, editor, publisher; *b.* Paterson, N. J., 1876; *r.* New York City.
- ZOBEL, ALFRED JACOB, surgeon; *b.* San Francisco, Cal., 1873; *r.* San Francisco, Cal.
- ZOLOTKOFF, LEON, Yiddish editor; *b.* Russia, 1865; *r.* Chicago, Ill.
- ZON, RAPHAEL, forester; *b.* Russia, 1874; *r.* Washington, D. C.
- ZUCCA (ZUCKERMANN), MANNA, pianist, composer; *b.* New York City, 1891; *r.* New York City.
- ZUCKERMAN, BARUCH, communal worker; *b.* Russia, 1884; *r.* New York City.
- ZUKOR, ADOLPH, motion picture producer; *b.* Hungary, 1873; *r.* New York City.
- ZUNSER, CHARLES, social worker; *b.* Russia, 1882; *r.* Ardsley, N. Y.

JEWISH NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

ALPHA EPSILON PI FRATERNITY

Org. 1913. OFFICE: 222 Pulaski, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Eighth Annual Convention, Dec. 27-29, 1921, New York City.
Members, 271.
Chapters, 9.

PURPOSE: A national collegiate Greek-letter organization for Jewish students.

OFFICERS: Pres., Milton Adler, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Vice-Pres., Simeon L. Hamburger, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Treas., Sidney S. Picker, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Sec., Herman Rolnick, 221 Pulaski, Brooklyn, N. Y.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS: The Officers, and Maximilian L. Farber, Philadelphia, Pa.; Samuel Kahn, Atlanta, Ga.; Joseph Levine, Brooklyn, N. Y.; T. R. Racoosin, N. Y. C.; H. Philip Sohmer, N. Y. C.

AMERICAN ACADEMY FOR JEWISH RESEARCH

Org. June 15, 1920. OFFICE: Philadelphia, Pa.
Meeting, April 30, 1922, New York City.
Members, 14.

PURPOSE: To advance Jewish learning in America.

OFFICERS: Pres., Louis Ginzberg, N. Y. C.; Treas., Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Cincinnati, O.; Sec., Henry Malter, 1531 Diamond, Philadelphia, Pa.

AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

Org. Nov. 11, 1906; inc. Mch. 16, 1911. OFFICE: 171 Madison Av.,
New York City.

For report, see pp. 323, *seq.*

AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS

Org. March 1916. Re-org. 1920. OFFICE: 1 Madison Ave., New York
City

Convention, May 21-22, 1922, Philadelphia, Pa. Delegates, 400.

PURPOSE: To further and promote Jewish rights, to safeguard and defend such rights wherever and whenever the same are either threatened or violated; to generally deal with all matters relating to and affecting specific Jewish interests.

OFFICERS: Pres., Nathan Straus; Vice-Pres., Aaron J. Levy; Samuel Untermeyer; Stephen S. Wise; Treas., Geo. I. Fox; Ex. Sec., B. G. Richards, 1 Madison Av., New York City.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Max Aaron, Phila., Pa.; M. Abramoff, Phila., Pa.; H. Appelbaum, Tulsa, Okla.; A. M. Ashinsky, Pittsburgh, Pa.; J. A. Bernstein, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.; Philip N. Bernstein, Waterbury, Conn.; Samuel Blitz, New York City; Jacob Carlinger, New York City; A. B. Cohen, Scranton, Pa.; Joseph Chagi, Detroit, Mich.; David H. Cohen, Phila., Pa.; Samuel Cohen, New York City; Nachman H. Ebin, New York City; Max Eckman, New York City; Wm. Edlin, New York City; Louis D. Gibbs, New York City; Jacob Ginsburg, Phila., Pa.; Leopold C. Glass, Phila., Pa.; Simon Glazer, Kansas City, Mo.; Henry D. Gold, Boston, Mass.; Abraham Goldberg, New York City; Alexander Goldberg, New York City; A. J. Goldstein, Jersey City, N. J.; George Gordon, Minneapolis, Minn.; Meyer Greenberg, New York City; Gustave Hartman, New York City; R. B. Hershon, Easton, Pa.; Abraham Hirsch, Phila., Pa.; Michael Hollander, Newark, N. J.; Albert Hurwitz, Boston, Mass.; Sol. Hurwitz, Cleveland, O.; Nathan Isaacs, Pittsburgh, Pa.; M. A. Kaplan, New York City; Maurice Katz, Phila., Pa.; Abraham Kollin, Cleveland, O.; Samuel C. Kone, Hartford, Conn.; Solomon Lampport, Long Island; Hyman Lazarus, Bayonne, N. J.; Isaac Levine, New York City; Martin O. Levy, Phila., Pa.; Max Levy, Staten Island; Chas. Lipshutz, Phila., Pa.; Philip Marcus, Providence, R. I.; Morris Margulies, New York City; Wm. B. Marker, Chester, Pa.; Jacob Massel, Long Island; Israel Matz, New York City; B. F. Miller, Phila., Pa.; S. Nadelweiss, New York City; Emanuel Neumann; New York City; Benj. Plotle, New York City; Bernard Reich, New York City; Samuel Rhine, Akron, O.; Adolph Rosenblum, Phila., Pa.; Samuel Sale, St. Louis, Mo.; Joe W. Salus, Phila., Pa.; Peter Schweitzer, New York City; Bernard Shelvin, New York City; J. Silberfeld, Newark, N. J.; Adolph Stern, New York City; Elihu D. Stone, Boston, Mass.; Max Suls, Baltimore, Md.; Emil Tausig, New York City; Joseph L. Tepper, Washington, D. C.; S. Thau, New York City; Morris Weinberg, New York City; Leo Wolfson, New York City; Mrs. Jenny Zwick, Cleveland, O.

AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Org. 1892. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Thirtieth Annual Meeting, Apl. 29-30, 1922, New York City.

Members, 446.

Has issued twenty-eight volumes of publications and an index to publications 1-20. Maintains a collection of books, manuscripts, and historical objects in its room in the building of the Jewish Theological Seminary, 531 W. 123d, N. Y. C.

OFFICERS: Pres., Abraham S. W. Rosenbach, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Pres., Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.;

Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; N. Taylor Phillips, N. Y. C.; Richard J. H. Gottheil; Treas., Henry S. Hendricks; Curator, Leon Huhner; Cor. Sec., Albert M. Friedenber, 38 Park Row; Rec. Sec., Samuel Oppenheim, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: The Officers, and Chas. J. Cohen, Phila., Pa.; Henry Cohen, Galveston, Tex.; Herbert Friedenwald, Washington, D. C.; Lee M. Friedman, Boston, Mass.; Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; Max J. Kohler, Harold Korn, N. Y. C.; Max L. Margolis, Phila., Pa.; Alexander Marx, N. Y. C.; Abraham A. Neuman, Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa., ex-officio, as past Presidents of the Society.

AMERICAN JEWISH LEGION

Org. 1922. **OFFICE:** 541 Lincoln Pl., Brooklyn, N. Y.

First Annual Convention, May 20-21, 1922, Philadelphia, Pa.

PURPOSE: To foster Jewish consciousness amongst Jewish ex-service men, to colonize Jewish ex-service men in Palestine, keeping physically fit, and mutual aid.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Gershon Agronsky, New York City; Treas., Alex Gold, New York City; Sec., Elias Ginsburg, 541 Lincoln Pl., Brooklyn, N. Y.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Harry Almes, Phila., Pa.; Harry C. Appel, Phila., Pa.; Benj. Bronstein, Lynn, Mass.; Samuel Cohen, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Sidney Fink, N. Y. C.; Abr. I. Hausman, Cleveland, O.; Aaron Schwartz, Phila., Pa., Z. L. Shein, Baltimore, Md.

AMERICAN JEWISH PHYSICIANS' COMMITTEE

Org. May 24, 1921. **OFFICE:** 1225 Broadway, New York City

First Annual Convention, May 24, 1921, New York City.

Members, 880.

PURPOSE: To build medical college in connection with Hebrew University in Palestine.

OFFICERS: Pres., Nathan Ratnoff; Vice-Pres., Israel Strauss and Samuel J. Kopetzky; Treas., Abraham J. Rongy; Sec., Israel S. Wechsler, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Emil Altman, Joseph Bakst, Joseph Bieber, Simon Blatties, Leo Buerger, Samuel J. Druskin, A. A. Epstein, Emanuel Friedman, G. A. Friedman, Sigismund S. Goldwater, S. P. Goodhart, Julius J. Hertz, Philip Horowitz, Abraham Hymanson, Harry E. Isaacs, Leopold Jaches, Julius Jarcho, Max Kahn, David J. Kaliski, Emanuel Libman, William Linder, Herman Lorber, Leon Louria, Samuel J. Scadron.

AMERICAN RED MOGEN DAVID

Org. March 13, 1918. OFFICE: 327 S. 5th, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Third Annual Convention, Feb. 10, 1921, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Chapters, 95.
 Members 25,000.

PURPOSE: Transplanting into the land of Israel and caring for the orphans of the war and pogrom-stricken countries; organizing medical and sanitation units wherever necessary; assisting Red Mogen David organizations in other countries to do their work.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., B. L. Levinthal, Philadelphia, Pa.; Pres., Mrs. Rose Glider, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Pres., C. Fieldman, Portland, Me.; Mrs. Miriam Greenberg, Phila., Pa.; B. Rosenblatt, Bridgeport, Conn.; Mrs. H. Ruderman, Pittsburgh, Pa.; S. Shane, Camden, N. J.; Treas., Mrs. Miriam Kirschner, Phila., Pa.; Chairman National Executive Committee, Mrs. Chas. A. Spivacke, N. Y. C.

ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE: Mrs. A. Finklestein, Jacob Ginsberg, Reba Glayman, Mrs. Rose Glider, Mrs. M. Greenberg, A. Hirsh, Mrs. M. Kirschner, Chas. Lipshutz, S. Shane, Mrs. H. Snyder, Mrs. A. Solomon, Mrs. D. B. Swiren.

BARON DE HIRSCH FUND

Org. Feb. 9, 1891; inc. 1891. OFFICE: 80 Maiden Lane, New York City
 Thirty-first Annual Meeting, Feb. 19, 1922, New York City.

The activities of the Fund fall under the following heads:

- I. Agriculture; subsidizing Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society and the National Farm School. Granting scholarships for State agricultural school to young men desiring to take agriculture as their life work.
- II. BARON DE HIRSCH TRADE SCHOOL, 222 E. 64th, N. Y. C., offering to Jewish young men instruction in day classes in the following trades: Machinist, Plumbing, Electrical, House, Fresco and Sign Painting, Printing, Sheet Metal Work, Woodworking and Carpentry, and Operating Engineering.
- III. WOODBINE LAND AND IMPROVEMENT COMPANY.
- IV. ENGLISH EDUCATION TO IMMIGRANTS. Day and Evening Classes.
- V. RELIEF WORK. Through subsidized societies in Maryland: Baltimore.—New York: Brooklyn, New York City.

OFFICERS: Pres., Eugene S. Benjamin, 130 E. 25th; Vice-Pres., S. G. Rosenbaum; Treas., Simon F. Rothschild; Hon. Sec., Max J. Kohler, 253 Broadway, N. Y. C.

TRUSTEES: The Officers, and Charles L. Bernheimer, Nathan Bijur, Abram I. Elkus, Alfred Jaretzki, Herbert H. Lehman, Mortimer L. Schiff, N. Y. C.; S. S. Fleisher, Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.

BUREAU OF JEWISH SOCIAL RESEARCH

Org. Apl., 1919. OFFICE: 114 Fifth Av., New York City

Merger of Bureau of Philanthropic Research, Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research of the American Jewish Committee, and the Field Bureau of the National Conference of Jewish Charities, and supported by funds provided by the American Jewish Committee, the New York Foundation, and the Federations of Jewish Philanthropies throughout the country, in addition to private contributions.

PURPOSE: Research into problems of Jewish social and communal life in America and in other centers of Jewry throughout the world.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Adolph Lewisohn; Treas., David M. Heyman; Sec., Solomon Lowenstein; Chairman Exec. Com., Cyrus L. Sulzberger.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES: The Officers, and Cyrus Adler, B. D. Bogen, Fred M. Butzel, Chas. Eisenman, Lee K. Frankel, I. E. Goldwasser, Mrs. Alexander Kohut, Herbert H. Lehman, Irwin F. Lehman, Alfred C. Meyer, Max Senior, Robert Senior, Nat Stone, Aaron Waldheim, Morris D. Waldman, Felix M. Warburg.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Cyrus L. Sulzberger, Chairman; I. E. Goldwasser, David M. Heyman, Mrs. Alexander Kohut, Herbert H. Lehman, Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE: Lee K. Frankel, Chairman; Ludwig B. Bernstein, Jacob Billikopf, Boris D. Bogen, Louis M. Cahn, Maurice B. Hexter, Hyman Kaplan, Louis H. Levin, Solomon Lowenstein, Philip L. Seman, Frances Taussig, and Morris D. Waldman.

ADMINISTRATION: Samuel A. Goldsmith, Director; Benjamin D. Kaplan, Assistant Director; Dorothy E. Aidman, Chief Investigator, Harry S. Linfield, Head of Department of Information, N. Y. C.

CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS

Org. July 9, 1899. OFFICE: Rochester, N. Y.

Thirty-second Annual Convention, Apl. 13-16, 1921, Washington, D. C.

Thirty-third Annual Convention, June 28-July 2, 1922, Cape May, N. J.

Members, 266.

Has issued thirty volumes of its Year Book; and besides, the Union Prayer Book; the Union Hymnal; the Union Haggadah; Prayers for Private Devotion; Army Ritual for Soldiers of the Jewish Faith (1916); and various other publications.

OFFICERS: 1921-1922: Hon. Pres., Kaufman Kohler, Cincinnati, O.; Pres. Edward N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Vice-Pres., Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Treas., Louis Wolsey, Cleveland, O.; Rec. Sec., Isaac E. Marcuson, Macon, Ga.; Cor. Sec., Horace J. Wolf, 117 Gibbs, Rochester, N. Y.

EXECUTIVE BOARD, 1921-1922: Israel Bettan, Charleston, W. Va.; Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; Louis J. Kopald, Buffalo, N. Y.; Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Cincinnati, O.; Felix A. Levy, Chicago, Ill.; Louis L. Mann, New Haven, Conn.; Joseph Rauch, Louisville, Ky.; William Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Leonard J. Rothstein, Pine Bluff, Ark.; Samuel Schulman, N. Y. C.; Nathan Stern, N. Y. C.; Jonah B. Wise, Portland, Ore.

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

Org. Sept., 1893. OFFICE: 305 W. 98th, New York City
Ninth Triennial Convention, Nov., 1920, Denver, Colo.
Sections, 202; Junior Auxiliaries, 46.

The Council and its Sections are engaged in Religious, Social Welfare, Civic and Educational Work. Its activities are promoted through its Committees on Religion, Religious Schools, Social Welfare, Junior Auxiliaries, Civic and Communal Affairs, Peace and Arbitration, Education, Finance, Legislation, Public Health, Blind, Deaf, Tuberculosis, Purity of the Press, Scholarship Fund, Work among Women on Farms, Council Extension, Reconstruction, Foreign Relations, and a National Department of Immigrant Aid with offices in New York City. (Chairman, Mrs. Samuel J. Rosensohn.)

OFFICERS: Pres., Rose Brenner, 252 Carroll, Brooklyn, N. Y.; First Vice-Pres., Mrs. Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Second Vice-Pres., Mrs. S. Pisko, Denver, Colo.; Third Vice-Pres., Mrs. S. M. Blumauer, Portland Ore.; Treas., Mrs. Alvin L. Bauman, St. Louis, Mo.; Rec. Sec., Mrs. L. A. Hecht, Baltimore, Md.; Exec. Sec., Mrs. Harry Sternberger, 305 W. 98th, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS (1917-1923): Mrs. Leo H. Herz, New Haven, Conn.; Mrs. Charles Long, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Mrs. Clarence E. Mack, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Leo Schwartz, Nashville, Tenn.; Mrs. Wm. D. Sporborg, Port Chester, N. Y. (1920-1926); Mrs. Elmer Eckhouse, Newark, N. J.; Hannah Hirshberg, San Antonio, Tex.; Mrs. Max L. Margolis, Germantown, Phila., Pa.; Mrs. Isaac K. E. Prager, Boston, Mass.; and Mrs. Henry J. Sporborg, Albany, N. Y.

DROPSIE COLLEGE FOR HEBREW AND COGNATE LEARNING

Inc. May 20, 1907. Broad and York, Philadelphia, Pa.
Incorporated in State of Pennsylvania.

Invested funds amount to \$704,099.96.

LIBRARY: Volumes and pamphlets, 23,023.

OFFICERS: Pres., Cyrus Adler; Vice-Pres., Mayer Sulzberger; Treas. Horace Stern; Sec. Ephraim Lederer, Phila., Pa.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS: The Officers, and D. Hays Solis Cohen, Philadelphia, Pa.; Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; Isaac Gerstley, Philadelphia, Pa.; Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Simon Miller, A. S. W. Rosenbach, Philadelphia, Pa.; Oscar S. Straus, N. Y. C.; Edwin Wolf, Philadelphia, Pa.

FACULTY: Pres. Cyrus Adler (M. A., Pennsylvania; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins); Professor in charge of the Biblical Department, Max L. Margolis (M. A., Ph. D., Columbia); Professor in charge of the Rabbinical Department, Henry Malter (Ph. D., Heidelberg); Instructor Department of Cognate Languages, Jacob Hoschander (Ph. D., Marburg); Instructor Historical Department, Abraham A. Neuman (M. A., Columbia; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America); Instructor Biblical Department and Assistant Librarian, Joseph Reider (B. A., College of the City of New York; Ph. D., Dropsie College); Instructor Talmud and Arabic, B. Halper (M. A., London; Ph. D., Dropsie College); Resident Lecturer in Jewish Jurisprudence and Institutes of Government, Hon. Mayer Sulzberger (LL. D., Jefferson, Temple; H. L. D., Jewish Theological Seminary of America).

EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE FOR THE HIGHER EDUCATION OF ORPHANS

Org. 1896. OFFICE: 336 Engineer's Bldg., Cleveland, O.

Twenty-fifth Annual Meeting, July 11, 1920, Cleveland, O.

OFFICERS: Pres. Alfred A. Benesch, Cleveland O.; Vice-Pres., M. J. Mandelbaum, Cleveland, O.; Hon. Vice-Pres., Nathan Cohn, Tenn.; Adolph Freund, Mich.; Milton Hart, Ill.; Sol. Kiser, Ind.; Emil Nathan, Mo.; Max Schayer, Colo.; Jos. Schonthal, O.; Simon Wolf, District of Columbia; Treas., E. A. Schwarzenberg, Cleveland, O.; Sec., Eugene E. Wolf, Engineer's Bldg., Cleveland, O.

GOVERNORS: Adolf Kraus, Pres. I. O. B. B.; A. B. Seelenfreund, Sec. I. O. B. B.; and as ex-officio members of the Board, the officers and members of the Executive Committee of the I. O. B. B.; David Alexander, Akron, O.; Myrtle W. Baer, Milwaukee, Wis.; Herbert D. Bloch, Cincinnati, O.; Isidore Freiburger, Cleveland, O.; Bernard Ginsburg, Detroit, Mich.; Edna Goldsmith, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Bernard Greensfelder, St. Louis, Mo.; Grace Grossman, Youngstown, O.; Eugene Halle, Cleveland, O.; Clarence S. Hays, Cleveland, O.; D. A. Huebsch, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. Siegmund Joseph, Cleveland, O.; J. Kobacker, Toledo, O.; Samuel J. Kornhauser, Cleveland, O.; Fred Lazarus, Jr.; Columbus, O.; Mrs. David Lefkowitz, Dallas, Tex.; Meyer Lovitch, Scranton, Pa.; Charles Mayer, Lincoln, Neb.; Mrs. L. S. Musliner, Detroit, Mich.; Sidney E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. Frank Rosenblatt, St. Joseph, Mo.; Anna Roth, Toledo, O.; E. A. Schwarzenberg, Cleveland, O.; Abba Hillel Silver, Cleveland, O.; Philip Stein, Chicago, Ill.; Alex. Stern, Fargo, N. Dak.; I. S. Stern, Madison, Ind.; David Stern-

berg, Memphis, Tenn.; Carl Vetsburg, St. Louis, Mo.; A. Weinstein, Fort Wayne, Ind.; Wm. Woolner, Peoria, Ill.

THE EX-PATIENTS TUBERCULAR HOME

(FORMERLY THE AID ASSOCIATION FOR EX-PATIENTS OF DENVER SANATORIUM)

Org. 1917. OFFICE: 8000 Montview Blvd., Denver, Colo.
Members, 25,000.

PURPOSE: To provide a home for patients who have been discharged from any tubercular sanatoria.

OFFICERS: Pres., Max Schradsky; Vice-Pres., M. Nierenberg; Sec., A. M. Blumberg, P. O. Box 1768; Treas., J. Klatzkin.

DIRECTORS: M. Berkowitz, A. M. Blumberg, M. Cohen, M. H. Eber, C. Gulinson, A. Judelowitz, J. P. Karsh, A. Kiesler, J. Klatzkin, Ed. Lackner, Frank Masure, M. Nierenberg, I. Pasternak, Simon Quiat, Jerome Reichart, Max Schradsky, Wm. Schradsky, Sam Schreiber, I. Shapro, H. Snyder, N. Zaslavsky.

FEDERATION OF HUNGARIAN JEWS IN AMERICA

Org. Nov. 1, 1919. OFFICE: 400 E. Houston, New York City
Second Annual Convention, May 29-30, 1921, New York City.
Third Annual Convention, May 20-21, 1922.
Members, 16,000.
Societies, 120.

PURPOSE: To promote the educational, social, and religious interests of the Hungarian Jews here and in Hungary.

OFFICERS: Pres. Samuel Buchler; Vice-Pres., A. Altman, Louis Feuerman, J. Ilkowitz, Benj. Jacobowitz, B. Levy, Samuel Niederman.

OFFICERS: Pres., Samuel Buchler; Vice-Pres., A. Altman, Louis Feuerman, J. Ilkowitz, Benj. Jacobowitz, B. Levy, Samuel Niederman, Morris Rosner, Samuel Schwartz, Simon Schwartz, M. Stark; Treas., Isidor Rosenfeld; Sec., Bernard Price, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: All Hungarian Rabbis, ex-officio, and Samuel Baum, Morris Fried, L. Friedman, Gustave Hartman, Henry H. Klein, Alex. Lefkowitz, Mrs. Josephine Prince, Adolph Rosenbaum, Benj. Schnierer, Joseph Wasserman, Jacob Weinberger, Wm. Weiss.

FEDERATION OF JEWISH FARMERS OF AMERICA

Org. Jan. 20, 1909. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City
Members, 1235.
Societies, 42.

PURPOSE: To advance the interest of the Jewish farmers.

OFFICERS: Pres., Solomon Grudin, Perrineville, N. J.; Vice-Pres., Joseph Derow, Montville, Conn.; Sec., Benj. C. Stone, 174 2d Av., N. Y. C.; Treas., Paul Abelson, N. Y. C.

FEDERATION OF ORIENTAL JEWS OF AMERICA

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 40 W. 115th, New York City
Societies, 30.

PURPOSE: Americanization and betterment of condition of Oriental Jews.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Gedalecia; Vice-Pres., Joseph Hakim, Sabatai Menachem; Treas., Albert Benadava; Sec., Albert J. Amateau.

ADVISORY BOARD: Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Sadie American, Mrs. David J. Benoliel, Mrs. Victor Brenner, Abram I. Elkus, Leon Sanders, Max Senior, Leo Sulzberger, Edward Valensi, Jacques Valensi, N. Y. C.

FEDERATION OF POLISH JEWS OF AMERICA

Org. 1908. OFFICE: 67 W. 113th, New York City
Convention, May 9, 1922. New York City.
Members, 40,000.

PURPOSE: Interest in all Jewish matters. Provide for the sick a hospital in case they cannot afford to pay for their treatment; take care of orphans and aged people.

OFFICERS: Pres., Abraham Rosenberg; Vice-Pres., J. Gladstone and Mrs. S. Jacobson; Treas., Benj. Winter; Sec., David Trautman, 38 W. 113th, N. Y. C.

FEDERATION OF UKRAINIAN JEWS OF AMERICA

Re-org. Sept., 1920. OFFICE: 200 East Broadway, New York City
Last Annual Convention, March, 1921, Baltimore, Md.
Annual Convention, May, 1922.

Affiliated Organizations: 89.

PURPOSE: Relief work for Ukrainian Jews.

OFFICERS: Pres., Dr. Joseph Krimsky; Vice-Pres., Dr. B. Dubovsky; Treas., Jacob Siris; Sec., Sidney Leff, N. Y. C.

HAI RESH FRATERNITY

Org. July, 1907. OFFICE: 131 S. Front, Memphis, Tenn.
Thirteenth Annual Conclave, Dec. 26-31, 1921, New Orleans, La.
Fourteenth Annual Conclave, July 4-5, 1922, Milwaukee, Wis.
Members 600.

Chapters 23.

OFFICERS: Council Chief, Stanley Monasch, Minneapolis, Minn.; Council Prophet, Lawrence Rauh, Dayton, O.; Council Scribe, Henry Frank, Memphis, Tenn.; Council Installer, Harold Newman, New Orleans, La.; Council Regent, Milton Nathan, Memphis, Tenn.; Council Historian, Jerome Bernstein, Oklahoma City, Okla.; Council Editor, Gordon Scherck, St. Louis, Mo.

HEBREW SHELTERING AND IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY OF AMERICA

OFFICE: 425 Lafayette, New York City

An amalgamation of the Hebrew Sheltering House Association, organized Nov., 1888, and the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, organized 1901.

Thirteenth Annual Meeting, Mch. 12, 1922.

Members, 121,480.

PURPOSE: To facilitate the lawful entry of Jewish immigrants at the various ports in the United State, to provide them with temporary assistance, to prevent them from becoming public charges, to discourage their settling in congested cities, to encourage them to follow agricultural pursuits, to prevent ineligible from immigrating to the United States, to foster American ideals, and to instill in them a knowledge of American history and institutions, and to make better known the advantages of desirable immigration.

OFFICERS: Pres., John L. Bernstein, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Adolph Copeland, Chicago, Ill.; Isaac Heller, Boston, Mass.; Leon Kamaiky, N. Y. C.; Howard S. Levy, Phila., Pa.; Jacob Massel, N. Y. C.; Max Meyerson, N. Y. C.; Albert Rosenblatt, N. Y. C.; Leo S. Schwabacher, Seattle, Wash.; Israel Silberstein, Baltimore, Md.; Harry K. Wolff, San Francisco, Cal., Treas., Harry Fischel, N. Y. C.; Hon. Sec., Joseph E. Eron; Assistant General Manager, Isaac L. Asofsky, N. Y. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Morris Asofsky, Aaron Benjamin, Joseph E. Eron, Harry Fischel, Isaac Heller, Abraham Herman, I. Hershfield, Ph. Jaches, Alexander Kahn, Howard S. Levy, Nathan Roggen, Samuel Rottenberg, Nathan Schoenfeld, Israel Silberstein, B. Charney Vladeck, and Morris Weinberg.

ADVISORY BOARD: Abram I. Elkus, Simon Glazer, Adolf Kraus, Louis Marshall, N. Mosessohn, Hugo Pam, Oscar S. Straus, and Stephen S. Wise.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

(See p. 253)

HEBREW VETERANS OF THE WARS OF THE REPUBLIC

Org. 1900, Inc., 1920. OFFICE: 291 Broadway, New York City

Members, 350.

Posts, 5.

PURPOSE: To perpetuate the history of the Jewish Soldiers in the Wars of the Republic.

OFFICERS: Commander-in-Chief, Maurice Simmons.

HISTADRUTH IVRITH

Org. 1916. Re-org. 1922. OFFICE: 169 E. Broadway, New York City
Convention, March 4-5, 1922, New York City.

Members, 2000.

Societies, 50.

PURPOSE: Hebrew culture and revival of Hebrew language.

OFFICERS: Treas., A. Spicehandler; Sec., M. Ribalow.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: M. Abrams, L. Bardin, H. Brunstein,
G. Chanuck, A. H. Friedland, I. W. Frishberg, S. Ginsburg, I. Hessin,
M. Lipson, A. D. Markson, S. B. Maximon, S. Premysler, M. Ribalow,
M. Slavkin, A. Spicehandler, M. Tausner, M. Tumaroff.

*INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

Org. Feb. 7, 1887. OFFICE: 37 7th, New York City

Thirty-fifth Annual Convention, May 15-17, 1921, Atlantic City,
N. J.

Thirty-sixth Annual Convention, June 11-13, 1922, Atlantic City,
N. J.

Members, 146,000.

Lodges, 600.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Aaron Levy; First Deputy Grand Master,
Adolph Stern, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Julius Fried-
enburg, Boston, Mass.; Grand Sec., Max L. Hollander, N. Y. C.; Grand
Treas., Alexander Goldberg, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Endowment Treas.,
Adolph Teitelbaum.

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH SHOLOM

Org. Feb. 23, 1905. OFFICE: 506-508 Pine, Philadelphia, Pa.

Seventeenth Annual Convention, May 28-30, 1922, Atlantic City,
N. J.

Members, 42,980.

Lodges, 294.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Sol. C. Kraus, Phila, Pa.; First Deputy
Grand Master, Asher Jacobson, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master,
A. S. Kanengieser, Newark, N. J.; Third Deputy Grand Master, Louis
M. Grant, Providence, R. I.; Fourth Deputy Grand Master, M. Caplan,
Baltimore, Md.; Fifth Deputy Grand Master, Samuel C. Kone, Hart-
ford, Conn.; Sixth Deputy Grand Master, Max Epstein, Pittsburgh,
Pa.; Seventh Deputy Grand Master, Samuel Micon, Chicago, Ill.;
Eighth Deputy Grand Master, A. Levy, Augusta, Ga.; Ninth Deputy
Grand Master, Joseph A. Block, Detroit, Mich.; Tenth Deputy Grand
Master, M. D. Bloom, Richmond, Va.; Grand Sec., Martin O. Levy,
Phila, Pa.; Assistant Grand Sec., Adolph Rosenblum, Phila., Pa.;
Grand Treas., I. Rosenbaum, Phila., Pa.

INDEPENDENT ORDER FREE SONS OF ISRAEL

Org. Jan. 18, 1849. OFFICE: 21 W. 124th, New York City
 Last Triennial Convention, May 29, 1921, Atlantic City, N. J.
 Next Triennial Convention, May, 1924, Chicago, Ill.
 Members, 8429.
 Lodges, 80.
 Districts, 2.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Solon J. Liebeskind; First Deputy Grand Master, Benj. H. Wasserman; Second Deputy Grand Master, Sol. Kahn; Third Deputy Grand Master, Samuel Michaels; Grand Rec. Sec., Henry J. Hyman; Grand Treas., Emil Taussig.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Morris Arnstein, Leo Benjamin, M. Angelo Elias, Israel L. Feinberg, Maurice Fleischmann, Louis Hess, Jacob A. Hirschman, Monte M. Jacobs, Chas. H. Kirschner, Henry Kramer, Henry Lipsky, Benjamin Nagelschmidt, Jos. Nordenschild, Henry V. Rothschild, Edward Schulhof, Bernard Shane, Herman Stiefel, Raphael Tobias.

DISTRICTS: 1. Territory: Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, Rhode Island, Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Pennsylvania, Delaware, and Maryland. II. Territory: Illinois, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Wisconsin, Iowa, Nebraska and Indiana.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF B'NAI B'RITH

Org. Nov. 1, 1843. OFFICE: 1228 Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
 Eleventh Quinquennial Convention, May 9, 1920, Cleveland, O.
 Members, 74,490.
 Lodges 492 (in North America, Europe, Asia, and Africa).
 Districts, 11 (7 in the United States).

Institutions founded by the Order in the United States: HEBREW ORPHANS' HOME, Atlanta, Ga.; B'NAI B'RITH CEMETERY, Chicago, Ill.; FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Chicago, Ill.; JEWISH WIDOWS' AND ORPHANS' HOME, New Orleans, La.; TOURO INFIRMARY, New Orleans, La.; HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM, Yonkers, N. Y.; JEWISH ORPHAN HOME, Cleveland, O.; B'NAI B'RITH FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, Pittsburgh, Pa.; RELIEF COMMITTEE, Hot Springs, Ark.; B'NAI B'RITH CLUB, San Francisco, Cal.; HOME FOR JEWISH ORPHANS, Los Angeles, Cal.; IMMIGRANT SCHOOLS, at Kalamazoo, Mich., and Memphis, Tenn.; SABBATH SCHOOLS, at Houghton, Mich.; Trenton, N. J.; Sharon, Pa.; and Madison, Wis.; B'NAI B'RITH ORPHANAGE, at Erie, Pa.; LEO N. LEVI HOSPITAL, Hot Springs, Ark.; B'NAI B'RITH CLUB, Chicago, Ill.; BOYS' VACATION CAMP, Chicago, Ill.; SOCIAL SERVICE BOYS' SUMMER CAMP, Minneapolis, Minn.

OFFICERS: Pres., Adolf Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; First Vice-Pres., Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Second Vice-Pres., Archibald A.

Marx, New Orleans, La.; Treas., Jacob Singer, Philadelphia, Pa.; Sec., Alex. B. Seelenfreund, Chicago, Ill.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Charles Hartman, N. Y. C.; Sidney G. Kusworm, Dayton, O.; E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Philip Stein, Chicago, Ill.; Berthold Timendorfer, Berlin, Germany; Adolphe Stern, Bucharest, Roumania; Josef Popper, Prague, Czecho-Slovakia; J. Niego, Constantinople, Turkey; Sol. Ehrmann, Vienna, Austria.

DISTRICTS: I. Org. 1851. Lodges, 44. Territory: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Eastern Canada. Sec., Max Levy, 2307 Broadway, N. Y. C.

II. Org. 1852. Lodges, 45. Territory: Colorado, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, New Orleans, and Ohio. Sec., Leonard H. Freiberg, 504 St. Paul Bldg., Cincinnati, O.

III. Org. 1860. Lodges, 38. Territory: Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia. Sec., Joseph Herbach, Philadelphia, Pa.

IV. Org. 1863. Lodges, 35. Territory: Arizona, California, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, and British Columbia. Sec., I. J. Ascheim, 149 Eddy, San Francisco, Cal.

V. Org. 1867. Lodges, 21. Territory: Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and District of Columbia. Sec., Edwin H. Levy, P. O. Box 5, Richmond, Va.

VI. Org. 1868. Lodges, 51. Territory: Illinois, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin, Manitoba, Ontario, and Alberta, Can. Sec., A. B. Seelenfreund, 1228 Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

VII. Org. 1873. Lodges, 85. Territory: Alabama, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Oklahoma, Tennessee, and Texas. Sec., M. M. Goldman, Whitney Central Bldg., New Orleans, La.

INDEPENDENT ORDER SONS OF DAVID

Org. June, 1905. OFFICE: 218 Ruben Bldg., McKeesport, Pa. Convention, June 26, 1921, McKeesport, Pa. Members, 1485.

PURPOSE: Life insurance and to further Jewish activities.

OFFICERS: Ex-Grand Master, K. Kovacs, Duquesne, Pa.; Grand Master, J. M. Steinitz, Rankin, Pa.; Deputy Grand Masters, L. Biedeman, Wilkinsburgh, Pa.; Chas. Klein, Braddock, Pa.; Grand Treas., I. S. Blattner, McKeesport, Pa.; Grand Sec., S. J. Klein, P. O. Box 228, McKeesport, Pa.; Grand Master-at-Arms, D. J. Rosenthal, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Grand Inner Guard, H. Weinstein, Duquesne, Pa.; Grand Outer Guard, P. Rosenberg, Wilkinsburgh, Pa.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: J. L. Diamond, McKeesport, Pa.; Moe Klein, McKeesport, Pa.; Max Lazear, Braddock, Pa.; S. Moscovitz, Pitts-

burgh, Pa.; M. Newhouse, McKeesport, Pa.; A. H. Rosenberg, Braddock, Pa.; R. Schwartz, Rankin, Pa.

INDEPENDENT WESTERN STAR ORDER

Org. Feb. 13, 1894. OFFICE: 1127 Blue Island Av., Chicago, Ill.
Sixth Biennial Convention, July 5, 1920, Baltimore, Md.
Members, 17, 924.
Lodges, 128.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Max Levy, 526 Walnut, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Grand Masters: H. M. Barnett, Chicago, Ill.; Meyer Sack, Phila., Pa.; H. Waiss, Detroit, Mich.; G. Roth, St. Louis, Mo.; First Deputy Grand Master, M. Bernstein, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, I. Green, Cleveland, O.; Grand Sec., I. Shapiro, 1127 Blue Island Av.; Grand Endowment Treas., I. Schor; Grand General Fund Treas., D. Arkin; Grand Counsellor, Joseph Rubens, Chicago, Ill.; Grand Medical Examiner, Dr. S. Stol, Chicago, Ill.

INDEPENDENT WORKMEN'S CIRCLE OF AMERICA, INC.

Org. Dec. 28, 1906. OFFICE: 86 Leverett, Boston, Mass.
Sixteenth Annual Convention, May 28-30, 1922, Worcester, Mass.
Members, 5968.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Louis Hyson, Revere, Mass.; Vice-Chairman, Hyman Hurwitz, Revere, Mass.; Treas., Samuel Malkiel, Roxbury, Mass.; Rec. Sec., Samuel Wilensky, Roxbury, Mass.; Gen. Sec., Samuel Egdall, Boston, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Sidney Appel, Boston, Mass.; Hyman Cohen, Malden, Mass.; Arthur Greenfield, Roxbury, Mass.; Hyman Kessler, S. Boston, Mass.; Max Lefkowitz, Dorchester, Mass.; Julius Levin, Dorchester, Mass.; David Monosson, Roxbury, Mass.; Samuel Osipow, Swampscott, Mass.; Morris Ossen, Everett, Mass.; Morris Ricklin, Roxbury, Mass.; Morris Rosen, Boston, Mass.; Abraham Ross, Malden, Mass.; Jack Shneider, Roxbury, Mass.; Morris Tubiash, Boston, Mass.; Samuel Wilcon, Dorchester, Mass.

INDUSTRIAL REMOVAL OFFICE

Org. 1900. OFFICE: 174 Second Av., New York City
Agencies, 245.

OFFICERS AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Chairman, Reuben Arkush; Vice-Chairman, Alfred Jaretzki; Sec., Nathan Bijur; Eugene S. Benjamin, N. Y. C.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.

ACTING MANAGER: Isidore Frank.

INTERCOLLEGIATE ZIONIST ASSOCIATION

Org. June 24, 1915. OFFICE: 55 Fifth Av., New York City
Annual Conference, Apl. 11, 1922, New York City.
Societies, 35.

PURPOSE: To study Jewish life and problems; to organize the Jewish student body of America on the basis of Jewish national consciousness; to advance the Zionist movement.

Publishes annually *Kadimah*.

OFFICERS: Pres., Norman Salit, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Philip Slomovitz, Detroit, Mich.; Treas., Irma L. Lindheim, N. Y. C.; Sec., Abraham Cohen, Brooklyn, N. Y.

GOVERNING COUNCIL: The Officers, and Abraham Cohen, Ithaca, N. Y.; Ethel Cohen, Dorchester, Mass.; Max Davidson, N. Y. C.; *Gotthard Dentsch, Mary Fels, N. Y. C.; Maurice Finkelstein, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Samuel Goldfarb, N. Y. C.; Boris Grabelsky, N. Y. C.; Reuben Grisman, N. Y. C.; Jennie Jelin, N. Y. C.; Paul Klapper, N. Y. C.; Max Levin, Baltimore, Md.; Marvin Lowenthal, N. Y. C.; Marcus Rottenberg, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Louis Schweitzer, N. Y. C.; David Tannenbaum, Brooklyn, N. Y.; *Nathaniel Waldman, Cambridge, Mass.; James Wise, N. Y. C.

JEWISH ACADEMICIANS OF AMERICA

Org. Aug. 21, 1916. OFFICE: 301 E. Broadway, New York City
Members, 24.

PURPOSE: To promote constructive Jewish scholarship, to elucidate the truths and principles of Judaism in the light of modern thought, and to apply the methods of modern science toward the solution of ritual problems.

OFFICERS: Chairman of Executive Committee, Bernard Revel; Sec., M. Seidel, 301 E. Broadway.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Georges Bacarat, Memphis, Tenn.; Bernard Drachman, N. Y. C.; Nathan Isaacs, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Henry Keller, N. Y. C.; David I. Macht, Baltimore, Md.; Meyer Waxman, Brooklyn, N. Y.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

Org. Mch. 20, 1910. OFFICE: 356 Second Av., New York City

OFFICERS: Pres., Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Vice-Pres., Louis Marshall; Treas., Samson Lachman; Hon. Sec., Henrietta Szold, Jerusalem, Palestine.

TRUSTEES: Cyrus Adler, Samuel S. Fels, Phila., Pa.; Samson Lachman, N. Y. C.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; J. L. Magnes, Louis Marshall, N. Y. C.; Milton J. Rosenau, Boston, Mass.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Nathan Straus, N. Y. C.

*Deceased.

JEWISH AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL AID SOCIETY

Org. Jan. 23, 1900. OFFICE 174 Second Av., New York City

Twenty-second Annual Meeting, Feb. 8, 1921, New York City.

Branch Offices: Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.; and Ellenville, N. Y.

PURPOSE: The encouragement of farming among Jewish immigrants in the United States.

ACTIVITIES: Maintains agricultural bureau of information and advice; assists Jewish immigrants to become farmers by helping them to find suitable farms and by loans on favorable terms; loans money to Jewish farmers who require financial assistance; maintains Farm Labor Bureau for the placing out of Jewish young men as farm laborers; conducts bureau to help farmers improve sanitary conditions on their farms.

Publishes *The Jewish Farmer*, a monthly agricultural paper, in Yiddish; maintains itinerant agricultural instructors to lecture to farmers on agricultural topics, conduct demonstrations on their own farms, and organize the farmers into associations for their material, educational, social, and religious advancement; grants free scholarships at agricultural colleges to children of Jewish farmers; makes loans to Jewish students in agricultural colleges.

WORK DONE SINCE ORGANIZATION: Farm loans, 6154, to 5133 farmers, amounting to \$3,807,637 in 38 states; organized credit unions; was instrumental in the organization of farmers' associations; assisted in organizing a Co-operative Fire Insurance Company and other co-operative enterprises among Jewish farmers, etc.

WORK IN 1921: Farm loans, 451, to 485 farmers, amounting to \$331,614; farm loans outstanding (Dec. 31, 1921), \$1,144,159; farm labor positions secured, 608; scholarships granted, 17.

OFFICERS: Pres., Percy S. Straus; Vice-Pres., Eugene S. Benjamin; Treas., Lewis L. Straus; Sec., Reuben Arkush, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Abraham Bijur, N. Y. C.; Alfred Jaretzki, N. Y. C.; Jacob G. Lippman, New Brunswick, N. J.; Joseph A. Rosen, N. Y. C.; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.

GENERAL MANAGER: Gabriel Davidson; Asst. Manager, Philip R. Strisik.

 JEWISH CHAUTAUQUA SOCIETY

Org. Apl. 29, 1893. OFFICE: 1305 Stephen Girard Bldg., 21 S. 12th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Thirtieth Assembly, Dec. 25-29, 1921, Dallas, Tex.

Members, 4000.

Correspondence Students, 377.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Henry Berkowitz, Phila., Pa.; Vice-Chancellor, Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Hon. Pres., Abram I. Elkus, N. Y. C.; Pres., Arthur K. Stern; Vice-Pres., David J. Loeb; Treas., Emil Selig, Phila., Pa.; Sec., Jeannette Miriam Goldberg, Jefferson, Tex.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Harry E. Ettelson, Arthur A. Fleisher, Walter Fox, Jacob S. Goldbaum; Julius M. Goldenberg, Washington, D. C.; Joseph Greenberg; David Lefkowitz, Dallas, Tex.; Oscar Loeb, Mrs. Max L. Margolis, Phila., Pa.; Emil Mayer, St. Louis, Mo.; Martin A. Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Joseph K. Willing; Louis Wolsey, Cleveland, O.

HONORARY MEMBERS: Corinne B. Arnold, Jacob Gimbel, Phila., Pa. Mrs. Chas. Heidelberger, Atlantic City, N. J.; Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.

CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOL FACULTY: Wm. Rosenau, Dean, Baltimore, Md.; Henry Berkowitz, Phila., Pa.; Edward N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Julius H. Greenstone, Phila., Pa.; Eugene M. Lehman, N. Y. C.; Martin A. Meyer, San Francisco, Cal.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; David E. Weglein, Baltimore, Md.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVE RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF CALIFORNIA

Org. Sept. 28, 1912. OFFICE: 404 Union League Bldg., Los Angeles, Cal. Members, 50,000.

Auxiliary Societies, 9.

PURPOSE: Sanatorium for treatment of pulmonary tuberculosis.

OFFICERS: Pres., H. M. Silverberg; Vice-Pres., Peter N. Kahn; Sec., Sol. Meyer; Treas., Irving H. Hellman; Exec. Sec., B. Cohen, Los Angeles, Cal.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS: B. Citrin, G. Evans, Max Jacobs, Peter M. Kahn, N. Kavinoky, H. I. Leviton, J. Levitt, Sol. Meyer, E. L. Neustein, L. A. Pertson, Max Russakov, A. Shapiro, Chaim Shapiro, Joe Shapiro, H. M. Silverberg, Wm. Silverman.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVES' RELIEF SOCIETY OF DENVER

Org. Jan. 2, 1904; inc. June 25, 1904. OFFICE: 510-512 Kittredge Bldg., Denver, Colo.

Eighteenth Annual Convention, July 9-10, 1921, Boston, Mass.

Contributors, 100,000. Income, 1920, \$408,197.49. Capacity, sanatorium, 200 beds; Rude Convalescent Home, 50 beds.

Auxiliary Societies, 11.

ORGANIZED DISTRICTS: 5.

Publishes *The Sanatorium*.

OFFICERS: Pres., Philip Hillkowitz, 236 Metropolitan Bldg.; Vice-Pres., I. Rude, H. J. Schwartz; Treas., Nathan Striker; Sec., C. D. Spivak, 510-512 Kittredge Bldg., Denver, Colo.

TRUSTEES: S. L. Bresler, S. F. Disraelly, Emanuel Friedman, H. H. Frumess, Ben Grimes, Philip Hillkowitz, Ph. Hornbein, C. H. Kauvar,

Mrs. I. J. Kolinsky, Max D. Neusteter, J. B. Pizer, Louis Robinson, S. G. Rosenthal, I. Rude, H. J. Schwartz, O. M. Shere, C. D. Spivak, Louis Stern, Nathan Striker, Denver, Colo.; Mrs. L. Bloch, N. Y. C., representing New York Ladies' Auxiliary; Mrs. Morris Friedman, St. Louis, Mo., representing St. Louis Ladies' Auxiliary; and Leon Sanders, N. Y. C., representing Independent Order Brith Abraham.

NEW YORK OFFICE: Managers, Rosen and Miller, 31 Union Square.

JEWISH MINISTERS' ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Org. Mch., 1917. OFFICE: 74 E. 118th, New York City
 Convention, June 24, 1920, New York City
 Members, 76.

OFFICERS: Pres.-Treas., Benzion Pearl; Sec., S. L. Hurwitz, 66 W. 118th, N. Y. C.; Chairman of the Executive, S. Buchler, 1800 Seventh Av., N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: S. Buchler; S. L. Hurwitz; Benzion Pearl; T. Kosuth.

JEWISH MINISTERS CANTORS' ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA (SUCCESSOR TO SOCIETY OF AMERICAN CANTORS)

Org. June 1, 1918. OFFICE: New York City
 Twelfth Annual Meeting, May 23, 1921.
 Members, 250.

PURPOSE: To uplift the profession and give aid to Cantors in need and to their families.

OFFICERS: Pres., Jacob Schwartz, 78 W. 85th; Vice-Pres., A. Singer, E. Spivak; Sec., I. Frank, Treas., A. Arnoff, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: Sol. Baum, N. Goldsmith, A. Heiman, M. Hillman, P. Jasinofsky, A. Levin, L. Lipitz, R. Minsky, M. Schachter.

JEWISH NATIONAL WORKERS ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 153 E. Broadway, New York City
 Seventh Annual Convention, May 14, 1921, Toronto, Can.
 Eighth Annual Convention, June 3, 1922.
 Members, 6100.
 Branches, 108.

PURPOSE: Fraternal, Social, and Educational Order.

OFFICERS: Pres., David Pinski; Treas., Samuel Goldstein; Sec., Meyer L. Brown, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: I. Applebaum, B. Babitch, H. Bass, M. L. Brown, Samuel Ellsberg, Wm. Gelbard, S. Goldstein, D. Herlich, M. Kasoff, M. Manson, J. Pearson, D. Pinski, H. Wien, N. Zvirin.

JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Org. June 3, 1888. OFFICE: 1201 N. Broad, Philadelphia, Pa.

For the Report of the Thirty-fourth Year of The Jewish Publication Society of America, see pp. 377, *seq.*

JEWISH SABBATH ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

Org. 1905. OFFICE: 18 E. 13th., New York City

Annual Convention, May 30, 1922, New York City

Members, 5000.

PURPOSE: Promotion of the observance of the Seventh Day Sabbath.

OFFICERS: Pres., Bernard Drachman; Vice-Pres., M. L. Kramer; H. Linetzky; Treas., R. L. Savitzky; Sec. Wm. Rosenberg, 18 E. 13th, N. Y. C.

JEWISH SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY POALE ZION OF UNITED STATES AND CANADA

Org. 1905. OFFICE: 153 E. Broadway, New York City

Thirteenth Annual Convention, July 1-5, 1921, Rochester, N. Y.

Members, 7000.

PURPOSE: The restoration of the Jewish people in Palestine; the establishment of a socialistic commonwealth; the organization of the Jewish labor class for its economic and political interests in America; the organization of the Jewish workmen ready to settle in Palestine in co-operative groups for the creation of better living conditions; the education of the Jewish masses in America; the issuing of literature devoted to the interests of the Jewish workmen and of books treating of the life of the new Jew developing in Palestine; the organization of the Jewish labor classes into trade unions.

OFFICERS: General Sec., I. Hamlin; Treas., I. Applebaum, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: I. Applebaum, I. Berkenblith, S. Boncheck, M. Brown, P. Cruso, H. Ehrenreich, J. Entin, Ch. Fineman, P. Gingold, Ch. Gudman, I. Hamlin, I. Kopeler, N. Perlmutter, D. Pinski, W. Shwartz, S. Siegel, N. Sirkin, Ch. Zhitlowsky, B. Zuckerman.

JEWISH SOCIALIST VERBAND

Org. 1921. OFFICE: 175 E. Broadway, New York City

PURPOSE: To organize the Jewish Socialists for the Socialist Movement in America.

OFFICERS: Sec., Nathan Chanin; Treas., Alexander Cohn.

JEWISH TEACHERS' SEMINARY

Org. 1918. OFFICE: 239 E. Broadway, New York City
Third Annual Convention, Apl. 28, 1921, Philadelphia, Pa.
Members, 4000.

PURPOSE: Aims to prepare efficient teachers for Jewish Schools, to advance Jewish culture in America and to introduce the Jewish working masses to world culture in general.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joel Entin, N. Y. C.; Sec., Pinchos Gingold, 2 E. 111th, N. Y. C.; Dir., Jehuda Kaufman, Brooklyn, N. Y.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Mayer Brown, N. Y. C.; M. Gittleson, Brooklyn, N. Y.; B. Z. Goldberg, J. L. Jaffa, J. Kling, J. Kopiloff, J. Maryson, Jacob Milch, H. Mindlin, N. Y. C.; S. Niger, Brooklyn, N. Y.; A. S. Sachs, Hoboken, N. J.; Chaim Schauss, Brooklyn, N. Y.; L. Trop, N. Y. C.

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF AMFRICA

Org. 1886. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City
Incorporated in State of New York. Invested Funds: for Seminary, \$760,000; for teachers institute, \$55,000. Library: Printed volumes, 66,000; Manuscripts, 1900.

Twenty-eighth Commencement, June 11, 1922.

Graduates, Rabbinical Course, in 1922, 10.

Whole Number of graduates, Rabbinical Course, 154.

Graduates, Teachers' Institute, Teachers' Training Course, in 1922, 24; Extension Course, in 1922, 6.

Whole number of graduates, Teachers' Institute, 248.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD: Chairman Board of Directors, Louis Marshall; Hon. Sec., Sol. M. Stroock; Treas., Daniel Guggenheim, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: (for life) Daniel Guggenheim, Adolph Lewisohn, Louis Marshall, Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.; Philip S. Henry, Asheville, N. C.; Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Mayer Sulzberger, Phila., Pa.; Simon M. Roeder, N. Y. C.; (term expiring 1923) Samuel Greenbaum, N. Y. C.; William Fischman, Irving Lehman, Sol. M. Stroock, N. Y. C.; William Gerstley, Phila., Pa.; Harry Friedenwald, Baltimore, Md.; David S. Ellis, Boston, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Louis Marshall, Cyrus Adler, Daniel Guggenheim, Simon M. Roeder, Mayer Sulzberger.

FACULTY: Acting President, Cyrus Adler, Ph. D. (Johns Hopkins); Professor of Talmud, Louis Ginzberg, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Professor of History, Alexander Marx, Ph. D. (Koenigsberg); Professor of Homiletics, Mordecai M. Kaplan, M.A. (Columbia); Professor of Medieval Hebrew Literature, Israel Davidson, Ph. D. (Columbia); Professor of Codes, Moses Hyamson, B. A., LL. D. (University of London); Instructors, Morris D. Levine, M. A. (Columbia), and Louis Finkelstein, Ph. D.

(Columbia); Instructor in Hazanuth, Israel Goldfarb. B. S. (Columbia); Hazan, Morris Jacobson; Instructor in Public Speaking, Walter H. Robinson.

LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Alexander Marx; Cataloguer, Israel Shapiro; Assistant in Library, Philip Abrahams; Secretary to Librarian, Maria Friedlaender.

REGISTRAR: Israel Davidson.

SECRETARY: Joseph B. Abrahams.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE, 34 Stuyvesant Place. Principal, Mordecai M. Kaplan, 1 W. 89th; Instructors: Morris D. Levine; Joseph Bragin; Assistant Instructors: Leo Honor, Zwi Scharfstein, Max Kadushin, Oscar Ovsay, Emanuel Gamoran, I. S. Chipkin, A. E. Price, B. Silk, Anna Machlowitz. Special Committee: Sol. M. Stroock, Chairman; Mordecai M. Kaplan, Samuel Greenbaum, Irving Lehman, J. L. Magnes, Felix M. Warburg, Cyrus Adler.

JEWISH THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

RABBINICAL ASSEMBLY

Org. July 4, 1901.

Members, 158.

OFFICERS: Pres., Louis M. Epstein, Roxbury, Mass.; Vice-Pres., Max Drob, N. Y. C.; Rec. Sec., Abraham Nowak, Hartford, Conn.; Cor. Sec., Hyman Solomon, 7 Royal, Lawrence, Mass.; Treas., Israel Goldfarb, Brooklyn, N. Y.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Herman Abramowitz, Montreal, Can.; Nathan Blechman, Elizabeth, N. J.; Louis Feinberg, Cincinnati, O.; Louis Finkelstein, N. Y. C.; Samuel Fredman, Philadelphia, Pa.; Solomon Goldman, Cleveland, O.; Julius H. Greenstone, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mordecai M. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; C. E. Hillel Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Max D. Klein, Philadelphia, Pa.; Jacob Kohn, N. Y. C.; Philip A. Langh, Chicago, Ill.; Morris D. Levine, N. Y. C.; Benjamin A. Lichter, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Herman Lissauer, San Francisco, Cal.; C. David Matt, Minneapolis, Minn.; Jacob S. Minkin, Rochester, N. Y.; Abraham A. Neuman, Philadelphia, Pa.; Norman Salit, N. Y. C.

JEWISH VALOR LEGION

Org. Feb., 1921. **OFFICE:** 101 W. 42d, New York City

Members, 638.

PURPOSE: Welfare of Ex-Service men of Jewish faith; compilation of records of Jewish soldiers in American army in World War.

OFFICERS: Commander, Sydney G. Gumpertz; Sr. Vice-Commander, Benjamin Kaufman; Jr. Vice-Commander, Abraham Krotoshinsky; Adjutant, David Bernstein, 427 E. 134th, N. Y. C.

TRUSTEES: Herman L. Bush, Roxbury, Mass.; Sam Goldberg, St. Louis, Mo.; Irving Klein, Oakland, Cal.; Benj. Prager, Pittsburgh, Pa.

JEWISH WELFARE BOARD

Org. 1917. OFFICE: 149 Fifth Ave., New York City
Amalgamated with Council of Young Men's Hebrew and Kindred Associations, July 1, 1921.

Affiliated Organizations, 16.

Constituent Societies, 370.

PURPOSE: To promote the social welfare of soldiers, sailors, and marines in the service of the United States and especially to provide for men of the Jewish faith in the Army and Navy adequate opportunity for religious worship and hospitality of Jewish communities adjacent to military and naval posts. To stimulate the organization and to assist in the activities of Jewish Centres, such as Young Men's Hebrew Associations, Young Women's Hebrew Associations, and kindred organizations, and to co-operate with all similar bodies in the development of Judaism and good citizenship.

OFFICERS: Pres., Irving Lehman, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.; Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; Jacob K. Newman, New Orleans, La.; M. C. Sloss, San Francisco, Cal.; Sec., Joseph Rosenzweig, N. Y. C.; Treas., Edward S. Steinam.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: The Officers, and Cyrus Adler, Julius Ochs Adler, Henry J. Bernheim, I. W. Bernheim, Boris D. Bogen, Fred M. Butzel, Alfred M. Cohen, Abel Davis, Carl Dreyfus, Abram I. Elkus, David A. Ellis, Harry Fischel, William Fischman, Walter Freund, Felix Fuld, I. Edwin Goldwasser, Samuel Greenbaum, Mrs. Jerome J. Hanauer, Maurice H. Harris, Charles Hartman, Isaac Hassler, Louis E. Kirstein, Mrs. Hyman N. Levy, M. S. Margolies, Louis Marshall, Leon J. Obermayer, William Rosenau, Morris Rothenberg, Mortimer L. Schiff, Bernard Semel, Mrs. Israel Unterberg, Israel Unterberg, Max R. Wainer, Benjamin S. Washer, A. Leo Weil, J. L. Wiseman, Morris Wolf.

ADMINISTRATION: Exec. Dir., Harry L. Glucksman; Dir. Jewish Center Activities, Louis Kraft; Dir. Field Work, Michael A. Stavitsky; Dir. Army and Navy Service Dept., E. Chas. Sydney; Dir. Y. W. H. A., Emily Solis-Cohen.

JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN FUNDS FOR JEWISH WAR SUFFERERS

Org. Nov. 24, 1914. OFFICE: 64 Water, New York City
Members, 65.

PURPOSE: Distribution of funds received by the American Jewish Relief Committee, the Central Committee for the Relief of Jews Suffering Through the War, and the People's Relief Committee.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Felix M. Warburg; Treas., Paul Baerwald; Associate Treas., Wm. Erdmann; Sec., Albert Lucas.

For table of appropriations made during the past year and since the organization of the Committee, see p. 289.

KAPPA NU FRATERNITY

Org. June 12, 1911. OFFICE: 2937 Schubert Av., Chicago, Ill.

Fifth Annual Convention, Dec., 1921, Buffalo, N. Y.

Sixth Annual Convention, Dec. 27, 1922-Jan. 1, 1923, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Members, 1000.

Chapters, 16.

PURPOSE: An avowedly Jewish Greek-letter college brotherhood, laying particular stress on Jewishness.

OFFICERS: Pres., Harry P. Goldstein, 125 Washington, Salem, Mass.; Vice-Pres., Harry S. Mackler, 978 Union Av., N. Y. C.; Treas., Alfred R. Jayson, Newark, N. J.; Sec., Jacob Rosenzweig, 128 Conkey Av., Rochester, N. Y.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Samuel J. Baril, N. Y. C.; David Fink, Chicago, Ill.; Samuel Robinson, Schenectady, N. Y.; Zola Rosenfeld, Philadelphia, Pa.; Nathan L. Sarron, Chicago, Ill.; Edward Schwartz, Buffalo, N. Y.

LEO N. LEVI MEMORIAL HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION

Org. 1911. OFFICE: Hot Springs, Ark.

Maintains the Leo N. Levi Memorial Hospital.

Members, 800.

OFFICERS: Pres., E. R. Bernstein, Shreveport, La.; Vice-Pres., Dan Daniel, Little Rock, Ark.; Treas., Gus. Strauss; Sec., A. B. Rhine, Hot Springs, Ark.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES: Bernard Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; E. R. Bernstein, Shreveport, La.; Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; A. K. Cohen, Boston, Mass.; Henry Cohen, Galveston, Tex.; Nathan Cohn, Nashville, Tenn.; Joseph Coons, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Dan Daniel, Little Rock, Ark.; Maurice P. Davidson, N. Y. C.; A. D. Englesman, Oklahoma City, Okla.; Hiram D. Frankel, St. Paul, Minn.; Chas. J. Haase, Memphis, Tenn.; J. K. Hexter, Dallas, Tex.; V. H. Hexter, Dallas, Tex.; Joseph Hirsh, Vicksburg, Miss.; Abraham Jonas, Oakland, Cal.; R. Lee Kempner, Galveston, Tex.; Adolph Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Harry Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Lucien S. Loeb, Montgomery, Ala.; Eugene Mannheimer, Des Moines, Ia.; Archibald A. Marx, New Orleans, La.; Harry Monsky, Omaha, Neb.; Emil Nathan, St. Louis, Mo.; Leo Pfeifer, Little Rock, Ark.; Chas. Rosenthal, Chattanooga, Tenn.; Joseph Salus, Phila., Pa.; Benj. J. Samuels, Chicago, Ill.; Phil. Schier, Kansas City, Mo.; Isaac Schoen, Atlanta, Ga.; A. B. Seelenfreund, Chicago, Ill.; B. Seelig, Helena, Ark.; Lucius L. Solomons, San Francisco, Cal.; Joseph Stampfer, St. Louis, Mo.; Meyer M. Stark, N. Y. C.; Joseph H. Ullman, New Haven, Conn.; Lionel Weil, Goldsboro, N. C.

THE MENORAH MOVEMENT

FOR THE STUDY AND ADVANCEMENT OF JEWISH CULTURE AND IDEALS

Org. Jan. 2, 1913. OFFICE: 167 W. 13th, New York City

CONSTITUENT NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

1. INTERCOLLEGIATE MENORAH ASSOCIATION. Org. Jan. 2, 1913.

Biennial Convention, Dec., 1921, Madison, Wis.

Members, 5000.

Societies, 73.

PURPOSE: The promotion in colleges and universities of the study of Jewish history, culture, and problems, and the advancement of Jewish ideals.

OFFICERS: Chancellor, Henry Hurwitz, 167 W. 13th, N. Y. C.; Pres., Isador Lubin, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.; Vice-Pres., Harry Starr, Harvard University; Marcus Rabinowitz, University of Minnesota; Norman M. Vineberg, McGill University; Barnett Cohen, College of the City of New York; Sec.-Treas., Bernard J. Reis, N. Y. C.

2. MENORAH EDUCATIONAL CONFERENCE. Org. Dec. 29, 1918.

Meets Semi-annually, June and December.

Composed of university teachers.

PURPOSE: To foster and to guide Menorah education in American colleges and universities and among university graduates and other men and women in the general community interested in Jewish culture and ideals.

OFFICERS: Chairman, Nathan Isaacs, University of Pittsburgh Law School; Vice-Chairman, Wm. Popper, University of California; Sec.-Treas., Adolph S. Oko, Hebrew Union College Library.

3. NATIONAL MENORAH ASSOCIATION. Org. Dec. 29, 1919.

PURPOSE: To mobilize university graduates and other public-spirited men and women in support of the Menorah movement.

OFFICERS: Pres., Israel N. Thurman; Treas., Arthur J. Goldsmith; Sec., Hyman Askowith, N. Y. C.

The movement also encourages the organization of Graduate Menorah Societies in various cities, maintains the Menorah College of Lecturers, the Menorah Bureau of Information, and issues *The Menorah Journal*, *Menorah Syllabi*, Menorah bibliographies and pamphlets, and the *Menorah Bulletin*.

THE MIZRACHI ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

Org. June 5, 1912. CENTRAL BUREAU: 138-40 Second, New York City

Eighth Annual Convention, Nov. 15, 1921.

Organizations, 298.

Members, 20,000.

PURPOSE: Religio-national: To realize the Basle program of the Zionist movement in the spirit of Jewish Torah and Tradition. Funda-

mental principle: The land of Israel for the people of Israel, in the spirit of Israel's Law.

OFFICERS: Pres., Meyer Berlin; Treas., B. Schnur; Sec., Meyer Waxman.

ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE: Isaac Allen, Meyer Berlin, I. J. Bluestone, G. Bublick, E. Caplan, J. Levinson, I. Rosenberg, Meyer Waxman, S. Wilner.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: A. M. Ashinsky, I. Boruchoff, S. Borwick, J. Braver, J. Feiner, H. Fischel, L. Gelman, W. Gold, J. Hurwitz, A. Inselbuch, A. M. Kaplan, E. Kushner, I. Levine, B. L. Levinthal, M. Z. Margolies, M. Nadler, I. Papkin, E. Pelkowitz, N. Riff, S. Saar, S. Sadowsky, J. Teitelbaum, D. Twersky.

MIZRACHI HATZOIR

(Affiliated with the Mizrachi Organization of America)

Org. May, 1920. **OFFICE:** 138-140 Second, New York City
Annual Convention, Jan. 7, 1922. New York City.
Members, 3000.

PURPOSE: To organize groups of the Jewish youth, both senior and junior, to spread Judaism and a love for Jewish knowledge, to acquaint the Jewish youth with the national aspirations of the Jew, and to strive for the rehabilitation of Palestine in accordance with Jewish traditions and in the spirit of the Torah.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Meyer Berlin; Hon. Vice-Pres., Meyer Waxman; Pres., Henry Keller; Vice-Pres., Jacob Marrus, Isaac Rosengarten; Exec. Dir., Harry Karp, 1243 Washington Av.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: A. Bernstein, —Brown, —Finkelstein, Rabbi Goodman, L. Gross, Ray Gross, S. Gross, Miss Jaffe, —Kirchner, Rabbi Mandelbaum, Judith Pinta, Hadassah Podritz, Isaac Rifkind, —Simon, Max Sparber, H. Thaler, —Tolochko.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE

Org. 1899 as National Conference of Jewish Charities in the United States. **OFFICE:** 114 Fifth Av., New York City

Meeting, June 18-21, 1922, Providence, R. I.

Members, 213 Societies, 1500 Individuals.

OFFICERS: Pres., Solomon Lowenstein, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Charles Eisenman, Cleveland, O.; Frances Taussig, N. Y. C.; Julius Goldman, New Orleans, La.; Samuel A. Goldsmith, N. Y. C.; Treas., Bernard Greensfelder, St. Louis, Mo.; Assistant Sec., Mrs. Ray S. David, Denver, Colo.; Isidor Kadis, Milwaukee, Wis.; Maurice J. Sievers, Toledo, O.; Harry L. Jackson, St. Louis, Mo.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Ludwig B. Bernstein, Pittsburgh, Pa. Nathan Bijur, N. Y. C.; Fred M. Butzel, Detroit, Mich.; Aaron Cohen,

Pittsburgh, Pa.; Lee K. Frankel, N. Y. C.; Charles Friend, Milwaukee, Wis.; Bernard Greensfelder, St. Louis, Mo.; Ernestine Heller, Chicago, Ill.; Max Herzberg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Maurice B. Hexter, Boston Mass.; Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md.; I. Irving Lipsitch, San Francisco, Cal.; Louis H. Levin, Baltimore, Md.; Minnie F. Low, Chicago, Ill.; Julian W. Mack, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs Jacob Mechlovitz, Scranton, Pa.; Alfred C. Meyer, Chicago Ill.; George Mosbacher, Los Angeles, Cal.; Max Senior, Cincinnati, O.; Cyrus L. Sulzberger, N. Y. C.; Felix M. Warburg, N. Y. C.

NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

Inc. Apl. 10, 1896. SCHOOL AND FARMS: Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa. OFFICE: State Bank of Philadelphia Bldg., 22-24 S. 3d, Philadelphia, Pa.

Twenty-fourth Annual Meeting, Oct. 23, 1921, Farm School, Bucks Co., Pa.

Twenty-first Annual Graduation, Feb. 22, 1922.

Number of Graduates, 1921, 34.

Whole number of graduates, 325.

Members, 9000.

OFFICERS: Pres., Joseph Krauskopf, 4715 Pulaski Av., Germantown, Pa.; Vice-Pres., Harry B. Hirsh; Treas., Isaac H. Silverman; Sec., Miss E. M. Bellefield, 407 Victory Bldg., Phila., Pa.

DIRECTOR: Bernhard Ostrolenk, Farm School, Pa.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: H. D. Allman, Henry S. Belber, Henry Bronner, David Burpee, Abraham J. Feldman, Morris Fleishman, A. M. Greenfield, J. H. Hinlein, Henry A. James, Bernard Kohn, Manfred R. Krauskopf, Louis Nusbaum, Eugene Reefer, Richard Spillane, Philip Sterling, Eugene M. Stern; George Wheeler, John Zimmerman.

HONORARY TRUSTEES: (having served on the Executive Board for ten years) H. Blumenthal, A. Eichholz, Harry Felix, S. Friedberger, Daniel Gimbel, H. B. Hirsh, A. Israel, A. M. Klein, M. A. Kaufmann, Leon Merz, B. Selig, I. H. Silverman, J. N. Snellenberg.

NATIONAL AUXILIARY BOARD: Max A. Adler, Rochester, N. Y.; Daniel Alexander, Salt Lake City, Utah; M. Alexander, Boise, Idaho; Henry Beer, New Orleans, La.; Melvin Behrends, Washington, D. C.; I. W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; H. S. Binswanger, Richmond, Va.; Nathan Eckstein, Seattle, Wash.; M. J. Freiberger, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel Friedheim, Rock Hill, S. C.; Milton D. Greenbaum, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. H. A. Guinzburg, N. Y. C.; Julian A. Hillman, Atlantic City, N. J.; A. Hirschheimer, La Crosse, Wis.; Albert C. Lehman, Pittsburgh, Pa.; J. E. Oppenheimer, Butte, Mont.; Louis Schlesinger, Newark, N. J.; Morris Stern, San Antonio, Tex.; David Sternberg, Memphis, Tenn.; Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn.; Eugene Warner, Buffalo, N. Y.; Morris Weil, Lincoln, Neb.; Harris Weinstock, San Francisco, Cal.; S. D. Wise, Cleveland, O.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TEMPLE SISTERHOODS

Org. Jan. 22, 1913. OFFICE: Merchants' Bldg., Cincinnati, O.
Fourth Biennial Meeting, May 23-26, 1921, Buffalo, N. Y.
Societies 68.

PURPOSE: Closer co-operation between the various Sisterhoods.

The work of the Federation is conducted under the following Committees: Co-operation, Religion, Religious Schools, Propaganda, Scholarships, Union Museum, and State or District Federations.

OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. Joseph Wiesenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; Vice-Pres., Mrs. J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Mrs. Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. Leon Goodman, Louisville, Ky.; Mrs. Henry Nathan, Buffalo, N. Y.; Treas., Mrs. Benj. F. Engelhard, Chicago, Ill.; Sec., Mrs. Ben Loewenstein, Cincinnati, O.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: The Officers, and Mmes. Alfred Baker, Erie, Pa.; Martin Barbe, Chicago, Ill.; Henry Bauer, Atlanta, Ga.; S. B. Blumauer, Portland, Ore.; Isaac Born, Indianapolis, Ind.; Max J. Brandenberger, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Edgar M. Cahn, New Orleans, La.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Chas. Cohn, Nashville, Tenn.; Fred Dilsheimer, Philadelphia, Pa.; Lizzie Drey, St. Louis, Mo.; Wm. Fineschreiber, Memphis, Tenn.; Henry Fischer, Atlantic City, N. J.; Abraham Fishel, Boston, Mass.; Solomon Foster, Newark, N. J.; Charles J. Freund, Toledo, O.; Sallie K. Glauber, New York City; Isaac Goldberg, Detroit, Mich.; Jeannette M. Goldberg, Jefferson, Tex.; Moses J. Gries, Cleveland, O.; Samuel Hirshberg, Milwaukee, Wis.; Albert J. Johnson, New Haven, Conn.; Herman Jung, Milwaukee, Wis.; Otto Kempner, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Myer Kirsch, Richmond, Va.; Isaac Landman, Far Rockaway, N. Y.; Frederick Lazarus, Columbus, O.; David Lefkowitz, Dallas, Tex.; D. S. Lisberger, San Francisco, Cal.; H. H. Mayer, Kansas City, Mo.; Chas. Meyer, Lincoln, Neb.; Lillie Mikolas, Minneapolis, Minn.; Caesar Misch, Providence, R. I.; H. Oppenheimer, Baltimore, Md.; Henry Penn, Boston, Mass.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; S. Pisko, Denver, Col.; B. H. Printz, Youngstown, O.; Simon Rice, St. Paul, Minn.; Adolph Rose, Vicksburg, Miss.; Alfred Rosenstein, Philadelphia, Pa.; Marcus Saltzman, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; David Samuels, Shreveport, La.; Minnie K. Samuels, Hartford, Conn.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Robert F. Skutch, Baltimore, Md.; Maurice Steinfeld, St. Louis, Mo.; Joseph Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Ben F. Weil, St. Joseph, Mo.; Sol. Weil, Goldsboro, N. C.; Horace J. Wolf, Rochester, N. Y.; Leo Wolf, Wheeling, W. Va.; Louis Wolsey, Cleveland, O.

NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES

Org. Dec. 10, 1899. OFFICE: 3800 E. Colfax Av., Denver, Col.
Twenty-second Annual Meeting, Jan. 29, 1922, New York City.
Patients treated to Jan. 1, 1922, 4220.

OFFICERS: Pres., Nathan L. Dauby, Cleveland O.; Vice-Pres., Wm. S. Friedman, Denver, Colo.; David May, St. Louis, Mo.; Harmon August, N. Y. C.; B. Flesher, Denver, Colo.; Chas. H. Studin, N. Y. C.; Herman Wile, Buffalo, N. Y.; Treas., Benj. Altheimer, N. Y. C.; Sec., Mrs. S. Pisko, 3800 E. Colfax Av. Denver, Colo.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Louis D. Beaumont, N. Y. C.; Sol. S. Kiser, Indianapolis, Ind.; Alfred A. Benesch, Cleveland, O.; Nathan J. Miller, N. Y. C.

ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM

Org. June 12, 1859. **OFFICE:** 266 Grand, New York City
Biennial Convention, May 9, 1921, Atlantic City, N. J.

Members, 58,000

Lodges, 365.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Samuel Dorf; First Deputy Grand Master, Morris M. Green, 306 Broadway, N. Y. C.; Second Deputy Grand Master, Chas. Hamburger; Third Deputy Grand Master, Jacob Gould; Grand Treas., Barnet Freedman; Grand Sec., Geo. W. Leisersohn, 266 Grand; Counsel to the Order, H. M. Goldfogle, N. Y. C.

ORDER KNIGHTS OF JOSEPH

Org. Feb. 14, 1896. **OFFICE:** 310-315 Society for Savings Bldg.,
Cleveland, O.

Twenty-fourth Convention, Aug. 29, 1920, Atlantic City, N. J.

Twenty-fifth Convention, 1922, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Members, 14,556.

Lodges, 75.

OFFICERS: Supreme Commander, Max Abramoff, Phila., Pa.; First Supreme Vice-Commander, Wm. Schwartz, St. Louis, Mo.; Second Supreme Vice-Commander, L. Goldfinger, Chicago, Ill.; Third Supreme Vice-Commander, Max Lazaer, Braddock, Pa.; Supreme Sec., D. J. Zinner, Cleveland, O.; Supreme Treas., Jos. C. Bloch, Cleveland, O.; Endowment Treas., I. Sheinbart, Cleveland, O.

ORDER OF THE UNITED HEBREW BROTHERS

Org. Nov. 15, 1915. **OFFICE:** 42½ St. Marks Place, New York City
Quinquennial Convention, Oct. 17, 1920, New York City.

Members, 4132.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Meyer Greenberg, 99 Nassau; Vice-Grand Master, Samuel Hirsh; First Deputy Grand Master, Abraham Labris; Grand Trustee, Max Abrams; Grand Treas., Max Abrams; Grand Sec., Rachmiel Cherkass, 211 East 14th

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Philip Adler, Motel Barasch, Chas. Bonus, Louis Borowsky, J. Brown, Jacob Cassel, D. Gerber, D. Goldman, M. Jacobs, M. Kallman, Herman Klein, M. Klein, A. Mayer, M. Maypor, Joseph Mittelman, M. Perlstein, L. Rothman, M. Sachs, Meyer Schanholtz, M. Shall, E. Silberman, Pincus Silberstein, J. Spiro, Ludwig Weill, Isaac Wiener.

ORDER SONS OF ZION

Org. Apl. 19, 1908. **OFFICE:** 44 E. 23d, New York City
Eleventh Annual Convention, Jan. 25-26, 1920, Bridgeport, Conn.
Twelfth Annual Convention, June 26-27, 1922, Long Branch, N. J.
Members, 7000.
Camps, 101.

PURPOSE: Fraternal and Zionist.

OFFICERS: Nasi, Jacob S. Strahl; Segan Rishon, Nathan Chasan; Segan Sheni, Jacob I. Steinberg; Gisbor, Leopold Kehlmann; Maskir, Jacob Ish-Kishor; Counsel, Leo Wolfson; Chief Medical Examiner, Solomon Neumann.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: H. Abramowitz, M. Fanowitz, Benjamin Fine, J. Fink, S. W. Flax, Sol. Friedland, Wm. Goldsmith, E. Ish-Kishor, J. Mechanic, H. Milgrom, Max Perlman, B. Rosenblatt, Ph. Schick, Abraham Schomer, L. Schluger, and Victor Schwarz.

PALESTINE DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL

Org. 1921. **OFFICE:** 31 Union Square, New York City

PURPOSE: The social and economic development of Palestine through the creation of business corporations.

OFFICERS: Hon. Chairman, Louis D. Brandeis, Washington, D. C.; Chairman, Julian W. Mack, Woolworth Bldg., N. Y. C.; Treas., Sol. S. Rosenbloom, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Sec., Samuel J. Rosensohn, 165 Broadway, N. Y. C.; Statistician, Leo Wolman, N. Y. C.; Agricultural Advisor, J. C. Lipman, New Brunswick, N. J.

TRUSTEES: Mary Fels, F. Julius Fohs, Leon Kamaiky, L. C. Lowenstein, Julian W. Mack, Sol Rosenbloom, Lewis Straus, Jr.; Nathan Straus, Jr.; Robert Szold.

PHI BETA DELTA FRATERNITY

Org. 1912. **OFFICE:** 610 W. 114th., New York City
Annual Convention, Dec. 16-18, 1921, New York City
Members, 1000.

PURPOSE: National College Men's Fraternity.

OFFICERS: Pres., Louis S. Lifton, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Morris S. Gross, Philadelphia, Pa.; Saul C. Oppenheim, Ann Arbor, Mich.;

Treas., Wm. R. Ladenheim, N. Y. C.; Sec., Abraham Rosenberg, 13 W. 113th., N. Y. C.

NATIONAL COUNCIL: The Officers, and Irving Kutner, N. Y. C.; Julius Mark, Cincinnati, O.; Samuel Ruttenberg, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Wm. Schwartz, N. Y. C.

PHI BETA SIGMA FRATERNITY

Org. Feb. 24, 1918. OFFICE: 134 W. 5th, Cincinnati, O.

(Chartered under laws of State of Ohio)

Third Annual Convention, Sept. 3-5, 1922, Cincinnati, O.

Members, 50.

PURPOSE: To meet for educational, social, athletic, and self development operations and maintenance of headquarters.

OFFICERS: Pres., Harry S. Winer, Akron, O., Vice-Pres., Sampson H. Rosenfield, Columbus, O.; Treas., Meyer C. Minitzky, Columbus, O.; Sec., Jean L. Cohen, 134 W. 5th, Cincinnati, O.; Inner Guard, Albert I. Backer, Akron, O.

PHI SIGMA DELTA FRATERNITY

Org. Nov., 1909. OFFICE: 548 W. 114th, New York City

Annual Convention, Dec. 26, 1922, Cleveland, O.

Members, 600.

PURPOSE: Promote brotherhood, friendship, good-fellowship, and good character.

OFFICERS: Pres., Felix M. Rosenstock; Vice-Pres., Leo Schiff, Edward Weinfeld; Treas., Melvin Levi; Sec., Julius B. Sheftel.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Felix Rosenstock, Leo Schiff, Julius B. Sheftel, Edward Weinfeld.

PI TAU PI FRATERNITY

Org. Jan., 1909

Tenth Annual Conclave, Dec. 27-31, 1921, St. Louis, Mo.

Chapters, 36.

Members, 900.

PURPOSE: To bring into closer relation and promote sociability among the Jewish young men of the country and to aid the less fortunate.

OFFICERS: Pres., Julien S. Caheen, Birmingham, Ala.; Vice-Pres., E. H. Austerlitz, Cincinnati, O.; Treas., Louis Wellhouse, Atlanta, Ga.; Sec., David Brill, 1138 Hyde Pk. Blvd., Chicago, Ill.; Editor, Roy G. Rosenthal, Seattle, Wash.; Historian, Jerome K. Harris, Cincinnati, O.; Chaplain, Edward L. Israel, Evansville, Ind.; National Junior Counsellor, Sydney Friedman, Denver, Colo.

PROGRESSIVE ORDER OF THE WEST

Org. Feb. 13, 1896. OFFICE: 406-7-8 Frisco Bldg., 9th and Olive,
St. Louis, Mo.

Twenty-second Annual Convention, July 31—Aug. 2, 1921, St. Louis,
Mo.

Members, 1,9721.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Samuel Epstein, Chicago, Ill.; First Vice-Grand Master, Samuel J. Kopitsky, St. Louis, Mo.; Second Vice-Grand Master, Joseph Schiller, Chicago, Ill.; Third Vice-Grand Master, Samuel Ratner, Carney's Point, N. J.; Fourth Vice-Grand Master, Israel Beck, Union Hill, N. J.; Fifth Vice-Grand Master, Wm. Fortas, Memphis, Tenn.; Sixth Vice-Grand Master, Jacob Goldberg, Milwaukee, Wis.; Seventh Vice-Grand Master, Samuel D. Frey, Syracuse, N. Y.; Eighth Vice-Grand Master, Meyer Wechsler, Kansas City, Mo.; Ninth Vice-Grand Master, Joseph Kaplan, Washington, D. C.; Tenth Vice-Grand Master, I. Lubovsky, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Eleventh Vice-Grand Master, Gamil Hawent, Baltimore, Md.; Grand Sec., Morris Shapiro, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Treas., Phil. Goldstein, St. Louis, Mo.; Endowment Treas., Wm. H. Goldman, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Counsellor, Harry Felberbaum, St. Louis, Mo.; Grand Medical Examiner, M. I. DeVorkin, St. Louis, Mo.

RABBI ISAAC ELCHANAN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

Org. 1896. OFFICE: 301-3 E. Broadway, New York City
Incorporated in State of New York. Invested funds, about \$100,000.
Library: Printed volumes 16, 000; manuscripts, small collection.

Commencement, Elul (Sept.), 1922.

Graduates, 1921, Rabbinical course, 12.

Entire number of graduates, Rabbinical course, 50.

PURPOSE: To train rabbis and teachers.

OFFICERS: Pres., B. Revel; Vice-Pres., Harry Fischel; Treas., Nathan Roggen; Sec., L. Lipnik.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Chairman, Jacob Hecht, H. Altshul, David Berg, M. Gottesman, L. Kamaiky, Nathan Lamport, Abraham Levy, J. S. Scheff, S. R. Travis, Samuel Wilner.

FACULTY: Pres., B. Revel, Ph. D. (Dropsie College); Instructors of Talmud, Rabbis B. Aranowitz, A. Burrack, E. Flax, S. Gerstenfeld, J. Levine, S. Olshefsky, D. Rackofsky; Professor of Homiletics, Herbert Goldstein; Pedagogy, Bernard Drachman, Ph. D. (Heidelberg); Professors of Bible and Biblical Literature, Moses Seidel, Ph. D. (Berne), M. Seidman, Ph. D. (Vienna), P. Churgin, Ph. D. (Yale); Professor of History and Midrashic Literature, Solomon Zeitlin, Ph. D. (Dropsie College); Instructor in Public Speaking, Walter H. Robinson.

LIBRARY STAFF: Librarian, Moses Seidel.

REGISTRAR: Moses Seidel.

SIGMA ALPHA MU FRATERNITY

Org. Nov. 26, 1909. OFFICE: 15 Park Row, New York City
Twelfth Annual Convention, Dec. 30, 1921-Jan. 2, 1922, Cincinnati, O.
Members, 1200.

Chapters: Undergraduate, 26; Alumni, 11.

PURPOSE: Greek-letter college fraternity for Jewish students.

OFFICERS: Pres., Irving Fineman, 2134—67th, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Treas., H. I. Jacobson, 15 Park Row, N. Y.; Sec., Robt. Borsuk, 15 Park Row, N. Y. C.

DIRECTORS: The Officers, and Emanuel Abrahamson, James Hammerstein, Louis Rudner, M. M. Stone and Abraham Topkis.

*SIGMA EPSILON DELTA FRATERNITY

Org. 1901. OFFICE: 40 E. 41st, New York City
Convention, March 24, 1920, New York City.
Members, 700.

PURPOSE: To promote the highest excellence in the science and art of dentistry and its collateral branches: to bring about a closer acquaintance among the student body and graduates through fraternal co-operation.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Bernhard W. Weinberger, 40 E. 41st, N. Y. C.; Grand Chaplain, Samuel Hess, 818 Lexington Av., N. Y. C.; Grand Scribe, Ben Horn, 1361 Madison Av., N. Y. C.; Grand Treas., Milton Bermas, 507 Fifth Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.; Grand Historian, A. Asch, 331 Madison Av., N. Y. C.

SIGMA THETA PI SORORITY

Org. 1909. OFFICE: Goucher College (Box 172), Baltimore, Md.
Twelfth Annual Conclave, Nov., 1921, St. Louis, Mo.
Members, 215.

Chapters, 12.

PURPOSE: Philanthropic and social work.

OFFICERS: Pres., Sophie Stampfer, St. Louis, Mo.; Vice-Pres., Anita Lesser, Denver, Colo.; Sec., Lala Hirsch, Atlanta, Ga.; Treas., Sarah Elkin, Lafayette, Ind.

TAU EPSILON PHI FRATERNITY

Org. Oct. 19, 1910, Inc., 1917. OFFICE: 618 W. 113th, New York City
Annual Convention, Sept. 1922, Boston, Mass.

Members, 1250.

Chapters, 21.

PURPOSE: To encourage scholastic endeavors among our fraters as students and later to inspire them towards higher American ideals and nobler actions.

OFFICERS: Grand Chancellor, Frederick Schwartz, N. Y. C.; Grand Vice-Chancellor, Samuel A. Schiff, West Haven, Conn.; Grand Scribe, S. Joseph Heiman, 37 W. Mitchell, Atlanta, Ga.; Grand Treas., Herman Geiger, Alliance, O.; Grand Warden, Morris B. Signer, Montreal, Can.; Grand Chaplain, Murry Weiss, Brooklyn, N. Y.

GRAND COUNCIL: J. Goldberg, H. I. Hirsch, Irving Juster, Simon M. Kay, Irving Kopelman, E. Kutzman, M. C. C. Lillienfeld, Philip Mondlick, Chas. Mossowitz, M. Robert Perlman, Manuel Prenner, Jack Rinsler, Julius Samkoff, Samuel A. Schiff, Leo Schlossberg, H. Schur, Israel Schwartz, S. H. Solomon, S. Howard Sundell, Chas. Tobias, Murry Weiss, Hippolyte M. Wertheim, Joe Wildman.

UNION OF AMERICAN HEBREW CONGREGATIONS

Org. 1873. OFFICE: Cincinnati, O.

Twenty-eighth Council, January, 1923, New York, N. Y.

Members, 247 congregations.

PURPOSE: To maintain the Hebrew Union College of Cincinnati, O., an institution for educating rabbis; to provide for the relief of Jews from political oppression and unjust discrimination; to promote religious instruction and encourage the study of the tenets and history of Judaism.

Four Departments: I. Executive and Financial: Pres., Charles Shohl, Cincinnati, O. II. Hebrew Union College: Pres. Board of Governors. Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Pres. College, Kaufman Kohler, President Emeritus, Cincinnati, O.; Julian Morgenstern, Acting President, Cincinnati, O. III. Board of Delegates on Civil Rights: Chairman, Simon Wolf, Woodward Bldg., Washington, D. C. IV. Board of Managers of Synagog and School Extension: Chairman, William Ornstein; Director, George Zepin, Cincinnati, O.

EXECUTIVE BOARD FOR 1922: Pres., Charles M. Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Pres., Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky.; Ludwig Vogelstein, N. Y. C.; Sec., George Zepin; Asst. Sec., Jacob D. Schwarz, Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati, O.; Ben Altheimer, N. Y. C.; N. Henry Beckman, Cincinnati, O.; Fred M. Bruml, Cleveland, O.; Edgar M. Cahn, New Orleans, La.; Alfred M. Cohen, Cincinnati, O.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; David W. Edelman, Los Angeles, Cal.; Gustave A. Efrogmson, Indianapolis, Ind.; Arnold Folk, New Orleans, La.; Julius W. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Isaac Goldberg, Detroit, Mich.; Daniel P. Hays, N. Y. C.; Simeon M. Johnson, Cincinnati, O.; Adolph Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Albert L. Levi, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Ben Lowenstein, Cleveland, O.; Jacob W. Mack, Cincinnati, O.; Henry L. Mayer, San Francisco, Cal.; Edwin B. Meissner, St. Louis, Mo.; Henry Morgenthau, N. Y. C.; Adolph S. Ochs, N. Y. C.; Herbert C. Oettinger, Cincinnati, O.; Henry Oppenheimer, Baltimore, Md.; William Ornstein, Cincinnati, O.; A. C. Ratshesky, Boston, Mass.; M r c s

Rauh, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Maurice D. Rosenberg, Washington, D. C.; Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; Morris H. Rothschild, N. Y. C.; A. L. Salzstein, Milwaukee, Wis.; Louis Schlesinger, Newark, N. J.; Jacob Schnadig, Chicago, Ill.; Isaac Schoen, Atlanta, Ga.; Hon. Horace Stern, Phila., Pa.; Samuel Straus, Cincinnati, O.; I. Newton Trager, Cincinnati, O.; Isaac M. Ullman, Cincinnati, O.; Felix Vorenberg, Boston, Mass.; Aaron Waldheim, St. Louis, Mo.; A. Leo Weil, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Joseph Wiesenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; Herman Wile, Buffalo, N. Y.; Albert Wolf, Phila., Pa.; Adolph Wolfe, Portland, Ore.; Wm. B. Woolner, Peoria, Ill.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE FOR 1922: Pres., Alfred M. Cohen; Vice-Pres., Maurice J. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Sec., Isaac Bloom, Cincinnati, O.; Marcus Aaron, Pittsburgh, Pa.; A. G. Becker, Chicago, Ill.; Henry Berkowitz, Phila., Pa.; Oscar Berman, Cincinnati, O.; Max Heller, New Orleans, La.; Harry M. Hoffheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Felix Kahn, Cincinnati, O.; Alfred M. Klein, Phila., Pa.; Jos. Krauskopf, Phila., Pa.; Max Landsberg, Rochester, N. Y.; Simon Lazarus, Columbus, O.; Charles S. Levi, Milwaukee, Wis.; Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; Alfred Mack, Cincinnati, O.; Ralph W. Mack, Cincinnati, O.; David Philipson, Cincinnati, O.; Emil Pollak, Cincinnati, O.; Carl E. Pritz, Cincinnati, O.; Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Murray Seasongood, Cincinnati, O.; Charles Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Jos. Silverman, N. Y. C.; Jos. Stolz, Chicago, Ill.; Harris Weinstock, San Francisco, Cal.; Morris F. Westheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Eli Winkler, N. Y. C.; Louis Wolsey, Cleveland, O.

BOARD OF DELEGATES ON CIVIL RIGHTS FOR 1922: Chairman, Simon Wolf, Washington, D. C.; Chas. L. Aarons, Milwaukee, Wis.; Isaac Adler, Birmingham, Ala.; Milton L. Anfenger, Denver, Col.; Ralph Bamberger, Indianapolis, Ind.; Lee Baumgarten, Washington, D. C.; E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va.; Josiah Cohen, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Myer Cohen, Washington, D. C.; Morris M. Cohn, Little Rock, Ark.; Nathan Cohn, Nashville, Tenn.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Felix J. Dreyfus, New Orleans, La.; Abram I. Elkus, N. Y. C.; Harry Franc, Washington, D. C.; Nathan Frank, St. Louis, Mo.; Leo M. Franklin, Detroit, Mich.; Adolph Freund, Detroit, Mich.; Bernard Ginsburg, Detroit, Mich.; Henry M. Goldfogle, N. Y. C.; Henry Hess, Mobile, Ala.; Jos. Hirsh, Vicksburg, Miss.; Melvin M. Israel, N. Y. C.; Marcus Jacobi, Wilmington, N. C.; Julius Kahn, San Francisco, Cal.; Max J. Kohler, N. Y. C.; Adolph Kraus, Chicago, Ill.; Lewis W. Marcus, Buffalo, N. Y.; David Marx, Atlanta, Ga.; Emil Mayer, St. Louis, Mo.; H. H. Mayer, Kansas City, Mo.; Jacob Nieto, San Francisco, Cal.; Julius I. Peyser, Washington, D. C.; M. Warley Platzek, N. Y. C.; Wm. Rosenau, Baltimore, Md.; Simon W. Rosendale, Albany, N. Y.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Charles A. Rubenstein, Baltimore, Md.; Alfred Selligman, Louisville, Ky.; Charles Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Abba H. Silver, Cleveland, O.; Abram Simon, Washington, D. C.; Moses Sonneborn, Wheel-

ing, W. Va.; Nathaniel Spear, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn.; Samuel Ullman, Birmingham, Ala.; Henry Wallenstein, Wichita, Kan.; Jonas Weil, Minneapolis, Minn.; Lionel Weil, Goldsboro, N. C.; Henry N. Wessel, Phila., Pa.; Eugene F. Westheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Joseph Wiesenfeld, Baltimore, Md.; Leo Wise, Cincinnati, O.; Edwin Wolf, Phila., Pa.; Adolph Wolfe, Portland, Ore.

BOARD OF MANAGERS OF SYNAGOG AND SCHOOL EXTENSION: Chairman, William Ornstein; Vice-Chairman, Jacob W. Mack, Cincinnati, O.; Director, George Zepin; Asst. Director, Louis I. Egelson, Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati, O.; Mortimer Adler, Rochester, N. Y.; Maurice Berkowitz, Kansas City, Mo.; David M. Bressler, N. Y. C.; Gerson J. Brown, Cincinnati, O.; Israel Cowen, Chicago, Ill.; Gustav A. Efroymsen, Indianapolis, Ind.; Benj. M. Engelhard, Chicago, Ill.; Geo. A. Gershon, Atlanta, Ga.; Daniel B. Freedman, N. Y. C.; Julius W. Freiberg, Cincinnati, O.; Philip J. Goodhart, N. Y. C.; Frederick L. Guggenheimer, N. Y. C.; Simeon Johnson, Cincinnati, O.; David J. Joseph, Cincinnati, O.; Sol. Kiser, Indianapolis, Ind.; Irving Lehman, N. Y. C.; David Leventritt, N. Y. C.; Nathaniel L. Levi, N. Y. C.; Abr. Lewinthal, Cleveland, O.; Adolph Lewisohn, N. Y. C.; Henry Manheim, San Francisco, Cal.; Julius M. Mayer, N. Y. C.; Samuel M. Newburger, N. Y. C.; Herbert C. Oettinger, Cincinnati, O.; Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.; Moses Rothschild, Baltimore, Md.; Max L. Schallek, N. Y. C.; Joseph Schonthal, Columbus, O.; Alfred Selligman, Louisville, Ky.; Charles Shohl, Cincinnati, O.; Albert Steindler, Chicago, Ill.; Samuel Straus, Cincinnati, O.; Abr. J. Sunstein, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Henry M. Toch, N. Y. C.; Ludwig Vogelstein, N. Y. C.; Herman Wile, Buffalo, N. Y.

HEBREW UNION COLLEGE: Incorporated, Cincinnati, O. Volumes in Library, over 55,000. Faculty: Kaufman Kohler, Ph.D. (Erlangen), President Emeritus; Julian Morgenstern, Ph.D. (Heidelberg), Acting President; Professor of Bible and Semitic Languages; Louis Grossmann, D.D. (H.U.C.), Professor of Ethics and Pedagogy; David Newmark, Ph.D. (Berlin), Professor of Jewish Philosophy; Jacob Z. Lauterbach, Ph.D. (Goettingen), Professor of Talmud; Moses Buttenwieser, Ph.D. (Heidelberg), Professor of Biblical Exegesis; Henry Englander, Ph.D. (Brown), Registrar and Professor of Biblical Exegesis and Biblical History; Solomon B. Freehof, B.A., Asst. Professor in Rabbinics; Jacob R. Marcus, B.A., Instructor in Bible and Rabbinics; Dr. Jacob Mann, D. Litt. (London), Professor of Jewish History; Israel Bettan, D.D. (H.U.C.), Professor of Homiletics and Midrash; Abraham Cronbach, D.D. (H.U.C.), Professor of Jewish Sociology; Louis B. Wolfenson, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins), Professor of Hebrew and Cognate Languages; Henry Slonimsky, Ph.D. (Marburg), Professor of Jewish Education and Ethics. *Special Instructors:* David Philipson, D.D., LL.D. (H.U.C.), Lecturer on History of the Reform Movement and the Activities of the Rabbi; Cora Kahn, Elocution. *Corresponding Members of the Faculty:*

Aaron Hahn (1887), David Davidson (1892); Emil G. Hirsch (1901); Israel Abrahams (1912). *Library Staff:* Adolph S. Oko, Librarian; Jewel R. Klein, Secretary to the Librarian.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE HEBREW UNION COLLEGE

Org. 1889. Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O.
Annual Meeting, Apl. 12, 1921, Washington, D. C.
Members, 200.

PURPOSE: To promote welfare of the Hebrew Union College and to strengthen fraternal feeling among graduates of the college.

OFFICERS: Pres., Henry Englander, Cincinnati, O.; Vice-Pres., Jonah B. Wise, Portland, Ore.; Treas., Isaac Marcusson, Macon, Ga.; Historian, Horace Wolf, Rochester, N. Y.; Curator of Archives, Solomon B. Freehof, Cincinnati, O.; Sec., Samuel Mayerberg, Dayton, O.

EXECUTIVE BOARD: Louis Barnstein, Moses Feuerlicht, George Fox, Leo M. Franklin, Joseph Kornfeld, Isaac Landman, Chas. S. Levi, Clifton H. Levy, Lee J. Levinger, Julian Morgenstern.

UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH CONGREGATIONS OF AMERICA

Org. June 8, 1909. **OFFICE:** 1893 Seventh Av., New York City
Convention, Nov. 29-Dec. 2, 1919. New York City.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Bernard Drachman, H. Pereira Mendes, N. Y. C.; Pres., Julius J. Dukas; Vice-Pres., L. E. Z. Aaronson, Tulsa, Okla.; B. L. Levinthal, Philadelphia, Pa.; M. S. Margolies, Simon M. Roeder, N. Y. C., Saul Silber, Chicago, Ill., Louis Topkis, Wilmington, Del.; Treas., Jacob Hecht, N. Y. C.; Sec., I. L. Bril, M. Engelman, Albert Lucas, Herbert S. Goldstein, 1893 Seventh Av., N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and L. Agoos, Boston Mass.; A. Altschul, Jersey City, N. J.; A. M. Ashinsky, Pittsburgh, Pa.; G. Bacarat, Portsmouth, Va.; D. Caplan, Boston, Mass.; S. Chesney, Newburgh, N. Y.; George D. Cohen, Hartford, Conn.; Jacob D. Cohen, N. Y. C.; I. M. Davidson, Youngstown, O.; Jacob A. Dolgenas, N. Y. C.; J. J. Dukas, N. Y. C.; C. Joshua Epstein, N. Y. C.; P. Feinberg, Jersey City, N. J.; Harry Fischel, N. Y. C.; H. G. Fromberg, N. Y. C.; L. S. Furman, Passaic, N. J.; A. Galant, N. Y. C.; J. P. Gendel, Bridgeport, Conn.; Ph. M. Ginsburg, Chicago, Ill.; Raphael H. Gold, Boston Mass.; A. J. Goldstein, Jersey City, N. J.; M. Gottesman, N. Y. C.; Ignatz Green, Cleveland, O.; Emanuel Gross, N. Y. C.; Albert Herskovitz, N. Y. C.; Emanuel Hertz, N. Y. C.; I. Idelson, Jersey City, N. J.; Leo Jung, Cleveland, O.; Max A. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Philip Klein, N. Y. C.; Abraham Krumbain, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Nathan Lampport, N. Y. C.; Boas Lande, N. Y. C.; Jacob Lunitz, N. Y. C.; David I. Macht, Baltimore,

Md.: Henry S. Morais, N. Y. C.; Morris Moskovitz, Cleveland, O.; Moritz Neuman, N. Y. C.; S. J. Pearlstein, Jersey City N. J.; N. Taylor Phillips, N. Y. C.; Nathan Pinanski, Boston, Mass.; Isaac Polack, N. Y. C.; J. Polstein, N. Y. C.; Louis Reichler, N. Y. C.; Isser Reznik, N. Y. C.; B. Revel, Tulsa, Okla.; S. Roodner, South Norwalk, Conn.; M. Rosen, Bangor, Me.; M. Rosen, Bridgeport, Conn.; Sol. Rosenbloom, Pittsburgh, Pa.; G. S. Roth, N. Y. C.; A. E. Rothstein, N. Y. C.; Samuel Rottenberg, N. Y. C.; M. Salk, Chicago, Ill.; H. Saltzman, Nashville, Tenn.; S. Schaffer, Baltimore, Md.; B. H. Schnur, N. Y. C.; A. S. Schochet, Baltimore, Md.; Morris Stone, Wilmington, Del.; D. B. Swiren, Wilmington, Del.; Julius Traub, Baltimore, Md.; Israel Wainer, Delaware City, Del.; Moe Werbelovsky, Brooklyn, N. Y.; W. Wittenstein, Bridgeport, Conn.

UNION OF ORTHODOX JEWISH WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

(Affiliated with the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America)

Org. Apl. 19, 1920. OFFICE: 1893 Seventh Av., New York City

PURPOSE: The intensification and preservation of Orthodox Judaism in the home, the religious school, among students in institutions of higher learning, and in the field of social service work.

OFFICERS: Pres., Mrs. Herbert S. Goldstein, N. Y. C.; First Vice-Pres., Mrs. Philip Klein, N. Y. C.; Second Vice-Pres., Mrs. Chas. H. Shapiro, Bridgeport, Conn.; Sec., Mrs. Deutsch, Philadelphia, Pa.; Treas., Mrs. M. Boas Lande, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Mrs. L. Agoos, Boston, Mass.; Mrs. Joseph Mayer Ascher, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Louis Baumrind, Bridgeport, Conn.; Mrs. B. Blumberg, Bridgeport, Conn.; Mrs. I. L. Bril, N. Y. C.; Mrs. B. D. Burstein, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. N. H. Ebin, Buffalo, N. Y.; Mrs. Morris Engelman, N. Y. C.; Mrs. C. Joshua Epstein, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Harry Fischel, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Raphael H. Gold, Roxbury, Mass.; Mrs. Samuel Golding, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Joseph Horowitz, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mrs. H. B. Kitay, Paterson, N. J.; Mrs. Albert Lucas, Edgemere, L. I.; Miss Sarah Lyons, N. Y. C.; Mrs. David I. Macht, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Moritz Neuman, N. Y. C.; Mrs. N. Taylor Phillips, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Bernard Revel, Tulsa, Okla.; Mrs. S. Roodner, South Norwalk, Conn.; Mrs. ——— Stein, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; Mrs. ——— Steinberg, New Haven, Conn.; Mrs. Marian Travis, Tulsa, Okla.; Mrs. S. R. Travis, Tulsa, Okla.

UNION OF ORTHODOX RABBIS OF UNITED STATES AND CANADA

Org. Tammuz 24, 5662 (1902). OFFICE: 140 E. 2d, New York City
Twentieth Annual Convention, May 8-11, 1922, New York City.
Members, 200.

OFFICERS: Pres., B. L. Levinthal, Phila., Pa.; Treas., Jacob Levenson, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Sec., J. Seltzer, Bridgeport, Conn.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: S. Alishevsky, N. Y. C.; B. Aronovitz, N. Y. C.; J. Braver, Akron, O.; A. D. Burack, Brooklyn, N. Y.; E. Epstein, Chicago, Ill.; J. Eskelsky, N. Y. C.; S. I. Friederman, Boston, Mass.; A. Gallant, N. Y. C.; T. Geffen, Atlanta, Ga.; B. B. Guth, N. Y. C.; M. Guzik, Brooklyn, N. Y.; C. Hoffenberg, Hartford, Conn.; I. Idelson, Jersey City, N. J.; E. Inselbuch, Brooklyn, N. Y.; S. E. Jaffa, N. Y. C.; Ph. Klein, N. Y. C.; J. Konvitz, Trenton, N. J.; J. H. Levenberg, New Haven, Conn.; J. B. Levin, Newark, N. J.; M. S. Margolies, N. Y. C.; E. Pelchowitz, Columbus, O.; M. S. Pfeffer, N. Y. C.; E. M. Preil, Elizabeth, N. J.; B. Revel, N. Y. C.; J. Riff, Camden, N. J.; I. Rosenberg, N. Y. C.; J. Rubenstein, Providence, R. I.; S. Schaffer, Baltimore, Md.; A. Schwartz, Baltimore, Md.; I. Siegal, Bayonne, N. J.; H. Silver, Worcester, Mass.; L. Silver, Harrisburg, Pa.; M. S. Silver, Minneapolis, Minn.; M. S. Sivitz, Pittsburgh, Pa.

UNITED ORDER "TRUE SISTERS"

Org. Apl. 21, 1846, as Independent Order of True Sisters

OFFICE: 235 W. 102d, New York City

Seventy-second Annual Convention of the Grand Lodge, Dec. 5, 1922, New York City.

Members, 8200.

Lodges, 26.

Publishes a monthly, *The Echo*, editor, Bianca B. Robitscher.

OFFICERS (For December, 1921, to December, 1923): Grand Mistress, Mrs. Leopoldine Schwarzkopf; Grand Pres., Mrs. Fanny M. Marx; Grand Vice-Pres., Mrs. Julia Levy; Mrs. Juliet B. Howard; Hon. Grand Sec., Mrs. Bianca B. Robitscher; Grand Sec., Mrs. Rose Baran, Grand Financial Sec., Mrs. Flora H. Fish; Grand Treas., Mrs. Rosalie A. Eisner; Grand Mentor, Mrs. Amelia Oppenheimer; Grand Warden, Mrs. Henrietta Prinstein.

UNITED ROUMANIAN JEWS OF AMERICA

(Amalgamation of Federation of Roumanian Jews of America and the American Union of Roumanian Jews)

OFFICE: 44 Seventh, New York City

CONVENTION: Jan. 28-29, 1922, New York City.

PURPOSE: To further, defend, and protect the interests of the Jews in Roumania, to work for their civic and political emancipation and for their economic reconstruction and rehabilitation, and to represent and further the interests of the Roumanian Jews in the United States and Canada.

OFFICERS: Pres., P. A. Siegelstein; Vice-Pres., Abraham Hirsch; S. Seilkowitz; Treas., Abraham Falick; Sec., Louis Diamant.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Michael Bauman, B. Carneol, Louis Eckstein, Henry Eiser, S. Forstein, Sam Goldstein, W. Juster, A. L. Kalman, J. Kaplowitz, D. Lonshein, Leon Schwartz, S. Schwartz, Paul Silverman, Herman Speier, B. Stein, Edw. Stein, S. Suffrin, L. Weiss, L. Wolfson.

*UNITED SONS OF ISRAEL, INC.

Org. Sept. 9, 1904. OFFICE: 6 Beach, Boston, Mass.

Convention, Sept. 5-6, 1920, Boston, Mass.

Members, 4500.

Lodges, 44.

PURPOSE: Fraternity, and Death and Disability Benefits.

OFFICERS: Grand Master, Louis Taylor; First Deputy Grand Master, Avigdor M. Morgan; Second Deputy Grand Master, Max Gottlieb; Third Deputy Grand Master, Jacob S. Sibulkin; Grand Treas., Harry Gitlin; Grand Sec., Louis Davis, Boston, Mass.; Grand Warden, Max Berkowitz; Grand Inner Guard, Samuel Litwin; Grand Outer Guard, Wm. Woolfsohn.

DIRECTORS: H. Cohen, I. Freidman, J. Glassman, G. Hyman, H. H. Levenson, H. Levy, M. Lewin, W. Lishiner, R. Silverman, L. Singer, M. Terr, D. Thompson, S. Winitzer, and H. Zuckerman.

UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Org. Feb. 23, 1913. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Tenth Annual Convention, Jan. 22-24, 1922, New York City

PURPOSE: The promotion of traditional Judaism in America.

FOUNDER: Solomon Schechter.

OFFICERS: Pres., Elias L. Solomon, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Louis Ginzberg, N. Y. C.; Herman Abramowitz, Montreal, Can.; Mordecai M. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Charles E. H. Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Rec. Sec., David Steckler, N. Y. C.; Cor. Sec., Chas. I. Hoffman, 334 Belmont Av.,

Newark, N. J.; Treas., Harry Krulewitch; Executive Director, Samuel M. Cohen, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: The Officers, and Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Mrs. Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Lyon Cohen, Montreal, Can.; Israel Davidson, N. Y. C.; Simon Davis, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Max Drob, N. Y. C.; Louis M. Epstein, Boston, Mass.; William Fischman, N. Y. C.; Milton Fleischer, Baltimore, Md.; A. M. Frankle, Youngstown, O.; M. B. Freedman, Cleveland, O.; Aaron Garfunkel, N. Y. C.; S. Herbert Golden, N. Y. C.; Solomon Goldman, Cleveland, O.; Meyer Goodfriend N. Y. C.; Samuel Greenblatt, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Julius H. Greenstone, Phila., Pa.; Abr. E. Halpern, St. Louis, Mo.; A. M. Hershman, Detroit, Mich.; Mrs. Charles I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Max D. Klein, Phila., Pa.; Jacob Kohn, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Jacob Kohn, N. Y. C.; Moses Kreeger, Chicago, Ill.; Arthur M. Lamport, N. Y. C.; Elias Margolis, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.; Alexander Marx, N. Y. C.; A. A. Neuman, Phila., Pa.; J. H. Newman, Newark, N. J.; Nathan Pinanski, Boston, Mass.; Chas. Polakoff, Buffalo, N. Y.; Herman H. Rubenovitz, Boston, Mass.; Michael Salit, N. Y. C.; J. H. Schanfeld, Minneapolis, Minn.; M. D. Shamman, Cleveland, O.; Louis Shulman, Rochester, N. Y.; Herman Spivak, Chicago, Ill.; Alexander U. Zinke, N. Y. C.

UPSILON LAMBDA PHI FRATERNITY

Org. 1916; Inc. 1917. OFFICE: 88 Welton, New Brunswick, N. J.

Sixth Annual Convention, Aug. 30, 1921, Asbury Park, N. J.

Members, 275.

Chapters, 18.

PURPOSE: An International Fraternity laying particular stress on Judaism, open to male students of the Jewish faith in the high and preparatory schools, with the purpose of uniting them socially and fraternally.

OFFICERS: Master, Alexander Feller, New Brunswick, N. J.; Deputy, Jules Rassner, Newark, N. J.; Fin. Sec., Harry Weltchek, Elizabeth, N. J.; Sec., Irving R. Venokur, 27 N. Grove, East Orange, N. J.

GOVERNING BODY: The Officers, and a delegate from each chapter.

WOMEN'S LEAGUE OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE OF AMERICA

Org. Jan. 21, 1918. OFFICE: 531 W. 123d, New York City

Fifth Annual Convention, Jan. 22-24, 1922, New York City.

PURPOSE: To advance traditional Judaism by furthering Jewish education among women, by creating and fostering Jewish sentiment in the home, by promoting the observance of Jewish dietary laws and home ceremonials, Sabbath and Festivals, and by generally strengthening the religious institutions of the home.

OFFICERS: Hon. Pres., Mrs. Solomon Schechter, N. Y. C.; Pres., Mrs. Chas. I. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.; Vice-Pres., Mrs. Cyrus Adler, Phila., Pa.; Mrs. Benj. Davis, Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. Louis Ginzberg, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Jacob Kohn, N. Y. C.; Mrs. R. H. Melamed, Far Rockaway, N. Y.; Treas., Mrs. Louis Gottschall, N. Y. C.; Rec. Sec., Mrs. Samuel Spiegel, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL: Mrs. L. D. Abrams, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mrs. Samuel M. Cohen, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Emil Crockin, Baltimore, Md.; Mrs. Barnett Davis, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Mrs. J. Eisenberg, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Edward Epstein, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Louis M. Epstein, Boston Mass.; Mrs. A. Frankle, Youngstown, O.; Mrs. A. J. Freiman, Ottawa, Can.; Mrs. Israel Goldstein, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Joseph Herzog, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Moses Hyamson, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Edwin Kaufman, N. Y. C.; Mrs. M. M. Kaplan, N. Y. C.; Mrs. C. Hillel Kauvar, Denver, Colo.; Sarah Kussy, Newark, N. J.; Mrs. Arthur M. Lamport, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Morris Lurie, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Max L. Margolis, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. Jacob Minkin, Rochester, N. Y.; Mrs. Simon Oppenheimer, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Louis Rich, Cleveland, O.; Mrs. H. H. Rubenovitz, Boston, Mass.; Mrs. Michael Salit, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Samuel Schimmel, Philadelphia, Pa.; Emily Solis-Cohen, Phila., Pa.; Mrs. Leon Solis-Cohen, New Rochelle, N. Y.; Mrs. A. Solomon, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Elias L. Solomon, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Israel Unterberg, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Leon Waldman, Chicago, Ill.

THE WORKMEN'S CIRCLE

Org. Sept. 4, 1900. OFFICE: 175 East Broadway, New York City
Twenty-second Annual Convention, May 1-6, 1922, Toronto, Can.
Members, 83,000.

PURPOSE: Fraternal insurance and mutual aid.

OFFICERS: Pres., R. Guskin; Treas., L. Rothman; Sec., Joseph Baskin.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: M. Ashpis, L. Berman, R. Block, J. Brofkin, M. Botwinick, H. Burgin, N. Chanin, I. Cohen, M. Davidoff, L. Dinerstein, M. Freiman, B. Gilman, N. Goldstein, R. Guskin, A. Langer, B. Levitan, A. Liessin, M. Mollott, J. Roberts, J. Rothman,

L. Rothman, A. Seldin, J. Sklar, M. Tine, J. Tobnick, N. Weick, J. Weinberg, B. Wolf, M. Wolpert, J. Zimmerman.

*YOUNG JUDAEA

Org. 1908. OFFICE: 55 Fifth Av., New York City

Fourteenth Annual Convention, June 30–July 3, 1922, Long Branch, N. J.

Number of Circles, 800.

PURPOSE: To advance the cause of Zionism; to further the mental, moral, and physical development of the Jewish youth; and to promote Jewish culture and ideals in accordance with Jewish tradition.

OFFICERS: Pres., Jacob Kohn; Treas., Abraham J. Tulin; Exec. Dir., Saul J. Cohen.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Max Arzt, Samuel Averowitz, Benjamin Block, S. J. Borowsky, Henry Brinberg, I. S. Chipkin, George Cohen, Samuel Cohen, Sarah Cooperstock, Sundel Doniger, Benjamin Fain, Abr. J. Feldman, Louis S. Goldstein, Esther Goodstein, S. S. Grossman, Herman Heilperin, A. M. Heller, Sylvan Kohn, Leon Lang, Emanuel Neuman, Samuel Rodman, Mrs. Bernard A. Rosenblatt, Fannie Rutchik, David Schneeberg, Mrs. Mary S. Schussheim, Jesse Schwartz, Joseph E. Silverstein, Esther Zalkind.

YOUNG PEOPLE'S LEAGUE OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUE
OF AMERICA

Org. 1921. OFFICE: 405 W. 117th, New York City

Convention, Oct. 30, 1921, New York City.

Societies, 42.

Members, 3000.

PURPOSE: To bring the Jewish Youth closer to traditional Judaism and to the Synagogue.

OFFICERS: Pres., Israel Goldstein, N. Y. C.; Vice-Pres., Herman M. Priest, Providence, R. I.; Treas., Selma Hurewitz, N. Y. C.; Sec., Anna Friedberg, 405 W. 117th, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Officers, and Robert Barko, N. Y. C.; Abraham Berman, N. Y. C.; Maxwell M. Farber, N. Y. C.; Miriam Ginsberg, Boston, Mass.; Harris J. Griston, Cleveland, O.; Selig J.

Harrison, N. Y. C.; Eugene Kohn, Perth Amboy, N. J.; Arthur Kornstein, Woonsocket, R. I.; Henry Landau, N. Y. C.; Louis M. Levitsky, N. Y. C.; Sarah Manheim, Syracuse, N. Y.; Lazarus Phillips, Montreal, Can.; Norman Salit, N. Y. C.; Isidore H. Schweidel, Phila. Pa.; Louis Schwefel, N. Y. C.; Benj. B. Tunick, N. Y. C.

ZETA BETA TAU FRATERNITY

Org. 1898; Inc. 1907. OFFICE: 60 Wall, New York City
Twenty-third Annual Convention, Dec. 26-30, 1921, New York City.
Members, 3000.

Ranking as an intercollegiate Greek-letter fraternity with chapters in thirty universities and colleges, open to Jewish university men.

OFFICERS: Supreme Nasi (Pres.), Julius Kahn, Washington, D. C.; Exec. Nasi, Harold Riegelman, N. Y. C.; Sopher (Sec.), Edwin R. Goodman; Gisbar (Treas.), Simon J. Jason, N. Y. C.; Historian, Edw. Haspel, New Orleans, La.; Sec. of Supreme Council, Harry Steiner, 51 Baldwin Av., Newark, N. J.

ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA

Org. 1897; Re-org. 1918. OFFICE: 55 Fifth Av., New York City
Twenty-fifth Annual Convention, June, 1922, Philadelphia, Pa.
Members, 35,000.

Central Fund, *Keren Hayesod* (Palestine Foundation Fund).

Constituent Organizations: Hadassah, Order Sons of Zion, Young Judaeh, Zion Commonwealth.

PUBLICATIONS: *Dos Yiddische Folk*, a weekly in Yiddish; *Hatoren*, a monthly in Hebrew; *Young Judaeans*, a monthly for the Jewish youth in English; *The New Palestine*, a weekly for members, in English.

ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE: Herman Conheim; Abraham Goldberg; Boris Grabelsky; Louis Lipsky, Chairman; Emanuel Neumann; Louis Robison; Morris Rothenberg; Peter J. Schweitzer; Jacob Siegel; N. Y. C.; Louis Topkis, Treas., Wilmington, Del.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Senior Abel, N. Y. C.; Meyer Abrams, Chicago, Ill.; Dr. Max Barbour, Philadelphia, Pa.; Joseph Barondess, N. Y. C.; Rabbi Samuel Benjamin, Cleveland, O.; Isaac Bloom, Gary, Ind.; Reuben Brainin, N. Y. C.; B. Brenner, Chicago, Ill.; Rabbi Lewis Browne, Waterbury, Conn.; Nathan Chasan, N. Y. C.; Abraham B. Cohen, Scranton, Pa.; Isadore Cohen, Miami, Fla.; Judge Henry J.

Dannenbaum, Houston, Tex.; Rabbi D. Davidson, Norwich, Conn.; William Edlin, N. Y. C.; John Feldman, Omaha, Neb.; Harry P. Fierst, Jacob Fishman, N. Y. C.; Mrs. Harry Frankel, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. Meyer Freed, Worcester, Mass.; Harry Friedberg, Kansas City, Mo.; Joseph Gabrieli, Jersey City, N. J.; H. E. Galinsky, Sioux City, Ia.; Aaron Garber, Cleveland, O.; Herman Gessner, Escanaba, Mich.; Jacob Ginsburg, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rabbi H. R. Gold, Roxbury, Mass.; I. E. Goldberg, Hartford, Conn.; A. J. Goldstein, Jersey City, N. J.; Elias Goodstein, Uniontown, Pa.; Dr. Benj. L. Gordon, Philadelphia, Pa.; E. Hackner, Chicago, Ill.; Isaac Harris, Jamaica Plains, Mass.; Jacob Heckman, Washington, D. C.; Judge Moses Hartman, St. Louis, Mo.; Rabbi A. M. Heller, Minneapolis, Minn.; Prof. Nathan Isaacs, Pittsburgh, Pa.; I. Kahanowitz, Greensburg, Pa.; Dr. J. I. Kemlar, Baltimore, Md.; Solomon J. Lamport, N. Y. C.; Leo Lerner, Los Angeles, Cal.; Aaron Levinstone, Newark, N. J.; Max Levy, Port Richmond, S. I.; Judge William Lewis, Philadelphia, Pa.; M. Lipkin, Norfolk, Va.; Morris Margulies, N. Y. C.; Rev. Hirsh Masliansky, Israel Matz, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Dr. Leon S. Medalia, Boston, Mass.; Dr. Samuel M. Melamed, Chicago, Ill.; J. Miller, Detroit, Mich.; Meyer S. Mintz, Springfield, Mass.; Judge Jacob M. Moses, Baltimore, Md.; Nathan Murov, Shrevesport, La.; Samuel J. Nathanson, New Haven, Conn.; Max Ozersky, Youngstown, O.; Joseph Perskie, Atlantic City, N. J.; Rabbi C. A. Press, Jacksonville, Fla.; Benjamin Rabalsky, J. Rabinowitz, Boston, Mass.; Dr. Nathan Ratnoff, N. Y. C.; Abraham M. Ress, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Bernard G. Richards, Bernard A. Rosenblatt, N. Y. C.; A. P. Rosenberg, Milwaukee, Wis.; M. G. Rosenberg, Tampa, Fla.; Rabbi Samuel Sale, St. Louis, Mo.; Morris Senn, Philadelphia, Pa.; Bernard Shelvin, Abraham Shomer, N. Y. C.; Max Shulman, Chicago, Ill.; Archibald Silverman, Providence, R. I.; Abraham Spelke, Stamford, Conn.; H. Steinberg, Chicago, Ill.; Dr. Jacob I. Steinberg, N. Y. C.; Elihu D. Stone, Dorchester, Mass.; Dr. H. Sugarman, Birmingham, Ala.; David Surdut, Coney Island, N. Y.; Mrs. Robert Szold, New Rochelle, N. Y.; Mrs. John Tatelman, Terre Haute, Ind.; Samuel R. Travis, Tulsa, Okla.; S. J. Weinstein, N. Y. C.; M. J. Wisotsky, Los Angeles, Cal.; Leo Wolfson, Leon Zolotkoff, N. Y. C.; Dr. Simon Rothenberg, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mrs. Richard Gottheil.

HADASSAH

THE WOMEN'S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION

Org. 1912. OFFICE: 55 Fifth Av., New York City
 Chapters, 132.
 Sewing Circle, 380.
 Junior Hadassah Units, 32.

PURPOSE: To promote Jewish institutions and enterprises in Palestine, and to foster Zionist ideals in America. In pursuance of the Palestinian object, Hadassah contributes towards the maintenance of the Hadassah Medical Organization (formerly the American Zionist Medical Unit) in Palestine; and through the Junior Hadassah Units, cooperates with the Joint Distribution Committee in the maintenance of Palestinian War Orphans. The Sewing Circles supply linen to hospitals, field hospitals, and clinics, and furnish clothing to about 3000 orphans.

NATIONAL BOARD: Hon. Pres., Henrietta Szold; Pres., Alice L. Seligsberg; Vice-Pres., Lotta Levensohn, Pearl Franklin, Mrs. Emil Crockin; Treas., Mrs. H. B. Lefkowitz; Sec., Mrs. Robert Szold; Mmes. J. R. N. Cohen, A. H. Fromenson, B. Grabelsky, E. Jacobs, H. Kaplan, S. W. Myers, B. A. Rosenblatt, A. Slomka and A. H. Vixman.

ZIONIST SOCIETY OF ENGINEERS AND AGRICULTURISTS

Org. June 25, 1917. OFFICE: 55 Fifth Av. New York City
Third Annual Conference, Jan. 22-23, 1921, New York City.
Members, 350.

PURPOSE: To utilize the technical knowledge and training of Jewish engineers, agriculturists, and scientists in behalf of the commercial, industrial and agricultural development of Palestine, on the basis of the Pittsburgh program, adopted by the Zionist Organization of America on July 25, 1918.

Chairman, J. W. Pincus; Vice-Chairman, M. L. Kaplan; Treas., M. Sitney; Sec., Sol. Pincus.

JEWISH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

(SUPPLEMENTARY DIRECTORY)

[NOTE.—* indicates that information is not official]

ARKANSAS

BLYTHEVILLE

Educ. BLYTHEVILLE SABBATH SCHOOL. Org. 1920. Dir., Sam Orgile. Members, 8.

PINE BLUFF

Cg. TEMPLE ISRAEL. Org. 1921. Rabbi, Louis Brav; Pres., Henry Marx; Sec., H. H. Sonfield. Members, 67; income, \$5000. *Services:* Sabbath, English and Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 37; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary:* Sisterhood.

CALIFORNIA

BAKERSFIELD

Cg. TEMPLE ISRAEL, Room 105, Morgan Building. Org. 1921. Rabbi, Alfred G. Lafee; Pres., E. A. Klein; Sec., Ben Simons. Members, 42. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 11; sessions weekly, 5.

HOLLYWOOD

Cg. BETH EL (Hollywood Temple), 1414 N. Wilton Place. Org. 1921. Rabbi, Emanuel Schreiber; Pres., Ed. Wise; Sec., Louis Kirstein. Members, 65. *Services:* Sabbath, English and Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 60; sessions weekly, 1.

LOS ANGELES

Cg. *B'NAI AMUNA, 42d and Grand Av. Rabbi, M. J. Feldman; Pres., H. Grotzky; Sec., Jacob Goldner. *Auxiliary:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
RODOF SHOLOM, corner Cimmron and W. Jefferson. Org. 1921. Pres., M. Glickman; Sec., Marcus Jonas. Members, 40. *Services:* Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 1; teachers, 1; pupils, 13; sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliaries:* Ladies' Auxiliary, West Adams Community Center.

MARYSVILLE

Char. JEWISH WELFARE ASSOCIATION. Pres., Herman Cheim; Sec., Mrs. Gus. Schneider. Members, 28.

PASADENA

- Cg.* B'NAI ISRAEL. Pres., C. M. Widess; Sec., Max Kaufman, 653 Stevenson Av. Members, 80. *Auxiliaries:* Ladies' Aid Society; Hebrew Civic League.

SAN FRANCISCO

- Cg.* BETH SHOLOM, 341 4th Av. Org. 1907. Pres., M. Cranow; Sec., Albert J. Dollinger. Members, 112. *Services:* Sabbath and festivals, Hebrew. *Auxiliary:* Richmond Ladies' Auxiliary.
- Educ.* BOARD OF JEWISH EDUCATION, 436 O'Farrell. Org. 1921. Chairman, Ada Goldsmith; Sec., I. I. Lipsitch; Supt., Moshe Menuhin. Cares for: *Schools*, 4; teachers, 8; pupils, 500; sessions weekly, 4. Affiliated with Federation of Jewish Charities.
- Com.* JEWISH COMMITTEE FOR PERSONAL SERVICE IN STATE INSTITUTIONS, 436 O'Farrell. Org. 1920. Pres., Martin A. Meyer; Sec., I. Irving Lipsitch. Income, \$6000.
- *JEWISH COMMUNITY CENTER, 926 Grove. Pres., M. Spiegelman; Sec., Mendel N. Fisher.

COLORADO

BRIGHTON

- Char.* JEWISH LADIES' AID SOCIETY, 342 S. 2d Av. Org. 1922. Pres., Mrs. L. Rubins; Sec., Mrs. Louis Oakner. Members, 12.

DENVER

- Cg.* BETH JOSEPH, 24th and Curtis. Pres., S. Eisen; Sec., G. S. Sabbath.
- *YESHIBATH ETZ CHAIM, 2852 W. 14th.
- Educ.* DENVER COMMUNITY CENTER, 1567 York. Pres., I. J. Kolinsky; Sec., A. Klein. Income, \$4000.

FT. COLLINS

- Cg.* *B'NAI ZION. J. Isenburg, 1910 Larimer, Denver, Colo.

CONNECTICUT

HARTFORD

- Char.* JEWISH LADIES' FREE BURIAL ASSOCIATION, FREE AID AND SHELTER, 148 Wooster. Pres., Mrs. Eva Hoffman; Sec., D. Dubin. Members, 450; income, \$1350.

NEW LONDON

- Cg.* *AHAVATH SHOLOM, Blinman St.
- Educ.* *YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 460 Bank.

SOUTH NORWALK

*YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 71 S. Main.

STAMFORD

- Cg.* BETH EL, 137 Greyrock Place. Org. 1919. Rabbi, Max Arzt; Pres., William Block; Sec., Jacob Schwartz. Members, 81; income, \$6000. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 7; teachers, 7; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 1.

WATERBURY

- BETH EL, Park Pl. (Friendship Hall). Org. 1921. Rabbi, Gershon Hadas; Pres., Charles Rosengarten; Sec., H. B. Engelman. Members, 50. *Services:* Sabbath and festivals, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 45; sessions weekly, 2.
- Cem.* MELCHI ZEDEK CEMETERY. Pres., Paul Ascheim; Sec., Herman J. Weisman, Lilley Building. Members, 20; income, \$1200.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

WASHINGTON

- Cg.* *EZRAS ISRAEL, 8th and Eye, N. W. Rabbi, H. Grossman; Pres., A. Furman.
- KESHER ISRAEL, 2807 N., N. W. Pres., A. Mostoff; Sec., H. Gamze. Members, 35; income, \$2500. *Services:* Sabbath and festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 35; sessions, daily.
- TALMUD TORAH OF SOUTHEAST, 417 9th, S. E. Rabbi, R. Rachmil; Pres., M. M. Katzin; Sec., ——— Berlinsky. *Services:* Hebrew, daily. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 3; pupils, 48; sessions, daily.
- TIFERETH ISRAEL, corner 14th and Euclid. Org. 1916. Pres., Louis Dinowitz; Sec., R. Arronson. Members, 150. *Services:* Hebrew, daily. *School:* Classes, 1; teachers, 1.
- Educ.* FEDERATED HEBREW SCHOOLS (Hebrew Institute), 461 F, S. W. Pres., M. Shainer; Sec., L. Schooler. Members, 300; income, \$6500.
- Char.* HEBREW HOME FOR THE AGED, 415 M. Org. 1914. Pres., Harry Sherby; Sec., Samuel L. Raboy; Supt., Dave Gottrie. Members, 2500; income, \$1500; inmates, 15.
- Cl.* TOWN AND COUNTRY CLUB, 1808 Adams Mill Road. Org. 1916. Pres., Morton J. Luchs; Sec., Stanley H. Fischer. Members, 290; income, \$35,000.

FLORIDA

MIAMI

Educ. YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 139 N. W. 3d Av. Org. 1920. Pres., Louis Swetman; Sec., Leo Bass. Members, 120; income, \$1300.

ST. PETERSBURG

Cg. SHAARI ZEDEK, N. 4th. Org. 1921. Rabbi, George Benedict, Tampa, Fla.; Pres., Henry Schutz; Sec., Gus Ripa. Members, 15. *Services:* Sunday, English. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 2; pupils, 15; sessions weekly, 1.

ILLINOIS

CHICAGO

Cg. *AHAVAS ACHIM, 1223 N. Claremont Av. Rabbi, Julius S. Fischer.

AL JACOB KOVNO, 15th and Homan Av. Org. 1887. Pres., D. Robinowitz; Sec., Harry Wein. Members, 125; income, \$3000. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew.

B'NAI ISRAEL, 1363 Sedgwick. Org. 1882. Rabbi, Solomon Rest; Pres., Michael Rollnick; Sec., Hyman Shor. Members, 112. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 3; pupils, 100.

Educ. JEWISH EDUCATIONAL CENTER, 114 E. 59th. Org. 1916. Pres., Albert B. Yudelson; Sec., J. Stickler; Exec. Dir., Leah Levinson. Members, 225; income, \$5000.

*YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION (Northwest), 1300 People's Life Building. Pres., Charlotte Shayre; Sec., Sarah Wool.

Char. BIALOSTOCK RELIEF SOCIETY OF CHICAGO, 2628 N. Chicago Av. Org. 1920. Pres., D. Levinson; Sec., N. Miller. Members, 110.

SONS AND DAUGHTERS OF ABRAHAM, 108 E. 51st. Pres., Jos. Fienberg; Sec., A. Salins. Members, 225; income, \$2200.

*UNITED SISTERS OF CHARITY. Pres., Mrs. F. Davidson; Sec., Mrs. L. Poucher; Chairman of Relief, Mrs. Kahn, 3151 W. 15th.

ROCK ISLAND

Educ. YIDDISH HEBREW FOLK SCHOOL, 7th Av. and 12th. Prin., Morris Pollock.

INDIANA

INDIANAPOLIS

- Cg.* **BETH EL**, 22 Great Central Av. Rabbi, Jacob Bienenfeld; Pres., Joseph A. Borinstein; Sec., Louis Sakowitz. Members, 68; income, \$6000. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 3; pupils, 64; sessions weekly, 4. *Auxiliary*: Sisterhood.
- HAVRATH ETZ CHAIM SEPHARDIM** (Oriental Jews), corner Church and Morris. Org. 1910. Rabbi, Sabetai Israel; Pres., Simon R. Baruch; Sec., Isaac B. Cohen. Members, 78. *Services*: Sabbath, Hebrew and Spanish. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 31; sessions, daily.
- ***PEDDLERS' SCHULE**. Sec., Arthur Miroff, Public Savings and Insurance Building.
- Educ.* **TALMUD TORAH**, corner Union and McCarty. Pres., Mrs. M. D. Barnett; Sec., Mrs. S. Mentser; Dir. and Rabbi, Abr. Rabinowitz. Members, 200. Teachers, 4; pupils, 165.
- Char.* ***BENEVOLENT SEWING SOCIETY**. Pres., Mrs. R. Kaufman, 13th and Broadway.
- ***GEMILATH CHESED SOCIETY**. Treas., Mrs. M. Rundberg, 941 Union.
- LINATH HAZEDECK SOCIETY**, 731 S. Meridian. Org. 1905. Pres., Louis R. Bryan; Sec., S. J. Simon. Members, 200.
- Cl.* **INDIANAPOLIS CLUB**, 23d and Meridian. Org. 1908. Pres., T. F. Kahn; Sec., Herbert Selig. Members, 135.

TERRE HAUTE

- Cl.* **JEWISH SOCIAL CENTER**. Org. 1918. Pres., A. N. Levin; Sec., Rosa Schwartz, 21 S. 13th. Members, 300.

IOWA

CEDAR RAPIDS

- Cg.* ***BETH JUDAH**, Washington Av. and 20th. Pres., Harry Levin; Sec., Abe Kopel.
- Educ.* **YOUNG MEN'S AND YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION**. Pres., Louis Papoport, 702 S. 9th, W.; Sec., Lena Berg. Members, 35.
- Char.* **CEDAR RAPIDS ASSOCIATED JEWISH PHILANTHROPIES**. Pres., John F. Miller; Sec., Sarah Goldstein, 828 A Av. Members, 60.
- JEWISH LADIES' AID SOCIETY**. Org. 1906. Pres., Mrs. H. Smulekoff; Sec., Mrs. Charles Silvers, 1656 N. 6th. Members, 65.

MARSHALLTOWN

- Cg.* **SONS OF ISRAEL**, 715 E. Main. Org. 1920. Pres., Morris Ger-
vich; Sec., Joseph Krautman. Members, 25. *Services:*
Sabbath and festivals, Hebrew and Yiddish. *School:*
Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 18; sessions, daily.

SIOUX CITY

- Educ.* **HEBREW INSTITUTE**, 412 5th. Org. 1916. Pres., Max Pill;
Sec., N. W. Pickus. Members, 500; income, \$2500.
Char. **FEDERATION OF JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE**, 412 5th. Org. 1921.
Pres., Edw. E. Baron; Sec., Max Brodkey. Members, 450;
income, \$12,000.

MAINE

BANGOR

- Educ.* **BANGOR HEBREW INSTITUTE**, State St. Pres., Maurice L. Rosen;
Sec., Simon J. Levi. Members, 72.

RUMFORD

- Cg.* **JEWISH CONGREGATION**, Knights of Pythias Hall, Canal St.
Services: Festivals. Nathan P. Israelson.

WATERVILLE

- Cg.* **BETH ISRAEL**, Kelsey. Org. 1902. Rabbi, H. M. Haines; Pres.,
Barnet Jolovitz; Sec., Mont. Rabinowitz. Members, 50.
Services: Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1;
pupils, 28; sessions weekly, 6.

MARYLAND

BALTIMORE

- Cg.* ***AGUDATH ACHIM ANSHE SFARD**, 4230 Park Heights Av.
BETH TFILOH, 3913 Maine Av. Org., 1921. Pres., Israel S.
Gomborov; Sec., Israel Levey. Members, 100. *Services:*
Sabbath and festivals, Hebrew. *Auxiliary:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
PETACH TIKVAH, 5103 Denmore Av. Org. 1921. Pres., Aaron
Michelson; Sec., Thomas Lipnick. Members, 30. *Services:*
Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1;
pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
***SHAARI TFILOH**, Holmes Av. and Aughtentoroly Terrace.
Educ. **ORGANIZATION OF HEBREW TEACHERS OF BALTIMORE AND
VICINITY**, Talmud Torah Hall, 1029 E. Baltimore. Org.
1922. Sec., Simon Bugatch.
Char. **HEBREW LADIES' SICK RELIEF SOCIETY**, c/o B'rith Sholom Hall,
1012 E. Baltimore. Pres., Mrs. Joseph L. Sachs; Sec., I.
Tietzer. Members, 1200.

JEWISH CHILDREN'S SOCIETY, 2700 Rayner Av. Pres., Sidney Lansburgh; Sec., Louis H. Levin; Supt., Jacob Kepecs. Budget, \$80,000. Wards, 200.

Cl. JEWISH COUNTRY CLUB, c/o Paradise, Catonsville, Md. Org. 1922. Pres., Isaac A. Oppenheim; Sec., Samuel J. Fisher; Supt., Regina Weinberg. Income, \$4361.70. Accommodated last year, 200 persons.

M.B. DEBORAH LODGE, INC., OF BALTIMORE, 1019 W. North Av. Org. 1889. Pres., Mrs. Fannie Hornstein; Sec., Mrs. Joseph L. Sachs. Members, 200.

CUMBERLAND

Cg. BETH JACOB. Rabbi, Lazarus Lehrer; Pres., Louis Kleine; Sec., L. Werner, 10 Frederick. Members, 35; income, \$4300. *Services:* Sabbath and festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 3; pupils, 45.

MASSACHUSETTS

BEACHMONT

Educ. *YOUNG MEN'S AND YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, Parker Hall.

BOSTON

Educ. AHAVATH ZION HEBREW SCHOOL (Roxbury), 27 Haskins. Org. 1915. Pres., M. Winokur; Sec., H. Gordon. Classes, 5; teachers, 2; pupils, 110; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary:* Ladies' Auxiliary.

*HEBREW TEACHERS' COLLEGE OF BOSTON, 14 Crawford. Pres., Morris D. Waldman; Sec., Louis Hurwich.

Char. *BENOTH ISRAEL SHELTERING HOME (West End), 10 N. Russell, corner Cambridge.

HEBREW LADIES' FREE LOAN ASSOCIATION (Roxbury), 438 Warren. Org. 1911. Pres., Mrs. Emma Polian; Sec., Mrs. Rose Worstman. Members, 500.

HECHT NEIGHBORHOOD HOUSE, 22 Bowdoin. Pres., Mrs. Henry Ehrlich.

NEW ENGLAND JEWISH DEAF ASSOCIATION, c/o Y. M. H. A., 108 Seaver. Org. 1919. Pres., Isaac Marcus; Sec., L. H. Snyder. Members, 30.

ZASLAWER LADIES' RELIEF FOR THE ORPHANS AND WIDOWS, 95 Poplar. Org. 1920. Pres., Mrs. Rose Rabalsky; Sec., Miss S. Finkelstein. Members, 100; income, \$1000. Affiliated with the Zaslauer Relief Association of Men.

Com. *BOSTON MUSIC SCHOOL SETTLEMENT, 41 Allen.

CAMBRIDGE

- Char.* CAMBRIDGE HEBREW WOMEN'S AID SOCIETY, 328 Columbia. Org. 1895. Pres., Mrs. Minnie Sagoff; Sec., Mrs. Edith S. Ordesky. Members, 300; income, \$2000.

GARDNER

- Educ.* YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 65 Main. Org. 1913. Pres., Leo A. Cohen; Sec., Louis Greenberg. Members, 27.

HYDE PARK

- Educ.* YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 32 Arlington. Org. 1922. Pres., Israel Gorovitz; Sec., Henry Lasker. Members, 10; income, \$5200.

LOWELL

- Cg.* ANSHAI SFARD, 143 Howard. Rabbi, Elias Wolfson; Pres., Abe Levine; Sec., J. Dinnerman. Members, 50; income, \$2500. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 2; pupils, 40; sessions, daily.

LYNN

- Educ.* *LYNN HEBREW SCHOOL ASSOCIATION, 46 Blossom. Pres., Louis Melman; Sec., Jacob S. Tobias; Supt., Harry Rubin.

NANTASKET BEACH

- Cg.* *TEMPLE ISRAEL, Samoset Av., corner Wilson (Kenberma). Pres., Joseph Rudnick; Sec., Harry G. Cohen.

NEWBURYPORT

- Educ.* YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 3 State. Org. 1922. Pres., William E. Goldsmith; Sec., Samuel Swartz. Members, 45.

NORTHAMPTON

- Educ.* *YOUNG MEN'S AND YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, c/o B'nai Israel Synagogue, Bridge St.

REVERE

- Cg.* *AHAVATH ACHIM, 39 Walnut. Pres., Myer Linsky.

SALEM

- Cg.* SONS OF JACOB, 101 Essex. Org. 1903. Pres., J. L. Simon; Sec., Gerald Winer. Members, 165; income, \$5000. *Services:* Sabbath and festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 64; sessions weekly, 5. *Affiliated Societies:* Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society; Hebrew Ladies' Auxiliary; Hebrew Free Loan Association.

- Char.* SALEM HEBREW LADIES' FREE LOAN SOCIETY, 101 Essex. Org. 1915. Pres., Mrs. Max Winer; Sec., Mrs. Louis Harris. Members, 200.

WAKEFIELD

- Char.* WAKEFIELD HEBREW LADIES' CHARITABLE SOCIETY. Pres., Mrs. A. Gersonovitch; Sec., Sara Levine, 6 Walker Terrace. Members, 31.

WEBSTER

- Cg.* SONS OF ISRAEL, High St. Org. 1906. Rabbi, I. Kline; Pres., I. Shea; Sec., H. Kulin. Members, 30. *Services:* Sabbath and festivals. *Auxiliary:* Jewish Ladies' Aid and Auxiliary Society.

MICHIGAN

- Com.* MICHIGAN STATE FEDERATION OF SISTERHOODS, 123 Puritan Av., Detroit, Mich. Org. 1922. Pres., Mrs. Mayer B. Sulzberger.

DETROIT

- Cg.* *AHAVATH ZION, Holbrook, between Brush and Beaubien. Pres., J. M. Morris; Sec., R. Wollock.
- Educ.* JEWISH INSTITUTE, 687 High. Org. 1900. Pres., William Friedman; Sec.-Supt., Blanche J. Hart. Income, \$125,000.
- UNITED HEBREW SCHOOLS OF DETROIT, 665 Wilkins. Org. 1919. Pres., E. Rabinowitz; Sec., H. Goldberg; Supt., Bernard Isaacs. Members, 1000; income, \$50,000.
- YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 89 Rowena. Org. 1921. Pres., Mrs. Samuel R. Glogower; Sec., Mrs. Moise Cohen. Members, 500; income, \$7000.
- Char.* DETROIT HEBREW ORPHANS' HOME, 47 Rowena. Org. 1918. Pres., N. Bielfeld; Sec., A. Rogvoy; Supt., M. Weiswasser. Members, 2500; income, \$12,000; inmates, 28.
- *HEBREW BABY DAY NURSERY. Mrs. Rachel Pollack, 445 Napoleon.
- *HEBREW HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, c/o Agudas Achim Synagogue, Hastings and Ferry. Pres., A. Katzin.
- *HOUSE OF SHELTER, 299 Windsor. Pres., N. Bielfeld; Sec., A. Rogvoy.
- *JEWISH UNEMPLOYED LEAGUE OF DETROIT, 2527 Beaubien.
- JEWISH OLD FOLKS' HOME, 318 Edmund Place. Org. 1907. Pres., Jacob Levin; Sec., H. Buchhalter; Supt., D. Meister. Members, 650; income, \$13,000; inmates, 37.
- MAIMONIDES MEDICAL SOCIETY. Org. 1912. Pres., Robert Rosen; Sec., S. E. Barnett, 25 Parsons. Members, 65.
- Cl.* INTERCOLLEGIATE CLUB OF DETROIT, Pres., Casper C. Cutler; Sec., Harry B. Bennett, 912 Division. Members, 40.

MINNESOTA

DULUTH

- Educ.* YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 310 E. 3d. Org. 1910
Pres., Mrs. Ida Gould; Sec., Esther Sukov. Members, 105

MINNEAPOLIS

- Cg.* TEMPLE ISRAEL, 5 Av. S and 10th. Rabbi, Albert J. Minda;
Pres., Jonas Weil; Sec., M. J. Cohen. *Services:* Sabbath,
English. *School:* Classes, 10; teachers, 10; pupils, 200;
sessions weekly, 1. *Auxiliary:* Sisterhood.

MISSISSIPPI

CLARKSDALE

- Cl.* HARMONY CLUB. Org. 1920. Pres., M. Kline; Sec., M. Segal.
Members, 120.

MERIDIAN

- Char.* *FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES OF MERIDIAN. Pres., Rabb
S. S. Kaplan; Sec., Herman Marks.

MISSOURI

KANSAS CITY

- Cg.* *KEREM ISRAEL, 39th and Montgall Av.
Char. *FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES OF KANSAS CITY. Alex A.
Smith, 3655 Campbell. *Affiliated Societies:* Hebrew Ladies'
Relief Association; Jewish Wayfarers' Home; Free Loan
Association; Jewish Orphans' Home; Michael Appleman
Home for the Aged.
*KANSAS CITY MINSKER RELIEF VEREIN, c/o Jewish Educational
Institute, Admiral and Harrison. Sec., N. Rakov.
*MICHAEL APPLEMAN MOSHEV Z'KANIM. Pres., L. Saffran;
Sec., Mrs. Koenigsdorf. *Affiliated with Federation of
Jewish Charities of Kansas City.*
Com. BOARD OF THE UNITED SYNAGOGUES, 612 Massachusetts Bldg.
Pres., J. L. Gandal; Sec., William Krug. *Affiliated Congre-
gations:* Tifereth Israel; Shaarit Israel D'Lubawitz; Kene-
seth Israel; Kerem Israel; Beth Hamidrash Hagodol; Li-
nath Hazedek; Vohlin Anshe Sphorad; Tifereth Sphorad,
Kansas City, Kan.; Shaarit Israel; Gomol Hesed.

ST. JOSEPH

- Cg.* AHAVAS AMOONA CONGREGATION, 12th and Felix. Org. 1921.
Pres., Julius Rosen; Sec., Joseph L. Weiner. Members, 65.
Services: Sabbath, Hebrew and English.

ST. LOUIS

Char. *HOME FOR JEWISH BOYS, 3958 Washington Av. Pres., Mrs. A. Mayer; Sec., Mrs. H. S. Quicksilver.

NEW HAMPSHIRE**PORTSMOUTH**

Educ. YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 165 State. Org. 1922. Pres., Harry Winebaum; Sec., David Cohen. Members, 69.

NEW JERSEY**BRIDGETON**

Educ. YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 57 S. Laurel. Org. 1921. Pres., Michael Steinbrook; Sec., Robert Saltzman. Members, 105; income, \$4000. *Auxiliary:* Young Women's Hebrew Association.

CALDWELL

Educ. *JEWISH LEAGUE COMMUNITY CENTER, Bloomfield Av.

CAMDEN

Cg. BETH EL, Bellevue Av. and Polk Blvd. Org. 1921. Rabbi, Solomon Grayzel; Pres., Morris Handle; Sec., Herman Natal. Members, 75. *Services:* Sabbath and festivals, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 2; pupils, 100; sessions weekly, 4.

EGG HARBOR CITY

Educ. *YOUNG MEN'S AND YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION. Pres., Sam Miller; Sec., M. Eisenbroch.

ELIZABETH

Cg. *ADATH JESHURUN, Liberty Theatre Bldg., Elizabeth Av. Rabbi, Solomon Schoenkopf.

JERSEY CITY

Educ. FIVE CORNERS' TALMUD TORAH OR HEBREW FREE SCHOOL, 7-9 Fraser Place. Org. 1914. Pres., H. Schluger; Sec., E. Zolt. Income, \$10,000. Pupils, 185; sessions, daily. *Auxiliary:* Ladies' Building Fund and Aid Society.

Char. *HUDSON COUNTY JEWISH HOSPITAL COMMITTEE. Lewis W. Jacobs, 343 Fairmount Av.

MORRISTOWN

Educ. YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 159 Speedwell Av. Org. 1921. Pres., Louis Mintz; Sec., Abe Gurevitz. Members, 16.

NEWARK

- Cg.* *AHAVAS ACHIM ANSHE, BELLEVILLE, 143 Belleville Av. Pres., Charles Stamberg; Sec., William Becker.

PASSAIC

- Char.* JEWISH RELIEF FUND, 167 Jefferson. Pres., Abram Preiskel; Sec., Samuel Glass; Dir., M. H. Weinstein. Members, 500; income, \$7600.

VINELAND

- Cg.* *AHAVATH ACHIM, Plum St. Pres., Max Rubinoff.

WEST HOBOKEN

- Educ.* *TALMUD TORAH, Clinton Av. and Hague.

WOODBRIIDGE

- Educ.* YOUNG MEN'S AND YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 94 Main. Org. 1921. Pres., Louis Friedman, Port Reading, N. J.; Sec., Anna M. Kalkstein. Members, 69.

NEW YORK**BAYSHORE, L. I.**

- Cg.* UNITED HEBREW CONGREGATION, 2d Av. Org. 1918. Pres., Jacob Morrison; Sec., J. Bellin. Members, 34. *Services:* Festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 16; sessions weekly, 5.

BINGHAMTON

- Educ.* *YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 9 Court.

CATSKILL

- Cg.* CATSKILL HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 6 W. Bridge. Org. 1919. Pres., J. L. Goldberg; Sec., Samuel Silverman. Members, 25. *Services:* Sabbath and festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 25; sessions weekly, 2.

FREEPORT

- Cg.* *SONS OF ABRAHAM. Pres., Abr. A. Redelheim; Sec., G. Heatter.

GLEN COVE

- Educ.* *YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION. Pres., Harry Aronsberg; Sec., Louis Kotler.

HAVERSTRAW

- M.B.* HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. Pres., Osman N. Rosenberg; Sec., Alex. Mendelson. Members, 35.

HUDSON

- Educ.* YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 247 Warren. Org. 1921. Pres., Harry Krosner; Sec., William Kline. Members, 38.

JAMESTOWN

- Cg.* HESED ABRAHAM, corner Church and E. 2d. Org. 1920. Pres., S. Zuckerman; Sec., B. Davis. Members, 25. *Services:* Festivals, Hebrew. *Auxiliary:* Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society.

KINGSTON

- Educ.* KINGSTON HEBREW SCHOOL CENTER, Spring and Post. Pres., Louis Kaplan; Sec., Samuel Klein; Dir., David W. Pearlman. Members, 100; income, \$5000. Classes, 6; teachers, 2; pupils, 120; sessions weekly, 5.

LIBERTY

- Educ.* YOUNG FOLKS' LEAGUE OF SULLIVAN COUNTY. Pres., Stephen I. Wiener; Sec., Miss M. R. Levenson, 192 Chestnut. Members, 85; income, \$1000.

LYNNBROOK

- Educ.* HEBREW EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE. Org. 1920. Pres., Gustav Fialla; Sec., Gertrude Van Aalten. Members, 160.

MIDDLETOWN

- Cl.* PROGRESS CLUB, 10 W. Main. Org. 1921. Pres., Charles Topper; Sec., Rosalie Schmeir. Members, 60.

MOUNT KISCO

- Com.* RAY HILL CAMP (Summer Home of the Y. W. H. A. of New York City). Headworker, Mrs. Frances Caplan.

MOUNT VERNON

- Cg.* BROTHERS OF ISRAEL, 12 S. 8th Av. Org. 1890. Rabbi, S. H. Herman; Pres., Louis Silver; Sec., Joseph Billett. Members, 350; income, \$12,000. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 3; pupils, 190; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliaries:* Mount Vernon Hebrew Institute; Hebrew School Ladies' Auxiliary; The Ladies' Aid Society.

PEEKSKILL

- Educ.* YOUNG MEN'S AND YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, S. Division. Org. 1918. Pres., Charles Blank; Sec., Helene Kornhauser. Members, 150; income, \$1500.

ROCHESTER

- Com.* *FEDERATED ORTHODOX CONGREGATIONS OF ROCHESTER, 144 Baden. Pres., Human Goldman; Sec., David Meinkin.

TOTTENVILLE

- Cg.* *OHAVIS ISRAEL. Pres., James Shulman; Sec., Louis Sigmund; Michael Levison, 450 Elliot Av.

UTICA

- Char.* FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES. Org. 1921. Pres., Reuben Kaufman; Sec., Mrs. Hattie Nusbaum, 430 Aiken. Income, \$4000. *Affiliated Societies:* Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society; Young Men's Hebrew Association; Young Women's Hebrew Association; Jewish Home for the Aged.

YONKERS

- Char.* HOME FOR JEWISH BLIND OF THE NEW YORK GUILD FOR THE JEWISH BLIND, Old Jerome and Fairfield Av. Founded 1920. Pres., Ephraim B. Levy; Sec., Abr. Arndt; Supt., Mrs. Rose Z. Moschowitz.

NEW YORK CITY

BROOKLYN, QUEENS, AND RICHMOND

- Cg.* AGUDAS ISRAEL, 815 Seneca Av. Rabbi, Joseph Sarachek; Pres., H. A. Waldman; Sec., Joseph Wrana. Members, 150; income, \$6000. *Services:* Sabbath and festivals, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 7; teachers, 7; pupils, 130; sessions weekly, 5. *Auxiliary Societies:* Ladies' Auxiliary; Japha Club; Unity Club; Daughters of Agudas Israel.
- *BETH SHALOM, S. 5th and Marcy Av.
- *B'NAI ISRAEL OF JAMAICA (South Side). Pres., Sam Marcus; Sec., L. Edelman. *Auxiliary:* Ladies' Auxiliary.
- *B'NAI ISRAEL OF WOODHAVEN, Benedict Av. and Syosset.
- *CHEVRA TORA ANSHE RADISKOWITZ, 228 Christopher.
- *CHEVRA ZICHRON ZEDEK, Willoughby Av. near Broadway.
- GLORY OF JUDEA. Rabbi, Sigmund Abeles; Pres., Harry Ciner; Sec., Henry E. Abeles, 450 Monroe. Members, 150. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew.
- *JEWISH CENTER OF BAYSWATER. Pres., Maurice Cohen; Sec., M. Silverman.
- KNESETH ISRAEL (Seagate). Pres., Samuel Michael. Members, 40. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew.
- NEW LOTS. Rabbi, Sol. Zimmerman; Pres., Ralph Ginsburg; Sec., S. Sash, 488 Hegeman Av. Members, 600; income, \$15,000. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 6; teachers, 6; pupils, 400; sessions weekly, 14.
- *TIFERAS BENA, 141 Christopher Av. Rabbi, Idel Novak, 321 Snediker Av.

- TIFEREH ISRAEL (Mapleton Park). Org. 1920. Pres., David Wechsler, 1765 62d. Members, 35. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- Educ.* YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 4910 14th Av. Pres., Mrs. M. J. Rubin; Sec., J. M. Zittel. Members, 300; income, \$1500.
- Char.* *ASSOCIATED HEBREW DAY NURSERY AND NIGHT SHELTER, 1358 56th. Pres., J. H. Luria.
- *BALTER ORPAHNS' PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION, 133 Herkimer. Pres., Julius Cohen.
- *HEBREW FREE LOAN ASSOCIATIONS. Sec., D. Horowitz, 514 11th.
- INFANTS' ORPHAN HOME OF BOROUGH PARK, 1344-62 56th. Org. 1920. Pres., Selig Gedinsky; Sec., Joseph Good; Supt., J. H. Luria. Members, 2000; income, \$15,600.
- ISRAEL ORPHAN ASYLUM OF ARVERNE, 119 Straiton Av. Pres., Gustave Hartman; Sec., David Baum; Supt., George Goldenberg.
- RACHEL AID SOCIETY OF BOROUGH PARK. Org. 1906. Pres., Mrs. Esther Kornblum; Sec., Mrs. Samuel Feldman, 1655 46th. Members, 200; income, \$2000.
- Cl.* *NONPAREIL CLUB, Amboy St.
- MANHATTAN AND THE BRONX**
- Cg.* ANSHEI MAURI, 15 Old Broadway. Org. 1912. Pres., Nathan Aronson; Sec., Harry N. Zuckerman. Members, 60. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- *BETH JACOB SOCIETY. Sec., A. Ackerman, 299 Broadway.
- BIKUR CHOLIM ANSHE SFARD, 758 E. 158th. Org. 1917. Pres., Sigmund Tennenbaum; Sec., Joseph Erstling. Members, 18. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew.
- B'NAI PEISER, c/o Harlem Masonic Temple. Org. 1871. Pres., Michael Peyser; Sec., Henry Peyser; Dir., Isaac H. Cohen. Members, 92.
- *B'NAI ZION, 498 E. 135th.
- NEW BRONX CENTER, 911 E. 169th. Org. 1914. Rabbi, Isaiah Weintraub; Pres., L. Lipman; Sec., I. Lipshitz. Members, 225. *Services*: Daily, Hebrew. *School*: Classes, 2; teachers, 3; pupils, 180; sessions weekly, 5.
- RIVERSIDE SYNAGOGUE, 250 W. 108th. Org. 1922. Rabbi, Edward Lissman; Pres., Sol. Tekulsky; Sec., Samuel O. Kahn. Members, 100; income, \$10,000. *Services*: Sabbath and festivals, English.
- SOCIETY FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF JUDAISM, 41 W. 86th. Org. 1922. Rabbi, Mordecai M. Kaplan; Sec., H. Winer.
- Educ.* AGUDATH HA-RABBANIM OF HARLEM, 74 E. 118th. Org. 1922. Sec., S. L. Hurwitz. Members, 15.

- *BRONX JEWISH CENTER, 178th and Marmion Av. Pres., Isaac Levy.
- *EMANUEL HEBREW SCHOOL, 801 Westchester Av. (Conducted jointly by Temple Emanuel and the Greater New York Committee of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations.)
- *HEBREW FREE SCHOOL, 174th and Washington Av.
- *HEBREW SCHOOL, c/o Cg. B'Nai Zion, 498 E. 135th. (Organized by Union of American Hebrew Congregations.)
- INVINCIBLE JUDAEANS OF THE BRONX, 1200 Prospect Av. Org. 1914. Pres., Arthur I. Deutsch; Sec., William Wellish. Members, 24.
- *JEWISH CENTER (Edenwald District), Baychester and Strong Av. Pres., Harry Lesser.
- JEWISH EDUCATION ASSOCIATION, 114 5th Av. Org. 1921. Pres., Israel Unterberg; Sec., Bernard Semel; Dir., D. de Sola Pool.
- SOCIETY OF APPLIED JUDAISM OF NEW YORK. Org. 1922. Leader, Morris Lichtenstein, 610 W. 163d.
- TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION OF REFORM SYNAGOGUES OF NEW YORK AND VICINITY. Org. 1921. Pres., Adele Bildersee, 304 W. 99th; Sec., Josephine B. Marks. Members, 39.
- *TEACHERS' INSTITUTE, 138 2d. Org. 1915. Re-org. 1921.
- *TREMONT HEBREW FREE SCHOOL, 484 E. 173d.
- *YOUNG MEN'S AND YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION (East Side), 128 Stanton.
- Char.* BIALYSTOCK CULTURE SOCIETY, 228 E. Broadway. Org. 1921. Pres., David Sohn; Sec., Saul Rashkin. Members, 150.
- BIALYSTOCK RELIEF COMMITTEE OF AMERICA, 228 E. Broadway. Org. 1919. Pres., Ralph Wein; Sec., David Sohn. Members, 1500.
- *CHILD RECREATION LEAGUE. Pres., Henry B. Cohen; Sec., Lillian Bruger, 635 W. 170th.
- COMMITTEE FOR HEALTH SERVICE AMONG JEWS, 356 2d Av. Org. 1921. Chairman, Fred M. Stein; Dir., Jacob A. Goldberg. Persons benefited in 5 months, 500. *Affiliated Societies:* New York Foundation; Free Synagogue; Committee for the Care of Jewish Tuberculous; Committee for Mental Hygiene Among Jews.
- COMMITTEE FOR MENTAL HYGIENE AMONG JEWS, 356 2d Av. Chairman, Israel Strauss; Sec., Mrs. Marcus Loewenstein. Members, 500; income, \$5000.
- *JEWISH NEUROLOGICAL INSTITUTE OF AMERICA, 305 Broadway. Pres., Aaron J. Levy; Supt., Jacob Peshkin.
- Com.* COMMUNITY CENTER OF THE NEW YORK GUILD FOR THE JEWISH BLIND, 240 E. 105th. Pres., Henry K. Heyman; Sec., Daniel H. Federlein; Headworker, Mrs. Morris Marx.

- FEDERATION OF JEWISH WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS, c/o Temple Emanuel, 5th Av. and 43d. Org. 1920. Pres., Mrs. Max L. Levenson; Sec., Mrs. Samuel Lewin. Members. 20,000.
- JEWISH CHAPLAINCY ASSOCIATION OF NEW YORK. Pres., Nathan J. Miller; Sec., Alexander U. Zinke, 120 Broadway.
- JEWISH PROBATION SOCIETY, INC., 32 Franklin. Org. 1920. Pres., Moses R. Ryttenberg; Sec., Louis Satenstein; Dir., Irving W. Halpern. Members, 92; income, \$10,000.
- SEPHARDIC BROTHERHOOD OF AMERICA, INC., 81-83 Rivington. Org. 1915. Pres., Albert Amateau; Sec., Raphael Hasson. Members, 760; income, \$7000. Branches, 3. *School*: Classes, 4; teachers, 4; pupils, 124; sessions weekly, 20.
- M.B.* FEDERATION OF JEWISH CO-OPERATIVES OF AMERICA, 167 W. 12th. Org. 1916. Pres., H. Graf; Sec., A. Stolinsky.

NORTH CAROLINA

FAYETTESVILLE

- Educ.* *YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, Person and Market Sq.

OHIO

CINCINNATI

- Cg.* *B'NE JACOB, 711-713 Clinton.
- Educ.* *JEWISH WELFARE CENTER OF PRICE HILL, St. Lawrence and Kirbert Av.
- WISE CENTER, 3202 Reading Road, Avondale. Org. 1915. Pres., Laurent Lowenberg; Sec., Mrs. A. W. Margileth.

CLEVELAND

- Cg.* *OHAVE EMUNOH, 7117 Cedar Av.
- Char.* ORTHODOX ORPHAN ASYLUM, 2264 E. 55th. Pres., H. L. Castle; Sec., G. Starkman; Supt., A. Silberman. Members, 1700; income, \$15,000; inmates, 30.
- JEWISH RELIEF SOCIETY, 5912 Scovill Av. Pres., J. Karklin; Sec., Maurice Kahn. Members, 700; income, \$7000.

STEUBENVILLE

- Cg.* *BETH EL. Pres., Martin Bayersdorfer; Sec., Maurice Sugarman
- Educ.* *YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 102 N. 3d.

PENNSYLVANIA

BRISTOL

- Cg.* AHAVATH ACHIM, 119 Pond. Org. 1917. Rabbi, Samuel Katz; Pres., Louis Dries; Sec., Harry Straus. Members, 38. *Services:* Sabbath and festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 18; sessions weekly, 5.

CANONSBURG

- Char.* HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY. Pres., Mrs. Samuel Finkel; Sec., Mrs. Joseph Klahr. Members, 45.

CHESTER

- Cg.* OHEB SHOLOM, 1009 W. 3d. Org. 1920. Rabbi, A. B. Cohn; Pres., Abraham Waroarts; Sec., A. B. Cohn. Members, 200; income, \$3000. *Services:* Sabbath and festivals, Hebrew.

EASTON

- Cl.* UNIVERSITAS CLUB, 228 Northampton. Org. 1921. Pres., Jack J. Kabatchnick; Sec., Joseph Mayer. Members, 25.

HARRISBURG

- Char.* HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY. Pres., Mrs. M. Herbert; Sec., Mrs. P. Coplinco, 1805 Green. Members, 350; income, \$1400.

MASONTOWN

- Cg.* BETH EL. Pres., William Bush; Sec., Ezra Margolis, 16 Main. Members, 25.

McKEESPORT

- Char.* *McKEESPORT WORKINGMEN'S AID ASSOCIATION. Henry Friedman, c/o Joseph Roth & Sons.

MINERSVILLE

- Cg.* OHEB SHALOM, 4th and Carbon. Org. 1921. Pres., Harry Lappen; Sec., Leonard Freedline. Members, 27. *Services:* Sabbath and festivals, Hebrew.

PHILADELPHIA

- Cg.* ATERETH ISRAEL OF OVERBROOK, 1243 N. 60th. Pres., H. L. Schindler; Sec., A. Green. Members, 40; income, \$1500. *Services:* Sabbath, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 1; pupils, 40; sessions weekly, 4.
- Educ.* YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 1616 Master. Org. 1920. Pres., Mae Euster; Sec., Pauline Rosenberg. Members, 1200; income, \$2500.
- Char.* JEWISH CONVALESCENT HOME (Torresdale), Andalusia, Bucks Co., Pa. Pres., Albert H. Lieberman; Sec., Henry Lang. Income, \$10,500; inmates, 276.

NORTH EASTERN HEBREW ORPHANS' HOME, 1728-32 N. 7th. Org. 1920. Pres., Mrs. Bertha S. Reidenberg; Sec., H. Kirshenstein; Supt., Anna C. Ford. Members, 5000; income, \$25,000; inmates, 20.

*NORTHERN HEBREW DAY NURSERY, 916 N. Franklin. Pres., Mrs. J. Koenig.

Com. BOARD OF LICENSE (created by Associated Talmud Torahs), 1512 Walnut. Org. 1921. Chairman, B. L. Levinthal; Sec., Julius H. Greenstone; Dir., Ben Rosen. Members, 8.

PITTSBURGH

Educ. BUREAU OF JEWISH EDUCATION. Org. 1922. Pres., Josiah Cohen; Sec., I. A. Abrams, c/o Hebrew Institute, Wylie and Green. Members, 52. *Affiliated Societies:* Rodef Shalom Congregation; Council of Jewish Women; Irene Kaufman Settlement; Y. M. H. A.; Congregation Keser Torah; Hebrew Religious Academy; Congregation Adath Jeshurun; Congregation B'nai Israel; Y. W. H. A.; Hebrew Institute; Hebrew Teachers of Pittsburgh; Jewish Big Brotherhood; Congregation Beth Israel; Congregation Beth Shalom; Hebrew Teachers' Association; Congregation Tiphereth Israel; Ziere Zion; United Orthodox Congregation; Young Talmudists.

Char. *BICKUR CHOLIM SOCIETY. Pres., Mrs. A. Silverman; Sec., Mrs. Charles Cohen, 5540 Baywood.

*B'NAI JACOB SOCIETY, 5th Av. Bank Bldg. Pres., Samuel Cooper; Sec., S. Golanty.

*B'RITH SHOLEM VEREIN, Washington Bank Bldg. Pres., Elick Spokoiney; Sec., S. J. Rogalsky, 226 S. Negley Av.

ESTHER SOCIETY, UNITED DAUGHTERS OF ISRAEL. Org. 1872. Pres., Mrs. Emma Saville; Sec., Mrs. Frances Friedman, 324 S. Mathilda. Members, 125.

Com. UNITED HEBREW ORTHODOX CONGREGATIONS. Pres., H. Kalson; Sec., D. D. Sobel, 1816 Forbes. Members, 26.

SCOTTSDALE

Cg. BETH SHALOM, I. O. O. F. Hall. Org. 1921. Pres., William Bendiner; Sec., Mrs. Ben Miller. Members, 18. *Services:* Sunday and festivals, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 4; sessions weekly, 3. *Auxiliary:* Ladies' Auxiliary.

SCRANTON

Cg. TEMPLE ISRAEL, Monroe and Gibson. Org. 1921. Rabbi, A. H. Kahn; Pres., Samuel Weinberg; Sec., George Oram. Members, 125. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 7; teachers, 6; pupils, 145; sessions weekly, 5.

Char. *SOUTH SIDE HEBREW LADIES' AID SOCIETY. Org. 1897.
Pres., Mrs. Ida Feibus; Sec., Abr. Ganz.

SHARON

Cg. *B'NAI ZION, Spearman Av.

UNIONTOWN

Educ. YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, Hagan Bldg., E. Main,
Pres., Hyman Meyer; Sec., Marcus Molans. Members.
110; income, \$1500.

RHODE ISLAND

PAWTUCKET

Educ. *YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, c/o Synagogue, High St.

PROVIDENCE

Com. WAAD HA-KASHRUTH, Orme St. Org. 1920. Pres., Jacob
Conn; Sec., David Bider. Income, \$28,000.

SOUTH CAROLINA

CAMDEN

Cg. HEBREW BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION. Rabbi, F. K. Hirsch,
Sumter, S. C.; Pres., L. A. Witthomly; Sec., M. H. Heyman.
Members, 20. *Services:* Bi-monthly, English.

MANNING

Cg. MANNING HEBREW CONGREGATION. Org. 1922. Rabbi, F. K.
Hirsch, Sumter, S. C.; Pres., David Levi; Sec., Leon Wein-
berg. Members, 18. *Services:* Monthly, Hebrew and Eng-
lish. *School:* Classes, 3; teachers, 3; sessions weekly, 1.

TENNESSEE

COLUMBIA

Cg. JEWISH TEMPLE, S. Main. Pres., Julius S. Abrahams; Sec.,
Mahlon Gorber. Members, 14; income, \$168. *Services:*
Sabbath eve and festivals, English. *School:* Classes, 2;
teachers, 2.

TEXAS

CORNICANA

Educ. YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, N. 12th. Org. 1914.
Pres., Abe Jacobs; Sec., Sol. Jacobs. Members, 22.

DALLAS

Educ. *YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, c/o Park View Club. Pres., Emil Corenbleth; Sec., Sam Berger.

GALVESTON

Educ. *YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 2602 Av. I.

HOUSTON

Char. *B'RITH ABRAHAM ASSOCIATION, Chartres and Clay Av.

Cl. ALPHA KAPPA PHI, 319 Rice Hotel. Org. 1920. Pres., Louis Emden; Sec., Eli Goldberg. Members, 25.

LOCKHART

Cg. LOCKHART JEWISH CONGREGATION. Org. 1910. Pres., A. Weinbaum; Sec., M. W. Glosserman. *Services:* Sabbath eve and festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 5; pupils, 37; sessions weekly, 1.

SAN ANTONIO

Char. CHEVRA KADISHA, 116 Frasch. Org. 1920. Pres., V. Birnbaum; Sec., H. Kliensmith. Members, 150; income, \$600.

Cl. JEWISH LITERARY CLUB. Org. 1921. Pres., Louis J. Scharlack; Sec., Henry D. Tobias, 1114 W. Commerce. Members, 150.

UTAH

SALT LAKE CITY

Educ. YOUNG PEOPLE'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 20 S. 3d, E. Org. 1920. Pres., George M. Peizar; Sec., Eva Bruckner. Members, 60; income, \$500.

VIRGINIA

BRISTOL

Char. JEWISH LADIES' AID SOCIETY. Org. 1917. Pres., Hattie Stein; Sec., Mrs. Max Marks, 708 Euclid Av. Members, 12.

NEWPORT NEWS

Educ. GRAFF MEMORIAL (Jewish Center), 654 28th. Org. 1921. Rabbi, M. Speier; Pres., B. Graff; Sec., I. Feinberg. *Services:* Sabbath and festivals, Hebrew. Members, 75; income, \$4000. (Branch of Congregation Adath Jeshurun.)

RICHMOND

Educ. YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION, 203 W. Grace. Org. 1921. Pres., Gertrude Friedman; Sec., Eva Levin. Members, 95.

ROANOKE

- Cg.* BETH ISRAEL, Franklin Rd. and Roanoke. Re-org. 1909. Rabbi, J. L. Hahn; Pres., M. J. Schlossberg; Sec., Sam Weinstein. Members, 60; income, \$8000. *Services:* Sabbath and festivals, Hebrew and English. *School:* Classes, 4; teachers, 5; pupils, 63; sessions weekly, 7. *Auxiliary:* Ladies' Auxiliary; Ladies' Social Club.

WASHINGTON

SEATTLE

- Cg.* BIKUR CHOLIM (Sephardic), 1300 Washington. Org. 1912. Pres., Joseph J. Cordova; Sec., Isaac Altaras. Members, 102; income, \$1250. *Services:* Daily, Hebrew.

WEST VIRGINIA

PRINCETON

- Cg.* CHIZUK EMUNO CONGREGATION OF PRINCETON. Rabbi, Alex A. Steinbach, Bluefield, W. Va.; Pres., H. Barbakow; Sec., Joseph Lisagor. Members, 10. *Services:* Festivals, Hebrew. *School:* Classes, 2; teachers, 1; pupils, 16; sessions weekly, 2.

WISCONSIN

MARINETTE

- Cg.* ANSHE B'NAI JACOB. Rabbi, J. Epel; Pres., S. Seidel; Sec., M. Katz.
- Educ.* HEBREW SUNDAY SCHOOL, Pierce Av. Org. 1921. Dir., Oscar Dean. Members, 55.
- Char.* HEBREW TALMUD TORAH. Instructor, Rabbi J. Epel. Pupils, 25.
- Char.* LADIES' AID SOCIETY. Pres., Mrs. S. Simon; Sec., Mrs. S. Friedstein.

MILWAUKEE

- Educ.* *OR HODOSH (NEW LIGHT) SOCIETY, Liberty State Bank Assembly Hall, 12th and Teutonia Av. Pres., Mike Stein; Sec., M. Klatz.

LIST OF FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE U. S.

City	Estimated Population		Name of Organization	Officer	Expended 1921
	General	Jewish			
Akron, Ohio.....	130,000	2,000	Jewish Social Service Federation of Akron.	Malvyn Wachner, Sec. and Supt., 309 Guth Otis Bldg.	\$22,452.16
Atlanta, Ga.....	200,000	10,000	Federation of Jewish Charities.	Ida Goldstein, 90 Capitol Av.	22,400.78
Baltimore, Md.....	607,000	60,000	Associated Jewish Charities	Louis H. Levin, Ex. Dir., 411 W. Fayette.	423,737.00
Birmingham, Ala.....	200,000	3,500	Federation of Jewish Charities.	I. Siegel, Sec., 6th Av. and 17th St. N.	338,600.00
Boston, Mass.....	782,000	77,500	Federated Jewish Charities.....	Maurice B. Hexter, 25 Tremont.	62,678.26
Buffalo, N. Y.....	480,000	20,000	Jewish Federation for Social Service.	Cecil B. Wiener, Sec., 29 Mortimer.	974,572.84
Camden, N. J.....	106,000	2,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Herman Natal, Sec., 1133 Baring.	5,000.00
Chicago, Ill.....	2,572,000	225,000	Associated Jewish Charities of Chicago (Reformed). Federated Orthodox Jewish Charities.	Louis M. Cahn, Ex. Dir., 1800 Selden. Bessie Simon, 1800 Selden.	(Income 1921) 230,641.51
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	450,000	25,000	United Jewish Social Agencies	Hyman Kaplan, 731 W. 6th	200,000.00
Cleveland, Ohio.....	765,000	100,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Samuel Goldhamer, 1831 Guardian Bldg.	592,245.00
Columbus, Ohio.....	204,567	9,000	Federated Jewish Charities.....	Paul Karger, Supt., 555 E. Rich.	(Income 1921-22) 24,465.59
Dallas, Texas.....	135,000	8,000	Federated Jewish Charities.....	Anna Cohen, Supt., 1814 Ashland.	7,788.33
Dayton, Ohio.....	135,000	4,000	Jewish Federation for Social Service.	Anna R. Levenson, 104 S. Brown.	(Income) 16,971.92
Denver, Colo.....	253,000	11,000	Central Jewish Aid Society	Mrs. Ray S. David, Supt., 1206-15th.	38,932.56
Des Moines, Ia.....	126,000	4,000	United Jewish Philanthropies	Jos. Brody, Sec., Fleming Bldg.	17,730.85
Detroit, Mich.....	841,500	50,000	United Jewish Charities.....	Blanche J. Hart, Sec., 687 E. High.	109,198.78
Ft. Wayne, Ind.....	80,000	1,650	Federation of Jewish Charities	A. L. Weinstein, Sec., Hamilton House.	3,000.00

LIST OF FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES

LIST OF FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE U. S. (continued).

City	Estimated Population		Name of Organization	Officer	Expended 1921
	General	Jewish			
Hartford, Conn.	107,000	16,000	United Jewish Charities of Hartford, Conn.	Rebecca G. Affachiner	\$28,010.11
Hot Springs, Ark.	16,334	369	Federation of Jewish Charities	A. B. Rhine, Sec., 315 W. Grand Av.	
Indianapolis, Ind.	300,000	10,000	Jewish Federation of Indianapolis.	George W. Rabinoff, Supt., W. Morris	30,000.00
Kansas City, Mo.	300,000	12,000	United Jewish Charities.	Mrs. Henry Cohen, Ex. Dir., 1000 Admiral Blvd.	60,000.00
Lexington, Ky.	35,000	385	Federation of Jewish Charities	Gus Loeb, Sec., 264 W. Main	1,565.66
Little Rock, Ark.	60,000	1,500	Federation of Jewish Charities	Myron B. Lasker.	5,000.00
Los Angeles, Cal.	319,198	18,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Dora Berres, Supt., 242 N. Bunker Hill Av.	123,954.86
Louisville, Ky.	265,000	9,000	Jewish Welfare Federation	Lulu D. Krakaur, 215 E. Walnut.	65,247.98
Memphis, Tenn.	150,000	7,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Mrs. H. B. Mauss, Sec	10,880.05
Milwaukee, Wis.	450,000	20,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Supt., Simon Peiser, 1002 North Av.	(Apr., 1920-21)
Minneapolis, Minn.	370,000	15,000	Associated Jewish Charities	Julia I. Feisenthal, Supt.	25,709.38
Mobile, Ala.	60,000	2,200	Federation of Jewish Charities	Nell R. Hess, Sec., 6 Pine.	3,500.00
Montgomery, Ala.	50,090	1,650	United Hebrew Charities.	C. F. Moritz, Sec.	
Nashville, Tenn.	140,000	3,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Sol. N. Cline, Sec., 128 2nd Av., N.	
*New Haven, Conn.	160,000	18,000	United Jewish Charities of New Haven.	Miriam Goldbaum, Ex. Dir.	
New Orleans, La.	400,000	8,000	Jewish Charitable and Educational Federation.	David Fichman, Supt., 1205 St. Charles Ave.	88,000.00
New York, N. Y.			Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities.	Max Abelman, Ex. Dir., 12 Graham Ave.	530,254.23
Manhattan and Bronx.	5,700,000	1,500,090	Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of New York City.	Solomon Lowenstein, 114 Fifth Ave.	2,898,929.08
Oakland, Cal.	150,174	5,000	Jewish Relief Federation of Alameda County.	Samuel Ghinsberg, Sec., 326 Albany Bldg.	18,299.72
Omaha, Neb.	210,000	10,000	Jewish Welfare Federation.	Samuel Shaichter, Supt., 303 Lyric Bldg	50,000.00
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,785,000	200,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Jacob Bilnikopf, Ex. Dir., 1512 Walnut.	993,000.00

LIST OF FEDERATED JEWISH CHARITIES IN THE U. S. (continued).

City	Estimated Population		Name of Organization	Officer	Expended 1921
	General	Jewish			
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	601,000	60,000	Federation of the Jewish Philanthropies of Pittsburgh.	Ludwig B. Bernstein, Exec. Dir., 601 Washington Trust Co. Bldg.	\$167,000.00
Portland, Ore.....	275,000	2,500	Federated Jewish Societies of Portland.	Mrs. Isaac Swett, Ex. Sec.	44,913.02
Rochester, N. Y.....	265,000	20,000	Associated Hebrew Charities.	Jos. E. Silverstein, Sec., 144 Baden.	37,251.85
*St. Joseph, Mo.....	85,000	3,300	Federated Jewish Charities.	Mrs. Henry Van Baalen, 610 S. 10th.	
St. Louis, Mo.....	867,000	60,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	F. S. Bach, Ex. Dir., 3636 Page Ave.	40,000.00
St. Paul, Minn.....	290,000	10,000	Federation of Orthodox Charities.	David Bernstein, Sec., 1332 Franklin Ave.	
San Francisco, Cal.....	530,000	30,000	Jewish Welfare Association.	Helen Grodinsky, Supt., Wilder Charity Bldg.	13,419.08
Scranton, Pa.....	158,883	8,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Meyer H. Levy, Sec., 436 O'Farrell.	260,722.01
Sioux City, Ia.....	65,000	2,500	The Jewish Federation.	Mrs. Jacob Mechlowitz, Supt., 440 Wyoming Av.	17,364.27
Syracuse, N. Y.....	145,237	12,000	Federation of Jewish Social Service.	Max Brodkey, Sec., 412-5th.	12,000.00
Toledo, Ohio.....	250,000	7,500	Federation for the Support of Jewish Philanthropic Societies of Syracuse.	J. X. Cohen, Sec., 222 Cedar.	23,620.69
Tulsa, Okla.....	72,075	500	Jewish Federation of Toledo.	Maurice J. Sievers, Exec. Dir., Linwood and Southard Av.	24,000.00
Utica, N. Y.....	85,000	1,600	Tulsa Federation of Jewish Charities.	Joe Levy, c/o Walkover Boot Shop.	4,000.00
Worcester, Mass.....	175,000	10,000	Federation of Jewish Charities	Mrs. Hattie Nusbaum, Sec., 430 Alken.	(Income) 17,000.00
Youngstown, Ohio.....	125,237	5,000	United Jewish Charities of Worcester, Inc.	Haskell Talamo, Sec.	
			Jewish Social Service Bureau.	Lena F. Ozersky, Supervisor, 305 Wick Av.	6,500.00

JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE
STATEMENT SHOWING FUNDS APPROPRIATED FOR THE
RELIEF OF JEWISH WAR SUFFERERS

Country	Amounts appropriated July 1, 1921, to June 30, 1922.	Amounts appropriated since inception of Committee, November, 1914
Abyssinia		\$11,797.23
Alexandria (Egypt)		58,851.55
Algiers, Tunis & Morocco (refugees)		9,000.—
Austria-Hungary (prior to 1920)		2,984,091.10
Austria	\$104,330.55	900,561.04
Baltic Provinces	1,103.82	66,026.08
Belgium	760.28	2,500.—
Bulgaria	760.28	760.28
Bulgaria & Occupied Serbia (prior 1920)		26,600.—
Canada (refugees)	5,000.—	5,000.—
Central Europe		388,451.53
Cuba (refugees)	2,000.—	18,240.01
Czecho-Slovakia	15,301.36	324,813.94
Danzig (refugees)		10,012.25
Denmark	202.—	3,296.78
Estonia		257.89
France (refugees)	1,716.77	14,713.32
Germany	10,000.—	434,765.32
Greece, Turkey, Syria, and Serbia (prior to 1920)		1,376,649.34
Greece (Matzoth)		19,000.—
Holland (refugees)		92,115.70
Hungary	51,722.95	529,907.10
Italy (Matzoth, war prisoners, refugees)		29,998.99
Jugo-Slavia (refugees)		35,000.—
Latvia	30,519.62	149,816.61
Lithuania	28,019.60	216,892.44
Palestine	611,944.10	5,780,803.30
Poland, Lithuania & Kurland (prior 1920)		12,228,363.03
Poland	1,159,382.30	1,159,382.30 ^a
Persia		35,738.89
Roumania	121,865.44	2,078,614.09 ^b
Russia (prior to 1920)		4,012,104.50
Russia & Ukraine	2,879,458.59	4,035,345.78
Siberia (refugees, war prisoners)	935.03*	497,559.38
Spain		18,000.—
Switzerland (refugees)		37,281.77
Syria (refugees)		49,956.34
Turkey	107,949.68	446,727.18
Yokohama (refugees)		125,002.50
Various Countries		441,530.74
Miscellaneous Expenses	187.25	2,468.18
Paid to ORT, Paris, on account of tool appropriation	70,004.38	
Distributed medical supplies received from American Red Cross	250,000.—	
Totals	\$5,450,934.52	\$43,493,645.42

*Refunded.

a—Includes \$300,000 for reconstruction work.

b—Includes \$250,000 for Loan Kassar.

JEWISH PERIODICALS APPEARING IN THE UNITED STATES

[NOTE—* indicates that revised data were not furnished upon request]

- AKRON HEBREW REVIEW. 21-29 W. Market, Akron, O. Weekly.
Est. 1921.
- LA AMERICA. 197 Eldridge, New York City. Judeo-Spanish.
Weekly. Est. 1910.
- THE AMERICAN HEBREW AND JEWISH MESSENGER. 19 W. 45th, New
York City. Weekly. Est. 1879.
- THE AMERICAN ISRAELITE. N. W. cor. 7th and Elm, Cincinnati, O.
Weekly. Est. 1854.
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apolis, Minn. Weekly. Est. 1912 as "The Jewish Weekly."
- DER AMERIKANER (The American). 77 Bowery, New York City.
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- THE ARK. Cincinnati, Ohio. Monthly. Est. 1912.
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- B'NAI B'RITH MESSENGER. 2d and Hill, Los Angeles, Cal. Weekly.
Est. 1896.
- B'NAI B'RITH NEWS. 1228 Tribune Bldg., Chicago, Ill. Monthly.
Est. 1908.
- THE BOSTON JEWISH AMERICAN. Boston, Mass. Yiddish. Weekly.
Est. 1908.
- THE BROOKLYN BROWNSVILLE POST. 1776 Pitkin Av., Brooklyn,
N. Y. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1909.
- THE BROOKLYN JEWISH PROGRESS. 35 Liberty Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1911.
- THE BUFFALO JEWISH REVIEW. 533 Brisbane Bldg., Buffalo, N. Y.
Weekly. Est. 1912 as "The American Jewish Review."
- CHICAGO CHRONICLE. 3216 Roosevelt Rd., Chicago, Ill. Weekly.
Est. 1918.
- THE CHICAGO ISRAELITE. 127 N. Dearborn, Chicago, Ill. Weekly.
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- THE CONNECTICUT HEBREW RECORD.** 847 Main, Hartford, Conn. Weekly. Est. Feb., 1920.
- *THE DAILY JEWISH CALL.** 1107 S. Halsted, Chicago, Ill. Yiddish. Daily. Est. 1900 as "Der Taeglicher Yiddisher Kol."
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- THE DEFENDER.** 42 E. 23d, New York City. Monthly. Est. 1922.
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- THE DETROIT JEWISH CHRONICLE.** 850 High, W., Detroit, Mich. Weekly. Est. 1916.
- THE EAST AND WEST.** 138 N. LaSalle, Chicago, Ill. Weekly. Est. 1921.
- EMANU-EL.** Clunie Bldg., San Francisco, Cal. Weekly. Est. 1895.
- DIE FREIE ARBEITER STIMME (The Free Workers' Voice).** 23 Rutgers, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1899.
- FREIHEIT.** 47 Chrystie, New York City. Yiddish. Daily. Est. 1921.
- DER GROSSER KUNDES (The Big Stick).** 177 E. Broadway, New York City. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1908.
- HADOAR.** 169 E. Broadway. New York City. Hebrew. Daily. Est. 1921.
- HATOREN.** 114 Fifth Ave., New York City. Hebrew. Monthly. Est. 1913.
- *THE HEBREW.** 241 6th, San Francisco, Cal. Bi-monthly. Est. 1863 as weekly.
- THE HEBREW STANDARD.** 87 Nassau, New York City. Weekly. Est. 1882.
- THE INDIANA JEWISH CHRONICLE.** 504 National City Bank Bldg., Indianapolis, Ind. Weekly. Est. 1921.

- THE JEWISH ADVOCATE. 251 Causeway, Boston, Mass. Weekly. Est. 1905 as "The Boston Advocate."
- *THE JEWISH BULLETIN. 302 Neville Blk., Omaha, Neb. Weekly. Est. 1916.
- THE JEWISH CHRONICLE. 156 Central Ave., Newark, N. J. Weekly. Est. 1921.
- THE JEWISH CRITERION. 502 Oliver Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa. Weekly. Est. 1895.
- THE JEWISH DAILY NEWS. 187 E. Broadway, New York City, Yiddish and English. Daily. Est. 1885.
- THE JEWISH EXPONENT. 608 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa. Weekly. Est. 1886.
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- THE JEWISH GAZETTE (Die Yiddishe Gazetten). 187 E. Broadway, New York City. Yiddish and English. Weekly. Est. 1874. Weekly edition of "The Jewish Daily News."
- THE JEWISH INDEPENDENT. 2182 E. 9th, Cleveland, Ohio. Weekly. Est. 1906.
- THE JEWISH LEDGER. 938 Lafayette, New Orleans, La. Weekly. Est. 1895.
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- THE JEWISH MORNING JOURNAL (Der Morgen Journal). 77 Bowery, New York City. Yiddish. Daily. Est. 1902.
- JEWISH PRESS. 482 Brandeis Theatre Bldg., Omaha, Neb. Weekly. Est. 1920.
- THE JEWISH PRESS. 827 Walnut, Milwaukee, Wis. Yiddish and English. Weekly. Est. 1919.
- THE JEWISH QUARTERLY REVIEW. S. E. cor. Broad and York, Philadelphia, Pa. New Series. Est. 1910.
Published by the Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning.
- THE JEWISH RECORD (Der Yiddisher Record). 1127 Blue Island Av., Chicago, Ill. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1909.

- THE JEWISH RECORD.** 907 N. 11th., St. Louis, Mo. Yiddish Weekly. Est. 1913.
- THE JEWISH REVIEW AND OBSERVER.** 133 St. Clair Av., N. E. Cleveland, Ohio. Weekly. Est. 1888.
- *THE JEWISH SPECTATOR.** 148 Jefferson Av., Memphis, Tenn. Weekly. Est. 1885.
- THE JEWISH TIMES.** 636-638 Equitable Bldg., Baltimore, Md. Weekly. Est. 1919.
- *THE JEWISH TIMES:** 50 Main, San Francisco, Cal. Weekly. Est. 1855.
- THE JEWISH TRIBUNE.** Marbridge Bldg., 1328 Broadway, New York City. Weekly. Est. 1902 at Portland, Ore., moved to New York City, 1919.
- THE JEWISH VOICE.** 1232-33 Syndicate Trust Bldg., cor. 10th and Olive, St. Louis, Mo. Weekly. Est. 1879.
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- THE JEWISH WORLD.** 233 S. 5th, Philadelphia, Pa. Yiddish and English. Daily. Est. 1914.
- THE KANSAS CITY JEWISH CHRONICLE.** 304 W. 10th, Kansas City, Mo. Weekly. Est. 1920.
- LOS ANGELES JEWISH TIMES.** 534½ S. Spring. Los Angeles, Cal. Yiddish. Daily. Est. 1918.
- M'KEREN ZOVITH.** 665 Wilkins, Detroit, Mich. Hebrew. Annual. Est. 1921.
- *ME-HAG LE-HAG (From Holiday to Holiday).** 1029 E. Baltimore, Baltimore, Md. Hebrew. Three times a year, before the three festivals. Est. 1915.

MENORAH JOURNAL. 167 W. 13th, New York City. Bi-monthly. Est. 1915.

Published by the Intercollegiate Menorah Association.

DER MILWAUKER WOCHENBLATT (The Milwaukee Weekly). 827 Walnut, Milwaukee, Wis. Yiddish and English. Weekly. Est. 1914.

THE MODERN VIEW. 210 Olive, St. Louis, Mo. Weekly. Est. 1901.

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Organ of the Zionist Organization of America.

THE NEW JEWISH CHRONICLE. 175 Jay, Schenectady, New York. Monthly. Est. 1917, as "Tri-City Jewish Chronicle."

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THE REFORM ADVOCATE. 7 S. Dearborn, Chicago, Ill. Weekly. Est. 1891.

***THE RHODE ISLAND JEWISH REVIEW.** 906 Union Trust Bldg., Providence, R. I. Weekly. Est. 1920.

SATURDAY POST. 317-1st Av., N., Minneapolis, Minn. Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1921.

THE SCRIBE. 715 Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Portland, Ore. Weekly. Est. 1919.

THE SENTINEL. 116-124 S. Clinton, Chicago, Ill. Weekly. Est. 1910.

SHRIFTEN. (Writings.) 215 E. Broadway, New York. Quarterly. Est. 1919.

STARK COUNTY JEWISH NEWS. 1001 Rowland Av., N. E., Canton, O. Bi-monthly. Est. 1921.

SUMMARY OF EVENTS OF JEWISH INTEREST. 114 Fifth Av., New York City. Monthly. Est. 1921.

Issued by the Bureau of Jewish Social Research.

SYRACUSE JEWISH MONTHLY. 217 Walton, Syracuse, N. Y. Monthly. Est. 1922.

TALMUD MAGAZINE. 33 Newbury, Boston, Mass. Monthly. Est. 1921.

- TEXAS JEWISH HERALD. 1205 Prairie Av., Houston, Texas. Weekly.
. Est. 1908 as "The Jewish Herald."
- THE TOLEDO ISRAELITE. 1205 Ohio Bldg., Toledo, Ohio. Weekly.
Est. 1915.
- UNION BULLETIN. Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati, Ohio. Monthly.
Est. 1911.
Published by the Union of American Hebrew Congregations.
- UNION HOME STUDY MAGAZINE. Merchants Bldg., Cincinnati, Ohio.
Monthly. Est. 1913.
Published by the Department of Synagogue and School Extension, Union of
American Hebrew Congregations.
- DER VOLKSFREUND (The People's Friend). 95 Logan, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Yiddish. Weekly. Est. 1889.
- VORWAERTS (Jewish Daily Forward). 175 E. Broadway, New York City.
Yiddish. Daily. Est. 1897.
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Wis. Weekly. Est. 1920.
- DOS WORT. 175 E. Broadway., New York City. Yiddish. Monthly.
Est. 1921.
- *YIDDISH WOCHENBLATT. 285-289 W. 10th, Fort Worth, Texas. Yiddish.
Weekly. Est. 1921.
- DOS YIDDISHE FOLK. 55 Fifth Av., New York City. Yiddish. Weekly.
Est. 1909.
Yiddish Organ of the Zionist Organization of America.
- YOUNGSTOWN JEWISH REVIEW. 339 W. Federal, Youngstown, O.
Weekly. Est. 1922.
- URPILA. 127 N. Deanborn, Chicago, Ill. Weekly. Est. 1921.
- DIE ZUKUNFT (The Future). 175 E. Broadway, New York City. Yid-
dish. Monthly. Est. 1895.

JEWISH MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

PAST

- BENJAMIN, JUDAH PHILIP, 1812-1884. Sen. from La., 1853-1861.
CANTOR, JACOB A., 1854-1920. Rep. from N. Y., 1913-1915.
EINSTEIN, EDWIN, 1842-1906. Rep. from N. Y., 1879-1881.
EMERICH, MARTIN, 1847- . Rep. from Ill., 1903-1907.
FISCHER ISRAEL F., 1858- . Rep. from N. Y., 1895-1899.
FRANK, NATHAN, 1852- . Rep. from Mo., 1889-1891.
GOLDFOGLE, HENRY M., 1856- . Rep. from N. Y., 1901-1915, 1918-1921.
GOLDZIER, JULIUS, 1854- . Rep. from Ill., 1893-1895.
GUGGENHEIM, SIMON, 1867- . Sen. from Colo., 1907-1913.
HART, EMANUEL B., 1809-1897. Rep. from N. Y., 1851-1853.
HOUSEMAN, JULIUS, 1832-1891. Rep. from Mich., 1883-1885.
JONAS, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, 1834-1911. Sen. from La., 1879-1885.
LESSLER, MONTAGUE, 1869- . Rep. from N. Y., 1902-1903.
LEVIN, LEWIS CHARLES, 1808-1860. Rep. from Pa., 1845-1851.
LEVY, DAVID. See YULEE, DAVID LEVY.
LEVY, JEFFERSON MONROE. Rep. from N. Y., 1899-1901, 1911-1915.
LITTAUER, LUCIUS NATHAN, 1859- . Rep. from N. Y., 1897-1907.
MAY, MITCHELL, 1871- . Rep. from N. Y., 1899-1901.
MEYER, ADOLPH, 1842-1908. Rep. from La., 1891-1908.
MORSE, LEOPOLD, 1831-1892. Rep. from Mass., 1877-1885; 1887-1889.
PHILLIPS, HENRY MYER, 1811-1884. Rep. from Pa., 1857-1859.
PHILLIPS, PHILIP, 1807-1884. Rep. from Ala., 1853-1855.
PULITZER, JOSEPH, 1847-1911. Rep. from N. Y., 1885-1886.
RAYNER, ISADOR, 1850-1912. Rep. from Md., 1887-1895. Sen. from Md., 1905-1912.
SIMON, JOSEPH, 1851- . Sen. from Ore., 1898-1903.
STRAUS, ISIDOR, 1845-1912. Rep. from N. Y., 1894-1895.
STROUSE, MYER, 1825-1878. Rep. from Pa., 1863-1867.
WOLF, HARRY B., 1880- . Rep. from Md., 1907-1909.
YULEE, DAVID LEVY, 1811-1886. Del. from Fla., 1841-1845. Sen. from Fla., 1845-1851, 1855-1861.

PRESENT

(MEMBERS OF THE SIXTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS)

- ANSORGE, M. C., Republican, Representative, New York City, 1921-
BACHRACH, ISAAC, Republican, Representative, Atlantic City, 1915-
KAHN, JULIUS, Republican, Representative, San Francisco, 1889-1902,
1905.
KRAUSS, MILTON, Republican, Representative, Peru, Ind., 1917-
LONDÓN, MEYER, Socialist, Representative, New York City, 1915-1917;
1921-
PERLMAN, NATHANIEL D., Republican, Representative, New York City,
1921-
ROSENBLOOM, B. L., Republican, Representative, Wheeling, 1921-
ROSSDALE, ALBERT B., Republican, Representative, New York City,
1921-
SABATH, ADOLPH J., Democrat, Representative, Chicago, 1907-
SIEGEL, ISAAC, Republican, Representative, New York City, 1915-
VOLK, LESTER D., Republican, Representative, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1921-

STATISTICS OF JEWS

By HARRY S. LINFIELD, PH. D.

Director, Department of Information and Statistics of the
Bureau of Jewish Social Research.

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

THE tables which follow aim to give accurate present-day statistics of the Jews of the world. The population figures given below are based on the latest censuses where such are available, or, in the absence of official census figures, on the most reliable estimates to be found. The letter "c" following a figure indicates that it appears in a census, while the letter "e" indicates that the number is based on an estimate. Every entry is based upon the best available sources which are on file in the Department of Information and Statistics of the Bureau of Jewish Social Research. As the year of census or estimate of the Jewish population of a country does not always correspond to the year of census or estimate of the general population, both dates are given. This difference in time renders impossible, in many instances, the computation of the percentage of the Jewish population to the total.

It should be borne in mind that Jewish population statistics arrived at on the basis of a religious or a nationality census are likely to be inaccurate to some extent. This is partly due to the fact that there is sometimes a tendency on the part of census enumerators to minimize the number of persons of a minority religion or nationality, and partly because some Jews report their nationality as that of the majority population, or decline to answer the question of religion or nationality entirely.

In order to bring out more distinctly the geographical distribution of the Jews of the world, the leading table in the previous volume, "Number of Jews and the Percentage of Total Population by Countries," has been thoroughly revised, rearranged, and divided into five tables, numbered III to VII. Table IV, "The Jewish Population of Europe by Geographical Divisions and Countries," has been arranged to show that the war has not materially affected the geographical distribution of the

Jews of Europe. The central portion of that region continues to remain the center of gravity of Jewish population, which comprises 9.3% of the total population. From the point of view of the distribution of Jews, Central Europe includes the following countries: Austria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, Lithuania, Latvia, Estonia, Roumania, Ukraine, West Russia, and White Russia. In the countries to the west and south of "Central Europe," namely, Germany, Denmark, Holland, Switzerland, France, Belgium, Luxemburg, Portugal, Spain, Italy, Jugoslavia, Bulgaria, Greece, and Turkey in Europe, the percentage of Jews to the total population is .59%, and in the countries to the north and east, namely, Norway, Sweden, Finland, Northern and Eastern Russia, the Jews comprise only .16% of the total population.

Several new tables appear in this volume, giving the Jewish population of France and dependencies, of the constituent parts of the former Russian empire, of the Jewish population of the Government of Podolia, Russia, by ages, showing the preponderance of females in a region ravaged by war and pogroms, of the Jewish population of important cities in Europe, Asia, and Africa, and of immigration statistics for Palestine.

The population tables for the United States have been copied, without change, from the preceding volume. It should, however, be stated that criticisms of some of the figures given have been received, and that the Bureau of Jewish Research has on its files corrected statistics for a number of cities, and is engaged in making studies for the purpose of a complete revision of the statistics for publication in a future volume of the Year Book.

A. JEWISH POPULATION OF THE WORLD
TABLE I
JEWISH POPULATION BY CONTINENTS

Continent	Jewish Population
North America	3,424,222
South America	108,197
Europe	10,893,364
Asia	570,585
Africa	379,736
Australasia	17,711
Total	15,393,815

TABLE II
GENERAL TABLE OF JEWISH POPULATION OF THE WORLD BY COUNTRIES

Name of Country	Number of Jews	Name of Country	Number of Jews
Abyssinia	50,000	Latvia	100,000
Aden	3,747	Lithuania	240,000
Afghanistan	18,135	Luxemburg	1,270
Algeria	70,271	Malta	35
Arabia	25,000	Mesopotamia	87,488
Argentine	100,000	Mexico	8,972
Armenia	3,787	Morocco	100,000
Australia	15,891	Netherlands	106,409
Austria	350,000	New Zealand	1,820
Azerbaijan	25,000	Norway	1,000
Belgium	44,000	Palestine	81,263
Bokhara and Khiva	1,000	Persia	40,000
Brazil	3,000	Poland	3,716,010
Bulgaria	40,000	Portugal	1,000
Canada	110,000	Roumania	950,000
Central Lithuania	96,000	Russia (in Europe)
Chile	3,300	North Central and East
China	1,000	Russia	127,423
Cuba	4,000	West Russia	348,313
Curacao	558	White Russia	206,921
Cyprus	110	Ukraine	2,375,000
Czecho-Slovakia	368,970	Saar Region	5,000
Danzig	3,000	Serb-Croat-Slovene
Denmark	5,164	State	64,159
Egypt	50,000	Siberia	40,000
Estonia	7,500	Spain	4,000
Far Eastern Republic	60,000	Straits Settlement	535
Finland	2,000	Surinam (Dutch Guiana)	778
Fiume	1,000	Syria	26,500
France	150,000	Sweden	6,112
Georgia	25,000	Switzerland	20,955
Germany	540,000	Tripoli	12,000
Gibraltar	1,300	Tunis	50,465
Great Britain	286,500	Turkestan	40,000
Greece	88,300	Turkey in Asia	78,000
Hong Kong	150	Turkey in Europe	80,000
Hungary	498,913	Union of South Africa	47,000
India	20,980	United States	3,300,000
Italy	57,000	Uruguay	150
Jamaica	1,250	Venezuela	411
Japan	1,000	Total	15,393,815

TABLE III

JEWSH POPULATION OF AMERICA BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS AND COUNTRIES

Name	Gen. Population	Yr.	Jew. Population	Yr.	Per Cent
NORTH AMERICA					
Canada.....	9,030,000e.	1920	110,000e.		
Cuba.....	2,898,905c.	1919	4,000e.		
Jamaica.....	893,580c.	1919	1,250c.	1921	
Mexico.....	15,501,000c.	1911	8,972e.	1911	.05
United States.....	103,000,000e.	1918	3,300,000e.	1918	3.2
Total.....	131,323,485		3,424,222		
SOUTH AMERICA					
Argentina.....	7,885,237c.	1914	100,000e.		
Brazil.....	30,645,296c.	1920	3,000e.		
Chile.....	3,249,279c.	1907	3,300e.		
Curacao.....	55,649c.	1919	558c.	1919	1.
Surinam (Dutch Guiana).....	90,549c.	1919	778c.	1919	.8
Uruguay.....	1,462,887e.	1919	150e.	1910	
Venezuela.....	2,852,614e.	1918	411c.	1894	
Total.....	46,241,511		108,197		
Grand Total.....	177,564,996		3,532,419		

TABLE IV

JEWSH POPULATION OF EUROPE BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS AND COUNTRIES

Name	Gen. Population	Yr.	Jew. Population	Yr.	Per Cent
WESTERN AND SOUTHERN EUROPE					
Belgium.....	7,577,027c.	1919	44,000e.		
Bulgaria.....	4,500,000e.	1920	40,000e.	1920	.9
Cyprus.....	274,108c.	1911	110e.		
Danzig.....	325,100e.	1920	3,000 e.	1920	.9
Denmark.....	3,380,000c.	1921	5,164c.	1911	
Fiume.....	49,806e.	1920	1,000e.		
France.....	41,475,523c.	1919	150,000e.	1919	.4
Germany.....	59,575,000c.	1919	540,000e.		
Gibraltar.....	25,367c.	1911	1,300e.		

TABLE IV (continued)

Name	Gen. Population	Yr.	Jew. Population	Yr.	Per Cent
Great Britain.....	45,516,259c.	1911	286,500e.		
Greece.....	2,631,952c.	1907	88,300e.	1913	
Italy.....	36,099,657e.	1920	57,000e.		
Luxembourg.....	263,824c.	1916	1,270c.	1910	
Malta.....	228,534c.	1911	35e.		
Netherlands.....	6,831,231c.	1919	106,409c.	1919	1.6
Portugal.....	5,957,985c.	1911	1,000e.		
Saar Region.....	650,000e.	1920	5,000e.	1920	.8
Serb-Croat-Slovene State.....	13,000,000c.	1921	64,159c.	1921	.5
Spain.....	20,720,000c.	1918	4,000e.		
Switzerland.....	3,861,508c.	1920	20,955c.	1920	6.
Turkey (Eur.).....	1,050,000e.	1920	80,000e.	1913	
Total.....	253,992,881		1,499,202		
CENTRAL EUROPE					
Austria.....	6,139,197c.	1920	350,000e.	1920	5.7
Central Lithuania.....	800,000e.		96,000e.		12.
Czecho-Slovakia.....	13,363,390c.	1910	368,970c.	1910	2.7
Hungary.....	7,500,000e.	1920	498,913c.	1910	
Latvia.....	1,503,193e.	1920	100,000e.	1922	
Lithuania.....	2,000,000e.	1920	240,000e.	1920	12.
Poland.....	27,000,000	1921	3,716,010	1921	13.6
Roumania.....	17,393,149e.	1919	950,000e.		
Russia:					
West Russia.....	2,984,818c.	1917	348,313c.	1897	12.
White Russia.....	1,481,742c.	1917	206,921c.	1917	14.5
Ukraine.....	29,000,000e.		2,375,000e.	1921	
Total.....	109,165,489		9,250,127		
NORTHERN EUROPE					
Esthonia.....	1,750,000c.	1920	7,500e.	1920	.43
Finland.....	3,448,000c.	1917	2,000e.		
Norway.....	2,691,855e.	1920	1,000e.	1920	.05
Russia (North, Central, and East) ..	66,500,000e.	1920	127,423c.	1897	
Sweden.....	5,847,037e.	1919	6,112c.	1910	
Total.....	80,236,892		144,035		
Grand Total.....	443,395,262		10,893,364		

TABLE V
JEWISH POPULATION OF ASIA BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS AND COUNTRIES

Name	Gen. Population	Yr.	Jew. Population	Yr.	Per Cent
PALESTINE AND NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES					
Palestine.....	761,796e.	1922	81,263e.	1922	
Arabia.....	2,453,835e.	1920	25,000e.		
Aden.....	46,165e.	1911	3,747c.	1911	8.1
Mesopotamia.....	2,849,282c.	1920	87,488c.	1920	3.09
Syria.....	3,000,000e.	1920	26,500e.		
Total.....	9,111,078		223,998		
ASIA MINOR, CENTRAL & NORTHERN ASIA					
Afghanistan.....	6,000,000e.		18,135e.		
Armenia.....	2,200,000e.	1920	3,787e.		
Azerbaijan.....	2,850,000e.	1920	25,000e.		
Bokhara and Khiva.....	2,300,000e.	1920	1,000e.		
Far Eastern Republic.....	981,419c.	1897	60,000e.		
Georgia.....	3,100,000e.	1920	25,000e.		
Persia.....	8,000,000e.		40,000e.		
Siberia.....	4,657,127c.	1897	40,000e.		
Turkestan.....	11,250,000e.	1920	40,000e.		
Turkey in Asia.....	8,000,000e.		70,000e.		
Total.....	49,338,546		322,922		
EASTERN & SOUTHERN ASIA					
China.....	320,650,000e.	1910	1,000e.		
Hong Kong.....	598,100e.	19 9	150e.		
India.....	315,156,396c.	1911	20,980c.	1911	.007
Japan.....	77,005,510c.	1920	1,000e.		
Straits Settlement.....	714,069c.	1911	535c.		
Total.....	714,124,075		23,665		
Grand Total.....	772,573,699		570,585		

TABLE VI
JEWISH POPULATION OF AFRICA BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS AND COUNTRIES

Name	Gen. Population	Yr.	Jew. Population	Yr.	Per Cent
NORTH AFRICA					
Algeria.....	5,563,828c.	1911	70,271c.	1911	1.3
Egypt.....	12,878,000c.	1919	50,000e.		
Morocco.....	6,000,000e.	1919	100,000e.		
Tripoli.....	900,000e.	1920	12,000e.		
Tunis.....	2,000,000e.	1920	50,465e.	1919	
Total.....	27,341,828		282,736		

TABLE VI (continued)

Name	Gen. Population	Yr.	Jew. Population	Yr.	Per Cent
EAST AFRICA					
Abyssinia.....	8,000,000e.	1920	50,000e.	1922	
SOUTH AFRICA					
Union of South Africa.....	7,305,000e.	1920	47,000e.		
Grand Total.....	42,646,828		379,736		

TABLE VII
JEWISH POPULATION OF AUSTRALASIA

Name	Gen. Population	Yr.	Jew. Population	Yr.	Per Cent
Australia.....	5,463,662e.	1919	15,891e.		
New Zealand.....	1,178,722e.	1920	1,820e.		
Grand Total.....	6,642,384		17,711		

TABLE VIII
BRITISH EMPIRE

Name	Gen. Population	Yr.	Jew. Population	Yr.	Per Cent
EUROPE					
Great Britain and Ireland.....	45,516,259c.	1911	286,500e.		
Cyprus.....	274,108c.	1911	110e.		
Gibraltar.....	25,367c.	1911	1,300e.		
Malta.....	228,534c.	1911	35e.		
Total.....	46,044,268		287,945		
AMERICA					
Canada.....	9,030,000e.	1920	110,000e.		
Jamaica.....	893,580c.	1919	1,250c.	1921	
Total.....	9,923,580		111,250		

TABLE VIII (continued)

Name	Gen. Population	Yr.	Jew. Population	Yr.	Per Cent
ASIA					
Aden.....	46,165e.	1911	3,747c.	1911	8.1
Arabia.....	2,500,000c.	1920	25,000e.		
Hong Kong.....	598,100e.	1919	150e.		
India.....	315,156,396c.	1911	20,980c.	1911	.007
Mesopotamia.....	2,849,282c.	1920	87,488c.	1920	3.09
Palestine.....	761,796e.	1922	81,263e.	1922	
Straits Settlement.....	714,060c.	1911	535e.		
Total.....	322,625,799		219,163		
AFRICA					
Egypt.....	12,878,000e.	1919	50,000e.		
Union of South Africa.....	7,305,000e.	1920	47,000e.		
Total.....	20,183,000		97,000		
AUSTRALASIA					
Australia.....	5,463,662e.	1919	15,891e.		
New Zealand.....	1,178,722e.	1920	1,820e.		
Total.....	6,642,384		17,711		
Grand Total.....	405,419,031		733,069		

TABLE IX
FRANCE AND HER POSSESSIONS

Name	Gen. Population	Yr.	Jew. Population	Yr.	Per Cent
EUROPE					
France.....	41,475,523c.	1919	150,000e.	1919	.4
Saar Region.....	650,000e.	1920	5,000e.	1920	.8
Total.....	42,125,523		155,000		
AFRICA					
Algeria.....	5,563,828c.	1911	70,271c.	1911	1.2
Morocco.....	6,000,000e.	1919	100,000e.		
Tunis.....	2,000,000e.	1920	50,465e.	1919	
Total.....	13,563,828		220,736		
ASIA					
Syria.....	3,000,000e.		26,500e.		
Grand Total.....	58,689,351		402,236		

TABLE X
SOVIET RUSSIA

Name	Gen. Population	Yr.	Jew. Population	Yr.	Per Cent
North, Central, and East Russia . . .	66,500,000e.	1920	127,423c.	1897	
West Russia	2,984,818c.	1897	348,313c.	1897	10.
White Russia	1,481,742c.	1917	206,921c.	1917	14.5
Armenia	2,200,000e.	1920	3,787e.		
Azerbaijan	2,850,000e.	1920	25,000e.		
Bokhara and Khiva	2,300,000e.	1920	1,000e.		
Georgia	3,100,000e.	1920	25,000e.		
Siberia	4,657,127c.	1897	40,000e.		
Turkestan	11,250,000e.	1920	40,000e.		
Total	97,323,687		817,444		
Ukraine	29,000,000e.		2,375,000e.	1921	
Far East Republic	981,419c.	1897	60,000e.		
Total	29,981,419		2,435,000		
Grand Total	127,305,106		3,272,444		

TABLE XI
JEWISH POPULATION OF GOVERNMENT OF PODOLIA, UKRAINE, BY
AGE AND SEX, CENSUS OF 1917

Ages	Males	Females	Total Jewish Pop.	Total Gen. Pop.
1-7 yrs.	18,069	18,530	36,599	
8-15 yrs.	23,043	24,483	47,526	
16-49 yrs.	48,062	63,598	111,660	
50 and over	17,329	19,613	36,942	
	106,503	126,224	232,727	1,611,923

TABLE XII

JEWISH POPULATION OF CITIES IN EUROPE, ASIA AND AFRICA ACCORDING TO LATEST PUBLISHED STATISTICS

Name	Gen. Population	Yr.	Jew. Population	Yr.	Per Cent
EUROPE					
Antwerp			22,000		
Brussels			20,000		
Czernowitz			40,000		
Dwinsk			12,776	1921	
Genoa	325,000		3,000		
Ghomel	64,786	1917	30,320	1917	40.7
Kiev	544,569		144,524		
Lemberg			76,890	1921	35.
Libau			10,000	1921	
Lublin	100,000		45,000	1921	
Milan	663,000		4,500		
Minsk	152,589	1917	67,599	1917	
Petrograd			23,594	1920	
Plovdiv-Philippopolis	70,000		7,000		
Rezhitza			5,000		
Riga			20,768	1920	
Rome	600,000		11,000		
Rus-Roustchouk			5,000		
Salonika	200,000		60,000		38.
Sofia			20,000		
Trieste			4,000		
Turin	460,000		5,000		
Vienna			300,000		16.3
AFRICA					
Alexandria			29,207	1920	
Cairo			24,885	1920	
ASIA					
Haifa	21,000		7,600		
Proving			10,000		
Samarkand			20,000		
Taskent			12,000		

B. JEWISH POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES

The Government of the United States, in making its various censuses, takes no account of religious affiliations. There are, therefore, no official, authoritative statistics of the Jewish population of the United States. All figures concerning the number of Jews in this country are based entirely upon estimates. Following is a table giving the number of Jews in the United States as estimated by various authorities at different times.

TABLE XIII
ESTIMATES OF THE JEWISH POPULATION MADE AT VARIOUS TIMES

Year	Authority	Number
1818	Mordecai M. Noah	3,000
1824	Solomon Etting	6,000
1826	Isaac C. Harby	16,000
1840	The American Almanac	15,000
1848	M. A. Berk	50,000
1880	Wm. B. Hackenburg	230,257
1888	Isaac Markens	400,000
1897	David Sulzberger	937,800
1905	The Jewish Encyclopedia	1,508,435
1907	American Jewish Year Book	1,777,185
1910	American Jewish Year Book	2,043,762
1914	Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research	2,933,874
1918	Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research	3,300,000

The latest estimate, that for 1918, was made by the Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research of the American Jewish Committee, under the direction of Doctor Samson D. Oppenheim. A complete statement of the methods of computation which resulted in the figures presented is contained in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5679, pp. 31-74.

The last previous estimate, that made by the editor of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK in 1910, was based on the increase in the population of fifty cities during the years 1907-1910. For these fifty cities, the total population in 1910, as estimated by the Industrial Removal Office, was 15 per cent greater than that estimated by the editor of the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5668. It was assumed that there had been a similar increase in the Jewish population throughout the

country, and that the total Jewish population for 1907, given as 1,777,185, had by 1910 become 2,043,762.

The estimate made in 1907 by the editor of the *AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5668* was obtained by securing from individuals in almost every Jewish community an estimate of the Jewish population of the place. These were added together and gave, as a basis for calculation, the figure 1,777,185. Table V gives the Jewish population, by states, as estimated at that time, and eleven years later by the Bureau of Jewish Statistics. It will be noted that, assuming these estimates to have been valid, the Jewish population of the United States has practically doubled within eleven years. The explanation of this extraordinary increase lies chiefly in the movement of Jews from abroad, the total number of Jewish immigrants during the period being 863,526.

Table VI, arranged according to geographical sections, will facilitate comparison with population tables given by the United States Census Bureau as the official estimates for 1918.

In the article on the Jewish Population of the United States, in the *AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK 5679*, attention was called to the interesting fact that nine-tenths of all Jews in the country live in the following twelve states of the union: New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois, Massachusetts, Ohio, New Jersey, Missouri, Connecticut, California, Maryland, Michigan, and Indiana (see Table VII). It will be noted that seventy-five per cent of the total are residents of the five states ranking first in manufactures, according to the United States census of 1910, namely, New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois, Massachusetts, and Ohio.

TABLE XIV
JEWISH POPULATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES

States	Estimated 1907	Estimated 1918	Increase
Alabama.....	7,000	11,086	4,086
Alaska.....	500	500
Arizona.....	500	1,013	513
Arkansas.....	3,085	5,012	1,927
California.....	42,000	63,652	21,652
Colorado.....	6,500	14,565	8,065
Connecticut.....	22,000	66,862	44,862
Delaware.....	1,600	3,806	2,206
District of Columbia.....	5,100	10,000	4,900
Florida.....	3,000	6,451	3,451
Georgia.....	9,300	22,414	13,114
Hawaiian Island.....	100	150	50
Idaho.....	300	1,078	778
Illinois.....	110,000	246,637	136,637
Indiana.....	12,000	25,833	13,833
Iowa.....	6,000	15,555	9,555
Kansas.....	1,500	9,450	7,950
Kentucky.....	10,000	13,362	3,362
Louisiana.....	12,000	12,723	723
Maine.....	5,000	7,387	2,387
Maryland.....	41,000	62,652	21,652
Massachusetts.....	90,000	189,671	99,671
Michigan.....	16,000	63,254	47,254
Minnesota.....	13,000	31,462	18,462
Mississippi.....	3,300	3,881	581
Missouri.....	52,000	80,807	28,807
Montana.....	1,500	2,518	1,018
Nebraska.....	6,500	13,547	7,047
Nevada.....	300	503	203
New Hampshire.....	1,000	3,257	2,257
New Jersey.....	70,000	149,476	79,476
New Mexico.....	800	858	58
New York.....	905,000	1,603,923	698,923
North Carolina.....	1,500	4,915	3,415
North Dakota.....	1,000	1,492	492
Ohio.....	85,000	166,361	81,361
Oklahoma.....	1,000	5,186	4,186
Oregon.....	6,000	9,767	3,767
Pennsylvania.....	150,000	322,406	172,406
Phillipine islands.....	100	500	400
Porto Rico.....	100	200	100
Rhode Island.....	12,000	20,502	8,502
South Carolina.....	2,500	4,816	2,316
South Dakota.....	300	1,262	962
Tennessee.....	10,000	14,034	4,034
Texas.....	16,000	30,839	14,839
Utah.....	1,000	3,737	2,737
Vermont.....	1,000	2,221	1,221
Virginia.....	10,000	15,403	5,403
Washington.....	5,500	9,117	3,617
West Virginia.....	1,500	5,129	3,629
Wisconsin.....	15,000	28,531	13,531
Wyoming.....	300	498	198
Total.....	1,777,185	3,390,301	1,613,116

TABLE XV
JEWISH POPULATION BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS

Division and State	Jewish population estimated 1918	General population estimated 1918	Per cent of total
NEW ENGLAND	<i>289,900</i>	<i>7,351,208</i>	<i>3.9</i>
Maine	7,387	782,191	.94
New Hampshire	3,257	446,352	.72
Vermont	2,221	366,192	.6
Massachusetts	189,671	3,832,790	4.9
Rhode Island	20,502	637,415	3.2
Connecticut	66,862	1,286,268	5.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	<i>2,076,805</i>	<i>22,525,427</i>	<i>9.22</i>
New York	1,603,923	10,646,89	15.06
New Jersey	149,476	3,080,371	4.86
Pennsylvania	322,406	8,798,067	3.66
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	<i>530,666</i>	<i>20,133,376</i>	<i>2.13</i>
Ohio	166,361	5,273,814	3.15
Indiana	25,833	2,854,167	9.05
Illinois	246,637	6,317,734	3.9
Michigan	63,254	3,133,678	2.
Wisconsin	28,581	2,553,983	1.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	<i>153,575</i>	<i>12,716,499</i>	<i>.12</i>
Minnesota	31,462	2,345,287	1.34
Iowa	15,555	2,224,771	.69
Missouri	80,807	3,448,498	2.05
North Dakota	1,492	791,437	.18
South Dakota	1,262	735,434	.17
Nebraska	13,547	1,296,877	1.04
Kansas	9,450	1,874,195	.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC	<i>135,576</i>	<i>13,650,712</i>	<i>.99</i>
Delaware	3,806	216,941	1.75
Maryland	62,642	1,384,539	4.52
District of Columbia	10,000	374,584	2.66
Virginia	15,403	2,234,030	.68
West Virginia	5,129	1,439,165	.35
North Carolina	4,915	2,466,025	.19
South Carolina	4,816	1,660,934	.22
Georgia	22,414	2,935,617	.76
Florida	6,451	938,877	.68
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	<i>42,363</i>	<i>9,126,536</i>	<i>.46</i>
Kentucky	13,362	2,408,547	.46
Tennessee	14,034	2,321,253	.64
Alabama	11,086	2,395,270	.46
Mississippi	3,881	2,001,466	.19
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	<i>53,760</i>	<i>10,656,651</i>	<i>.5</i>
Arkansas	5,012	1,792,965	.27
Louisiana	12,723	1,884,778	.67
Oklahoma	5,186	2,377,629	.21
Texas	30,839	4,601,279	.67
MOUNTAIN	<i>24,770</i>	<i>3,430,542</i>	<i>.72</i>
Montana	2,518	486,376	.51
Idaho	1,078	461,766	.23
Wyoming	498	190,380	.26
Colorado	14,565	1,014,581	1.43
New Mexico	858	437,015	.19
Arizona	1,013	272,034	.37
Utah	3,737	453,648	.82
Nevada	503	114,742	.43
PACIFIC	<i>82,536</i>	<i>5,668,233</i>	<i>1.45</i>
Washington	9,117	1,660,578	.54
Oregon	9,767	888,243	1.09
California	63,652	3,11,412	2.04
Total	3,388,951	105,259,184	3.22

TABLE XVI
TWELVE STATES WHICH CONTAIN NINETY PER CENT OF THE JEWS IN
THE UNITED STATES

State	Jewish population	Per cent of total Jewish population	State	Jewish population	Per cent of total Jewish population
New York	1,603,923	48.60	Connecticut	66,862	2.02
Pennsylvania	322,406	9.76	California	63,652	1.92
Illinois	246,637	7.47	Maryland	63,642	1.92
Massachusetts	189,671	5.74	Michigan	63,254	1.91
Ohio	166,361	5.04	Indiana	25,833	.78
New Jersey	149,476	4.52			
Missouri	80,807	2.44	Total	3,042,524	92.16

Another point of interest developed by the inquiry of the Bureau of Jewish Statistics and Research is that approximately three-quarters of the Jewish population of the United States are concentrated in only ten cities which hold only about 14 per cent of the total general population of the United States. This brings out graphically the industrial and commercial tendencies of the Jewish population of the United States.

TABLE XVII
TEN CITIES LEADING IN JEWISH POPULATION

City	Jewish population estimated 1918	General population estimated as of Jan. 1, 1917	Per cent Jews to total	Per cent of total Jewish population
New York	1,500,000	5,670,167	26.45	45.45
Chicago	225,000	2,521,822	8.92	6.81
Philadelphia	200,000	1,750,000	11.43	6.06
Cleveland	100,000	750,000	13.33	3.03
Boston	77,500	767,589	10.09	2.34
Baltimore	60,000	595,000	10.08	1.81
St. Louis	60,000	850,800	7.05	1.81
Pittsburgh	60,000	590,000	10.16	1.81
Newark	55,000	401,000	13.71	1.66
Detroit	50,000	825,000	6.06	1.51
Total	2,387,500	14,720,578	16.21	72.34

In the following table of cities in which there are more than 1000 Jewish inhabitants, the total general population for 1917, as estimated by the Census Bureau, is also given, in order to facilitate comparison. The Bureau of Jewish Social Research is at present engaged on a sta-

tistical survey of the Jewish population of the principal cities of the United States, based on the Jewish death rate and Jewish attendance in the elementary schools. It is hoped that it will be possible to include the results of this survey in the next issue of the YEAR BOOK.

TABLE XVIII
CITIES HAVING ONE THOUSAND OR MORE JEWISH INHABITANTS

Cities	Jewish population 1918	General population 1917	Cities	Jewish population 1918	General population 1917
Akron, Ohio.....	2,000	130,000	Gary, Ind.....	1,200	16,802
Albany, N. Y.....	7,000	110,000	Grand Rapids, Mich.	1,000	132,000
Allentown, Pa.....	1,200	65,000	Harrisburg, Pa.....	4,000	80,000
Altoona, Pa.....	1,000	60,000	Harrison, N.J.....	1,000	14,250
Atlanta, Ga.....	10,000	200,000	Hartford, Conn.....	16,000	150,000
Atlantic City, N.J.....	1,000	53,000	Haverhill, Mass.....	3,500	55,000
Augusta, Ga.....	2,500	41,040	Hoboken, N.J.....	5,000	71,000
Baltimore, Md.....	60,000	595,000	Holyoke, Mass.....	1,000	63,000
Bangor, Me.....	1,000	26,000	Houston, Tex.....	5,000	148,000
Bay City, Mich.....	1,000	50,000	Indianapolis, Ind.....	10,000	301,000
Bayonne, N. J.....	10,000	70,000	Jacksonville, Fla.....	2,000	96,000
Binghamton, N.Y.....	1,500	55,901	Jersey City, N. J.....	12,500	270,903
Birmingham, Ala.....	3,500	198,990	Joliet, Ill.....	1,100	34,670
Bloomfield, N. J.....	1,000	17,306	Kansas City, Kan.....	3,500	100,000
Boston, Mass.....	77,500	767,589	Kansas City, Mo.....	12,000	300,000
Braddock, Pa.....	1,600	19,357	Lancaster, Pa.....	1,400	47,227
Bridgeport, Conn.....	12,000	170,000	Lawrence, Mass.....	2,000	100,000
Brookton, Mass.....	1,500	65,000	Lincoln, Neb.....	1,200	55,000
Buffalo, N. Y.....	20,000	480,000	Little Rock, Ark.....	1,500	60,000
Butte, Mont.....	1,000	100,000	Long Branch, N.J.....	1,300	14,565
Cambridge, Mass.....	8,000	110,000	Los Angeles, Cal.....	18,000	600,000
Camden, N. J.....	2,000	106,000	Louisville, Ky.....	9,000	265,420
Canton, Ohio.....	1,000	70,000	Lowell, Mass.....	6,000	117,000
Carbondale, Pa.....	1,000	17,040	Lynn, Mass.....	7,500	97,000
Charleston, S. C.....	1,900	65,000	Malden, Mass.....	9,000	48,907
Charleston, W. Va.....	1,000	22,996	McKeesport, Pa.....	3,000	42,694
Chatanooga, Tenn.....	1,400	65,000	Memphis Tenn.....	7,000	150,000
Chelsea, Mass.....	13,000	43,426	Meriden, Conn.....	1,000	32,000
Chester, Pa.....	1,000	38,537	Milwaukee, Wis.....	20,000	448,765
Chicago, Ill.....	225,000	2,521,822	Minneapolis, Minn.....	15,000	370,000
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	25,000	450,000	Mobile, Ala.....	2,200	60,060
Cleveland, Ohio.....	100,000	750,000	Montgomery, Ala.....	1,650	48,650
Columbus, Ohio.....	9,000	210,000	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.....	3,000	40,000
Council Bluffs, Ia.....	1,000	35,000	Nashville, Tenn.....	3,000	139,000
Dallas, Tex.....	8,000	135,000	Newark, N. J.....	55,000	401,000
Dayton, Ohio.....	4,000	135,000	New Bedford, Mass.....	3,500	114,106
Denver, Colo.....	11,000	253,000	New Britain, Conn.....	2,500	43,916
Des Moines, Ia.....	3,200	110,000	New Brunswick, N.J.....	3,000	32,000
Detroit, Mich.....	50,000	825,000	New Haven, Conn.....	18,000	160,000
Duluth, Minn.....	2,300	104,000	New London, Conn.....	1,000	19,659
East St. Louis, Ill.....	1,000	58,547	New Orleans, La.....	8,000	400,000
Elizabeth, N. J.....	5,000	85,000	Newport News, Va.....	2,000	20,205
Elmira, N.Y.....	1,200	45,000	New Rochelle, N.Y.....	3,000	36,000
El Paso Tex.....	1,800	39,279	New York, N. Y.....	1,500,000	5,670,167
Erie, Pa.....	1,500	90,000	Norfolk, Va.....	5,000	89,612
Evansville, Ind.....	1,500	90,000	Norwich, Conn.....	1,500	20,367
Fall River, Mass.....	7,500	126,000	Oakland, Cal.....	5,000	250,000
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	1,650	78,700	Oklahoma, Okla.....	1,000	92,000
Fort Worth, Tex.....	2,250	110,000	Omaha, Neb.....	10,000	210,000
Galveston, Tex.....	1,100	51,000	Passaic, N. J.....	6,000	62,664

TABLE XVIII (continued)

Cities	Jewish population 1918	General population 1917	Cities	Jewish population 1918	General population 1917
Paterson, N.J.	15,000	130,000	Seattle, Wash.	5,000	330,834
Pensacola, Fla.	1,000	22,982	Shreveport, La.	1,500	28,015
Peoria, Ill.	1,750	75,000	Sioux City, Ia.	2,500	65,000
Perth Amboy, N.J.	5,000	39,719	Somerville, Mass.	2,000	90,000
Philadelphia, Pa.	200,000	1,750,000	South Bend, Ind.	2,000	70,030
Pittsburgh, Pa.	60,000	590,000	South Bethlehem, Pa.	1,300	19,973
Pittsfield, Mass.	1,500	39,607	South Norwalk, Conn.	1,000	8,968
Plainfield, N. J.	1,500	24,516	Spokane, Wash.	1,100	125,000
Port Chester, N.Y.	1,000	15,129	Springfield, Mass.	6,000	110,000
Portland, Me.	1,000	67,000	Stamford, Conn.	1,500	25,138
Portland, Ore. ¹	2,500	275,000	Stockton, Cal.	1,000	23,253
Portsmouth, Va.	8,000	33,190	Syracuse, N. Y.	12,000	150,000
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	1,600	33,000	Tampa, Fla.	1,000	68,275
Providence, R.I.	15,000	251,000	Toledo, Ohio	7,500	250,000
Pueblo, Colo.	1,000	60,000	Topeka, Kan.	1,000	51,476
Quincy, Mass.	1,250	40,000	Trenton, N. J.	7,000	110,000
Reading, Pa.	1,750	110,000	Troy, N.Y.	3,000	80,000
Revere, Mass.	6,000	25,178	Utica, N.Y.	1,600	85,000
Richmond, Va.	4,000	160,000	Waco, Tex.	5,001	26,425
Rochester, N. Y.	20,000	265,000	Washington, D. C.	10,000	365,000
Saginaw, Mich.	1,000	65,000	Waterbury, Conn.	6,000	100,000
St. Joseph, Mo.	3,300	85,000	West New York, N.J.	1,500	22,943
St. Louis, Mo.	60,000	850,000	Wheeling, W.Va.	1,000	43,972
St. Paul, Minn.	10,000	290,000	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	3,000	76,000
Salem, Mass.	1,500	37,000	Wilmington, Del.	3,500	106,374
Salt Lake City, Utah	2,500	120,000	Winthrop, Mass.	1,500	12,758
San Antonio, Tex.	3,000	140,000	Woodbine, N.J.	1,900	1,900
San Francisco, Cal.	30,000	530,000	Worcester, Mass.	10,000	175,000
Savannah, Ga.	5,000	90,000	Yonkers, N.Y.	5,000	95,000
Schenectady, N.Y.	3,500	95,000	Youngstown, Ohio.	5,000	125,000
Scranton, Pa.	7,500	145,000			

¹ 9000 according to a recent estimate of the Federation of Jewish Charities of that city.

Approximately a half of the Jews in the United States reside in the city of New York, where they constitute about twenty-five per cent of the total population. The following table of the Jewish population of New York City, by boroughs, as estimated from figures of public school attendance by Doctor Alexander Dushkin, is taken from the *Jewish Communal Register*, published by the New York Kehillah, in 1918.

TABLE XIX
ESTIMATE OF THE JEWISH POPULATION OF NEW YORK CITY BY
BOROUGH

Manhattan	696,000
The Bronx	211,000
Brooklyn	568,000
Queens	23,000
Richmond	5,000

Total... 1,503,000

It is interesting to note that, while New York contains such a large quota of the Jews of the United States, it is not proportionately the most Jewish city. Chelsea, Mass., has a Jewish population of 13,000, or twenty-eight per cent of the general population. The three Jewish agricultural colonies which make up the bulk of the populations of Rosenhayn, Carmel, and Woodbine, all in New Jersey, constitute, respectively, fifty per cent, sixty per cent, and one hundred per cent of the general population of those places.

C. JEWISH IMMIGRATION INTO THE UNITED STATES

The following tables give the main figures relating to the Jewish immigration into the United States from the year 1881 to June 30, 1919. For the earlier years, from 1881 to 1900, the results are only for the ports of New York, Philadelphia, and Baltimore; from 1899 onwards, the figures are from the reports of the Commissioner-General of Immigration. In some instances the figures refer only to the year 1917-1918, continuing those of previous issues of the YEAR BOOK.

TABLE XX

JEWISH IMMIGRATION, 1881-1900, THROUGH THE PORTS OF NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA, AND BALTIMORE

Year	Number admitted	Year	Number admitted
1881-84	74,310	1893	32,943
1885	19,611	1894	22,108
1886	29,658	1895	32,077
1887	27,468	1896	28,118
1888	31,363	1897	20,684
1889	23,962	1898	27,409
1890	34,303	1899 ¹	16,021
1891	69,139	1900 ¹	49,816
1892	60,325		
		Total	599,315

¹ To July. Includes, for Philadelphia, the figures to Nov. 1.

The complete statistics of immigration to the United States, as shown by the Commissioner-General's reports, are given below for the period 1899-1921. It will be seen that for this period of twenty-two years Jewish immigration has been 1,684,643, amounting to 10.46 per cent of the total immigration.

TABLE XXI
NUMBER OF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS AND TOTAL NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS
ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES, 1899-1921

Year ¹	Jewish immi- grants	All immi- grants	Year ¹	Jewish immi- grants	All immi- grants
1899....	37,415	311,715	1911....	91,223	878,587
1900....	60,764	448,572	1912....	80,595	838,172
1901....	58,098	487,918	1913....	101,330	1,197,892
1902....	57,688	648,743	1914....	138,051	1,218,480
1903....	76,203	857,046	1915....	26,497	326,700
1904....	106,236	812,870	1916....	15,108	298,826
1905....	129,910	1,026,499	1917....	17,342	295,403
1906....	153,748	1,100,735	1918....	3,672	110,618
1907....	149,182	1,285,349	1919....	3,055	141,132
1908....	103,387	782,870	1920....	14,292	430,001
1909....	57,551	751,786	1921....	119,036	805,228
1910....	84,260	1,041,570			
			Total	1,684,643	16,096,712

¹ Year ending June 30.

Since 1908 the number of aliens leaving the United States is given as well as the number admitted. It will be observed that for the fourteen years the total number of Jews returning is approximately 6 per cent of the Jews admitted. This figure contrasts strikingly with the total number of departures, which is over 33 per cent.

TABLE XXII
RATIO OF DEPARTURES TO ADMISSIONS, 1908-1921

Year ¹	Number admitted		Number departed		Per cent departed or admitted	
	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total
1908.....	103,387	782,870	7,702	395,073	7.44	50.46
1909.....	57,551	751,786	6,105	225,802	10.60	30.03
1910.....	84,260	1,041,570	5,689	202,436	6.75	19.43
1911.....	91,223	878,587	6,401	295,666	7.01	33.65
1912.....	80,595	838,172	7,418	333,262	9.20	39.76
1913.....	101,330	1,197,892	6,697	308,190	5.60	25.75
1914.....	138,051	1,218,480	6,826	303,338	4.94	24.89
1915.....	26,497	326,700	1,524	204,074	5.75	62.46
1916.....	15,108	298,826	199	129,765	1.31	43.42
1917.....	17,342	295,403	329	66,277	1.89	22.43
1918.....	3,627	110,618	687	94,585	18.70	85.51
1919.....	3,055	141,132	373	123,522	1.22	87.51
1920.....	14,292	430,001	358	288,315	.25	67.05
1921.....	119,036	805,228	483	247,718	4.05	30.76
Tot., 1908-21	65,399	9,117,265	50,791	3,218,023	1.93	33.13

¹ Year ending June 30.

The Jewish immigration since 1881 is approximately 2,150,000. On the basis of the percentage emigrating from the United States since 1908, the total number who departed during this period would be 149,000, leaving a net increase through immigration of 2,001,000.

Of interest in connection with the number of immigrants admitted are the data for those rejected on application for admission and those deported from the United States after admission. The figures are shown in the table below.

TABLE XXIII
IMMIGRANTS DEBARRED AND DEPORTED

Year ¹	Number debarred		Per cent of Jews to total	Number deported		Per cent of Jews to total
	Jews	Total		Jews	Total	
1899-1910	10,785	116,255	9.27	1,303	12,177	10.70
1911	1,999	22,349	8.84	209	2,788	7.17
1912	1,064	16,057	6.62	191	2,456	7.77
1913	1,224	19,938	6.14	253	3,461	7.31
1914	2,506	33,041	7.58	317	4,137	7.66
1915	1,398	24,111	5.79	68	2,670	2.54
1916	949	18,867	5.02	79	2,906	2.71
1917	607	16,028	3.78	46	1,918	2.39
1918	222	7,297	3.04	27	796	3.39
1919	199	8,626	2.30	17	3,102	.54
1920	268	11,795	2.27	53	2,762	1.55
1921	1,195	13,779	8.66	134	4,517	2.96
Total, 1899-1921 . . .	22,416	308,143	7.27	2702	43,690	6.18

¹ Year ending June 30.

During a period of twenty-two years, the number of Jews rejected on application for landing was 22,416, or approximately 7.27 per cent of the total number of immigrants debarred. This is considerably less than the proportion which Jews form of the total immigration for the same period, which is 10.46 per cent.

For the same period the number of Jews deported after landing was 2,072, or 6.18 per cent of the total number deported. This, again, is lower than the proportion of Jews in the total immigration.

IMMIGRATION 1920-1921

Statistics for the year ending June 30, 1922, are not yet available. The significant facts respecting the immigration of the previous year are given herewith.

During 1920-1921 there were admitted 119,036 Jews. The number departing was 483. The net increase through immigration was thus 118,553. The net increase for 1919-1920 was 13,934. The figures for 1920-1921 as also those for the three previous years betray the influence of the European war, and the unsettled conditions following it, on Jewish as on general immigration.

TABLE XXIV
IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES AND DEPARTING
THEREFROM BY STATES, 1920-1921

States Destination or Departure	Number admitted		Number departed		Net increase	
	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total
Alabama.....	170	890	—	172	170*	718
Alaska.....	—	186	2	185	2*	1
Arizona.....	14	3,894	2	1,236	12	2,658
Arkansas.....	28	298	—	65	28	233
California.....	1,309	43,242	15	13,272	1,294	29,970
Colorado.....	254	2,759	2	650	252	2,109
Connecticut.....	1,669	25,137	1	7,754	1,668	17,383
Delaware.....	114	1,134	1	387	113	1,021
District of Col.....	263	2,032	2	401	261	1,631
Florida.....	107	4,724	—	2,266	107	2,458
Georgia.....	229	841	—	127	229	714
Hawaii.....	3	2,632	—	1,434	3	1,198
Idaho.....	7	1,074	—	197	7	877
Illinois.....	7,130	48,358	27	17,652	7,103	30,706
Indiana.....	483	6,039	1	2,630	482	3,409
Iowa.....	378	4,567	—	964	378	4,189
Kansas.....	55	1,259	—	306	55	953
Kentucky.....	112	590	—	95	112	495
Louisiana.....	68	1,927	—	670	68	1,257
Maine.....	143	6,773	—	563	143	6,210
Maryland.....	1,035	3,917	2	1,143	1,033	2,774
Massachusetts.....	3,884	64,053	18	15,753	3,866	48,300
Michigan.....	3,536	36,549	25	12,771	3,511	23,778
Minnesota.....	941	9,202	1	2,792	940	6,410
Mississippi.....	101	653	—	62	101	591
Missouri.....	1,122	5,268	2	1,695	1,120	3,573
Montana.....	39	2,006	—	724	39	1,282
Nebraska.....	215	2,387	1	637	214	1,750
Nevada.....	6	739	—	188	6	551
New Hampshire.....	69	4,168	—	903	69	3,265
New Jersey.....	5,869	43,777	8	13,269	5,861	30,508
New Mexico.....	2	849	—	153	2	696
New York.....	73,825	263,640	318	72,626	73,507	191,014
North Carolina.....	55	582	—	64	55	518
North Dakota.....	54	1,578	—	286	54	1,292
Ohio.....	4,016	43,923	20	20,007	3,996	23,916
Oklahoma.....	66	718	—	226	66	492
Oregon.....	114	4,153	—	998	8,114	3,155
Pennsylvania.....	8,830	85,992	29	34,171	8,801	51,821
Philippine Islands.....	—	13	—	3	—	10
Porto Rico.....	1	490	—	536	1	46*
Rhode Island.....	473	10,725	—	2,650	473	8,075
South Carolina.....	123	411	1	52	122	359
South Dakota.....	20	1,075	—	186	20	889
Tennessee.....	141	562	—	87	141	475
Texas.....	563	21,898	—	3,677	563	18,221
Utah.....	37	1,796	1	583	36	1,213
Vermont.....	36	2,956	1	220	35	2,736
Virginia.....	205	6,745	1	318	204	6,427
Virgin Islands.....	—	20	—	9	—	11
Washington.....	301	10,688	—	3,530	301	7,158
West Virginia.....	88	5,406	—	2,029	88	3,377
Wisconsin.....	704	9,002	2	4,052	702	4,950
Wyoming.....	29	931	—	292	29	639
Grand Total.....	119,036	805,228	483	247,718	118,553	557,510

* Net decrease.

STATISTICS OF JEWS

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TABLE XXV

IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES AND DEPARTING THEREFROM, BY COUNTRIES, YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1921

Countries	Number admitted		Number departed		Net increase	
	Jews	Total	Jews	Total	Jews	Total
Austria	2,091	4,947	8	1,399	2,083	3,548
Belgium	171	6,166	—	1,430	171	4,736
Bulgaria	31	585	1	2,923	30	2,338*
Czecho-Slovakia	4,160	4,884	10	15,452	4,150	10,568*
Denmark	81	6,260	3	922	78	5,338
Finland	10	3,795	1	2,386	9	1,409
France (including Corsica)	795	9,552	20	3,026	775	6,526
Germany	838	6,803	7	5,263	831	1,540
Greece	984	28,502	3	13,423	981	15,079
Hungary	1,930	7,702	6	12,153	1,924	4,451*
Italy (inc. Sicily and Sardinia)	266	222,260	3	48,192	263	174,068
Netherlands	103	6,493	3	49	100	5,644
Norway	11	7,423	—	2,406	11	5,017
Poland	74,755	95,089	96	42,572	74,659	52,517
Portugal (including Cape Verde and Azore Islands)	4	19,195	—	5,167	4	14,028
Roumania	18,238	25,817	18	9,297	18,220	16,520
Russia	4,661	6,398	77	15,229	4,584	8,831*
Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes, Kingdom of	517	23,536	11	13,034	506	10,502
Spain (including Canary and Balearic Islands)	16	23,818	—	3,966	16	19,852
Sweden	21	9,171	—	2,913	21	6,258
Switzerland	130	7,106	1	900	129	6,206
Turkey in Europe	1,139	6,391	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom:						
England	2,218	33,431	51	7,839	2,167	25,592
Ireland	58	28,435	1	1,905	57	26,530
Scotland	110	15,954	—	1,187	110	14,767
Wales	19	1,757	1	180	18	1,577
Other Europe	113	4,894	—	827	113	4,067
Total Europe	113,470	652,364	321	215,245	113,149	437,119
China	178	4,009	7	5,451	171	1,442*
India	3	511	1	281	2	230
Japan	82	7,378	1	4,375	81	3,003
Turkey in Asia	1,296	11,735	1	2,534	1,245	9,201
Other Asia	106	901	4	246	102	656
Total Asia	1,665	25,034	64	12,287	1,601	12,147
Africa	233	1,301	6	197	227	1,104
Australia, Tasmania and New Zealand	39	2,191	1	742	38	1,449
British North America	3,269	72,317	77	5,456	3,192	66,881
Central America	5	2,254	4	703	1	1,551
Mexico	24	30,758	1	5,705	23	25,053
Pacific Islands (not specified)	1	90	1	50		40
South America	301	5,015	4	1,647	297	3,368
West Indies	25	13,774	4	5,050	21	8,724
Other countries	4	130	—	36	4	94
Total other countries	3,901	127,830	98	19,586	3,803	108,244
Grand Total	119,036	805,228	483	247,718	118,583	557,510

* Net decrease.

TABLE XXVI
SEX AND AGE OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED 1921

Sex	Jews	Total	Age		
			Jews	Total	
Male.....	52,710	449,422	Under 16.....	34,675	146,613
Female.....	66,326	355,806	16-44.....	71,269	587,965
			45 and over.....	13,092	70,650
Total.....	119,036	805,228	Total.....	119,036	805,228

The larger percentage of women and children among Jewish immigrants is indicative of the permanent and family character of this immigration, an aspect which is further emphasized by the low percentage of Jewish immigrants departing from the United States.

D. JEWISH IMMIGRATION INTO CANADA

For a period of twenty-one years, beginning July 1, 1900, the Jewish immigration into Canada was 78,877. The immigration during the past fiscal year, ending March 31, 1921, was 2763.

Below are shown the yearly figures. It will be observed that during this period the Jewish immigration has amounted to approximately nine per cent of the immigration from all countries exclusive of the United States and the United Kingdom, but less than 2 per cent of the total immigration.

TABLE XXVII
NUMBER OF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS AND TOTAL NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED TO CANADA

Year ¹	Jewish immigrants	Total continental immigrants, etc. ²	All immigrants
1901.....	2,765	19,352	49,149
1902.....	1,015	23,732	67,379
1903.....	2,066	37,099	128,364
1904.....	3,727	34,786	130,331
1905.....	7,715	37,364	146,266
1906.....	7,127	34,472	189,064
1907 ³	6,584	34,217	124,667

¹ Fiscal year ended June 30 for 1900-1906; thereafter March 31.

² Excluding immigration from the United States and the United Kingdom.

³ Nine months ended March 31.

TABLE XXVII (continued)

Year	Jewish immigrants	Total continental immigrants, etc.	All immigrants
1908	7,712	83,975	262,469
1909	1,636	34,175	146,908
1910	3,182	45,206	208,794
1911	5,146	66,620	311,084
1912	5,322	82,406	354,237
1913	7,387	112,881	402,432
1914	11,252	134,726	384,878
1915	3,107	41,734	144,789
1916	65	2,936	48,537
1917	136	5,703	75,374
1918	32	4,582	79,074
1919	22	7,073	57,702
1920	116	8,077	117,336
1921	2,763	26,156	148,477
Total	78,877	876,972	3,577,311

E. JEWISH IMMIGRATION INTO ARGENTINA

TABLE XXVIII

TOTAL AND JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO ARGENTINA, 1913-1915, 1919-1920

Year	Jewish Immigration	Total
1913	10,860	302,047
1914	3,693	284,449
1915	606	137,716
1919	280	69,879
1920	2,071	155,332

F. JEWISH IMMIGRATION TO PALESTINE¹

TABLE XXIX
FROM MAY, 1921, TO APRIL, 1922, BY MONTHS

Month	Number
May } June } July } August } September.....	1055 ²
October.....	1400
November.....	743
December.....	765
1922	1100
January.....	979
February.....	953
March.....	793
April.....	880
Total.....	8668

TABLE XXX
OCTOBER, 1921, BY SEX AND PORTS OF ENTRY

Ports	Men	Women	Children	Total
Haifa.....	47	35	45	127
Jaffa.....	271	163	132	556
Kantara.....	20	13	17	50
Total.....	338	211	194	743

TABLE XXXI
FEBRUARY TO APRIL, 1922, BY PORTS OF ENTRY

Ports	February	March	April	Total
Haifa.....	501	423	523	1447
Jaffa.....	420	302	304	1026
Kantara.....	32	68	53	153
Total.....	953	793	880	2626

¹ The statistics given above are confined to immigrants who registered with the office of the Zionist organization.

² Paucity of immigrants during these months due to restrictions made effective after the spring riots.

FIFTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

OFFICERS

PRESIDENT, LOUIS MARSHALL.

VICE-PRESIDENTS { CYRUS ADLER.
JULIUS ROSENWALD.

TREASURER, ISAAC W. BERNHEIM.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

MAYER SULZBERGER, *Honorary Member*..... Philadelphia, Pa.
CYRUS ADLER (1925), *Chairman*..... Philadelphia, Pa.
ISAAC W. BERNHEIM (1924)..... Louisville, Ky.
SAMUEL DORF (1924)..... New York, N. Y.
ABRAM I. ELKUS (1925)..... New York, N. Y.
ALBERT D. LASKER (1925)..... Chicago, Ill.
IRVING LEHMAN (1923)..... New York, N. Y.
LOUIS MARSHALL (1923)..... New York, N. Y.
A. C. RATSHESKY (1923)..... Boston, Mass.
JULIUS ROSENWALD (1924)..... Chicago, Ill.
HORACE STERN (1924)..... Philadelphia, Pa.
OSCAR S. STRAUS (1924)..... New York, N. Y.
CYRUS L. SULZBERGER (1924)..... New York, N. Y.
ISAAC M. ULLMAN (1923)..... New Haven, Conn.
A. LEO WEIL (1925)..... Pittsburgh, Pa.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY

HARRY SCHNEIDERMAN, 171 Madison Ave., N. E. Cor. 33rd St.,
New York City.
Cable Address, "WISHCOM, New York."

MEMBERS AND DISTRICTS

Dist. I: Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina. 4 members: Leonard Haas, Atlanta, Ga. (1922); Lionel Weil, Goldsboro, N. C. (1926); Montague Triest, Charleston, S. C. (1923).

Dist. II: Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee. 3 members: Otto Marx, Birmingham, Ala. (1923); Levi Rothenberg, Meridian, Miss. (1925); Nathan Cohn, Nashville, Tenn. (1923).

Dist. III: Arizona, Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Texas. 6 members: Max Heller, New Orleans, La. (1924); Ivan Grunsfeld, Albuquerque, N. Mex. (1923); Marion M. Travis, Tulsa, Okla. (1922); J. K. Hexter, Dallas, Tex. (1923); Isaac H. Kempner, Galveston, Tex. (1926).

Dist. IV: Arkansas, Colorado, Kansas, Missouri. 6 members: Chas Jacobson, Little Rock, Ark. (1924); C. D. Spivak, Denver, Colo. (1923); Henry Wallenstein, Wichita, Kan. (1923); Alfred Benjamin, Kansas City, Mo. (1924); Harry Block, St. Joseph, Mo. (1922); Aaron Waldheim, St. Louis, Mo. (1926).

Dist. V: California, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington. 8 members: Louis M. Cole, Los Angeles, Cal. (1923); Max C. Sloss, San Francisco, Cal. (1926); Ben Selling, Portland, Ore. (1922); Daniel Alexander, Salt Lake City, Utah (1923); Emanuel Rosenberg, Seattle, Wash. (1924).

Dist. VI: Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin, Wyoming. 13 members: David A. Brown, Detroit, Mich. (1926); Henry M. Butzel, Detroit, Mich. (1924); Meyer S. May, Grand Rapids, Mich. (1926); Isaac Summerfield, St. Paul, Minn. (1922); Victor Rosewater, Omaha, Neb. (1924); Nat. Stone, Milwaukee, Wis. (1922).

Dist. VII: Illinois. 8 members: A. G. Becker (1923); James Davis (1924); M. E. Greenebaum (1923); B. Horwich (1922); Julian W. Mack (1923); Julius Rosenwald (1925); Joseph Stolz (1924), Chicago, Ill.; W. B. Woolner, Peoria, Ill. (1926).

Dist. VIII: Indiana, Kentucky, Ohio, West Virginia. 11 members: Samuel E. Rauh, Indianapolis Ind., (1925); Isaac W. Bernheim, Louisville, Ky. (1922); David Philipson, Cincinnati, O. (1924); Edward M. Baker, Cleveland, O. (1923); Sigmond Sanger, Toledo, O. (1923); Otto Kaufman, Youngstown, O. (1924); Louis Horkheimer, Wheeling, W. Va. (1925).

Dist. IX: City of Philadelphia. 6 members: Cyrus Adler (1923); Wm. Gerstley (1924); Ephraim Lederer (1922); B. L. Levinthal (1925); M. Rosenbaum (1925); Mayer Sulzberger (1923).

Dist. X: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia. 6 members: David Snellenburg, Wilmington, Del. (1924); Fulton Brylawski, Washington, D. C. (1925); Jacob H. Hollander, Baltimore, Md. (1925); Julius Levy, Baltimore, Md. (1926); Siegmund B. Sonneborn, Baltimore, Md. (1925); E. N. Calisch, Richmond, Va. (1922).

Dist. XI: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont. 20 members: Louis M. Raffel, Waterbury, Conn. (1922); Chas. H. Shapiro, Bridgeport, Conn. (1926); Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn. (1926); Isidore Wise, Hartford, Conn. (1925); Jacob Asher, Worcester, Mass. (1926); Louis Baer, Boston, Mass. (1924); David A. Ellis, Boston, Mass. (1923); Lewis Goldberg, Boston, Mass. (1923); Henry Lasker, Springfield, Mass. (1922); David A. Lourie, Boston, Mass. (1926); A. C. Ratskesky, Boston, Mass. (1922); Felix Vorenberg, Boston, Mass. (1924).

Dist. XII: * New York City. 32 members: Isaac Allen (1920); S. Benderly (1920); B. B. Berkowitz (1921); Louis Borgenicht (1920); Elias A. Cohen (1919); Isaac Cohen (1919); Julius J. Dukas (1919); H. J. Epstein (1921); William Fischman (1920); Henry M. Goldfogle (1921); Isidore Hershfield (1921); S. L. Hurwitz (1921); Jacob Kohn (1920); David Kornbluh (1920); Israel Lack (1921); Leo Lerner (1921); Adolph Lewisohn (1921); William Lieberman (1919); Judah L. Magnes (1921); Louis Marshall (1920); H. Masliansky (1921); Eugene Meyer, Jr. (1919); S. Neumann (1920); A. E. Rothstein (1919); S. Rottenberg (1920); Bernard Semel (1919); P. A. Siegelstein (1921); Joseph Silverman (1920); I. M. Stettenheim (1920); Cyrus L. Sulzberger (1920); Israel Unterberg (1919); Felix M. Warburg (1921).

Dist. XIII: New York (exclusive of the City). 8 members: Mortimer Adler, Rochester (1924); Simon Fleischmann, Buffalo (1925); Louis J. Kopald, Buffalo (1926); Benjamin Stolz, Syracuse (1924); Eugene Warner, Buffalo (1922); Horace J. Wolf, Rochester (1923).

Dist. XIV: New Jersey and Pennsylvania (exclusive of Philadelphia). 18 members: Milton M. Adler, Newark, N. J. (1922); Isaac Alpern, Perth Amboy, N. J. (1922); A. J. Dimond, East Orange, N. J. (1923); Sigmund Eisner, Red Bank, N. J. (1923); Felix Fuld, Newark, N. J. (1924); David Holzner, Trenton, N. J. (1925); Alexander Kaufman, Elizabeth, N. J. (1926); A. L. Luria, Reading, Pa. (1923); Wm. Newcorn, Plainfield, N. J. (1924); Joseph B. Perskie, Atlantic City, N. J. (1926); Lewis Straus, Newark, N. J. (1922); Isaac W. Frank, Pittsburgh, Pa. (1922); Isaiah Scheeline, Altoona, Pa. (1924); Isador Sobel, Erie, Pa. (1926); A. Leo Weil, Pittsburgh, Pa. (1924).

Members-at-Large for 1922: Nathan Bijur, Abram I. Elkus, Lee K. Frankel, Max J. Kohler, Irving Lehman, Oscar S. Straus, Lewis Strauss, Jr., New York City; Herman Bernstein, Sheffield, Mass.; Louis E. Kirstein, Boston, Mass.; Abel Davis, Albert D. Lasker, Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago, Ill.; S. Marcus Fechheimer, Cincinnati, O.; Chas. Eisenman, Cleveland, O.; Henry Sachs, Colorado Springs, Colo.; Jules E. Mastbaum and Horace Stern, Philadelphia, Pa.; Herbert Friedenwald, Washington, D. C.

* Successors to members whose terms expired in 1919, 1920, and 1921 have not been chosen, as no Convention of the Kehillah was held since.

DELEGATES FROM ORGANIZATIONS

L. Bernstein, Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America. Rose Brenner, Council of Jewish Women. Fred M. Butzel, National Conference of Jewish Social Work. Samuel Dorf, Order B'rith Abraham. Samuel Epstein, Progressive Order of the West. Harry Fischel, Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America. Leon B. Ginsburg, Order B'rith Abraham. Morris M. Green, Order B'rith Abraham. Meyer Greenberg, Order of the United Hebrew Brothers. Mrs Chas. I. Hoffman, Women's League of the United Synagogue of America. Leon Kamaiky, Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America. Mordecai M. Kaplan, Rabbinical Assembly of the Jewish Theological Seminary. Sol C. Kraus, Independent Order B'rith Sholom. Samuel C. Lampert, United Synagogue of America. Martin O. Levy, Independent Order B'rith Sholom. Max Levy, Independent Western Star Order. Solon J. Liebeskind, Independent Order Free Sons of Israel. Jacob Massel, Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America. A. S. W. Rosenbach, American Jewish Historical Society. Leon Sanders, Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America. Alice L. Seligsberg, Hadassah. Mrs. Harry Sternberger, Council of Jewish Women.

FIFTEENTH ANNUAL MEETING

NOVEMBER 13, 1921.

The Fifteenth Annual Meeting of the American Jewish Committee was held at the Hotel Astor, New York City, on Sunday, November 13, 1921. Louis Marshall, Esq., presided, and the following members were present: Cyrus Adler, Milton M. Adler, Jacob Asher, Herman Bernstein, David A. Brown, Isaac Cohen, A. J. Dimond, David A. Ellis, Harry Fischel, Simon Fleischmann, Isaac W. Frank, Lee K. Frankel, Felix Fuld, Lewis Goldberg, Henry M. Goldfogel, Alexander Kaufman, Otto Kaufman, Lewis E. Kirstein, Max J. Kohler, David Kornblueh, Samuel C. Lamport, Henry Lasker, Ephraim Lederer, Irving Lehman, B. L. Levinthal, Solon J. Liebeskind, David A. Lourie, Julian W. Mack, H. Masliansky, S. Neumann, Louis M. Raffel, Morris Rosenbaum, Julius Rosenwald, Henry Sachs, Isaiah Scheeline, Bernard Semel, Charles H. Shapiro, P. A. Siegelstein, Joseph Silverman, C. D. Spivak, Horace Stern, Benjamin Stolz, Oscar S. Straus, Lewis Strauss, Jr., Cyrus L. Sulzberger, Felix Vorenberg, A. Leo Weil, and Isidore Wise.

APPOINTMENT OF COMMITTEES

The President appointed the following Committee on Nominations: Messrs. Simon Fleischmann, Benjamin Stolz, and Herman Bernstein; and the following Auditing Committee: Messrs. Isaac W. Frank, Harry Fischel, and P. A. Siegelstein.

PRESENTATION OF ANNUAL REPORT

The Executive Committee presented its report for the past year. Upon motion, the report was received and ordered printed.

ELECTIONS

The Committee on Nominations made the following recommendations:

For Officers:

President: Louis Marshall.

Vice-Presidents: Cyrus Adler and Julius Rosenwald.

Treasurer: Isaac W. Bernheim.

For Members of the Executive Committee to serve for three years from January 1, 1922.

Cyrus Adler	Albert D. Lasker
Abram I. Elkus	A. Leo Weil

TO FILL EXPIRED TERMS OR VACANCIES:

- | | | |
|----------|------|---|
| District | I. | Lionel Weil, Goldsboro, to be re-elected for term expiring 1926. |
| District | III. | Isaac H. Kempner, Galveston, to be re-elected for term expiring 1926. |
| District | IV. | Aaron Waldheim, St. Louis, to be re-elected for term expiring 1926. |
| District | V. | Max C. Sloss, San Francisco, to be re-elected for term expiring 1926. |
| District | VI. | David A. Brown, Detroit; Meyer S. May, Grand Rapids, to be re-elected for term expiring 1926. |

- District VII. W. B. Woolner, Peoria, to be re-elected for term expiring 1926.
- District X. Julius Levy, Baltimore, to be re-elected for term expiring 1926.
- District XI. Charles H. Shapiro, Bridgeport; Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven; Jacob Asher, Worcester; David A. Lourie, Boston, to be re-elected for term expiring 1926.
- District XIII. Louis J. Kopald, Buffalo, to be re-elected for term expiring 1926.
- District XIV. Joseph B. Perskie, Atlantic City; Alexander Kaufman, Elizabeth; Isador Sobel, Erie, to be re-elected for term expiring 1926.
- At Large Herman Bernstein, Nathan Bijur, Abel Davis, Charles Eisenman, Abram I. Elkus, S. Marcus Fechheimer, Lee K. Frankel, Herbert Friedenwald, Louis E. Kirstein, Max J. Kohler, Albert D. Lasker, Irving Lehman, Jacob M. Loeb, Jules E. Mastbaum, Henry Sachs, Horace Stern, Oscar S. Straus and Lewis Strauss, Jr.

There being no other nominations, the Assistant Secretary was requested to cast one ballot for the nominees of the Committee on Nominations, which he did, and announced the election of the several nominees.

The Committee on Auditing the Accounts of the Treasurer reported that it had duly audited these accounts and found them to be correct.

AMENDMENTS TO BY-LAWS

The Amendments to the By-Laws as proposed by the Executive Committee in its Report (see p. 371) were discussed and adopted.

Upon motion, the meeting adjourned.

HARRY SCHNEIDERMAN,
Assistant Secretary.

ANNUAL REPORT OF
THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

TO THE MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE:

When the Committee met one year ago, our chief concern was what then appeared to be an organized, well-financed, and unscrupulous propaganda against the good name of the Jewish people. A large part of the time of the Fourteenth Annual Meeting was devoted to a discussion of this insidious agitation.

In their endeavors to foster their sinister creed in the more progressive countries of Western Europe and in the United States, these agitators found that they could no longer make use of those anti-Jewish accusations which had brought martyrdom to hosts of our people during the middle ages and even in the twentieth century in the Russia of the Czars.

Taking advantage of the passions and hatreds aroused by the World War which resulted in the abolition of privilege, the overthrow of thrones, and the dismemberment of empires, these discredited agitators attempted to satisfy the universal demand for a scapegoat by pointing to the

Jews as the "cause of world unrest," and from the rubbish heap of exploded libels and calumnies they evolved a stupid, inane, clumsy forgery and made of it the foundation of their malignant attack upon the Jewish people.

The past year saw the collapse of this dastardly agitation so far as our country is concerned. The appeal to the spirit of justice made to the American people by this Committee in conjunction with eight other national Jewish organizations met with a response which was most heartening in its enthusiasm. With one voice the press of the country disavowed and condemned the known and anonymous malcontents who had been instrumental in endeavoring to poison American life and institutions with race hatred and distrust. The Committee has collected thousands of newspaper editorials denouncing this agitation as dangerous to the wholesome development of American ideals.

The Church was not slow to follow the lead of the Press. The statement of the Jewish organizations was issued on December 1, 1920. Four days later there was held at Boston, Massachusetts, the quadrennial convention of the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America. At that meeting, attended by delegates representing thirty denominations and one hundred and fifty thousand churches, the following resolution was adopted:

"Whereas, For some time past there have been in circulation in this country publications tending to create race prejudice and arouse animosity against our Jewish fellow-citizens and containing charges so preposterous as to be unworthy of credence, be it resolved that the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America, impressed by the need at this period of our national existence for unity and brotherhood, deplores all such cruel and unwarranted attacks upon our Jewish brethren and in a spirit of good-will extends to them an expression of con-

fidence in their patriotism and their good citizenship and earnestly admonishes our people to express disapproval of all actions which are conducive to intolerance or tend to the destruction of our national unity through arousing racial division in our body politic.

On the 24th of December the American Committee on the Rights of Religious Minorities issued a similar protest.

On the 16th of January, the following protest, prepared under the initiative of John Spargo, signed by one hundred and nineteen distinguished American Christians from every walk of life, was made public:

THE PERIL OF RACIAL PREJUDICE

A Statement to the Public

The undersigned citizens of Gentile birth and Christian faith, view with profound regret and disapproval the appearance in this country of what is apparently an organized campaign of anti-Semitism, conducted in close conformity to and co-operation with similar campaigns in Europe. We regret exceedingly the publication of a number of books, pamphlets and newspaper articles designed to foster distrust and suspicion of our fellow-citizens of Jewish ancestry and faith—distrust and suspicion of their loyalty and their patriotism.

These publications, to which wide circulation is being given, are thus introducing into our national political life a new and dangerous spirit, one that is wholly at variance with our traditions and ideals and subversive of our system of government. American citizenship and American democracy are thus challenged and menaced. We protest against this organized campaign of prejudice and hatred not only because of its manifest injustice to those against whom it is

directed, but also, and especially, because we are convinced that it is wholly incompatible with loyal and intelligent American citizenship. The logical outcome of the success of such a campaign must necessarily be the division of our citizens along racial and religious lines, and, ultimately, the introduction of religious tests and qualifications to determine citizenship.

The loyalty and patriotism of our fellow citizens of the Jewish faith is equal to that of any part of our people, and requires no defense at our hands. From the foundation of this Republic down to the recent World War, men and women of Jewish ancestry and faith have taken an honorable part in building up this great nation and maintaining its prestige and honor among the nations of the world. There is not the slightest justification, therefore, for a campaign of anti-Semitism in this country.

Anti-Semitism is almost invariably associated with lawlessness and with brutality and injustice. It is also invariably found closely intertwined with other sinister forces, particularly those which are corrupt, reactionary and oppressive.

We believe it should not be left to men and women of Jewish faith to fight this evil, but that it is in a very special sense the duty of citizens who are not Jews by ancestry or faith. We therefore make earnest protest against this vicious propaganda, and call upon our fellow citizens of Gentile birth and Christian faith to unite their efforts to ours, to the end that it may be crushed. In particular, we call upon all those who are molders of public opinion—the clergy and ministers of all Christian churches, publicists, teachers, editors and statesmen—to strike at this un-American and un-Christian agitation.

Signed:

WOODROW WILSON.

WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT.

WILLIAM CARDINAL O'CONNELL.

LYMAN ABBOTT, *Editor The Outlook.*

JANE ADDAMS, *Social Worker.*

JOHN G. AGAR, *Lawyer.*

NEWTON D. BAKER, *Secretary of War.*

RAY STANNARD BAKER, *Author.*

CHARLES A. BEARD, *Author and Educator.*

JAMES M. BECK, *Lawyer.*

BERNARD I. BELL, *President St. Stephen's College.*

ARTHUR E. BESTOR, *President Chautauqua Institution.*

ALBERT J. BEVERIDGE, *Former U. S. Senator.*

W. E. B. DU BOIS, *Editor The Crisis.*

MABEL T. BOARDMAN, *Commissioner D. of C.*

EVANGELINE BOOTH, *Commander Salvation Army.*

BENJAMIN BREWSTER, *Bishop of Maine.*

CHAUNCEY B. BREWSTER, *Bishop of Connecticut.*

JEFFREY R. BRACKETT, *Social Worker.*

HORACE J. BRIDGES, *Ethical Teacher.*

WILLIAM JENNINGS BRYAN, *Former U. S. Secretary of State.*

HENRY BRUERE, *Financial Expert.*

NICHOLAS MURRAY BUTLER, *President Columbia University.*

BAINBRIDGE COLBY, *Secretary of State.*

GEORGE W. COLEMAN, *President National Council of Forums.*

ALICE B. COLEMAN (Mrs. George W.), *Club Worker.*

PAUL D. CRAVATH, *Lawyer.*

GEORGE CREEL, *Former Chairman U. S. Committee on Public Information.*

- SAMUEL MCCORD CROTHERS, *Clergyman*.
 R. FULTON CUTTING, *Financier*.
 OLIVE TILFORD DARGAN, *Poet*.
 CLARENCE DARROW, *Lawyer*.
 JAMES R. DAY, *University Chancellor*.
 HENRY S. DENNISON, *Manufacturer*.
 JAMES DUNCAN, *First Vice-President A. F. of L.*
 ROBERT ERKSINE ELY, *Director Civic Forum*.
 CHARLES P. FAGNANI, *Theologian*.
 W. H. P. FAUNCE, *President Brown University*.
 DOROTHY CANFIELD FISHER, *Novelist*. -
 IRVING FISHER, *Economist*.
 JOHN FORD, *Jurist*.
 RAYMOND B. FOSDICK, *Lawyer*.
 ROBERT FROST, *Poet*.
 JAMES R. GARFIELD, *Lawyer*.
 H. A. GARFIELD, *President Williams College*.
 LINDLEY M. GARRISON, *Former U. S. Secretary of War*.
 JOHN PALMER GAVIT, *Editor New York Evening Post*.
 HERBERT ADAMS GIBBONS, *Historian*.
 CHARLES DANA GIBSON, *Artist*.
 FRANKLIN H. GIDDINGS, *University Professor*.
 MARTIN H. GLYNN, *Former Governor New York*.
 GEORGE GRAY, *Jurist*.
 EDWARD EVERETT HALE, *University Professor*.
 JAMES HARTNESS, *Governor of Vermont*.
 PATRICK J. HAYES, *Archbishop of New York*.
 JOHN GRIER HIBBEN, *President Princeton University*.
 JOHN HAYNES HOLMES, *Clergyman*.
 JESSE H. HOLMES, *President National Federation of Religious
 Liberals*.

- HAMILTON HOLT, *Editor The Independent.*
ERNEST MARTIN HOPKINS, *President Dartmouth College.*
FREDERIC C. HOWE, *Publicist.*
HENRY C. IDE, *Diplomatist.*
INEZ HAYNES IRWIN, *Author.*
WILL IRWIN, *Author.*
GEORGE R. JAMES, *Capitalist.*
DAVID STARR JORDAN, *Scientist.*
WILLIAM W. KEEN, *Professor of Surgery.*
PAUL U. KELLOGG, *Editor The Survey.*
WILLIAM SERGEANT KENDALL, *Artist.*
GEORGE KENNAN, *Journalist.*
HENRY CHURCHILL KING, *President Oberlin College.*
DARWIN P. KINGSLEY, *President New York Life Insurance
Company.*
W. P. LADD, *Dean Berkeley Divinity School.*
IRA LANDRITH, *Prohibition Advocate.*
FRANKLIN K. LANE, *Former U. S. Secretary of the Interior.*
ROBERT LANSING, *Former U. S. Secretary of State.*
JULIA C. LATHROP, *Chief Children's Bureau, U. S. Dept.
of Labor.*
BEN B. LINDSEY, *Juvenile Court Judge.*
CHARLES H. LEVERMORE, *Peace Advocate.*
FREDERICK LYNCH, *Clergyman.*
EDWIN MARKHAM, *Poet.*
MRS. EDWIN MARKHAM, *Writer.*
DANIEL GREGORY MASON, *Musical Composer.*
JOSEPH ERNEST MCAFFEE, *Religious Publicist.*
J. F. MCELWAIN, *Manufacturer.*
RAYMOND MCFARLAND, *Principal Vermont Academy.*
ALEXANDER R. MERRIAM, *Theologian.*

- E. T. MEREDITH, *Secretary U. S. Dept. of Agriculture.*
 JAMES E. MINTURN, *Judge.*
 JOHN MOODY, *Financial Expert.*
 WILLIAM FELLOWES MORGAN, *Financier.*
 CHARLES CLAYTON MORRISON, *Editor the Christian Century.*
 PHILIP STAFFORD MOXOM, *Clergyman.*
 JOSEPH FORT NEWTON, *Clergyman.*
 D. J. O'CONNELL, *Bishop of Richmond.*
 MARY BOYLE O'REILLY, *Publicist.*
 GEORGE WHARTON PEPPER, *Lawyer.*
 LOUIS F. POST, *Assistant Secretary of Labor, U. S.*
 THEODORE ROOSEVELT, *Member of New York Legislature.*
 CHARLES EDWARD RUSSELL, *Publicist.*
 JACOB GOULD SCHURMAN, *Educator.*
 VIDA D. SCUDDER, *University Professor.*
 SAMUEL SEABURY, *Jurist.*
 THOMAS J. SHAHAN, *Rector of the Catholic University of
 America.*
 CHARLES M. SHELDON, *Editor The Christian Herald.*
 EDWIN E. SLOSSON, *Associate Editor The Independent.*
 PRESTON SLOSSON, *Journalist.*
 JOHN SPARGO, *Author.*
 ROBERT E. SPEER, *President Federal Council of Churches.*
 CHARLES STELZLE, *Religious Publicist.*
 PAUL MOORE STRAYER, *Clergyman.*
 MARION TALBOT, *University Dean.*
 IDA M. TARBELL, *Author.*
 HARRY F. WARD, *Theological Professor.*
 EVERETT P. WHEELER, *Lawyer.*
 GAYLORD S. WHITE, *Social Worker.*
 GEORGE W. WICKERSHAM, *Former Attorney General of U. S.*

CHARLES DAVID WILLIAMS, *Bishop of Michigan.*

CHARLES ZUEBLIN, *Writer and Lecturer.*

The Committee had printed a large edition of the Jewish address to the American people and sent copies to men and women in public life throughout the country. Hundreds of unsolicited responses were received, all of them, with insignificant exceptions, expressing sincere good will towards the Jewish people and confidence in their integrity.

A number of publications which have enlightened the American public as to the baselessness of the absurd accusations against the Jewish people, have aided in bringing about the collapse of the agitation. First, were the scholarly articles published in various British periodicals by Mr. Lucien Wolf, who traced the history of the absurd charge of a Jewish plot to overthrow civilization, proving conclusively that "the stupendous hallucination," invented by Bourbon apologists at the time of the French Revolution and revived from time to time by the champions of reaction, is a "German anti-Semitic and Anglophobe myth, founded in malice and hysteria, built up by garbled history, and synthesized by impudent forgery."

These essays were followed by the publication of "The Jew and American Ideals," by Mr. John Spargo. After analyzing the various accusations directed against the Jews, Mr. Spargo makes an eloquent plea to the American people "for America's safety and honor" to unite in suppressing anti-Semitism, "this sinister foe lurking within the gates, as against all other foes no matter under what flag they may be marshalled."

At about the same time Mr. Israel Zangwill published "The Voice of Jerusalem," a volume of essays and poems.

In a brilliant article entitled "The Legend of the Conquering Jew," Mr. Zangwill analyzes the pretended fear of modern Jew-baiters of a "Jewish peril" and the basic accusation that the Jews seek world domination, and skilfully multiplies the proofs of the utter falsity and ludicrousness of the fear and the accusation.

Shortly after Mr. Spargo's book appeared, Mr. Herman Bernstein, the well-known journalist and a member of this Committee, published "The History of a Lie," disclosing Russian documents found in the Congressional Library at Washington which demonstrate beyond the peradventure of a doubt that the author of the Protocols derived his inspiration from German anti-Semitic literature which had been translated into Russian in various forms, first in 1871 and later in 1891, which was used by the Russian Czarist police to incite pogroms against Jews. The London *Time's* articles about to be referred to subsequently made it clear from what source the German writings were derived.

A few months later, there appeared in a Russian newspaper, published in Paris under the auspices of leaders of the Constitutional Democratic Party, an article by M. A. du Chayla, a Frenchman by birth, who was a commander of Cossacks during the war. M. du Chayla stated that in 1909 he spent nine months at the Monastery where Sergei Nilus, who first published the Protocols of 1905, lived. According to M. du Chayla's statement, it would appear that the original manuscript of the Protocols was transmitted to Nilus by General Rachkovsky, one time head of the Russian political police in France, under whose inspiration the "document" was fabricated with a view to its use in inciting the Russian populace against the Jews at a time when

the security of the autocracy was threatened by revolution.

One of the most significant passages in M. du Chayla's recital deals with the manner in which the Protocols were used. The first two editions attracted scarcely any attention in Russia. The first indication of public interest became apparent in 1918. "A new edition of the Protocols," says M. du Chayla in the course of his remarkable statement, "was published by Ismailoff, a Moscow lawyer. The *Sentinel*, a publication marked for its constant pogrom agitation, was advertising the new edition. In February, 1919, however, the Diet of the Don ordered the suppression of this publication. The centre of anti-Semitic propaganda was then transferred to Rostoff, the seat of the Department of Propaganda for the army of General Denikine. From Rostoff the Protocols were sent out in great numbers and distributed among the units of the volunteers and among the Cossack troops at Kouban. They served as fuel to a violent agitation in favor of pogroms and brought lurid and pernicious results. This propaganda demoralized the troops and gave them a justification for the pillages which were a cause of their eventual defeat. A circular against this propaganda was sent to all the chaplains at the front by Arch-priest George Schavelsky, head of the military clergy, but the effects of this circular were paralyzed by the attitude of the commanding officers. . . . Crimea, during the regime of General Wrangel, was especially noted for anti-Semitic propaganda based on the Protocols. Professor Malakhoff, the priest Vostokoff, and some journalists subsidized by the government announced at the top of their voices the danger of the Protocols and the universal Judeo-Masonic plot."

The most interesting and conclusive proof of the falsity of the Protocols, however, came from an altogether unexpected source. When they first appeared in England in a volume entitled "The Jewish Peril," *The Times* of London published in the guise of a book review, a long editorial article in which it professed to see in "some features of the would-be Jewish program" an "uncanny resemblance to situations and events now developing under our eyes," and that "some of the passages assume the aspect of fulfilled prophecies unless one is inclined to attribute the prescience of the "Elders of Zion" to the fact that they really are the hidden instigators of these events."

Again in its earlier articles *The Times* had asked: "Have we been struggling these tragic years to blow up and extirpate the secret organization of German world dominion only to find beneath it another more dangerous because more secret? Have we, by straining every fibre of our national body, escaped a 'Pax Germanica' only to fall into a 'Pax Judæica?' The 'Elders of Zion,' as represented in their 'Protocols', are by no means kinder taskmasters than William II and his henchmen would have been." The broadside concluded with a recommendation for "an impartial investigation of these would-be documents" which "would appear, from internal evidence, to have been written by Jews for Jews."

This outburst of *The Times*, still regarded by many people in English-speaking countries as "the Thunderer", was eagerly welcomed by the disseminators of "The Protocols," who gloated over the support given to their work by so powerful a public organ. But, *mirabile dictu*, it was *The Times* itself, which, in a series of articles contributed by its Con-

stantinople Correspondent and published on August 16, 17, and 18, 1921, incontrovertibly demonstrated that "The Protocols" consist in the main of "clumsy plagiarisms" from a French political pamphlet directed against Napoleon III and published in Brussels in 1865 by a French lawyer named Maurice Joly, and entitled "Dialogues in Hell between Machiavelli and Montesquieu." To use the language of a *Times* editorial, "the author of the Protocols simply copied a number of passages in which Machiavelli is made to enunciate the doctrines and tactics of despotism as they were at that time practised by Napoleon and put them into the mouth of an imaginary Jewish Elder. For many years there was a close connection between the Russian and the French police, and one of the confiscated copies of Joly's book may easily have fallen into the hands of a Russian agent—such as Rachkovsky, at Paris, to whom other and more clumsy forgeries have been traced—and may have inspired him to invent a weapon for use against Jewish revolutionaries. At any rate, the fact of the plagiarism has now been conclusively established and the legend may be allowed to pass into oblivion."

In many particulars, *The Times* exposure corroborated statements made by M. du Chayla in his article referred to above.

While the Protocols are so inherently absurd and preposterous that no intelligent person not blinded by hatred required these elaborate analyses to prove them to be spurious, yet there were many who were easily duped into giving them serious consideration, and it should be a source of gratitude to the Almighty that truth has again prevailed and that the world can see that "Israel has no secret protocols, no hidden designs. After all its tribulations, its

dream is still of peace, justice, and of human brotherhood. After all the centuries the word that came from Sinai and the message of the prophets of old are still enshrined in its heart."

The Committee conducted an investigation with a view to discovering the identity of those who instigated the attacks against the Jews of America. It was found that they consisted of a group of Russian emigrés who had wormed themselves into the confidence of some Americans who, in turn, had succeeded in securing the assistance of others whose co-operation was given either because they were gullible and believed the fantastic inventions of men schooled in intrigue in the Russian police system, or because they already cherished ill-will against Jews and were ready to assist in any movement through which they could satisfy real or fancied grudges. Happily, the Russian agitators have been deserted by most of their whilom friends, and the only group which does not appear to accept the overwhelming evidence of the falsity of the entire propaganda is Henry Ford and his hired "experts" who continue to publish "revelations" and "exposés" about the formidable "International Jew," in each issue of the *Dearborn Independent*, the Ford International Weekly. Each article surpasses its predecessor in exhibiting the ineptitude, the ignorance, and the malevolence of the "experts," who cannot conceal their wrath at the growing indifference which the public is manifesting towards their vicious lucubrations, and they have lashed themselves into a frenzy, because they have failed in their efforts to evoke a polemical campaign which they had hoped would secure for them publicity otherwise unattainable, and which is the very breath of their nostrils.

This fiasco as well as the recent exposure of the Ku Klux Klan, and the universal condemnation with which that organization has met in this country are significant indications that the American people will not long tolerate sinister movements which endanger national harmony, and that their good sense and their passion for justice may always be relied upon by those who have naught to fear from falsehood.

IMMIGRATION

One of the consequences of the war has been a tendency on the part of Chauvinists to arouse suspicion and racial and national antagonisms against foreigners, of which propagandists have not been slow to take advantage. Misstatements which have been sown broadcast throughout the country have not failed in some quarters to further mistrust of those who have come here from other lands. Economic conditions have likewise contributed to agitation against the maintenance of the policy of "the open door for immigration." Many recruits have thus been added to the ranks of those who for many years have been urging restriction of immigration, despite the signal proofs which were shown during the World War that immigrants are not lacking in patriotism and in their willingness to make any sacrifices in order to cherish that idealism for which America is a synonym everywhere. As a consequence a number of illiberal and unwise bills to bar immigrants have for the past two years been proposed in Congress. In 1920 this Committee appeared before the House Committee on Immigration and Naturalization in opposition to a restrictive immigration policy. The published report of the House Hearings will indicate the nature of the discussions.

On January 3, 1921, the United States Senate Committee on Immigration held a hearing on a bill which had passed the House and which provided for a total suspension of immigration for a limited period. This organization was represented before that Committee by your President, who discussed at length the many objections to this measure on the grounds not only of humanity but also of practicability and justice. We refer to the Hearings of the Senate Committee, to illustrate the range of the argument that it was found necessary to present to that body. The House bill was rejected. The Senate adopted a bill which in effect limited the number of immigrants of any nationality to be admitted in the fiscal year ending June 30, 1922, to three per cent of the number of foreign born persons of that nationality resident in the United States, as determined by the Census of 1910. As a result of a conference between the two Houses the Senate bill was passed shortly before the expiration of his term of office, and was presented to President Wilson for executive action. Your Committee submitted a brief in opposition to the measure. The last official act of the President was to administer a "pocket veto," three restrictive immigration bills having been disapproved by him during his term of office.

At the succeeding session of Congress a bill substantially in the same form as that vetoed was enacted by Congress and came before President Harding for action. It was found not practicable to afford an oral hearing to those opposing the legislation, but with executive consent this Committee submitted the following memorandum, which, however, failed of its object, the President affixing his signature to the bill as passed.

NEW YORK, May 17, 1921.

DEAR MR. PRESIDENT:

With your kind permission I will briefly state on behalf of various organizations that I represent, including the American Jewish Committee, of which I am the President, reasons why H. R. Bill 4075, as passed by both Houses, should not become a law. In substance, the bill undertakes to restrict immigration so that the number of aliens of any nationality who may be admitted under the immigration laws to the United States in any fiscal year shall be limited to three percentum of the number of foreign-born persons of such nationality resident in the United States as determined by the Census of 1910. The bill is to take effect fifteen days after its enactment and is to continue in force until June 30, 1922.

1) *There is no existing emergency that calls for any further restriction upon immigration than that created under existing legislation.*

The present law proceeds on a selective basis. It excludes all persons who are mentally, physically and morally unfit. It prohibits the entry of those who are likely to become a public charge. It declares as unfit those who are opposed to organized government, those who favor anarchy and polygamy, and likewise those who are illiterate. This law, if properly enforced by qualified inspectors, would eliminate all persons who are undesirable and admit only those who would become, as their precursors have been, valuable assets of the country. Efforts have been made from time to time, by special interests, to prohibit immigration absolutely or to restrict it in such manner as to be tantamount to a policy of exclusion. President Cleveland vetoed such a measure in 1897. President Roosevelt prevented the passage of a similar measure by his advocacy of a bill which was passed, providing for a thorough investigation of the entire subject of immigration by a Congressional committee. President Taft vetoed a restrictive measure in 1913. President Wilson vetoed three bills of like effect. The theory on which these bills were passed was that an excessive number of immigrants were coming to this country and that their presence here tended to injure our native-born population. The unsoundness of this contention is evidenced by the fact that, because of immigration, the development of our industries was greatly promoted and the shortage of man-power, which would

otherwise have limited our commercial, agricultural, and industrial progress, was curtailed.

During the war our foreign-born population and their children responded to the call to arms in hundreds of thousands of instances. Those who had not even become declarants became volunteers or waived their exemption from conscription, and rendered loyal service to our country, laying down their lives and sacrificing their health in its behalf. During that period nobody suggested that our foreign-born population was too large.

At the last session of Congress it was contended that an emergency existed which required the closing of our ports to immigration, that the number of immigrants was too great for absorption. The facts, however, demonstrated that there was no justification for such a contention, and the Senate Committee so reported. The total increase in our foreign population between 1910 and 1920 was 358,443, or an average of 35,844 per annum. In view of the fact that there had been years prior to 1910 when this country absorbed 1,000,000 of immigrants, the suggestion of the existence of an emergency is purely hysterical. From August 1, 1914, until the spring of 1920, there was but little immigration, due to the war, a large proportion of those coming to the United States during that period being Canadians and Mexicans. Excluding the latter, there has actually been a decrease in our foreign-born population during the last decade. That is due to the fact that many immigrants returned to their native lands, others went abroad with the American Expeditionary Force, and still others died in the natural course of events.

Covering even a longer period than the last decade, the movement of transatlantic passengers from and to Europe since 1893 shows that during twenty-seven years there was a net inward movement of about 7,700,000 or about 335,000 passengers per annum for the whole period, which, as we know, has been, industrially and commercially, the most active in our history. Since steamship transportation has again become active, namely, beginning with the spring of 1920, the records show that during that year the excess of immigration over emigration in the United States has amounted to 193,514. For the period beginning July 1, 1920, the net immigration has been somewhat larger, but, making all allowances, it cannot aggregate for the entire fiscal year ending June

30, 1921, to exceed 450,000. All these figures are to be found in the hearings before the Senate Committee on Immigration held during the last session.

These facts demonstrate that no emergency exists calling for the suspension of immigration, or for any change in the law imposing new restrictions upon immigration. Although there has been a temporary relaxation in production in some of our industries, in the early part of 1920, it was shown by the Inter-Racial Council, as the result of a careful survey, that there was a lack of man-power in our agricultural and industrial activities amounting to approximately 4,000,000. It is certain that in a very short time our industries will be speeded to such an extent in order to maintain adequate productivity, that a dearth of workmen will again be realized.

2) *Independent of these considerations, a limitation of immigration based upon the nationality of the immigrants and of foreign-born persons of the same nationality resident in the United States is unsound.*

Such a restriction does not proceed upon a selective basis. It is arbitrary. It is grounded upon mere accident. It is discriminatory. It is, in reality, a mere pretext for the introduction of a policy of exclusion which the propounders of this measure have not the hardihood to advocate. It is the theory of those who favor this measure that if immigration from the various countries should proceed along the three per cent basis, Western and Northern Europe would be entitled to 202,212 immigrants, and Southern and Eastern Europe to 153,249 immigrants, making a grand total of 355,461. Upon this basis the number of persons who could come into the United States from the various countries would be as follows:

Belgium	1,482
Denmark	5,449
France	3,523
Germany	75,040
The Netherlands	3,624
Norway	12,116
Sweden	19,956
Switzerland	3,745
United Kingdom	77,206

It is to be noted that of our late companions in arms Belgium and France would be entitled to just 5,000. On the other hand, Germany our enemy, would be entitled to 75,000, provided Germany were to permit emigration, and provided further that the Germans felt inclined to migrate to the United States. The United Kingdom would be entitled to 77,206, although we know that for many years past emigration from there to this country has been quite limited.

On the same basis the number of immigrants who could be admitted to the United States from Southern and Eastern Europe would be as follows:

Austria-Hungary.....	50,117
Bulgaria.....	345
Servia.....	139
Montenegro.....	161
Greece.....	3,038
Italy.....	40,294
Portugal.....	1,781
Roumania.....	1,978
Russia.....	51,974
Spain.....	663
Turkey-in-Europe.....	967
Turkey-in-Asia.....	1,792

It is understood that Italy has recently promulgated a law or entered into a treaty that is designed to cut off emigration. There is practically little migration from Russia. The manifest purpose, therefore, evident from these figures is not only to discriminate against Southern and Eastern Europe, but to shut off immigration altogether.

It is also significant that, although the figures of the Census of 1920 were accessible before the passage of this bill, it proceeds entirely upon the Census of 1910. It might as well have proceeded according to the Census of 1900. It would have been no more arbitrary.

3) *Under existing conditions the entire scheme would either prove unworkable or would lead to grave injustice and inequality.*

Since the Census of 1910 was taken the map of Europe has been greatly changed. Austria-Hungary has been partitioned and subdivided. A part of its territory has been annexed to Italy, another part has been

included in Czecho-Slovakia, and still another in the Croat-Serb-Slovene state, and a large section has been incorporated into Roumania. Galicia, together with other territory, has been made a part of Poland restored. Roumania has become greatly enlarged by the addition of Transylvania and Bessarabia. Russia has been carved up into new states, including Poland, Latvia, Esthonia, Lithuania, Finland, and the Ukraine. Poland has been built up out of what was once a part of Russia and Austria, and has also acquired an important share of what was once German territory.

The bill refers to aliens of any nationality as determined by the United States Census of 1910. That census merely takes into account the several states into which Europe was then subdivided. Thus take the case of Austria-Hungary: The census merely shows an aggregate number of persons who came from some part of Austria-Hungary. It may have been from Bohemia, or Slovakia, or Transylvania, or Galicia, or Trentino, or Croatia, or Bosnia, or Herzegovina. The nationality of those who now come from the former territory of Austria-Hungary may be Polish or Bulgarian, or Roumanian, or Czecho-Slovakian, or Italian, or of the Croat-Serb-Slovene state. How would it be possible to determine whether or not a shipload of immigrants arriving here after this bill should become a law are entitled to be received? How would the mathematical problem created by this state of affairs be worked out? Are people to be turned back arbitrarily? Is the rule of thumb to prevail? Is a public officer to be permitted to guess or conjecture or to allow his imagination to take the place of statistics?

What is true of Austria-Hungary is equally true of Russia. A part of her territory has gone to Poland. Poland did not exist as a government in 1910. It now comprises a large population—approximately 30,000,000. Some of her citizens were in 1910 Russian subjects, some were Austrian, and others German. Who is to ascertain the basis on which the admission of those of present Polish nationality is to be computed? To what extent is the quota of Russia, Austria and Germany to be reduced? What are the data from which the quota of Poland is to be determined? There is nothing in our census returns that would throw any light upon the subject.

Again returning to Austria-Hungary, Hungary is now an independent republic entirely separated from the former state. How is the per-

centage attributable to Austria-Hungary under the census of 1910 to be allocated?

It will be answered that the Act provides, by subdivision (c) of Section 2, that the Secretary of State, the Secretary of Commerce, and the Secretary of Labor, jointly, shall as soon as feasible after enactment prepare a statement showing the number of persons of the various nationalities resident in the United States as determined by the United States Census of 1910, which statement shall be the population basis for the purposes of the Act. In case of changes in political boundaries in foreign countries occurring subsequent to 1910 and resulting (1) in the creation of new countries, the governments of which are recognized by the United States, or (2) in the transfer of territory from one country to another, such transfer being recognized by the United States, such officials jointly shall estimate the number of persons resident in the United States in 1910 who were born within the area included in such new countries or in such territory so transferred and revise the population basis as to each country involved in such change of political boundary. But where can one find the data controlling the statement thus to be prepared? It certainly is not intended to take a census of the foreign-born residing in the United States in 1910 for the purpose of determining from which of the new countries or from which of the transferred territories they came to the United States. Without such a census there would be no proper basis upon which an accurate, or even an approximate, calculation could be based.

So far as the Jews are concerned, they would be in even a worse plight than any other class of immigrants. They are not regarded as a nationality in the bill. They constitute a religious body, just as Protestants and Catholics. They live in all of the newly-created states. But it would be absolutely impossible to determine to what extent those of foreign birth and who are of their faith who resided in the United States in 1910 came from these several states. During the past forty years the principal Jewish migration to this country came from the various parts of Austria-Hungary, including Bohemia, Hungary, and Galicia; from Roumania, including not only Old Roumania, but also Bessarabia and Transylvania; from Russia, including Poland, Lithuania, Latvia and the Ukraine. It would be impossible, therefore, to determine to what extent, if any, the Jews would be admitted into this country.

That would necessarily mean that those who have suffered more from the war than any other people in Eastern Europe will be apt to find the doors of opportunity closed upon them should they seek to migrate to the United States. And yet those of their faith who were here in 1910 are to be classed among our most industrious, enterprising, thrifty, and useful citizens, men and women who have been self-supporting, whose children fought the battles of the Republic, and who have taken an active part in the educational, professional and industrial life of America.

4) *The injustice of this measure is further demonstrated by the fact that it makes no allowance for returning immigrants.*

According to the estimates of the Congressional committees, if every country that has been classified were to send its full quota of three per cent to the United States the total number admitted annually would be 355,461. During the past twenty years the number of returning immigrants have amounted annually to approximately the same number. It is well known that a very large percentage of Italians and Austrians has returned annually to the lands from which they originated. If it is, therefore, intended to permit our foreign-born population to be increased to the extent of three per centum of the number of foreign-born persons resident in the United States as determined by the Census of 1910, why should not the Act have given credit for returning immigrants?

5) *The bill is further discriminatory because it excepts from its operation aliens who have resided continuously for at least one year immediately preceding the time of their admission to the United States in the Dominion of Canada, Newfoundland, the Republic of Cuba, the Republic of Mexico, the countries of Central or South America, or adjacent islands.*

Does not that mean that certain interests in those states that border on Mexico or that are located in the vicinity of Cuba, or along our northern and eastern boundaries, are to have the benefit of the immigration of a certain class, whilst those whose industries depend on European labor are to be deprived of such advantage? Cuba would, of course, supply cigar-makers to shops at Key West and other parts of Florida. Mexico would, of course, provide agricultural laborers for Texas and adjoining states. The Dominion of Canada would, of course, supply laborers to the farmers and to the lumbermen of the Northwest. Although the operation of the literacy test would have excluded a large percentage of Mexicans who were needed upon the farms of Texas, New

Mexico, and Arizona, by an Executive edict the statute has from time to time been suspended to enable those who needed Mexican labor to have the benefit of it. Since when have Mexicans become more desirable than Italians and Poles?

Are our immigration laws to become the subject of favoritism? One would suppose from the text of this bill that such is the intention. If it is, then the bill is abhorrent to one's sense of right and justice—it becomes sectional, and not national, in its scope. This feature merely emphasizes that departure from genuine Americanism, evident from the beginning to the end of this piece of legislation.

6) *The bill, as it passed the House, exempted from its limitation aliens residing in the United States who returned from a temporary visit abroad. That has been eliminated from the measure as it finally passed the Congress.*

The aliens thus making visits abroad are such as may have left the country temporarily for business or family reasons; certainly for legitimate purposes, because their return is contemplated. Yet, although residents of the United States, they are nevertheless to be counted in making up the three per cent limit, thus excluding men and women who otherwise would have had an opportunity to make their homes here and to become useful members of the commonwealth.

7) *The House provision permitting the re-admission to the United States of aliens who have been conscripted or who have volunteered for service with the military forces of the United States or cobelligerent forces, covered by the joint resolution of October 19, 1918, is likewise eliminated.*

As a result of this interpretation men who went abroad under the flag of the Republic as volunteers or as conscripts, men who may be to-day members of our army of occupation, or who may have been detained in Europe by illness or other good causes, are to be subject to the percentage restriction. This is a most extraordinary exhibition of ingratitude and of indifference to the men who went forth at the behest of our country, even though they were not bound to do so and had the right to stand upon their statutory exemption. A man of this class might not be permitted to return with his mother or his sister, because he would have to be counted within the permissible percentage and thus if admitted might stand in the way of the admission of his nearest of kin.

8) *Section 5 contains the astonishing provision that for the period between the date when the Act is to take effect and June 30, 1921, "the remaining*

period of the current fiscal year," the number of aliens of any nationality who may be admitted shall be limited in proportion to the number admissible during the fiscal year 1922.

This means that, although immigrants may be en route at the time when this bill goes into effect, if the number of immigrants admissible during the fiscal year 1920-1921 shall have already been reached, those unfortunates may be halted, in mid-ocean, as it were, and be prevented from entering the United States. This is practically retroactive legislation. Although it constitutes a complete reversal of existing law without giving adequate notice, by its operation thousands of human beings would be condemned to despair.

9) *This legislation will tend to prevent the reuniting of families separated in consequence of the war.*

To a considerable extent the immigrants during 1920 from Eastern Europe were the wives, children, brothers and sisters and parents of immigrants who had come to this country prior to the war for the purpose of becoming citizens here and, as soon as they were able to do so, of bringing to this country the members of their families whom they had left behind. The war made it impossible to carry out this purpose because of lack of transportation and of interference with communication. As soon as it became possible, however, to find these families, who in many instances had been driven from their homes, efforts were made to carry out the original design of those who had migrated to this country and gained an economic foothold here. This legislation will tend to interfere with this laudable purpose. While it is true that a proviso in the Act declares that, in its enforcement, preference shall be given so far as possible to the wives and minor children of aliens who are now in the United States and have applied for citizenship, nevertheless if, before these wives and minor children should arrive here, the quota for those of their nationality has been reached, they will be turned back and will be subjected to further agony and privation.

During the debate in the House on May 13, 1921, it was conceded that even the children of an American citizen who were abroad would be counted in order to ascertain whether or not a particular nationality has reached or exceeded its quota. One can scarcely believe that ideas so divergent from the humanitarianism constituting a part of our national character shall be permitted to obtain a foothold here.

10) *This measure has been hastily drafted, without sufficient study of conditions, and without providing machinery adequate to put it into just working order.*

There is no occasion for such haste, because it is now conceded that no emergency exists calling for precipitate action.

11) *Finally, the underlying theory of this legislation is opposed to the historic policy of our country.*

In the past we have welcomed the immigrant. We have made it possible to enlist him in the development of our resources and in the creation of our great industries, in the construction of our railroads and of our vast public works; to bring into our citizenship men and women of admirable qualities, who have known how to live and to die for the country of their adoption. This measure casts an undeserved slur upon our foreign-born citizens. It tells them that they are men and women of inferior race, that they are not assimilable, that they are undesirable, that even though they are citizens and have performed the duties of citizenship they are not wanted. This is an unfortunate manifestation of a spirit of arrogance and of racial prejudice that bodes ill for the future if it is to be at all encouraged. It tends to destroy that feeling of brotherhood and of equality which in the past constituted so valuable a force in the creation of unity and harmony of which America has hitherto been the embodiment.

Accompanying this memorandum is a copy of the hearing before the House Committee on Immigration and Naturalization held on April 22, 1920. On pages 4 to 65 my views on this subject are stated in detail.

Mr. President, those whom I represent most solemnly appeal to you to withhold your approval from this iniquitous measure.

Respectfully submitted,
LOUIS MARSHALL

THE PRESIDENT,
THE WHITE HOUSE,
WASHINGTON, D. C.

In the course of the passage of the Johnson-Dillingham Bill through Congress, an episode occurred which appeared

to warrant prompt action by this Committee. At the request of the Hon. Albert Johnson, Chairman of the Committee on Immigration of the House of Representatives, there was prepared by the Director of the Consular Service of the Department of State, what purported to be paraphrases of statements in regard to intending immigrants, sent to the State Department by representatives of the United States abroad. This memorandum was sent to Chairman Johnson on April 16, 1921, with a letter of transmittal signed by the Secretary of State, and was given to the press. Through some error, the Associated Press sent out an abstract of the statement ascribing the opinions contained in it to the Secretary of State, who was quoted as saying, in substance, that our restrictions on immigration should be so rigid that it would be impossible for Armenians, Jews, Persians, and Russians to enter the United States. The misunderstanding was soon cleared up by the Secretary of State, who disclaimed any responsibility for the opinions expressed in the document. Subsequently the Secretary's attention was called by your President, in great detail, to the many misstatements, exaggerations, and grave inaccuracies contained in the document, and the position was taken that the consular officers who rendered the reports which were paraphrased had exceeded their jurisdiction in giving expression to the personal views or opinions derived from prejudiced sources therein contained, their authority being limited to a mere statement of authenticated facts without comment or recommendation. There is every reason to believe that there will be no repetition of this offensive practice.

OFFICE OF JEWISH WAR RECORDS

During the past year the work which had been conducted by the Office of Jewish War Records of the Committee since 1917 was brought to an end, and the office was discontinued on the 31st of July last.

This action was taken by the Committee after consultation with the Jewish Welfare Board which had provided most of the funds. In the opinion of a well-known statistician whose advice was asked, further investigation along the lines hitherto followed would not bring results commensurate with the financial outlay involved in the maintenance of the office and in the work of securing the information. This statistician made the suggestion that the records which had been already filed should, if possible, be compared with the records of the War Department, with a view to supplementing the information which had been collected. It was found, however, upon investigation, that access to the files of the War Department could not be granted because the office of the Adjutant-General is now congested with a large staff of clerks and because if permission were granted to one organization to search the files, similar permission could not be withheld from other organizations. It was found also that even the government records are decidedly incomplete, and that definitive and authentic lists of those who served in the World War will not be available for many years.

Your Committee is unanimous in the belief that a most creditable piece of work has been done by the Office of Jewish War Records under the faithful and competent direction of Mr. Julian Leavitt, and that he has discharged his responsibility conscientiously and with great ability. We

wish to place on record the Committee's appreciation of his devotion to the task with which he was charged and for the efficiency with which he has conducted his office.

Arrangements have been made to have the records stored in such a manner that they will be easily accessible whenever it will be found useful to consult them or whenever it will be possible to revise and perfect them on the basis of official documents. Your Committee has directed Mr. Leavitt to prepare a complete report on the basis of the mass of information which he has succeeded in collecting. It is expected that this report will be ready in the near future.

THE AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK

Volume 23 of the American Jewish Year Book for the year 5682 was prepared, as was the case with previous issues, since 1909, in the office of the Committee under the direction of the Assistant Secretary. The leading article in the present volume is a biographical sketch of the late Jacob H. Schiff, written by Doctor Cyrus Adler. Your Committee has arranged for the reprinting of this article in book-form, because it feels that Mr. Schiff's splendid services to the Committee make it fitting that his memory should be thus honored. The Year Book also contains an article on the late Israel Friedlaender, who was a member of this Committee, and on Professor Abram S. Isaacs, who also passed away during 5681. Doctor Charles S. Bernheimer has contributed an article on Jewish Americanization Agencies in which he gives a survey of those institutions which the Jews of the United States have established for the purpose of helping their immigrant co-religionists to adapt themselves to conditions here, to imbibe American

ideals, and to make their own contribution to those ideals. The account presented shows that the resources created for this purpose are numerous and varied, and are intelligently and efficiently administered.

As usual, the Year Book contains useful calendars, directories and lists and the Fourteenth Annual Report of the American Jewish Committee.

ORGANIZATION MATTERS

1. MEETINGS

Your Executive Committee has held meetings on the following dates: December 12, 1920, and January 9, February 13, March 13, April 17, May 8, October 9, and November 12, 1921.

2. DEATHS

Two members of the General Committee died during the past year: Mr. J. Walter Freiberg of Cincinnati, and Mr. I. D. Straus of Ligonier, Indiana. Your Executive Committee has adopted the following resolutions:

The Executive Committee has learned with sorrow of the death of J. Walter Freiberg, who had been an active and loyal member of the Committee, since its inception. He was always quick to answer calls made upon him for assistance and as the president of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations he was ever ready to secure the cooperation of that body in any cause upon which this Committee entered. In his death this organization has lost a sincere friend and a valuable co-worker, and the Jewish community an energetic and unselfish leader.

The Executive Committee of the American Jewish Committee is grieved to learn of the death of Mr. I. D. Straus of Ligonier, Indiana, recently elected a member of the General Committee, and extends to the members of his family its sincere sympathy in their bereavement.

3. MEMBERSHIP

Your Committee begs leave to report that the following gentlemen, who were elected to membership at your last annual meeting, have agreed to serve:

- District II. Levi Rothenberg, Meridian, Miss.
 District VII. Julius Rosenwald, Chicago, Ill.
 District VIII. Samuel E. Rauh, Indianapolis, Ind.; Louis Horkheimer, Wheeling, W. Va.
 District IX. B. L. Levinthal and M. Rosenbaum, Philadelphia, Pa.
 District X. Fulton Brylawski, Washington, D. C.; Jacob H. Hollander and Siegmund B. Sonneborn, Baltimore, Md.
 District XI. Isidore Wise, Hartford, Conn.
 District XIII. Simon Fleischmann, Buffalo, N. Y.
 AT LARGE. Herman Bernstein, Nathan Bijur, Abel Davis, Samuel Dorf, Charles Eisenman, Abram I. Elkus, S. Marcus Fehheimer, Lee K. Frankel, Herbert Friedenwald, Louis E. Kirstein, Max J. Kohler, Albert D. Lasker, Irving Lehman, Jacob M. Loeb, Henry Sachs, Horace Stern, Oscar S. Straus, and Lewis Strauss, Jr.

Your Executive Committee has elected the following gentlemen to fill vacancies in the Committee:

District XIV. M. M. Adler, Newark, N. J.; Isaac Alpern, Perth Amboy, N. J.; William Newcorn, Plainfield, N. J.; David Holzner, Trenton, N. J.

The Independent Order of Free Sons of Israel appointed its Grand Master, Mr. Solon J. Liebeskind, as a delegate to the Committee.

The terms of the following members expire this year:

- District I. Lionel Weil, Goldsboro, N. C.
 District III. Isaac H. Kempner, Galveston, Texas.
 District IV. Aaron Waldheim, St. Louis, Mo.
 District V. Max C. Sloss, San Francisco, Cal.
 District VI. David A. Brown, Detroit, Mich.; Meyer S. May, Grand Rapids, Mich.
 District VII. W. B. Woolner, Peoria, Ill.
 District VIII. Isaac D. Straus, Ligonier, Ind. (deceased); J. Walter Freiberg, Cincinnati, Ohio (deceased).
 District X. Julius Levy, Baltimore, Md.
 District XI. Charles H. Shapiro, Bridgeport, Conn.; Isaac M. Ullman, New Haven, Conn.; Jacob Asher, Worcester, Mass.; David A. Lourie, Boston, Mass.
 District XIII. Louis J. Kopald, Buffalo, N. Y.; Benjamin M. Marcus, Olean, N. Y.
 District XIV. Joseph B. Perskie, Atlantic City, N. J.; Alexander Kaufman, Elizabeth, N. J.; Isador Sobel, Erie, Pa.

Successors are also to be chosen at this meeting to the following members of the Executive Committee, whose terms expire on January 1, 1922:

Cyrus Adler, Abram I. Elkus, Albert D. Lasker, and A. Leo Weil.

Your Committee recommends the election of the following to membership at large:

Herman Bernstein, New York; Nathan Bijur, New York; Abel Davis, Chicago; Samuel Dorf, New York; Charles Eisenman, Cleveland; Abram I. Elkus, New York; S. Marcus Fechheimer, Cincinnati; Lee K. Frankel, New York; Herbert Friedenwald, Washington, D. C.; Louis E. Kirstein, Boston; Max J. Kohler, New York; Jules E. Mastbaum, Philadelphia; Albert D. Lasker, Chicago; Irving Lehman, New York; Jacob M. Loeb, Chicago; Henry Sachs, Colorado Springs; Horace Stern, Philadelphia; Oscar S. Straus, New York; Lewis Strauss, Jr., New York.

You will recall that, in its report to you at your Fourteenth Annual Meeting, the Executive Committee made the following statement:

“Your Executive Committee has reached the conclusion that the present methods of electing members to the General Committee are no longer suited to our type of organization. It believes that in view of the fact that the Committee now has a considerable body of contributors, whose numbers are steadily increasing, these persons with the representatives of national organizations actually form the constituency of the organization and should have a voice in selecting members to the General Committee, whenever vacancies occur or terms expire. It is suggested that your committee be empowered to amend the By-Laws with a view to bringing about this change.”

In accordance with this resolution your Committee respectfully submits the following amendments for approval,

copies of which have been mailed to the membership thirty days prior to this meeting, in accordance with the rules of the Committee.* It will be noted that provision has been made for enlarging the Executive Committee.

4. FINANCES

During the past fiscal year the Committee received contributions amounting to \$30,189.25, as compared with \$21,040.40, received during the year 1920. This increase is due to an attempt to secure new contributors to our funds, as a result of which \$9,981.00 were collected from 406 persons who had not heretofore extended any financial support to us. A statement of receipts from the various Districts as compared with last year follows:

District	Contributions Received for Fiscal Year Ended Oct. 31, 1920	Contributions Received for Current Fiscal Year Ended Oct. 31, 1921
I.....	\$315.00	\$339.50
II.....	463.00	199.00
III.....	521.00	397.50
IV.....	436.00	432.50
V.....	548.00	1,077.50
VI.....	574.00	847.50
VII.....	3,093.00	5,644.50
VIII.....	940.00	1,758.00
IX.....	1,385.50	2,422.00
X.....	670.00	957.00
XI.....	582.00	1,480.00
XII.....	10,168.00	12,291.25

*To save space, these Amendments are omitted here. The revised By-Laws are given at the conclusion of this Report.

	Contributions Received for Fiscal Year Ended Oct. 31, 1920	Contributions Received for Current Fiscal Year Ended Oct. 31, 1921
XIII.....	473.00	619.00
XIV.....	829.50	1,711.00
Alaska.....	25.00
Canada.....	10.00	10.00
Anonymous.....	7.00	3.00
Totals.....	\$21,040.40	\$30,189.25

The report of the auditor of the Committee's accounts follows:

NEW YORK, November 7, 1921.

THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE,
171 Madison Avenue,
New York City.

GENTLEMEN:

We have examined the accounts of the American Jewish Committee for the fiscal year November 1, 1920, to October 31, 1921, and present herewith the results of our findings in the form of the following statements:

Exhibit "A"—Balance Sheet—October 31, 1921.

Exhibit "B"—Statement of Income and Expense for the fiscal year ended October 31, 1921.

Exhibit "C"—Accounting for Special Publication Fund.

We verified the cash on hand by actual count, the cash on deposit with the Fifth National Bank by direct correspondence, cash on deposit with the Union Exchange National Bank by reconciliation with their statements; verified the contributions received from various districts, list of which was prepared by your Assistant Secretary also verified the expense items by independent vouchers.

We hereby Certify that the balance sheet and accompanying statements of income and expenses are in agreement with the books and in

our opinion reflect the true financial condition of your Committee at October 31, 1921, and its activities for the fiscal year then ended.

Respectfully submitted,

ZABELLE & GOLINKO.

BY

MAXWELL ZABELLE,
Certified Public Accountant.

THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE
BALANCE SHEET—OCTOBER 31, 1921

Exhibit "A"

ASSETS

CASH ON DEPOSIT:

Fifth National Bank.....	\$9,954.74	
Union Exchange National Bank.....	2,181.45	
		\$12,136.19

CASH ON HAND..... 325.00

OFFICE RENT PREPAID..... 175.00

FURNITURE AND FIXTURES..... 2,336.44

Less Accumulated Depreciation..... 233.64

2,102.80

STATIONERY ON HAND..... 125.00

Total Assets..... \$14,863.99

LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL

LIABILITIES:

Fund Held for the Mendel Beilis Committee..... \$1,331.73

SURPLUS:

Balance, November 1, 1920..... \$9,724.22

Unexpended Income for Fiscal Year Ended
10/31/'21 (See Exhibit "B")..... 3,808.04

13,532.26

Total Surplus 10/31/'21..... \$13,532.26

Total Liabilities and Capital..... \$14,863.99

• THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE
 STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENSE FOR THE
 FISCAL YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 31, 1921

Exhibit "B"

INCOME:

From Contributions..... \$30,189.25

MAINTENANCE EXPENSES:

Salaries:

Secretarial and Office..... \$7,834.34

Temporary Help..... 481.00

 \$8,315.34

Rent of Office..... \$1,837.47

Printing 14th Annual Report..... 1,360.00

Printing and Mailing Letters Soliciting Funds. 838.87

Clippings..... 300.60

Books, Periodicals, and Newspapers..... 223.49

Stationery and Supplies..... 510.35

Postage..... 790.95

Miscellaneous Expenses..... 430.49

Auditing Fees..... 125.00

General Meeting..... 630.90

Executive Meetings..... 20.00

Telephone and Telegraph..... 251.74

Transportation..... 175.00

Depreciation of Furniture and Fixtures..... 233.64

Storage of Office Records..... 125.00

Moving of Office..... 86.33

Total Maintenance Expense..... 16,255.17

Income Available for Other Purposes..... \$13,934.08

Brought forward—Income Available for Other Purposes . . . \$13,934.08

EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER PURPOSES:

Preparation of American Jewish Year Book:

Professional and Office Services	\$3,058.33	
Books, Periodicals, and Clippings	249.25	
Stationery, Postage, and Sundries	122.25	
		3,429.83

Appropriations to Bureau of Jewish Social Research	3,125.00
--	----------

Advances for Account of Office of War Records	1,017.93
---	----------

Special Expenses—Combating Anti-Jewish

Propaganda:

Professional and Office Services	2,156.25	
Miscellaneous Expenses	397.03	
		2,553.28

Total Expenditures for Other Purposes	10,126.04
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Unexpended Income for the Fiscal Year Transferred to Surplus	\$3,808.04
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THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

SPECIAL PUBLICATION FUND

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENSES

TO OCTOBER 31, 1921

Exhibit "C"

INCOME FROM:

American Jewish Committee—Emergency Trust Fund	\$15,000.00
Mr. Harry F. Guggenheim	250.00

Total Income	\$15,250.00
------------------------	-------------

Brought forward—Total Income.....\$15,250.00

EXPENSES:

The "Protocols, Bolshevism, and the Jews":

Printing..... \$4,743.96

Addressing and Postage..... 4,845.29

9,589.25

Booklets, etc.:

Purchases and Printing..... \$2,385.83

Addressing and Postage..... 283.88

2,669.71

Literary and Other Professional Services.....

2,912.64

Total Expenses..... \$15,171.60

Balance on Hand October 31, 1921..... \$78.40

5. BUREAU OF JEWISH SOCIAL RESEARCH

The preparation of the material for the American Jewish Year Book has now been transferred to the Bureau of Jewish Social Research, under the directorship of Doctor H. S. Linfield, and is again to be edited by the Assistant Secretary of the Committee. The Committee has also increased its 1921 appropriation to the Bureau from \$2,500 to \$5,000.

Respectfully submitted,

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

ACT OF INCORPORATION

LAWS OF NEW YORK OF 1911—CHAPTER 16

AN ACT to incorporate the American Jewish Committee. Became a law March 16, 1911, with the approval of the Governor. Passed, three-fifths being present.

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Mayer Sulzberger, Julian W. Mack, Jacob H. Hollander, Julius Rosenwald, Cyrus Adler, Harry Cutler, Samuel Dorf, Judah L. Magnes, Jacob H. Schiff, Isador Sobel, Cyrus L. Sulzberger, A. Leo Weil, and Louis Marshall, and their associates and successors, are hereby constituted a body corporate, in perpetuity, under the name of the American Jewish Committee; and by that name shall possess all of the powers which by the general corporation law are conferred upon corporations, and shall be capable of taking, holding and acquiring, by deed, gift, purchase, bequest, devise, or by judicial order or decree, any estate, real or personal, in trust or otherwise, which shall be necessary or useful for the uses and purposes of the corporation, to the amount of three millions of dollars.

Sec. 2. The objects of this corporation shall be, to prevent the infraction of the civil and religious rights of Jews, in any part of the world; to render all lawful assistance and to take appropriate remedial action in the event of threatened or actual invasion or restriction of such rights, or of unfavorable discrimination with respect thereto; to secure for Jews equality of

economic, social and educational opportunity; to alleviate the consequences of persecution and to afford relief from calamities affecting Jews, wherever they may occur; and to compass these ends to administer any relief fund which shall come into its possession or which may be received by it, in trust or otherwise, for any of the aforesaid objects or for purposes comprehended therein.

Sec. 3. The business and affairs of said corporation shall be conducted by a board of not less than thirteen or more than twenty-one, to be known as the Executive Committee, and the persons named in the first section of this act as incorporators, shall constitute the first Executive Committee of said corporation. At the first meeting of said Executive Committee held after the passage of this act, the members thereof shall be divided into three classes, the first of which shall hold office until January first, nineteen hundred and twelve, the second for one year thereafter, and the third for two years thereafter, and such members of said Executive Committee as may be thereafter added to said Committee shall in like manner be apportioned to said three classes. At the expiration of the term of any member of the Executive Committee his successor shall be elected for the term of three years. All vacancies which may occur in said Committee shall be filled until the ensuing election by said Committee. An annual election for the members of said Executive Committee shall be held at such time and in such manner as shall be fixed by the By-Laws to be adopted by said Executive Committee. At all meetings of the Executive Committee one-third of said Committee shall

constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, but no By-Laws shall be adopted, amended or repealed without the presence of a majority of the members of said Committee for the time being; provided, however, that the By-Laws with respect to membership in the corporation shall not be altered, revised or amended except as provided in Section 4 of this act.

Sec. 4. The members of said corporation shall consist of the persons who shall be designated and chosen for membership by such method or methods and by such organizations, societies and nominating bodies as shall be provided in By-Laws to be adopted for that purpose by the Executive Committee, such By-Laws being however, subject to alteration, revision or amendment at any regular meeting of the members of the corporation or at a meeting called for such purpose; provided that thirty days' notice be given of the proposed change and that such alteration, revision or amendment shall be carried by a majority of at least twenty votes; and not otherwise.

Sec. 5. This act shall take effect immediately.

BY-LAWS

I. MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL COMMITTEE

The Corporate members of the Committee, Who for purposes of convenience shall be known as the General Committee, shall be of three classes:

Class A. District Members.

Class B. Delegates from National Jewish organizations.

Class C. Members-at-large.

II. SUSTAINING MEMBERS

All persons who make an annual contribution for the support of the Committee amounting to five dollars or over shall be designated as Sustaining Members, and shall, as long as they are in good standing, be entitled to receive regular reports of the activities of the Committee, and to nominate and vote for District Members as provided in Article III, Section 3.

III. MEMBERS OF CLASS A

1. District Members shall be chosen from the several Districts hereinafter enumerated and described as follows:

- | | | |
|----------|-------|---|
| District | I. | North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia,
Florida. |
| District | II. | Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi. |
| District | III. | Louisiana, Texas, Arizona, New Mexico,
Oklahoma. |
| District | IV. | Arkansas, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado. |
| District | V. | California, Washington, Oregon, Utah,
Idaho, Nevada. |
| District | VI. | Minnesota, Iowa, Wisconsin, Montana,
Wyoming, North Dakota, South Dakota,
Nebraska, Michigan. |
| District | VII. | Illinois. |
| District | VIII. | Indiana, Kentucky, Ohio, West Virginia, |
| District | IX. | City of Philadelphia. |
| District | X. | Maryland, Virginia, Delaware, District
of Columbia. |
| District | XI. | Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massa-
chusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island. |
| District | XII. | New York City. |

District XIII. New York, exclusive of the city.

District XIV. Pennsylvania, exclusive of Philadelphia,
New Jersey.

2. District Members shall be apportioned in accordance with the Jewish population of the various cities and states of the country as estimated from time to time by the Bureau of Jewish Social Research and shall be elected by the Sustaining Members residing in the respective Districts, in the manner described in Section 3 of this Article, provided, however, that the existing membership of the Committee be not affected until the terms for which they have been elected shall have expired.

3. District Members to fill vacancies or to succeed Members whose terms expire upon the date of the ensuing Annual Meeting shall be elected in the following manner: The Executive Committee shall appoint a Nominating Committee of fourteen corporate members, one from each District. Not later than the first of May of each year, the Nominating Committee shall, by mail, notify Sustaining Members that nominations are in order, submitting lists of the existing or prospective vacancies, together with a list of persons whom it nominates to fill such vacancies. The Sustaining Members shall be invited to make nominations in their respective districts, other than those proposed by the Nominating Committee, each nominee to be seconded by at least two members resident in the District. After the willingness of the nominees to serve has been ascertained, a ballot for each District, bearing the names of all nominees who have accepted the nomination, shall be sent by mail not later than October 1, to each Sustaining Member, who

shall be invited to indicate his preference and to return the ballot to the office of the Committee. The ballot shall indicate which nominees have been selected by the Nominating Committee and which by independent nomination and shall be returned by the voter in a sealed envelope marked "BALLOT cast by from District No....." The polls shall be closed at 10 A.M. on the day of the Annual Meeting, when the envelopes shall be opened and the ballots canvassed publicly by tellers appointed by the presiding officer. The person receiving a plurality of the votes cast for a District Membership shall be declared elected. In case of a tie between two or more candidates, the annual meeting shall elect one from among the persons so tied.

IV. MEMBERS OF CLASS B.

Members of Class B shall be chosen by the National Jewish organizations for one year or until their successors are chosen in such manner as the organizations shall determine and to such number as is set forth in detail in the report adopted on November 12, 1916, it being recommended that all selections for membership in the American Jewish Committee made by the national organizations be ratified at the next following general meeting of such organizations.

V. MEMBERS OF CLASS C.

Members of Class C shall be elected for one year at the annual meeting of the American Jewish Committee upon nomination of the Executive Committee thereof. This Class shall at no time exceed twenty in number.

VI. OFFICERS.

The Officers of the General Committee shall be a President, two Vice-Presidents and a Treasurer, elected from among and by the Corporate members, and a Secretary who need not be a member of the General Committee, and who shall be elected by the Executive Committee, unless otherwise ordered. The officers shall serve for one year or until their successors are elected.

VII. EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

1. The General Committee shall elect not more than twenty-one members, who together with the four officers, to wit, the President, Vice-President and Treasurer, shall constitute the Executive Committee, one-third of the membership of which shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

2. The Executive Committee shall, whenever it shall deem it advisable, report its proceedings or such part thereof as it shall determine to the members of the General Committee by mail, and shall render a complete report of all matters considered and acted upon, at the annual meeting of the Committee. Special committees may be designated by the Executive Committee from the body of the General Committee, which special committees shall report to the Executive Committee from time to time.

VIII. MEETINGS.

1. A stated meeting of the General Committee shall be held annually on the second Sunday in November at the City of New York, unless the Executive Committee in their discretion determine otherwise. Special meetings shall be

called upon the written request of twenty-five members of the General Committee or may be called by the Executive Committee of its own motion. Twenty-one members shall constitute a quorum of the General Committee.

2. Regular meetings of the Executive Committee shall be held at least once every month, except during the months of June, July, August, and September. Special meetings of the Executive Committee may be held at the instance of the chairman or at the request of three members of that committee.

3. Notice of special meetings of the General Committee or of the Executive Committee shall be given by mail or telegraph to the members, stating as nearly as possible, within the discretion of the Executive Committee, the purpose for which the meeting is called.

IX. OFFICES.

The principal office of the General Committee shall be established in the City of New York, and other offices and agencies may be established outside of New York as the General Committee or the Executive Committee may from time to time deem necessary.

X. AMENDMENTS.

These By-Laws, except as limited by the Charter, shall be subject to alteration, revision or amendment at any regular meeting of the General Committee or at a meeting thereof called for such purpose, provided that thirty days' notice be given of the proposed change, and that the motion for amendment be carried by a majority of at least twenty votes.

REPORT
OF THE
THIRTY-FOURTH YEAR
OF
THE JEWISH PUBLICATION
SOCIETY OF AMERICA
1922-1923

THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

OFFICERS

PRESIDENT

SIMON MILLER, Philadelphia

FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT

ABRAM I. ELKUS, New York

SECOND VICE-PRESIDENT

HORACE STERN, Philadelphia

TREASURER

HENRY FERNBERGER, Philadelphia

SECRETARY

I. GEORGE DOBSEVAGE, Philadelphia

EDITOR

DR. B. HALPER, Philadelphia

TRUSTEES

DR. CYRUS ADLER ¹	Philadelphia
HART BLUMENTHAL ³	Philadelphia
LEO M. BROWN ³	Mobile
ABRAM I. ELKUS ¹	New York
HENRY FERNBERGER ²	Philadelphia
JOSEPH HAGEDORN ²	Philadelphia
S. CHARLES LAMPORT ²	New York
EPHRAIM LEDERER ³	Philadelphia
WILLIAM M. LEWIS ²	Philadelphia
ALPHONSE B. MILLER ³	Philadelphia
SIMON MILLER ³	Philadelphia
ADOLPH S. OCHS ³	New York
JULIUS ROSENWALD ¹	Chicago

¹Term expires in 1923. ²Term expires in 1924. ³Term expires in 1925.

HORACE STERN ²	Philadelphia
SELIGMAN J. STRAUSS ²	Wilkes-Barre
CYRUS L. SULZBERGER ²	New York
HON. MAYER SULZBERGER ¹	Philadelphia
A. LEO WEIL ¹	Pittsburgh
JULIUS S. WEYL ¹	Philadelphia
EDWIN WOLF ¹	Philadelphia

HONORARY VICE-PRESIDENTS

ISAAC W. BERNHEIM ¹	Louisville
REV. DR. HENRY COHEN ²	Galveston
LOUIS K. GUTMAN ¹	Baltimore
REV. DR. MAX HELLER ³	New Orleans
S. W. JACOBS ²	Montreal
LOUIS E. KIRSTEIN ²	Boston
JULIAN W. MACK ²	New York
REV. DR. MARTIN A. MEYER ²	San Francisco
SIMON W. ROSENDALE ³	Albany
MURRAY SEASONGOOD ¹	Cincinnati
M. C. SLOSS ¹	San Francisco
SIGMUND B. SONNEBORN ³	Baltimore
REV. DR. JOSEPH STOLZ ³	Chicago
SIMON WOLF ²	Washington

PUBLICATION COMMITTEE

HON. MAYER SULZBERGER, <i>Chairman</i>	Philadelphia
DR. CYRUS ADLER.....	Philadelphia
REV. DR. HENRY BERKOWITZ.....	Philadelphia
DR. S. SOLIS COHEN.....	Philadelphia
DR. HERBERT FRIEDENWALD.....	Washington
FELIX N. GERSON.....	Philadelphia
DR. JACOB H. HOLLANDER.....	Baltimore
RABBI JACOB KOHN.....	New York
REV. DR. J. L. MAGNES.....	New York
DR. MAX L. MARGOLIS.....	Philadelphia
DR. ALEXANDER MARX.....	New York
LEON S. MOISSEIFF.....	New York
REV. DR. DAVID PHILLIPSON.....	Cincinnati
DR. A. S. W. ROSENBACH.....	Philadelphia
REV. DR. H. G. ENELOW.....	New York
HORACE STERN.....	Philadelphia
OSCAR S. STRAUSS.....	New York
SAMUEL STRAUSS.....	New York
HENRIETTA SZOLD.....	New York

¹ Term expires in 1923. ² Term expires in 1924. ³ Term expires in 1925.

JEWISH CLASSICS COMMITTEE

DR. CYRUS ADLER, <i>Chairman</i>	Philadelphia
REV. DR. H. G. ENELOW	New York
DR. LOUIS GINZBERG	New York
REV. DR. KAUFMAN KOHLER	New York
DR. JACOB Z. LAUTERBACH	Cincinnati
DR. HENRY MALTER	Philadelphia
DR. ALEXANDER MARX	New York
REV. DR. F. DE SOLA MENDES	New York
REV. DR. DAVID PHILIPSON	Cincinnati
REV. DR. SAMUEL SCHULMAN	New York
HON. MAYER SULZBERGER	Philadelphia

The Board of Trustees meets in January, March, May, and October,

The Publication Committee meets in the afternoon of the first Sunday in January, February, March, April, May, June, October, November, and December.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA

The Annual Meeting of the Jewish Publication Society of America was held on Sunday evening, March 26, 1922, at the Dropsie College for Hebrew and Cognate Learning, Philadelphia, Pa. The President of the Society, Mr. Simon Miller, acted as Chairman, and Mr. I. George Dobsevae, of Philadelphia, as Secretary.

The President read the following report of the Society's activities:

THE PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS

A generation ago the Jewish population of America numbered about 300,000. It had its fair proportion of Jewish institutions of worship, of learning, and of social service, also a reasonable number of students, scholars, and authors. When these scholars and writers wished to publish their literary output, they either paid for it themselves or occasionally secured a publisher for a small edition. It was left to that enthusiastic group of sturdy Jews who gathered in this city in 1888 to create an organization for "the publication and dissemination of literary, scientific, and religious works, giving instruction in the principles of the Jewish religion and in Jewish history and literature." Before the Society's existence there had been a number of learned works issued by such scholars as Leeser, Kohut, Jastrow, Szold, Samuel Hirsch, and Wise, while a small number of pseudo-scholars and writers of Jewish miscellanies flou-

rished without great injury to Jewish literature, for their books found a very small market. These individual efforts, even of the worthy kind, lacked in definiteness of purpose as well as in the scope of the appeal to the general public. With the establishment of the Jewish Publication Society, there arose in America not only a publisher of books of merit but a great distributing agency as well. It is hard to estimate what the progress of Jewish literature in America might have been had the society not been established. Certain it is that some of the writings of Graetz, Dubnow, Karpeles, Abrahams, Radin, Philipson, Greenstone, Jacobs, Bentwich, Malter, Margolis, Halper, Lazarus, Schechter, Wolfenstein, Isaacs, Perez, and Zangwill, would either not have appeared at all or would never have reached so many thousands of readers.

The Society has issued more than 120 books, and has distributed more than a million and three-quarters copies of these publications. These figures by no means represent the numbers who have read our books, nor the influence they have had in educating the Jew to know himself or in creating an intelligent public opinion. Authoritative books on Jewish history, Jewish religion, Jewish literature, and Jewish thought were needed, not only for self-instruction but to present to the world the facts of Jewish history, religion, literature, and thought. With due modesty, we may proclaim that no educational society in the world, certainly no Jewish society, has accomplished so much. We have done this work without having been adequately supported by our community.

For thirty years the Society tried to supply three or four books a year to its members on an income from membership

dues barely sufficient to pay the cost of revising manuscripts, editing them, seeing them through the press, and paying for their production and distribution. Owing to the financial crisis brought about by the war and the consequent readjustment, even a five-dollar membership is not enough to meet the expenses. For a long time we have been running short in our finances, but particularly so since the war. Last year we appealed to the American Jews to help us raise a Sustaining Fund of \$200,000, which would not only pay our debts but place the Society in a position where it could with the necessary capital carry on more than a hand-to-mouth existence. This fund is essential, not only to meet the heavy indebtedness but to bring to fruition the large projects which are necessitated by the increasing demands of a population that has risen from three hundred thousand of a generation ago to over three millions. Moreover, a group that numbers three millions certainly requires a greater literary output than has been rendered thus far, and its budget must include not only money for the relief of sufferers abroad and the amelioration of physical discomfort at home, but must also supply the spiritual food, without which the body cannot thrive and the soul cannot function.

Shall we cease spreading Jewish knowledge? Shall our boys and girls have no Jewish Bibles, no Jewish histories, and no Jewish literature to inspire them to be better Jews? Had not these questions been answered affirmatively, the New Translation of the Bible—a version by Jews for Jews—Graetz's "History of the Jews," Dubnow's "History of the Jews in Russia and Poland," Lazarus' "Ethics," and the essays by Schechter and Ahad Ha-'am, and the list of worthy books by worthy authors too long to be mentioned,

would not have seen the light of day. If we are to cease spreading Jewish knowledge, we must cease at once the work on the Jewish Classics; stop the progress of the Jewish Commentaries on the Bible; cancel our arrangements for the preparation of biographies of celebrities; discontinue the books dealing with the movements in Judaism and the many manuals on the Bible. If we are to cease spreading Jewish knowledge, we ought to scrap the New Hebrew Press, which promises to make America the centre for the finest Hebrew printing of our sacred literature.

Shall we stop combating prejudice? Racial and religious prejudice must not be allowed to take root in the free soil of America. If we are to impress our neighbors favorably, they must learn that we are the bearers of something worth preserving. To gain the respect of our neighbors we must learn to respect ourselves as Jews, and this can only come through a knowledge of Jewish history, religion, and literature. Through its books the Society has helped to produce a cultured Jewry and sympathetic public. Jewish literature not only reveals the Jew to the Jew, but the Jew to the Gentile. Jewish books should be in the hands of American statesmen, legislators, editors, teachers, clergymen, and leaders of business and public opinion. Shall we discontinue our contributions to Americanism and Jewish ideals? Shall thirty-four years of sacred service be ended now for lack of funds? Among all denominations, shall the Jews be the only people whose literature is inaccessible to themselves? Shall the Jewish Publication Society of America, with its great record of service, live or die?

We require the \$200,000 to help distribute the Bible; disseminate information about Jews and Judaism; encourage

Jewish writers to write on Jewish subjects; place Jewish literature in Jewish homes and public institutions; perpetuate our sacred literature in Hebrew and English translation, and further the cause of Jewish education generally. The practical answer to the questions raised here can only come in the form of substantial contributions from Jews throughout the land. The recent success of the fourteen million dollars relief drive, which promises to become seventeen million dollars, encourages us in the hope that the small sum of \$200,000 we seek from three million Jews will be forthcoming this year without fail. Our Sustaining Fund drive resulted in about \$25,000 being secured, most of it in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Baltimore, and Washington—a small sum indeed, but we hope it is an earnest of what is to follow. A new form of militant Judaism which one may style "Mobile Judaism" has developed in Mobile, Alabama. With a Jewish population of less than nine hundred, the community responded with \$1000, which represents more than one dollar for each Jewish soul. Will the rest of the communities respond in a similar spirit? This would place Jewish literature and institutions like ours on the highest possible level, and affect the spiritual life of our people in an unprecedented manner. No people can be great without possessing a great literature, and it is our aim to be a great people.

Owing to the financial condition just dwelt upon, the output of the Society was of necessity curtailed, not only in the manufacture of new books but in the reprinting and reproduction of older publications. This we hope will be remedied, for we have on hand quite a few manuscripts of great merit which should be published at once.

Since we last met we sent to our members the English

volume of "Post-Biblical Hebrew Literature" by Dr. B. Halper. This book will serve as an introduction to the Jewish Classics which will appear in due course. Together with its Hebrew volume, it was very enthusiastically received by the public, the press, and scholars throughout the world. Reviews have appeared and are still appearing in many periodicals, Jewish and non-Jewish, and the impression created is that the Society has produced a volume which, as an anthology of Jewish literary treasures, gives a glimpse into the vast storehouse of Hebrew literature from the conclusion of the biblical period down to recent times. The reviewers have emphasized the availability of this book for practical use in colleges, universities, and in school-rooms. It bids fair to become a standard text-book.

The current Year Book has maintained the standard of other issues. The leading article in this volume is a biographical sketch of the late Jacob H. Schiff, from the pen of Dr. Cyrus Adler. Dr. Adler incorporates many interesting details of various phases of Mr. Schiff's career. Dr. Adler was a close friend of Mr. Schiff and his enthusiastic co-worker in many enterprises, especially those dealing with the promotion of Jewish education and learning, and has succeeded in portraying the life and activities of a great man. This article has been reprinted by the American Jewish Committee in attractive form. This sketch is followed by an article dealing with the story of the life and death of Professor Israel Friedlaender; his remarkable activities in all Jewish causes are ably described by his admirer and pupil, Rabbi Jacob Kohn. Mr. Lewis M. Isaacs contributed a biographical sketch of the lamented Professor **Abram S. Isaacs**, a number of whose books the Society pub-

lished. Dr. Charles S. Bernheimer, former secretary of the Society, contributed an interesting article on Jewish Americanization agencies.

The society also issued the first book under the terms of the Morris Loeb Foundation, Professor Malter's "Saadia Gaon—His Life and Works," which has been favorably reviewed and due credit given it as a volume of exceptional scholarship. In interpreting for modern times the life and works of the greatest of the Geonim, Professor Malter has brought to his task a love for his subject and a rare familiarity with all the literature on Saadia. Professor Malter has taken into account everything known that bears upon his topic, and he thus has succeeded in drawing not only a vivid picture of the man Saadia—the founder of Jewish science, the revivifier of Jewish faith and learning—but also in depicting the historical background and throwing new light upon an obscure period in Jewish history. While the chief value of the book is to students and teachers, its interest is not confined to these alone. As a contribution to the history of culture it appeals with special force to Jews who wish to become better acquainted with the life and times of the great Gaon.

We are about to send to our members a volume by Professor Max L. Margolis entitled "The Hebrew Scriptures in the Making." It gives a remarkable account of the problems connected with the Bible, traditional and untraditional. Needless to say that this subject treated by such a scholar as Professor Margolis may be regarded as authoritative and accurate. Though small in size, it is full of valuable information and will be welcomed by those who seek reliable information about the Bible. It would make an

admirable text-book for Jewish educational institutions.

This book will be followed by a volume by Yehoash, consisting of impressions of Jewish life in Palestine at the beginning of the World War. It is a description of the Holy Land as it appears to an eminent poet and keen observer. The original was published in Yiddish, and the Society thus adds another volume to those we have already issued from the growing literature written by eminent Yiddish authors of to-day. Another Yiddish work which we shall publish in English translation will be Sholom Asch's "Kiddush Ha-Shem." It is a historical novel of great power, and deals with a period of Cossack outrages, not of the twentieth, but of the seventeenth century.

Among the books that are to follow are "Studies in Judaism," Third Series, by Schechter, and Slousch's volume on "Travels in Northern Africa." If our work is not interrupted through lack of funds, we shall issue speedily volumes from the many series that have been projected, some of which are ready or are being completed by the score of Jewish writers at present engaged in this work.

In enumerating the miscellaneous and the varied nature of the books that we issue, it may be well to remark upon the results of a referendum taken by the Society when the membership was asked to indicate whether it wished the Year Book or some other book in its place. Of the 3500 who have replied, 1800 specified that they wished the Year Book, while 1700 thought that they would like to have such books as "The Talmud," "Jewish Contributions to Civilization," and similar substantial publications. This would in a measure indicate that the so-called heavy books are the books a large proportion of our membership wish to read

and study. The Trustees and the Publication Committee are considering a plan under which the Society may publish a considerably larger number of books than it does, but issue them in smaller editions, thus affording the members a larger choice from which they may select books that would specially appeal to them. This would, in a measure, do away with the criticism that is occasionally levelled that it is impossible to issue books to satisfy all tastes.

It is a pleasure to announce that the first volume in the Classics Series will in all likelihood appear sometime in the coming year. The book comprises a selection of Ibn Gabirol's poems, the text having been edited and annotated by Professor Israel Davidson and translated into English verse by Mr. Israel Zangwill. This classic volume of the Classics Series may be described as being the finest fruit of the noblest mind of mediæval Jewry rendered into English by the foremost literary figure of modern Jewry.

The New Hebrew Press is an accomplished fact, using machinery and processes which revolutionize the art of Hebrew printing. Originally designed for the printing of the Series of Jewish Classics, it will adequately meet all the needs of American publishers in the matter of Hebrew printing. For the first time in the history of Hebrew printing, vowel-points are set by machine. All conceivable kinds of Hebrew composition, with or without vowel-points, notes, Bible texts with musical accents, may be set by this process. Scientific articles requiring a mixture of English and Hebrew and all sorts of faces and sizes can be set by the New Hebrew Press. The convenience of this can be readily seen when setting up glossaries and dictionaries; that is to say, wherever several languages and variations of style of type are

required. The New Hebrew Press combines beauty with clearness. Publishers generally, universities and learned societies in particular, as well as private individuals, may utilize all its advantages. Already a number of books have been set up, some of which will soon appear, and it promises to become a busy press.

The trustees announce again that manuscripts which are to be submitted in competition for a \$1000 prize offered under the terms of the "Henry and Diana L. Gitterman Memorial Fund for an original study in the English language dealing with Contributions of Jews to Hygiene" must be in the hands of the Society on or about September 1, 1922. The committee looks forward to the awarding of the prize for a study which will be thorough and popular in presentation.

The coming year is the crucial test whether Jewry is alive or dead to its opportunities and its obligation to perpetuate the ancient faith on American soil. We boast now of our communal work, which is dependent on the free offerings of money and service. But American Jewry must see that this community feeling will become attenuated and unresponsive unless a true Jewish ideal actuates it. In the hostile religious environment this ideal can only be implanted by a knowledge of our literature and history. Unlike the preceding generation, this and succeeding ages must look to the vernacular for information, and unless this is supplied they will lose contact with Judaism and these communal activities of which we boast will lose their constituencies. Let us hope that the "saving remnant" will rise up so that this Society will be able to fulfil its mission. Membership had been stabilized in number by means of paid agents. This proved so expensive that we were forced to abandon the

plan. We must rely on the Jewish interest of individuals, many of whom need only to have their attention drawn to the needs of the Society. It is the duty of our rabbis to awaken this interest. No class should be more helpful nor any more eager to prevent the dissolution of this publishing agency than the rabbinate. We believe it is their desire to awaken American Israel to this danger. We feel that with the whole-hearted support of the rabbinate, the laity will assume the responsibility of perpetuating the Society.

MR. SOLOMON STROOCK'S ADDRESS

It has been repeatedly charged, and we must admit, with justice, that we Jews have a cosmopolitan habit of mind. Released only a few years ago from the confinement of the ghetto walls, the Jew, like a spring which had been held down and fastened and suddenly let go, sprung with a bound into the intellectual life of those of other faiths and other beliefs. His sense of perspective, so long pent up, broadened rapidly, ever widening like the circles upon a pool of water into which a stone has been cast. But this cosmopolitan habit of mind has strangely enough caused us to grow more and more self-conscious, as distinguished from self-possessed, and we have not concerned ourselves at all with the Socratic doctrine: "Know Thyself." We have been more than anxious to know what our neighbors think of us. It has become to us a matter of little moment what we are, so long as we feel that we are making a favorable impression upon our neighbors. In the diaspora, and especially in this America of ours, our attitude has been almost constantly apologetic. We are eternally afraid that we shall make a *faux pas* and

so betray our lack of so-called "breeding and refinement." This attitude we have carried into effect not merely in our manners, not merely in practising the approved dictates of etiquette, but we show it in our intellectual pursuits and in our contributions to literature, to the arts, and to the sciences. Deep down in our hearts—sometimes suppressed, as our psycho-analyst friends say, but never forgotten—even the most loyal of us feels that as a Jew he is not merely a little lower than the angels, but perceptibly quite a bit lower than his neighbor who is lucky enough to have been born without the characteristic Semitic features or the equally characteristic Semitic arrogance. In an effort to escape from the awful heritage which is ours the surgeon's knife has frequently been employed to alter our all-too-prominent noses, and the law-courts have been overburdened with applications to change our names, the repetition of which sounded dreadful to our sensitive ears, and by changing which we hoped to disguise our identity. Some of us have even bemoaned the fact that we have not been as clay in the hands of the potter as far as our features are concerned, so that they might be more easily moulded out of their Jewish conspicuousness. All of this is in fact the attempt upon our part to indulge in that pastime which might be regarded as humorous if it were not so tragic, and which Mr. Zangwill has so felicitously dubbed "protective mimicry." Protective mimicry is that quality with which Nature has endowed certain birds and animals in permitting them to escape the snare of the fowler or the bullet of the hunter by throwing out a sort of protective coloring which makes them appear as if they were merged in the surrounding landscape. But while Nature has thus been kind to some birds and animals, she has not

been equally kind to others. She bestows her bounty where she wills, and woe betide him who seeks to appropriate unto himself a gift intended for others! Witness the ostrich, whose hiding of his head in the sand has served only to make him more conspicuous to the hunter! Yet ostriches have ever hidden their heads in the sand, and I suppose they will continue to do so until they have no more heads to hide. This desire to please our neighbors, and in so doing to hide our Jewishness, has caused us, in our attempt not to be ostentatious, to become more and more ostentatious.

Who, in the late war, proclaimed his patriotism more often and more loudly than the Jew? The story is the same in all countries, in England, in France, in America, and even in Germany. Here in America, our own country, this certainly was the experience of many of us, but the fact remains that while the Jew may have felt consciously what other citizens took as a matter of course, his patriotism might often well be regarded as ultra-patriotism. Lest his Christian neighbor might have doubts as to his loyalty to his country, this same spirit of ostentation, this constant desire to stand "right" with his Christian neighbor, caused him to shout his patriotism from the housetops in season and out of season, and he who was most vociferous was the envy of his less-gifted brother.

The Jew, pillaged and cuffed and kicked from land to land, came to this new land not to change his country as did other immigrants, but he came in search of a country, and when he found that he was permitted to establish himself and to live in peace, his craving for liberty, his tradition of justice made him love this land which to him was the land of opportunity, realizing at last the saying of Proverbs

that righteousness exalteth a nation. Such a righteous nation was to him indeed exalted; he loved it, for it he wished to live; to preserve it, he was ready to die. That Jew and his descendants—and thank God, their name is legion—lived among us, and they still live among us. But to how many of us was not this vociferous ultra-patriotism but another form of that “protective mimicry” to which we have just referred?

We pride ourselves upon the inestimable contributions we Jews of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries have made to science, to music, to art, to literature, to philosophy, to commerce, to diplomacy, to law, to industry, and to civilization. We have produced geniuses entirely out of proportion to our numbers. This is no longer a debatable statement, but an accepted postulate. But the men who have made these contributions did so not as Jews, often in spite of the fact that they were Jews, and, almost as often, even they have adopted some sort of “protective mimicry” to hide the unpleasant evidence of their Jewishness. Our men of genius, those who have left footprints on the sands of time, with a few notable exceptions, have not been interpreters of the Jew nor of the Jewish spirit.

I am reminded of a remark made by a Jewess who successfully founded and has built up a flourishing and exceedingly useful institution in one of our larger cities. This institution is called “non-sectarian,” which means generally that it is an institution supported by Jews for the benefit of non-Jews—another form of “protective mimicry.” This lady was asked if she did not believe that she might, without lessening the importance of her work, introduce something of the Jewish spirit into her institution. She answered that

she would give the matter consideration because she had often felt "an ancestral thrill." There is in the work of many of these Jewish geniuses little evidence of even "an ancestral thrill."

What has been the result of our policy of neglecting to learn to know ourselves, and instead of devoting our time and attention and thought in our efforts so to comport ourselves as to win the approval of our Christian neighbors?

Having placed ourselves in the attitude of apologists, our neighbors have been only too willing to accept us at our own valuation, and they have called upon us and are still calling upon us to furnish adequate explanation, and even excuse, for our continued existence. And this is not confined to the rabble, the ignorant, and the depraved among them.

Never in the history of our people has anti-Semitism been more prevalent. Never has it been more virulent and destructive. Not only in the backward countries where superstition and ignorance hold sway, but even in the enlightened countries of Europe and in our America, the Jew as a Jew is more hated and despised than ever before. I have not in mind illiterate fanatics, such as that benighted manufacturer of cheap automobiles, who, having demonstrated that he is a successful mechanic and self-advertiser, is suffering from the megalomaniac delusion that he is a great statesman, an eminent journalist, and in his leisure moments a crusader, divinely appointed to save the world from the menace of the Jew. I am thinking of men who are, in fact, statesmen—men of letters and distinguished scientists into whose veins the virus of anti-Semitism has crept and who adroitly, sometimes consciously, but sometimes unconscious of it themselves, display a malignity toward the Jew as a Jew, which must

cause the thinking Jew who loves his people and who is proud of his heritage, to pause and wonder, if not to despair.

Read your magazines, not the yellow sort, but those which are supposed to represent learning and culture and intellectual development and answer if I overstate the case. Read the best sellers among the novels, which are turned out in ever-increasing numbers, and observe if you will how Jews as Jews are discussed with contumely and despite. Examine the history of the so-called Americanization movements. Study the arguments of those who would shut the doors of our country to the persecuted immigrant seeking refuge from death and the despoiler, and again you will find anti-Semitism rampant and triumphant.

America for Americans! What a noble slogan! But behind that slogan, sometimes conceded, sometimes thinly covered over, there is a propaganda which refuses to concede that Jews are or can be regarded as Americans, irrespective of whether they were born in this country or whether they first saw the light in some other land from whose unfriendly shores they fled to seek shelter in this land of freedom.

Another phase of our protective mimicry has led many among us to join these movements and to become among the most vociferous shouters.

If we are to favor any slogan, let it be not "America for Americans," but "America for all Americans;" that is, for all who love America because they love liberty and also "All Americans for America," that is, all who love liberty for America, the land of liberty, the incarnation of freedom and the hope of the world.

You may rightly and justly ask me: What are you going to do about it?

To paint the picture in such drab colors, to indulge in destructive criticism without any constructive suggestion, might well justify your severest condemnation, but before we can construct, we must look fearlessly at the conditions which surround us, and we must equally fearlessly turn the X-ray upon ourselves and search out and bring to life and destroy those influences which have undermined us, not only as Jews, but as citizens of our country. If we do this and frankly and truly admit not only to the world, but to ourselves, that we have sinned, we will have made the first step in the right direction.

I speak to you as one who himself has sinned grievously, and it will do us all good if we can gather together in this assemblage and admit freely, as we do in our synagogues on the Day of Atonement, year in and year out, that we have indeed sinned. But let our profession of sin be with an understanding heart. Let us not mouth the words as we often do in our so-called prayers. Let us truly mean what we say, and, meaning it, understand what we say. Too often we indulge in mere formulae, which by frequent repetition lose their meaning and of which we cease to have understanding. We repeat these formulae like the child who, running home to his father, proclaimed in ecstasy that he knew what the Equator was and then proceeded to state that he had learned in school that it was a menagerie lion running around the centre of the earth and that he had seen its tracks upon a globe at school. But in this admission of our sin, it is not necessary for us to go so far as to hate ourselves, nor to hate one another. We may well take a

leaf out of the book of our Christian neighbors, and while learning to hate the sin, learn to love the sinner.

How shall we learn to know ourselves?

How shall we learn to recover our self-respect as Jews and in that way not seek, but merit and earn, the respect of our neighbors?

Some future historian, writing the history of the times in which we live, will probably designate this age as an age of discovery. It is not the age of discovery of new lands or of new peoples, but it is the age of discovery of ourselves. In discovering a thing, we do not find something new—we uncover something which has always existed but which through time and neglect has been covered and hidden.

Men all over the world are to-day, in an effort to get their bearings after the cataclysm resulting from the great war, seeking to discover, if they can, the causes which brought about the great upheaval so as to take measures to render avoidable such a catastrophe in the future.

That is the meaning of the recent conference at Washington for the Limitation of Armament; that is the meaning of the conference which is soon to be held at Genoa, and that was the meaning, in the larger and broader sense, of the attempted establishment of the League of Nations. And just as nations are seeking these discoveries—this uncovering—so men, as individuals, as families, as groups of all sorts, as members of the same faith, are seeking to discover the causes which have brought about their present unhappy conditions, in order that by appropriate measures they may be remedied and cured.

We, as Jews, have often talked a great deal about our ancient lineage and our great traditions, but we have talked

about them in the most general way, without seeking to delve too deeply into the history of our past, to discover the traditions of our people and the wisdom of our forefathers. We have been content to regard ourselves as the heirs of this heritage of learning, but we have not sought in our own lives to make use of that heritage. We are like those who inherit a vast and productive estate, containing fields which have produced bountifully, but who neglect to continue to cultivate those fields to which they have fallen heir, with the result that they are no longer productive, but fall into stubble and thistles and thorns. But we are discovering that these fields are fruitful fields; that by cultivating them we can again make them fruitful and productive, and that we can again give to the world in the same measure, as did our forefathers, the fruits of Jewish learning, of Jewish traditions, and of the true Jewish spirit.

In this work the Jewish Publication Society has rendered yeoman service. The edition of the Jewish classics in the vernacular, which will be published and circulated, containing a faithful exposition of Jewish tradition and Jewish spirit, will bring to our people a knowledge of what they really are and what they truly can become.

We are indeed learning to know ourselves.

We are taking from the past the wrappings which have so long covered the wisdom of our sages, and we are bringing to light and to life all that is best in our past.

This Society has among its greatest achievements the proud privilege of having published and circulated works like Graetz's "History of the Jews," and Schechter's "Studies in Judaism," but we have not circulated these books sufficiently. We should place these books in the

hands of our children when they are still of tender age. Our children are our gardens, and in this way we may properly cultivate them. We should place these books in the hands of our youth and in the hands of our young men and of our young women, and of our older men and of our older women, too, and impress upon them all that in reading them and in studying them they are being provided not only with a rich source of entertainment, but that we are placing in their hands a torch which they themselves must light and keep burning brightly; to hold on high and illumine the pathway, not only for ourselves, but for those with whom we come in contact. If we do this we shall bring to ourselves a knowledge of ourselves. We shall prove that we are not merely descendants of great ancestors, but that we are worthy of our inheritance; that we have been weighed in the balance and found not wanting.

Jewish art and learning are not dead. We have permitted them to lie dormant.

We shall not attain our purpose, however, merely by studying the history of our past.

It is not only necessary that we take advantage of the epoch-making work of a Schechter, who, by his discoveries in the Genizah, brought to the world and to light an almost inexhaustible store of Jewish learning and poetry, which under the auspices of societies like this is being made available for us all; we must do more. We must cultivate the same fields, endowed and enriched as we are by the possession of our great heritage.

Jewish art did not die with Bezalel.

Jewish architecture did not die with Hiram.

Jewish philosophy did not die with Philo.

Jewish poetry did not die with David.

Jewish wisdom did not die with Ben Sira.

Jewish learning did not struggle on through the ages only to die with the brilliant rabbis and sages of the eighteenth century.

A revival of Jewish art and of Jewish learning is at hand.

It is for us to seek out and find our Jewish poets, now mute and inglorious, but who will yet give to the world another song of Miriam and another Song of Songs.

When we understand ourselves, as we are coming to understand ourselves, we shall rid ourselves for ever of that protective mimicry which has led us so far astray, and has brought to us only sorrow and distress.

Our men of genius will become not merely interpreters of the times in which they live, intermediaries, as it were, among the different peoples with whom they come into contact, but will become, as were our sages of old, interpreters of the Jew, champions of the Jewish spirit. These will be our fruits which we will give to the world. When we come to know ourselves there will be little difficulty in making others come to know us as we are, and not for what we pretend to be.

PUBLICATIONS

The publications issued during 1921-1922 were as follows:

1. Post-Biblical Hebrew Literature. By B. Halper.
2. The American Jewish Year Book 5682.
3. The Hebrew Scriptures in the Making. By Max L. Margolis.
4. Saadia Gaon. By Henry Malter. (Not for distribution among members.)

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES, FEBRUARY 28, 1922

Assets

Cash in Bank.....	\$1,389.48	
Cash on Hand.....	100.00	
		<hr/>
		\$1,489.48
Dues Receivable Estimated Net.....	9,113.20	
Accounts Receivable Estimated Net.....	24,132.68	
		<hr/>
		\$33,245.88
Stocks and Bonds.....		46,649.17
Unexpired Insurance.....		221.96
Advanced to Loeb Fund for Publication of Saadia Gaon.....		812.79
<i>Inventory—</i>		
Bound Books ($\frac{3}{8}$ Replacement) 9,03960		
Paper.....	1,57584	
Books in sheets ($\frac{3}{8}$ Replace- ment).....	14,323.35	
		<hr/>
		24,938.79
Deficit.....		60,726.33
		<hr/>
Total Assets.....		\$168,084.40

Liabilities

Debts.....		\$54,226.35
Notes.....		4,200.00
Loans.....		25,000.00
Funds:		
Hebrew Press.....	4,649.68	
Gitterman Fund.....	3,764.80	
Loeb Fund.....	10,000.00	
Life Fund.....	8,163.39	
Classics Fund.....	58,080.18	
		<hr/>
		84,658.05
		<hr/>
Total Liabilities.....		\$168,084.40

STATEMENTS OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR THE YEAR
ENDING FEBRUARY 28, 1922

Receipts

Balance March 1, 1921		\$3,160.35
Receipts:		
Members Dues	50,890.80	
Sales of Books	29,084.11	
Interest Received	2,044.60	
Sustaining Fund	15,385.72	
Sales of Bible	2,384.55	
Sales of Pulpit Bible	997.53	
	100,787.31	
Loans	10,000.00	
Total Receipts		110,787.31
		\$113,947.66

Disbursements

General Publications		\$57,797.31
Bible Fund	749.74	
Classics Fund	2,822.54	
Commentaries	1,801.93	
Pulpit Bibles	954.97	
Hebrew Press	9,188.93	
	15,518.11	
Salesmen, Commission, and Expenses		9,347.86
Salaries		12,231.81
Miscellaneous Expenses		17,563.09
		\$112,458.18
Total Disbursements		1,489.48

INVESTMENT, FEBRUARY 28, 1922

Bonds

	<i>Par Value</i>	<i>Cost Value</i>
9 Electric & Peoples Traction Co. 4%.....	\$9,000.00	\$8,972.50
1 Lehigh Valley Cons. Mort. Loan 4½%.....	1,000.00	1,000.00
1 " " " Annuity Bond 4½%....	1,000.00	1,030.00
15 City of Phila. Coupon 4%, due 1939.....	15,000.00	15,037.50
2 " " " " " " 1939.....	2,000.00	2,005.00
2 " " " " " " 1939.....	2,000.00	2,007.50
1½ " " Registered " " 1942.....	1,500.00	1,505.62

NOTES

Coupons 11M Long Island R. R. Refund 4%...	\$11,000.00	\$9,971.20
Coupons 5M Canadian Pacific 6% Notes due 1924.....	5,000.00	5,104.38

STATEMENT OF MEMBERSHIP, FEBRUARY 28, 1922

Alabama.....	115	Louisiana.....	211
Alaska.....	1	Maine.....	24
Arizona.....	39	Maryland.....	637
Arkansas.....	48	Massachusetts.....	495
California.....	295	Michigan.....	349
Colorado.....	82	Minnesota.....	157
Connecticut.....	196	Mississippi.....	30
Delaware.....	52	Missouri.....	189
District of Columbia.....	102	Montana.....	23
Florida.....	34	Nebraska.....	78
Georgia.....	205	Nevada.....	2
Idaho.....	8	New Hampshire.....	7
Illinois.....	1356	New Jersey.....	798
Indiana.....	250	New Mexico.....	11
Iowa.....	171	New York.....	4040
Kansas.....	26	North Carolina.....	122
Kentucky.....	127	North Dakota.....	40

STATEMENT OF MEMBERSHIP, FEBRUARY 28, 1922—*Continued*

Ohio.....	816	British Columbia.....	2
Oklahoma.....	94	Canada.....	429
Oregon.....	41	Central America.....	4
Pennsylvania.....	2417	Cuba.....	4
Rhode Island.....	53	Denmark.....	1
South Carolina.....	121	Egypt.....	2
South Dakota.....	5	England.....	62
Tennessee.....	88	France.....	1
Texas.....	367	India.....	2
Utah.....	11	Palestine.....	8
Vermont.....	3	Panama.....	2
Virginia.....	263	Philippine Islands.....	1
Washington.....	55	Portugal.....	2
West Virginia.....	155	South Africa.....	37
Wisconsin.....	201	Spain.....	1
Australia.....	22	Virgin Islands.....	1
Annual Members (\$5 a year).....	15,030		
Library Members (\$10 a year).....	449		
Patron Members (\$20 a year).....	45		
Friends (\$50 a year).....	3		
Life Members (one payment of \$250).....	63		
Sustaining Members (\$100 a year).....	1		
Total Membership.....	15,591		

ELECTIONS

The committee on nominations presented the following report:

President (for one year), Simon Miller, of Philadelphia.

First Vice-President (for one year), Abram I. Elkus, of New York.

Second Vice-President (for one year), Horace Stern, of Philadelphia.

Trustees (for three years), Hart Blumenthal, of Philadelphia; Leo M. Brown, of Mobile; Ephraim Lederer, of Philadelphia; Alphonse B. Miller, of Philadelphia; Simon Miller, of Philadelphia; William M. Lewis, of Philadelphia.

Honorary Vice-Presidents (for three years), Max Heller, of New Orleans; Simon W. Rosendale, of Albany; Joseph Stolz, of Chicago; Sigmund B. Sonneborn, of Baltimore; Martin A. Meyer, of San Francisco.

The secretary was instructed to cast a unanimous ballot for the nominees, and the chairman declared them duly elected.

AMENDMENT

The Board of Trustees presented the following amendment to be acted upon at a special meeting.

Amend Article III, Section 1, to read:

"There shall be thirty-six directors to be elected by ballot at the annual meetings, provided that at the meeting of the society at which this section is adopted there shall be elected fifteen members in addition to those then serving, five to serve for one year, five to serve for two years, and five to serve for three years, and at each annual meeting hereafter twelve directors shall be elected."

On motion the meeting adjourned.

I. GEORGE DOBSEVAGE,

Secretary.

MEMBERS

ALABAMA

Andalusia
Berman, I.

Anniston
Levy, J., 1721 Quintana Av.
Saks, Joe

Bessemer
Erlick, Sam, 1701 Clarendon Av.
Green, Morris
Rosenbush, Joe

Birmingham
Abelson, F. A., 1311 N. 24th
Abelson, I., 1111 S. 13th
Abelson, S., 514 N. 16th
Abramson, H., 2122 2d Av. N.
Adler, Ike, 116 1/2 N. 21st
Arbetter, C., 1830 1st Av.
Band, M., 903 S. 18th
Birmingham Young Judean Council, 7th Av. & 17th
Cooley, Ben, 512 N. 16th
Emanu El Congr. Sunday School, 2150 16th Av. S.
Ezekiel, B. F., 1111 S. 20th
Fein, M., 2108 1st Av.
Feldstein, J., 1620 S. 15th Av.
Fellheimer, S., 1106 S. 26th
Friedman, J., 2126 16th Av. S.
Ginsburg, Samuel, 1019 Central
Goldner, H., 1222 24th, N.
Goldstein, D. B., 1502 Milner Crescent
Jacobs, Bertram, 2012 3d Av. N.
Jaffe, P., 1410 Nolan Av.
Kroman, M., 1032 S. 26th
Newfield, Rabbi M., 2150 16th Av. S.
Pizitz, L., 3425 Highland Av.
Rich. David, 1222 S. 12th
Sewelovitz, S., 1631 N. 16th
Shevinsky, F., 206 N. 18th
Steiner, Leo K., 2173 Highland Av.
The Bar-Mitzvah Club, 1700 N. 7th Av.

Demopolis
Folda, Louis

Ensley
Goldstein, I., 401 19th
Goldstein, S., 1720 Av. G.

Gadsden
Blum, C. H.
Frank, Ferd, 802 Chestnut
Frankel, Oscar
Freibaum, Gus

Freibaum, Lee
Hecht, Hugo H.
Kahan, Joe

Mobile
LIFE MEMBERS
Brown, Leo M., Box 953
Hammel, Mrs M., 930 Government
Kahn, S., 250 Church

LIBRARY MEMBER
Hammel, Julius, Battle House
ANNUAL MEMBERS

Adler, J. G., Box 303
Altmayer, A. P., 501 Foot Ct.
Bloch, Monroe D., P. O. Box 406
Brown, H., 59 N. Royal
Cohen, H., 400 Davis Av.
Gans, M. L., 912 Dauphin
Hess, Henry, P. O. Box 406
Jacoby, Meyer, 266 Beaugard
Kahn, M., 55 S. Bayon
Moses, Rabbi Alfred G., 64 Monterey
Postol, M., 457 Dauphin
Reiss, J., 107 S. Dearborn
Schwartz, Leon, 1058 Government
Shaaral Shomayim Cong. 19 S. Water

Montgomery
LIFE MEMBER
Schloss, Mrs. B.

LIBRARY MEMBER
Greil, M. L., Box D

ANNUAL MEMBERS
Asher, Ph. H., 72 Caroline
Baum, P., 602 S. Hull
Beton, Sam, 18 S. Court
Cahn, C. C., 441 S. Hull
Eisenberg, M., Julia & Mc Donough
Eisenberg, M. L., 830 S. Mc Donough
Finklestein, Mrs. J. C., 810 S. Hull
Gassenheimer, L., 637 S. Court
Gassenheimer, S., 640 S. Perry
Gerson, B. F., 211 S. Perry
Harris, L., Capital City Shoe Shop
Kahn, David, 1120 S. Court
Kahn, Mose F., 1050 S. Perry
Kaufman, S., 37 Sayre
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 Berliner, Ephraim, 66 W. 118th
 Berlinger, Dr. R., 2094 5th
 Berman, C., 758 Kelly
 Berman, L. E., 677 W. 204th
 Bernard, M., 200 W. 113th
 Bernbaum, B., 320 Broadway
 Bernhard, J., 418 E. 84th
 Bernheimer, Dr. C. S., 2612 Bway
 Bernstein, B., 960 Prospect Ac.
 Bernstein, B., 299 Bway
 Bernstein, H. B., 405 W. 117th
 Bernstein, H. W., 1295 Fulton Av.
 Bernstein, Dr. I. I., 780 E. 169th
 Bernstein, M., 1502 Crotona Pk. E.
 Bernstein, P., 1472 Broadway
 Bernstein, P., 521 W. 175th
 Bernstein, Saml., 3875 Bway
 Bernstein, Saul, 149 Broadway
 Bers, Jos. L., 10 Desbrosses
 Berwald, A., 715 Riverside Drive
 Berzinsky, S., 186 Ludlow
 Bierman, J. J., 1494 Crotona Pk., E.
 Bierman, L., 39 W. 118th
 Bijur, Hon. Nathan, 160 W. 75th
 Bilgore, David, 261 Wash.
 Binder, Abe W., 231 W. 120th
 Bing, Alexander M., 1155 Park Av.
 Birkhahn, Dr. A. M., 523 W. 112th
 Biscow, Charles, 333 7th Av.
 Black, M. J., 353 4th Av.
 Blankfort, Henry, 80 5th Av.
 Blau, William, 40 Av. C.
 Blauner, I., 272 W. 90th
 Blaustein, Joseph, 174 2nd Av.

- Blechman, Rabbi Nathan, 56 E. 122d
 Blechman, Simon, 502 Bway.
 Bloch, Arthur, 944 Park Av.
 Bloch, Harry, 211 Audubon Av.
 Bloch, Rev. Dr. J., 346 E. 173d
 Bloch, M. E., 783 Beck
 Bloch Publishing Co., 26 E. 22nd
 Bloch, Simon, 49 E. 88th
 Bloch, S. A., 121 E. 125th
 Block, A. J., 1025 Lexington Av.
 Block, Dr. Isaac, 1845 Madison Av.
 Block, J. W., 186 5th Av.
 Block, J. L., 105 W. 120th
 Bloom, Abraham, 912 Broadway
 Bloom, H., 808 West End Av.
 Bloom, H. I., 23 W. 70th
 Bloom, Rev. I. M., 559 W. 164th
 Blumberg, S., 1801 7th Av.
 Blumenkranz, Dr. I. J., 234 Rivington
 Blumenstock, M., 619 W. 163d
 Blumenthal, M. B., 35 Nassau
 Blumenthal, S., 305 W. 90th
 Blumgart, L., 325 West End Av.
 Bob, Maurice H., 425 Broadway
 Bodner, Dr. H., 1650 Lexington Av.
 Boemerwald, I. L., 164 W. 29th
 Bogart, Bernard, 92 St. Nicholas Av.
 Bogart, John, 63 Park Row
 Bogen, B. D., 4 W. 101st
 Boorstein, Dr. S. W., 529 Courtland Av.
 Booth, R., 129 W. 27th
 Borg, Sidney C., Hotel Chatham
 Borgenicht, L., 1115 Broadway
 Boskey, M., 55 William
 Bosniak, Rabbi J., 520 W. 188th
 Bosniak, M., 132 E. 112th
 Bossowick, I., 809 Trinity Av.
 Boudin, J. B., 110 W. 40th
 Boudin, L. B., 110 W. 40th
 Bralower, Louis & Sons, 55 White
 Brand, Herman, 404 E. 48th
 Brand, I. H., c.o Sobel & Brand
 Brandt, Sol., 230 Riverside Drive
 Branower, Dr. Wm., 1815 7th Av.
 Braslau, A., 225 W. 86th
 Braun, Dr. J., 266 West End Av.
 Bregman, D., 129 W. 27th
 Breier, Benj., 481 Broadway
 Brenner, J., 60 Division
 Brentano, Mrs. F. I., 225 5th Av.
 Bresler, M. H., 507 Bway
 Bresler, S. L., 66 Ft. Wash. Av.
 Bressler, D. M., 91 William
 Bressler, Dr. J., 391 E. 8th
 Bressler, M. L., 833 E. 167th
 Brick, S. Chas., 870 E. 175th
 Brill, A. H., 825 W. 178th
 Brill, Max, 26 W. 17th
 Brilliant, I. N., 21 W. 111th
 Brinberg, Selig., 467 Broadway
 Brinn, S., 61-63 Park Row
 Brodli, J., 860 Union Av.
 Brodman, Dr. H., 186 Suffolk,
 Byrod, Nathan, 12 W. 27th
 Bromberg, A. J., 516 W. 174th
 Bromberg, Dr. B. B., 133 E. 34th
 Brooke, M. M., 149 Broadway
 Broom, S., 1312 Madison Av.
 Brous, Leonard, 134 W. 37th
 Brower, Dr. J. L., 43 St. Marks Pl.
 Brown, Dr. A., 274 E. 10th
 Brown, A. A., 3 E. 117th
 Brown, David, 38 E. Broadway
 Browndorff, H., 1160 E. 12th
 Brucar, Dr. D., 251 E. 10th
 Bruckman, A., 21 Waverly Pl.
 Bruner, S., 64 Fulton
 Buchdahl, M. G., 560 W. 163d
 Buchler, Rev. Dr. S., 1800 7th Av.
 Bullowa, A. M., 981 Madison Av.
 Bullowa, Miss A. M., 148 E. 71st
 Bureau Jewish Social Research, 114 5th Av.
 Burstein, Dr. S. H., 343 E. 142d
 Burnstine, A. A., 306 W. 100th
 Butler, Max H., 945 Aldus
 Cahn, Arthur L., 43 Exchange Pl.
 Calam, Jacob, 74 Delancey
 Calman, Dr. M. S., 60 E. 108th
 Caplin, Abr., 1237 Bway
 Cardoza, B. N., 16 W. 75th
 Carlinger, J., 104 2d Av.
 Caspe, Dr. A., 210 E. Broadway
 Caspe, Dr. M., 73 W. 119th
 Celniker, Dr. S., J., 128 Lewis
 Chalmers, T. M., 2654 Marion Av.
 Chania, I. Ph., 2095 Gd. Concourse
 Charnas, H., 268 W. 113th
 Charney, C., 5 W. 4th
 Chertoff, N., 51 Hamilton Terrace
 Cherurg, Dr. L., 911 Tiffany
 Chipkin, I. S., 210 W. 119th
 Chopak, Paul, 600 W. 116th
 Chorosh, Wm., 1851 7th
 Chuck, R. H., 248 Audubon Av.
 Cinberg, Dr. M., 146 Stanton
 Cisin, Dr. M., 755 Beck
 Citron, J. H., 501 W. 143d
 Citron, Dr. G. B., 66 E. 111th
 Civic, Maxwell, 44 W. 28th
 Clemons, Miss Julia, 104 W. 70th
 Clurman, Dr. S. M., 1502 Crotona Park, E.
 Coden, S., 437 Amsterdam Av.
 Cohen, A., 20 E. 97th
 Cohen, Dr. A. B., 347 5th Av.
 Cohen, Abr., 255 W. 90th
 Cohen, Benj. D., 53 E. 112th
 Cohen, Benno, 808 W. 94th
 Cohen, Chas., 507 Bway
 Cohen, Dr. David H., 865 Fox
 Cohen, E. A., 206 Broadway
 Cohen, Dr. H., 109 W. 111th
 Cohen, H., 530 Manhattan Av.
 Cohen, Dr. H. E., 27 Montgomery
 Cohen, H. E., 288 Grand

- Cohen, H. & Sons, 38 W. 21st
 Cohen, I., 16 E. 96th
 Cohen, Jacob, 2284 83d
 Cohen, I., 38 Ft. Washington Av.
 Cohen, J., 1049 Kelly
 Cohen, J. E., 666 E. 164th
 Cohen, Leo, 299 Bway
 Cohen, L., 858 St. Nicholas Av.
 Cohen, Morris, 102 Grand
 Cohen, Moses, 51 Chambers
 Cohen, S., 206 Bway
 Cohen, S., 590 Sest End Av.
 Cohen, Rabbi S. M., 531 W. 123d
 Cohen, Samuel, 233 W. 25th
 Cohen, S., 69 E. 121st
 Cohen, Solomon, 71 W. 23d
 Cohn, A., 25 W. 123d
 Cohn, Dr. A. E., 815 Central Pk., W.
 Cohn, Herman, 15 Park Row
 Cohn, Dr. I., 102 W. 119th
 Cohn, J. C., 982 Prospect Av.
 Cohn, Dr. S., 2018 Belmont Av.
 Cohn, Sol. A., 302 Broadway
 Colish, N. H., 253 Madison
 Conheim, Hermann, 70½ Pine
 Conning, Rev. J. S., 156 5th Av.
 Constad, Wm. W., 225 5th Av.
 Corn, J., 121 W. 27th
 Currick, S. F., 552 Riverside Dr.
 Dalidansky, L., 187 E. Bway
 Danis, Theo., 1264 Amsterdam Av.
 Danzig, H., 1350 Stebbins Av.
 Danziger, Mrs. M., 25 W. 71st
 Danziger, Mrs. Max, 11 E. 79th
 Daub, Wm., 810 Fox
 Dauber, J., 524 Broadway
 David Wolfson Zion Club, 433 Grand
 Davidoff, D., 61 W. 114th
 Davidson, G., 174 2d Av.
 Davidson, Dr. Israel, 531 W. 123d
 Davidson, Jos. E., 49 Wall
 Davidson, M. P., 261 Broadway
 Davidson, Philip, 80 Maiden Lane
 Davis, A. M., 152 W. 118th
 Davis, Morton I., 949 Broadway
 Davis, Moses, 13-19 University Pl.
 Dazian, Henry, 144 W. 44th
 De Haas J., 50 Morningside Dr.
 De Lancey, J., 1018 Faile
 Derow, Dr. David, 24 E. 8d
 Deutch, Miss H., 114 5th Av.
 Deutsch, B. S., 1013 Faile
 Diamond, Dr. B., 1488 Wash. Av.
 Diamond, Dr. H., 257 2d
 Diamond, Henry, 11 E. Eldridge
 Diamond, Dr. J. S., 45 St. Marks Pl.
 Diamond, Milton, 41 Park Row
 Dickheiser, S. J., 137 W. 110th
 Dickstein, Sam, 304 E. Broadway
 Dist, I. O. B. B., 2307 Broadway
 Dittenheim, W., 1131 Forest Av.
 Dittenhoefer, I. M., 32 Broadway
 Dix, Henry A., 116 W. 14th
 Dlugasch, M., 233 Broadway
 Dobseavage, I. G., 2146 Vyse Av.
 Dobseavage, S. A., 143 E. 57th
 Dolowitz, Dr. M. A., 158 W. 121st
 Dolowitz, A., 66 Bway
 Dorb, Abraham, 552 Riverside Dr.
 Dorfman, M. I., 1911 Prospect Av.
 Dorfman, L., 509 W. 110th
 Dorfman, R., 120 Delancey
 Doskow, Dr. S., 562 5th Av.
 Douglas, Charles, 826 Broadway
 Down Town Talmud Torah, 394 E. Houston
 Dretzin, B., 30 E. 33d
 Dreyfuss, J., 527 W. 110th
 Drob, Rev. Max, 47 Ft. Wash. Av.
 Drucker, M. A., 2311 Tiebout Av.
 Druckerman, Simon, 50 Canal
 Drusklin, Dr. Louis, 127 W. 111th
 Dube, Newman, 657 Broadway
 Dubovsky, Dr. B., 207 W. 110th
 Dukas, Julius J., 335 Broadway
 Dushkin, Dr. A. M., 55 W. 86th
 Dvorkin, M., 3 W. 122d
 Dworetzky, M., 26 Ferry
 Dworsky, P., 53 E. 93d
 Ecker, Dr. M., 147 4th Av.
 Eckert, Dr. M. M., 1130 Union Av.
 Edelhertz, B., 400 W. 150th
 Edelman, S., 120 Broadway
 Edelstein, S. M., 257 W. 85th
 Edlin, Wm., 1841 Marmion Av.
 Edman, S., 414 W. 120th
 Ehrlich, Dr. Moses L., 233 E. 7th
 Ehrman, Isidor, 41 Park Row
 Einstein, S. E., 20 Broad
 Eiseman, Rev. A., 611 W. 156th
 Eisen, J. M., 151 W. 26th
 Eisenberg, I., 115 E. Broadway
 Eisenberg, J., 2062 Grand Av.
 Eisenberg, Jos., 305 5th Av.
 Eisenson, A. J., 697 Union Av.
 Eisler, I., 229 W. 97th
 Eisler, Sol. H., 261 Bway
 Eliassof, H. N., 9-13 Maiden Lane
 Elion, Dr. R., 1773 Madison Av.
 Elish, M. M. & Co., Inc., 29 Beekman
 Elsohn, Mrs. E., 934 E. 181st
 Elster, Dr. H. B., 175 Forsyth
 Elyachar, H. R., 52 W. 110th
 Emanuel Temple, School Com., 43d & 5th
 Av.
 Endel, Chas. W., 251 W. 98th
 Enelow, Rev. Dr. H. G., 521 5th Av.
 Engel, Wm. M., 115 W. 27th
 Engelman, Morris, 1837 Madison
 Englander, E., 189-Greene
 Englander, O., 302 Broadway
 Englander, P., 111 Bway
 Engler, B., 433 Broadway
 Eno, Mrs. Chas. H., 1046 Morris Av.
 Entmacher, C., 31 1st

- Epstein, A., 325 Central Park, W.
 Epstein, B., 725 Riverside Drive
 Epstein, D. H., 960 Whitlock Av
 Epstein, E., 461 Produce Exchg.
 Epstein, Ed., 1331 Madison Av.
 Epstein, H., 25 Beaver
 Epstein, Dr. H., 1456 Wash. Av.
 Epstein, Dr. H. J., 1738 Crotona Pk, E.
 Epstein, I., 954 Jenning
 Epstein, J., 105 E. 29th
 Epstein, M. S., 638 W. 160th
 Epstein, M. S., 140 W. 42d
 Epstein, M. W., 314 W. 100th
 Epstein, N. B., 1323 College Av.
 Epstein, S., Hunter Greene Co.
 Erdman, A. J., 54 W. 53d
 Ernst, I. L., 151 W. 86th
 Eron, Jos. E., 187 E. Bway
 Ettlinger, D. A., 56 Norfolk
 Ettlinger, M., 124 W. 120th
 Exkert Dr. M. M., 1130 Union Av.
 Fabricant, L., 19 Park Place
 Falk, L. A., 5 W. 29th
 Falk, Saml., 338 W. 51st
 Farber, I., 1 E. 115th
 Farer, Isidor, 870 Macy, Pl.
 Faust, Dr. I. S., 783 Prospect Av.
 Feder, H., 315 4th Av.
 Federman, M. J., 838 West End Av.
 Fein, M., 1370 Lyman Pl.
 Feinberg, A. W., 280 Madison Av.
 Feinberg, Benj. G., 515 W. 187th
 Feinberg, Jos., 968 Fox
 Feinberg, Max, 91 Mercer
 Feinberg, Sol., 51 Chambers
 Feinstein, A., 75 Spring
 Feinstein, A. L., 277 Broadway
 Feist, Max, 52 W. 38th
 Feitelson, Dr. J., 55 Delancey
 Feld, M., 835 Hunts Point Av.
 Feldman, Dr. I., 250 E. Broadway
 Feldman, M., C., 123 William
 Feldman, Rev. S., 160 W. 98th
 Felsenthal, J., 404 E. 48th
 Fensterstock, J., 70 Lenox Av.
 Ferber, Jacob, 115 W. 30th
 Feuerlicht, James, 83 Av. C.
 Fichter, Mrs. L., 562 W. 148th
 Fierst, Harry P., 7 Waverly Pl.
 Fife, Elias, 115 W. 129th
 Fine, S., 200 W. 111th
 Fine, S. L., 519 W. 147th
 Finelite, A., 150 Nassau
 Fink, R., 601 W. 135th
 Finkelstein, Miss L. R., 1758 Walker Av.
 Finkelstein, Rabbi I., 631 E. 168th
 Finkelstein, Dr. M., 755 Dawson
 Finkelstein, N. B., 51 Chambers
 Finkelstein, N. B., 215 W. 98th
 Finkelstein, Sulim, 4 Wash. Pl.
 Finkelstone, Ed., 214 W. 110th
 Finkelstone, M., 850 E. 161st.
 Fisch, Dr. G. G., 1298 Madison Av.
 Fischer, Jos., 115 Broadway
 Fischer, Julius, 45 Pinehurst Av.
 Fish, Nathaniel, 1051 Boston Rd.
 Fishbein, M., 562 W. 113th
 Fishel, Max, 230 Fifth Av.
 Fishman, Mrs. A., 239 E. 18th
 Fishman, Dr. J., 51 E. 117th
 Fishman, Louis, 28 W. 27th
 Flaxman, A., 72 Bowery
 Flegenheimer, A., 267 8th Av.
 Fleischman, S., 303 W. 107th
 Flexner, Bernard, 50 E. 41st
 Florea, M., 103 E. 123d
 Florin, Ph., 465 Broome
 Flugelman, N., 260 Riverside Drive
 Fohs, F. J., 1000 Park Av.
 Fortgang, A., 336 Wash.
 Fortgang, G., 756 Trinity Av.
 Foster, M. C., 815 West End Av.
 Fox, Benj., 72 8th Av.
 Fox, Mrs. T., 67 E. 95th
 Fraenkel, O. K., 547 Riverside Dr.
 Frank, Louis J., 70 Jefferson
 Frank, M., 850 E. 161st
 Frank, M., 200 5th Av.
 Frankel, Dr. Julius, 218 E. 15th
 Frankel, Dr. Lee K., 1 Madison Av.
 Frankel, M., 42 Bway
 Frankel, W. B., 39 E. 31st
 Frankfurt, B., 1123 Broadway
 Frauenthal, Mrs. H. W., 160 W. 59th
 Frauenthal, Dr. H. W., 160 W. 59th
 Freedman, Mrs. B. L., 57 W. 55th
 Freedman, D. M., 7 E. 118th
 Freedman, Morris, 27 E. 95th
 Freedman, R., 1382 Prospect Av.
 Freidus, M., 210 Center
 Freidus, Sol., 516 5th Av.
 Freiman, L., 302 Broadway
 Frenkel, Emil, 8 E. 81st
 Freundlich, I., 286 Ft. Wash. Av.
 Frey, Dr. D. I., 1590 Washington Av.
 Frey, S. S., 50 W. 77th
 Friedenber, Saml., 2176 Grand Concourse
 Friedland, Dr. E. J., 530 Willis Av.
 Friedlander, M., 5 W. 75th
 Friedman, A., 108 E. Broadway
 Friedman, C., 894 Riverside Dr.
 Friedman, E., 492 E. Houston
 Friedman, Dr. E. D., 74 E. 91st
 Friedman, F. B., 871 E. 164th
 Friedman, H., 134 W. 29th
 Friedman, I., 256 Grand
 Friedman, Jacob H., 132 Nassau
 Friedman, L. M., 200 W. 111th
 Friedman, Dr. L. M., 318 E. 4th
 Friedman, M., 1454 Gd. Concourse
 Friedman, M., 155 Riverside Drive
 Friedman, Max, 55 Liberty
 Friedman, S., 36 E. 31st
 Friedman, S. A., 132 Nassau

- Friedman, Saml. D., 255 W. 98th
 Frisch, Rabbi E., 140 Claremont Av.
 Fromberg, H. G., 320 Bway
 Fromberg, H. G., 320 Bway
 Frost, S., 236 E. 5th
 Fuchs, Max, 284 E. 2d
 Fuerst, W. F., 87 Nassau
 Fuerth, J. M., 621 Broadway
 Furgatch, S. H., 915 Prospect Av.
 Furman, Edw. I., 625 W. 156th
 Furman, Leo S., 625 W. 156th
 Galinko, Philip, 5 E. 16th
 Ganz, S. H., 150 Nassau
 Garbat, Dr. A. L., 71 E. 91st
 Garfunkel, A., 145 W. 119th
 Garmesey, J. H., 51 Chambers
 Geiger, Chas., 602 W. 157th
 Geller, H. J., 2153 Amsterdam Av.
 Genn, S. B., 57 E. 110th
 Gerber, Dr. J., 346 E. 10th
 Gerber, J. A., 309 Bway
 Gettenberg, Dr. S., 251 E. 119th
 Gettenberg, Dr. S., 1861 Madison Av.
 Gettinger, Dr. J. H., 729 Kelly
 Getz, M., 140 W. 44th
 Gilman, Jacob, 116 Nassau
 Gimbel, Mrs I., 771 Madison Av.
 Ginsberg, Sol., 621 Bway
 Ginsburg, M., 1890 Crotona Parkway
 Ginsburg, Max, 119 Wooster
 Ginzberg, Dr. L., 568 W. 149th
 Glanet, Morris, 1482 Broadway
 Gitelson, M. L., 1632 Minford Pl.
 Gitterman, J. L., 215 E. 22d
 Glauber, M., 21 Claremont Av.
 Glenn, Max G., 1 Attorney
 Glick, B., 464 Riverside Dr.
 Glickman, P. S., 203 W. 113th
 Gluckman, Max, 826 Broadway
 Gluckman, H. L., 385 Edgecombe Av.
 Gluckman, J., 220 W. 42d
 Goetz, I., 55 W. 27th
 Goldberg, H. M., 509 W. 110th
 Goldberg, Henry, 46 E. 14th
 Goldberg, I., 936 E. 178th
 Goldberg, M., 555 Cauldwell Av.
 Goldberg, Dr. M. A., 292 E. Bway
 Goldberg, P., 108 W. 34th
 Goldberg, Wm. H., 251 W. 95th
 Goldberg, Z., 85 E. 99th
 Goldberger, Dr. A., 2049 5th Av.
 Golde, Louis, 574 West End Av.
 Golde, Morris, 35 W. 87th
 Goldenberg, D., 55 W. 17th
 Goldenberg, Dr. M., 155 W. 177th
 Goldenberg, Dr. M. L., 941 Av. St. John
 Goldner, L., 498 W. 33d
 Goldfarb, Prof. A. J., College City of N. Y.
 Goldfarb, D. E., 35 Nassau
 Goldfarb, H., 2100 Mapes Av.
 Goldfarb, P., 302 Broadway
 Goldin, Rev. L. Z., 18 E. 120th
 Goldman, Dr. A., 1446 Prospect Av.
 Goldman, B., 702 Broadway
 Goldman, S., 23 W. 4th
 Goldman, Wm., 58 E. 83d
 Goldner, L., 498 W. 33d
 Goldschmidt, H. E., 2 Pinehurst Av.
 Goldsmith, A., 83 Gold
 Goldsmith, C. R., 885 West End Av.
 Goldsmith, M., 754 E. 161st
 Goldsmith, M., 353 W. 85th
 Goldsmith, S. A., 839 W. 179th
 Goldsmith, S. J., 151 Central Pk., W.
 Goldsmith, S. M., 302 Convent Av.
 Goldstein, B., 176 Madison Av.
 Goldstein, C., 18 White
 Goldstein, E., 1208 5th Av.
 Goldstein, Rabbi H. S., 1893 7th
 Goldstein, J., 654 W. 161st
 Goldstein, J. J., 72 Madison
 Goldstein, Max, 48 W. 25th
 Goldstein, S. E., 552 Riverside Dr.
 Goldstein, Dr. Wm., 2146 Hughes Av.
 Goldston, A., 105 W. 72d
 Goldwasser, J. E., 349 4th Av.
 Goldwater, Dr. A. L., 141 W. 121st
 Goldwater, Dr. S. S., Mt. Sinai Hospital
 Goldzier, Morris, 63 W. 88th
 Golub, J. S., 936 Hoe Av.
 Goodfriend, Jacob, 305 W. 100th
 Goodman, A., & Son, 640 E. 17th
 Goodman, Abr., 33 Essex
 Goodman, Dr. A., 63 St. Marks Pl.
 Goodman, E., 19 E. 105th
 Goodman, S. A., 1828 Bway
 Gordon, Bernard, 198 Broadway
 Gordon, D., 50 W. 112th
 Gordon, David, 132 Nassau
 Gordon, G. S., 3440 Broadway
 Gordon, H., 5018 11th Av.
 Gordon, J., 1123 Broadway
 Gordon, Dr. N., 1720 Madison Av.
 Gordon, Phineas, 53 St. Marks Pl.
 Gosslar, E., 255 W. 90th
 Gottfried, Felix, 749 Jennings
 Gottheil, Dr. R., 417 Riverside Drive
 Gotthelf, P., 26 E. Union Sq.
 Gottlieb, J., 728 Woolworth Bldg.
 Gottschall, Louis, 44 W. 96th
 Gottschall, S., 15 Claremont Av.
 Grabelsky, Mrs. B., 319 W. 99th
 Grabelsky, Jos., 78 5th Av.
 Grabenheimer, N., 2643 Broadway
 Graef, A., 143 W. 111th
 Graff, Ab., 29 Canal
 Granet, Dr. Adolph, 62 E. 91st
 Granowitz, J., 163 Henry
 Grant, D. I., 35 Mt. Morris Pk., W.
 Green, Jos., 484 Grand
 Greenbaum, D., 299 Bway
 Greenbaum, L. S., 2 Rector
 Greenbaum, Hon. Saml., 2 E. 94th
 Greenberg, Dr. D., 1220 Grand Concourse

- Greenberg, D. B., 838 Columbus Av.
 Greenberg, Dr. Geza, 120 E. 34th
 Greenberg, H., 43 Suffolk
 Greenberg, Harry, 286 Broome
 Greenberg, Louis E., 2136 Clinton Av.
 Greenberg, M., 99 Nassau
 Greenberg, Morris, 325 E. 4th
 Greenberger, M., 568 W. 192d
 Greenblatt, P., 233 Broadway
 Greenblatt, S., 822 Broadway
 Greene, D., 825 W. 179th
 Greene, I. M., 220 Bway
 Greenbaum, S., 562 W. 148th
 Greenfield, N. C., 1372 Broadway
 Greenhaus, Joel, 316 E. 22d
 Greenhill, Jos., 1654 Weeks Av.
 Greenhut, J. B., 325 West End
 Greenstein, M., 206 W. 29th
 Greenwald, I., 817 E. 57th
 Gribbin, Angel, 229 E. Broadway
 Grinberg, Dr. L., 141 W. 110th
 Grollman, J. W., 1041 Kelly
 Gronich, Anton, 305 Broadway
 Gross, J., 160 Bway
 Gross, Leopold, 25 Beaver
 Gross, Dr. S., 746 E. 5th
 Grossman, Ch., 149 Bway
 Grossman, M. H., 210 Riverside Drive
 Grossman, Rev. Dr. R., 1847 Lexington Av.
 Grossman, S. S., 446 Central Pk., W.
 Grossman, Dr. W., 111 E. 81st
 Grossman, Wm., 229 W. 97th
 Grumbach, L. J., 116 E. 78th
 Grunauer, R., 49 St. Nicholas Ter.
 Guelman, Dr. H., 245 E. 24th
 Guggenheim, Murry, 120 Broadway
 Guggenheimer, Mrs. J. C., 318 W. 100th
 Guggenheimer, Mrs. R., 923 5th Av.
 Guinzburg, Rev. T., 50 W. 77th
 Gutfreund, Hugo, 406 W. 43d
 Gutman, J., 252 W. 85th
 Gutman, Louis, 1186 Madison Av.
 Haas, S. A., 9 E. 48th
 Haber, Louis I., 508 W. Broadway
 Haberman, J., 132 Nassau
 Hafer, H. E., 287 Edgecomb Av.
 Hahn, Julius, 124 Rivington
 Halle, L. J., 29 Broadway
 Halpern, Benj., 2342 Ryer Av.
 Halprin, A., 47 Maiden Lane
 Hamburger, H., 86 John
 Hammer, A., 2081 Madison Av.
 Hammer, J. W., 1479 Wash. Av.
 Hand, Sol S., 124 W. 114th
 Hano, A. R., Ansonia Hotel
 Hano, Philip, Hotel Belclair
 Harring, Paul, 600 W. 161st
 Harris, Abraham, 18 E. 106th
 Harris, Jacob M., 924 W. End Av.
 Harris, Rev. Dr. M. H., 418 Central Pk., W.
 Harris, M., 93 Hamilton Terrace
 Haskell, H., 501 W. 110th
 Hauswirth, Dr. L., 120 W. 86th
 Hazay, Dr. M. H., 162 E. 35th
 Hecht, Chas., 300 Madison Av.
 Hecht, Jacob, 166 E. 95th
 Hecht, Meyer, 8 Jacob
 Heckler, Dr. M. A., 323 E. 86th
 Hein, Mrs. H., 2 W. 88th
 Held, I. W., 3 E. 84th
 Held, Max, 891 Kelly
 Helfand, A., 800 E. 168th
 Helfat, J. N., 66 Ft. Wash. Av.
 Helfman, Dr. S., 616 W. 207th
 Heller, A. A., 68 Nassau
 Heller, Philip, 27 E. 21st
 Heller, Saml., 318 W. 100th
 Heller, Zachery, 507 Broadway
 Hemley, Fredk., 115 Broadway
 Hendricks, Mrs. Chas., 325 West End Av.
 Herbst, Dr. Louis, 142 W. 71st
 Herman, E., 150 E. 72d
 Herman, S., 40 E. 22d
 Hermann, Robt., 1 W. 93d
 Hermes, Esther E., 121 W. 114th
 Hershfield, J., 307 W. 106th
 Herold, Jacob, 75 Leonard
 Herrick, A. J., 99 Nassau
 Hersch, A. L., 74 E. 114th
 Hershfield, Isidore, 99 Nassau
 Hershfield, Levi, Hotel Ansonia
 Hertz, Emanuel, 149 Broadway
 Herwit, S. T., 20 W. 31st
 Herzbrum, H., 1980 7th Av.
 Herzenberg Bros., 779 Broadway
 Herzog, Mrs. Jos., 808 West End Av.
 Heyman, D. M., 1 E. 56th
 Heymsfeld, N. A., 1477 Wash. Av.
 Hill, Dr. I. J., 72 Rivington
 Hill, M. C., 317 W. 92d
 Hillquit, M., 19 W. 44th
 Himmelstein, Dr. U., 51 E. 100th
 Himwich, Dr. A. A., 1871 Madison Av.
 Himowich, Nathan, 85 W. 110th
 Hirsch, Dr. Al, 407 E. 138th
 Hirsch, M. J., 160 Broadway
 Hirsch, Dr. Sol., 574 E. 141st
 Hirschfeld, Dr. D. B., 1843 Madison Av.
 Hirsh, Dr. A. B., 71 W. 94th
 Hirsh, Adolph, 56 John
 Hochberg, D., 30 Church
 Hochberg, Dr. M. B., 269 E. Bway
 Hodes, Hal, 556 W. 180th
 Hoenig, M. H., 64 Pitt
 Hoexter, J., 257 4th Av.
 Hoffman, Herman B., 331 W. 101st
 Hoffman, S. D., 66 Ft. Wash. Av.
 Hoffman, S. L., 138 W. 25th
 Hofheimer, H., 306 W. 94th
 Hollander, M. L., 37 7th
 Holoschutz, Ike, 200 W. 111th
 Holstein, Dr. A. L., 1615 University Av.
 Holtzoff, Alex., 27 Pine
 Holzbauer, F., 31 Walker

- Holzman, M., 327 Church
 Honig, E., 377 Edgecombe Av.
 Honig, Jos., 1633 Madison Av.
 Honor, Leo L., 114 5th Av.
 Hoppenfeld, Harry, 907 S. Boulevard
 Horn, Dr. Benj., 1361 Madison Av.
 Horowitz, C., 1061 Hall Pl.
 Horowitz, Jos., 597 E. 170th
 Horowitz, J. L., 320 Grand
 Horowitz, L., 369 E. 4th
 Horowitz, M. A., 71 E. 96th
 Horowitz, M. M., 46 Ft. Wash. Av.
 Horowitz, S. I., 873 E. 4th
 Horvitz, H., 250 Riverside Dr.
 Horwitz, B., 41 Pinehurst Av.
 Houdini, Mr. & Mrs. H., 278 W. 113th
 Housman, C. J., 20 Broad
 Huhner, Leon, 320 Central Pk., W.
 Hyans, L. J., 334 5th Av.
 Hyman, Dr. A., 144 E. 36th
 Hyman, Mrs. C., 16 W. 111th
 Hyman, Jos., 699 Eagle Av.
 Hyman, Mrs. Saml. I., 981 Park Av.
 Illoway, Dr. H., 1113 Madison Av.
 Isaacs, Lewis M., 52 William
 Isaacs, Stanley M., 505 5th Av.
 Isaacson, H. B., 930 Fox
 Isman, Felix, 501 5th Av.
 Israel, M. M., Blackstone Hotel
 Ittelson, Henry, 46 E. 82d
 Jablow, M., 391 Manhattan Av.
 Jacklowitz, S., 121 Chambers
 Jackson, H., 890 Irvine
 Jackson, J. H., 116 Nassau
 Jacobs, J. J., 235 W. 111th
 Jacobs, M. L., 245 Ft. Wash. Av.
 Jacobs, Ralph J., 37 W. 70th
 Jacobs, Dr. S. M., 1018 E. 163d
 Jacobson, H. L., 29 Bway
 Jacobson, J. G., 57 Worth
 Jacobson, Dr. N. B., 271 E. 169th
 Jacobson, Samuel J., 51 Chambers
 Jacoby, A., 55 W. 27th
 Jaffe, Moses, 1170 Broadway
 Jahlon, J. M., 371 Edgecomb Av.
 Jais, J. D., 325 West End Av.
 Jalien, John J., 365 W. 118th
 Jalkut, Benj., 40 W. 20th
 Janko, Dr. N., 135 W. 123d
 Jarcho, Dr. J., 53 W. 110th
 Jarcho, M., 358 W. 31st
 Jasper, H., 2 W. 29th
 Javitz, M. P., 749 Trinity Av.
 Jedeikin, I., 2413 7th Av.
 Jerskey, Dr. Abr., 118 W. 112th
 Jewish Agricultural & Aid Soc., 174 2d Av.
 Jewish Theological Seminary, 531 W. 123d
 Jewish Welfare Board, 352 4th Av.
 Joffe, J., 789 West End Av.
 Jonas, A., 82 W. 22d
 Jonas, L. C., 217 E. Fordham Rd.
 Joseph, L., 15 W. 107th
 Judson, S., 77 Bowery
 Jurist, Dr. D., 815 E. 79th
 Juster, Jos. A., 11 E. 26th
 Kadushin, M., 445 W. 124th
 Kahan, H. O., 153 Second Av.
 Kahan, M. J., 2 Av. A
 Kahn, Alex, 320 Broadway
 Kahn, H., 2112 Honeywell Av.
 Kahn, J., 203 W. 117th
 Kahn, J. M., 200 W. 113th
 Kahn, Dr. Max, 395 Ft. Wash. Av.
 Kaiden, Dr. M. H., 1200 Hoe Av.
 Kallen, Dr. H. M., 465 W. 23d
 Kalich, Bertha, 1400 Broadway
 Kalisky, Abr., 1548 President
 Kallen, Dr. H. M., 465 W. 23d
 Kalmanovitz, L., 143 Madison Av.
 Kanrich, S., 200 W. 111th
 Kantrowitz, Dr. B. A., 1018 E. 163d
 Kantrowitz, Dr. B. D., 111 E. Broadway
 Kantrowitz, J., 791 Lexington Av.
 Kaplan, Dr. A. P., 49 E. 7th
 Kaplan, Gustave, 663 Bway
 Kaplan, H., 1820 Trafalgar Pl.
 Kaplan, J., 1271 Morris Av.
 Kaplan, Rev. M. M., 1 W. 89th
 Kaplan, Dr. P., 63 E. 114th
 Kaplan, S. M., 40 E. 83d
 Kaplan, Samuel, 2564 Creston Av.
 Kapp, I., 624 Hudson
 Karch, M., 35 Spruce
 Karmel, A., 35 W. 90th
 Karp, H., 1243 Wash. Av.
 Karp, Solomon, 961 Faile
 Kasdan, Meyer, 25 Vermilyea Av.
 Kass, Emanuel, 236 5th Av.
 Kassner, Moses, 15 Clinton
 Kassow, Dr. I. O., 861 Eismere Pl.
 Kastor, Sigmund, 109 Duane
 Katz, Dr. David, 200 W. 113th
 Katz, Jos. P., 181 E. Broadway
 Katz, Rabbi J., 945 E. 163d
 Katz, Rev. M., 107 W. 114th
 Katz & Stanler, 140½ Stanton
 Katzel, L. J., 706 Fairmount Pl.
 Kaufman, E., B. 19 E. 26th
 Kaufman, Edw., 115 Broadway
 Kaufman, H., 116 W. 23d
 Kaufman, H. B., 915 Fox
 Kaufman, Samuel, 935 E. 163d
 Kaufman, Wm., 615 W. 143d
 Kehlmann, H., 954 Hoe Av.
 Kehlman, Leopold, 330 E. 43d
 Kehlman, M., 1061 Hall Pl.
 Kehlman, N. M., 23 W. 119th
 Kehlman, P., 229 W. 28th
 Keibel, Erich, 116 Broad
 Keller, Dr. M. D., 27 W. 114th
 Kempner, R., 215 4th Av.
 Kendall, Dr. H., 1364 Madison Av.
 Kern, R. M., 644 W. 160th
 Keesselman, R. D., 1 Madison Av.

- Kirsch, J., 461 4th Av.
 Kishor, Jacob Ish., Order Sons of Zion
 Kleban, L. E., 1714 Crotona Pk., E.
 Kleban, S., 884 West End Av.
 Klein, D. E., 29 East End Av.
 Klein, Dr. David c.o College of City of N. Y
 Klein, E., 291 E. 4th
 Klein, H. H., 860 E. 161st
 Klein, Jacob, 654 W. 161st
 Klein & Vikol, 723 Lexington Av.
 Klein, Dr. W., 1418 Prospect Av.
 Kleinfeld, P. M., 1133 Bway
 Kleinman, Sol., 81 W. 31st
 Kliatshko, Dr. H. G., 232 Henry
 Kling, Dr. Jehiel, 924 E. 181st
 Klipper, M., 656 W. 162d
 Knapp, H., 1856 7th Av.
 Knobel, M., 145 W. 30th
 Knopf, Saml., 220 W. 42d
 Koch, Jonas, 37 Maiden Lane
 Koch, M., 2061 Davidson Av.
 Koefler, Saml., 152 W. 42d
 Koenig, Hon. Saml. S., 27 Cedar
 Koenigsberg, B., 68 Pitt
 Koenigsberg, I., 170 Suffolk
 Kohler, Max J., 574 West End Av.
 Kohn, J., 65 Nassau
 Kohn, Rabbi J., 235 W. 110th
 Kohn, Sol., 277 Broadway
 Kohnstam, E. V., Hotel Majestic
 Kohut, Rev. G. A., 220 W. 87th
 Kolodney, L., 224 Delancey
 Komito, I. O., 805 Bway
 Kommel, Aaron, 333 Central Pk., W.
 Kommel, N. A., 71 E. 96th
 Konovitz, Leah M., 749 Jennings
 Kopelman, B. E., 316 W. 97th
 Kopeloff, I., 620 W. 116th
 Koplowitz, P., 2008 Daly Av.
 Kopold, S., 700 Morris Pk., Av.
 Koppal, Dr. J., 954 2d Av.
 Korensky, M., 943 Whitlock Av.
 Korn, H., 924 West End Av.
 Kornbrodt, M. A., 1928 Richmond Ter.
 Kornfeld, A. E., 114 E. 71st
 Kornheim, J., 935 St. Nicholas Av.
 Kornreich, H., 856 Greenwich
 Kosiver, A. H., 1830 Clinton Av.
 Kossaw, Dr. M. I., 1818 Stebbins Av.
 Krakower, Dr. T. B., 111 W. 119th
 Krakowski, Dr. M., 1665 Washington Av.
 Krass, Rabbi N., 2370 Bway
 Kraushaar, Meyer, 51 Chambers
 Krengel, S., 68 Nassau
 Kresh, Robt., 458 Broadway
 Krieger, Mrs. S., 51 E. 96th
 Krinsky, H. J., 299 Bway
 Krinsky, Jacob, 18 E. Broadway
 Kruger, H. B., 2103 Vyse Av.
 Krulewitch, Harry, 416 W. 122d
 Krumbein, A., 106 Grand
 Kruskal, Dr. N., 2638 Marion Av.
 Kubie, Saml., 80 Wall
 Kugel, S. H., 165 Bway
 Kupferberg, F., 596 Bway
 Kuraheedt, M. A., 302 Broadway
 Kurz, M., 781 Dawson
 Kutcher, Sam, 432 4th Av.
 Kutz, A., 291 Broadway
 Laemie, Carl, 378 W. End Av.
 Lake, H., H. 1834 Crotona Av.
 Lamport, A., 405 Bway
 Lamport, J. H., 76 W. 36th
 Landa, Dr. M. G., 281 E. Broadway
 Landau, Adolph B., 157 E. Bway
 Lande, M. B., 1200 Madison Av.
 Landres, S., 1200 Hoe Av.
 Landsberg, J., 11 W. 27th
 Landsman, S., 1380 Prospect Av.
 Landy, J., 680 St. Nicholas Av.
 Lane, L., 120 Broadway
 Lasdon, S. D., 640 W. 189th
 Lashinsky, Dr. I. M., 25 E. 112th
 Laski, L., 160 Broadway
 Lasky, S. D., 280 Bway
 Lasner, Isidore, 48 W. 4th
 Lattman, Dr. J., 1229 Park Av.
 Lauterbach, Ed., 22 William
 Lazaroff, M., 5 Wash. Pl.
 Leavin, B., 640 W. 171st
 Le Bayer, M. J., 839 Kelly
 Lederman, M., 1472 Broadway
 Leff, J. H., 2536 Bway
 Lehr, I. A., 100 5th Av.
 Leibowitz, John L., 45 W. 25th
 Leichter, A., 454 Ft. Wash. Av.
 Leichtman, Max, 337 Cauldwell Av.
 Leiserson, L., 102 Madison Av.
 Leitman, Samuel, 116 W. 117th
 Leppert, Louis S., 149 Av. C
 Lerman, Charles, 55 W. 110th
 Lerner, Leo., 52 St. Marks Pl.
 Leslie, Dr. R., 896 Tinton Av.
 Lesser, Henry, 305 Broadway
 Levensohn, Miss L., 435 W. 119th
 Levenson, Dr. B., 66 Essex
 Levenson, Jos., 243 Canal
 Levenson, M., 568 Bway
 Leventritt, Hon. David, 34 W. 77th
 Levey, Isaac, 3573 Broadway
 Levi, Jos. C., 216 W. 100th
 Levin, Harry, 132 Nassau
 Levine, A. M., 15 Broad
 Levine, David, 15 Waverly Pl.
 Levine, Jos. M., 832 Manida
 Levine, Rabbi M., 1915 Daly Av.
 Levinger, Rabbi L. J., 410 Central Pk. W.
 Levinson, Chas., Ansonia Hotel
 Levinson, I., 467 Bway
 Levitsky, L. M., 405 W. 117th
 Levow, Benj., 971 Kelly
 Levy, A., 22 Mt. Morris Pk. W.
 Levy, A. A., 771 West End Av.
 Levy, Aaron Wm., 60 Wall

- Levy, D., 1884 7th Av.
 Levy, David N., 59 Nagle Av.
 Levy, E. B., 27 E. 73d
 Levy, Elias, 58 Canal
 Levy, Eugene N., 21-23 Waverly Pl.
 Levy, F., 2041 5th Av.
 Levy, F., 110 William
 Levy, H., 797 E. 170th
 Levy, H., 129 E. 80th
 Levy, Isaac, B., 317 W. 99th
 Levy, J., 840 West End Av.
 Levy, Jacob, 85 Mt. Morris Pk., W.
 Levy, Julius, 5 Beekman
 Levy, L., 19 E. 22d
 Levy, Mrs. L. Napoleon, 18 W. 72d
 Levy, Meyer, 165 Bway
 Levy, R., 786 9th Av.
 Levy, S. L., 84 University Pl.
 Levy, S. M., 20 Vessey
 Levy, Saml., 128 Bway
 Lewek, Rev. J. R., 690 8th Av.
 Lewi, Isidor, N. Y. Tribune
 Lewin, Leo, 25 Ft. Wash. Av.
 Lewine, F., 185 Bway
 Lewinson, Benno, 2880 Broadway
 Lewis, C. M., 262 W. 83d
 Lewis, I., 1370 W. 57th
 Lewis, I., 114 5th Av.
 Lewis, Isaac, 900 Riverside Drive
 Lewis, S. Jr., 417 E. 85th
 Lewisohn, Adolph, 61 Broadway
 Le Witter, Dr. Arnold, 1108 Times Bldg.
 Lowe, Harold R., 526 W. 113th
 Liben, J., 32 W. 111th
 Liberman, Jos., 798 Fairmount Pl.
 Liberman, Saml., 109 W. 26th
 Lichtenstein, L., 830 7th Av.
 Lichtenstein, S., 1685 1st Av.
 Lichtman, M., 14 Schiff Pkway
 Lieberman, Dr. Leo, 130 W. 119th
 Liebovitz, E. J., 500 West End Av.
 Liebowitz, A., 75 Leonard
 Liebowitz, H. H., 885 West End Av.
 Liebson, Edw., 162 Norfolk
 Liff, Dr. J., 738 Kelly
 Lifshitz, J. S., 2075 Haveland Av.
 Lillienthal, S., 427 W. 154th
 Limon, Rev. Joel, 1498 Crotona Pk.
 Linfield, H. S., 114 5th Av.
 Linker, John, 175 E. 79th
 Lipman, H. J., 220 Wadsworth Av.
 Lippit, M., 512 Bway
 Lipshitz, B., 303 Mercer
 Lipshitz, H. S., 867 Macy Pl.
 Lipshitz, I., 869 Macy Pl.
 Lipton, Abr., 1010 Rogers Pl.
 Lissman, Rev. Dr. Edw., 417 Riverside Dr.
 Littenberg, Dr. S. J., 957 Kelly
 Littman, H., 243 W. 46th
 Liverman, H., 24 W. 39th
 Loeb, J. F., 100 Broadway
 Login, Paul, 29 E. 21st
 London, Abr., 830 E. 163d
 London, Hon. Meyer, 275 E. Bway
 London, Monte, 55 Liberty
 London, S., Sherman Sq. Hotel
 London, Sol., 263 Front
 Long, Bernhard, 171 W. 71st
 Lorsch, Fannie, 266 Lenox Av.
 Louchheim, W. C., 111 Broadway
 Louis, Mrs. M. D., 9 Livingston Pl.
 Lovin, I. D., 49 Lafayette
 Low, Samuel M., 945 Tiffany
 Lowenfeld, I., 2 Rector
 Lowenstein, S., 808 West End Av.
 Lowinson, Oscar, 5 W. 91st
 Lubarsky, S., 309 Bway
 Lubell, A. D., 158 E. 179th
 Lubell, A. P., 1851 7th Av.
 Lubell, J. J., 502 Broadway
 Lubell, Morris M., 502 Broadway
 Lubell, S. L., 789 West End Av.
 Lurie, H. I., 664 W. 161st
 Lurie, Mrs. M., 278 E. Bway
 Lurie, Mrs. M., 1186 Madison Av.
 Mack, Harry, 52 William
 Mack, Hon. J. W. Woolworth Bldg.
 Magesea, Abe, 252 Broom
 Magida, A. S., 1336 Wash. Av.
 Magnes, Rev. Dr. J. L., 114 5th Av.
 Malin, J., 31 Bond
 Malsin, A., 24 W. 89th
 Malsman, A., 40 E. 19th
 Mandel, Max, 574 West End Av.
 Mandel, Max, 32 Orchard
 Mandel, S., 127 W. 26th
 Mandelbaum, Rabbi A. N., 145 Lenox Av.
 Mandelkern, I., 892 Prospect Av.
 Mandell, K., 90 West
 Mandelowitz, M., 923 Home
 Manithow, S. M., 64 E. Tremont Av.
 Mann, Saml., 1121 Forest Av.
 Manner, Miss J., 226 W. 70th
 Marcus, Nathan, 121 Canal
 Margaretten, Dr. I., 64 Av. D
 Margolies, Rabbi M. S., 1225 Madison Av.
 Margolis, A., 247 Church
 Margolis, Louis, 25 W. 112th
 Margolish, M. L., 627 Bway
 Margulis, A., 226 Broome
 Marion, Saml., 291 Broadway
 Markel, Max, 1326 Madison Av.
 Markell, J. L., 120 Bway
 Markewich, Saml., 51 Chambers
 Markowitz, R., 300 Water
 Marmor, C. K., c.o Jewish Forward
 Marrow, I. L., 55 White
 Marrus, Philip, 923 Barretto
 Martus, Mrs. A. S., 32 W. 114th
 Marx, Dr. A., 100 Morningside Drive
 Masliansky, P., 601 W. 160th
 Mayer, B., 5 Beekman
 Mayer, Hon. J. M., 25 E. 80th
 Mayers, Jacob, 25 E. 93d

- Mayers, J. N., 103 Essex
 Mayper, A. A., 149 Bway
 Mayer, Samuel, 51 Chambers
 Medalie, Geo. Z., 51 E. 129th
 Mehler, Aron, 51 Beach
 Mehlman, Dr. I. D., 79 Clinton
 Meinhard, M. H., 102 E. 101st
 Meirowitz, Dr. Phil., 601 W. 110th
 Meltner, Chas. N., 501 W. 110th
 Meltner, O., 268 E. Houston
 Meltzer, Harry, 46 E. 98th
 Mendelsohn, M., 43 Leonard
 Mendelsohn, J., 2111 Daly Av.
 Mendelson, Julius, 2-16 W. 83d
 Mendes, Rev. Dr. H. P., 2 W. 70th
 Mendoza, I., 15 Ann
 Metzger, H. J., 12 W. 32d
 Meyer, H. D., 225 W. 86th
 Meyerowitz, A., 149 Broadway
 Meyers, A., 950 Whitlock Av.
 Meyerson, Ph., 1065 Boston Rd.
 Meyrich, Eli, 30 University Pl.
 Michaelson, Ben. S., 200 5th Av.
 Michels, Solomon, 2631 8th Av.
 Mikol, M., 1662 2d Av.
 Milberg, Samuel, 30 W. 24th
 Milch, J., 146 Central Pk., W.
 Miller, C. A., 734 E. 160th
 Miller, Dr. D., 1771 Madison Av.
 Miller, Dr. G., 4 W. 129th
 Miller, H., 14 E. 120th
 Miller, Dr. I., 901 E. 172d
 Miller, Dr. I., 9 Delancey
 Miller, Dr. L., 76 Rivington
 Miller, N., 29 W. 30th
 Miller, S., 1815 7th Av.
 Mindlin, H., 122 Bowery
 Mintz, Mrs. Sadie, 160 W. 95th
 Mirken, M., 636 Broadway
 Mirsky, Michael D., 116 W. 23d
 Mischkind, Rabbi L. A., 230 E. 176th
 Mitchell, L., 594 Bway
 Mitchell, S., 35 Mt. Morris Pk., W.
 Mittelman, Dr. J. H., 116 Columbia
 Moes, I., 160 Lenox Av.
 Moisseiff, Leon, S., 148 E. 57th
 Moolten, Dr. R. J., Aeolian Hall
 Morais, Rev. H. S., 23 W. 120th
 Morell, I., 123 Bleeker
 Morey, Samuel, 643 W. 172d
 Morgenstern, David, 26 W. 17th
 Morris, G., 1412 Wilkins Av.
 Morrison, I. D., 320 Broadway
 Morrison, I. S., 45 Maiden Lane
 Moses, D. K., 10 W. 80th
 Moessohn, David N., 894 Riverside Dr.
 Moshkovitz, Dr. Z., 296 E. 3d
 Moskowitz, Dr. Henry, 147 E. 38th
 Moskowitz, Sol., 252 W. 149th
 Moes, A., 1161 Broadway
 Moes, Nathan, 16 Exchange Pl.
 Murzin, I., 148 Henry
 Mutterperl, Sol., 18 W. 18th
 Nadell, J. J., 235 E. 50th
 Nahemow, Louis, 15 Park Row
 Nahon, A. J., 59 E. 9th
 Nash, J., 893 Stebbins Av.
 Nash, S., 40 Lispenard
 Nashly, L., 46 Ft. Washington Av.
 Nathan, E. J., 120 W. 86th
 Nathan, Siegmund, 71 Nassau
 Naum, H. D., 1787 3d Av.
 Nearman, B., 832 Whitlock Av.
 Neuburger, Max, 8 E. 94th
 Neulander, Rabbi J., 950 Leggett Av.
 Neuman, S., 302 W. 87th
 Neustadt, S., 927 5th Av.
 Nevard, Dr. J. D., 23 E. 88th
 Nevelson, B., 42 Bway.
 Nevins, A., 103 Park Av.
 Newberger, Lester M., 100 Bway.
 Newburger, Alfred H., 100 Broadway
 Newburger, S. M., 220 W. 87th
 Newman, I., 86 W. 119th
 Newman, Rabbi L. I., Columbia Univ.
 Newman, Dr. S. L., 263 Henry
 New York Public Library, 476 5th Av.
 Norden, J., 352 Central Pk., W.
 Noshpitz, I., 1471 Vyse Av.
 Novick, P., 41 Park Row
 Nusbaum, Myer, 51 Chambers
 Nussbaum, John D., 84 Rivington
 Ofsevit, Miss S., 1656 Madison Av.
 Oichman, S., 29 Howard
 Ollendorf, I., 15 Maiden Lane
 Ornstein, Dr. M. E., 137 W. 110th
 Oshlag, Dr. J., 1060 Madison Av.
 Osserman, Simon E., 805 St. Nicholas Av.
 Ostrin, S., 106 Fulton
 Ottinger, Marx, 31 Nassau
 Paikoff, H., 452 Bedford
 Paleg, Dr. B., 1136 Clay Av.
 Palestine, Jacob, 48 W. 4th
 Palitz, S., 340 W. 86th
 Paskus, Gasa, 103 Gold
 Pasternack, M. Municipal Bldg.
 Payson, H., 2 W. 86th
 Pell, L., 165 W. 44th
 Pereles, M., Flat Iron Bldg.
 Perla, Morris, 22 Lenox Av.
 Perlberg, Dr. E., 272 W. 125th
 Perlman, Max, 15 Park Row
 Perlman, Hon. N. D., 445 E. 5th
 Perman, Samuel, 80 Maiden Lane
 Peyser, G. B., 1851 7th Av.
 Pfeiffer, Alex., 220 W. 98th
 Phillips, E. K., 252 W. 85th
 Phillips, L., 143 Keap
 Phillips, Max, 345 Broadway
 Phillips, Capt. N. T., 114 W. 74th
 Pincus, J. W., 741 Jennings
 Pines, Julius L., 217 Broadway
 Pinaki, D., 773 Beck
 Piskosh, J., 3 E. 117th

- Plaut, Leopold, 356 2d Av.
 Plonsky, Ezekiel, 524 Broadway
 Plotkin, B., 135 W. 26th
 Podolsky, D., 1242 Madison Av.
 Polak, Edw., 1806 Arthur Av.
 Pollack, H. C., 1 Madison Av.
 Pollack, J., 12 E. 22d
 Pollak, Chas. N., 1000 Park Av.
 Pollak, S. B., 63 Park Row
 Pollock, Henry, W., 515 W. 110th
 Pompan, M. A., 38 Park Row
 Pool, Rev. Dr. D. de Sola, 102 W. 75th
 Posner, S., 667 W. 161st
 Pozarik, Simon, 242 W. 41st
 Prager, A. L., 105 William
 Prager, Wm., 2 Rector
 Praashker, R., 315 W. 115th
 Preiser, Miss Edith, 169 Broome
 Preiss, Elias, 65 Ft. Wash.
 Prenowitz, S. L., 1601 University Av.
 Preaman, B., 1808 Marmon Av.
 Pretzfeld, Mrs. E., 170 W. 74th
 Projector, Dr. H., 717 Kelly
 Propp, D., 302 E. 120th
 Propp, Morris, 122 W. 114th
 Proskauer, J. M., 23 W. 69th
 Pullman, Leo, 1034 Hoe Av.
 Pulver, S., 1717 3d Av.
 Quat, Ephron, 1680 Park Av.
 Quint, A., 314 W. 100th
 Rabinovitch, M. A., 1226 Evergreen Av.
 Rabinowitz, A., 55 W. 17th
 Rabinowitz, Aaron, 840 Broadway
 Rabinowitz, L. M., 175 Wooster
 Rabinowitz, M., 10 W. 98th
 Rabinowitz, S., 149 Bway.
 Rachofsky, A., 116 W. 45th
 Radin, Harris J., 505 Claremont Pkwy.
 Radzyner, S., 785 Hewitt Pl.
 Ratner, Aaron, 1804 Arthur Av.
 Ratner, Benj., 544 St. Pauls Pl.
 Raymond, R., 62 E. Broadway
 Raymond, S. S., 338 Pearl
 Reader, Meyer, 238 Ft. Wash. Av.
 Redalieu, Dr. G., 571 E. 140th
 Reich, B., 838 West End Av.
 Reichler, Rabbi M., 860 E. 161st
 Reichman, Bros., 99 Canal
 Reimer, Sophie, 161 Henry
 Reinthaler, Dr. J. E., 22 W. 89th
 Reis, B., 418 Central Park, W.
 Reis, Bernard, 2147 Wash. Av.
 Reiser, A., 315 E. 103d
 Reissman, Dr. Irving I., 59 St. Marks Pl.
 Reit, H. J., 3671 Bway.
 Religious School, Congr. Shaaray Tefila, 160
 W. 82nd
 Relkin, Henry, 850 E. 161st
 Relkin, I., 649 Bway.
 Retzker, Michael, 101 W. 106th
 Reubens, R., 326 W. 83d
 Rich, B., 255 W. 108th
 Richards, B. G., 1 Madison Av.
 Richman, C., 463 Broadway
 Richman, Rabbi J., 46 Canal
 Richter, Max, 22 E. 94th
 Ricklin, I., 132 Mulberry
 Rieger, A., 1358 Brook Av.
 Rifkind, S. H., 463 E. 171st
 Riglander, J. W., 57 Maiden Lane
 Ringer, Dr. A. I., 141 W. 78th
 Ritter, Dr. R., 61 St. Marks Pl.
 Ritter, Louis, 1801 7th Av.
 Robenson, L. G., 803 Prospect Av.
 Robbins, B., 849 St. Nicholas Av.
 Robbins, H. G., 815 W. 119th
 Robbins, J. J., 317 W. 93d
 Robert, Saml., 906 Park Av.
 Roberts, Chas., 1404 Broadway
 Robins, J. H., 1932 Crotona Pkway.
 Robinsohn, Dr. D., 245 E. Bway.
 Robison, A., 137 W. 110th
 Robison, I., 26 W. 22d
 Robison, Louis, 26 W. 22d
 Rodef, Shalem Religious School.
 Rodgers, Dr. W. A., 161 W. 86th
 Roeder, S. M., 174 E. 95th
 Rogers, Chas. A., 11 John
 Rogers, G. A., 311 W. 84th
 Rogers, Mrs. H.
 Rogers, M. H., 912 Bway.
 Roggen, H., 653 Bway.
 Roggen, Julius, 1229 Park Av.
 Roggen, L. A., 653 Broadway
 Roggen, Sol., 381 4th Av.
 Rongy, Dr. A. J., 345 W. 88th
 Rorenthal, Wm., 611 W. 141
 Rosalsky, Hon. Otto A., 225 W. 86th
 Rosansky, J. H., 80 St. Nicholas Av.
 Rose, L. S., 708 Broadway
 Rose, Mrs. S. W., 1 W. 94th
 Rose, Wm. R., 309 W. 81st
 Rosen, A. H., 128 Rivington
 Rosen, A. W., 1403 Grand Concourse
 Rosen, David, 23 Great Jones
 Rosen, Dr. I., 44 E. 51st
 Rosen, Jos., 44 E. 23d
 Rosen, Dr. S., 1091 Prospect Av.
 Rosen, S. S., 256 Greene
 Rosen, Samuel S., Hotel Monterey
 Rosenbaum, I. I., 1454 Gd. Concourse
 Rosenbaum, Dr. M., 604 E. 5th
 Rosenbaum, S. G., 207 W. 24th
 Rosenberg, A., 1333 Broadway
 Rosenberg, A. J., 427 Ft. Washington Av.
 Rosenberg, Albert, V., 114 W. 27th
 Rosenberg, E., 346 Broadway
 Rosenberg, H. D., 333 7th Av.
 Rosenberg, H. L., 114 W. 27th
 Rosenberg, I., 1432 Crotona Pk., E.
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 Gordon, Dr. B. L., 6026 Carpenter
 Gordon, Max, 5922 Walnut
 Gordon, Dr. S., 2003 S. 4th
 Gorson, S., 3218 N. Broad
 Gorvit, A., 1125 Columbia Av.
 Gosch, H. M., Morris Bldg.
 Gottlieb, H., 2209 N. Natrona
 Gottlieb, Isidor, 264 S. 5th
 Gottlieb, M., 2310 E. Allegheny Av.
 Gottlieb, Morris, 6219 Carpenter
 Gottlieb, Morris, 935 N. 8th
 Gottlieb, N. J., 1803 Erie Av.
 Gottlieb, Yetta, 623 Bainbridge
 Goward, Geo., 1616 N. Marshall
 Grabosky, S., 21 N. 2d
 Gradess, Dr. M., 2932 N. 6th
 Gradess, S., 2207 N. 18th
 Grass, Jacob, 1301 N. 54th

- Grass, M., 5823 Cedar Av.
 Grass, S., 5911 Lotona Av.
 Gratz, College, Broad & York
 Green, B., 615 S. 3d
 Green, Jacob, 3858 Poplar
 Green, J. L., 1317 S. 5th
 Green, Dr. Max, 2007 S. 4th
 Green, Dr. A. M., 708 Snyder Av.
 Green, Saml., 2139 S. 8th
 Greenberg, Ben., 4912 N. 8th
 Greenbaum, Mrs. M., 2002 N. Broad
 Greenbaum, S., 22d & Arch
 Greenberg, J., 1347 S. 6th
 Greenberg, J. J., 15th & Locust
 Greenberg, Jos., 101 N. Gross
 Greenberg, N. N., 2912 Columbia Av.
 Greenblatt, I., 512 Market
 Greenblatt, L., 3110 Montgomery Av.
 Greenblatt, N., 1703 S. 55th
 Greene, B. R., 11th & Poplar
 Greenfeld, Carl, 1210 N. 52d
 Greenfield, A. M., 15th & Chestnut
 Greenhouse, M. E., 1507 N. 16th
 Greenstein, Dr. I., 1941 N. 31st
 Greenstone, Dr. J. H., 1926 N. 13th
 Gribbel, Jno., 1513 Race
 Groskin, H., Land Title Bldg.
 Gross, Benj., 1104 W. Columbia Av.
 Gross, Harry, 331 S. 5th
 Gross, Jos., 706 Bulletin Bldg.
 Gross, Morris, 1223 Market
 Gross, S., 2569 N. Hollywood Av.
 Grossman, Chas., 1818 N. 28th
 Grossman, Chas., 3716 N. 18th
 Grossman, D., 211 Market
 Grossman, H. R., 4023 Girard Av.
 Grossman, I., 1411 Pt. Breeze Av.
 Grossman, I. S., 1915 E. Dauphin
 Grossman, Mrs. J., 5758 Larchwood Av.
 Grossman, L., 2342 N. 31st
 Grossman, Martin, 2007 South
 Grossman, Mordecai, 1960 N. 29th
 Grossman, S., 1430 Susquehanna Av.
 Gubler & Co., 118 S. 4th
 Gusdorf, A., 615 Market
 Gutman, B., 6214 Carpenter
 Haber, Morris, 1627 N. 33d
 Hahn, Mrs. F. E., 1511 Oxford
 Hahn, Henry, 3340 N. 16th
 Halper, Dr. B., 1723 N. 33d
 Halpert, N., 714 Samson
 Halpert, S. N., 725 Sansom
 Halpren, Jacob, 4946 Walnut
 Halprin, L., 5914 Christian
 Hammerschlag, P., 4626 N. Camac
 Hanick, Samuel J., 212 S. 9th
 Hano, H., Ritz Carlton
 Harris, B., 2031 W. Tioga
 Harris, Rev. N. H., 5000 N. 9th
 Harris, Sol., 1102 Snyder Av.
 Harris, S., 127 E. Roosevelt Blvd.
 Hartman, A., 721 Union
 Harzenstein, S., 7052 Woodland Av.
 Hassler, I., 2261 N. 21st
 Havsey, J., 3024 Euclid Av.
 Hebrew Lit. Socy. 310 Catharine
 Heb. Sunday School Society, 10th & Car-
 penter
 Heb. Sunday School Society, 1527 N. 7th
 Hecht, I., 1218 Chestnut
 Heidelberger & Co., 219 S. 2d
 Heineberg, Dr. Alfred, 16th & Spruce
 Helfand, David, 318 S. 2d
 Heller, Max, 528 N. 4th
 Henkin, I., 2930 N. 5th
 Henly, Elkan, 16th & Reed
 Henly, Jacob, 1214 N. 16th
 Herbach, Jos., 1819 Newkirk
 Herbach, Sam, 3115 Clifford
 Herman, Benj., 522 S. 60th
 Herman, C. L., 231 S. 49th
 Herman, M. E., Lincoln Bldg.
 Herman, S., 5835 Hazel Av.
 Herold, Milton, 2039 N. Broad
 Hershkowitz, A., 1646 S. 4th
 Hershcovitz, M., 2419 S. Alder
 Herson, M., 500 N. 6th
 Herzberg, G., 1531 N. 8th
 Herzberg, Herbert I., 315 N. 12th
 Herzberg, Max, 901 N. 16th
 Hess, Mrs. L. E., 1725 N. 33d
 Hillerson, David, 709 Sansom
 Hillerson, Dr. M. S., 422 Green
 Hinitch, D., 2809 N. 22d
 Hirsch, Max, 725 Arch
 Hirsch, R. C., 1130 W. Columbia Av.
 Hirschberg, H., 308 N. 3d
 Hirsh, Mrs. A., Hotel Majestic
 Hirsh, Mrs. Gabriel, 2311 Green
 Hirshorn, H. K., 9th & Walnut
 Hochman, P., 3714 N. 19th
 Hoffman, B., 64th & Greenway Av.
 Hoffman, I., 1449 Point Breeze Av.
 Hoffman, J. B., 4914 N. 8th
 Hoffman, Jacob, 1622 S. 4th
 Holmstock, M., 6123 Woodland Av.
 Horowitz, Frank, 1137 S. 8th
 Horvitz, H., 3605 Market
 Horvitz, S., 4077 Lancaster Av.
 Horwitz, M., 12th & City Line
 Hoehander, Dr. J., 3222 Ridge Av. !
 Hultzman, L., 258 S. 52d
 Hurewitz, M., 831 N. 6th
 Hurshman, A. E., Lincoln Bldg.
 Hurwitz, B., 2438 N. Broad
 Husik, Isaac, University of Penna.
 Hyman, Mrs. C., 1220 S. 58th
 Hyman, L., 6201 Reedland
 Hyman, Wm., 1617 Ruscomb
 Hyneman, J. E., The Union League
 Ignatinsky, M., 3946 Parriah
 Illoway, B. A., 6638 Greene
 Imber, Harry J., 613 S. 6th
 Ingber, D., 5842 Rodman

- Ingber, D. A., 1307 Market
 Ingber, Edna, 7904 Eastwick Av.
 Ingber, I. W., 1006 Rockland
 Isaacman, Jos. I., 2007 N. 33d
 Isaacs, J. L., 3331 N. 16th
 Isaacs, Lester, 935 Wyoming Av.
 Isaacs, Morris, 1511 N. 21st
 Isaacs, Phil., 4901 Walnut
 Israeli S. M., 5243 Chester Av.
 Isser, M., 1133 W. Girard Av.
 Isserman, Rabbi F. M., c/o Rodeph Shalom
 Jacobs, Henry S., 1813 Oxford
 Jacobs, Dr. Louis, 517 S. 8th
 Jacobson, P. D., 335 W. Girard Av.
 Jaffe, Louis, 4112 Parkside Av.
 Jaffe, S., 6237 Wash. Av.
 Jaspan, Jos., 226 S. 2d
 Jastrow, The Misses, 1919 Green
 Jeitles, Saml., Majestic Hotel
 Jewish World, The, 233 S. 5th
 Joffe, N., 134 N. 13th
 Jonas, Chas., 12th & Callowhill
 Joseph, I., 1132 Columbia Av.
 Kaas, Andrew, 1510 Chestnut
 Kahn, Dr. B. L., 2125 S. 4th
 Kahn, E., 1235 N. Frazier
 Kahn, H. S., 3235 N. 17th
 Kahn, Reba C., 1824 W. Erie Av.
 Kaizen, Julius, 3031 Euclid Av.
 Kalish, Dr. M. E., 1930 N. Franklin
 Kamen, N., 722 N. 3d
 Kamens, Isaac, 1542 N. Franklin
 Kandell, Geo., 478 N. 3d
 Kane, Benj., 412 S. 5th
 Kanofsky, Ike, 1630 Pt. Breeze Av.
 Kaplan, Chas. M., 2313 W. Tioga
 Kaplan, M., 927 Passyunk Av.
 Kaplan, W., 720 S. 11th
 Karmatz, J., 2511 N. 28th
 Karmel, S. H., 821 Arch
 Karpl, I., 528 S. 60th
 Kates, Louis, 1429 S. 2d
 Katz, Arnold, 2444 N. 19th
 Katz, B., 605 Mifflin
 Katz, Isaac, 332 S. 3d
 Katz, Louis, 7131 Woodland Av.
 Katz, Maurice B., 1920 N. Patton
 Katz, Myer, 6012 Woodland Av.
 Katz, Simon, 431 Walnut
 Kauffman, M., 3728 N. Sydenham
 Kaufman, Dr. A. S., 16th & Spruce
 Kaufman, E., 617 W. Hortter
 Kaufman, M. A., 2110 Spring Garden
 Kaufman, N., 4400 N. 8th
 Kaufman, Wm., 2447 N. 33d
 Kayson, Morris, 701 Chestnut
 Kebanoff, D., 16th & Cumberland
 Kempler, Adolph, 722 Pine
 Kempler, David M., 2931 Oxford
 Kenig, A., 2430 Ridge Av.
 Kern, Harry M., 1913 N. Franklin
 Kerstine, H. E., 3813 N. 17th
 Kessler, Dr. F., 40th & Girard Av.
 Kimmelblatt, H., 332 Titan
 Kimmelsman, Morris, 3834 N. 17th
 Kirschbaum, Mrs. A., Majestic Hotel
 Klebansky, Wolf, 246 S. 3d
 Klein, Eugene, 44 N. 50th
 Klein, Louis, Penn Sq. Bldg.
 Klein, M., 2025 N. 21st
 Kleinman, Ph., 5505 Greenway Av.
 Kline, E., 5th & Ellsworth
 Kline, H. H., Penn Sq. Bldg.
 Knee, C. S., 135 S. 49th
 Koch, Dr. I. M., 4422 Walnut
 Koff, Harry, 4850 Parkside Av.
 Koffman, B., 1733 N. Front
 Koffman, E. M., 465 E. Girard Av.
 Kofsky, H. M., 250 N. E. Blvd.
 Kohn, Mrs. A. M., 1841 N. 17th
 Kohn, Dr. Bernard, 1516 N. 15th
 Kohn, H. S., 2344 S. 6th
 Kohn, H. S., 12th & Snyder Av.
 Kohn, Isidore, 1517 N. 16th
 Kohn, Israel, 1512 S. 5th
 Kohn, Jos., 2204 Natrona
 Kohn, Louis, 3214 Montgomery Av.
 Kolodner, A., 1905 N. 30th
 Kolodner, Dr. E. J., 3015 S. 84th
 Kolodner, H. E., 416 Federal
 Koplin, F. I., 3938 Poplar
 Koppelman, I., 717 S. Cecil
 Koppelman, L., 640 Diamond
 Kopperman, S., 307 Florist
 Kopperman, Wm., 4908 N. Hutchinson
 Korenbleth, S., 4813 Woodland Av.
 Korn, Harry, 4132 Mantua Av.
 Korn, Henry, 2018 S. 7th
 Kornberg, A., 4824 Woodland Av.
 Korost, M., 429 S. 20th
 Kossoy, A., 6132 Wash. Av.
 Kotzin, A., 2236 S. 5th
 Kotzin, R., 2236 S. 5th
 Kraftsow, A., Juniper & Vine
 Kraftsow, M., 1806 N. Franklin
 Krakovitz, A., 5712 Larchwood Av.
 Krakow, M., 3338 Chestnut
 Kramer, Jos., 61st & Larchwood Av.
 Kramer, L. A., Powelton Apts, H6
 Kramer, Nathan, 3001 N. 22d
 Kramer, Simon, 2124 N. Natrona
 Kramer, S., 2209 W. Somerset
 Krasnow, Abr., 1931 S. 7th
 Kratzok, S. E., 2408 S. 4th
 Kraus, G. J., Real Est. Trust Bldg.
 Kraus, Herman, 5539 Media
 Kraus, Meyer, 5539 Media
 Kraus, S. C., 512 S. 5th
 Kraus, S. K., 5539 Media
 Kraus, S. L., 900 Liberty Bldg.
 Krauskopf, Rev. Dr. J., 4715 Pulaski Av.
 Kravitz, A., 4114 Viola
 Kreisel, M. A., 1404 N. Franklin
 Kremer, Dr. D. N., 5916 Spruce

- Krischer, Morris, 5852 Hazel Av.
 Kron, L., 1347 N. 7th
 Kuchuck, H., 5240 Market
 Kun, Joseph L., 507 Lincoln Bldg.
 Kurtz, J., 5120 Parkside Av.
 Kurtz, Robt., 1840 N. 32d
 Labe, Mrs. J., 6307 N. Camac
 Ladenheim, S., 731 Snyder Av.
 Laison, F., 4215 Viola
 Laison, M., 6212 Woodland Av.
 Lam, Chas. M., 5922 Pulaski Av.
 Lampert, H., 3141 Columbia Av.
 Landau, H., 920 S. 60th
 Landes, David, 728 N. 2d
 Landsburg, J. M., Drexel Bldg.
 Lang, Isaac M., 537 Bourse Bldg.
 Lang, L. M., 308 Walnut
 Langbord, Dr. J. A., 1037 S. 5th
 Langfeld, M. F., Hotel Lorraine
 Langman, Joseph, 515 S. 63d
 Lapyowker, I., 430 Spruce
 Lasson, L., 5818 Spruce
 Lauter, Abe, 41 N. 6th
 Laver, R., 3115 W. Gordon
 Laveson, N. A., 2211 N. 33d
 Laveson, S., 1011 Wyoming Av.
 Leaf, M., 3 Strawberry
 Leberman, Jos. W., 2411 N. Broad
 Leblang, Isaac, 3644 N. Broad
 Lederer, Ephraim, Franklin Bldg.
 Leinweber, Harry, 326 Reed
 Lemisch, Mrs. H., 1228 South
 Leopold, Mrs. S., 2025 Spruce
 Lerman, Jos. J., 420 Heed Bldg.
 Lerner, A., 924 N. 10th
 Lerner, Harry, 5437 Pine
 Letofsky, Louis, 811 S. 3d
 Levenberg, D., 2035 N. Front
 Leventhal, M. B., 107 S. 2d
 Leventhal, N., 3122 Clifford
 Levi, I. D., Hotel Majestic
 Levi, Julius C., 3016 Diamond
 Levick, M. E., 5847 Christian
 Levin, Aaron, 409 Olney Av.
 Levin, Don, 234 S. 9th
 Levin, I., Bulletin Bldg.
 Levin, M., 6018 Oxford
 Levin, N., 2419 S. Beulah
 Levin, Rabbi O., 5721 Chestnut
 Levin, Robert, 6211 Pine
 Levine, Abraham, 311 S. 3d
 Levine Edw., 520 N. Creighton
 Levine, M., 806 Arch
 Levine, M. B., 3966 Poplar
 Levinson, H. D., 805 Bailey Bldg.
 Levinthal, Rev. B. L., 716 Pine
 Levinthal, Louis Edward, 728 Pine
 Lewis, A. L., 507 S. 6th
 Levit, Benj., 313 S. 6th
 Levy, Anna M., 1624 Erie Av.
 Levy, Sergt. Chas., 425 S. 8th
 Levy, I., 2104 N. Front
 Levy, I. K., 2530 N. Hollywood
 Levy, Isaac, 6012 N. 11th
 Levy, Dr. Jacob, 1920 S. 5th
 Levy, J. M., 211 S. American
 Levy, Mrs. L. E., 1424 N. 15th
 Levy, Louis, 943 Newmarket
 Levy, Martin O., 1014 Rockland
 Levy, Max, The Lenox
 Levy, Raphael, 2265 N. Park Av.
 Lewis, Wm. M., 1914 N. 32d
 Liberman, B., 2127 N. Gratz
 Lichtenstein, Leo, 4750 Sansom
 Lichtenstein, M., 11th & Arch
 Lieberman, Chas., 1108 N. 41st
 Lieberman, A. H., 709 Chestnut
 Lieberman, M., 2331 N. 31st
 Lifter, Mrs. J. J., 3710 N. 19th
 Lincoln, F. W., 1600 Chestnut
 Lindauer, Dr. E., 2018 N. 32d
 Linet, L. R., 2411 N. Stanley
 Linse, A. S., 4108 N. Broad
 Lipkin, L., 5903 Cedar Av.
 Lipkin, Wm., 4947 Chestnut
 Lipkis, Philip, 2017 S. 17th
 Lipschitz, A. B., 4214 Thompson
 Lipschutz, B., 11th & Wharton
 Lipschutz, I. L., Majestic Hotel
 Lipschutz, Chas., 1135 Wingohocking
 Lisberger, L., Hotel Majestic
 Litman, B., 2514 S. Franklin
 Litman, Mrs. E., 1306 Pt. Breeze Av.
 Liveright, Mrs. S., Hotel Majestic
 Loeb, Adolph, 301-7 N. 3d
 Loeb, Arthur, 1510 Oxford
 Loeb, H. A., 431 Chestnut
 Loeb, Horace, 1410 Chestnut
 Loeb, Leo, 1631 Walnut
 Loeb, Dr. Ludwig, 1421 N. 15th
 Loeb, Oscar, 6704 N. 12th
 Loewenberg, Dr. S. A., 1528 S. 5th
 Loewenstein, Sidney, Land Title Bldg.
 Lofferman, M., 1221 N. 16th
 Lotman, M., 4433 Frankford Av.
 Louchheim, J. A., 11th & Wood
 Louchheim, S. K., 1919 Green
 Love, J. D., 315 Pine
 Lowengrund, E., Land Title Bldg.
 Lubarsky, J., 19th & Carpenter
 Lubin, Dr. Cecelia, 84th & Eastwick
 Lush S. B., 505 Chestnut
 Lyons, L. E., 1521 Nedro Av.
 Madway, M., 4278 Parkside Av.
 Magil, Myer, 3215 Diamond
 Maimon, S., 22 N. 3d
 Malerman, S., 404 S. 5th
 Malickson, Phil. S., 1433 Vine
 Manasses, Dr. J. L., 1414 N. 15th
 Mandel, David, Jr., 3218 Diamond
 Mann, Dr. Bernard, 6033 Chestnut
 Mann, David I., 2241 N. 33d
 Mansky, Louis, 1924 S. 7th
 Mapow, B., 23 S. 7th

- Margolies, H. S., 2229 N. 33d
 Margolies, Ph., 1822 Girard Av.
 Margolis, H., 5259 Jefferson
 Margolis, Dr. M., 152 Hortter
 Margolis, M. L., 4913 Chancellor
 Margulies, M., 121 N. Dewey
 Marinsky, F., 1115 W. Columbia Av.
 Marion, Max, 5044 Baltimore Av.
 Mark, B., 1705 N. 52d
 Mark, Rose M., 4210 Girard Av.
 Markman, M. J., 6511 N. 11th
 Markman, M., Com. Trust Bldg.
 Markowich, Jack, 1215 S. 17th
 Markowitz Bros., 321 Market
 Marks, A. A., 3619 Germantown Av.
 Marks, Mrs. Abram, 1621 Jefferson
 Marks, A. S., 35th & Powelton Av.
 Marks, Barney, Gimbel Bros.
 Marx, Mrs. M., 1520 Spruce
 Marx, S. J., 4910 Pulaaki Av.
 Masel, Isaac, 214 S. 12th
 Master, Harris, 1914 N. 31st
 Matusow, Harry, 3236 W. Norris
 Maxmin, H. J., 6218 Wash. Av.
 Maybaum, Philip, 1918 Erie Av.
 Mayer, Alfred, 1851 N. 17th
 Mayer, C. O., 1218 Chestnut
 Mayer, G. H., 728 Sansom
 Mayer, I., 1620 N. Broad
 Mayer, Jacob, Hotel Lorraine
 Mazer, Dr. Chas., 2238 S. Broad
 Mazer, J., 1209 Arch
 Mazia, A., 6147 Elmwood
 Mechanic, M., 1543 N. Marshall
 Medoff, Harry, 5148 Parkside Av.
 Medoff, Dr. Jos., 2135 N. 13th
 Medway, Charles, 307 Fitzwater
 Meisach, S., 1224 Snyder Av.
 Melamed, Sol., 5th & Master
 Melmed, Nathan, 428 Moore
 Melnicoff, Dr. J., 408 W. Girard Av.
 Meltzer, A., 821 N. 6th
 Meltzer, R. H., 240 Church
 Merz, Leon, Juniper & Vine
 Mesirov, H. S., Real Est. Trust Bldg.
 Mesirov, Isaac, 4408 Walnut
 Meyers, M. L., 700 S. 5th
 Michaelson, B., 1904 Arch
 Michaelson, I., 1803 Arch
 Mickve Israel Cong. School, Broad & York
 Middleling, M. L., 60th & Arch
 Milgrim, A., 4535 York Rd.
 Miller, A. E., 1827 N. 17th
 Miller, Mrs. A. S., 3812 Girard Av.
 Miller, Benj. F., 1703 N. Franklin
 Miller, D., 715 N. 5th
 Miller, Harry, 1837 N. 33d
 Miller, H. M., 516 Tasker
 Miller, J., 2039 W. Norris
 Miller, Mrs. L., 818 N. 7th
 Miller, Morris, 443 Cross
 Miller, Morris L., 911 N. 8th
 Miller, M. L., 5856 Pine
 Miller, W., 730 Sansom
 Mink, C. W., 1134 Ritner
 Minsky, I., 515 S. Randolph
 Minsky, Louis, 513 S. Randolph
 Mintz, Alex., 119 S. 60th
 Mitosky, Jos., 110 S. 4th
 Monheit, Albert D., 5105 N. 15th
 Morais School, 4026 Lancaster Av.
 Mordell, A., 4137 Leidy Av.
 Morganroth A. L., 2930 Richmond
 Morris, Wm., 106 S. 13th
 Morse, M. Greens Hotel
 Mosco, Dr. S. F., 1733 N. Franklin
 Moses, Dr. Albert, 7th & Market
 Moskovitz, B., 731 Arch
 Moskovitz, I., 413 S. 55th
 Moskovitz, B., 2233 N. 13th
 Moskovitz, H., 1649 N. Redfield
 Moskovitz, I., 437 S. 60th
 Moskovitz, M., 530 Tasker
 Moss, Emanuel, 321 Pine
 Moss, Jos., 1835 Erie Av.
 Muldower, Dr. I. J., 2023 S. 4th
 Muller, B., 5105 Hazel Av.
 Myers, A. C., 130 S. 11th
 Myers, M., 1618 Lindley Av.
 Myers, Paul M., 904 69th Av.
 Nabliotaky, H., 309 Arch
 Nailbotaky, J., 2258 George Lane
 Nachman, L., 320 S. 69th
 Nathan, Rev. M., 3417 Ridge Av.
 Nelson, B., 2923 S. Front
 Nelson, Mrs. B., 413 S. 9th
 Nemcof, Chas., 21 S. 3d
 Neufeld, I. B., 2453 N. 31st
 Neuman, Rev. Dr. A. A., 3213 Diamond
 Neuman, H., 905 N. 8th
 Neumann, M. D., 324 N. 9th
 Newburger, Frank, 1410 Chestnut
 Newhouse, Florence, 3502 Powelton Av.
 Newman, D., 4516 Old York Rd.
 Nosanow, May, 2519 N. 16th
 Nusbaum, Harry, 1835 Tioga
 Nusbaum, Lee, 141 W. Sharpnack
 Nusbaum, Louis, 137 W. Sharpnack
 Obermayer, L. J., 1916 W. Erie Av.
 Oliver, Dr. B. O., 1528 Morris
 Orloff, Dr. H. S., 1429 S. 4th
 Ornstein, Dr. A. M., 1539 N. Franklin
 Orsher, Dr. I. A., 7th & Mifflin
 Ost, Edward, 931 Market
 Ost, Louis, 4327 Main
 Ostroff, D., 1026 Poplar
 Ostroff, E., 817 N. 33d
 Ostroff, H., 1430 S. 52d
 Ostroff, M., 3200 Woodland Av.
 Ostroff, N., 11th & Poplar
 Palter, M., 341 Fitzwater
 Parnes, H. L., 5325 Walton Av.
 Parris, Dr. M. B., 1045 S. 5th
 Parris, M. J., 2635 N. 30th

- Pasternack, J. A., 811 N. 63d
 Pepp, H., 1229 N. 16th
 Perez, Abr., 6002 Wash. Av.
 Perilstein, H., 515 S. 6th
 Perla, Bernard, 49 N. 58th
 Periberg, N., 721 Arch
 Perlman, Dr. H. D., 1932 N. 7th
 Perliowitz, Joseph, 1922 E. Monmouth
 Perlstein, B., 4334 Germantown Av.
 Perlstein, Harry, 12th & Arch
 Peskoff, H., 918 N. 28th
 Peterzell, A., 1211 Chestnut
 Peterzell, H. L., 831 Cherry
 Petrosky, H., 418 S. 62d
 Pfaelzer, F. A., 1522 N. 17th
 Phillips, David, 2230 S. Broad
 Pinsor, J., 1402 N. Marshall
 Pintzuk, Sol., 36 N. 9th
 Pleet, D. H., 1835 Diamond
 Pockraas, B., Drexel Bldg.
 Pockraas, Louis, 3023 Morris
 Podolnick, Louis, 320 South
 Pogost, Dr. S. B., 945 N. 40th
 Polin, D. H., 5 N. 7th
 Polin, M., 2414 N. Napa
 Polin, Morris, 605 W. Upsal
 Polonsky, S., 1333 S. 58th
 Polotzky, Isaac, 1504 S. 8th
 Pomerantz, A., 624 W. Cliveden Av.
 Portner, Wm., 234 S. 5th
 Posner, Frank, 5202 Greenway Av.
 Posner, S. J., 29 S. 3d
 Pransky, David L., 5739 Rodman
 Prayer, Jos., 5913 Walnut
 Preis, David, 2137 South
 Press, Jos., 8th & Chestnut
 Prizant, H., 1328 W. Columbia Av.
 Prussel, Max, 2533 N. 30th
 Pudlicker, P., Swanson & Tasker
 Rabinovitch, L. G., 2911 Oxford
 Rabinowiz, D., 2453 N. Front
 Raff, Abr., 5724 Haxel Av.
 Raichlin, Abr., 1020 W. Girard Av.
 Raiziss, Dr. Geo. W., 450 S. 57th
 Ralph, J. J., 6206 Woodland Av.
 Rappaport, J., Front & Christian
 Rappaport, Benj., 1532 Columbia Av.
 Rathsmill, M. A., 1032 S. 55th
 Reibstein, Benj., 809 Wingohocking
 Reichlin, S., N. E. cor. 11th & Arch
 Reidenberg, Bertha S., 5540 Cedar Av.
 Reisman, E., 423 N. Redfield
 Riedenberg, Rose, 1429 Nedro Av.
 Reinish, J. C., 905 Arch
 Resnick, Chas., 4536 N. Carlisle
 Richman, Dr. M., 1641 N. 33d
 Rieder, Dr. Joseph, 128 Market
 Riesman, Dr. David, 1715 Spruce
 Riff, Jos., Drexel Bldg.
 Rittenberg, H., 156 N. Broad
 Ritter, Max, 1801 S. 18th
 Rivkind, Jacob, 4109 Leidy Av.
 Robbins, B., 2317 N. 33d
 Robinson, A., 3223 Monument Av.
 Rochwarger, S., 700 Master
 Root, M. J., Lafayette Bldg.
 Rose, Abr. M., 5938 Pine
 Rose, Leon H., 916 S. 5th
 Roseman, Geo., 6134 Locust
 Rosen, Ben, 1512 Walnut
 Rosen, H. L., 1720 N. 51st
 Rosenbach, Dr. A. S., 1505 N. 15th
 Rosenbach, Philip H., 1505 N. 15th
 Rosenbaum, Dr. Geo., 2529 N. 33d
 Rosenbaum, H., 4844 Pulaski Av.
 Rosenbaum, M., 1821 Diamond
 Rosenbaum, O., 4842 N. Warnock
 Rosenberg, David, 3926 Girard Av.
 Rosenberg, Jacob, 614 S. American
 Rosenberg, L., 1826 S. 7th
 Rosenberg, Mrs. M., 2009 N. Broad
 Rosenberg, W., 2428 N. Napa
 Rosenberger, H., 228 S. Melville Av.
 Rosenblatt, S., 2649 Germantown Av.
 Rosenbloom, A. N., 11th & Girard Av.
 Rosenblum, D., 6217 Pine
 Rosenblum, Adolph, 506 Pine
 Rosenblum, Jacob, 1930 E. Moyamensing
 Av.
 Rosenfeld, Mrs. B., 717 Wyoming Av.
 Rosenstein, A. A., 1201 Chestnut
 Rosenthal, Harry, 2631 Kensington Av.
 Rosin, Sig. M., Flanders Bldg.
 Rosner, Louis R., 1045 S. 54th
 Rossinsky, J., 3026 Euclid Av.
 Rosskam, Wm. B., 2300 N. Broad
 Roth, Albert A., 215 South
 Rothbard, G., 1133 N. 41st
 Rothberg, J., 3018 Euclid Av.
 Rothschild, M., 1704 N. 28th
 Rothschild, S., 1307 Market
 Rothschild, Wm., 4238 N. Park Av.
 Rovno, Dr. Philip, 423 Pine
 Rubenstone, Dr. A. I., Clinton Apts.
 Ruberg, Kohn, 2225 N. Front
 Ruberg, Lewis, 621 Green
 Ruberg, Morris, 2109 Chestnut
 Rubin, A., 1909 N. 32d
 Rubin, Alex. N., 4614 N. Warnock
 Rubin, Isaac, 147 N. 10th
 Rubin, Jos. H., St. James Hotel
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The terms of the charter are as follows:

The name of the corporation is **THE JEWISH PUBLICATION SOCIETY OF AMERICA.**

The said Corporation is formed for the support of a benevolent educational undertaking, namely, for the publication and dissemination of literary, scientific, and religious works, giving instruction in the principles of the Jewish religion and in Jewish history and literature.

The business of said corporation is to be transacted in the city and county of Philadelphia.

The corporation is to exist perpetually.

There is no capital stock, and there are no shares of stock.

The corporation is to be managed by a Board of Trustees, consisting of fifteen members, and by the following officers: President, Vice-President, Secretary, and Treasurer, and such other officers as may from time to time be necessary.

BY-LAWS**ARTICLE I***Membership*

SECTION I.—The Society shall be composed of **Annual Members, Library Members, Patrons, Friends, Sustaining Members, and Life Members.** Any person of the Jewish faith may become a Member by paying annually the sum of five dollars (\$5), or a Library Member by the annual payment of ten dollars (\$10), or a Patron by the annual payment of twenty dollars (\$20), or a Friend by the annual payment of fifty dollars (\$50), or a Sustaining Member by the annual payment of one hundred dollars (\$100), or a Life Member by one payment of two hundred and fifty dollars (\$250).

SEC. II.—Any Jewish Society may become a Member by the annual payment of ten dollars (\$10).

SEC. III.—Any person may become a Subscriber by the annual payment of five dollars (\$5), which entitles him or her to all the publications of the Society to which members are entitled.

ARTICLE II*Meetings*

SECTION I.—The annual meeting of this Society shall be held in the month of March, the day of such meeting to be fixed by the Directors at their meeting in the previous January.

SEC. II.—Special meetings may be held at any time at the call of the President, or by a vote of a majority of the Board of Directors, or at the written request of fifty members of the Society.

ARTICLE III

Officers and Their Duties

SECTION I.—There shall be twenty-one Directors, to be elected by the Society by ballot.

At the annual meeting to be held in May, 1908, there shall be elected eleven directors, seven to serve for one year, two to serve for two years, and two to serve for three years; and at every subsequent annual meeting, seven directors shall be elected for three years.

SEC. II.—Out of the said twenty-one, the Society shall annually elect a President, Vice-President, and Second Vice-President, who shall hold their offices for one year.

SEC. III.—The Society shall also elect fifteen Honorary Vice-Presidents, in the same manner and for the same terms of office as the Directors are chosen.

SEC. IV.—The Board of Directors shall elect a Treasurer, a Secretary, and such other officers as they may from time to time find necessary or expedient for the transaction of the Society's business.

SEC. V.—The Board of Directors shall appoint its own committees, including a Publication Committee, which committee may consist in whole or in part of members of the Board.

The Publication Committee shall serve for one year.

ARTICLE IV

Quorum

SECTION I.—Forty members of the Society shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business

ARTICLE V

Vacancies

SECTION I.—The Board of Directors shall have power to fill all vacancies for unexpired terms.

ARTICLE VI

Benefits

SECTION I.—Every member of the Society shall receive a copy of each of its publications approved by the Board of Directors for distribution among the members.

ARTICLE VII

Free Distribution

SECTION I.—The Board of Directors is authorized to distribute copies of the Society's publications among such institutions as may be deemed proper, and wherever such distribution may be deemed productive of good for the cause of Israel.

ARTICLE VIII

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SECTION I.—Other associations for a similar object may be made auxiliary to this Society, by such names and in such manner as may be directed by the Board of Directors, and shall have the privilege of representation at meetings. Agencies for the sale and distribution of the Society's publications shall be established by the Board of Directors in different sections of the country. The Society shall have the right to establish branches.

ARTICLE IX

Finances

SECTION I.—Moneys received for life memberships, and donations and bequests for such purpose, together with such other moneys as the Board of Directors may deem proper, shall constitute a permanent fund, but the interest of such fund may be used for the purposes of the Society.

ARTICLE X

Amendments

These By-Laws may be altered or amended by a vote of two-thirds of those entitled to vote at any meeting of the Society; *provided* that thirty days' notice be given by the Board of Directors, by publication, to the members of the Society.

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