

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. II. KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, JUNE 30, 1860. NO. 35.

THE KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

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Single copies, 12 1/2

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January. 1st Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.

COURT OF SESSIONS—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 2nd in November.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. LA FAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon,
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

FRED. MORSE,
Physician and Surgeon,
Fremont, Yolo Co., Cal.
nov5-1f

L. R. HOPKINS,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal.
Office in Baskett's Building.
feb4-1f

G. W. BOWIE, HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,
BOWIE & GRIFFITH,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
Sacramento, Cal.
dec-31f

P. W. S. RAYLE, C. A. HILL,
RAYLE & HILL,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
READ'S BLOCK, ROOMS NOS. 14 AND 15,
SACRAMENTO, CAL.
Will attend to business in the Supreme Court. Also, the District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo and adjoining Counties. apl7-1f

H. H. HARTLEY,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,
Sacramento.
jan1-1f

New Corner Cigar Store!

GREENHOOD & NEUBAUER,
Importers and Dealers in
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
apl7-1f Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento

BURTON & McCARTY,
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California Produce, and General Merchandise,
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th
apl7-1f Sacramento.

Butcher Shop,
KNIGHT'S LANDING.

HAVING established ourselves in the above business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advantage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c.
All orders promptly attended to.
GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859.

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER.
P. L. DUSTON,
Cacheville,

IS to be found at his old stand, on Front st., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.
His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.
Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call.
mar3-1f

BUSINESS CARDS.

O. V. CHAPMAN'S
Wholesale and Retail
CLOTHING AND GENTLEMEN'S
Furnishing Store,
Always on hand a large supply of
BOOTS AND SHOES.
39 Front street, between J & K streets,
Sacramento.
dec17-6m*

STANFORD BROTHERS,
Importers and Jobbers in
Groceries, Provisions, Coal Oil Lamps,
Camphine, Oils, &c.
Warehouse, corner Front and L streets,
my19-3m Sacramento.

J. B. PAINTER,
(Late O'Meara & Painter),
Dealer in
Type, Presses, Printing Material,
Paper, Cards,
And PRINTER'S STOCK generally.
132 Clay street, near Sansome,
dec17-ly San Francisco.

W. G. ENGLISH,
Real Estate and Insurance Agent,
Corner Third and J streets,
Sacramento.

BOUNTY LAND WARRANTS for sale, and obtained for discharged Seaman and Soldiers, who have served in any of the Wars since 1812.
W. G. ENGLISH,
my26-3m cor. 3rd and J sts.

W. M. W. LIGHT, H. H. PIERSON,
SURGICAL & MECHANICAL DENTISTS,
113 J street, between Fourth and Fifth
On same floor with Beals Daguerrean Rooms,
mar31-3m SACRAMENTO.

CALIFORNIA CURED BACON

A. HEILBRON & BRO.,
Washington Market, 147 K street,
SACRAMENTO,
Has on hand
California Cured Hams,
California Cured Bacon,
Fresh California Lard.

Heilbron & Bro.,
Have opened their stall, with Fresh MEATS
of every kind. mar31-3m

GREENEBAUM & BRO'S,
Importers of and Dealers in
DOMESTIC DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,
BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, &c.
No. 128 J street, corner of 5th street,
mar31-3m SACRAMENTO.

SADDLE & HARNESS MAKING.

MARVIN SELLERS,
Takes this method of informing the public that he has permanently located himself at this place, in the Saddle and Harness Making Business, and hopes to have a share of the Public patronage.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 24, 1859. 1f

J. & P. CAROLAN,
Importers and Dealers in
SPORTING AND BLASTING POWDER,
SAFETY FUSE,
SHOT AND BAR LEAD,
Cordage, Rubber and Hemp Packing, Tackle
Blocks and Sheaves, Wheel-barrow, &c.
General assortment of Hardware.
Nos. 1 and 3 J street, corner of Front.
june2-3m SACRAMENTO.

CASEY & KELLY,
Wholesale dealers in
WINES, LIQUORS, ETC.,
105 K street, between Fourth and Fifth,
june2-3m Sacramento.

SEEDS, ETC.

A. P. SMITH'S,
Promological Garden & Nursery,
SACRAMENTO.
Invites the attention of the Public to his Extra Fine Stock of

FRUIT Trees, Grape Vines, Ornamental Trees, Shrubs, Roses, Greenhouse Plants and Garden Seeds. Comprising in each department everything appertaining to a general Nursery Business.
Catalogues furnished to all Applicants.
apl7-1f

J. R. RAY,
No. 106 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,
SACRAMENTO,
Importer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Tree, Flour, Field and Garden SEEDS,
FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,
Agricultural Books, Willow-Ware, etc., etc.

BIRD CAGES.
We are now finishing off some good style at Cages. Any desirable style of cage made to order.
apl7-1f

The First Actual Success in Steam Plowing in America.

The editor of the Chicago Prairie Farmer gives a description of the workings of Waters' Steam Plow on the prairies of Illinois. He says:

After leaving the station at Minooka, Grundy county, we passed over a field of forty acres which had been broken by Mr. Waters, with his plow. This was his first work. His plows not having been well finished up and polished, the breaking in this field was somewhat rough and broken, but altogether was very well done. The undulations in this field were considerable, giving both an up and down grade, thus testing the capacity of the machine in this respect.

Passing this ground, and ascending a high roll of the prairie, we caught sight of the plow in the distance, traveling leisurely across the prairie, drawing its gang plows, cutting a furrow nine feet in width. The scene was grand and exciting. As we approached the machine, we found Waters quietly guiding it, with none but the necessary attendants about him, and thus practically testing its ability and power before seeking to place it prominently before the public. We noted down the operation of the machine while we were with it.—From a given point it traveled twenty-three minutes; stopped six minutes for wood; ran thirteen minutes, and stopped nine minutes for water; then ran nineteen minutes—making fifty-five minutes running time and fifteen minutes stoppage.

Had the man whose duty it was to furnish water and that wood performed duty as he should and could have done, he would have saved at least five minutes of this time. Estimating the ground plowed as nearly as we could without actually measuring it, we found that during seventy-two minutes (including stops) he had plowed 2 63-100 acres. That the machine can plow at this rate through the day, without interruption, is not to be expected, in its present condition. The day previous to our visit Mr. W. plowed twelve acres with it. The plows had been put to some very severe tests in a field full of small oak and hickory stumps or "grubs." These were cut off without injury to the plows, and apparently without effect upon the engine.—We measured one of these hickory roots which had been cut through; its diameter was 4 1/2 inches.

In this trial Mr. W. uses but six of his gang of thirteen plows. His traction power seems sufficient to draw them all, and when some more convenient mode of hanging and managing them shall be adopted, he thinks he will have no difficulty in using the full gang.

As the machine is now arranged, it requires one and a half cords of wood, a hand and a team to supply fuel and water, (the water in this case being a half-mile away) a fireman, two men to manage the plows, besides Mr. Waters—to which add oil, &c., and Mr. W. says the cost to him is less than nine dollars per day.

Up to the time we left Minooka he had plowed about seventy acres, and is now engaged in a large job of prairie-breaking, for which he is paid by the acre.

It is his purpose to continue the work with his present machine, until he shall have established by experience what improvements are necessary or may be made, in order to render his invention perfectly adapted to the wants of Western agriculturists.

OLD MEMORIES.—There have been days we used to look for—that we dreamed for—that we have dreamed over—impatiently waited for, waked up in the night to see if they have come, and wondered what had kept them on the way so long. Sometimes it was Thanksgiving day we waited for, around which cling sweet memories of the past; sometimes a Christmas, when we slept with one eye open, that we might see when Santa Clause came, and know what he brought, before it went into the stockings; sometimes it was New Year, when we would wake the house as the clock in the kitchen struck twelve, with "Happy New Year to you all;" then again perhaps it was a birthday, when we would be so old, or so old; or the Fourth of July, when we would have fire works, and a little cannon and a white cotton flag with an eagle made of rags, and a dozen stars over it, cut out of red flannel. Thus we are drifting—drifting from those scenes of childhood, silently and imperceptibly towards the endless Future, and it is only by looking back and observing how many are gone who started with us on the journey, that we can realize how fast, one by one, we are taking our anchors and drifting out upon the sea, to drop them in the calm waters beyond. If we are wise we will all endeavor so to manage our bark that we will finally float into the haven of peaceful rest, there to bask forever beneath the sunshine of the great Redeemer's approving smiles.

Water Melons, Musk Melons, and Cucumbers.

A writer in the New Castle Democrat gives the following experience of a friend in raising Water Melons, Musk Melons and Cucumbers:

I have noticed for many years the success of a friend of mine in raising melons. He never failed to have an abundant crop, while all his neighbors fail, he has plenty, and I am full satisfied, at all events, with his mode of cultivation.

He selects a piece of ground either on a ridge, or on the side of raising ground, giving a Southern exposure. In the month of April he prepares the hills by spading out, say ten inches deep, and eighteen inches square, the hills being seven feet apart each way. He then gets well rotted chip manure, or stable manure, if the first cannot be had, and mixing it with the top soil about half and half, fills up even the holes dug out, or a little above the level of the ground, so that when settled, it will be on a common level. He lets them stand until about the first week in May, or later, when the sign is in the elbow, and then plants his crop. When his plants are safe from the bugs, he thins out, leaving three plants in a hill. From this time on he cultivates well, keeping his patch perfectly clean. He never cultivates, except in dry weather, and then about the middle of the day. Never touches a vine when wet or when the dew is on them. When the hills become weedy, he rolls up his vines all in a bunch, to the centre of the hills, scrapes everything clean, and then presses the earth well about the vines with his foot, keeping the ground firm close around each vine. This he deems indispensable. He says also that it ruins vines to cultivate when they are wet with dew or rain, or when the ground is damp. He prefers a hot, dry day, always waits for such a day to cultivate his melons. Sometimes when he is working his vine, they look as if they would all die, but he rolls them all out again, and if the wind blows them about, he sticks little forked limbs over the vines, and this keeps them in their places, and all goes well. He learned this method from a German, many years since, and never having departed from it, he has not failed in twenty years to have good melons.

THE AFRICAN AND JAPANESE.—By the following extract from the Washington correspondence of the New York Herald, it seems that the colored people in that vicinity were not very great admirers of the Japanese Embassadors. The correspondent says:

The big barbaric humbug—the Japanese Embassy—has come, has been received, and has squatted at its comfortable quarters at Willard's Hotel. It was a holiday gained to the citizens, particularly to the Juveniles and the free niggers, and a day lost to Congress. As for the Japanese themselves, the free niggers thought the honors extended to them very funny. "Why dey ain't nothin' more'n colored folks, wid dair heads shaved. Plenty colored folks in dis town whiter den dey is. Better not come here. Go to foolin' round too much, somebody snake 'em off and sell to Orleans. De Lord bless us, any how; niggars is lookin' up."

"CAN you take off my baird here?" said a tall slabsided Yankee to an Alabama barber; feeling at the same, his chin with a noise like a grater; "its a light baird; what d'yer tax—three cents for a light baird, ain't it?"

"Yes, sir."

"Wall, go ahead then."

While the barber was rasping the three cents worth from his huge mazzle, he espied one of the assistants putting cologne upon a customer's hair, through a quill in the cork of a bottle.

"Look o' here, squire," said the Yankee. "Can't you squirt some of that pepper sauce on my head tew? Say can't you throw a little o' that in for three cents?"

HIGH AUTHORITY FOR A CORN CURE.—Lord Palmerston's organ, the London Post, is responsible for the following, in reply to a correspondent, afflicted with corns, signing himself "A Poor Cripple" will take a lemon, cut a piece of it off, then nick it so as to let in the toe with the corn, the pulp next to the corn, tie this on at night so that it cannot move, he will find next morning that, with a blunt knife, the corn will come away to a great extent. Two or three applications of this will make "A Poor Cripple" happy for life.

A MAN should never put a fence of words around his ideas, because many who would otherwise give him a fair hearing, lack resolution to climb over such a rugged enclosure.

THE young lady with "speaking eyes" has become quite hoarse in consequence of using them too much.

A Clergyman Sentenced to Death.

The Rev. Jacob S. Harden, who for some time has been on trial at Belvidere, N. J. for the murder of his wife by slow poison, has been convicted, and sentenced to death. The testimony revealed facts that are summed thus:

He committed murder on his young and confiding wife, who loved him to destruction, as the evidence in the case abundantly show, by the more diabolical means, known to the murderer; he stood by her deathbed, and saw her life wasting away by inches without affording her any relief when her piteous cries went up to him for "water, only a glass of water, I am burning up;" he fed her day by day with that which caused her mortal agony; he refused to send for her parents in her dying hour, to secure their parting blessing; he had committed the great crime of perjury, by swearing before the Coroner's Jury that his wife, on her dying bed, informed him that she had poisoned herself. Added to all this, his attempt to fasten upon the memory of his victim the crime of suicide.

The court room for the last three days has been filled to overflowing. Hundreds went away, without being able to gain admittance. The town to-day presented an extraordinary spectacle. At an early hour of the day wagons and vehicles of all kinds came flowing in from every direction, and by noon there was a perfect jam. I am informed that over six hundred wagons were stored away at different public houses. Horses were tied around in the public streets, and everything gave evidence of some great public demonstration. The people seemed wild with excitement. The Court-room presents a pitiable spectacle. Not a single seat escaped destruction.

The ladies of the town, and country during the whole course of the trial have been in attendance in large numbers. The space allotted to them is limited to a gallery of moderate dimensions, and such has been their anxiety to see and hear that many of them remained in their seats from 8 in the morning until the close of the day.

Eight o'clock P. M.—The jury have just returned into court, after an absence of two hours. At the ringing of the Court-House bell people rushed from every quarter, and soon the house was densely packed with spectators.—The prisoner was brought in amid breathless silence. His aged father, who sat by his side during the whole trial, was not present to hear that awful word, "Guilty" fall from the lips of the Foreman of the Jury, which consigns his unfortunate son to the gallows. When that word came to the ears of the prisoner, his head fell upon the table, and he groaned in great agony. His counsel, who sat by his side, were fixed to their seats, and sometime elapsed before they recovered their self-possession.

KISS MY WIFE OR FIGHT ME.—There are a few married men who are not averse to seeing their wives kissed, but an exchange relates the particulars of a case in which a newly wedded Benedict felt himself insulted because his wife wasn't kissed. The bridegroom in question was a stalwart young rustic, who was known as a formidable operator in a "free fight." His bride was a blooming and beautiful country girl, only sixteen years of age, and the twin were at a party where a number of young folks of both sexes were enjoying themselves in the good old fashioned pawn playing style.—Every girl in the room was called out and kissed, except R., the beautiful bride aforesaid, and although there was not a youngster present who was not dying to taste her lips, they were restrained by the presence of her herculean husband who stood regarding the party with a look of sullen dissatisfaction. They mistook the cause, however, for suddenly he expressed himself.

Rolling up his sleeves he stepped into the middle of the room, and in a tone of voice that secured marked attention, said: "Gentlemen, I have been noticing how things have been working here for some time, and I ain't half satisfied. I don't want to raise a fuss, but—"

"What's the matter, John?" inquired half a dozen voices. What do you mean? Have we done anything to hurt your feelings?" "Yes you have; all of you have hurt my feelings, and I've just got this to say about it. Here's every girl in the room has been kissed nigh a dozen times apiece, and there's my wife, who I consider as likely as any of 'em, has not had a single one to-night; and I just, tell you now, if she don't get as many kisses the balance of the night as any gal in the room, the man that slights her has got me to fight—that's all. Now go ahead with your plays!" If Mrs. B. was delighted during the balance of the evening we did not know it. As for ourselves, we know that John had no fault to find with us individually, for any neglect on our part.

THE 84TH ANNIVERSARY.—The Citizens of Knight's Landing are making ample and complete preparations for celebrating the 4th of July. We hope that there will be a full turn out of the people generally.

There will be a grand Ball given in the Evening, to which all the Ladies and Gentlemen are most RESPECTFULLY invited. The Supper will be given by Mrs. A. M. Updegraff, at the Yolo House.

GREAT REDUCTION IN FREIGHT TO SACRAMENTO, per the steamers Sam Soule and Victor. Grain will be shipped at the low rates of \$3 00 per ton; Hides, at 12 1/2 cents each. S. W. Raveley is agent for the above named boats, of Knight's Landing, and he will be always happy to wait on all giving him a call.

ACCIDENT.—On Monday last Mr. John Plummer, a carpenter, while at work on the new Church, at Hunter's Landing, on the Sacramento River, a few miles above this place, made a mis-step and fell, seriously injuring his right foot and ankle, symptoms of Erysipelas set in, but were promptly met by the patient. We were happy to learn yesterday from Mr. Plummer, that the wounds are getting better, it is to be hoped that no permanent injury will result therefrom.

ARREST.—Early last Sunday morning Mr. Barnes, deputy sheriff, of Sutter Co. came in our town and "per vim legis" took under arrest Marvin Sellers, saddler, he has been a citizen of our place only a few months. Grand larceny is the charge upon which he was arrested.

ROBBERY ON GRAND ISLAND.—On last Wednesday night, some person or persons entered the premises of Mr. B. S. J. Hiatt of Grand Island, and stole all the working machinery of a fine patent washing machine, thereby rendering the same useless. Such conduct deserves the greatest detestation. We understand that "the parties are spotted" by the sufferer.

We received a visit from J. H. Mitchell, Deputy Census Marshal for this county, who is around in his official capacity. We would urge upon all our citizens the necessity of giving the Marshal every facility in their power for collecting his statistics, for on their report our prosperity and greatness as a State will be mainly judged for the ten years.

SHEEP.—About fourteen hundred sheep passed through this town Thursday last, belonging to Beheer & Smith, from San Joaquin township, en route to Bear Valley, Colusa county.

BETWEEN seven and eight thousand dollars were paid into the Sheriff's office on Wednesday last, at Sacramento, on the Capitol Tax.

A GRAND ISLAND.—Your communication came to late for insertion this week.

COUNTY SCHOOL FUND.—The following List exhibits the amount of Public School Funds remaining to the credit of the several School Districts of this County on the 25th instant.

School District No. 1.....	105 37
" " " 2.....	22 50
" " " 3.....	185 55
" " " 4.....	81 14
" " " 5.....	11 63
" " " 6.....	60 58
" " " 7.....	10 36
" " " 8.....	12 14
" " " 9.....	12 82

\$512 09

Districts, No. 4, 5, 7 and 14, have drawn all the Funds placed to their credit.

HENRY GADDIS,

Sup. of Public Schools, Yolo Co.

PONY EXPRESS.—The Washington correspondent of the Bulletin gives the following intelligence:

In the fear that Congress may fail to improve the Overland Mail service, Mr. Latham has introduced a bill to authorize the Postmaster General to give the Pony Express a subsidy of \$2,000 per month, while they perform weekly trips, and \$3,000 per month if they shall make semi-weekly trips. In return, the Express is to carry not more than 50 half-ounce letters per week for the first sum; or 75 per week for the larger sum. Another section gives the Company the right to select their own route, and to pre-empt a quarter section of land for each 20 miles of said route. Mr. Latham will make earnest effort to get this bill passed during the present session. Russell, the head of the Express Company, who is now here, assures us that the Pony Express will be maintained, whether Government aid it or not.

The Natal Day of Our Liberty.

Some eighty-four years ago next Wednesday, might have been seen in the halls of the old Continental Congress 56 of the wisest, firmest, most disinterested, determined and patriotic men, that ever graced this Western World by the effulgence of their august and benign presence. They were convened in the city of "BROTHERLY LOVE" for the purpose of making a mighty resolve. They had been chosen by the unanimous and spontaneous acclamation of their peers in each Colony from Massachusetts to Georgia.—For several years prior to the meeting of this Congress the people of the then thirteen Colonies of North America had been laboring under hardships both onerous and humiliating. Their legal Sovereign, George the III, the King of Great Britain, by some unaccountable perversity and obduracy of the human heart, that was as insane as it was wicked and impolitic, instituted and carried out a course of policy toward them that was revolting to the finer natures of any civilized people much more so to free born Englishmen.

To the most wholesome and necessary laws for the public weal, he had refused his assent. His governors were forbidden to pass any law however requisite for the tranquility, happiness or safety of the people, unless the same was suspended in its operation, till his assent should be obtained, which he in the end uniformly managed to neglect. He denied the people the right of representation.—He taxed the Colonists unmerciful—and in fine treated them only as tyrants know how to treat their subjects.

It is no wonder that "our sires of Old Lang Syne" in whose veins flowed some of the noblest, richest and purest Anglo-Saxon blood, should feel their ire gradually rising—their pride constantly wounded and their liberty and safety swiftly passing away. They forbore until forbearance ceased to be a virtue. When, they acted, it was with the greatest coolness, prudence and circumspection that the world ever saw. In all their actions, there was none of that blind fanaticism or impulsive headlessness that usually characterize other lands and other times.

The harmony and unanimity of sentiment, the unity and concert of action that characterized our Revolutionary Fathers we would do well to emulate. Indeed, take them, all in all, and they appear to have been a superior class of men to any either before or since their day.

And of those fifty-six signers of that immortal Chart of human freedom, THE DECLARATION of Independence, they appear as much above their peers, as the ancient Gods transcend mortals. We are digressing.

It is of the fruit of that heaven-born event that we would speak; but where is the language to paint it? Where is the mind of sufficient capacity and refinement to evolve ideas adequately and clearly, and of magnitude sufficient to portray even the back ground of the Picture? Man, however, gifted and eloquent will never be able for the task!

A Seraph might!! To say nothing of its happy and potent influence upon the down-trodden and oppressed sons and daughters of despotic Europe—not to mention its withering and blighting effects upon the CROWNED HEADS and the votaries of Monarchies throughout the "old world" would be injustice of the most unpardonable character. For to the Independence of these United States do the civilized portions of the balance of the world owe that limited amount of freedom that they now enjoy. The example of American Liberty was contagious in its very nature. A spark from off the most holy altar, consecrated by the true apostles of human freedom to the emancipation of three millions of people from a fate more ignoble than suicide—more bitter than death—with lightning like velocity flew across the Atlantic and ignited a flame of true Patriotism in France and Germany that the combined force of bigotry and tyranny of both Church and State has even been unable to quench. Not unlike the mysterious inscription in the Babylonish Palace are the words—the "American Independence" "All mankind are created free and equal" to every potentate throughout both hemispheres. The birth day of our liberty in years passed, was wont to be commemorated by all the zeal and enthusiasm of which an intelligent and free people were susceptible. But we greatly fear from the indications within the last few years that the present and rising generations are gradually attaching less, and less, importance to it. Such ought not to be the case. For if once our nation cease to

prize and keep alive every institution and thing connected with our Independence there will be danger of our liberties and happiness—their end will be near!

The citizens of Knight's Landing are making considerable preparations for celebrating the 84th Anniversary. General Winn will be the Orator of the day, other eminent Orators have been invited and are expected to attend. We hope that parents generally throughout the surrounding country will attend with their children. It will not only be a pleasure and amusement to them, but from the speakers they will more impressedly and forcibly learn what toil, hardship, peril and suffering our fore-fathers endured to secure the liberty which they enjoy; and thus will their minds become more capable of appreciating the priceless boon resulting therefrom.

California Land Claims.

We extract from a communication of Attorney General Black to the President of the United States on California Land Grants the following:

A very large portion of the very best mineral and agricultural region in California, the ports, commercial points, sites for fortifications, lighthouses and other national purposes, were covered by Mexican grants, real or fabricated. In all the territory conquered or purchased from Mexico, there seemed to be not an Island or place for a post, a custom house, hospital or post office, but must be purchased upon his own terms from some private claimant under a pretended title from Alvarado, Michelorena or Pio Pico. It was incredible that such grants could have been made in good faith by any Government, but they were supported by an array of testimony from Mexican officials and other witnesses as to render defense hopeless, unless by some vigorous means thorough investigation could be had and proof obtained that would demonstrate the fraud.

A diligent investigation of the records of the former Government revealed the whole system of Mexican land law, and there also could be found the true history of the Department, the dates of the several political revolutions, and the movements of the principal men in and out of office. The historical facts thus ascertained furnished the most decisive means of corroborating the assertions of those who claimed under honest titles, and have completely contradicted the accounts given by fraudulent parties. This office was furnished also with photographic copies of the original papers of the Supreme Court upon appeal. By comparing them with the volume of photographic exhibits previously sent on, it was not difficult to point out every case in which a forgery had been perpetrated. There was also compiled from the records here a faithful chart of all the professional witnesses, or persons supposed to have hired themselves out to do the business of swearing the false claims through. Tolerably full biographies of nearly all the men who have been engaged in these schemes of imposture and fraud, from the Governors down to the lowest of the suborned witnesses, can now be furnished whenever necessary. Guided by these lights, I felt able to determine, with almost absolute certainty, the truth or the falsehood of any claim. It enabled me to dismiss the appeals wherever justice required it, and to assert the fraudulent character of any other cases with perfect confidence. When the historical facts ascertained from the archives, and the laws, customs and usages of the Mexican Government, of which a knowledge was derived from the same source, came to be presented before the Supreme Court, that tribunal concurred on every occasion with the views taken by this Department.

The examination led to the conclusion that even the archives of the Government had become an instrument of sanctioning frauds against the United States. Here follows a detailed description of the method adopted to collect data, in which he says:

The archives thus collected furnished irresistible proof that there had been an organized system of fabricating land titles carried on for a long time in California by Mexican officials; that forgery and perjury had been reduced to a regular occupation; that the making of false witnesses to prove them, had become a trade and a business. Desolate island, barren rocks and projecting promontories, useless to individuals, but of priceless value to the Government, had been seized upon under these spurious titles, with a view of extorting millions from the United States for sites necessary to defend the national possessions on the Pacific, and to light and guard the commerce of that coast. The richest part of San Francisco was found to be covered by no less than five different grants, every one of them forged after the conquest. Sacramento, Marysville, Stockton, and Petaluma were claimed on title no better.

By these investigations, and by the collection, collation and translation of the archives, the Government acquired the means of demonstrating these frauds, of distinguishing valid grants from those which had been fabricated, and have been enabled to make successful defense against every fraudulent claim that has come or is likely to come before the Supreme Court.

It must be remembered that the grants in most of these fraudulent cases were very skillfully got up, and were supported by the most positive oaths, not merely of obscure men, whose characters were presumed to be fair, but also by the testimony of distinguished persons who had occupied high social and political places under the former Government. Their honesty in many instances was scarcely suspected until after the records were brought to Washington. They passed through the two lower tribunals, some of them without being questioned, and nearly all them without successful opposition. Such was their plausibility that, after the fullest exposure which could be made of their iniquity, counsel of the highest ability and the most perfect integrity argued for them in the Supreme Court with an earnestness which proved that their faith in them was sincere. Not one of them was given up without the most vigorous struggle.

The value of the lands claimed under grants ascertained to be forged is probably not less than \$150,000,000. More than two-thirds of them in value have already been exposed and defeated. The preservation of all this property to the Government, and the honest settlers deriving their titles from the United States, is, of course, a matter of great importance, but the moral effect of it will prove to be still more beneficial. These frauds operated as a curse and a scourge upon the most magnificent portion of the American empire. Their confirmation would have retarded in blighted its prosperity, and extinguished the minds of the people all respect for the Federal Government. No people can be loyal whose rights of property are not secured; and it is vain to look for public morality under a Government which fails to distinguish between honest and fraudulent claims.

Here follows a detailed account of twenty-six of the principal of these grants, with a brief history of their fraudulent character etc. Among which we notice James Noe's claim to eleven leagues on Grand Island in this county, and Sutter claim of thirty-three leagues in the Sacramento Valley. He says of 800 claims already passed upon, at least two-thirds are fraudulent. He concludes with:

A much stronger light might be thrown upon the nature and character of these contests by the voluminous correspondence which this office has had with the local officers and special agents of the Government in California. But I have not thought it right to communicate that correspondence, for the reason that most of it was strictly confidential. Its publication at this time might seriously affect some of the persons through whom valuable information has been to the Government, and perhaps it would endanger their lives. Examples are not wanting of men who have been murdered to prevent them from revealing what they knew. The cases of Castaned and Glurrero are terrible instances of the vengeance which disappointed claimants under false titles can take. Besides that, the correspondence referred to would unjustly affect men concerning whom it expresses suspicion which were not verified by the subsequent evidence.

THE ESCAPE CONVICTS.—The ten convicts that escaped last week, from the State Prison are:

William Rennick, 27 years old, sent from Del Norte for grand larceny.

William Green, 22 years old, from Tuolumne county, convicted of grand larceny.

George Taylor, 23 years old, convicted in Nevada county of assault with intent to commit murder.

John Blyston, 27 years old, sentenced for grand larceny, from Siskiyou county.

George Eager, 21 years old, convicted of grand larceny in El Dorado county.

Joseph Vance, 25 years old, convicted in San Louis Obispo of grand larceny.

Henry Williams, 20 years old, sent from Humboldt county for grand larceny.

Lewis Rahl, 21 years old, sent from Sacramento for grand larceny.

James Smith, 25 years old, sent up for breaking jail in Placer county. This Smith seems to have an irrepressible desire to be free, and on the right hand he has pricked in, in India ink, the Goddess of Liberty, whom he so much admires.

Emesiah Strickland, 21 years old, sent up from Tehama county for grand larceny.

RETURNED AFTER A CAPTIVITY OF THIRTEEN YEARS.—Mr. George Brubaker, a citizen of Lancaster county, Pa., reached our city yesterday, on his way home. He was captured by a band of Comanches while on his way to California in 1847, thirteen years ago, and has just escaped from them. There were but three of the party captured alive, George Richardson of Schuylkill, and Peter Demy of Dauphin county, Pa., both of whom were afterwards burnt at the stake for attempting to escape from the savages.

After becoming acquainted with the language and habits of the Indians, he was made a medicine man, and in that capacity did a great deal of good among them, and has succeeded in converting over two hundred to the Christian religion. It was only after the most solemn promises that he would return that they allowed him to depart, and he will go back as soon as he has seen his family, who have mourned him for years as dead. He lectured last night to a number of our citizens in the N. S. Presbyterian church.—[St. Joseph Journal.]

[For the News.]
A Successful Demurrer.

At a trial a few years ago, before a Justice of the Peace not a thousand miles from this place—a certain sprig of the Law took it into his head to ask a witness an impertinent question. The witness demurred. The Court decided it irrelevant, but the learned disciple of Blackstone determined not to be balked in his purpose and immediately put the same question by slightly changing the verbiage—the Court sustained it—the young Solan again appealed to his wits for the invention of another face to his pet question, and the thing was repeated so often, that the witness resolved at last to appeal to the hyer law for a decision, and turning himself to the lawyer, said "Mr. Lawyer, ax that qui'tion agin," and at the same time advancing towards the Counsel until he got him well within the range of one of his "Mallers" he landed a furious investment upon Spouty's Kissing Tray and knocked him clear of his pins, then turning to the Justice said, "Squire make an entry of that demur." The Lawyer claimed the protection of the Court, and the Justice at once entered a fine of \$5 00 against the witness for contempt of Court, the witness instantly planked down a "ten" and resumed his stand upon the box—the Justice remarked I have no change—Oh! never mind Squire, said the witness, I may have to spend the tuther \$5 before we are through. The Lawyer concluded to dispense with the evidence and the trial proceeded.

YARROO.

HOW HE LOVED HER.—I dearly love the singing bird and little buz-in' B; but dearer far than all the world is thy sweet voice to me O! very deep is daddy's well, and deeper is the sea—but deepest in my buzzim is the love I bare for thee. Then smile on me dear Angeline, to make my hart feel lite, chain the big dog, and I will come, a courtin' Sunday nite!

JOHN BIGLER.—It is reported that John Bigler, now Minister to Chile, is about to return to California and run for the U. S. Senate.

New Advertisements.

In the County Court, County of Yolo, of the State of California.—Order and Notice from Court to Creditors.—In the matter of the petition of Charles P. Young, an insolvent debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Honorable Isaac Davis, Judge of the said County Court, notice is hereby given to all the Creditors of the said insolvent, Charles P. Young, to be and appear before the Honorable Isaac Davis, County Judge, aforesaid, in open Court, at the Court Room of said Court, in the Town of Cacheville, County of Yolo, on the SIXTH DAY OF AUGUST, A. D. 1860, at 10 o'clock, A. M., of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his Estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the statute in such case made and provided; and in the mean time all proceedings against the insolvent be stayed.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this twenty ninth day of June, A. D. 1860.
J. T. DALY,
County Clerk.

NOTICE.

Proposals for Building a Bridge

Sealed Proposals and Specifications will be received for the building of a BRIDGE across the Sycamore Slough, at or near the old Bridge, leading from Cacheville to Marysville and Colusi. All bids to close on the 5th of August, 1860, William J. Clarke, of District No. 20, is authorized to receive the same, by Order of the Board of Supervisors, of Yolo County.

W. J. CLARKE,
Road Overseer.
Yolo County, June 23, 1860. June 30-td

DAVID MEEKER, WM. A. HEDENBERG
Sacramento. Newark, N. J.

Meeker & Hedenberg,
227 J Street, Sacramento.

Importers and Dealers in Wagon and Carriage Materials, Oak, Ash, Hickory and Whitewood Plank, Hubs, Spokes, Felloes, Wagon Poles, Bent Poles, Rims and Shafts, Axles, &c. Orders from the country solicited and promptly attended to. Prices as low as the lowest.
June 30-3m

84TH ANNIVERSARY OF AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE.

To the Citizens of Sutter and Yolo Counties.

You are respectfully invited to attend a Celebration of the 4th July, to be held at Knight's Landing, Under the auspices of the Citizens thereof.

A Procession

Will form at 10 1/2 o'clock, A.M., under the Direction of the Marshall of the Day, accompanied by a Band of Marshall

Music,

To an Arbor prepared for the accommodation of the Audience, when the Declaration of Independence will be read, and an Oration Delivered, after which, a good substantial

Dinner

Will be provided for all.

TERMS.—Gentlemen \$1—Ladies and Children Free.

In the Evening, there will be a Grand

Ball.

Every body is invited to Participate.

By order of the Committee of Arrangements.
W. G. SEELY, Chairman.
Knight's Landing, June 20, 1860.

WELLS, FARGO & CO'S

EXPRESS OFFICE,
KNIGHT'S LANDING,

W. F. & CO. having established an Express Office at this place, will continue to run three times a week regular, leaving every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday morning—Returning every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent.

HEUSTON,

HASTINGS

& CO.,

MERCHANT TAILORS,
And Importers of
FASHIONABLE CLOTHING,
503 Broadway, New York, and
Cor J and Second street,
SACRAMENTO.

\$75,000 WORTH

Of the best made Goods in the United States to select from.

H. H. & Co's,

Indian Tan Buck Gloves,
Also, the patent

Rubber Gloves for Bee Raisers.

For sale by
mar31-1f **HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO**

Hats for the Holidays.

STORE!

Just Received, a large and varied assortment of HATS and CAPS, of the new styles for the Winter of
1859 and 1860.

IF YOU WANT a fine Dress Hat,
IF YOU WANT a genuine Peruvian Hat,
IF YOU WANT a fashionable Cassimere Hat,
IF YOU WANT a fine Beaver Hat,
IF YOU WANT any sort of a Business Hat,
IF YOU WANT a genuine Otter Hat,
IF YOU WANT any style of a Cap,
IF YOU WANT a Scott Hat,
IF YOU WOULD like to see a fine lot of Children's Hats and Caps, of elegant design,
IF YOU WANT an Elegant Title,
IF YOU WANT a set genuine Furs for Ladies
IF YOU WANT the genuine California Hat,
IF YOU WANT a nice Buggy Robe, GO TO
LAMOTT & COLLINS,
Corner of Second and J Street, Sacramento.
For all of the above, and you will see that they have been preparing for the Holidays; and as they are bound not to be undersold, it is the place to make your purchases, gentlemen!
jan7-2dp-1f

LOCKE & LAVENSON,
Machine Sewing, Cellings,
Hose, Grain Sacks, Paper Hangings,
Wall Paper, Tents, Awnings,
And manufacturers of all kinds of
MATRESSES,
No. 170 J st., bet. 6th and 7th,
Houses Lined and Papered at the Shortest Notice.
aol7-1f

Daguerrean Removal.

H. S. BEALS

Has RE-OPENED his new and elegant suit of Rooms, with the best light in the state, at
No. 113 J Street, Sacramento,
One block above his old stand, where he will be happy to wait on all who give him a call. Do not forget the number is

113 J Street,
mar31-1f between 4th and 5th.

HEUSTON,

HASTINGS

& CO.,

THE

Cheapest and Best

CLOTHING HOUSE,

On the Pacific Coast.

Corner Second and J street, Sacramento.

New York House, 503 Broadway.

june2-1m2dp

ROWLER'S

Infalible Rheumatism Medicine.
FOR
CURING RHEUMATISM, MERCURIAL AND CHRONIC DISEASES.

(As the Phoenix rises from the ashes of its fire, re-animated with new life, so does this Medicine re-invigorate the whole system, and overcome disease.)

The removal and permanent cure of Rheumatism, Mercurial Secondary Syphilitic and Chronic Diseases, Stubborn Ulcers, Cutaneous Eruptions, Swelling of the Glands, and all diseases arising from an injudicious use of Mercury.

And for invigorating and strengthening the general system.

In the above named diseases this preparation is

Unequaled to the Known World.

N.B.—None genuine unless the written signature of JAS. R. BOYCE, appear on the label of each bottle.

Prepared only by

J. R. BOYCE, M.D.,
Importer, Wholesale and Retail Druggist,
Corner Second and K streets,
Sacramento.

For sale by **Dr. D. L. PICKETT,**
Knight's Landing.
my19-3m

LEGAL NOTICES.

Probate Notice.

ALL Persons having claims against the Estate of J. H. Updegraff, deceased, late of Yolo County, are required to present them to the undersigned, at Knight's Landing, with all the necessary vouchers within ten months from this date, or they will be forever barred.
AMANDA M. UPDEGRAFF,
Administratrix.
Knight's Landing, Yolo Co., June 6, 1860.
june9-4t

Estate of Wm. S. Armington, Deceased.

ALL Creditors against the above Estate will present their claims to the undersigned, at his Office, Washington, Yolo Co., within ten months from this date.
Yolo Co. June 7th, A.D., 1860.
J. H. MURPHY, Administrator.
H. H. HARTLEY, Attorney. june9-4t

Administrator's Notice.

ALL Persons having Claims against the Estate of Joseph Knight, deceased, are required to present them to the undersigned, with all the necessary vouchers, within ten months from date, or they will be forever barred by law.
J. W. BALDWIN,
Administrator.
Knight's Landing, June 13, 1860.
june16-4t

State of California, County of Yolo, ss.—I, BABETTA DRUKE, wife of George Druke, hereby make known and declare her intentions henceforth to do business in her own name, and on her own account, in said county as sole trader, under the Statute in such cases made and provided; and she further declares and makes known, that the business which she intends to conduct and carry on, as aforesaid, is that of farming, stock raising, buying and selling stock, etc., and the amount of capital invested in said business, does not exceed Five Thousand Dollars; and she the said Babetta Druke further declares, that henceforth she will be individually responsible, in her own name, for all debts contracted by her, made on account of said business, and that she will in all cases abide by and be subject to the provisions of the Act to authorize married women to transact business in their own name as sole traders, passed on April 12th, 1852, and all amendments thereto.

Dated Yolo County, June 11th, A.D., 1860.

BABETTA DRUKE, [SEAL]
State of California, County of Yolo, ss.—On this 11th day of June, A.D., 1860, before me, J. T. Daly, County Clerk, in and for the said County, personally appeared Babetta Druke, wife of George Druke (proved to me to be such by the oath of W. H. Cook, a credible witness by me sworn for that purpose) and declared and acknowledged to me, that she executed the foregoing declaration as sole trader freely and voluntarily, and for the purpose therein mentioned, without fear or compulsion of her said husband, (she having been by me examined separate and apart from her husband,) and that she does not wish to retract the execution of the same.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and official seal, the day and year above written.
J. T. DALY,
County Clerk.
june16-3t

SUMMONS.

By Order of County Judge.
STATE OF CALIFORNIA,
COUNTY OF YOLO,
In the District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District of the State of California.

THE People of the State of California—to G. H. Smith, greeting:
You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of W. H. Denise in said Court, filed against you, within ten days from the service of this Writ, exclusive of the day of the service, if served on you in this County, but if served on you without said County, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the ninth day of June, 1860, in said Court. Who sues to recover the sum of Six hundred dollars, with interest at 3 per cent per month from date, due upon a promissory Note made and executed by you to said Denise on the 14th January, 1858, payable on demand, with 3 per cent per month interest from date; which note has a credit upon it of \$216 interest paid on the 14th January 1859, also about \$200 paid on or about the month of Sept. 1859 which last credit is not endorsed on said note, and for his costs of suit. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will demand judgement against you by default for said amount and costs.

In testimony Whereof, I, J. T. Daly, clerk of the Eleventh Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and impress the Seal of said Court, at Office in Cacheville, this 21st day of June, A.D., 1860.
J. T. DALY, Clerk.
L. R. HORN'S, Atty for Pltiff. june23-3m

Established in 1849.

D. OLIVER & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
FANCY & STAPLE DRY GOODS,
HOSIERY, GLOVES, LACES, ETC.
87 J street, between Third and Fourth,
Sacramento.
New Goods by every Steamer. june2-1f

FESTIVAL.

MOUNT VERNON FUND.
A Festival will be held by the Ladies of Yolo County, on the
Fourth of July Next,
For the Benefit of the Mount Vernon Fund, will be held at Yolo City. There will be an Oration delivered during the day, and in the Evening there will be a Ball and Supper. Further Notice will be given. june2-1f

A. J. COGHILL,
(Late BURK & Co.)
Dealers in
Groceries, Provisions, Tobacco, Cigars and California Produce,
38 Front Street, bet. J and K,
Sacramento, Cal.
Office in San Francisco, 71 Front street, corner Commercial. apl7-1f

C. F. REED,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
Knight's Landing.

WASHOE SILVER MINES

NO
HUMBUG!!

If you think they are, call and examine the
Heavy,
Well selected
and
Complete Assortment of Staple and Fancy

DRY GOODS,

Of all kinds.



CLOTHING,

BOOTS,



SHOES,

PROVISIONS

And

GROCERIES.

HARDWARE,

TINWARE,

CROCKERY

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

Which the Schscribers have just received,
and offer for sale at very

LOW PRICES.

At their OLD STAND, at

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

Which they have recently greatly

ENLARGED.

And otherwise much Improved.

We will also make up and keep constantly on

HAND

Wheat, Barley and Flour

Sacks, for sale.

Persons indebted to the late house of JOHN BALDWIN, are respectfully but earnestly solicited to come forward and make immediate Payment.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN.

Knight's Landing, June 2, 1860.

HARDWARE, ETC.

CARPENTER and MACHINE SHOP.

THE undersigned having erected a large and commodious shop at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to do all kinds of Carpenter's and Joiner's work at the shortest notice.

Having completed arrangements with one of the best Foundries in Sacramento, for Castings, for Threshing Machines and Reapers, is now prepared to execute and set up all kinds of work necessary for their complete running order, in a durable and workmanlike manner.

Coffins of every description made at the shortest notice.
SAM. B. SMITH.

KNIGHT'S LANDING
General Blacksmithing and
JOBING
Establishment.

House, Mill and Mill-work Bolt making. Heavy work of every description: Reapers and Threshers Repaired, and all kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch. Horses shod on the shortest notice.—Wagons Repaired.

JOHN RENSHAW,
Knight's Landing.

Wagon & Coach Making.
AT CACHEVILLE.

B. O. FRANKLIN.

HAVING recently fitted up and opened his shop, he is now prepared to do work promptly and neatly and at prices to suit the times. Particular attention given to Horse Shoeing, and Machine Repairing. First door above the store of Yerby & Snodgrass. Give him a call.
Aug. 23, 1859. 1 tf

Knight's Landing Tin Shop.

ALEXANDER MILLS,
Would respectfully inform his friends that he has permanently located himself at this place, and as always on hand a large supply of
TIN, COPPER and
SHEET IRON WARE.

All kinds of Jobbing done at the shortest notice. Orders promptly attended to. d24-1f

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.

UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY

AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.
Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.
apl7-1f BOWSTEAD & CO.

First Premium for 3 Years.

EUREKA

CARRIAGE FACTORY,

H. M. BERNARD,

MANUFACTURER,
Has constantly on hand all kinds of **CARRIAGES AND WAGONS** of the following style:
Top Buggies; open do; Concord Buggies; Fine Rockaways for one and two Horses; Fine Family Carriages; Slide Seat, Carriages; Bar-raches; Sulkeys; Two and Four Horse Wagons; Express Wagons; Thorough Braced Wagons of all Kinds;

This Establishment has taken the FIRST PREMIUM at the State fair in Stockton; two First Class Premiums at Marysville; First Class Premium at the Mechanics Fair San Francisco and FIVE First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.

H. M. BERNARD,
Corner of 6th & L street, Sacramento.

N. B.—All kind of work done to order.—Orders from the country solicited—prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Trimming done to order. Please give me a call before going elsewhere.
dec31-m H. M. BERNARD.

500 Kegs Nails and Spikes,

100 Kegs Fence Nails,
100 dozen Hunt & Blodges' Axes,
200 dozen Hale's & Sanderson's lightshovels,
50 dozen Sluice Forks, new style, just the thing.
100 dozen Hoes, large and small, Tuttle and Bay State,
50 cases Collins' double-faced Sledges,
100 dozen Wheelbarrows,
50 cases Pick and Ax Handles, the best kinds
20 bbls. double and treble Tape Safety Fuse,
50 cases Out Tacks, all sizes,
20 cases round head Shoe Nails,
50 cases Coffee Mills,
200 coils Manila rope, all sizes, eastern,
10 casks Coil Chain, 1 to 1/2 inch,
100 dozen Buckets,
50 Platform Scales, Fairbanks', all sizes,
200 bags Shot,
50 bales Straw Paper, for Butcher's and Grocer's use,
And a large stock of all kinds of Shelf and Heavy House Ware, for sale at reduced prices by
HOOKER & CO.,
mar24-3m 72 J street Sacramento.

40 Cases Cast Steel, W. & S. Butcher,
all sizes, the best steel in the market,
50 casks Cumberland coal,
100 tons Bar, Bolt and Band Iron,
50 tons Shoe Shape, Nail and Spike Rod,
50 Anvils, best English and American,
50 Vises, solid Box,
50 pair Blacksmiths' Bellows, all sizes, 18 to 42-inch,
200 sets Wagon Axels, all sizes, Boston make
200 pair Wagon springs, the very best style,
40 pair Seat Springs, two and three leaf,
Carriage Bolts, Nuts, Washers, Borax, Horse Nails, and all kinds of Blacksmith Stock and Tools.
For sale at reduced prices by
HOOKER & CO., 71 J street, Sacramento.

W. M. STODDARD,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Hardware, Agricultural, and Min- ing Implement, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, &c.,
154 & 156 J st., South Side, near SIXTH, SACRAMENTO.
mar31-3m

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

NEW STORE! NEW STORE!

THE undersigned having opened a NEW STORE in this place, with an entirely new stock of

GOODS!

Would respectfully invite the public generally, to call and examine for themselves. Having purchased our Goods in San Francisco for cash, and at uncommonly low price, we are enabled to offer great inducements to Customers.

THOMAS & BROWELL,
Knight's Landing, Feb. 17, 1860. f18-1f

HO! FOR THE NEW STORE
At Knight's Landing.

The undersigned beg leave to inform the Public of Knight's Landing and vicinity, that they have just opened a complete and fine assortment of

Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Hats and Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods,

Also, a complete assortment of Dry Goods, such as

French Calicoes,
Lawns,
Flats and Trimmings,

All of which we offer to sell at the Lowest Cash prices.

We will also take in exchange for Goods, Produce, which is equal to Cash.

GALLAND & CARO.
Knight's Landing, April 14, 1860.

Knight's Landing
FRUIT AND CONFECTIONERY STORE.

Hubert & Gervais,
Next door to the Masonic Hall,

WOULD respectfully inform the Public generally, that they have opened a new and commodious store for all kinds of **CONFECTIONERY, FRUIT AND VEGETABLES,**
CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.

N.B.—Having perfected our arrangements, we are prepared at all times to supply our customers with fresh Fruits and Vegetables, as soon as they come in market. Orders from the country promptly attended to. Parties supplied with Confectionery on the shortest notice. may19-1f

RATTLER AND TRUSTEE.
These Celebrated Stallions

Will stand for the present season at the Ranch of the Proprietor, on Putah Creek, one and a half miles south of Mr. Jerome C. Davis' Ranch.

DESCRIPTION.

Rattler is a dark bay, stands 16 hands, weighs 1,200 pounds, and is 8 years old; sired by the celebrated Trotting Stallion Rattler, he by Sir Henry, Sir Henry by Henry, Henry by Young Leodinas, and he by imported Leodinas; dam of Young Rattler, Nimrod Mare, by Bishop's Hamiltonian. He has taken the First Premium for Trotting Stallions, at the State Fair, for the past two years.

In his race of two mile heats, to harness, with Honest John, at San Francisco, on the 21st of January, 1859, he made the second heat in 5:12, and the last mile of the heat in 2:24, being the best time ever made by any Stallion in a two mile race.

ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS FOR THE SEASON.

Trustee is 6 years old on the 4th of May next, a chestnut sorrel, 15 1/2 hands high, sired by imported Trustee, dam American Doe, she by Daniel Haight's Paymaster, he by Old Membrino, and Old Membrino by imported Messenger.

FIFTY DOLLARS FOR THE SEASON.

The above Horses were imported by the undersigned, being chosen from the best stock of the Eastern States. They are Trotters, selected with special attention to beauty, strength and speed, and are well worthy the attention of lovers of thoroughbred stock.

All charges to be paid when Mares are taken from the Ranch. Mares can be left at the Pacific Stable, Second street, between K and L Sacramento. Good Pasturage at the rate of \$2 per month. All mares not taken away when the season is over will be charged \$5 per month pastorage.

The Season will commence on March 20th, ending August 1st, 1860. F. WERNER.
mar24-3m

GOLDEN BOOT AND SHOE STORE,

No. 161 J Street,
Between 6th and 7th streets,
SACRAMENTO.

Have just received a large assortment of

LADIES MISSES AND CHILDREN'S
SHOES AND GAITERS,

Of all qualities.

Also the celebrated Copper-toed

Misses' and Children's Shoes,
Which will be a great saving to parents.

A full assortment of

BENNETT'S DRESS AND SQUARE-EDGED
Boots, Shoes and Gaiters,

All of which will be sold at Reasonable Prices.
mar31-3m

Knight's Landing

BOOT AND SHOE STORE.

Hubert & Gervais,
Next door to the Masonic Hall,

HAVING established themselves permanently in this place, would respectfully call the attention of the citizens and public generally to their stock of

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Gentlemen's Boots and Shoes, Ladies Gaiters and Children's Shoes made to order on the most reasonable terms. Repairing neatly executed. Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
may19-1f

C. S. COFFIN,
Importer, Wholesale and Retail
DEALER IN
Boots, Shoes, Leather & Shoe Findings.
No. 85 J street, Sign of the Big Boot,
1-1f Sacramento.

