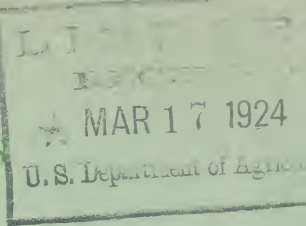


Historic, archived document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.

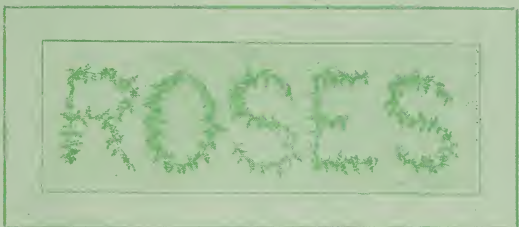
62,67



A
Priceless
Pearl

First Aid
to Buyers

Real



*for all
Rose Lovers*

SPRING 1924



“On the job”

**Personal and royal attention
given to every order by**



President



and

(as called by our loving friends)



the

“Rose King of America”

Rose Reason—

Logical Links

connecting the

Expert Rose Grower  Florist, Seedman, Nurseryman, Landscape Gardener  Amateur Rose Lover

Rose Loving Friends:

No Retail Catalogue being issued by us, we are pleased to supply this booklet in response to incessant and widespread inquiry and for the information of all concerned.

LEEDLE ^{TRUE} OWN ROOT ROSES

famous everywhere are obtainable through the tradesmen above mentioned who are experienced advisers and in a position to supply better stock, larger variety and greater values throughout a longer season than could otherwise be obtained. If not found in their stocks, make selections from this catalogue and request that a special order be made for 1-year or 2-year Roses for delivery at most favorable planting time.

Thus you get the same high-grade stock as supplied to the best trade.

THE LEEDLE FLORAL COMPANY®
SPRINGFIELD·OHIO·

SPRING, 1924

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

Rose Problems

made

Rosy Pleasures

Fellow Florists, Nurserymen,
Landscape Gardeners,
Seedsman, Agents, etc.

Open the season with a well assorted stock
of

LEEDLE ^{TRUE} **OWN ROOT** **ROSES**

from
2 $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch potted 3-inch, from 4-inch, all ready
to market; or, field-grown during previous
season.

Then,—
when you lack Roses in variety, class and
color to meet every demand, submit our
Priceless Catalogue to your customer who
will readily make selections and you quickly
quote prices.

Roses can then be sent by parcel post or
express, to you or direct to customer, on
your tags or ours and at such time as you
may designate or our experience may dic-
tate, ready to plant at first favorable oppor-
tunity.

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

Direct Shipment on Dealer's Tags

Mr. Florist,
Mr. Seedsman,
Mr. Nurseryman,
Mr. Landscape Gardener:

Don't hesitate
to entrust your orders and tags to us with instructions to ship direct to your customer at time and place of planting and invoice or report to you.

No, we won't
appropriate addresses, these being of absolutely no interest to us, since we issue no retail literature. Such addresses simply pass through our office and packing sheds unnoticed and without record.

Thus you save
all time of order clerk,
all packing and packing materials,
all transportation charges,
all waste time in transit,
all detail assumed by grower,
all loss from unsold stock,
all rose-loving customers.

We are **W**HOLLY **W**HOLESALE **E**XPERT ROSE **G**ROWERS

Landscape Gardeners,
Nurserymen, Florists, Seedsmen.

Our 2-year
4-inch pot-grown ROSES

(semi-dormant from cool houses but usually in foliage) will be found to answer practically every purpose for which dormant field-grown stock may be used, but must be handled as **living things.**

And, they start quickly and grow rapidly owing to strong balls of fibrous own roots; are available in far greater variety during a longer season; are free from "sucker shoots" and consequent kicks; may be expressed or mailed on your tags or ours, to you or to owner, to your place or to place of planting, now or when wanted.

(See page 3)

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

Seedsman, Catalogue Florists and Nurserymen:

Never on earth
will your own stocks suffice to supply all
demands in classes, colors, varieties and
quantities of

ROSES—

“you should worry.”

We are stocked,
experienced and
equipped to

and enable you to
supply practically

Send to us your

and we will

You can confidently

fill the breach

every demand.

orders, tags or
address labels

do the rest.

entrust all to us.

(See page 3)

A 2-sided question

which will never be settled by a one-sided answer—

Own=root

vs.

Budded and Grafted ROSES

all have their uses and a field for all exists.

We have no fight against any, but listen to a prominent eastern nursery.

“In explaining (to amateur planters at Flower Show, 1923) this point (Manetti sucker shoots) we found ninety per cent of them responded indicating that this had been their experience (suckers had out-grown real bush and a wild, non-flowering bush remained.)

(Signed—Name on request.)

From “Florists’ Exchange,” N. Y.

90%!!! Gee Whiz! Gee Dee.

Crop Report

1923—SEASON—1924

“Full again” —
but, —

“as it was

in the beginning,
is now and
ever shall be;”

like the ten virgins,

“five of them were wise,”
having placed orders early and had plants
selected and set aside;

“five of them were foolish,”
having permitted needed varieties to become
sold out

But, — again, —
we may today have what you want and to-
morrow we may not. Yet we nearly always
have one or more closely similar substitutes.

SUBSTITUTION—with permission and to the ad-
vantage of purchaser will often facilitate sending
larger, stronger and riper plants of our selection in
same class and color, than possible when restricted
to the exact varieties named in order. In the rush
season we advise granting such permission or naming
second or third choice.

Your growing servants,

THE LEEDLE FLORAL COMPANY®
SPRINGFIELD·OHIO·

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

Own root
summer propagated
fall pot grown
winter rested
ROSES

State purpose for which wanted so that intelligent selection of plants may be made.

2 $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch pot Roses are thrifty young plants, with strong balls of roots and vigorous tops, suitable for lining out in nursery rows, bedding, benching, growing on in three to four inch pots, or mailing.

4-inch pot Roses are well-branched two-year-old bushes with extra strong roots, ready for quick and substantial results from planting out, forcing, or for immediate sale as choice pot Roses.

**All stock summer grown,
under glass, on own roots.**

None of the Roses hereinafter offered are dormant or field-grown, but to comply with requirements of several states, our tags bear copy of the following:

CERTIFICATE OF NURSERY INSPECTION

No. 20. Columbus, Ohio, July 20, 1923.

This is to certify that the nursery stock for sale by **The Leedle Floral Company**, of Springfield, County of Clark, State of Ohio, consisting of Rose plants under glass, has been inspected by a duly authorized inspector, in compliance with Section 1126, General Code, and has been found apparently free from dangerously injurious insects and plant diseases.

Permission is hereby granted the above mentioned nursery firm to sell and ship nursery stock which has been inspected for the year ending September 15, 1924.

This certificate, granted under the provisions of Section 1135, General Code, is invalid after September 15, 1924, and may be revoked earlier for cause.

Signed, **BOARD OF AGRICULTURE OF OHIO:**
RICHARD FAXON, Chief of Division.
CHAS. V. TRUAX, Director of Agriculture.

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

The Cream of New Roses

Added to List

1923=24

Alida Lovett
Amelia Gude
America, Hill's
Annie Laurie
Bess Lovett
Commonwealth

Coronation
Dr. Robert Huey
Double Butterfly
Mary Lovett
M'lle Louise Crette
Red Columbia

1922=23

Angelus
Col. Oswald Fitzgerald
Edel
Elizabeth Ziegler
Goldfinch

Mrs. Bryce Allen
Mrs. Henry Morse
Triomphe Orleanais
W. C. Gaunt
Gloire de Chedane-Guinoisseau.

(Re-listed.)

Crested Moss
Crown Pr. Victoria
John Hopper

Mrs. R. G. Sharman-Crawford.
White Malmaison

1921=22

Baby Herriot
C'lg M'lle Cecile Brunner
Duchess of Sutherland
Echo, or Baby Echo
Edith Cavell

Etoile Luisante
Golden Spray
Mrs. Charles Bell
Murelle
White Ophelia

New Varieties Added Quickly as Merit
Has Been Satisfactorily Proven

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

Varieties Classified (with abbreviations)

HYBRID PERPETUAL (H. P.)

Anna de Diesbach.	Hugh Dickson.
Ball of Snow (Boule de Neige) .	J. B. Clarke.
Black Prince.	John Hopper.
Captain Crhisty.	Jubilee.
Captain Hayward.	La Reine.
Clio.	Madame Charles Wood.
Coquette des Alpes.	Madame Masson.
Crimson Druschki.	Madame Plantier.
Dinsmore.	M'lle Louise Crette.
Duchess of Sutherland.	Magna Charta.
Eugene Fuerst.	Marshall P. Wilder.
Frau Karl Druschki.	Mrs. John Laing.
General Jacqueminot.	Mrs. R. G. Sharman-Crawford.
George Dickson.	Paul Neyron.
Gloire de Chedane Guinoisseau.	Prince Camille de Rohan.
Gloire Lyonnaise.	Snow Queen.
Glory of Paris.	Ulrich Brunner.
Hardy American Beauty.	White American Beauty.
His Majesty.	

HYBRID RUGOSA (H. R.)

Conrad F. Meyer.	Sir Thomas Lipton.
New Century.	

MOSS (M.)

Crested Moss.	Henri Martin.
Crimson Globe.	Mousseline.
Elizabeth Rowe.	Princess Adelaide.

BOURBON (B.)

Burbank.	Mrs. Degraw.
Champion of the World.	Red Hermosa.
Crown Princess Victoria.	Souv. de la Malmaison.
Eugene E. Marlitt.	White Malmaison.
Hermosa.	

DWARF POLYANTHA OR BABY RAMBLER (D. P.)

Anny Muller (Aennchen Mueller).	Louise Welter.
Baby Crimson Rambler.	M'me Norbert Levavasseur.
Baby Dorothy.	Maman Levavasseur.
Baby Tausendschoen.	Mrs. Wm. H. Cutbush.
Catherine Zeimet.	Orleans.
Echo, or Baby Echo. .	Phyllis.
Edith Cavell.	Pink Baby Rambler.
Ellen Poulsen.	Red Baby Rambler.
Erna Teschendorff.	Triomphe Orleanais.
Jessie.	White Baby Rambler .
Le Ponceau.	Yellow Baby Rambler.

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

Varieties Classified (with abbreviations)

American Beauty (H. P. or H. T.?)

TEAS—EVERBLOOMING (T.)

Alexander Hill Gray.	Madison.
Blumenschmidt.	Maiden's Blush.
Bon Silene.	Maman Cochet, Pink.
Bridesmaid.	Marie Guillot.
Catherine Mermet.	Marie Lambert.
Crimson Maman Cochet.	Marie van Houtte.
Devoniensis (Magnolia Rose).	Mrs. Ben. R. Cant.
Duchesse de Brabant.	Mrs. Dunlop Best.
Etoile de Lyon.	Murelle.
Golden Gate.	Papa Gontier.
Helen Good.	Perle des Jardins.
Ivory (White Golden Gate).	Red Maman Cochet.
Jeanette Heller.	Safrano.
Lady Hillingdon.	Snowflake.
Lady Plymouth.	Souv. de Pierre Notting.
M'me Constant Soupert.	The Bride.
M'me Derepas Matrat.	The Queen.
M'me de Vatrey (Creole Beauty).	White Hermosa.
M'me Joseph Schwartz.	White Maman Cochet.
M'me Lombard.	Wm. R. Smith.
M'lle Franzisca Kruger.	Yellow Cochet.

BANKSIAN or LADY BANKS (Bks.)

White Banksia.	Yellow Banksia.
----------------	-----------------

CHINA or BENGAL (C.)

Louis Philippe.	Queen's Scarlet.
-----------------	------------------

HYBRID CHINA or BENGAL (H. C.)

Etincelante.	Virginia R. Coxé
Gruss an Teplitz.	

POLYANTHA or FAIRY (Pol.)

George Elger.	Perle d'Or.
M'lle Cecile Brunner.	Sweetheart.
Mignon.	Yellow M'lle Cecile Brunner.

HYBRID POLYANTHA (H. Pol.)

Baby Doll.	Mosella
Clothilde Soupert.	Tiptop.
Gruss an Aachen.	Yellow Soupert.

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

Varieties Classified (with abbreviations)

HYBRID TEAS—EVERBLOOMING (H. T.)

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Amelia Gude. | M'me Jenny Guillemot. |
| America, Hill's. | M'me Jules Grolez. |
| Angelus. | M'me Melanie Soupert. |
| Annie Laurie. | M'me Paul Euler. |
| Antoine Rivoire. | M'me Segond Weber. |
| Augustine Guinoisseau. | M'lle Helene Cambier. |
| Balduin. | Marie Delesalle. |
| Bessie Brown. | Marjorie Bulkeley. |
| British Queen. | Miss Lolita Armour. |
| Col. Oswald Fitzgerald. | Meteor. |
| Columbia. | Mrs. Aaron Ward. |
| Commonwealth. | Mrs. Bryce Allen. |
| Covent Garden. | Mrs. A. R. Waddell. |
| Crimson Maman Cochet. | Mrs. Charles Bell. |
| Crimson Queen. | Mrs. Charles E. Pearson. |
| Crusader. | Mrs. Charles Russell. |
| Double Butterfly. | Mrs. Charles Lamplough. |
| Double White Killarney. | Mrs. George Shawyer. |
| Duchess of Albany. | Mrs. Henry Morse. |
| Edel. | Mrs. Henry Winnett. |
| Edith Part. | Mrs. John Cook. |
| Edward Mawley. | Mrs. Taft. |
| Etoile de France. | My Maryland. |
| Etoile de Holland. | Natalie Bottner. |
| Eugene Boulet. | National Emblem. |
| Fireflame. | Ophelia. |
| Francis Scott Key. | President Taft. |
| Frau Math. Noel. | Prima Donna. |
| General McArthur. | Radiance. |
| Gen. Sup. Arnold Janssen. | Red Columbia. |
| Giant La France. | Red Giant. |
| Gloire des Belges. | Red La France. |
| Golden Ophelia. | Red Letter Day. |
| Gorgeous. | Red Maman Cochet. |
| Hadley. | Red Radiance. |
| Helen Gould. | Rena Robbins. |
| Henrietta. | Rhea Reid. |
| Hossier Beauty. | Richmond. |
| Irish Beauty. | Rose Marie. |
| Irish Fireflame. | Senateur Mascuraud. |
| J. G. Glassford. | Shell-pink Radiance. |
| Jonkheer J. L. Mock. | Souv. de E. Guillard. |
| Kaiserin Augusta Victoria. | Souv. du President Carnot. |
| Killarney, Pink. | Sunburst. |
| Killarney Brilliant. | Tipperary. |
| Lady Ashtown. | Totote Gelos. |
| Lady Pirrie. | W. C. Gaunt. |
| Lady Ursula. | Wellesley. |
| La France, Pink. | White Killarney. |
| Laurent Carle. | White La France. |
| Los Angeles. | White Ophelia. |
| Mabel Drew. | Yellow Kaiserin. |
| M'me Abel Chatenay. | Yellow Ophelia. |
| M'me Butterfly. | Yvonne Vacherot. |
| M'me. Caroline Testout. | |

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

Varieties Classified (with abbreviations).

CLIMBING POLYANTHA or RAMBLERS (C. P.)

Aglaiia.
American Pillar
Blue Rambler.
Crimson Rambler.
Everblooming Crimson Rambler.
Flower of Fairfield.
Goldfinch.
Graf Zeppelin.
Philadelphia Cr. Rambler.
Pink Tausendschoen.
Rosarie.
Tausendschoen.
Veilchenblau.
Yellow Rambler.
Yellow Tausendschoen.

TRAILING (Tr.)

Memorial Rose.
Wichuraiana.

HYBRID WICHURAIANA (H. W.)

Aviateur Bleriot.
Coronation.
Dr. W. Van Fleet.
Dorothy Perkins.
Elizabeth Ziegler.
Excelsa.
Gardenia
Hardy Marechal Niel.
Hiawatha.
Lady Gay.
Paul's Scarlet Climber.
Red Dorothy Perkins.
Shower of Gold.
Silver Moon.
White Dorothy Perkins.

HYBRID TEA WICHURAIANA (H. T. W.)

Alida Lovett.
Bess Lovett.
Christine Wright.
Climbing American Beauty.
Pink Climbing American Beauty.
W. Freeland Kendrick.

SETIGERA or PRAIRIE (S.)

Baltimore Belle.
Prairie Queen.
Tennessee Belle.

HYBRID MULTIFLORA (Mt.)

Greville.
Russel's Cottage.
Seven Sisters.

CLIMBING HYBRID TEAS (C. H. T.)

Climbing Balduin.
Climbing Etoile de France.
Climbing Helen Gould.
Climbing Kaiserin
Climbing Killarney.
Climbing Meteor.
Climbing M'me Caroline Testout.
Climbing Ophelia.
Climbing Souv. of Wootton.
Climbing Sunburst.
Gainesborough.
Mrs. Robert Peary.

CLIMBING TEA (C. T.)

Chromatella (Cloth of Gold)
Climbing Devonienais.
Climbing Maman Cochet, Pink.
Climbing Papa Gontier.
Climbing Perle des Jardins.
Climbing Safrano.
Climbing White Maman Cochet.
Pillar of Gold.
Reve d'Or (Golden Chain).

CLIMBING CHINA OR BENGAL (C. C.)

Apple Blossom.
Empress of China.
James Sprunt.

CLIMBING HYBRID CHINA or BENGAL (C. H. C.)

Climbing Gruss an Teplitz.
Dr. Robert Huey.

CLIMBING HYBRID POLYANTHA (C. H. Pol.)

Climbing Clothilde Soupert.
Climbing M'lle Cecile Brunner.

CLIMBING BOURBON (C. B.)

Climbing Souv. de la Malmaison.

CLIMBING NOISETTES (C. N.)

Lamarque.
Marechal Niel.
Mary Washington.
Red Marechal Niel.
Reine Marie Henriette.
Solfatare.
Wm. Allen Richardson.

CLIMBING HYBRID NOISETTE (C. H. N.)

Climbing Paul Neyron.
Madame Wagram.

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES



Combined Telegraphic Code and Predominating Color Classification

To indicate variety when wiring, use single name shown in black face type; or, combine syllables shown in black face to form a code word of five letters, as "Whlco" (signifying White Maman Cochet). Code of American Association of Nurserymen may be used in connection.

WHITE ROSES

Angelus
Ball of Snow
Boule de Neige
Baltimore Belle
British Queen
Catherine Zelmé
Climbing Devoniensis
Climbing Kaiserin
Cl'g Viscountess Folkestone
Cl'g White Cochet
Coquette des Alpes
Crown Pr. Victoria
Devoniensis
Double White Killarney
Edel
Frau Karl Druschki
Gainsborough
Ivory
Kaiserin Aug. Vic.
Lamarque
Madame Plantier
M'lle Louise Crette
Madison
Magnolia Rose

Marie Guillot
Marie Lambert
Mary Washington
Memorial
Mrs. John Cook
Mrs. Robert Peary
Mousseline
Silver Moon
Sir Thomas Lipton
Snowflake
Snow Queen
The Bride
The Queen
White American Beauty
White Baby Rambler
White Banksia
White Dorothy
White Golden Gate
White Hermosa
White Killarney
White Malmaison
White Maman Cochet
White Ophelia
Wichuraiana

BLUSH ROSES

Antoine Rivoire
Augustine Guinoisseau
Bessie Brown
Climbing Soupert
Clothilde Soupert

Souv. de Pres. Carnot
Totote Gelos
White La France
Yvonne Vacherot

LEEDLE-SPRINGFIELD-ROSES

YELLOW ROSES

Aglaia	Marechal Niel
Alexander Hill Gray	Marie van Houtte
Amelia Gude	Mosella
Baby Doll	Mrs. Aaron Ward
Blumenschmidt	Mrs. A. R. Waddell
Chromatella	Mrs. Chas. E. Pearson
Cl'g Perle des Jardins	Murelle
Climbing Sunburst	Natalie Bottner
Climbing Safrano	Perle des Jardins
Cloth of Gold	Perle d'Or
Etoile de Lyon	Pillar of Gold
E. Veyrat Hermanos	Rena Robbins
Fireflame	Reve d'Or
Frau Math. Noehl	Safrano
Gardenia	Senateur Mascuraud
George Elger	Showers of Gold
Gloire Lyonnaise	Solfatare
Golden Chain	Souv. de E. Guillard
Golden Ophelia	Souv. de Pierre Notting
Goldfinch	Star of Lyon
Gorgeous	Sunburst
Gruss an Aachen	Tipperary
Hardy Marechal Niel	Tiptop
Irish Fireflame	Wm. Allen Richardson
Keystone	Yellow Baby Rambler
Lady Hillingdon	Yellow Banksia
Lady Pirrie	Yellow Ophelia
Lady Plymouth	Yellow Kaiserin
Mabel Drew	Yellow Maman Cochet
Mme. Constant Soupert	Yellow Mlle. C. Brunner
Mme. Jenny Guillemot	Yellow Jeanette Heller
Mme. Melanie Soupert	Yellow Rambler
Mlle. Franzisca Krueger	Yellow Soupert
Mlle. Helene Cambier	Yellow Tausendschoen

BLUE ROSE

Veilchenblau

GREEN ROSE

Viridiflora

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

PINK ROSES

Alida Lovett	Lady Gay
America, Hill's	Lady Ursula
Anna de Diesbach	La France
Annie Laurie	La Marne
Anny Mueller	La Reine
Baby Dorothy	Louise Welter
Baby Echo	Mme. Abel Chatenay
Baby Tausendschoen	Mme. Butterfly
Baltimore Belle	Mme. Caroline Testout
Bridesmaid	Mme. Joseph Schwartz
Burbank	Mme. Jules Grolez
Captain Christy	Mme. Lombard
Catherine Mermet	Mme. P. Euler
Charles Dingee	Mme. Segond Weber
Christine Wright	Madame Wagram
Climbing Killarney	Mlle. Cecile Brunner
Cl'g. Mlle. C. Brunner	Magna Charta
Cl'g Mme. C. Testout	Maman Cochet
Cl'g Maman Cochet	Maman Levavasseur
Climbing Paul Neyron	Mignonette
C'lg Pink Am Beauty	Mrs. Bryce Allen
Cl'g Souv de la Malmaison	Mrs. Charles Bell
Clio	Mrs. Cutbush
Columbia	Mrs. Degraw
Commonwealth	Mrs. George Shawyer
Conrad F. Meyer	Mrs. Henry Morse
Crested Moss	Mrs. John Laing
Dorothy Pekins	Mrs. R. G. Sharman-Crawford
Dr. W. Van Fleet	My Maryland
Double Butterfly	New Century
Duchesse de Brabant.	Ophelia
Duchess of Albany	Orleans
Duchess of Sutherland	Paul Neyron
Elizabeth Rowe	Phy'lis
Elizabeth Ziegler	Pink Baby Rambler
Ellen Poulsen	Pink C'lg Am. Beauty
Empress of China	Pink Tausendschoen
Giant La France	Prairie Queen
Glory of Paris	President Taft
Golden Gate	Prima Donna
Greville	Princess Adelaide
Helen Good	Radiance
Hermosa	Rosarie
Irish Beauty	Seven Sisters
Jeanette Heller	Souv. de la Malmaison
John Hopper	Tausendschoen
Jonkheer J. L. Mock	Tennessee Belle
Killarney	Wellesley
Killarney Brilliant	Wm. R. Smith

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

RED ROSES

American Beauty	Laurent Carle
American Pillar	Louis Philippe
Balduin	Mme. Charles Wood
Bess Lovett	Mme. de Vatry
Bon Silene	Marie Delesalle
Captain Hayward	Marshall P. Wilder
Climbing Am. Beauty	Mrs. B. R. Cant
Climbing Balduin	Papa Gontier
Cl'g Helen Gould	Paul's Scarlet Climber
Cl'g Papa Gontier	Queen's Scarlet
Climbing Wootton	Red Baby Rambler
Creole Beauty	Red Dorothy Perkins
Dinsmore	Red Hermosa
Edith Cavell	Red La France
Edith Part	Red Letter Day
Francis Scott Key	Red Maman Cochet
General Jacqueminot	Red Marechal Niel
General McArthur	Red Niphetos
Gen.-sup. Arnold Janssen	Red Radiance
Gl. de Chedane-Guinoisseau	Reine Marie Henriette
Gloire des Belges	Rhea Reid
Graf Zeppel'in	Richmond
Hardy American Beauty	Rose Marie
Helen Gould	Russel's Cottage
Henri Martin	Triomphe Orleanais
James Sprunt	Ulrich Brunner
Jessie	W. C. Gaunt
Lady Battersea	

CRIMSON ROSES

Baby Cr. Rambler	Flower of Fairfield
Black Prince	General McArthur
Cl'g Etoile de France	George Dickson
Cl'g Gruss an Teplitz	Gruss an Teplitz
Climbing Meteor	Hadley
Col. Oswald Fitzgerald	Henrietta
Coronation	Hiawatha
Crimson Druschki	His Majesty
Crimson Globe	Hoosier Beauty
Crimson Maman Cochet	Hugh Dickson
Crimson Queen	J. B. Clarke
Crimson Rambler	Jubilee
Crusader	Le Ponceau
Dr. Robert Huey	Madame Masson
Edward Mawley	Mme. Norbert Levavasseur
Erna Teschendorff	Meteor
Etoile de France	Mrs. Henry Winnett
Eugene Bouillet	National Emblem
Eugene E. Marlitt	Paul's Scarlet Climber
Eugene Fuerst	Philadelphia Rambler
Everbl'g Cr. Rambler	Prince C. de Rohan
Excelsa	Star of France
	Virginia R. Coxé

DEPENDABLE DESCRIPTIONS

Word Pictures—Not “hot air” shots aiming to effect the sale of longest blocks of stock; not individual preference or self-aggrandizing comment; but, a consensus of opinion compiled from every available domestic and foreign authority, supplemented by observation and experience.

(Varieties described but not price-listed, growing, but temporarily sold out.)

(Abbreviations—See pages 10-13).

Aglaia—(See Yellow Rambler.)

Alexander Hill Gray—(A. Dickson, 1911.) (T.) Deep lemon-yellow, similar in color to Marechal Niel, more intense as the bloom expands. Large, full flowers with high pointed center and perfect form, freely produced and strongly tea perfumed. Robust, vigorous and erect. Gold Medal N. R. S.

Alida Lovett—(Van Fleet, 1905.) (H. T. W.) Large buds and full blooms of ideal form; bright shell-pink, with rich sulphur at base of petals, in size and form similar to but brighter than Dr. W. Van Fleet; fragrant; long-lived flowers on long, stiff stems; disease resistant. R. Wichuraiana × Souv. du Pres. Carnot.

Amelia Gude—(Lemon, 1923.) (H. T.) Color shade of “Sunburst” with touches of orange on the reverse, a fancy yellow forcer with blooms of an individual beauty not common to the rotund buds of modern varieties. A prolific year-around producer and great keeper; absolutely unique and strongly appealing to the fair sex for table decoration, corsage bouquets, baskets, etc.

America, Hill's—(Hill, 1923.) (H. T.) Peach-pink, long pointed buds opening freely to immense, shapely flowers of regal beauty and with “June Rose” fragrance; a free producer with no “flat-heads” and petals never stick; a marvelous shipper and keeper; long stems without pinching, practically thornless, carrying large, dark green foliage. Premier × Hoosier Beauty. Gold Medal, N. Y. 1923.

American Beauty or M'me Ferdinand Jamin—(Ledechaux, 1875.) Rich red, passing to crimson, very delicately veined and shaded; grandly beautiful in size, form and color and surpassingly fragrant. A half century of newer varieties has not sufficed to displace it as a forcing or a garden Rose.

American Pillar—(Dr. W. Van Fleet, 1909.) (C. P.)—Large single flowers of rich rosy-pink, approaching brilliant carmine, just a glint of white at center and golden-yellow stamens, a profusion of bloom almost covering the foliage. Grows thick, vigorous canes and broad dark green leaflets, tough, shining and insect proof. A new and valuable climber originated by the U. S. Government Department of Plant Introduction. Wichuraiana × Setigera.

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

Angelus—(Lemon, 1922.) (H. T.) White, with cream tinted center resembling K. A. V.; full and rounded with higher center than Premier; a free producing and fragrant forcer and good keeper; stiff stemmed upright grower with deep green, glossy and handsome disease-resisting foliage. Columbia seedling × Ophelia. Certificate of Merit, Chicago 1921; Silver Medal, New York 1921.

Anna de Diesbach or **Glory of Paris**—(Lacharme, 1859.) (H. P.) A lovely shell-pink; long pointed buds, very large petals and large, finely formed, compact flowers, very full and double; sweetly fragrant. A vigorous grower and bloomer.

Annie Laurie—(Stuppy, 1923.) (H. T.) A "Double Butterfly" with a deeper pink color slowly fading into a tinge of gold at base of each petal; very double, large, cupped and lasting flowers; long and strong stems with abundant, large, rich glossy green, disease resisting foliage; vigorous, upright and prolific.

Anny Mueller—(Schmidt, 1907.) (P.) Brilliant, shining pink flowers in profusion, with long petals, gracefully curved and slightly twisted. A cross between **Crimson Rambler** and **George Pernet**. Splendid for bedding and dwarf hedges; ever-blooming and hardy.

Antoine Rivoire—(Pernet-Ducher, 1896.) (H. T.) Creamy-white, delicately tinted with pink; extra large petals, making a bloom of decidedly distinct and beautiful form; full and double.

Apple Blossom—(See **Empress of China**.)

Augustine Guinoisseau—(See **White La France**.)

Baby Doll or **Tiptop**—(Lambert, 1915.) (H. Pol) Brilliant golden-yellow, tipped with clear, bright cerise; lovely miniature "sweetheart" buds and blooms of perfect form and finish, borne in erect panicles and singly; deep, glossy green foliage, narrow, long and sharply pointed; in the **Brunner** class for corsage and dainty floral work and of even better habit.

Baby Crimson Rambler—(See **M'me Norbert Levavasseur**.)

Baby Dorothy—(See **Maman Levavasseur**.)

Baby Echo—(See **Echo**.)

Baby Tausendschoen—(See **Louise Welter**.)

Balduin—(See **Helen Gould**.)

Ball of Snow—(See **Boule de Neige**.)

Baltimore Belle—(Feast, 1843.) (S.) Pale blush passing to white, very double flowers in beautiful clusters, making a perfect mass of bloom.

Bessie Brown—(A. Dickson, 1899) (H. T.) Of a distinct type in shape and color and marvelously beautiful. Erect stems; full, deep blooms with enormous petals; white, flushed with pink, growing deeper toward center.

Bess Lovett—(Van Fleet, 1905.) (H. T. W.) Clear bright red, resembling "Climbing American Beauty" in form but much brighter in color; double, full, cupped, most fragrant and lasting flowers of good size; beauty enhanced by large, glossy green foliage.

Black Prince—(W. Paul, 1862.) (H. P.) Intensely dark crimson, approaching black; cup-shaped, large and full, one of the finest of its class and color.

Blue Rambler—(See **Veilchenblau**.)

Blumenschmidt—(J. C. Schmidt, 1906.) (T.) Pure citron-yellow, outer petals edged tender rose. A sport from **M'lle Franzisca Kruger**, which it resembles in form and foliage.

Bon Silence—(Hardy, 1835.) (T.) Bright crimson-rose; large, beautiful buds and blooms with very long petals; a well-known old-time favorite ever fresh and new.

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

Boule de Neige or **Ball of Snow**—(Lacharme, 1867.) (H. P.) Pure white, showing light flesh upon opening; elegantly formed, very full and double, with beautifully shaped petals evenly arranged; hardy.

Bridesmaid—(Moore, 1893.) (T.) Clear, shining pink; buds of exquisite shape; stems long and stiff; a profuse bloomer. A good forcer, and an outdoor favorite.

British Queen—(McGredy, 1912.) (H. T.) Purest white on opening, after disappearance of an occasional slight flush in the bud. Type of flower between *White Maman Cochet* and *Frau Karl Druschki*, with *Tea Rose* form and refinement of finish; petals massive, with an exquisite reflex producing a globular and yet pointed form. Stiff slender stems; free and fragrant. An all around Rose, valuable alike for exhibiting, massing, bedding, decorating and forcing. Gold Medal National Rose Society.

Burbank—(Burbank, 1900.) (B.) Bright rose-pink, a shade darker than *Hermosa*, and as free a grower.

Captain Christy—(Lacharme, 1873.) (H. P.) Delicate flesh-pink, shading deeper at center of magnificent double flowers of bright satiny appearance.

Captain Hayward—(Bennett, 1893.) (H. P.) Bright scarlet, very vivid in summer and glowing in autumn. Large, full and bold, the outer petals finely reflexed, while the center petals stand up well, making a flower of striking beauty.

Catherine Mermet—(Guillot, 1869.) (T.) Clear, shining pink with rich amber center; elegant buds and large globular flowers; handsome bush, with dark green leaves. A parent of *Bridesmaid* and *The Bride*.

Catherine Zeimet or **White Baby Rambler**—(P. Lambert, 1901.) (D.P.) Pure snow-white double blooms in profuse clusters, making a sheet of white color, with a fragrance similar to *Hyacinths*. A compact, bushy grower of dwarf habit; foliage dark, glossy and finely cut; ever-blooming and hardy.

Champion of the World—(Woodhouse, 1894) (B.) Color of *Hermosa*, but larger flower. Vigorous and hardy.

Charles Dingee—(See Wm. R. Smith.)

Christine Wright—(Hoopes Bros. & Thomas, 1913.) (C. H. T.) Bright wild-rose pink; flowers double and of immense size and perfect form; blooms singly and in clusters; profuse during June and more or less throughout the season; heavy, dark green foliage, immune from disease; strong climbing habit. *M'me Caroline Testout* × unnamed seedling.

Chromatella—(See *Cloth of Gold*.)

Climbing American Beauty—(Hoopes Bros. & Thomas, 1911.) (H. T. W.) A seedling from *American Beauty* with an admixture of *Wichuraiana* and *Tea blood*. Same as its namesake in size, color and fragrance, with better blooming qualities, good foliage, and has proven hardy and withstood heat and drought. *American Beauty* × *Marion Dingee* × *Wichuraiana*.

Climbing Balduin—(See *Climbing Helen Gould*.)

Climbing Clothilde Soupert—(Dingee, 1902.) (C. H. Pol.) Ivory-white, shading toward center to silvery-rose; perfectly full and double; rapid climber, abundant bloomer and hardy.

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

Climbing Devoniensis—(Pavil, 1858.) (C. T.) A sport from the bush *Devoniensis*, with which it is identical except in climbing habit and greater vigor.

Climbing Etoile de France—(Howard Rose Co., 1914.) (C. H. T.) Brilliant red-crimson velvet, centering to vivid cerise; identical with *Etoile de France* except in its vigorous habit.

Climbing Gruss an Teplitz—(Storrs & Harrison, 1911.) (C. H. C.) Vivid fiery crimson, an exact duplicate of the bush *Rose* of this name except that it is a vigorous climber, producing a sheet of dazzling bloom. Superb for pillars.

Climbing Helen Gould—(Good, 1912.) (C. H. T.) Warm watermelon-red, same in color as its parent in bush form, which has long been in popular favor. A welcome climber.

Climbing Kaiserin—(See Mrs. Robert Peary.)

Climbing Killarney—(Geo. Reinberg, 1908.) (C. H. T.) A vigorous climber, otherwise possessing all of the splendid qualities of the parent *Killarney*.

Climbing Madame Caroline Testout—(Chauvry, 1901.) (C. H. T.) Beautiful glowing pink, identical in flower with its parent namesake; a rampant climber.

Climbing Mademoiselle Cecile Brunner—(Riverside, Cal., 1901.) (C. H. Pol.) Sport from its parent, same in color; an exceedingly strong grower.

Climbing Maman Cochet—(Conard, 1915.) (C. T.) Climbing form of the most popular pink *Tea Rose* grown.

Climbing Meteor—(Origin ?.) (C. H. T.) Grows ten to fifteen feet in a season; blooms freely and persistently; deep, rich velvety crimson; hardy with protection. Sometimes called the "Perpetual-blooming *Jacqueminot*."

Climbing Paul Neyron—(See *Madame Wagram*.)

Climbing Perle des Jardins—(Henderson, 1889.) (C. T.) Strong growing sport, color of parent.

Climbing Pink American Beauty—(See *Christine Wright*.)

Climbing Safrano—(See *Reve d'Or*.)

Climbing Souvenir de la Malmaison—(Bennett, 1893.) (C. B.) Flesh-pink, shaded rosy-peach; large, double, fragrant; same as parent except in habit.

Climbing Souvenir of Wootton—(Thos. Butler, 1899.) (C. H. T.) Velvety red; same in bloom as the bush *Wootton*, from which it is a sport; vigorous; profuse with splendidly formed flowers.

Climbing Sunburst—(Howard Rose Co., 1915) (C. H. T.) A true "Sunburst" of vigorous climbing habit.

Climbing Viscountess Folkestone—(See *Gainsborough*.)

Climbing White Maman Cochet—(Needle, 1911.) (C. T.) A climbing sport from the most beautiful and popular of white garden *Roses*. Enough said in its name.

Clio—(W. Paul, 1894.) (H. P.) A vigorous grower producing handsome foliage; large globular flowers of flesh color shaded to the center with rosy-pink. Similar to *Margaret Dickson*.

Clothilde Soupert—(Soupert, 1890.) (H. Pol.) A really wonderful *Rose* for bedding out or for pot culture; medium size and very double; white, shading to deep pink at center; a profuse bloomer and a strong dwarf grower, deliciously fragrant.

Cloth of Gold or Chromatella—(Coquereau, 1843.) (C. T.) A favorite climber in the South for verandas, etc.; large, very full and double; highly fragrant; a clear, golden-yellow in the true variety which we supply. Medium hardy.

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Colonel Oswald Fitzgerald—(A. Dickson, 1917.) (H. T.) Beautifully finished blood-red velvety crimson blooms produced in great profusion with a pure Tea perfume; erect, branching stems. Named for a rose lover who perished with his chief, Kitchener.

Columbia—(Hill, 1918.) (H. T.) Peach-blow pink, deepening as it opens to a glowing and enduring color, resembling a perfect Shawyer rather than the other parent, Ophelia. A large Rose with long, stiff stems, nearly thornless; absolutely free from mildew and an easy doer. Ophelia × Shawyer.

Commonwealth—(Montgomery, 1923.) (H. T.) Deep, solid pink, brighter and several shades darker than "Premier"; bud large, long-pointed; flower open, double and moderately fragrant. Rich green, leathery and disease resistant foliage; vigorous, upright and with few thorns; a continuous bloomer.

Conrad Ferdinand Meyer—(Dr. Mueller, 1899.) (H. R.) Pure, silvery-pink, surpassing all others of the *Rugosa* family in beauty of color and fullness of form; fragrant and hardy; will not mildew nor black-spot; handsome in foliage and valuable as an ornamental shrub.

Coquette des Alpes—(Lacharme, 1868.) (H. P.) Large, full and well formed, with very large petals; lovely pure white in color; fragrant; profuse bloomer; hardy.

Coronation—(Turner, 1912) (H. W.) Crimson-scarlet flowers, daintily flecked white on some of the quilled petals, in exquisite sprays which almost obscure the foliage. A lovely companion for R. Wichuraiana on banks and terraces.

Creole Beauty—(See Madame de Vatry.)

Crested Moss Rosa centifolia cristata, Crispee, or Chapeau de Napoleon—(Vibert, 1827.) (M.) Pale rosy pink; large, full and globular; fragrant; sepals crested with rich green shadowy moss.

Crimson Baby Rambler—(See Madame N. Levavasseur.)

Crimson Druschki—(See His Majesty.)

Crimson Globe—(W. Paul, 1890.) (M.) Deep crimson, large and full, nicely mossed.

Crimson Maman Cochet—(See Etoile de France or Helen Gould.)

Crimson Queen—(Montgomery, 1912.) (H. T.) Rich, bright velvety crimson; large and full flower; strong, upright grower; beautiful, broad foliage Richmond × General McArthur.

Crimson Rambler—(Turner, 1893.) (C. P.) The most popular out-of-door climber of today; a rapid producer of long heavy canes, reaching a height of ten to twenty feet in one season; rich clusters of bloom form a mass of vivid crimson beauty until late in the season. Perfectly hardy in the most trying climates, being a native of Japan.

Crown Princess Victoria—(See White Malmaison.)

Crusader—(Montgomery, 1920.) (H. T.) Rich, velvety crimson; heavily petaled; big double blooms open perfectly, supported on strong-necked stems. Robust, strong-growing, free-flowering, disease-resisting.

Devoniensis or Magnolia Rose—(Foster, 1838.) (T.) Creamy-white, with yellowish center and a rosy tinge on reverse of large round petals which recurve at maturity, forming large and magnificent star-shaped blooms; abundant and fragrant.

Dinsmore—(Henderson, 1887.) (H. P.) A general favorite for the garden; hardy, vigorous; early, constant and profuse bloomer; large, handsome and perfectly double. Rich cherry-red; fragrant.

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Doctor Robert Huey—(Thomas, 1914.) (C. H. C.) Intense crimson-maroon brilliantly enhanced by golden-yellow stamens, never fading blue; two-inch flowers, semi-double to single, in clusters of three to four good stems; continuous bloom for three weeks; a beautiful pillar Rose. Ethel X Gruss an Teplitz.

Doctor W. Van Fleet—(Henderson, 1910.) (H. W.) A delicate shade of flesh-pink, deepening to rosy-flesh in the center, resembling *Souvenir du President Carnot*. High center, petals beautifully undulated and cupped; buds pointed, flowers full and double, open to an immense diameter, sweetly perfumed. Beautiful bronze-green foliage.

Dorothy Perkins—(Perkins, 1902.) (H. W.) Beautiful shell-pink color, which holds for a long time, fading finally to a lovely deep rose; very sweet-scented; fully equal to *Crimson Rambler* in hardiness, habit of growth and blooming qualities, while superior in foliage.

Double Butterfly—(See *Anna Laurie*.)

Double White Killarney—(Budlong, 1912.) (H. T.) Sport from the *Waban* strain of *White Killarney*, with double the petalage, larger size, greater purity of color throughout the year, larger and deeper foliage and more vigorous growth than the parent.

Duchesse de Brabant—(Benede, 1857.) (T.) Exceptionally healthy, vigorous and productive; large, full, beautiful in bud and bloom; highly fragrant; soft, light rose, with heavy shading of amber-salmon. Favorite of Theodore Roosevelt.

Duchess of Albany or Red La France—(W. Paul, 1883.) (H. T.) Two shades darker than its parent, the *Pink La France*, of which it is a duplicate in size, form and habit.

Duchess of Sutherland—(A. Dickson, 1912.) (H. P.) Delicate warm rose-pink with lemon shading on white base. Large, full and conical, with immense petals and delicious sweet-briar perfume.

Echo or Baby Echo—(P. Lambert and Schultheis Bros. 1914.) (D. P.) Soft, Pink petals becoming reflexed with carmine-rose when expanding; growth vigorous: free-flowering in trusses. A dwarf sport from "*Tausendschoen*."

Edel—(McGredy, 1919.) (H. T.) White, with faintest ivory shading toward base, passing to pure white; a bold, stately, well-built flower of great depth, quality and finish; free-blooming and sweetly scented; distant foliage and sturdy habit for bedding and massing.

Edith Cavell—(Jan Špek, 1917.) (D. P.) Brilliant scarlet, overlaid velvety crimson, with white eye; large trusses; glistening mildew-free foliage.

Edith Part—(McGredy, 1913.) (H. T.) Rich red, suffused deep salmon and coppery-yellow, with a deeper shade in the bud stage of carmine and yellow, a blending of colors heretofore unknown and quite indescribable. Perfectly built flowers of good substance; vigorous, free blooming and of beautiful habit, very sweetly perfumed. A superb exhibition, decorative and garden variety. Silver-Gilt Medal N. R. S.

Edward Mawley—(S. McGredy, 1911.) (H. T.) Velvet-crimson of a deep, rich color on huge petals beautifully arranged to form faultless blooms of wonderful depth, sweetly perfumed and never off color in the hottest weather. Growth handsome, uniform and perfect, holding each bloom rigidly upright. An ideal, free and perpetual flowering garden Rose. Aptly named after the most beloved British rosarian; gold medal N. R. S.

Elizabeth Rowe—(Rowe, 1866.) (M.) Large, deep pink; well mossed.

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Elizabeth Ziegler—(A. N. Pierson, 1917.) (H. W.) A delightful shade of deep rose-pink, a most effective garden color heretofore lacking among climbing Roses; extremely vigorous and hardy; sport from Dorothy Perkins and brighter colored.

Ellen Poulsen—(Poulsen, 1912.) (D. P.) Dark, brilliant pink; large, full, sweet-scented and very floriferous.

Empress of China or The Apple Blossom Rose—(Jackson, 1896.) (C. C.) Pretty, bright pink flowers in clusters; free-blooming, strong growing and hardy.

Erna Teschendorff—(Teschendorff, 1911.) (D. P.) Carmine-red sport from and fuller than M'me Norbert Levavasseur, of fiery color similar to Gruss an Teplitz; never blues. Blooms from May to end of October. A medal winner.

Etoile de France or Star of France—(Pernet-Ducher, 1904.) (H. T.) A brilliant shade of clear red-crimson velvet, centering to vivid cerise; large flowers on long, stiff stems; remarkably vigorous, free-blooming and hardy, with bronzy-green foliage.

Etoile de Lyon or Star of Lyon—(Guillot, 1881.) (T.) Deep golden-yellow; a healthy, vigorous grower, blooming freely early and late; full, deep and rich flowers, very sweet; extremely hardy both as to heat and cold.

Eugene Boulet—(Pernet-Ducher, 1910.) (H. T.) Deep crimson-red, full and globular; blooms with extraordinary freedom and branches vigorously with bronze-green foliage. Of splendid parentage, Etoile de France and Laurent Carle.

Eugene E. Marlitt or Red Hermosa—(Geschwindt, 1900.) (B.) Rich, glowing carmine with scarlet tones; non-fading; fragrant; free blooming, vigorous, healthy and hardy.

Eugene Furst—(Soupert, 1876.) (H. P.) Deep red, shaded crimson; a profuse bloomer of fine form, large and full.

Everblooming Crimson Rambler—(See Flower of Fairfield.)

E. Veyrat Hermanos—(See Pillar of Gold.)

Excelsa or Red Dorothy Perkins—(Walsh, 1909.) (H. W.) Intense crimson-scarlet; double flowers in brilliant clusters set in glossy, shining foliage which never mildews nor spots.

Fireflame—(See Irish Fireflame.)

Flower of Fairfield or Everblooming Crimson Rambler—(Ludorf, 1908.) (C. P.) Brilliant crimson, base of petals white; flowers perpetually and profusely in brilliant clusters from early summer until frost.

Francis Scott Key—(Cook, 1914.) (H. T.) Red, shading to cerise; very large, with a profusion of petals opening to a high center. Easy of culture, needs no pinching; a most acceptable addition to the list of forcing Roses.

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

Frau Karl Druschki The White American Beauty or Snow Queen—(P. Lambert, 1901.) (H. P.) An everywhere hardy, vigorous grower, with bright green leaves, delicately veined; splendid long buds and magnificent snow-white blooms with large saucer-shaped petals. Rightly named and deservedly a prize winner. Merveille de Lyon × M'me Caroline Testout.

Frau Math. Noehl—(Welter, 1914.) (H. T.) Lemon-yellow with a beautiful finish; long pointed buds; large, full, fine form; fragrant and very floriferous.

Gainsborough or Climbing Viscountess Folkestone—(Good, 1903.) (C. H. T.) Delicately tinted fawn, almost white, with a satiny luster; very large flower, resembling a white fluffy Peony.

Gardenia—(Soupert & Notting, 1900.) (H. W.) Bright yellow, opening cream; early flowering, fragrant and free. Called "The Hardy Marechal Neil." Wichuraiana × Perle des Jardins.

General Jacqueminot—(Roussel, 1852.) (H. P.) A celebrated and much sought after variety, both for planting out and pot forcing; shapely buds and handsome blooms of bright, shining crimson, rich, brilliant, velvety and fragrant. Everybody knows and wants the "Jack" for its all 'round good qualities.

General McArthur—(Hill, 1905.) (H. T.) Vivid crimson-scarlet, the most beautiful shade of any garden or forcing Rose offered, retaining its brilliancy when expanded to flowers of superb form, larger than Liberty or Meteor; free from mildew.

General-Superior Arnold Janssen—(Leenders, 1912.) (H. T.) Glowing deep carmine-red; large, full and fragrant flowers carried erect on stiff, robust stems; vigorous, compact and continually blooming. Gold Medal Muenchen-Gladbach, 1911, Holland Rose Society, 1911.

George Dickson—(A. Dickson, 1912.) (H. P.) Velvety black-crimson, reverse veined deep crimson-maroon; shapely, smooth petals of excellent texture, symmetrically arranged to perfect form and lasting in color and freshness, with rich tea-rose perfume; thick, leathery, beech-green, cordate foliage; vigorous growth and strong constitution. Gold Medal, N. R. S.

George Elger Yellow Baby Rambler or Dwarf Wm. A. Richardson—(Turbat, 1912.) (P.) Dainty coppery golden-yellow buds opening to a deep clear yellow; early and free, flowering in large corymbs. Erect growth; wood smooth, reddish green; foliage brilliant dark green, brown underneath.

Giant La France—(See Mme. Caroline Testout.)

Gloire de Chedane-Guinoisseau—(Guinoisseau & Chedane, 1908.) (H. P.) Brilliant vermilion red, shaded velvet; very large, full and perfectly formed; upright with beautiful foliage.

Gloire des Belges—(Chambard, 1916.) (H. T.) Buds oval, long and elegant in form; flowers large, full and shapely, with vivid colors of carmine and cochineal. Growth vigorous and free, flowering profusely and continuously until late in the season. Silver Medal, Lyons.

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

Gloire Lyonnaise—(Guillot, 1884.) (H. P.) Creamy-white; the nearest yellow Hybrid Perpetual Rose, and a grand one.

Glorified Ophella—(See Madame Butterfly.)

Gloire of Paris—(See Anna de Diesbach.)

Golden Chain—(See Reve d'Or.)

Golden Gate—(Dingee, 1891.) (T.) A strong grower for bed or house; produces freely, long, beautifully pointed buds, opening to large double flowers; creamy-white, tinted with soft yellow at base of broad petals bordered with clear rose.

Golden Ophelia(Cant, 1918.) (H. T.) Bright golden-yellow, paling slightly at outer petals; medium sized and beautifully formed compact bud, opening to a symmetrically perfect form. A stiff-stemmed year-round forcer, with closely set, glossy foliage. Seedling from "Ophelia."

Goldfinch—(Paul, 1907.) (C. P.) Golden yellow to cream; vigorous climber blooming in clusters; a "Yellow Tausendschoen."

Gorgeous—(H. Dickson, 1915.) (H. T.) Deep orange-yellow, flushed copper-yellow and heavily veined with reddish copper, truly most gorgeous in its coloring. Flowers large, full, exquisitely formed and profuse on stiff, erect stems. Vigorous free-branching growth with handsome dark olive-green foliage. Gold Medal, National Rose Society.

Graf Zeppelin—(Boehm, 1910.) (C. P.) An attractive and fascinating coral-red; blooms abundantly and continuously in large umbels; of vigorous and hardy growth.

Green Rose—(See Viridiflora.)

Greville—(See Seven Sisters.)

Gruss an Aachen—(Geduldig, 1909.) (H. Pol.) Yellowish-rose colored with salmon-pink and red shadings; full, strong, free blooming and disease proof; erect and of moderate growth.

Gruss an Teplitz Greeting to Teplitz, or Virginia R. Coxe—(Geschwindt, 1897.) (H. C.) Hardy in all sections; grows freely to a height of four to five feet; vivid, dazzling, fiery crimson; sweetly fragrant; produces a mass of gorgeous blooms on long stems.

Hadley—(Montgomery, 1914.) (H. T.) Deep, rich, velvety crimson, retaining its brilliancy throughout the year. Well-formed buds and large, double flowers on rapid-growing, long and stiff stems, prolific during all seasons with a fragrance excelled only by American Beauty. Possesses the merits, with none of the defects, of its progenitors, Liberty, General McArthur and Richmond.

Hardy American Beauty—(See Ulrich Brunner.)

Helen Good—(Good, 1906.) (T.) A true sport from Maman Cochet, duplicating its habit and foliage, while the color is quite new and distinct, a delicate pink, each petal shaded deeper, with a very slight resemblance to Golden Gate in color.

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

Helen Gould or Balduin—(P. Lambert, 1898.) (H. T.) An incessant grower and bloomer. Long, beautiful buds and full, double flowers of warm, rosy-crimson, resembling a red ripe watermelon.

Henrietta—(Merryweather, 1916.) (H. T.) Fiery orange-crimson, developing with expansion to soft coral-salmon, beautifully shaded at base with glowing orange. Buds long and chaste, with petals of exquisite shape. Long, erect stems; free habit; fragrant.

Henri Martin—(Laffay, 1863.) (M.) Light, glossy-red, tinged with crimson; full and sweet; finely mossed.

Hermosa—(Marcheseaux, 1840.) (B.) Popular for many years; cup-shaped, finely formed and full flowers of soft, deep pink; ever-blooming, beautiful and hardy.

Hiawatha—(Walsh, 1904.) (H. W.) Glowing ruby-crimson, with a clear white eye; single flowers in clusters; light glossy green foliage. Crimson Rambler × Carmine Pillar.

His Majesty—(McGredy, 1909.) (H. P.) Dark crimson, shaded deep vermilion-crimson toward edges and frequently overlaid with a rich velvety shading; opens well to a large and splendid form with high pointed center; fragrant; upright, vigorous, free and perpetual; fine foliage. "The Crimson Druschki," Gold Medal, National Rose Society.

Hoosier Beauty—(Dorner, 1915.) (H. T.) Glowing crimson-scarlet with darker shadings; buds of good length and splendid shape; ample petalage with a texture like velvet, opening into a magnificent bloom of dazzling brilliance, fragrant as "Richmond." A strong and clean grower, free from spot or mildew, producing long, stiff stems with a bud on every shoot, needing no pinching. Ships well and is a good summer Rose.

Hugh Dickson—(H. Dickson, 1904.) (H. P.) Brilliant crimson, shaded scarlet; very large and beautiful in form, with large, smooth petals, slightly reflexed on the edges. A vigorous grower, with handsome foliage; very fragrant.

Irish Beauty—(See Killarney.)

Irish Fireflame—(A. Dickson, 1913.) (H. T.) Old gold, coppery-yellow or deep maddery-orange, flamed with ruddy crimson, becoming fiery orange as the spiral bud develops, the intense and varying color gradations spontaneously conveying the impression of a flame of fire. Large single flowers, strongly and deliciously tea-perfumed and never out of bloom. Handsome and shiny wood of vigorous growth and deep, bronzy-green ovate foliage. Gold Medal, National Rose Society.

Ivory or White Golden Gate—(Am. Rose Co., 1901.) (T.) Pure ivory white; long, elegantly pointed buds and massive blooms borne on strong, stiff stems.

James Sprunt—(Sprunt, 1858.) (C. C.) Deep cherry-red flowers, rich and velvety; full, very double and sweet.

J. B. Clarke—(H. Dickson, 1905.) (H. T.) Intense scarlet, shaded crimson-maroon, very dark and rich, and sweetly fragrant; petals large, deep and smooth; extremely high pointed center; foliage bronzy-green changing to dark green; growth strong and upright, making a large, handsome bush.

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

Jeanette Heller—(See Wm. R. Smith.)

Jessie—(Merryweather, 1909.) (D.P.) Bright, cherry-crimson, likened unto Richmond in color and non-fading; claimed to excel all red Baby Ramblers in beauty of color. Splendid for pot culture, bedding and massing; blooms constantly until frost.

John Hopper—(Ward, 1862.) (H. P.) Bright rose; large, solid and regular flowers; perfectly full; with very few thorns.

Jonkheer J. L. Mock—(Leenders, 1909.) (H. T.) Clear imperial pink, reverse of petals rosy, silvery-white; blooms of magnificent size and form, produced freely on stiff, erect canes; the strongest grower in the Hybrid Tea class. A giant of the La France type (Testout × Chatenay × Farbenkoenigin.) Awarded two gold and one silver medals and five first prizes in Europe.

Jubilee—(Henderson, 1898.) (H. P.) A new, hardy, ever-bloomer; buds, long and graceful; flowers extremely large, full and double; color glowing, velvety crimson with shading of maroon-red at base; fragrance delicious.

Kaiserin Augusta Victoria—(P. Lambert, 1890.) (H. T.) Pure white, does not pink when planted out; splendid, large buds and superb, full, double blooms, making the choicest cut flowers. A most sturdy grower, blooming steadily from early spring until late frost.

Katharina Zeimet—(See Catherine Zeimet.)

Keystone—(Dingee, 1904.) (C. P.) Deep lemon-yellow; double as Clothilde Soupert; fragrant as Magnolia blossoms; a rapid climber; free brancher; insect proof and hardy.

Killarney or The Irish Beauty—(A. Dickson, 1898.) (H. T.) Brilliant sparkling pink with large, pointed buds, broad, wax-like petals with silvery edges and enormous semi-full flowers of exceeding beauty. One of the very finest forcers, and has become the type for a numerous family.

Killarney Brilliant—(A. Dickson, 1914.) (H. T.) Color varying from crimson-pink in winter to a bright, true pink in hot weather, brilliant throughout the year. As free a producer and a trifle stronger grower than the parent, with nearly double the petalage.

Kronprinzessin Viktoria—(See White Malmaison.)

Lady Battersea or Red Niphetos—(G. Paul, 1901.) (H. T.) Lovely wine-red; very long, pointed buds and large, full and double blooms.

Lady Gay—(Walsh, 1903.) (H. W.) Cherry-pink, fading to soft white; the flowers, in large, loose trusses, together with the buds and foliage, form a mass of beauty from base of vine to tips of branches; a perfectly hardy climber. Wichuraiana × Bardou Job.

Lady Hillingdon—(Lowe & Shawyer, 1910.) (T.) Deep apricot-yellow to orange; long, pointed buds; a very free-flowering forcer, and a striking decorative Rose. Awarded gold medal of National Rose Society.

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Lady Pirrie—(H. D. Dickson, 1910.) (H. T.) Outside of petals deep, coppery, reddish-salmon; inside apricot-yellow, flushed fawn and copper; lovely in color and form. Vigorous, free-branching, flowering at the point of every shoot. Gold Medal National Rose Society.

Lady Plymouth—(A. Dickson, 1914.) (T.) Pearly-cream petals faintly flushed with a piquant finish; blooms very large and full and of spiral form; delicately tea-perfumed; free flowering; continuous, erect, bronzed growth. A new "Yellow Cochet" of the Souvenir de Pierre Notting type. Gold Medal, N. R. S., and Silver Medal as the best Tea Rose, Crystal Palace, London.

Lady Ursula—(A. Dickson, 1908.) (H. T.) Flesh-pink, edged porcelain-white; petals large, smooth and circular; full, splendid form and great substance; delicately tea perfumed.

La France—(Guillot, 1867.) (H. T.) Silvery-rose, with pink shades and satin-like petals of unsurpassable beauty; large, symmetrical and deliciously fragrant blooms from June until frost; hardy with protection.

La Marne—(Barbier, 1915.) (D. P.) Semi-double flowers, bright salmon-rose at the edges, rosy-blush inside. Blooms abundantly and continuously in clusters of very many flowers.

Lamarque—(Marechal, 1830.) (C. N.) A rampant climber; large clusters of full, very double and sweet, pure white flowers. A beautiful Rose for which there is a great demand.

La Reine—(Laffay, 1839.) (H. P.) Clear, bright rose; beautiful in color and form; deservedly called "The Queen."

La Rosiere—(See Prince C. de Rohan.)

Laurent Carle—(Pernet-Ducher, 1907.) (H. T.) Brilliant velvety carmine, with long buds borne on long stems, opening into large flowers of perfect form and fullness. An extremely vigorous grower of erect branching habit, with splendid dark green foliage.

Le Ponceau—(Hemeray-Aubert, 1910.) (D. P.) Garnet or mahogany-red the darkest of the Polyanthas; vigorous growth, flowering in corymbs.

Louise Welter or **Baby Tausendschoen**—(Welter, 1909.) (D. P.) Small cupped blooms of veined rose with feathered edges of soft clear pink. A lovely little novelty, each bush forming a symmetrical bouquet.

Louise Philippe—(Guerin, 1834.) (C.) Brilliant fiery red; one of the best bedders.

Mabel Drew—(A. Dickson, 1911.) (H. T.) Deep cream, passing to intense canary-yellow in the center; large, full, with smooth circular petals and delicious perfume.

Madame Abel Chatenay—(Pernet-Ducher, 1895.) (H. T.) A good grower and perpetual bloomer; large and beautiful in bud and bloom; deep, recurved petals of rose-pink, with a tinge of salmon. Bright, pretty and popular.

Madame Butterfly—(Hill, 1920.) (H. T.) The "Glorified Ophelia," a sport producing more and better growth, more blooms and more petals to the bloom than its parent, with colors intensified, a harmony of bright pink suffused with apricot and gold. The tight buds are a lovely shade of Indian red, yellow at the base, unique for coesage and low table decorations; the opening flowers are perfect in form and texture, clear and brilliant in color and of delicious fragrance

LEEDLE-SPRINGFIELD-ROSES

Madame Caroline Testout or **The Giant La France**—(Pernet-Ducher, 1890.) (H. T.) Brilliant satiny-rose, deepening at center and bordered with silvery-rose; immense broad petals and extremely large flowers.

Madame Charles Wood—(E. Verdier, 1861.) (H. P.) Bright, fiery red; a generously large Rose, very double, full and quite fragrant; handsome, showy, and a constant bloomer throughout the season.

Madame Constant Soupert—(Soupert & Notting, 1905.) (T.) Citron-yellow, shaded with rosy-peach; plump, pointed buds of great size. The parentage, Maman Cochet and Marechal Niel, a sufficient guarantee of royal blood. We have discarded Madame de Watteville to make place for this superior Rose.

Madame Derepas-Matrat or **Yellow Maman Cochet**—(Buatois, 1898.) (T.) Heavy foliage and strong, stiff stems, carrying gracefully shaped buds and fine, open flowers of sulphur-yellow.

Madame de Vatry or **The Creole Beauty**—(Guerin, 1855.) (T.) Bright rich crimson-scarlet; beautiful clean buds; opens well, showing large, full flowers.

Madame Ferdinand Jamin—(See American Beauty.)

Madame Jenny Guillemot—(Pernet-Ducher, 1905.) (H. T.) Deep saffron-yellow, opening canary with dark golden shadings; buds long and pointed; petals and blooms immense. A very beautiful upright grower and free brancher.

Madame Joseph Schwartz—(Schwartz, 1880.) (T.) White, flushed with pink; an exact counterpart of Duchesse de Brabant, except that the flowers are much lighter in color.

Madame Jules Grolez—(Guillot, 1897.) (H. T.) Bright China Rose; large, full and perfect form; very floriferous; splendid for bedding and massing. Otherwise named the Red Kaiserin.

Madame Lombard—(Lacharme, 1878.) (T.) Buds of deep rose, passing to salmon-pink; petals recurve to irregular triangular forms; very fragrant and free; similar to Chatenay.

Madame Masson—(Masson, 1856.) (H. P.) Massive, double and full flowers of intense red with crimson hue, highly perfumed; a constant and profuse bloomer, very attractive and striking.

Madame Melanie Soupert—(Pernet-Ducher, 1905.) (H. T.) Sunset-yellow on rosy-carmine ground; rich and striking colors. Bold, cupped petals, forming large, full and globular flowers.

Madame Norbert Levavasseur or **Baby Rambler**—(Levavasseur, 1903.) (D. P.) The Crimson Rambler in dwarf form, with the same clear, brilliant, ruby-red color. Hardy and healthy everywhere, attaining a height of twenty inches, and blooming in profuse clusters until frost, and throughout winter if taken indoors.

Madame P. Euler or **Prima Donna**—(Guillot, 1908.) (H. T.) A lovely shade of vermilion pink changing to silvery-pink; very large and full, of perfect form and fragrant; free, vigorous and upright. Winner of First Prize and Gold Medal at Clermont.

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Madame Plantier—(Plantier, 1835.) (H. P.) A June Rose, well worthy of its long and continued popularity. Pure white, large and double; hardy as a forest tree; a free and continuous bloomer. Used extensively for cemetery planting.

Madame Segond Weber—(Soupert & Notting, 1908.) (H. T.) Rosy-salmon deepening in color as its long, pointed buds open and expand into blooms of enormous size, with petals of heavy texture and beautiful in form.

Madame Wagram or **Climbing Paul Neyron**—(Bernaix, 1895.) (C. H. N.) Clear, satiny-rose; large, beautiful flowers; few thorns; medium hardy.

Mademoiselle Cecile Brunner Mignon or **Sweetheart**—(Ducher, 1880.) (P.) Rosy-pink on a rich creamy-white ground, shaded light salmon-pink. Rapidly attained popularity as a miniature flower Rose.

Mademoiselle Franzisca Krueger—(Nabonnand, 1880.) (T.) A vigorous grower and constant bloomer for out of doors; large blooms of deep copper-yellow, tinged with pink.

Mademoiselle Helene Cambier—(Pernet-Ducher, 1895.) (H. T.) Beautiful orange-yellow, coppery at center, shading to almost white at outer edges, with a shade of salmon on reverse side; petals recurve to a point, forming a very full bloom; fragrant.

Mademoiselle Louise Crette—(Chambard, 1915.) (H. P.) Pure snow white with creamy centre; very large, full, of perfect form, sweetly scented and free flowering. Called an "Improved Druschki."

Madison—(Hentz, 1912.) (T.) Pure white, long keeping, mildew-proof forcing rose. Claimed an improved "The Bride."

Magna Charta—(W. Paul, 1876.) (H. P.) Extra large, full flowers of unusual depth; sweet and of fine form; bright rosy-pink in color; one of the hardiest and best bloomers.

Magnolia Rose—(See *Devoniensis*.)

Maiden's Blush—(See Wm. R. Smith.)

Maman Cochet—(Cochet, 1892.) (T.) Rich, rosy-pink, shaded silvery-rose on outer petals; exquisite in color and graceful in form from bud to bloom and delightfully fragrant; beautiful, healthy foliage and long, stiff stems. Unquestionably the queen of pink Tea Roses for garden or summer blooming.

Maman Levavasseur Baby Dorothy or **Pink Baby Rambler**—(Levavasseur, 1907.) (D. P.) A prolific producer of pure pink flowers, with all of the good qualities of *Crimson Baby*.

Marechal Niel—(Pradel, 1864.) (C. N.) Climbs to a great height and yields beautiful golden-yellow buds and blooms in rich profusion, with a fragrance peculiar to the *Marechal Niel* alone. A special favorite in the South, where it attains the pretest perfection, while its buds are worn the world over. The finest of all yellow climbers.

Marie Delesalle—(Soupert & Notting, 1910.) (H. T.) Deep, brilliant cerise, reverse of petals shaded carmine; long, shapely buds with large petals, opening to full blooms of splendid form; a free growing and continuous flowering bedder.

Marie Guillot—(Guillot, 1874.) (T.) Perfect in form and pure snow-white, lovely flowers which are large, full and double; a good healthy grower for general purposes, but does best in open ground.

Marie Lambert or **Snowflake**—(E. Lambert, 1886.) (T.) Pure white, does not pink; a fine grower and bloomer, excellent for the nursery. Sometimes called the "White Hermosa."

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Marie van Houtte—(Ducher, 1871.) (T.) Rich creamy-white, faintly tinted with rose; extra large, very double, full and deliciously scented flowers; good form and habit; a sturdy grower and free bloomer for out of doors.

Marshall P. Wilder—(Ellwanger, 1884.) (H. P.) Deep, rich, glowing ed; extra large, semi-globular and full; a very strong grower and free bloomer.

Martha Washington—(See Mary Washington.)

Mary Lovett—(Van Fleet, 1915.) (H. T. W.) A "White Dr. W. Van Fleet," similar in form, but of a pure waxy white color; broad, lively, open flowers. Wichuraiana × K. A. Victoria.

Mary Washington—(Geo. Washington.) (C. N.) Pure white flowers of medium size, blooming profusely in large clusters throughout the summer; a strong grower; fragrance slightly flavored with musk.

Memorial Rose—(See Wichuraiana.)

Meteor—(Bennett, 1887.) (H. T.) Intense velvety crimson, buds and blooms large, elegantly formed, fully double and borne on nice, long stems, with healthy, bright foliage of the deepest green. Brilliant and highly popular.

Mignon—(See Mlle. Cecile Brunner.)

Mignonette—(Guillot, 1881.) (P.) Clear pink, tinted with pale rose; perfectly double and delicately perfumed.

Mistress Aaron Ward—(Pernet-Ducher, 1907.) (H. T.) A most striking color—Indian-yellow shading to lemon-cream at edges of petals. Very large and full, of refined form, cupped and very deep, effectively showing the golden heart. A splendid garden Rose and a valuable addition to the forcing class.

Mistress Arthur Robert Waddell—(Pernet-Ducher, 1908.) (H. T.) Long and pointed buds of rosy-scarlet, opening coppery-salmon; large, semi-double and extremely showy. A fancy forcer and rampant grower with exceptionally handsome foliage and an excellent keeper.

Mistress Benjamin R. Cant—(Cant, 1901.) (T.) Bright, clear rose-pink; a beautiful bedding Rose similar to Papa Gontier in style and color; a free grower and bloomer.

Mistress Bryce Allen—(A. Dickson, 1916.) (H. T.) Solid carmine-rose; large, full and globular; Moss-rose perfume; vigorous, erect stems with deep green foliage. Gold Medal, N. R. S.

Mistress Charles Bell or "Shell-Pink Radiance"—(Pierson, 1918.) (H. T.) Shell-pink on a salmon background, otherwise same as Radiance from which it is a sport. Newest member of an illustrious family.

Mistress Charles E. Pearson—(McGredy, 1913.) (H. T.) Orange, flushed red, apricot, fawn and yellow; exquisite and indescribable in its marvelously lovely new shades; delightfully perfumed; blooms literally in masses with a model habit of uniform growth, holding every bloom perfectly upright. Said to "out-Lyon the Lyon Rose." Gold Medal N. R. S.

Mistress Degraw—(Burgess, 1875.) (B.) Bright coral-pink, flowering in clusters; prolific and hardy.

Mistress George Shawyer—(Lowe & Shawyer, 1911.) (H. T.) Brilliant rose-pink, or bright peach-pink, the nearest approach to Rose Queen in tone. Flowers large, well formed, fairly full, with petals of good substance. Freer in growth and bloom than Killarney; breaks in rapid succession, throwing up three to four foot canes carrying heavy, leathery foliage, every shoot tipped with a bud. Winner of many awards, one of the most popular new forcers, from the raisers of Lady Hillingdon.

Mistress Henry Morse—(McGredy, 1919.) (H. T.) Bright rose, deeply impregnated and washed vermilion, with clear vermilion veining on petals, combining the colors of Chatenay and Pirrie; large, full, perfect form; sweetly Tea-scented; vigorous and free. Gold Medal N. R. S.

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Mistress Henry Winnett—(Dunlop, 1918.) (H. T.) Rich crimson, not so dark as Hadley, but of a brighter shade; long, well-formed buds; easily handled and prolific; stems straight and strong. A seedling, Russell × Shawyer, reflecting honor upon its Canadian origin.

Mistress John Cook—(Cook, 1920.) (H. T.) Almost white during long sunshine, with a flush of delicate pink in cool weather, nicely formed buds open to cup-shaped flowers and expand to large, finely formed blooms; strong growing and very prolific. A much-welcomed new cut-flower-forcing Rose of Ophelia parentage.

Mistress John Laing—(Bennett, 1887.) (H. P.) A beauty in clear, bright, shining pink; each bud in its long, serrated calyx with adjacent green foliage forms a dainty and lovely boutonniere; immense, full blooms on long, stiff stems; sweetly scented.

Mistress R. G. Sharman-Crawford—(A. Dickson, 1894.) (H. P.) Light flesh-pink; large, perfect flowers of imbricated form, on clean, erect stems.

Mistress Robert Peary or **Climbing Kaiserin**—(A. Dickson, 1897.) (C. H. T.) Ivory-white, identical with the parent Kaiserin Augusta Victoria, except in its strong climbing habit.

Mrs. Taft—(See Antoine Rivoire.)

Mistress William H. Cutbush—(W. Cutbush & Son, 1906.) (D. P.) Bright deep pink; blooms in large clusters throughout the growing season; one of the choicest of the Baby class.

Mosella or **Yellow Soupert**—(Lambert, 1895.) (H. Pol.) Chrome-yellow center, shading to creamy-white on the edges of the petals; a very free bloomer and a fine, hardy bedder.

Mousseline—(Robert & Moreau, 1881.) (M.) Pure white, heavily mossed.

Murelle—(T.) An excellent new "Yellow Maman Cochet."

My Maryland—(J. Cook, 1909.) (H. T.) Salmon-pink of a soft and pleasing shade, with long stems and long pointed buds, very full in bloom and exquisitely fragrant. A splendid new forcing Rose, easy to manage and free to grow.

Natalie Bottner or **Yellow Kaiserin**—(Bottner, 1911.) (H. T.) Delicate creamy-yellow; large, full, perfect form and finish; embodies the superior qualities of both "Kaiserin" and "Druschki."

National Emblem—(McGredy, 1915.) (H. T.) Dark crimson, overlaid with a velvety finish, shading to vermilion toward edges; very long and pointed buds; petals of ivory-like substance; flowers full and perfect, produced with marvelous freedom and constancy; foliage mildew-proof.

New Century—(Van Fleet, 1901.) (H. R.) Beautiful rosy-pink in clusters of large, full and double flowers.

Ophelia—(W. Paul, 1912.) (H. T.) Brilliant salmon-flesh shaded with rose on outer edges of petals, with a heart of glowing peach-pink and orange, yellow blendings, all passing finally to lighter shades; fragrant as Richmond, faultless form in bud and flower; erect habit, stiff, long stems; free and continuous in growth and bloom; handsome, bright foliage; immune to mildew and black spot; possesses every requisite of a perfect forcing Rose.

Orleans—(Levavasseur, 1909.) (D. P.) Brilliant geranium-red, suffused rose and deep cerise. Bushy habit, grows and blooms freely; florets not crowded, but of beautiful arrangement and most lasting quality with their stiff, paper-like texture. The showiest and prettiest of the pink "Baby" class. Awarded Gold Medal.

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Papa Gontier—(Nabonnand, 1883.) (T.) Dark crimson, passing to glowing crimson; large buds and deep, open, semi-double flowers; a constant bloomer and vigorous grower, valuable for forcing or field planting. A California favorite.

Paul Neyron—(Levet, 1869.) (H. P.) The largest of all Rose blooms; bright, shining pink, clear and beautiful; very double and full; finely scented blooms first season and all summer. Grows to a great height in a single season and stems are almost thornless.

Paul's Scarlet Climber—(Paul, 1916.) (H. W.) Vivid scarlet, shaded crimson, non-fading; semi-double flowers of medium size in large trusses produced in great profusion during an exceptionally long blooming period. Vigorous and free-branching habit with large healthy foliage. Cory Cup, 1915, as best new British climber; also Gold Medal, N. R. S.

Pearl of the Garden—(See *Perle des Jardins*.)

Perle des Jardins—(Levet, 1874.) (T.) Clear golden-yellow of a rich and beautiful shade; flowers large, globular in form and of great depth; richly perfumed.

Perle d'Or or Yellow Mlle. Cecile Brunner—(Dubreuil, 1883.) (P.) Coppery-gold, changing to fawn; very double and exquisitely perfumed.

Philadelphia Crimson Rambler—(Conard, 1902.) (C. P.) Deep, rich crimson, brighter and more intense than the old Crimson Rambler, with larger, fuller and more lasting flowers in panicles; extremely vigorous and productive, one of the hardiest, and entirely free from mildew.

Phyllis—(Merryweather, 1908.) (D. P.) Pretty, bright carmine-pink; very bushy and of branching habit, producing long, feathery panicles of flowers from June until frost. A novel Rose, ideal for bedding, massing and decorative use in pots.

Pillar of Gold or E. Veyrat Hermanos—(Bernaix, 1895.) (C. T.) Apricot-yellow with reflex petals flushed with coppery-pink and shades of old gold; fragrant; very large and double to the center, forming a perfect sheet of color throughout the blooming season.

Pink Baby Rambler—(See *Maman Levavasseur*, Mrs. Cutbush, Orleans and *Phyllis*.)

Pink Cl'g Am. Beauty—(See *Christine Wright*.)

Pink Tausendschoen—(See *Rosarie*.)

Prairie Queen—(Feast, 1843.) (S.) Bright rosy-red; large, compact, globular flowers in clusters. A standard favorite.

President Taft—(McCullough, 1908.) (H. T.) Shell-pink of a shining, intense and distinctive color; of beautiful, globular form, perfect in stem and handsome, glossy foliage. A splendid new forcer for summer and autumn. Of Cincinnati origin, not to be confused with *Prince de Bulgarie*, *Antoine Rivoire*, *Mrs. Taft* or *Leuchtfeuer*.

Prima Donna—(See *Mme. P. Euler*.)

Prince Camille de Rohan or La Rosiere—(E. Verdier, 1861.) (H. P.) Universally known as "The Black Rose," owing to its very deep, velvety crimson color, passing to intense maroon, and shaded black; large, handsome and fragrant blooms.

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Princess Adelaide—(Laffay, 1845.) (M.) Bright rosy-pink; large, double and fragrant; buds beautifully mossed.

Queen of the Prairies—(See Prairie Queen.)

Queen's Scarlet—(Hallock & Thorpe, 1880.) (C.) A profuse and constant bloomer; brilliant and striking flowers of clear velvety scarlet.

Radiance—(Cook, 1909.) (H. T.) Brilliant rosy-carmine, shaded with rich opaline-pink tints in the open flower, which is large, full, of fine form, with cupped petals. A constant and fragrant forcer, producing strong, upright canes and an excellent keeper in summer. Cardinal × Enchanter.

Red Baby Rambler—(See Jessie.)

Red Dorothy Perkins—(See Excelsa.)

Red Columbia—(Jos. Hill, 1920.) (H. T.) A sport, slightly less full than parent; brilliant, velvety crimson-scarlet, much the tone of "Hoosier Beauty;" never blues; fragrant; a free producer of big drops for the principal holiday seasons; ample and beautiful foliage.

Red Hermosa—(See Eugene E. Marlitt.)

Red Kaiserin—(See Madame Jules Grolez.)

Red La France—(See Duchess of Albany.)

Red Letter Day—(A. Dickson, 1914.) (H. T.) Velvety, brilliant, glowing scarlet-crimson buds and nonfading cactus-like flowers with reflex of petals satiny crimson-scarlet with no trace of blue or magenta. A charming decorative and bedding Rose. Gold Medal, National Rose Society.

Red Maman Cochet—(See Mrs. Ben. R. Cant or Helen Gould.)

Red Marechal Niel—(See Reine Marie Henriette.)

Red Niphotos—(See Lady Battersea.)

Red Radiance—(Gude, 1916.) (H. T.) A bright, cheerful and even shade of pure red; size, foliage, growth and habit same as in the parent "Radiance;" a splendid forcer as well as an admirable nursery Rose. Ours is the true Washington sport.

Reine Marie Henriette—(Levet, 1878.) (C. N.) A congenial companion to the Marechal Niel; a sturdy climber and ever-bloomer, thriving especially well in the South. Elegant in bud, with large, full, finely formed flowers of rich, brilliant crimson.

Rena Robbins—(Hill, 1911.) (H. T.) White or lemon with orange heart; immense globular flowers on splendid stiff stems. A very strong grower for bedding purposes. Seedling of Paul Neyron and Mme. Jenny Guillemot.

Reve d'Or Golden Chain or Climbing Safrano—(Ducher, 1869.) (C. T.) Orange-yellow or deep saffron; a strong climber and a beautiful pillar Rose.

Rhea Reid—(Hill, 1908.) (H. T.) Described by the introducers: "Large as American Beauty (one of its parents), double as Bridesmaid, fragrant as La France, continuous as The Bride, and red as Richmond in winter. Produces a profusion of long canes and resists both mildew and black spot and makes most rapid growth."

Richmond—(Hill, 1905.) (H. T.) Scarlet-crimson of a most brilliant hue; long pointed buds and beautifully striking flowers on tall, erect stems; handsome dark foliage; a rapid grower and constant producer; a seedling from Lady Battersea, fertilized by Liberty.

Rose Marie—(Dorner, 1918.) (H. T.) Rich red of a bright watermelon shade. A superior garden Rose.

Rosarie—(Witterstaetter, 1917.) (C. P.) True cerise-pink; good grower and producer; sport from "Tausendschoen."

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Russel's Cottage—(America, 1900.) (Mtf.) Dark red; very double and full; a strong grower and profuse bloomer.

Safrano—(Beauregard, 1839.) (T.) Bright apricot-yellow, changing to orange-fawn, reverse of petals tinted with flesh-pink; splendid buds and fine star-shaped flowers; vigorous, productive and fragrant.

Senateur Mascuraud—(Pernet-Ducher, 1909.) (H. T.) Amber-yellow with yolk-of-egg center, toning to high sulphur-yellow on outer edges of petals; large, full and globular flowers of perfect shape; a strong, healthy grower and a free and constant bloomer. A truly yellow Rose.

Seven Sisters or Greville—(America, 1900.) (Mtf.) Flowers in large clusters varying from rosy-red to blush-white, several shades being frequently found in the same cluster. Our stock is of the true variety

Shell-Pink Radiance—(See Mrs. Charle Bell)

Shower of Gold—(Paul, 1910.) (H. W.) Deep golden-yellow and orange flowers borne in splendid trusses forming a mass of bloom. Extremely long laterals are densely clad with a beautiful Wichuraiana foliage, the leaves on upper side a vivid, glossy green, the under side and stems a reddish-brown shot with a silvery sheen.

Silver Moon—(Van Fleet, 1910.) (H. W.) Clear silvery-white with a mass of bright yellow stamens; petals of splendid substance and beautifully cupped; exceedingly large and fragrant flowers; growth vigorous and very free blooming. Wichuraiana × Cherokee.

Sir Thomas Lipton—(Van Fleet, 1900.) (H. R.) The best double white Rose in its class, beautiful and constant in bloom of most vigorous habit and iron-clad constitution. Rugosa × Clothilde Soupert.

Snowflake—(See Marie Lambert.)

Snow Queen—(See Frau Karl Druschki.)

Solfatare—(Boyau, 1843.) (C. N.) Clear sulphur-yellow; full and double, blooming in clusters. A vigorous climber for which Cloth of Gold is often substituted; our stock is of the true variety.

Souvenir de E. Guillard—(Chambard, 1913.) (H. T.) Sunrise yellow, flushed coppery carmine. Large, full, floriferous and fragrant, on stiff, erect stems. Beaute Inconstant × Le Progres. First class certificate Lyons.

Souvenir de la Malmaison—(Beluze, 1843.) (B.) Lovely flesh-pink' elegantly shaded with rosy-peach; perfectly full, double, and very large flowers of fine symmetrical form; fragrant, free and vigorous for out-of-door cultivation.

Souvenir de Pierre Notting—(Soupert & Notting, 1902.) (T.) A seedling of Maréchal Niel and Maman Cochet. Color shadings difficult to describe, combining creamy-white, faint orange-yellow and light peach, with edges of petals bordered in carmine-rose, all blending in beautiful harmony. Elongated buds and large, full flowers.

Souvenir du President Carnot—(Pernet-Ducher, 1894.) (H. T.) Superb in shape and exquisite in color. Long, beautifully pointed buds, developing into large, full and double flowers with thick, heavy, shell-like petals. A delicate flush-white, shaded a trifle deeper at the center, very slightly suffused with fawn. Each individual flower distinctly apparent on a long, stiff stem.

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Star of France—(See Etoile de France.)

Star of Lyon—(See Etoile de Lyon.)

Sunburst—(Pernet-Ducher, 1912.) (H. T.) Orange-copper or golden-orange and golden-yellow, all intense shades, giving an extremely brilliant effect. A giant Rose, long stems, long, pointed buds, vigorous, free and healthy, with splendid keeping qualities as a forcer and also an excellent bedder.

Sweetheart—(See Mademoiselle Cecile Brunner.)

Tausendschoen or **Thousand Beauties**—(Schmidt, 1907.) (C. P.) Varying shades from a delicately flushed white to a deep pink or rosy-carmine, in bright clusters of blooms almost covering the handsome pale-green foliage. A vigorous, hardy climber with few thorns.

Tennessee Belle—(America.) (S.) Bright rosy-pink; vigorous climber and generous bloomer. One of the most beautiful of the hardy climbers.

Thalia—(See White Rambler.)

The Bride—(May, 1885.) (T.) Pure white under glass, taking on a delicate pink tinge out of doors. Forces well and produces abundantly for cut flowers.

The Queen—(Dingee, 1890.) (T.) Pure snow-white; beautifully formed buds and large petals; a free and continuous bloomer, exquisitely scented.

Tipperary—(McGredy, 1916.) (H. T.) Clear yellow of "Melody" tone; slender and pointed buds opening to a full rosette with satiny surface; long, stiff stems in profusion, each tipped with a flower admirably adapted for corsage and fancy table decoration. An Irish seedling of Mrs. Aaron Ward.

Tiptop—(See Baby Doll.)

Totote Gelos—(Pernet-Ducher, 1915.) (H. T.) Flesh white, shaded to a chrome-yellow center; long bud on stout stem; large, full, globular flower; dark green foliage; erect branching habit. An excellent garden and exhibition Rose.

Triomphe Orleanais—(T. Peauger, 1912.) (D. P.) Brilliant cerise-red, lasting in color; blooms profusely in trusses; vigorous and erect with bright glossy green foliage.

Ulrich Brunner or **Hardy American Beauty**—(Levet, 1881.) (H. P.) Brilliant cherry-red flowers of immense size and bold globular form. Seedling of Paul Neyron, strong and disease resisting.

Vaughan's White Baby Rambler—(See Catherine Zeimet.)

Veilchenblau **Violet Blue** or **Blue Rambler**—(Schmidt, 1909.) (C. P.) A sport from **Crimson Rambler** and as vigorous a climber; produces immense panicles of blooms, opening reddish-lilac, changing to amethyst and steel-blue. A German novelty of recent introduction, the nearest approach to a blue Rose.

Violet Blue—(See Veilchenblau.)

Virginia R. Coxe—(See Gruss an Teplitz.)

Viridiflora—(Rambridge & Harrison, 1856.) (C.) The only green Rose extant, deep pea-green blooms, same in color as the foliage.

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

W. C. Gaunt—(A. Dickson, 1916.) (H. T.) Brilliant velvety vermillion, tipped scarlet, reverse of petals shaded maroon, perfect form; rich Tea fragrance; vigorous, erect and branching with handsome large oval beech-green foliage.

Wellesley—(A. Montgomery, 1905.) (H. T.) Bright, clear salmon-rose, reverse of petals silvery-rose; retains the form of Liberty and the fullness of Bridesmaid, its parents; tall, stiff canes; vigorous, healthy and free.

White American Beauty—(See Frau Karl Druschki.)

White Baby Rambler—(See Catherine Zeimet.)

White Banksia—(Keer, 1807.) (Bks.) Small, double, pure white flowers in clusters, with violet fragrance.

White Dorothy Perkins—(Cant, 1908.) (H. W.) A pure white sport from Dorothy Perkins, with which it is identical in foliage and habit. A valuable addition to the hardy climber class.

White Golden Gate—(See Ivory.)

White Hermosa—(See Marie Lambert.)

White Killarney—(Waban, 1909.) (H. T.) A pure white sport from the pink parent, the newest thing in a forcing Rose, admittedly a strong competitor of The Bride. Our stock is of the true Waban strain.

White La France or **Augustine Guinoisseau**—(Guinoisseau, 1899.) (H. T.) Large and finely formed buds and blooms having broad petals of silvery-white with very delicate pink shadings. A fragrant, free and continuous bloomer.

White Malmaison or **Crown Princess Victoria**—(Vollert, 1887.) (B.) Pure white, with sulphury center; sweetly scented; large, full and double.

White Maman Cochet—(Cook, 1897.) (T.) Very large and beautifully formed in bud and bloom; pure waxy-white under glass, taking on a faint pink flush out of doors which enhances its beauty. Vigorous and produces abundantly for cutting.

White Ophelia—(Bates Bros., 1920.) (H. T.) White, sometimes showing a daybreak pink in the center upon opening, but never an objectionable color tint, enhanced by pure golden stamens. Holds bud form longer, with more petals and larger flower than Ophelia from which it is a sport, and has all of the good qualities of growth, foliage and constitution found in the parent.

Wichuraiana or **Memorial Rose**—(Dr. Wichura of Japan, 1860.) (W.) Pure shining white with bright golden center; single large blossoms profuse in July; glossy dark green leaves.

William Alien Richardson—(Ducher, 1878.) (C. N.) Deep orange-yellow, with center of coppery-yellow, faintly tinted with rose; beautifully colored and formed.

William R. Smith **Charles Dingee**, **Jeanette**, **Heller** or **Maiden's Blush**—(Shellum, 1908.) (T.) Creamy-white with shadings of pink; a seedling from Maman Cochet and Kaiserin Augusta Victoria; beautiful in form and colors; glossy foliage; long, stiff stems; vigorous in growth; a superb summer bedder and hardy with light protection.

Yellow Baby Rambler—(See George Elger.)

Yellow Banksia—(Damper, 1823.) (Bks.) Small, double, sulphur-yellow flowers in clusters, with violet fragrance.

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

Yellow Jeanette Heller—(See *Souv. de E. Guillard.*)

Yellow Kaiserin—(See *Natalie Bottner.*)

Yellow Mademoiselle Cecile Brunner—(See *Perle d'Or.*)

Yellow Maman Cochet—(See *Madame Derepas-Matrat, Murelle, or Lady Plymouth.*)

Yellow Ophelia—(See *Golden Ophelia.*)

Yellow Rambler or Aglaia—(Schmidt, 1895.) (C. P.) A hardy climber. Double golden-yellow flowers in large clusters.

Yellow Soupert—(See *Mosella.*)

Yellow Tausendschoen—(See *Goldfinch.*)

Yvonne Vacherot—(Soupert & Notting, 1906.) (H. T.) Porcelain-white, suffused virginal rose; long, pointed buds on upright, stiff stems opening to large, double well formed flowers of lasting quality. Gold Medal Leige.

Hardy Classification

Hardiness varies considerably between different Roses belonging to the same class, but in a general way they may be grouped as follows:

Hardest Sorts—Hybrid Perpetual, Cl'g H. P., Hybrid Rugosa, Moss, Cl'g Moss, Cl'g Polyantha and Ramblers, Wichuraiana, Hybrid Wichuraiana, Multiflora, Setigera, Baby Ramblers, etc.

Hardy With Protection—Bourbon, China or Bengal, Cl'g C., Hybrid China, Cl'g H. C., Cl'g Hy. Noisette, Hybrid Polyantha, Cl'g Hy. Pol. Hybrid Tea, Cl'g H. T., H. T., H. T. W., Polyantha or Fairy, etc.

Least Hardy Sorts—Banksian, Cl'g Noisette, T., Cl'g Tea, etc.

LEEDLE
ROSES
GROW
BLOOMIN'
BIG

LEEDLE SPRINGFIELD ROSES

“So say they all”

LANDSCAPE FORESTERS
SUBDIVISION PLANTING,
SPECIMEN NURSERY STOCK
PLANTED AND GUARANTEED
TO GROW, DESIGNING
PLANTING AND GENERAL
TAKE OF ESTATES,
HOME GROUNDS, PARKS
AND CEMETERIES, BIG
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ORCHING, TREATING
AND FILLING OF
CAVITIES, ROOT TREATMENT
ANGLEFOOT HANDING
APPLIED, ORCHARDS
RENOVATED EQUIPPED
WITH POWER SPRAYERS

December 18, 1923.

Leedle Floral Co.,

Springfield, Ohio.

Dear Sir:

Just recently we had the pleasure of perusing a copy of your little booklet "First Aid to Buyers" and would be pleased to have you send at least three copies to the above office.

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SPRINGFIELD-OHIO®

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American Rose Society,
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Society of American Florists and Ornamental
Horticulturists,
Springfield Florists and Growers Club.

Floral Trade Customs

ORDERS for 2¼-inch pot roses must be for not less than three plants of any one variety at the dozen rate, and not less than 25 of any one variety at the hundred rate; three or more 4-inch at the dozen rate, and ten or more at the hundred rate. For two plants of a variety add 25%, and for one plant of a variety add 50% to the per dozen prices.

TERMS—Cash (money order, draft or registered letter) with order will entitle purchaser to extra count in Roses of our selection equivalent to a 5 per cent discount, or a discount of 3 per cent may be deducted from remittance. C. O. D. orders must be accompanied with one-third of the amount in cash. Accounts opened only with known or favorably rated correspondents or those furnishing amply satisfactory references.

PACKING—Always free, usually in light boxes, ventilated in warm weather, well lined in cold weather and securely strapped. From one to two-thirds (and for very distant points all) soil removed and roots carefully wrapped in damp moss and paper.

DELIVERY f. o. b. express car or postoffice at Springfield, Ohio. Weather forecasts always carefully ascertained before forwarding during cold weather.

PARCEL POST is recommended as being usually the most economical and safe method of shipping, this service having proven almost invariably prompt and satisfactory, so that more soil may safely be removed and weight correspondingly reduced. Ascertain your zone distance, approximate the probable weight and make a fair allowance for postage; any excess amount remitted will be refunded or credited after exact weight and postage shall have been ascertained. Special delivery for 10c per box is frequently advantageous; insurance is cheap.

FREIGHT shipment will be made only upon explicit instructions and entirely at risk of purchaser. We assume no responsibility except to deliver properly packed and in good order to depot, bill and route correctly and follow with tracer.

COMPLAINTS will not be recognized unless lodged with us promptly after receipt of goods.

The World's Best



Wholly Wholesale
Expert Rose Growers