

START

THE BANCROFT LIBRARY

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
BERKELEY

MICROFILMED 1994

University of California
Library Photographic Service
Berkeley, California 94720

REPRODUCED FROM ORIGINALS
IN THE MANUSCRIPTS COLLECTION
OF THE BANCROFT LIBRARY.
FOR REFERENCE USE ONLY.

COPIES MAY NOT BE DEPOSITED
IN OTHER LIBRARIES OR INSTITUTIONS
WITHOUT THE EXPRESS PERMISSION OF
THE BANCROFT LIBRARY.

PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE OR PUBLISH IN WHOLE OR IN PART
MUST BE OBTAINED IN WRITING FROM:

THE DIRECTOR
THE BANCROFT LIBRARY
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA 94720.

MAY BE COVERED BY COPYRIGHT LAW
TITLE 17 U.S. CODE

**THE PROCESSING AND FILMING OF
THE C. HART MERRIAM PAPERS
HAVE BEEN MADE POSSIBLE BY A GRANT FROM
THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION,
TITLE II-C,
STRENGTHENING RESEARCH LIBRARY
RESOURCES PROGRAM.**

COLLECTION NAME:

C. HART MERRIAM PAPERS

COLLECTION NUMBER:

BANC MSS 83/129 c

NEGATIVE NUMBER:

BNEG Box 1555 : 38

REEL: 38

CONTENTS:

SERIES 1: CORRESPONDENCE

Incoming letters

Brainard, David Legge - British Museum
(Natural History)

**FILMED AND PROCESSED BY
LIBRARY PHOTOGRAPHIC SERVICE
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
BERKELEY, CA 94720**

JOB NO.

DATE

3

9

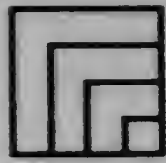
4

REDUCTION RATIO

1

1

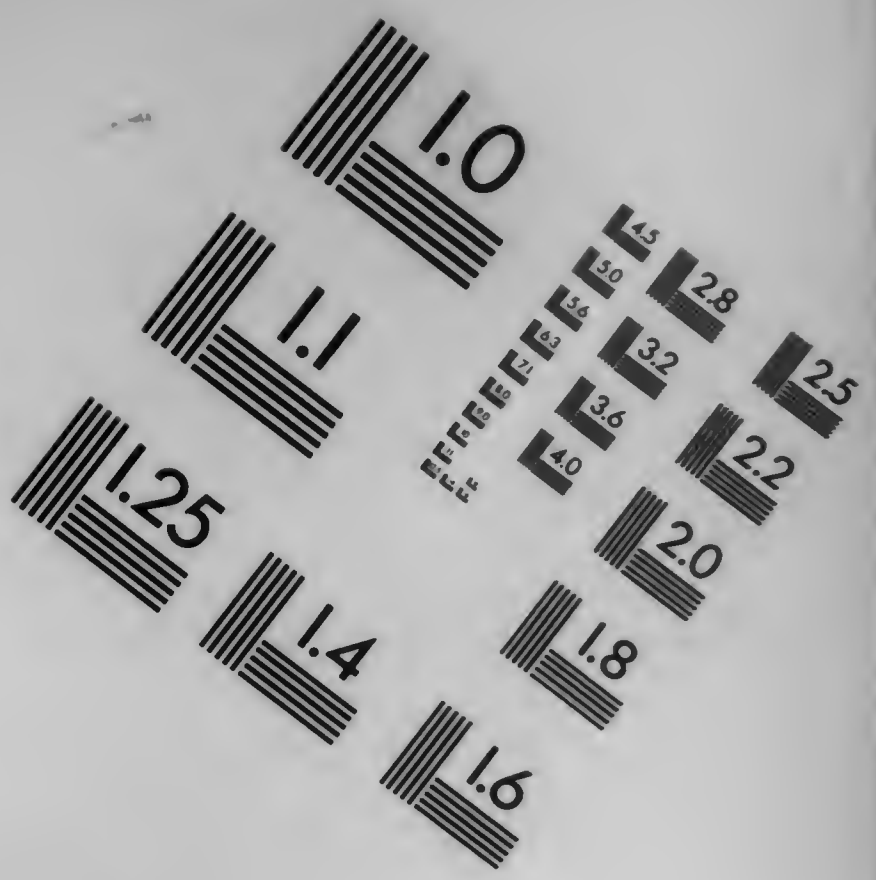
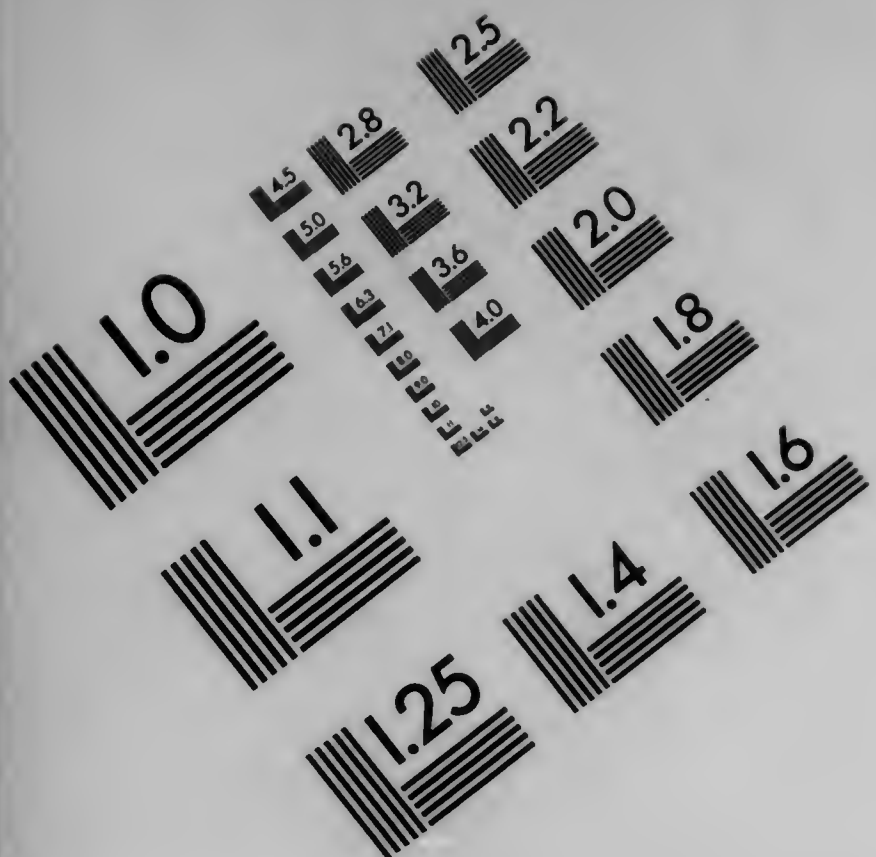
**DOCUMENT
SOURCE**



AIM

Association for Information and Image Management

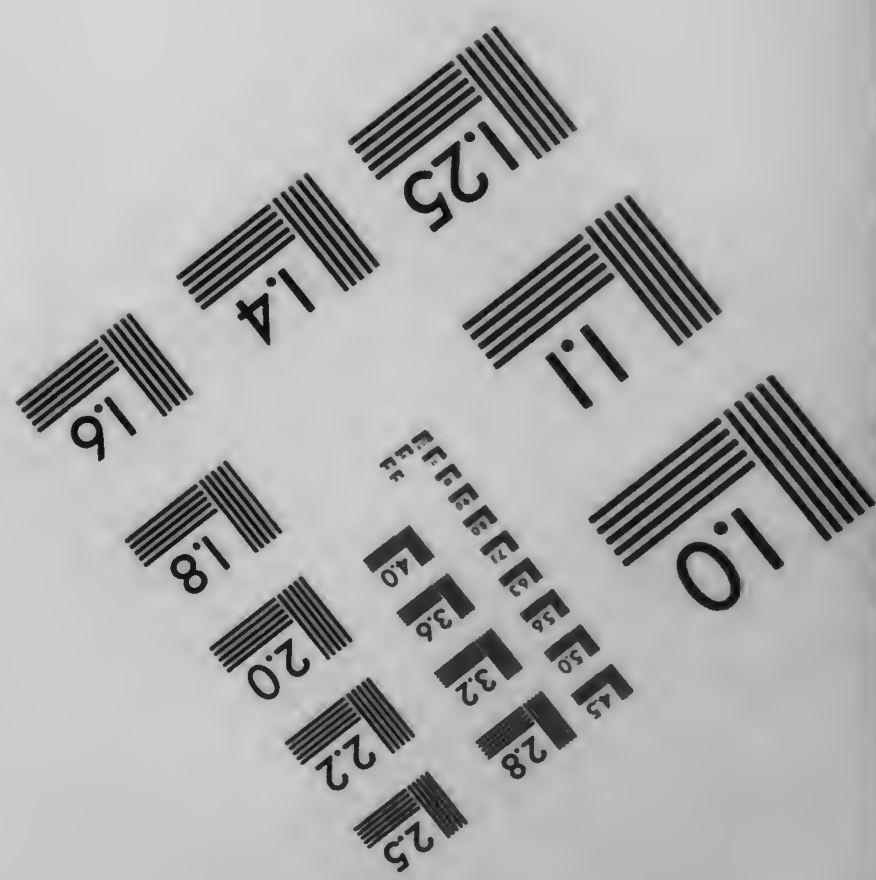
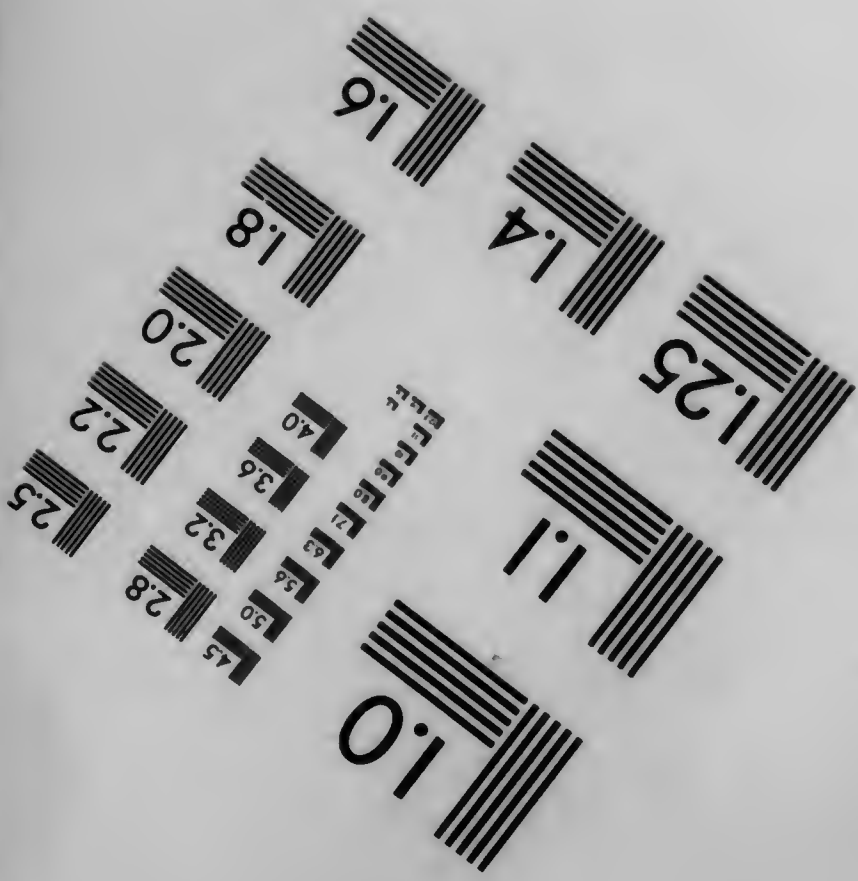
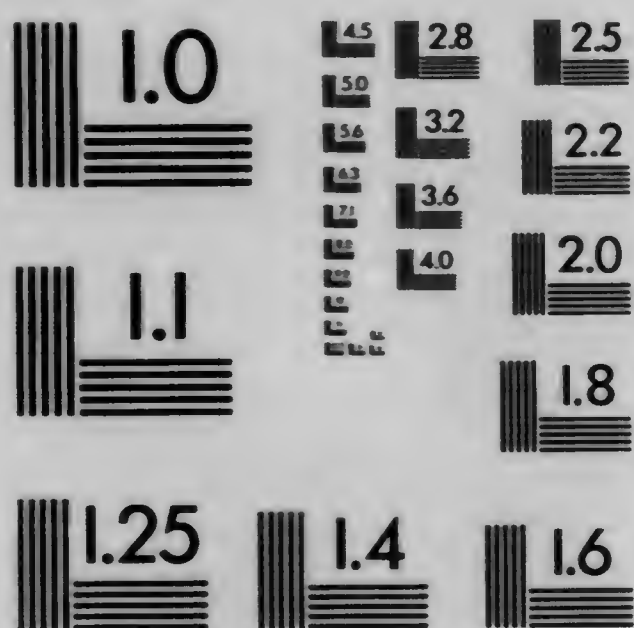
1100 Wayne Avenue, Suite 1100
Silver Spring, Maryland 20910
301/587-8202



Centimeter



Inches



MANUFACTURED TO AIM STANDARDS
BY APPLIED IMAGE, INC.

Brainard, David Legge, 1856 -

1886 - 1904

83/129
C

#824-13076

Washington, D.C.

Oct. 16, 1886.

My dear Doctor:-

I send
you, with this, a few
wretched specimens -
the last I have - of Arctic
flowers. I also enclose
a few for Mrs Bagg;
will you kindly hand
them to her. Trusting
that they will some-
times cause you to
remember me, I am

Very truly & sincerely yours

E. S. Drayton

P.S. I offer my congratulations
on the recent change in your domestic relations.

W. T. Merriam.

Friend

18
A
C
D
E
F
G
H
I
J
K
L
M
N
O
P
Q
R
S
T
U
V
W
X
Y
Z

Ans. & ackd. Jan. 29, 1887.

WAR DEPARTMENT,
Office of the Chief Signal Officer,

Washington, D.C., Dec 7th 1886

My dear Doctor:

Have just returned from a brief visit to my home in ~~Canada~~ New York. While there I looked carefully over all the articles brought from the various reports but failed to find the remains head, or skull, which

man.

I promised to send
you if it could be
found. I however
send the accompanying
package, containing
a little of the wool
of one of the musk
oxen killed at Fort
Conger; an egg of the
Snowy owl, and
two other eggs of
either the ~~same~~
duck, ^{or} the fulmar.
I don't know which.
Trusting that you

will find them of interest
I am, Sincerely yours,

I promised to send
you if it could be
found. I however
send the accompanying
package, containing
a little of the ~~rest~~
of one of the ~~rest~~
I've killed at Fort
Lopez, an egg of the
Sparrow or the ~~rest~~
the other eggs of
either the ~~rest~~
duck, or the ~~rest~~
I don't know which.
Trusting that you

will find them of interest

I am, Sincerely yours,

D. S. Garrison.

and. Feb. 28/87.

Fort Walla Walla, W.T.
February 19th 1887.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

Your letter of the 29th ultimo, came duly to me, but owing to my numerous duties was not able to find the time to reply until this evening.

Yes, the egg of the Snowy Owl came from Fort Conger. The quillenote's eggs were brought from Upernivik, Greenland.

Have not yet discovered anything of interest to you, but am on the watch all the time and will get have the pleasure of shipping you something ^{wholly} unknown to the East.

Am not particularly well pleased with my station here. Washington life has forever ruined me for living in any other place.

I rejoice in Gen. Grant's good fortune.

Remember me kindly to Mrs Merriam.

Very truly & sincerely
D. S. Grinnard.

If you ever come out
this way, which I think
quite probable, you must
not neglect to stop off
for ~~at~~ a few days to visit me

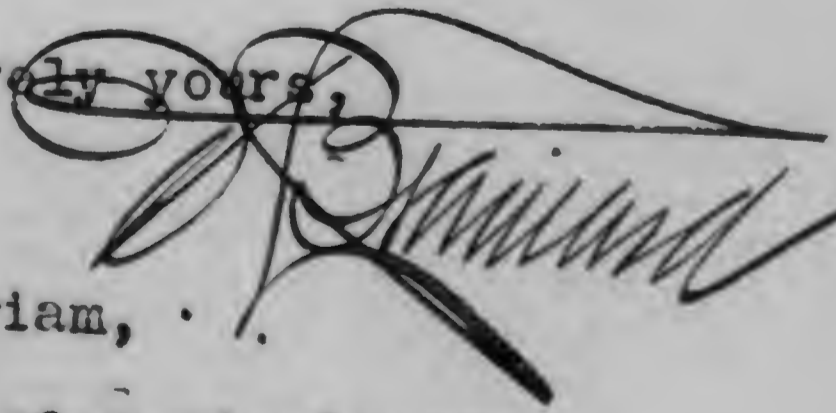
WAR DEPARTMENT,
OFFICE PURCHASING COMMISSARY, U.S. ARMY,
ARMY BUILDING, 39 WHITEHALL STREET,

NEW YORK, November 10, 1904.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

I enclose a prospectus of "The Explorer's Club" and express the wish that you may become a member. We intend making this a distinctive club and we desire particularly to have active members, like yourself, who have accomplished something worthy of note. General Greely will preside at the dinner on Saturday evening and I hope you may find it convenient to be present at that time.

Sincerely yours,



Dr. C. Hart Merriam, . . .

Department of Agriculture,

Washington, D. C.

DEAR SIR:

A club to be known as "The Explorers' Club" was organized on Saturday, May 28, 1904, at the rooms of the Aldine Association, 111 Fifth Avenue, New York.

The objects of the Club are to further general exploration, to spread knowledge of the same, and to encourage explorers in their work by evincing interest and sympathy, and especially by bringing them in personal contact and binding them in the bonds of good-fellowship.

It is proposed to have headquarters in New York City, where members can meet for social purposes and where receptions can be tendered to explorers on their return from notable expeditions, or to such foreign explorers of distinction as may visit this country.

There will be regular meetings and occasional banquets where members can exchange experiences. From time to time the results of these meetings will be published in pamphlet form.

It will further be an object of the Club to bring the achievements of explorers to the attention of the public, and thus bring about general appreciation of the work they have actually accomplished or have in view, and so secure public interest and co-operation. In furtherance of this idea and to add to an exploration fund, a series of illustrated lectures, covering exploration in various countries, will be given at the headquarters of the Club.

The following members attended the meeting on May 28th, or signified their intention of joining the association:

Gen. A. W. Greely
Donaldson Smith
Caspar Whitney
F. D. Millet
Alfred H. Brooks
Henry G. Bryant
Dr. F. A. Cook
James Creelman
Frederick A. Ober
Charles P. Bowditch
Oscar F. Crosby
Frank M. Chapman
D. G. Elliot
Carl Lumholtz
Harlan I. Smith
F. W. Stokes

George Byron Gordon
W. H. Holmes
Verner Z. Reed
Marshall H. Saville
Col. D. L. Brainard
A. F. Bandelier
Henry Biederbick
Dr. Wm. H. Furness
Ernest Ingersoll
Andrew J. Stone
John Hays Hammond
Alfred C. Harrison, Jr.
Dr. H. M. Hiller
F. S. Dellenbaugh
Brig.-Gen. Henry T. Allen
E. W. Nelson

Tappan Adney
Herschel C. Parker
Roland B. Dixon
Henry C. Walsh
George Bird Grinnell
Davenat Rodger
C. F. Millspaugh
George A. Dorsey
Dr. Berthold Laufer

Capt. E. L. Zalinski
Capt. G. C. Burnell
Capt. H. G. Cole
Prof. Wm. H. Brewer
Henry C. Mercer
Henry Fairfield Osborn
Dr. Tarleton Bean
George H. Pepper
Dr. H. C. Bumpus

F. W. Putnam

The annual dues have been fixed at ten dollars for resident and five dollars for non-resident members. There is no initiation fee. The next general meeting of the Club will be held at the rooms of the Aldine Association on Saturday, November 12th, at six o'clock P.M. A constitution for the Club will be submitted at this meeting and officers will be elected for the ensuing year. A banquet will follow at eight o'clock. Plates will cost two dollars, and may be paid for on the evening of the meeting or by cheque. Members desiring to bring guests to the banquet should send the names of the same to the Secretary, Henry Collins Walsh, 452 Fifth Avenue, New York City, to whom all communications should be addressed.

The undersigned Committee on Organization cordially invite you to be present at the meeting and banquet, and request the favor of an early reply. Hoping that we shall have the pleasure of your company on the occasion mentioned, we have the honor to remain,

Yours very truly,

GEN. A. W. GREELY

DONALDSON SMITH

CARL LUMHOLTZ

COL. D. L. BRAINARD

DR. F. A. COOK

CASPAR WHITNEY

HERSCHEL C. PARKER

MARSHALL H. SAVILLE

F. S. DELLENBAUGH

DR. WM. H. FURNESS


HENRY COLLINS WALSH

Ardie flowers.

Doctor C. H. Merriam,
Agricultural Dept.

Washington
Kindness of Mr. Silliman.
D.C.



From the "Fertest"
lat. 53° 24' N. long 48° 46' W.

May 13th 1878 W.P.

From the "Farthest"
Lat. $83^{\circ}24'N$. Long. $4846W$



Brainard, Gen. David L.

At the celebration of the eightieth birthday on December 31 of Brigadier-General David L. Brainard, U.S.A., retired, of Washington, the last survivor of Lady Franklin Bay Arctic expedition of 1881-1884, commanded by General A. W. Greely, the American Polar Society, of which General Brainard is the oldest active member, elected him its first honorary member "in recognition of his contribution to Polar exploration." He was presented with a scroll on which is inscribed a map showing the route taken by Lieutenant James B. Lockwood and himself, then a sergeant, which enabled them on May 13, 1882, to reach the then highest point north, latitude 83 degrees, 24 minutes, 30 seconds, on the northern coast of Greenland.

Science - Jan. 8, 1937.

Brannan, John Caspar, 1850 - 1922

1900

83/124
C

LELAND STANFORD JUNIOR UNIVERSITY

OFFICE OF THE VICE-PRESIDENT

Stanford University, Cal.

May 7, 1900.

Dear Dr. Merriam:

I have expected almost every day since receiving your kind letter of the 19th ulto. to write in reply and to send you at the same time the manuscript of a paper by Dr. Gilbert on the fishes collected last summer on the coast of Brazil. I am glad to have the papers appear in the Proceedings of the Washington Academy of Sciences. Dr. Gilbert has his paper ^{on the fishes} finished and the manuscript only awaits the finishing of one of the drawings. I hope to send it this week without fail.

As to a paper on the geology, I have my doubts. I am too busy to eat nowadays, and I can't see where the time is to come from in which to prepare it. That is the only difficulty.

Mrs. Branner joins me in kind personal regards. I am sorry I was not here to meet you, but we hope to see you here often in the future.

Very truly yours,

J. A. Branner

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,

U. S. Dept. of Agriculture,

Washington, D. C.

LELAND STANFORD JUNIOR UNIVERSITY

OFFICE OF THE VICE-PRESIDENT

Stanford University, Cal.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam, *June 22, 1900.*
Wash. D. C.

My dear Dr. Merriam:-

A while ago you asked for a paper on Brazilian geology for the Proc. Wash. Acad. I have managed to put one in shape, and mail it to you to-day. There are five line drawings and three half-tones with the ms. The titles are written on the illustrations except in cases where they are in the drawings themselves.

I leave to-morrow for the field in Arkansas where I shall be during July. If it is necessary to write me my address will be at Harrison, Boone Co., Ark.

Very truly yours,
J. C. Branner

Recd.
and Jun 28, 1900

LELAND STANFORD JUNIOR UNIVERSITY

OFFICE OF THE VICE-PRESIDENT

~~Stanford University, Cal.~~

Harrison, Ark.,

July 8, 1900,

Dear Dr. Merriam:-

Yours of the 28th ult. reaches me in the field. I do not recall the exact title of my paper for the Wash. Acad. Sci. and beg you to fill it ^{the certificate} in from the original.

Your suggestion about general title for these papers of the Expedition is a good one. "The results of the B.A. Exp.," however, might lead one to suppose that there were the only ones. Would it not be better to call them "Papers from the ~~Agassiz~~ Agassiz Expedition to Brazil"?

Please use your own judgment about this.

Should you have occasion to address me within three weeks, my p.o. will be at Mountain Home, Baxter Co., Ark.
Very truly yours,
J. C. Branner.

Brenner, William P

[1922]

Re. gizzly bear skull. With note by C. H. Merriam
concerning the skull.

JOHN C BRENNER
BRENNER LIVE STOCK CO.
GRANT, MONTANA.

Recd.
Dec. 5, 1923
Jan. 11, 1923

Grant Mont Dec 26th

C. Hart Merriam.

Washington D.C.

Dear Sir

I read with much interest your article on the distribution of grizzly bears that appeared in the Dec number of "Outdoor Life". Also I note the paragraph where you express a desire to get in touch with any one having a grizzly skull.

While riding in the mountains near here a year ago I picked up a skull that measures 15" in extreme length. If you will send me your correct address (the one I am using being guess work) I will be glad to forward you the same

Hoping that it may prove of some value

I remain

Very truly

Wm P. Brenner

Skull recd. early Jan. 1923.
No lower jaw but valuable.
Apparently old U. idahoensis -
cm

Brett, Lloyd M

, 1856-1927

1914

83/124
6

Washington, D.C.

February 3^d 1914.

Mr. C. Hart Merriam.
City.

Dear Doctor:

Yours received.

It was necessary to kill only one
grizzly last summer. There are
many about the hotels every day.

I have counted thirteen feeding at a
garbage heap at one time.

I did not know that there were
two distinct species of grizzly in

the Park and would like to look
into the matter if you can furnish
me the data -

Return to the west this week.

Yours most sincerely

A. M. Bruce
[Brett]

Lt Col. 1st Cavalry.

Fort Yellowstone,

Wyoming.

Recd. & Ackd. Feb. 4, 1914

ADDRESS ONLY THE SUPERINTENDENT OF
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK
OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT

Yellowstone Park, Wyo., March 28th, 1914

Recd. again May 18, 1914

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Chief U.S. Biological Survey,
1919 Sixteenth Street,
Washington, D. C.

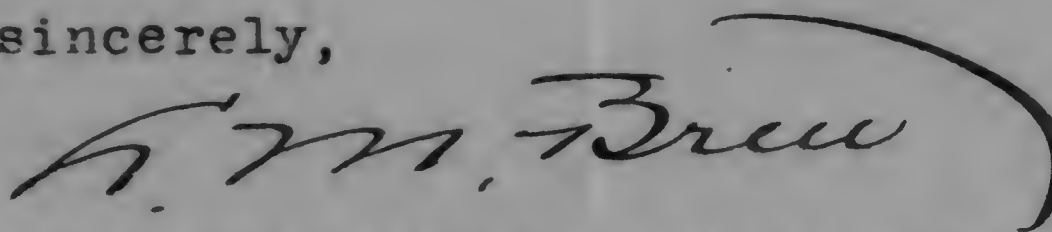
Dear Doctor Merriam:

Your very interesting letter of March 23d has just been received.

It is doubtful if any of the skulls of the grizzlies that had to be killed last summer can be found, but I will have somebody look for them when the snow disappears, and get them for you if practicable.

Your request for skulls will be kept in mind, and some will be saved for you when practicable. It is a little doubtful if we can get any of grizzly bears during the coming season, however, as there are several requests from museums, approved by the Department, for remains of grizzlies to be used for mounting as specimens, and I presume these will have to be filled from the first bears that are killed.

Very sincerely,



Lieutenant-Colonel, First Cavalry,

Acting Superintendent.

Brewer, Hope

1915-1923

C. Hart Merriam
Papers
BANC MSS
63/129 c

(To E. K. Dist)
Recd. Dec. 31, 1915

Atholmer. B.C.

Canada

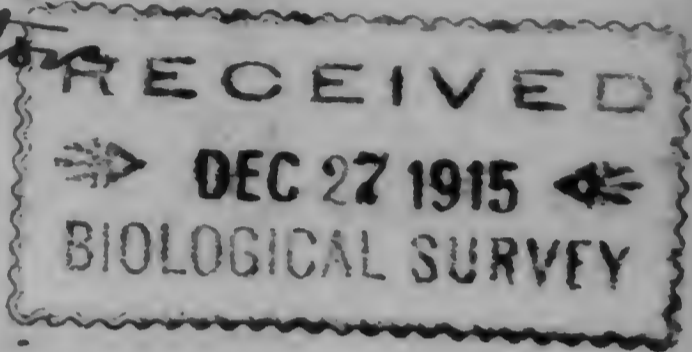
E. K. Dist

Dec 16th 15.

Biological Survey Dept.

Washington

D.C.



Dear Sir's

I am informed
that you want Grizzly
Bear skulls for your
Museum. I have a 2 ~~year~~
year old. (Shot ~~this~~ in
November 1915 (Male.)
Kindly let me know
what you are paying.
I might also be able
to get you some
more, as I live close
to the Indians. and
they always get a few

every ² spring and fall,
hoping to hear from
you soon —
Remain Yours truly,

Wm. Brewer,

Athol

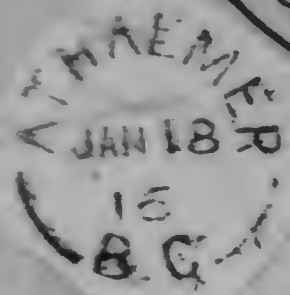
B.C.

Canada,

E. K. Dist

P.S. Let me know if
you wish, skulls cleaned
(that is to have all the
meat taken off.)

W.B.



Wrote him March 15, 1915

Atthalam, B.C.

Canada.
E.K.D.

Jan. 17. 16

Dr C. Hart Merriam

Washington
D.C.

Dear Sir

I am shipping you
today one grizzly Bear skull,
and hope you receive same
O.K., the stone is cracked
a little from the bullet
which I send along,
I hope to pick up some
more for you in the
near future. there are no
other skulls you would
like to have. if so let
me know,

2.

There is a man here
has a large female
Grizzle Skunk, but I
cannot get it from
him.

Hoping you get my
small shipment O.K.

Remaine
Yours truly

Walter Brewer.

Skull recd. Jan. 25, 1916

Atholmer ^{Ans'd May 10, 1916}
B. C.

Dr P. Hart Museum

April 21st 16

Biological Survey, U.S. Dept
of Agriculture
Washington
D.C.

RECEIVED
APR 29 1916
BIOLOGICAL SURVEY

Dear Sir

I am sending by Registered
mail today 1 grizzly Bear
skull. Killed by one of
the Kootenay Indians last
fall. I should judge this
to be about 10 years old.
I send cheque for the other
one, which I thank you

Very much. for
I may have another one
on the Road for you
in a few days.

I have mislaid the
large tag you sent me
saved open Sunday send
some more

Hoping to hear from
you soon

Respectfully yours,
J. M. J.

Hope Power
B. C. Atholms

Albatross B.C.

Canada

Dr. P. Hart Merriam

July 25th 1916

U.S. Dept. of Agriculture
Washington
D.C.

Ans. Aug. 14, 1916 - ~~same~~

Dear Sir

I have a chance to get
you another ~~W.~~ grizzly head. would
you kindly let me know if you
want any more. as I do not
like to buy them, and not be
able to get rid of same.
Hoping to hear from you
soon

Remain yours truly

Hops Brewer.

Ans'd Dec 12, 1916

W. L. ADAMS

Atholmer B.C. Canada

Oct 18/1916

Ans'd. Nov. 8, 1916

Dr. C. Hart Merriam

Washington

D.C.

Dear Sir

I have shipped you today
by express (paid) one grizzly Bear
skull, killed by Galban Gustanana
(Kootenay Indian) on the Nicola Pcos. B.
Which I hope you will get in good
condition. May be able to ship you
a few more as they Bear season
is open.

Cost of \$12
incl. express

Hoping to hear from you soon

Yours truly

P.S.

Please let me know the
age of this one. I say it is about 3 year old and
I right or wrong.

Hope Brewer

Ans'd Dec 12, 1916

Athalmer, B.C.

Canada.

Dec 5th 1916

W. L. ADAMS
DEC 1 1916
DISBURSING AGENT

Mr. W. L. Adams
Disbursing Agent,
Smithsonian Institution
Washington
D.C.

Dear Sir

I rec'd your cheque for one
Grizzly Bear skull, for \$10.00
you have made some mistake
as Dr C. Hart Merriam sent me a
letter Nov. 8, 1916, saying he had
credited me with 12. for James
His letter runs as follows.

Your letter of October 18th and the
Grizzly skull referred to have arrived,
for which I am obliged, it is
a young female of the 3rd or 4th year.
I have credited you \$12.00 for this skull
which amount will be sent you in
a few days. —————
I will hold check until I hear
from you

2

Hoping to you soon

Remains your truly

Wm Brewster

Athalmer
Ansd. Apr 14, 1917

B.C.

Canada

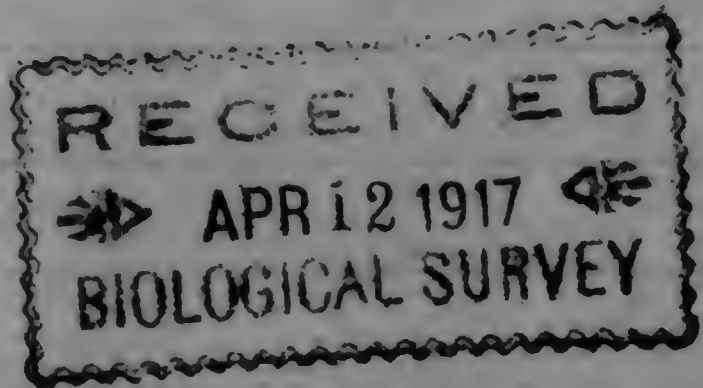
April 3rd 17

U.S. Biological Survey, Dept.
of Agriculture,
Washington,
D. C.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam
Dear Sir

I am sending you by
(Prepaid) express 3 grizzly bear
skulls one large and two small
ones. I don't know as to what sex
these are, as they were sent
to me by mail from Fort Steele, B.C.
I will leave this, to you to
judge.

Trusting you receive these in
good condition



Remain Yours Truly

Hope Brewster.

Please send me some
more large tags. I have lots
of small ones

HB,

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION.

DEC 1 1 1916

Respectfully referred to
Dr. C. Hart Merriam.

Voucher #6339 was stated
for \$10.00 and so paid.

Accountant.

AC

Recd.
Oct. 13, 1917

Athabasca B.C.
Canada

Sept 25/1917

Dr C. Hart-Merriam
Washington
D.C.

Dear Sir

I am shipping you today by
Express prepaid one 2 yr old
male Grizzly bear skull
Killed by Pete Gaffney Kootenay
B.C. [June 2, 1917]

Kindly send me some large
tags

Trusting you will receive
same in good condition

Yours Truly
Hape Brewster

Recd. 7. 1923
Jan. 24, 1923

BUREAU OF BIOLOGICAL SURVEY
MAIL ROOM
RECEIVED

Jan 13⁷⁰ 23

Box 14

★ JAN 20 1923
Referred to Gilman
For signature of _____

Albatross

BB
Can.

U. S. Department of Agriculture
Biological Survey.

Washington

D. C.

Dear Sirs

Are you still in
the market to buy
Grizzly Bear skulls.
if you are, would you
kindly let me know,
also what you are
paying for them. I can
pick up a few.
Looking to hear from
you soon

Yours truly
Hope Brewer

Brewer, T M

1877, n.d.

83/109
C

233 Beaver St. July 4th 1877

my dear Merriam

One of the most forlorn of days -
- the "glorious Fourth" spent for the first time
within the memory of the oldest inhabitant -
- meaning of course the venerable inscriber of
this epistle - within this respectable but now
deserted neighborhood, has been made brighter
and illuminated by the reception of your
favor of yesterday. Where have you been
all these days? Are you one of the Galenses?
The last I heard of you you were in one
of the Ham-fats - East - H. I think. Are
you still an oologist or have you too outgrown
such veridancies? And "how know you me for
Master Walter," or, to translate it, how dare
you to know where I live since my wander-
ings in Europe?

Of course that egg is twice too large for Swain-
son and is full large even for what it un-
doubtedly is, under most things. The spots I
never noticed before, but any egg, always
excepting a wood pecker, is liable to be
marked by minute effusions of colored lymph
of the parent, in its exclusion.

I shall repackage the egg and will
remail it on Friday. I cannot well do it
before as I live a mile or more from
the p.o. and I cannot drop it into the
box, and tomorrow I have to go out of town
early. But Friday is the first day in town

I will re-mail it.

I suppose you know that I now hold my collection
"in trust" since the death of my only son,
with no one to appreciate and to go on with
my mission, I have given it to the Museum
of Artgessiz - to retain during my life-time &
to make it as perfect as possible in the
mean-while. I have the eggs of 623 both
American varieties - of 500 and forward
European and about as many more of the
rest of the globe. My visit to Europe was
a great ornithological success. I made some
fine acquaintances and brought back with
me eleven hundred eggs. This collection
is now all arranged, each egg is numbered &
refers to a catalogue. I have duplicate
lists from 1 to 2800 by numbers and system
- each with the number of each species recorded
against each name. This Descriptive is at least
completed. I have identified eggs of 44
American species of warblers, nearly every flycatcher
or including the golden-crowned cooper's. Yet still I
am not happy! I want better specimens and larger
series of some kinds and here and there speci-
mens are yet to be secured. If you ever come
to Boston I would be pleased to see
you. The Beacon St car from the Fenwick
square will take you to a few rods from my
door

Yrs cordially
Wm Brewster

Bar Harbor, Me July 24 1877

Dear Sir

The egg has arrived safely. In the absence of my cabinet, for comparison, I cannot be certain, but I have little or no doubt that it is the egg of *Cerastes pusillus*. If not that it must be *Tringa wilsoni*, which I do not think. Shall I keep it until the next Sept. & make sure or return it before? Can you get the other three eggs? Are they at your disposal? Would you like to sell them to the Cambridge Museum? If so please write to J. A. Allen at once and name your terms, - in moderation (!).

I am very sorry to hear of your *res angustae domi*, and in that connection take the liberty to make you a suggestion. Among my foreign correspondents is a liberal and wealthy gentleman in Milan. He has already perhaps the finest collection in the world of mounted birds, 14,000 specimens of 7,000 species. He spares no pains or expense to increase his collection and I have already put him in correspondence with parties in different parts of the country. Of one thing you will especially take note, he will take none but perfect specimens! If you feel inclined to write to him to send him a complete list of your collection noting all that are in first rate condition and your price for the whole do so.

Of course I do not know how far they may be representative of his wants, but if they are as abounding in choice specimens as

I presume they must be, the probability is that
we will wish to purchase them.

I enclose a letter to him, to save time which if
you do not wish to affix you can tear up. Or you
can write him. To save time and room you
can use the Smiths numbers as the Las Bains

catalogue

Yours most sincerely

J. M. Brewer

P.S. If you have the time make your catalogue
as full as need be, giving names in full

233 Beacon St. Boston Nov. 18 1877

My dear Merriam

Let me once more thank you for your kindness in sending me the copies of your very interesting Review. There is a good deal of new and interesting matter in it and much that will aid me in making up my additional notes to the birds of New England. I write now under pressure inasmuch as I have ever since the middle of September devoted so much of my time to preparing material for a work in hand that I am dreadfully behind hand on my correspondence, the arrangement of my collection and several other matters that haunt me like so many fearful ghosts that will not down at my bidding.

Nevertheless I wish to call your attention, at a few points in your paper in which I think you are in error and which I trust you will either prove me mistaken or else rectify yourself.

For instance, Podiceps cristatus is exclusively an old world form. Not a specimen has ever been found in North America, at all. Such is Baird's opinion, such was when first Brewster, Dr. Cooper, now either you, or we are totally wrong. Can you produce a single specimen of this species taken in North America? If so please let me know where it

but the
breed.
I have
York?
Did they
unwilling
or cost
taken
the inter
visit
? this
evidence
ence.
is enough
you and
to sup-
ce of
er
ques-
of Gentry
greatly
find it
more des-
vating
ta, after
fects

can be seen. If you are right this must be an easy task. But if you have been led into error by the unwarranted expectations of others you will wish to set yourself right before others overlook you. This is confidential, I shall mention it at present to no one else.

Sula fiber has never been taken in New England. Dinsley was not preserved and his letter to me at the time showed it to be of a Sula at all an immature bassare. Putnam is even worse. He had absolutely no authority to give, did not know who told him or anything about it. He had asked me to be merciful of this point and I have been, but still this senseless fabrication is repeated, and reiterated. Once get a false statement on the file and it seems immortal. What you give on your own authority in regard to the sparrow is generally to that point and coincides with my own observations. I do not agree with you as to the carker worm. It is too soon to pronounce them a failure there.

The sparrows do devour these worms and their intervention kills. In Boston proper they are all cleaned out, not by any wretched little parasite that does no earthly good but by the birds. Allen saw them at work last summer at Cambridge and picked clean the shins all around his house &c. But this is not my best point against you. Why do you lumber up your paper by

such
from Velle
that no one
that no one
to be strong
pigeons to
It is not
of its state
to be a th
as you are
Purdie, a
very Brand
fame need
the Sparrow
Traction of
a million
1797 the
upon every
for this
cruyer." E
B. Ber
See also, "B
tetrice ab
and proct
have been
his obser
since. He
his error
demonstr
It is you
the true
is Birds

must be
led into
of others
before
anted,
one
England,
to me
at all
can worse
did not
it. He let
out and I
direction
a false
in regard
out and
I do not
It is
there.
and their
are all
a little
but by
last
been clean
&c &c
against you
per leg.

such wretched trash as that you quote
from Velmont de Bromare. It matters not
that no one knows who he may be. It is enough
that no European ornithologist (gives any credence
to his story of the Sparrows piercing the crops of
pigeons to get at the grain. They could pick
it up much more easily than so. The rest
of his statement is easily disproved and shown
to be a transparent falsehood. Brandenburg,
as you are well aware is the chief portion of
Prussia, Berlin is its capital, and here in this
very Brandenburg did occur that famous war-
fare made by Frederick the Great against
the Sparrows, his total overthrow, and the res-
truction of the Sparrows at the cost of over
a million of thalers. Sometime between 1786 &
1797 the law was passed imposing heavy fines
upon any one who killed a Sparrow. So much
for this unknown fellow. See M. F. Lees-
cuyer: "Etude sur les Pigeaux Paris 1875"
p. B. Beilliere et fil. me Haute feuille 19.
See also "Bulletin Mensuel de la Societe Piss-
tetrice des Amateurs, July 1861 &c &c That
law protecting the Sparrow in Brandenburg must
have been in force when Bromare provided
his absurdities and has been in force there ever
since. He could not have named a place where
his error could have been more satisfactorily
demonstrated.
It is you positive. That this fellow is not
the true Belanelles rather than Bardi. It
is Bardi's opinion that all the birds taken

east of the Hudson r. are not *Oridi* but the
Pod in rollers.

Gallinago Wilsoni has been known to breed
in New Jersey near Philadelphia, & I have
one of its eggs, also in Southern New York, &
I have of them also a specimen, and in many
lands. Also, all these to my certain knowledge
Philoscopus hyperboreus occurs off your coast.
The reason they are not more often taken
is that they keep on the water, five miles
or more from land and do not often visit
the coast itself.

Agelaius Wilsoni. Is this certain? It is
most probable but have you positive evidence
unfortunately Brewster is not good evidence.

There, my dear Merriam, is enough
for one day. All this is between you and
me. I want you, where you can, to sup-
ply the evidence especially in case of
Pod. orientalis.

Yrs very truly
J. M. Brewer

P.S. In speak of abundant and unques-
tionable evidence furnished by Coues & Gentry
about the Sparrow. It would oblige me greatly
if you could tell me exactly where I can find it
too. I have only seen arrogant assertions, more dog-
matism contradicted by my own observations,
but never accompanied by any data, asser-
tion, illustration and reiteration (of opinions, facts
never!

My dear
for your
your ver-
deal of
and in
up my
Explain
would
Septem-
prepar-
on are
and, the
several
many pe-
bidding
never the
to several
you are
their pro-
For in-
sively cu-
has never
all. I've
east known
are total
specimens
America

233 Beacon St Dec 15 1879

my dear Merriam

I only received yours of the 28th, and wanted the note it contained to Mr Allen. I am glad you followed the matter up and have applied the crucial test of truth. It is so hard to lay the ghost of a blunder when it once gets on its legs even where there is no excuse for its pursuit. I ought to have exposed Putnam's blunder about the Booby when it appeared, when a flat contradiction would have availed it could not even name its supposed authority. So too if I could have produced a portion of Longsley's letter, I might have hoped to nail to the counter that spurious coin. Now it seems to be too late. My old files turned into ashes on the 9th of November 1872 and lots of things I must see, or I would annihilate your Guilford specimen ^{even now.} As well as I remember it was more than 35 inches long and covered all over with white spots, which no healthy feather, or feet has.

A sailor, a thousand miles from our coast, hooks a Puffinus anglossium, and brings it alive into Salem Harbor. It dies, the owner saves its wings and throws it over-board. By and by it gets washed ashore on Marblehead neck and figures among the birds of Essex Co. I submit that list that rest on such cases as these are worse than useless. Their

blunders, seem to be immortal, belying
Bryant's lines touching truth and error,
so I will than kfully give you due credit
for stamping out one, which it was possible
to prove the negative.

I hope you are coming on to Boston soon?
Yours,
Jm. M. Brewer

July 8th

Dear Sir

Though I said nothing of the
Birds of New England, I did not overlook
it. My copies have all been gone nearly
two years, but the Society still have a few
so I begged one for you and send it
with this. I did not expect to get one, but
I have done better than I thought. I have
checked those of my list in Purgatory: that
are claimed to have come in since. *Sayornis*
olus perhaps ought to come out, as an es-
caped bird. *Dendroica auduboni* and *Plectro-*
phanes^{matris} are to be added. I shall make a
supplement in the fall, shall be glad to the
list of birds of Conn. -
Yrs
W. Brewster

Bar-Harbor, Mt. Desert, Maine July 16

My dear Mr Merriam

Your kind favor of the 10th inst. has followed me to this far-off land of fog, arctic currents and all the uncertainties of life in their most unaccountable forms. I am glad you have my list and that you are able to assist me to improve it in my supplement, which I shall be sure to remind you of and will give you all due credit. Will your list be out before Sept. or Oct? In one of your letters you profess to fear criticisms in the form of Purdyism. Don't! It does not hurt any thing it may make the writer of his silly carping somewhat cheap. You know of course of such additions as are mentioned in the Bulletin? *Surnia ulula* *Plectrophanes onctus* &c. Can not you add the *Somateria* *Ures*? If it comes to N-E. at all it should come to S.W. Green. The juvenile *Minst* *parvulus* he said a pair in Mass. but the rule now is to accept nothing not actually taken, therefore Brewster's *Fish* *Green* and the *Thryothorus* must wait for confirmation. How about Wilson's Plover? Surely that must be with you, though as yet I have no evidence thereof.

Have you given up altogether making a collection of eggs? Or has it been only temporarily suspended? I shall be back in Boston in about six weeks or two months when I

with call for you for the manuscript &
unless your proof reading shall have re-
sulted in the printed catalogue

Yours very truly

Wm. Brewster

Bar-Harbor, Maine July 24th

Honble

Count Ercole Turati

My dear Sir

I have just learned, by accident, that a friend of mine who has a large and very valuable collection of skins of our North American birds, feels compelled to part with them and offers them for sale to the Peabody Institute of New Haven. It is not probable that the latter have any funds that will enable it to give anything like the value of the collection - such, at least as I suppose it to possess. The proprietor and collector of this series of skins is Mr. C. Hart Merriam of New Haven. Several years since Mr. M. was the Naturalist of one of the Government expeditions to survey our western territories. He has enjoyed unusual opportunities to collect rare specimens and though I know nothing as of myself, to the actual value of his collection, I cannot doubt they must contain much that is choice and uncommon. In regard to all this he will himself tell you in full, if he concludes to send you this and make to you an offer of his entire collection, and will be particular to state which portions are first class specimens.

I need not, I know, apologise for advising my friend to let you be aware of the existence of this collection and that it is for sale, being well aware that this knowledge will in no wise put you under any obligation to take it unless you find it interesting what you may desire to obtain.

Mr Merriam. If he sends you this will
make known to you the species, sex and con-
dition of his specimens and will name to you
the maximum value at which he took his
fare of them. Very truly yours

Thomas M. Brewer

Bar Harbor Me. Aug. 7

Dear Sir

Your kind favor of July 28th was duly received, and although there is in it nothing particular to answer I will acknowledge its receipt. I shall be here only about a week longer so that should you have occasion to write me direct to 233 Beacon St Boston. I hope I may not be there for a month to come our letter carrier will keep the run of my address and duly forward letters.

As soon as I make sure of the greenish egg - I have no doubt now - I shall make a paragraph in the Bulletin giving you the due credit and also refer to it in my supplementary catalogue.

The shore birds are just putting in their appearance. I saw a flock of *Tringa alpina* to day - a small family group in their grey winter dress, numberless yellow legs with beak here soon. But this reminds me. - What do you know about *Microfalca chinensis*?

Has it ever been taken in Connecticut
if so when & where? Any where else
— to your knowledge in New England?

I am obliged to you for the
permission to keep the egg and
perhaps you can negotiate for the
other three. I will make it some-
thing worth while to the boy

Yours very truly
J. M. Brewer

Bar Harbor Maine Aug. 28th

C. Hart Merriam Esq

My dear Sir

Your card of the
23rd has just been forwarded to me
here where out of the reach of reference
books I can only answer from memory.
It is my impression that the egg of the
Picoides americanus has never been taken
at all. I have the common three-toed
green one by Agassiz and later on
Lake Superior. Baird Brewer & Ridgway
would tell if my recollection is in error.
I have eggs of the European and pre-
sume they do not substantially differ.
I shall be in Boston by the 16th inst.
will try to help you if I then write you
more exactly than I can now do, or
will it be too late?

When in the Isles of Shoals I met two young
New Yorkers who know you and gave me
your address and I have been purposing to
write to you to know whether you cannot
aid me, as well as the Museum at Cambridge
by the eggs of several species wanting or im-
perfectly represented in our collections
and if you would not interest your

self for us? Such eggs as the Mourning
Warbler, the Green Warbler, the Red-fall Sparrow
the two three-toes woodpecker, and others
occur in your neighborhood. I would gladly
be compensated by your aid therefore in any
way most agreeable to you. We are
prepared to buy eggs with "the root of all
evil" by exchange &c. Are you, or
with you be, in a condition to help
us?

My own collection is to go to the Cornell
Bird Museum when I have "shuffled"
off this mortal coil, and in the
meanwhile I have been doing my best
best to make my own as complete
as possible and to help that of the
Museum, where more "filthy lucre" was
demanded than was convenient for
me to fork over. If you write me
so as to get to me before the 11th
inst. write to me care of Dr. Robt. Dix
Sanary, Coler, Maine, after that to my
Boston address.

Yrs
J. H. Brewer

P.S. - Greet S. Kneff & Caroline when you turn
up birds of Mass!

233 Beacon St Oct 18^t

Dear Sir

My letter of Aug. 1st. must have been interesting reading. I was not looking for a reply unless you had something to communicate and that I rather looked for in your printed list.

My paper on the Himmantopus is to be read on the 3rd. It is largely negative. One Ben. Butler - of blessed memory - snubbed a clerk of a court by telling the judge that if the clerk undertook to tell all he didn't know, they never could get through with the case. Now that's about what I have been making people do. The Still-sandpiper is unknown ^{east} of Portland. It occurs sparingly on our east coast - but never east of New Bedford or west of Buzzards Bay. It seems to go due south in fall even off to sea, almost always singly or in pairs, almost never in flocks.

I shall be very glad to receive your paper whenever you may be able and ready to send it. I am in no haste. I shall, in the course of the winter revise my list of the Birds of New England. By the way since you ever had a copy. I cannot for an extra one the other day and am keeping it very choice. for some one that will appreciate it fairly. If you have it not speak quick,

I am very sorry to hear of your
head troubles. Perhaps you ought to
have gone about and collected
more, and studied less this summer?
I am glad you have not got to sacri-
fice your collection but that you will
be able to have them stored for
your future enjoyment:

Is there any prospect of your
expedition getting away? I heard a
few days ago it was all settled to
go on the 1st among its great names
I noted that of Prof. Merriam of Yale
College. Couldn't that have been our friend
G. Hart M.?

By the way did that youth ever secure
the parent of those eggs. The one you
sent me resembles very closely the eggs
of the *Everetes pusillus*, but still there is a
shade of difference. I have not much
doubt but would have been glad of
certainty.

If you do not go to the circuit of the
East, you can't do a better thing than
stay at home and devote yourself to the
local wonders of Lewis county. There you

ought
eggs of
Regula
185. 18
Great w
terpung
ex Lewis
Lewis.
To all
off of
run a
below
yo pr

of your
ought to
collected
this summer?
to sacre.
it you will
ted for
of your
heard a
settled to
ect names
man of Yale
our friend
ever because
me you
sely the eggs
there is a
much
glads of
rmit of the
thing than
self to the
There you

ought to be able to find the nests and
eggs of Myctophila aculeata, Emp. flaviventris
Regulus calendula or setrofa, no 172. 174
185. 187. 213. 214 etc.

Great work will yet be done if some a-
tempting bellow will set himself both
exhausting localities in Northern New York,
Lewis, St Lawrence, Essex, Franklin
to all the same.

if you come to N. H. can't you
run on to Boston and get a
bellow a look? Where does your steamer
go from? Yrs M Brewer

233 Beacon Street Boston Oct. 27

C. Hart Merriam Esq

Dear Sir

Your valued favor of the 20th. has been received and its contents carefully considered. I believe I made it all out, and was thereby impressed with the belief that there is one fellow who writes a worse fist than your humble servant! What was the providus you identified? Was it arcticus or was it americanus. You write the latter and so I understood Allen, but the Forest and Stream reports you as speaking of it as arcticus and claiming that as the first identified specimen. That would be true of the americanus but is not so of the arcticus. I have one identified by Elliot Cobol and given me by A. Gessner and the Smithsonian. I have one from the same region but a different identification.

I hope you will be able to be in Sewin Co the next summer. It seems to be such a nice region for rare species. Perhaps you yet find breeding there Oporornis agilis. At any rate you will be sure to throw light upon some of the obscure points of our ornithology.

The Lunenburg Society must be a very pleasant assembling of kindred spirits and many interesting facts may thus be made public that otherwise would have remained "mute and inglorious".

So you are to take your degree next March and become what Dickson calls a "Saw-bones"? You might have done worse and if you will only settle down in Sewi-Bo. where you can "do the most good" to science, you could not do better.

That matter of Empidonax flaviventris is a puzzle to me. In 1850 my nephew & I found a nest on Grand Menan. Both birds were about. We saw them very plainly, distinguished the yellow of their plumage, unfortunately my nephew made a mis of it when he tried to get the bird and we could not wait longer as we were mates from where we were staying. But that year I received from Halifax from old Downes, a reliable man two sets with nests and parents, the latter flaviventris and eggs & nests like mine. A year or two after Mr Boardman procured another nest with parent and eggs. These were similar but finely dotted. Here are four sets substantially similar and all apparently well identified. Now comes Osborne with one set and Parry with another, each with parent but with eggs very unlike mine. I confess I can't see my way out of this tangle unless they have discovered frankii and flaviventris.

and that don't seem probable. Parry says mine may be minima and Osborne says it must be Trinities. In this I say minima is not found in these regions - its eggs are never spotted like B. bardus and set. These eggs are too large and of a different shade, and I don't believe Downes would have been guilty of imposing upon me the wrong parents when it was so much easier to get the right ones. As for Trinities there is not the smallest possibility. That would be the last chance. Some sup. hammondi or obscurus.

Yours M. Brewer

The Downes Society must be a very pleasant affair being of kindred spirits and many in number. I do not know how he made his little set otherwise should have been called "mine" and "ignorance".

So you are to take your depreciable nest and you are what I call a "Saw-bird" for you might have done worse and if you will only settle down in "dear" go. where you can "do the most good" to science, you could not do better.

That is what I say. I saw in the 1850 my nephew & I found a nest of B. bardus in the same place. He says them very plainly, in the same place. The yellow of their plumage, we often say my nephew made a mistake if when he tried to get the birds and we could not wait longer as we were in the

same place we were staying. But that year I received from half a dozen old Downes, a set of the same. Two sets with nests and eggs like mine. A pair seen in and eggs & nest like mine. A pair seen in and eggs & nest like mine.

year or two after Mr. Bardus was procured another nest with four eggs. There were similar but finely dotted. Here are four sets in the same locality. I saw one with a set and I saw a fresh. Now comes Downes with a set and Parry with another, each with four but with eggs very unlike mine. I can't say I can't see any way out of this tangle unless they have the fowls Trinities and Trinities seen in the



WRITE THE ADDRESS ON THIS SIDE - THE MESSAGE ON THE OTHER

POST
NOV
1
2
M.F.

C. Hart Merriam Esq
249 West 23rd Street
New York City

233. Beacon St. Boston

Nov. 14

Dear Sir

Ever so much obliged! I must write you
more at length soon. Above you have my
address. Your personal mention of the poor
slandered Sparrows are worth their weight
in gold. Your review is admirable, but
expect to be cross examined

Yrs
J. M. Brewer

Brewer, William Henry, 1828-1910

1877-1901

83/24
c

SHEFFIELD SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL OF YALE COLLEGE,

New Haven, Connecticut,

Dec 4th 1877

Dear Merriam

I received your
Birds of Connecticut
two or three weeks ago
and thank you heartily
for it - I have delayed this
until I could look it over
well - and the more I see of
it the more I am pleased
with it - I congratulate
you on its production - It
is a work to be proud of -

I only wish I knew more
about birds - and I think I
will now that I have your Review -

Yours truly,
Wm Brewster

SHEFFIELD SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL OF YALE COLLEGE,

New Haven, Connecticut,

Mar 23rd 1878

Dear Merriam

If this is not in
the right shape,
return it with
suggestions & I will
correct it immediately

Yours W. W. Brewster.

Sheffield Scientific School of Yale College,

New Haven, Connecticut, March 23^d 1878

To the Regents of the University
of the State of New York

Gentlemen,

For several years I have
been acquainted with Mr.
C. Hart Merriam and can
most heartily recommend him
to your consideration as a
person eminently fit to
investigate the Ornithology
of New York. I have full
confidence that he has the
technical and practical
knowledge of that department
of science, the zeal and

enthusiasm, and also what
I think of equal importance
for conducting such a work as
he wishes to do, that common
sense and discretion that
will serve to make it a
work of credit to science, to
himself and to the State.

Trusting that it may
be your pleasure to aid him
in the work, I am sir

Your humble servant

Wm W Brewer.

Faint, illegible handwriting at the top of the page, possibly a header or address.

Faint, illegible handwriting in the middle section of the page.

Prof. Wm. H. Brewer
Yale -

Faint, illegible handwriting in the lower middle section of the page.

Faint, illegible handwriting at the bottom of the page, possibly a signature or footer.

From
Prof. Wm. H. BREWER,
418 Orange St.

SHEFFIELD SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL OF YALE UNIVERSITY,

New Haven, Connecticut,

March 9th 1889

My dear Merriam
Yours came

this morning -
I received

love of my wife, and
the changes in her
in my family of young
children, and even
more than that, - the
present condition
of my health utterly

March 9th 1889
Merriam

forbid my accepting
the place - In my
present condition
I cannot do the
work and would
surely soon break
down entirely - as
it is, I hope to
be sound again -

Thanking you for
your interest in
the matter, and

Yours
my
for the
ever

Why
I should
be a
the

Accepting
In my
remembrance
do the
would
beak
- as
hope to
again -
you in
and in
and

you good person of
my future attention
for the place, I am as
ever

Yours truly
Wm Brewster -

Why not put in Alvord
I think he would
be a good man in
the place.

WMB

From
Prof. Wm. H. BREWER,
418 Orange St.

SHEFFIELD SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL OF YALE UNIVERSITY,

New Haven, Connecticut,

Feb. 12th 1895

Dear Merriam

I received a few
days ago your monograph on
the Pouched Squirrels, for
which I am much obliged.

I am glad that the Agri.
Department appreciates the
practical value of such
scientific monographs, and
recognizes that the ultimate
practical application depends upon
scientific investigation rather than
on mere loose observations.

Yours truly
Wm. H. Brewer

SHEFFIELD SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL,
OF YALE UNIVERSITY.

From Prof. Wm. H. BREWER,
418 Orange St.

New Haven, Conn.,

May 7 - 1898

Ans'd. May 9/98

My dear Merriam

When I read you
this afternoon, I wrote to
you, that, if practicable, I
would like to have my
assistant, DeLoe, in the
room with me, on the steamer.

I do not know how the
arrangements will be made, or who
makes them, but, if practicable,
that arrangement, that we be in the
same room

Yours, Wm. H. Brewer.

Recd. Apr. 27, 1899.

SHEFFIELD SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL OF YALE UNIVERSITY

New Haven, Connecticut

Monday April 24, 99

My dear Merriam

I telegraphed you this noon, and all is right. I have already made arrangements to go on the Alaskan Expedition.

I came home yesterday, and I saw in the N. Y. Evening Herald an announcement of the Expedition.

I declined taking an assistant, whom I saw you - for botanical work, but am sorry that I did so. The reason I have thought about it, the way I have thought it would be well all around, if I could take one of our

Assistant, a good fellow
and he would help me
much.

While not worth up to
press it, please send
me a note, if it still
practices for me & do
so, and if so, I will probably
take on. I have not yet
known whom to turn -

Thanking you for
the opportunity of seeing
myself, and trusting
that we will have a
successful time. I am
as ever

Yours truly

Wm. Brewer

1668/69/29/899
SHEFFIELD SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL,
OF YALE UNIVERSITY.

From Prof. Wm. H. BREWER,
478 Orange St.

New Haven, Conn., April 28th 1899

Mr. C. Hart Merriam

Washington D. C.

My dear Mr. Merriam

Your of yesterday is at hand, and I am glad to have the privilege of an assistant.

I have already seen him and he is glad to go. He knew nothing about the matter until after I received your letter this morning - - He is

Wesley R. Coe (Ph.D.)

Instructor in Comparative Anatomy -

Sheffield Scientific School of Yale University -

He graduated in '92, pursued general studies and took his doctorate in 96 or 97. Has been an assistant or instructor in the Zoological department three or four years, bright, enthusiastic, modest, has enough botany to serve my purpose, but will doubtless want to collect some in other departments of Natural History, as he asked if he could take some notes along -

Yours truly
Wm. H. Brewer

J. G.

New Haven, Conn.,

189

I might perhaps I say that
this comes through my request, not
his, it is not a case of taking a person
who appeared & so - he knew nothing
of it until that morning - I thought
over our young men, instructors or female
students who might help me best, &
decided that he would be the best one -
then awaited your answer before
speaking to him - I know that you
write like him, & he is glad to be -
W. H. B.

SHEFFIELD SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL,
OF YALE UNIVERSITY.

From Prof. Wm. H. BREWER,
418 Orange St.

New Haven, Conn.

May 7th 1899

Ans'd. May 9/99

My Dear Merriam

I date for time of starting?

II. Did I understand rightly that
2 or 3 trunks might be taken,
^{so much baggage was}
of convenient desire?

III. - What is the name of the steamer?

IV. - Any other news, which you
have time to write?

Hoping that you are as
well as I, and knowing that you
are or was as I (the Lord help you if any
tried), this may be assured at
your convenience.

Yours truly
Wm. H. Brewer

SHEFFIELD SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL,
OF YALE UNIVERSITY.

From Prof. Wm. H. BREWER,
418 Orange St.

New Haven, Conn., May 8 - 1899

My Dear Merriam

One more question -
As this Alaska Expedition is
a private one - the question
arises, should we carry along
a "dress suit", for possible
use? - What do you think?

Yours sincerely

Wm H Brewer -

If Mr. Hareman ^{probably} would think it sh^d
be done, of course I will take it -
If not needed - I will not
thus increase my luggage -

FOURTH OF JULY ORATION BY PROFESSOR W. H. BREWER ON
THE HURRICANE DECK OF THE GEO. W. ELDER
JULY 4, 1899.
Kodiak - - Alaska.

Fellow Americans, Ladies and Gentlemen:

I need waste no words of explanation why we are assembled, for on this day of the year, where two or three Americans are met together, there will the fourth of July be observed.

Nor need I explain why I address you. Your committee has delegated this duty to me, and I am to speak, not to, you, so much as for, you. And they, appreciating the importance of the occasion, have limited my time, and told me I must not speak more than two hours and a half, as others of the party were burning with patriotism and loaded with speeches; so I will try not to exceed the time to which they have limited me.

But why do we celebrate this day? For three reasons: First, it is the birthday of our nation--and therefore we celebrate it. Second, it is the birthday of political liberty and constitutional government--and therefore we celebrate it. Third, because the establishment of our doctrines in a national government and national policy marks an era in the history of civilization.

An era is not too strong a term. Our political doctrines have influenced all the countries of our civilization. There, scarcely a country of Christendom had a constitutional government. Now, nearly all have--all perhaps, but one. There is now greater political and religious liberty in every country of Europe. In some of them it has been tartly if not reluctantly yielded by the rulers; but our influence, directly or indirectly, has been an important factor in the change, because we have destroyed the old argument that it is not safe to let the citizens think.

Yes, the Declaration of Independence, followed as it was by the establishment of a constitutional and republican form of government constitute an era in the history of civilization. Mankind is happier and the world is better because we put those principles into practice.

4th of July--2.

It is the doctrine then proclaimed we have need now most to consider, even more than our growth as a nation. These doctrines were not new to the world. They had often been promulgated before that time--and long before that--to the world. A struggle for the doctrines was not new. The Declaration of Independence on that fourth of July was but one of a long series of events begun before that date and lasting some years after it, as was told us so clearly and eloquently by Dr. Nelson on last Sunday evening. The revolutionary war began in a struggle for a principle which our fathers believed to be right. They were right, and battles were fought before independence was asked for. Only when they found that the political rights asked for could not be established in practice under the king did they declare for independence and the freedom to carry out the doctrines. For the eight long years of the war of the revolution, that was the liberty they fought for, and when victory rewarded their bravery, then the doctrines were made a law of the land and the policy of the nation. It was an example for the world and established a precedent.

What were these wonderful doctrines? Wonderful then but so familiar to us now that we are apt to forget that they ever had to be fought for! They may be classed under three heads:

First, political liberty--the freedom of political opinion--the selection of rulers by the people--the rulers themselves restrained by a written constitution.

Second, religious liberty--freedom of religious opinion, allowing religion to be a personal matter between man and his Maker, independent of government dictation.

Third, freedom of thought and labor. That is, that intellectual culture might be pursued as the individual chose, and everyone be free to chose such vocation or profession as he might and could pursue--that there should be no privileged class.

4th of July--3.

These are the doctrines then fought for and which were first put into successful practice by our country; and the practice has spread until all Christendom feels the impulse. Every government in Christendom is now more liberal to its own citizens and nearly everyone is under a constitutional government. The impulse has extended to other civilizations and to other races.

As said, these doctrines were not new to the world when our forefathers took their bold but dangerous stand. In many countries and for many centuries before there had been individuals and communities that had held them. In some countries there had been attempts, after a fashion, to carry out some of the features. It was ours to successfully make the doctrines the foundation for a form of government and a national policy. What glorious news this was! The news traveled and brought encouragement and hope to countless millions of oppressed people elsewhere.

It required not only bravery in war but wisdom in statesmanship to plan such a government--to start it safely and guide it surely in its early history. How wisely our early generals and statesmen fought and wrought it is hard for us to realize.

Our government has gone on so well that it has come to seem to us as a matter of course that it should. We cannot appreciate it unless we study what took place elsewhere. Study the history of others who tried a similar experiment. For example, the French tried it. Our revolution had scarcely closed before the French revolution broke out with all its bloody horrors; and when later, only half a century ago, the republic was formed, it soon fell into the hands of enemies to the doctrine, and when still later the republic was again established, see its tumultuous struggles and writtings and internal changes! Who of you can tell how many cabinets, or even presidents that nation has had under its present liberty of less than thirty years? I say this, not in a boasting spirit, but in profound veneration for the wisdom in which the foundation of our own government was then laid.

4th of July--4.

It is fitting that we should be here assembled today in this distant part of our land to commemorate what our grandfathers did for us; and for us to again strengthen our resolves to hand our blessed inheritance down to our children in all its purity of purpose and will to accomplish.

In other matters too--matters where humanity has groaned because of wrongs that were left to flourish or evil institutions tolerated because of their age, we have acted. Where mankind was to be elevated throughout its mass, we have listened to the appeal and acted. If not always the first to suggest, it has often been that we were the first to act. Our country has not forgotten the old doctrines. It has not proved itself unworthy of its noble founders. In various ways where political wrong has been practiced or religious oppression practiced, our country has acted.

Since our civil war was ended--now almost a generation ago--and human slavery in our country was abolished, many felt and believed that the greater questions of national policy had been fought out and the fundamental doctrines of humanity had been settled, so far as national action was concerned. Many young men, growing up, come to regret that they might not have lived earlier so that they might have had the chance to take part in meeting those greater questions over which mankind had fought. But a greater than all of them rose up and seemed to invite them to act in a new conflict. It was national interference in the cause of humanity.

This doctrine was not a new thing. It had probably been preached for ages. The eldest of us have heard and reheard of it all our lives. When the Mohammedans were slaying Christians in Bulgaria with savage ferocity and more than savage horrors, all over western Europe went up ^a ~~the~~ cry to the several nations near by to interfere and stop these crimes against humanity and punish the offenders. But the nations practically did nothing. Political complication forbid. Later, in our own time, when a similar cry for help and mercy came up from Armenia, we all remember the loud call that

4th of July--8.

came up from good people in nearly every Christian country and every station in life, which went up all over Europe. England was perhaps called upon most loudly, and especially so by her own citizens to interfere and stop the atrocities. England only repeated the same old answer "Am I my brother's keeper?" and the wrongs went on.

Another nation was even then grossly oppressing its colony near our own doors. We had long looked on in pity and as matters grew worse we remonstrated with the offender. Then we tried to feed the starving by sending them food, and still the wrong went on. More perished ^{there} from hunger and war than all the murders and massacres of the Christians by the Mohammedans had amounted to for a hundred years. Then we acted. A war for humanity's sake was something new in international conduct; but it was righteous, and no wonder that it was so speedily victorious. And now a new precedent is established. Nations need no longer wait for precedent when humanity itself cries out. I personally believe that it was this interference which has made England so exceedingly friendly of late. The precedent is now established and that conservative nation need wait no longer when her citizens cry again for such a cause. Also, for the same reason, that Germany was displeased with our war. For one nation to interfere in a rebellion between a government and its own colonies is a doctrine not pleasant to that monarchical country of continental Europe.

There are such serious responsibilities involved in this recent action of ours that many good men fear that the stability of our government is menaced. I have no such fear. Our fathers built strongly as well as wisely when they used justice and right as the corner stone. What government in the world today seems more firm? What nation of Europe or of the world has given more evidence of stability? Every country of Europe has seen greater government changes than ours during the 123 years of our national existence. Some have changed radically in their forms of government--some merely in dynasty or the ruling family; but everywhere there have been more pro-

4th of July--6.

found changes than with us. So, too, the map of Europe has been continually changing in a way that ours has not. Wars of conquest are familiar there. We have changed our map and extended our domain, but practically not by conquest but rather by purchase.

Again, what nation of the world with an hereditary ruling class has been so fortunate in its rulers as we have been for the 110 years since our first president was inaugurated? There is not a country of Europe but has been less fortunate in the character of its head rulers than we have been in ours. Our presidents have been numerous, but not one--no, not one in all that time has been a weak man or a dishonest man. Not one who has not considered the good of the masses of our citizens was the matter of first importance to the government. And what country of Europe with an hereditary ruler, or what dynasty can tell such a story as that? We often hear our presidents criticised. Each one has in turn been severely criticised. But the criticism of our own presidents is but a result of our liberty. Thank Heaven! it is our right to criticise our chief magistrate. As Americans it is our duty to choose our rulers, but it is also as much our duty to watch over them in office. For the preservation of our precious heritage, it is our duty to carefully select our rulers. I have no sympathy--I have scarcely patience with those American citizens who neglect to vote--who hold aloof from political matters and the selection of our officers, and then grumble about those who are elected. That is not the law of progress. In a Sunday School in London which gathered in the ragged boys of the street, a teacher gave her class one Sunday a lesson as to our duty to others. The next Sunday, wishing to learn how well her teaching had been remembered, she asked in solemn but earnest voice: "What is our first duty to our neighbor?" "Keep your eye on him" was the ready answer of one of the little gamins. He had worldly wisdom. I repeat it, in no disrespect to our superiors in office, even our presidents, that it is our duty to keep our eye on them as truly as it is our duty to vote when they are out into office.

4th of July--7.

We meet to celebrate the day and rejoice in what it signifies . Not only have our doctrines spread ~~but~~ but so has our domain . Our flag--that flag we are all so proud of--waves over vastly more people of the earth and vastly more of the earth itself than it did a century ago. The oppressed of other lands come here to live under it and it has gradually pushed out farther and farther.

As I said at the beginning, where two or three Americans are met together on this day, there will the day be celebrated. No city too large, no hamlet too small. Doubtless there is a fourth of July celebration going on today at Pt. Barrow--so far north that there is no night in July in which to have their fireworks ~~xxx~~ When we bought Alaska, it carried the flag as far west as there was a west--so far that it becomes east. It has not only traveled to the east by this path, but also by the other, and I suppose that the fourth of July is celebrated today in Manila. Did I say "today"? That celebration is so far eastward that it was eighteen hours ahead of us in time, and it is now already after nine o'clock tomorrow morning there. They have now had time enough not only to celebrate but to sleep off the effects of too ardent enthusiasm. As in longitude, so in latitude. From the frozen north on the shores of the Arctic Ocean where the celebration is within the Arctic Circle, to Manila where they are celebrating in the sweltering heat of a tropical climate; but in each case it is a gathering and rejoicing that they live under a free government, rejoicing over what their forefathers earned for them and bequeathed to them and promising anew that in our day the flag shall not be dishonored nor the principles which it symbolizes be forgotten.

Recd. Jan. 10, 1901.

418 ORANGE STREET.

January 10th 1901

Dear Merriam

I enclose my
paper. It has a very
unsatisfactory stereogram,
and the paper is stained.

I am very much
sorry for the delay, -
and excuse me as well
as you - if too late, either
let it go elsewhere, or
cancel it entirely -

You are at liberty to
change title, clip, prove,
and edit at your will,

Should it go -

I have escaped the
grip, but I have had a
cold for two weeks that has
nearly laid me out at
times -

(Yours truly)

Wm W. Brewster



ROBERT J. ALLYN, PROP.
JOHN J. DAHILL, MANAGER.

Allyn House, Hartford Conn
Jan. 15th 1900

Dear Merriam,

I am called to
Hartford to day on business that
cannot be put off. The issue of the
paper will be mailed you
tomorrow -

Yours truly

Wm W Brewer

SHEFFIELD SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL,
OF YALE UNIVERSITY.

From Prof. Wm. H. BREWER,
418 Orange St.

New Haven, Conn.,

January 23rd 1901

My dear Dr. Merriam

I have been very
ruminating in not writing you long ago,
and now writing because I want
another favor - ! - don't think me an
ungrateful wretch -

I saw to-day a picture of the
Yale Glacier which you have sent
Mr. Coe. Now, would you have
a lantern slide made of that, and
send me. I shall deliver a lecture
in our Mineral course, on the
N. & E. and I much want a slide-
picture of that glacier. - I have
sent Dr. Mr. Gilbert asking for two
slides made from his negatives -
but that one of yours, of the Yale Glacier,
will surely please a New Haven audience -

I have not my own negatives in
order yet, and so have not
sent any away. I intended to have
sent Mrs. Merriam a set long ago, but
I have in even the last untroubled

asked +
slide + photo
sent -

SHEFFIELD SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL,
OF YALE UNIVERSITY.

From Prof. Wm. H. BREWER,
418 Orange St.

2
New Haven, Conn.,

Yst - I came home in most
excellent health and have been in
pretty good health ever since - but I
found an unexpected big pile of work
accumulated during my absence,
and new matters have crept in so
I have had a feeling all the time that
I was being hunted and pined,
a most uncomfortable feeling - like a
boy atop a wagon and can't quite
catch up, get hold and keep up -
Prof. Johnson has resigned the
directionship of the Agr. Expt. Station at
our recent meeting and we have put
Dr. E. W. Jenkins (by the way he is directed) into
the office.

If not too much trouble, please
send me the check, and let me pay all
expenses, of course -

Yours truly
Wm. H. Brewer -

Banner

418 ORANGE STREET.

New Haven, Feb. 17th 1907

My dear Mr Merriam

Your, the slide
of full glacier and the photo.
of the same, all came
safely a few days ago,
and you have my most
grateful thanks. It puts
me under another obligation
to you. The slide came just
in time. I am announced
for a lecture in Dr. Shepard's
course on the Coast of Alaska

March 13th - at another
speaker was prevented from
giving his lecture on Friday
evening last, and I hustled,
and gave mine, - ^{in his stead,} and that
slide gave great pleasure -
and was greeted with his
applause -

Thank you very much
now, I am as ever
Yours gratefully
J. M. Brewster,

418 ORANGE STREET.

New Haven Apr. 4th

My dear Mr. Merriam

I enclose
the proof - (with but one
single letter to change) -

If any separate
impressions are struck
off, of the different
papers, I would like
fifty copies struck of
this - I have not
entered it on the sheet,
however - If this is done

will you please have
this done, I will gladly
pay the expense - - if
too inconvenient, or for
any other reason, - then
let it go - it is not
a matter of special
importance -

Trusting that you
are well, I am & am

Yours truly

Wm W Brewer

Recd. Oct. 4, 1900.

New Haven, Conn., Sept. 20, 1900.

Mr. C. Hart Verrill,
Washington, D. C.

My dear Mr. Verrill:-

If I remember rightly, you are on the publishing committee of the Harriman Alaskan Expedition. I have as yet offered nothing for publication, and write you for advice.

My collections were entirely botanical and the specimens are in the hands of the several specialists to be worked up with the other collections. As I understand it, there will be no special report on each man's collection separately, but all will be used and described as a single collection. ~~but~~ ^{and} I have assumed that the several specialists will write up all that is necessary in their several botanical reports.

As to general notes on the botany of the regions visited, we had on the party professionals, who are so much better authorities than I on the several aspects (Fernow, on the trees and forests, Coville, Saunders, Trelease and others) that I have felt that anything that I might say would be mere "padding" and therefore not worth the printing in the scientific reports.

I however, made observations on certain atmospheric phenomena, more especially those pertaining to the relation of dust and haze to atmospheric aspects and to the precipitation, as contrasted with more southern regions, and also careful observations on the sunset colorings or "Alpine glow" on the snowy mountains.

I made no "new discoveries" and the observations have only a popular, rather than a scientific interest.

But they interested me much, inasmuch as I have long been interested in these subjects, both in their scientific relations and in their relations to the scenic aspects of landscapes in different latitudes and in different regions, and therefore their relations to the scenic aspects of the Alaskan coasts we visited.

Now, is it worth while to prepare a short paper on this matter, for the reports? A paper of, say three or four thousand words. I have already published two papers on certain aspects of the atmosphere in the Arctic regions, (in the Last Cruise of the Miranda, and in the American Meteorological Journal) and which cover the scientific part of the subject. The observations last summer only confirmed what I have there written. The papers alluded to, were published after my Greenland trip and the scientific part related more especially to the dust and haze in the air, and their relation to the aspects of the sky, to precipitation, clouds, fog and rain, and to their effects on the aspects of Arctic landscape scenery, and certain other atmospheric phenomena of popular interest. The matter of "Alpine glows" was not discussed at all in those papers.

If it is expected that every member of the expedition write something special for official publication, then I will use this subject and write it soon. If such an article will be of too little scientific value to form a part of the scientific reports, then of course, it should not be put in with them, unless there is a proper place for what be called "popularized science!"

This letter should have been written you long ago, but between

extra pressure of work until vacation began, and more suffering from heat and Hay Fever, during the summer vacation, than I have ever before experienced, it has been delayed.

I have recently received a letter from Doubleday, Page & Co. of New York, wishing for material for a popular article to be published in their new magazine, and I answered, that I had no new scientific discoveries to announce. I did not care to offer this material for their magazine, until I learned from you or other members of the committee, whether such a paper as I have spoken of on these subjects would be needed or wanted, for the official reports.

I have written at this length, the better to explain the situation I find myself in. If you think it not worth while to publish such a paper in the publications of the expedition, don't hesitate to say so; you cannot make me more aware than I am, that all the work of scientific value will come from the younger men, and it will be a personal kindness to me, to frankly let me know what you think I had better do, both in respect as to what I ought to do and what is expected of me. It will not be a kindness to me, if you, because of our long friendship and my greater age, should hesitate to tell me that such a semi-popular paper had better not go in, if you think it should not. I do not know whether or not Mr. Harriman would want to publish such an article, which might be more appropriate for the Popular Science Monthly, or some similar publication. On the other hand, he (or his family) may wish to have something appear from as many of the members of the expedition as is possible.

If there is to be a general volume, other than the narrative

by Mr. Burroughs, a volume consisting of minor matters, or matters of secondary scientific interest, then it might be worth while to print there a short paper on the subject I have spoken of.

As you may be away from Washington, and Mr. Gannett may be in, (or vice versa), I send a similar letter to him.

Trusting that you will give me frank advice, I am as ever,

Yours truly,

M. M. Brewer

In looking over what I have dictated, it strikes me ~~and~~ that it looks as if I wanted to publish such a paper in the Report. That is hardly it - I feel as if, considering that I went on the trip, that I ought to do something more, and feel at the same time that publishing scientific, or magazine-like papers would be hardly the thing, therefore, I appeal to you

New Haven, Conn., Oct. 9, 1900.

Mr. C. Hart Merriam,

Washington, D. C.

My dear Dr. Merriam:-

Yours of last week is at hand, and I thank you very much for your advise. I shall prepare the paper on Atmospheric Phenomena of the Alaskan coast, and will try to have it ready this week, and send it to you so soon as finished. You may place it wherever you think best, but probably it had better go into the first volume as it is a popular matter and can be understood by any intelligent reader.

Yours truly,

W. H. Brewer

SHEFFIELD SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL,
OF YALE UNIVERSITY.

From Prof. Wm. H. BREWER,
418 Orange St.

New Haven, Conn.,

Oct. 14-1900

Ans'd. Oct. 17, 1900

My dear Merriam
I caught a bad cold
early in the week, and was so upset
by it that I have not been able to
get that article ready, it may be the
end of the week before it is done -
So, do not let things wait
for me, it can go in another
volume. For soon as done, however, I
will send it to you - I have a hunt of
them Monday and other matters to do
and finish.

Very truly
Wm. H. Brewer

418 ORANGE STREET.

New Haven Dec. 5-1900

My dear Merriam

I owe you
many - very many apologies
for not writing you - I
got over my cold, but
not until I thought it
too cold for my room - the
two weeks were run their
up - though it was by
lost for the next ~~two~~ ^{few} ~~days~~ ^{days}.

New Haven I will go
out in a year -

It is not that I
wish to work in leaf, but
every day is too short for

In my work - and I
cannot no longer do
much evenings - I am
trying to unload some
of my work - Last week
I resigned as president
of the and place in a
corporation I have held
for 28 years, and hope
by next spring to per-
ceive of new -

But, what I like
now more with this,
I will go at the paper
now -

hoping that this will
find you well, I am
Yours sincerely
Wm H Brewer

SHEFFIELD SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL,
OF YALE UNIVERSITY.

From Prof. Wm. H. BREWER,
418 Orange St.

New Haven, Conn.,

March 31st 1901

Dear Merriam,
I enclose
proof - You are at full
liberty to further revise
or correct where you deem
advisable - As for examples
Alaskan Coast, Alaskan
Oceany instead of Alaska coast.

For any other -
Hoping to see you
when the Academy meets. I
am as ever
Yours truly,
Wm. H. Brewer

SHEFFIELD SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL,
OF YALE UNIVERSITY.

From Prof. Wm. H. BREWER,
418 Orange St.

P.S.

New Haven, Conn..

I do not return
the ~~copy~~ copy, as you
probably would prefer to
not be further bothered
with it - If wanted,
please drop me a line
and it will be forthcoming.

W.H.B.

From
Prof. WM. H. BREWER,
418 Orange St.

SHEFFIELD SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL OF YALE UNIVERSITY,

New Haven, Connecticut,

June 11-1901

My dear Merriam
It is a shame
~~that~~ I have not done
~~that~~ paper, it is but
partly done, I will mail
it to you Tues, or Wednext,
probably Wednesday morning,

Yours truly

Wm H Brewer



WRITE THE ADDRESS ON THIS SIDE - THE MESSAGE ON THE OTHER

Clinton H. Merriam
New Haven
Conn

Come again to my study if
you wish to hear of the
works on Horse anatomy - of
early date - I find them advertised.

Yours

Wm W Brewer

Brewster, William, 1851-1919

1873-1883

Cambridge May 14. 73

Friend Merriam,
I have just
recd. your letter and am
delighted to hear from you.
I should say you did first
see in Fla. for the time
you spent there, and
I especially congratulate
you on *N. giganteus* which
is according to all accounts a
hard bird to get. If I
accord to my coming out
to your place I am very
much obliged for your
invitation but shall be
obliged to decline as I have

already made me a proposal
to be a friend for a collecting
trip to Lake Umbagog. He
during the month of June,
but that however I do not
make much difference as
I am no devil of a
lad any just at present
with my cracked old
hip, which seems to be
just about the same one
which after another, has
been hobbling about on
crutches some seven weeks
now, and don't think there
is much chance of my
going anywhere this
summer. To give you a hint
give the birds hail Columbia
but for yourself and me
to. I had a letter from our

Mr.
Crest
at
the
Hav
on the
dust
Of
Bird
in a
cham
melo
or 1/2
H
g

in regard
collecting
the
January
doubt
even as
of a
present
old
to be
we are
I have
t our
our words
that this
of my
this
must
of which
and well
how one

emotional friend Henry, H.
yesterday. He is stuck
at Newber waiting for
the coronal needles at
Washington to send him
on the road full, arrived
just that etc.

Of course as I have been
kind up this spring I have
some wonderful Captures to
chronicle. So the last year
include one of your skins
or eggs? you do not say.

Hoping to hear from
you again

Remain
yours sincerely,
Wm. Brewster

Cambridge June 7-73

Friend Merriam

Read both
of your letters safely. My stock
of duplicates is so much reduced
at present that I do not
think a list of them would
present anything that you
would want. But next fall
will send you a list and
perhaps we may strike up
an exchange. Have taken
today two white crowned
sparrows a lincoln finch,
trill flycatcher & others of
no note and should have done
much better if able to walk.
Am going to Umbagog lake

with my friend in a few days
but expect to do little more
than sit on the piazza of
the hotel & fight musquitos
as I cannot walk more
than a few hundred yards
at a time. Write now what
you did in Brown's feet.
Glenham's addr. is Fort
Carland Col.

Yours sincerely
Wm. F. Brewster

Cambridge Jan 3 - 74

Friend M.

I recd. your letter enclosing photos. for which thanks.

Have been out a few times lately with fair results. One day I took a fine pair of *Coturniculus Henslowi* and eleven *Pyronia rubra*.

Another with Henry H. 2 *Cortopis brevis*
3 *Py. rubra*, 3 *Hydromus Ludoviciana*,

5 *Myioid. pusillus*, &c. Yesterday was out again & shot about a dozen birds, all common except *H. chrysoptera*

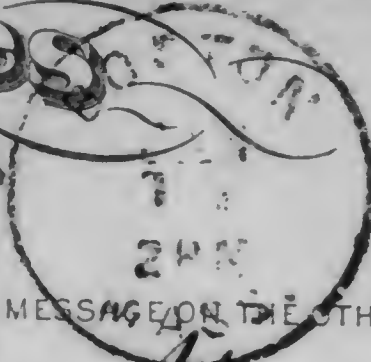
10. Am working very hard mounting up common birds to complete my new mounted collection and shall have all I can do to finish up even the commonest before the season closes. How incredibly short the collecting season is after all.

A good deal of rainy weather & a lame leg or two & it is gone before you have anything to show for it. Shall have for my old stand in M. some time in July

before which I shall try to make
a trip to Muskeget is. for a
few dozens of those new terms; send
in your orders at once; how many
will you take? for I don't want
to shoot more than I can dispose
of readily. Kershaw, Coates, Batty
& the rest all off for the West. I
should think that you too would
feel the migratory instinct working
within you. Batty they say has
taken your Senecophrys with
nest & eggs on Long Is. N.Y.
Gore what a thing it is to be a
member of "U.S. Geological Survey
H. J. Hayden in charge". (No hit
intended at you though, old fellow)
B. R. writes me that Diker has got a
new Senecosteth; good for him.
Will keep you posted along as I get time.
Don't wait for letters; they will come but
write often. In haste D. C. W. Brewster

United States
POSTAL CARD

Ans. Feb 15, 1874.



WRITE THE ADDRESS ONLY ON THIS SIDE - THE MESSAGE ON THE OTHER

To C. Hart Merriam Esq.
East Hampton
Williston Inn. Mass.

Cambridge Jan. 14. 74

Friend W.

Your copy of
the Mirror was duly recd.
& your interesting
article on Geyser's &c.
read with interest.
I have accept my thanks.
I have done absolutely
nothing on birds since
you were here. H. W. H.
started for Washington
last Sunday night &
Maynard will leave
for Fla. in a few
days.

Yours in haste

W. Brewster

Cambridge Mass
Feb 17th 1874

Friend Merriam

Yours just received. Should like nothing better than to go on to W. with you, attend Palmer's further feasts, chase Carolina wrens in the District, and in return get chased by mounted police, and in short have the good time generally which we should be sure to have, but - so many things prevent that I shall be obliged against my own inclination to say nay to your proposal -

In the first place I have promised Scott to spend a week with him in New Jersey the first of March, so you see it will be impossible for me to go to Washington.

What are your plans for the coming collecting season? I have hardly decided upon anything yet, though I shall probably go somewhere if I get entirely well -

Let us have your "progressive development" by all means, that is if you can get an opportunity to work it up. Have just finished Darwin's Descent of Man

and am much pleased with it as a whole - I think his arguments are wonderfully forcible and convincing although I cannot perfectly coincide with some of his views -

Birds are terribly scarce here this winter - I hobble off into the woods every fine day, but have

taken nothing of any account save a good series
of *Regulus Satrapa*. A few days since a friend of
mine received a large box of birds from Grand Menay
and taking up his offer to skin them on halves, I
sent through a dozen very fine *Tringa Maritima*, and
have still left a few gulls and *Pipicola*. ~~Emu clabator~~
I shall proceed forthwith to notify the authorities with
regard to your breach of the game laws in killing
those Grouse, but if you will enclose twenty five dollars
(the half due the informant) will call it square and
settle up the matter quietly.

Have you heard anything more about my Tern
I hear that R. B. considers it a new species -

Give my regards to H. H. when you see him, and
clap him on the back for me for keeping up the credit
of our side in that skinning race with brother Coues -

Will drop you a line from Jersey if I get a chance
Don't fail to let me hear from you at Washington.

Y. V. C.

John Brewster

Cambridge April 8th 74

Friend Merriam

Mary

Thanks for the Birds of
Aiken which I have
read with interest.

I should have liked
much to hunt Carolina
wrens around it with

yourself & the Da. but mother
being unwell I had to

give up even my N. J.
excursion with Scott. With

regard to the Adirondack

plan I thank you

much for your invitation

& should certainly accept

but for the fact that I

have made definite arrangements to visit the lake again and have left a lot of my duds (ammunition, clothing, boat &c) there so shall have to refuse. I think the fates must be against my ever taking a trip with you. I have been collecting along a good deal lately but have got nothing but common birds. The season is so backward that things are nearly as the same state as a month ago though many of the birds have come. I expect my "fishy" as you describe I would be delighted to get one of you in return. Perseus
on out of G. N. Lawrence

a short time since. You
had better go for him,
J. C.

Amos B. Brewster

P. S. should like to put your paper
on the club file if you do not
mind it returned.

Cambridge Apr. 10 - 1874

Friend Merriam

I hereby
take occasion to thank
you for the club, for your
most interesting paper
on the "Progress of development".
It arrived just too late
for our last meeting but
will be read at the next.
I have read it over
very carefully and like
the embodied sentiments
to the utmost, although I
may be just a shade
more conservative about
the matter. Will see that
we get a good series of

Chrysomitris to back you
up. One of our members
bring in the museum
Cond. Book, and have access
to almost all skins we
desire. Never saw anything
like the weather here. Snows
every other morning with
the most disgusting
regularity. Maynard has
come home sick: perhaps I
told you? He got so badly
poisoned by skimming bad
birds that he had to give
in and ~~stop~~ for Ipswich.
(He is about home) has
shot a P. princeps in spring
plumage.

Yours
A. Brewster

Cambridge Apr. 20-74

Friend Merriam

Your most excellent paper on the "development theory" was read before our club last Monday night & was listened to with great apparent interest. A vote of thanks to the author was moved & carried also another that the paper be put on file for future reference.

B. J. N. spent the afternoon with me yesterday. The poor devil is all played out; can't walk now

than half a mile without
giving out. He had birds
back in Fla. got 5 white
juncos, 3 eagles &c.

Have been out collecting
nearly every day around
here but have had
little or no luck, *Dendroica*
palmarum, *coronata* &
pena, *Spizella socialis*,
Melospiza pallasi, *Per.*
savanna, *Regulus calendula*
& a few others have arrived.

Had a letter yesterday
from Scott who is heading
away at the birds in
Mo. but he seems to have
had rather indifferent luck.

Finds *Zon. querula* about
however. My friend Betty
gives quite free vent to
his feelings I see, in the

last
to
for
take
sarc
not
& a
in
P
or
last
take
Mo
&
Pet
Mo
sta
you
had
Shad
W

without
faded
estate
acting
and
d
undress
D
I
dents
wards
y
acking
in
have
luck
about
Betty
in the

last Sportman. Shall have
to cook up another epistle
for him but shall
take no notice of his
sarcasm as I am fighting
not him; but his theory,
& don't propose to indulge
in personalities, though
I could give him one
or two fearful digs on his
last if I chose. Do you
take the Sportman?

Monday evening. Dear
& myself start for
Petersburg Va. but I
shall not be able to
stay over two weeks so
you must not expect to
hear of any word.
Shall stop Tom day with H. at
W. & will write you on my

return

O.C.

Yours
B. Brewster

P.S. Don't forget my
photo. when you get them
sketchd out.

18
I
be
be
Ma
his
ap
ro
an
can
the
for
b.
wi
po
on

Cambridge May 13-74

Friend M.

Have just
got arrived in safety
from Petroleum my books
loaded with the sacred
soil in my trunk, will
not too heavily with
specimens. However
we did pretty well
considering that went
just one week too early
& came back just two
weeks too soon. The
following is a list of
my individual nests
all collected in nine days,
the warblers in the last

three or four. *Dend. caerulea*
7; *Chonnis formosus* 5; *Hel.*
vermicorus 8; *My. nitratu*
14; *Seiurus ludovic.* 3; 8.
nov. 3; *Polióptila caerulea* 12;
Thryothorus ludovic (purch)
14; *Pyrranga aestiva* 10;
Myiarchus cinerascens 5;
Centurus carolinus 1; *Hy.*
piliatus 10; *Sophophanes*,
Parus car. et omni id genus,
ad infinitum. In all
160 skins.

The country was a
fearfully rough one; not
enough level ground to
lie down ~~at any~~ when,
we had to work very
hard to do any thing.

As before remarked. Not
a warbler had got there

at
1
the
or
up
ma
sur
gro
9
in
H.
B.
we
ma
of
M
Mi
as
wa
to
ala

at the time of our arrival
& we had to "put in
the locks" then lost three
or four days to make
up lost time. I find
nearly everything arrived
here in Cambridge, owls,
grosbeaks (Hydromelas) & C.
I shall go to work at them
in a day or two. Henry
H. is still here. Saw
B. B. in Washington when
we spent a day; also
made the acquaintance
of the great E. C.
Many thanks for "The
Mirror". Will write again
as soon as I do anything
worthy of record. I hope
to hear from you right
along as I presume that

you are right after them
every "Thursday & Sat.
afternoon"

Yours in haste

John Brewster

P.S. Don't neglect that
East Hampton photographer,

got
from
local
so
in
of
in
co
f
re
fo
m
ad
th

Amud. Oct. 25/1874.

Cambridge Oct. 2 1874

Friend Merriam

I have just returned from a summer sojourn in the and I hasten to answer your letter which I find awaiting me. You have undoubtedly wondered why I have so long neglected it, but you see there was nobody at home to forward it to me until just before I returned. With regard to the G. & G. I will see what can be done the next time I go in town. You ask how my revised works

I think you must be
a little misled. I never
had a Fox gun but
think it a good serviceable
weapon and very cheap
at the price. I use
a br. loader made by
Yorks of Boston, cost \$175.
Dean has a Fox &
Henry H. took one out
with him this year &
both I believe have
worked very well.
Fox makes a gun all
the way from 60. to 175.00.
He has however, as far
as I could find out failed,
and Dean told me
that he did not think
he would fill any
more orders. However
I will see the old man

and
do,
you
you
the
see
very
Glad
the
very
me
for
are
Dir
Fid
Fid
Glad
Fid
Hoy
Coly
Den
Hob

and ascertain what he can do. I should have written you long ago but I lost your address and for the life of me could not recollect it. I made a very fine collection of birds this summer at the lake. Did not work very hard but picked my birds & went in for rarities. The following are some of the best.

<i>Vireo Philadelphicus</i>	6 both sex
<i>Melospiza jugosa</i>	1 ♀ im.
<i>Tyringa Bairdii</i>	1
<i>Cathartes Phil.</i>	7 full pl.
<i>Picoides Arcticus</i>	6 both sex
<i>Heterochelidon plumbea</i>	3
<i>Columba torquatus</i>	1 adult
<i>Dend. tigrina</i>	6 full pl.
<i>Col. jugosa</i>	11 " "

I also paid special
attention to young birds
and got some very inter-
esting things in that
line. My collection numbered
in all about 225 skins.

~~But~~ I have done little
or no collecting during the
few days since my return
but have been shooting
snipe & ducks for sport,
and have made some
fair bags. Write me
soon & send address if
you change your location.
Have not heard from
Henry Brewster for two
months or more.

Yours sincerely

Frank Brewster

much in that direction
For the last month I
have been loafing - taking
my vacation I call it -
that is have been
following game birds
with a dog to the almost
entire exclusion of collecting.
In this line I have
had unusually good luck
and have made some
good bags of woodcock,
snipe, quail & grouse
with a good many ducks
thrown in; somewhere ab-
together about in the
neighborhood of 200 head
of game. While down
on Cape Cod quail shooting
I was much surprised
to start a Coturniculus
Henslowii on the 9th Nov.

Ch
ca
I
m
m
H
po
P
m
m
ar
Co
al
to
fr
th
Ho
of
I
I
th

Chancing to have some collecting
cartridges in my game bag
I secured a fine specimen
in fall plumage a stage
new to me in that bird.
It was in company with
some *M. melodia* among
pines on high ground, an
entirely unique location,
near ~~the~~ *Judice*. Winter birds
are coming here now and
Carpodacus *law.* is already
abundant. I have also
taken this Autumn a very
fine specimen of *Myiarchus cinerascens*
the first I ever saw in this
State. Have you heard
of my new warbler, *Hel.*
leucobronchialis, which
I described in the *Sportsman*.
I should have sent you
the paper but I supposed

that you were a subscriber.
Let me know if you are not
I will get the copy for you.
Merrick has also got a new
Helminthophaga, one totally
different from mine & a
perfect beauty, the handsomest
I think of the genus. I have
made up for my remissions
in collecting this fall by very
extensive exchanges with
C. J. Maynard & Co and
have got some really fine
things. Among the best I
recall *Porzana Jamaicensis*,
Pas. princeps (Spring specimen &
only one extant) *Rostellus*
sociabilis, *Scops* var *Floridaensis*
(red & gray pl.) *Dend. Townsendii*,
Columba leucocephala ♂ & ♀
Florida, *Dend. pupilliosa*,
& others I cannot now re-
member. He gave me the
pick of his entire collection
without any reserve as he
intends to break it all up.
With regard to making you
a visit at N. Y. I think I

can manage it, some time in Dec or Jan. Will let you
know if I get it at last & shall be delighted to come if I can
get off. Nothing has been heard from you yet for about
a year or so. I write but in
the most hurried way
at N. Y.

Not you were a subscriber.
 I got your names if you are not
 I will get the copy for you.
 We could have also got a name
 We should like to see, in totally
 different from mine & a
 perfect beauty, the handsomest
 I think of the genus. I am
 much up for my specimens
 in collecting this fall & very
 extensive exchange with
 B. J. Hayward & Co and
 have got some really fine
 things. Among the best I
 recall (organs) *Panicum*
Pat. Princeps (Spring specimen)
only one extant *Nottharum*
vesicibilia, *Sepia ves* *Gleditsia*
 (red & gray fl.) *Red. Goum*
ci, *Blumba lanceolata* 8' 22
Gleditsia, *Rund. Rupicola*,
 & others I cannot recall the
 number of his other collection
 first of his other collection
 without any reason as he
 intends to back it all up.
 With regard to making you
 a copy at N. Y. I think I

can manage it, some time in Dec or Jan. Will let you
 know about it later. I shall be delighted to come if I can
 get off. Nothing has been heard from young W. for about
 five weeks but he is expected at N. very
 shortly. I understand I am having a
 museum built for my collections in
 our garden. It is 60 x 30 feet & two
 stories high and will I think hold my
 collection for ever afterwards. The
 frame is already up & I hope to be
 in it by the 1st of Jan. Please write
 soon & keep me posted.
 Yours sincerely
 J. B. Swain

I had a little useful
 knowledge in that line
 abroad away in my own
 country for all those
 things and connected more
 or less intimately with the
 study of ornithology but
 don't think I should be
 have the patience to dig

possibly
it
apply
a
Henry
boy
ham
glows
As
on
you
week
be
and
to be
two, and
orium

make it lively for red grobeaks small & c.
& have a goodly thin generally.

Now don't say you
can't for I shant
believe you if you
do but I'll track
up your ~~trails~~ I
could say. I wd
pursue you am
interested in
instruments of all
kinds. Do don't
forget to get any
pair of that sort,
I'll offer to be
your one. I
mean.

Regards are

Yours truly
J. J. Brewster
1874

for which thanks. I am
sorry that you misunderstood
what I said about paying
you a visit at N. Haven.
I said (if I remember
rightly) that I might
be able to run down some
time this winter, not having
any definite plan in view
but merely thinking that
I could manage it some
time before spring perhaps.
I really cannot possibly
get off before February at
the earliest much as I

Should like to accept of
your jolly old plan for
the holidays". I am at
present having a general
overhauling of my collection
preparatory to moving in
to my museum which
event will I hope take
place some time next
month. I manage to
get a little collecting
occasionally. I believe
I told you I was going
down to Ipswich for
Passerculus princeps.

Well I went & knowing
nothing about where to
look I had the good
luck to stumble right
into this "ganch" as you
would call it, and
bagged a fine pair of

cept of
an for
at
cessal
my collection
ing in
Which
the take
nest
map to
ting
belwin
was going
ick for
inaps,
knowing
shur to
good
the right
k' as you
and
air of

The beauties which with
another that escaped were
all I could start. I
also got a fine *Nyctala*
nivra and a *Phc. Rapporiana*
both new birds to me.
Winter birds are very
abundant and I have
got already four adult
fine grobeaks in the
end plumage, great luck
for this locality. B. J.
Maynard & Co. have
moved up to Newtonville
and I spared most of
my loafing time up
there now. I am sorry
that I didn't order some
extra copies of the *Sportman*
containing description of
my new *Belmont* pages
as several of my friends

have written me for
it. You might possibly
get it by writing them
for it, if you want it
bad enough, as they
can sometimes supply
the back numbers.

I have just recd. a
long letter from Henry
H. dated Washington &
am glad the old boy
has tumbled up all
right again as I have
felt not a little anxious
concerning him. As
I cannot visit you
why on earth can't you
run up here for a week
or so? Henry will be
at home at Christmas and
you can drive over to see
him every day or two, and
visit Magnard's imporium

make it lively for red grooves ~~crossed~~ & c.
& have a goodly thin generally. Now don't say you
can't for I shant
believe you if you
do but I'll track
up you ~~if~~ I
can't say. I wd
furnish you am-
munition & other
instruments of all,

for which
sorry that
what I said
you a
I said
rightly) I
be able to
time this
any defini-
but much
I could
time before
I really co-
get off be-
the last

been written me for
it. You ought probably
get it by writing them
for it, if you want it
bad enough, as they
can sometimes supply
the back number.
I have just recd. a
long letter from Henry
Dr. dated Washington
and dated the old boy
has thanked me all
right again, as I have
felt with a little anxious
concerning him. As
I cannot visit you
asking on earth can't you
send up him for a week
or so? I suppose will be
at home at Groceries and
you can bring over to be
him every day or two, and
visit Magrath's professor

make it lively for red grosbeaks, crossbill &c.
& have a good gunnally. Now don't say you
can't for I want
believe you if you
do but just pack
up your traps &
come along. I will
furnish guns and
ammunition, skinning
implements & all
necessaries. Do don't
bother with any
thing of that sort,
I'll open to see
you on ^{the} ~~the~~ ^{time} I
remain
Yours
Wm Brewster

for which thanks, I am
sorry that you must have
what I said about paying
you a visit at N. Haven,
I said (if I remember
rightly) that I might
be able to bring down some
time this winter, just from
any definite place in view
but merely thinking that
I could manage it some
time before thing perhaps
I really cannot possibly
get off before February at
the least much as I

... as
... of
... than
... might
... could
... last
... a
... means
... members
... in
... ted
... few
... rd Sam
... change
... and
... sociability
... a deep
... Rich.
... reading
... to I
... martineau
... you

Duplicate this that you can have. I am
very anxious to give the bird as it is not
represented at all in
my collection, and
would like to make
an affair with you
about it. "Al Sechwallin"
says. Don't know
what I mean to offer
in exchange but guess
I have some subjects
you would like.
Yours sincerely
Wm Brewster

that it is about
time to answer you
last so will let down
for a few lines. My
interest in Ornithology
is always at its maximum
at this season - too
cold and snowy to do
very much field work
and too far removed
from the great scientific
center at Wash Dc. to
keep thoroughly posted
in the latest developments.

17-15

Henry H. and myself
had some good times
together when he was at
home; visited all the
bird ground, carried
woe and desolation away
the Pinesola and Adel
polls, and and short
missed only your presence
to ~~knowing~~ short of perfect
bliss and contentment.

It's unfortunate that
we can't seem to be
able to get together for
a rap at the birds, but,
never mind (we're neither
of us old men yet and
there's plenty of time.

I wrote a few notes
on my *Sterna Portlandica*
for the last Sportsman
and when I get a
few extra copies which

I have
some
before
got
some
the
day
was
Ho
of
I was
com
cent
over
exha
an
bro
slip
he
man
cont
had
bing

I have ordered will
send you one, as I
believe you don't subscribe.
Got a fine pair of
Somateria spectabilis in
the market the other
day, it is one of our
rarest market takes.
Have seen Allen's specimen
of *Anas boschas Wilsoni*
(nov. var.) and don't
consider it worth a
cent. It is merely a
very bright colored fall
example of *A. canadensis*,
and I wonder that
brother A. could have
slipped up on it as
he is death on variety
makers. Winter birds
continue numerous, *Ag.
hircaria* and *Pinnacia*
being absolutely in swarms.

but I don't go out
after them much as
I have full suits of
black species. We have
our club meetings
regularly every Sat. night
and I wish you could
be able to attend. Last
evening we passed a
resolution which concerns
the corresponding members
and of which you
will receive a printed
notification in a few
days. Have received some
good skins in exchange
 lately the best *Porzana*
Jamaicensis, *Pod. sociabilis*,
Columba leucocephala & egg
(from Fla), *Nyctala Rich.*
&c. By the way in reading
over your Southern notes I
see you found *Gallinula martinica*
common in Fla. Have you

duplicate skin that you can spare? I am
very anxious to get the bird as it is not
represented at all in
my collection, and
the
la
for
is
at
col
ou
and
fr
cu
key
in

Cambridge March 16-15

My Dear M. I have at length found time to read carefully your essay "On Development" and I was so much pleased therewith that I passed it over to our "Committee on Publication" though rather doubtful of their acceptance of the paper. Fulfilling my doubts they returned a verdict of "not sufficiently ornithological though a fine effort." So with many thanks I return it to you hoping

to see it in print somewhere
before long. You can I
think readily understand
that it ~~is~~ hardly comes
within the line of our
restricted specialty, but
for many more general
societies or publications
it would, I cannot
doubt, prove very
acceptable. As you have
kindly asked me to
criticise it, I shall
now proceed to do so
hoping you will excuse
me for saying just
what I think without
either "fear or favor." Well
then to begin with it
is I think just a trifle
too much spun out, and
I should try to cut it

down
the
in
in
do
all
and
of
no
se
the
and
ing
it
ter
of
of
as
int
the
or
as

down a little. Secondly
the quotation marks come
in a little too freely and
in the aforesaid cutting
down I would retain
all the original comments
and sacrifice a few
of the quotations. Next—
well, what shall I
say next; I can really
think of nothing more,
and with these two
improvements I think
it should stand the
test of public criticism.

Spring is on the eve
of its opening with us
as elsewhere and I
intend soon to take
the field regularly three
or four times a week
and will let you

hear frequently of my
success. Don't you
forget though old
fellow that a line
or so in return will
be necessary to keep the
wholes of my good
nature thoroughly greased
So write often.

Yours as ever

Wm Brewster.

P.S. Have received lately
through exchange skins of
Porzana gambianensis (♂ & ♀)
Dendrocygna fulva
Ibis 'Order', *Picus vittatus*
etc, etc.

W.B.

My
long
read
On
I
This
it
on
rather
acc
Fur
thru
of
cal
So
I

seller,
we
ing to.
d us
I can
if you
they
I
tted,
are
below
omise
over
only
ibility
ught than
s lazy
now I
there's
inspired
it must
there's
to be
when
my
load

Tickets and cigars after the informal tailors
grind is called sed. No, it can't be done at

present much
of bed as I am
to for your
cordiality. We'll
think the P.O. stamps
over the top, and
check through the
mass as often as
you like. You
you got the old
Ladies Club chant
eyes and couldnt
you what are
a molar?
Bonds are

W. B. Smith

your my unanswered
letters I was startled to
find one from you
of that denomination
and dated Apr. 4th
When!!! Well "better late
than never". Have been
awfully busy ever since
the month came in;
last week was out
every day and did
some good work get
next of Philadelphia minor
Heggs, Scops asio 4, 8
Corvus Am. (that can

species) do. Small birds
are very scarce & I
have taken none of
any account; ^{step} though
I did have one strike
of luck, for which however
I get nothing but ridicule
from scientific men &
threats of prosecution
from agents of acclima-
gation societies etc. for
a week or so since I
shot a pair of European
goldfinches (Carduelis degans)
in most perfect plumage.
Don't think they were
ever cage birds though
they may have been
turned out (I remember,
tho I had very fully
developed ovaries &
would have laid in
another week, too bad?

well,
ac-
to go
birds
want
them
at
rare
I got
doubt
an
the
and
with
about
"whose
redbre
tools
& bro
chief
cook
"Suber
wit

small birds
& I
one of
step though
struck
sh horror,
but ridiculous
man &
caution
& acclima-
etc. for
since I
European
orderly began
et plume
y worn
though
we been
omnibus,
fully
d in
too bad?

well, so it was; but these
ac- societies will have
to put tags on their
birds in future if they
want us to respect
them. I am collecting
at the risk of my good
name & fortune (provided
I possess either which is very
doubtful) for our woods
are nearly all cut down,
the police force doubled,
and the papers filled
with sensational articles
about "these scientific collectors
"whose prey is the robin
redbreast, whose dissecting
tools, the frying pan
& broiling iron, & whose
chief assistant is the
cook!" Thusly does our
"Suburban" display his
wit and intelligence(?)

in last night's Traveller.
What oh what, are we
bird collectors coming to.
However by the liberal use
of a horn & buggy I have
escaped so far but if you
see my name in the
police reports don't I
pray you, be startled,
What a man you are
for snaffing a fellow
up. I didn't promise
to come down your
way this spring; only
suggested the possibility.
A month ago it might have
been done but I was lazy
& procrastinated: now I
am not lazy but there's
that pain of hands ~~inspired~~
of having a nest & it must
be looked for, and there's
my spring suit to be
paid for and when
the devil is the money
coming for for railroad

Tickets are d. paid after the informal tailors
ground is called. No, it can't be done at
present much
of it as I am
your
lett
fin
of
an
the
tran
am
the
last
wo
com
ne
He
Cor

in last night's Journal.
 What do you expect on the
 bird collectors coming to
 Phoenix by the Arbuckle in
 of a horse's buggy but if you
 prepared to pay but if you
 are any nearer in they
 would report about of
 from you, or started,
 What a man you are
 for preparing a plan
 for the district preparation
 to come down your
 way this spring; only
 in spring the possibility
 of month ago at night
 been down but I was lucky
 & provisionally provisionally
 am not lucky but things
 that pair of houses in the
 of having a nest of it
 to hatched fox, and there's
 any spring but to be
prepared for and return
the devil is the return
coming for return

tickets and cigars after the infernal tailors
 grand is paid. No, it can't be done at
 present much
 of you for your
 cordiality. We'll
bring the P.O. stamp
over the mail, and
what through the
mail as often as
you like. Have
you got the old
ladies skull chance
yet and couldn't
you find me
a mole?
How are
you and the

I found on from you
 of that demonstration
 and acted Apr. 4th
Apr. 11th Apr. 14th Apr. 15th
from me, Have been
un fully very un der
the subject down in;
last week was out
every day and did
some good work get
out of Phil Shule re
steps Scops Ovis Apr. 8
found Apr. What can

Cambridge Aug. 29-'75

Dear M.,

Your letter recd.
Heard from Purdie of your whereabouts; he apparently enjoyed his trip immensely and expressed himself deeply indebted for your kindness.

With regard to my coming down to Woods hole it is simply impossible. Here I've been all summer without one single "go" to relieve the monotony of a season in this preeminently dull place and at the present time can be no very good chance for getting off during the

fall months. I am much obliged for your invitation however and should like to take a sail in the "Bluebird" very much indeed. I sincerely hope that you will make me a visit; don't talk about stopping over a few trains however, but just make up your mind to a day or two at the very least as you know you have never properly "done" this locality. Don't fail however to let me know beforehand when you are coming, as I very rarely am to be found at the house during the day, being off nearly all the time on shooting excursions to neighboring towns etc. I have taken absolutely

nothing of importance this summer but have done nevertheless some good work in filling the gaps in my collection with certain plumages of common birds hitherto unrepresented, ^{things} I have now with a few exceptions, all the different plumages of all the smaller N. E. birds and many of them are both unique and curious. I should certainly die of ennui however if compelled to pass another summer collecting in Mass. as it would be impossible to find anything to do. I long to change my ground and wish I could apply Horace Greeley's advice to youth in general, to myself in particular. I have had a few letters

from Henshaw but the poor
fellow finds it very hard
to fill out his sheet, as
he is doing very little on
birds this season! last report
250 skins, many of them
very common, Hoping
to see you soon I
remain

Yours as ever

Wm Brewster

Cambridge Sept. 15-75

Dear M.

I found your
friend's telegram awaiting
you upon my return
from the city and as
I feared it might be
something important
I took the liberty to open
and read it intending
if necessary to return to
the city and tel. back
the message to your add.
at N. H. As the message
read however, I concluded
that matters would explain
themselves upon your
arrival & decided to

commit it to the waste
basket. Am very sorry
that you didn't get it,
some however as I enjoyed
your visit very much
and would have liked
to spend another day or
two with you. You to
one your *Geothlypis* is
an *Oporornis*; these are mighty
close and Henshaw got
deceived on his first
specimens in 1870 in just
that way. I have taken
two *O. agilis* since you
were here and another
Emp. flaviventris. Have
just recd. Lawrence's
type specimen of *Sterna*
Piperi, and am afraid
it will bother me, but
I intend to assay it.

Pos
S
fe
W
h
g
d

Portlandia muricata.

Shall get off Monday
for a two weeks collecting
trip to Nantucket and
hope to get something
good there. Will try and
send you my add.

Yours in great haste

Wm Brewster

it,
sounded
like
kud
y or
to
is
rightly
got
t
i just
them
you
then
Have
me
turn
and
but
S.

Cambridge Nov. 1-75

Dear M., I have
entirely forgotten whether
I answered your letter
after my return from
Nantucket or not, so
be prepared for 'state
news. I went to N.
to get some additional
material for working
up those terms and
was moderately success-
ful as far as the
accomplishment of that
purpose, but otherwise
had poor luck and

a cold disagreeable time
generally. Got some
funny things on the
island however, *Oporornis*
agilis, *Hel. pinguina*
etc, 'hooked in' on your
shanty at the Hole, and
I can assure you it was
dreary and forlorn
enough. Am glad Scott
is doing so well: your
personal description
amused me infinitely
and was decidedly
accurate. After my
return I pitched into
the terms and wrote
out my views to the
extent of some six or
seven pages of Lyncan
proceedings. You shall
of course have said

I
of
do
af
m
th
I
th
g
p
b
v
m
h
v
m
A
o
f
f
f

ovins among the first,
I got Lawrence's type
specimen of *S. Pter* but
didn't muddle with it
after all as it differs
more widely from *macra*
than I had supposed.

Took a trip down on
the Cape last week
quail shooting and
had some fun sport
bagging 6 or 70 birds
in three days. Got
sick the last day and
have been laid up,
in the house ever since
much to my disgust.
As soon as I can get
out shall visit Ipswich
for *P. principis* but
fear I may be too late,
I have not heard a

word from Henry K.
since some time in
August, and am
beginning to feel a
little ~~anxious~~, Maynard
has returned from
Peru with some
1200 birds, among
them many really
fine things, as *Pho*
Phil., 6 specimens, *Mel.*
S. sinuatus 2 do, & *Buteo*
Harlani (?) He talks of
again starting a private
collection. By the way
I forgot all about your
sparrows. Will send them
by mail to-morrow

Yours as ever

Wm Brewster

Cambridge Mass. 8-76

My Dear M.

I hardly know how to go to work to convince you that my long silence has been due to no desire to neglect your valued friendship. Three excuses I have each one of which has done its part in keeping the pen from performing its duty. They are in the order of their relative agency, much necessary writing, weak eyes, and - must I confess it - laziness. The last however I assure you has had the least to do with the matter. But still I must own

There have been opportunities
that I might have seized
upon. I have been doing
a lot of work in the
ink stringing line, in getting
up a ledger of some 500
pages - a sort of summary
or condensation of all
my ornithological observations
since the year 1, which
have hitherto been scattered
through numberless note
books, journals & diaries.
Among other things this
work prevented me from
going on to Washington
as I had planned
and Henry G. is fairly
howling about it.
I should have stopped
over a day or so with
you though that like most

bulletin right away - subscrip-
tions & contributions of
papers solicited, Will send
you the first number
gratis when you can
judge for yourself.
Why can't you write
up that Pos. principes
et Pos. Herodotus
and let us have them.
Both new to course
you of course know.
I am going to put
in some four or five
familiar additions.
Maynard has a bid
now to N. Am. so
you see you'd be in
good company if you
want to contribute.
Sincerely I really think
we will make the

unfulfilled plans is of
 little comfort now. I have
 done little or no collecting
 this winter partly for lack
 of time & partly because
 birds were excessively
 scarce. Got one good
 thing however in a
Berytus cinereus the
 best specimen I ever
 saw. I bought it cheap
 in town. Shot a few
Nyctala acadica, *Scops
 asio* (red), *Brachyotus
 proclivis* etc. I wrote
 up that time matter
 last Oct. and it has
 been all this time coming
 out. Just got the extras
 to day. Look out for one
 next mail. The club
 is going to start a

propose making a grand
onslaught on the birds
this season that's what
I always do about this
time and intend to
take them in Va in
May and devastate
their homes in N.
in June. It is reported
that the market value
of Geoth. Philadelphia
eggs is already on the
decline and Southern
skins are worth little
or nothing. If my
luck equals my expectations
will find you or a
cartload or two of specimens.
Write soon & forgive
Your sincere friend
Wm Brewster

thing go & if so it will
be the only publication
devoted exclusively to
N. A. ornithology.

Spring birds are coming
along in goodly numbers
Dialia picta, *D. discolor*
purpureus, *D. phoeniceus*
Scot. ferrugineus etc.
appeared yesterday.

We have had a few
Pinocolas this winter &
that is about all.

Look out for spring
Pas. princeps - they come
in latter part of March,
& are especially desirable
in that plumage.

Hurry writes me frequently
but seems to be having
rather a quiet time of
it this winter. I

Form 10.

THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC AND FRANKLIN TELEGRAPH COMPANIES.

THOMAS T. ECKERT,
President.

The rules of these Companies require that all messages received for transmission shall be written on the message blanks of these Companies, under and subject to the conditions printed thereon, which conditions have been agreed to by the sender of the following message.
D. HOMER BATES, Gen. Sup't, Atlantic Division, New York.
CHAS. A. TINKER, Gen. Sup't, Central Div'n, Chicago. R. P. HAMMOND, Gen. Manager, Pacific Div'n, San Francisco.

ALBERT B. CHANDLER,
Secretary.

NUMBER.	SENT BY	TIME.	RECEIVED BY	CHECK.
7	Bashon	11 09	Ro	11 25 37
Dated, Bashon			Rec'd at	
To Chas. Merriam			4/6	
1876.				
15. Coburn Dr				
I	will	go	same	ant
Saturday	night	&	meet	the
Club				
			W Brewster	

Cambridge April 6 - 1876

Dear M.

Your letter & postal came to hand last night, & just here comes in a most remarkable coincidence. You write to invite me to join you on a trip to Eastport Me, leaving Boston Monday morning. Well what do you suppose I've been about the last week & more? Actually writing letters to St. Johns N. B. and making all my preparations for going down on that boat. I should probably have dropped you a line before starting which you would not have seen, and supposing you had not notified me we should have met on the boat without either of us having any idea of the others presence: mutual embraces & affecting talks. I telegraphed you this morning, not knowing when you would leave N. H. & fearing to risk this letter. I cannot however remain with your party at Eastport but must keep on to St. Johns as I too have a party, one, Mr. Stone is going down with me & two probably will meet us at St. Johns

We are going for ducks and our ultimate destination is Naces bay a place some thirty miles from St. Johns, where the Anitidas are said to swarm. The time of the others being limited, a week is all the time we shall stay there, and if you are at Eastport on our return perhaps I can spend a second week with your crowd which would certainly give me much pleasure. Anyway we shall have the trip down together. But I will defer further planning until I see you. Be sure to come out Sat. and stay over Sunday with me. The club meets Sat. night at our house and you must come if you possibly can. Many thanks for the article on P. princeps at Paris Hudsoniensis: it is just what we want.

Yours in great haste

Geo. Brewster

Lake House, Upton, Me. June 4-1876

My Dear Merriam

Your letter was forwarded to me here and was very welcome but my dear fellow along with it came seven others and all these must be answered, besides several demands on me for articles, squibs etc. for our next bulletin. Now with birds & eggs staring me in the face, the former waiting to be skinned the latter to be blown I really consider I have a good excuse for being brief. I have been here a week & have skinned about 125 picked birds among them Scio Phil. Mel. tricolori, G. Philadelphia, Buteo Penn. Pezoides Arcticus etc. Yesterday I took the first egg namely two sets of Sphyrapicus andopeds of Botaurus. In answer to your questions I will say we never get My. nuttallii in Mass. I took 14 in Va. S. ludovicianus has been found in numbers at Saybrook Conn. but your note extends its range. Mel. pinus I have never seen since

It has been taken but over in Mass. Art is
common at Daybrook Corn. If you write within
two weeks address as per heading. Three dollars
(3.00) for subs. to Bull. recd. & forwarded
to our treasurer.

Yours in great haste
A. B. Brewster

Cambridge July 7, '86

My Dear M. Your letter recd. yesterday. I have refused so many kind invitations from you that I believe I should not dare to reject this one were it not simply impossible for me to come. The same old story you say! 'He can't leave home or something of that sort.' Wait just a moment old fellow before you condemn me. I can get off easily enough enough just at present, and I think the trip would do me good as well as prove a very pleasant one, but my excuses can be rendered in just three words: I am lame. I begin to think that there is something radically wrong in my physical equilibrium for I get smashed up wherever I go. I fell this time, at the lake from a wet, slippery log and struck on my old lamy Pip on a rock. I thought at first I had broken the bone, but I

managed after a while to get up & hobble
to the house which was luckily near. I left
for home the next day as I found I
was unable to do any more work, and
although two weeks have now elapsed
I am still as lame an old cripple as
you would care to see. Am afraid I shall
have a long siege of it but hope not.
I had fair luck at the lake. I spent
the first two weeks collecting picked birds
and skinned 185, the best Dives Phil.
1 ♂; Geoth. Phil. 3 ♂'s; Mel. bairdii 1 ♂;
Picoides Arcticus 5; Buteo Penn. 2 ♂;
Dend. castanea 12; D. Black-burnia 35
(know anybody who wants some?) Sphy.
varius 16; Tetrao Can. bontopus borealis
etc. Off eggs I took sets of D. coronata
et maculosa, Gurdus Swainsoni et
pallasi et fuscus; Sphy. varius
(4 fine sets, one with 7 eggs) Botaurus,
Lon. albicollis; Junco hyemalis;
Scot. ferrugineus etc. Wheaton has
written that he will be at the club to-
morrow night. Has your cousin any
sets of eggs to exch. I can give him
some good things. Write often
Yours as ever J. B. Brewster

Cambridge, July 18-1876

My Dear Merriam

Yours just recd.
My first excuse is nearly invalid as my hip is nearly well, but I have unfortunately so many others that I have not time to name them all. First and foremost my cousin who lives with ~~us~~ is called home for a month or more, leaving father & myself at her alone. That of itself will prevent my going anywhere until she returns, Next my valuable setter (the one I took to N. B.) has just died, and my only remaining hunter a fine young pointer is lingering even now at death's door. I have to stay at the house nearly all the time to doctor him etc. Again, a horse that I have just invested considerable money in has got some infernal malady or other and I suppose after the customary expenditure

of time & doctors bids I shall soon know
too. I am just about driven distracted
with the bad luck and however much
I need it there's no hope of my
getting off any when at present. Had
a letter from Henry & I guess he has
made up his mind to visit you if
he can get the chance to leave. Wish
you all manner of good times and
don't doubt you'll enjoy yourself
highly, but it's no use to ask me
this thing.

Yours in affliction
Wm Brewster

Cambridge Nov. 13 - 1876

My Dear Merriam

Your postal
worked me up to a sense of my
neglected duty toward you as a
correspondent. I have been boarding
at Concord Mass through the
Autumn for the sake of the
superior shooting there. Killed
a good many woodcock, grouse,
snipe etc. but did very little
collecting, as I had two young
dogs to train and wanted to
get them broken in as well

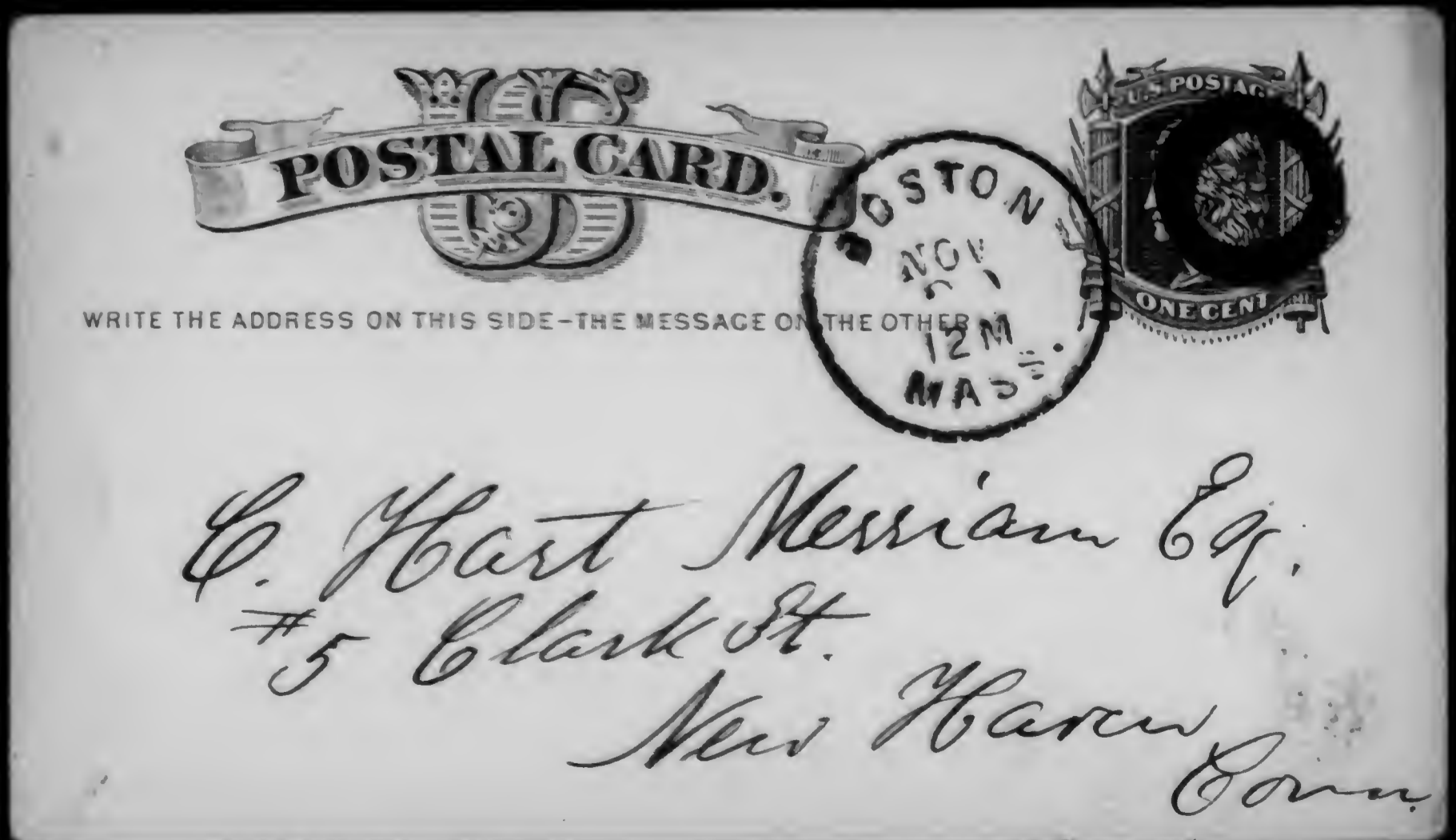
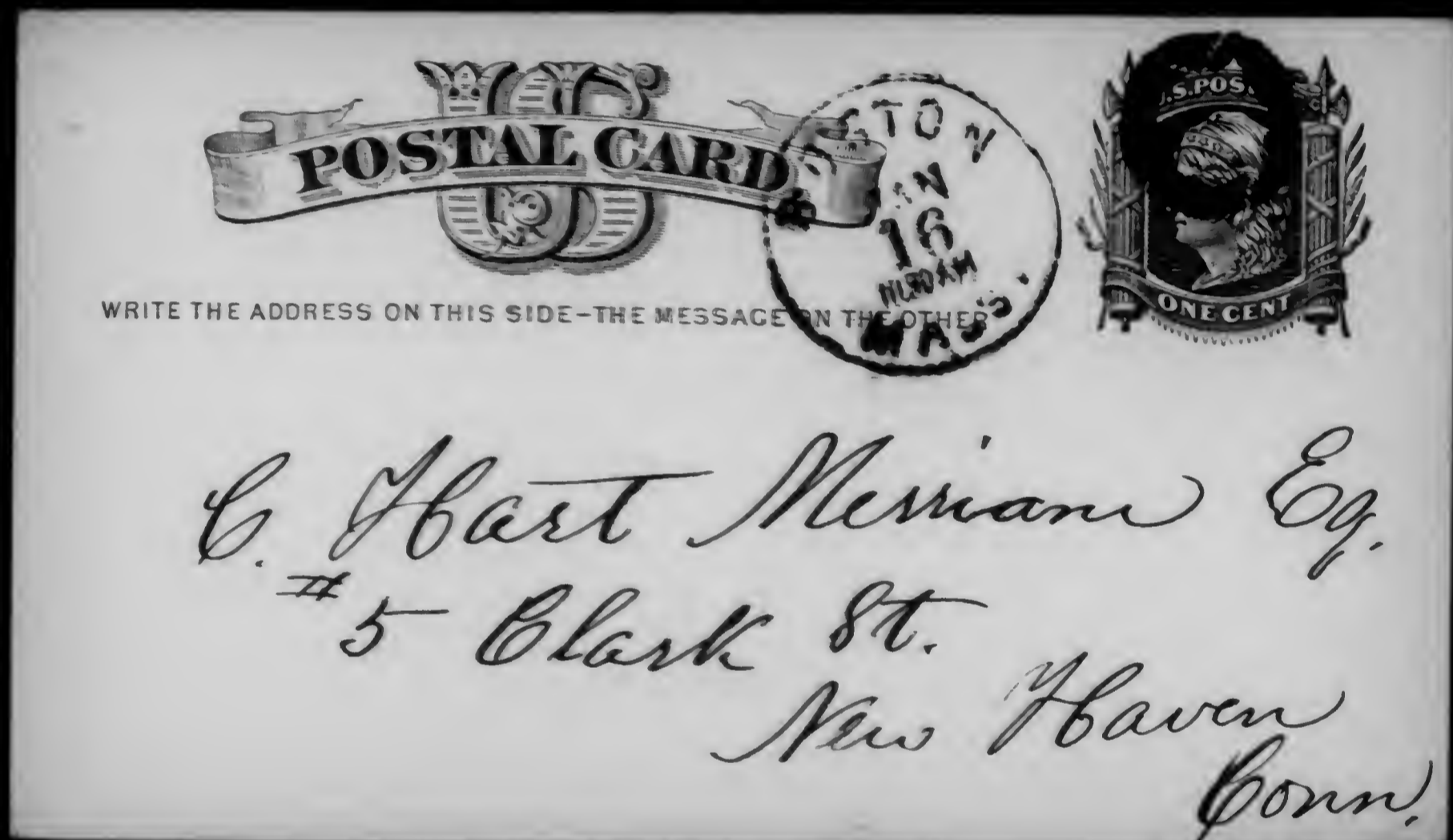
as possible by the end of the season. I however picked up a few desirable specimens at odd times among them Hel. celata - the 3rd specimen for Mass. - Aster atricapillus, Archibuteo lagopus, Buteo Pennsylvanicus etc. Week before last I spent at Phil^a but as I stopped outside the city some 30 miles I didn't get a chance to see Dr. Yarrow, for time was precious with me and I spent it all on the grounds. Don't understand about Dr. Yarrow's letters being returned from Cambridge. Our house has not been closed and all my other letters came regularly & were forwarded by my father to Concord. I tried hard to get a chance to stop over at New Haven but things didn't work right and I had to give it up. Can't tell when I shall get down to see you. Have had several letters from Henry H., should judge that he wasn't doing much in birds this season.

The greatest event of the season
here has been the extraordinary
influx of Snowy owls into
Mass. Last week over two
hundred specimens were
brought into Boston and you
could buy fine specimens @.50¢
Brown a correspondent of
mine at Portland Me. writes
me that he has taken five
Fas. princeps these this season.

Write me all about your
doings as I am always interested

Yours as ever

Wm Brewster



Thanks for the honor
you have done me in
submitting your essay
to my judgment. I
am pressed hard by
engagements etc. at present
but will examine the
paper carefully in
a few days and
report on the same.

Nothing new going
on here. I received
a fine specimen of
Mimus polyglottus ~~specimens~~
in the flesh. It was
shot only a few hours
previous in an adjoining
town & the freshness
of the plumage precludes
the possibility of its
having been kept in
confinement. W. C. Brewster

Cambridge Jan. 13 - 1877

Dear M.

Have read your
postal but mislaid
it somewhere. I think
you asked about
Anous stolidus. It
has never to my
knowledge been taken
in N. E. Birds

are exceedingly scarce
here this winter and
I have taken nothing
of any account. Am

glad you like the
Bull. Gurney's address
is as of old #1813 1/2 St.
Washington D.C. Will
try to give you a letter
soon. W. C. Brewster

Cambridge Dec 17 1876

You speak too late,
Not a *N. nivalis* in
market for the
last week. I missed
them all myself
as the greatest run
was ^{over} before I got
back from Phila
and then I was
sick a week.
Had I been here
at the best time
could have sent
you a barrel @ 500
per bird.

Wish

W. C. Brewster

Jacksonville Fla. April 1 - 1877

My dear Merriam

Your "coals of fire" came to me in a warm climate but they were none the less welcome. I wrote to you before I left (Mch 3) and yet your letter is dated the 14th. I wrote I think a few lines only but I am perfectly certain I sent you something informing you of my proposed trip.

Well I have been skipping about Fla. seeing as much of the country as possible and collecting a few birds. I came off really sick - all used up - and I am not strong enough yet to do any hard work so I haven't accomplished anything worth mentioning - I own 50 skins in all, most of them common. I am at work to day answering

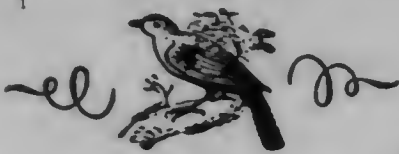
a modest little mail of 35 letters
that I found awaiting me here
after two weeks sojourn up the
St. John & Hekia rivers. Shall
stay about a month longer and
mean to do a little real work
before I get through. In view
of said 35 letters please excuse
my cutting this short as I can
span only a few words to each.

About the list my advice is
emphatically take the whole state
and make it as complete as
you can. Mr. Grinnell is already
a member and E. P. Bicknell also
I think. Purdie is the man to
set you straight with Clark of
Saybrook. I don't know him.
In hot haste

Very sincerely yours
J. H. Brewster

Add. Jackson with if you wish as
I hope you will. I'll try to write
more at length soon.

Bulletin of the Nuttall Ornithological Club,
A QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF ORNITHOLOGY.



Subscriptions or business letters relating to THE BULLETIN should be addressed to RUTHVEN DEASE, Cambridge, Mass.; Communications intended for publication should be sent to Mr. J. A. ALLEN, Cambridge, Mass.

TERMS OF BULLETIN,
\$1.00 a Year.

Cambridge, Mass., June 18 = 1877

My dear Merriam
I recd. your letter and list of species. The latter I have looked over carefully and presented to the club at the regular meeting but neither I nor they can help you to a single fact. Am sorry for this my dear fellow but your *Gu. borealis* is rather outside our "ken" except in a general way and you yourself know much more of its special fauna than any

of our coterie possibly can,
I congratulate you on
your proposed trip and
wish you all manner
of success and good
times. Perhaps you
will be interested to hear
that I am engaged to
Miss E. F. Thetell of
Boston. I do not suppose
that you have ever met
her and it is needless
for me to say anything
about her as I should
probably bore you. You
can imagine what I
would say however. Hope
some time to be able to
shake your paw over a
little happy wunt in your
lot. About my "going
by" N. Haven? I sailed
directly from Boston to
Savannah and returned

Bulletin of the Nuttall Ornithological Club,
A QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF ORNITHOLOGY.



Subscriptions or business letters relating to THE BULLETIN should be addressed to RUTHVEN DEANE, Cambridge, Mass.; Communications intended for publication should be sent to MR. J. A. ALLEN, Cambridge, Mass.

TERMS OF BULLETIN,
\$1.00 a Year.

Cambridge, Mass.,

187

the same way so I didn't
get much more than
the Dringard sound,
Well old fellow,
wish I could be you,
If you up this way
don't think of a formal
interchange of calls and
consider me as owing you
on but run out to
Cambridge and stay
with us as long as you
can.

Very truly Yours

W Brewster

Cambridge July 12 - 1877

My dear Merriam
Have just returned from Concord and find your letters awaiting me. Am exceedingly sorry not to have got them before.

You will find the record of Minus polyglottis in "Roll & Green" vol 4 - no 24 - p. 370 - or more simply, in the issue of March 13 - 1875. You can probably gain access to the file of some sportsman or sporting club. Wish I had time to copy the record but have not.

In haste Very truly yours
J. B. Swarth

Concord July 26 - 1877

My dear Merriam
Of course
my turn is always
"Scarfid" you lazy
wretch. But then I
can "make time" always
too and I shall very
gladly do so in your
behalf. But my dear
fellow I fear my
critiques will not
prove very valuable.

However I will
gladly assail your
proofs and then after
making pass it over
to Mr. Allen for a
final revision. I will
attend to it promptly
in all cases, so should

it along - as many
yards as you choose.
Address Concord till
Sept 1st. Nothing
of interest in the
Ovid him of late.
Have you really got
E. address in Concord?
Tell me about it
Please

Yours as ever

S. Brewster

the
barn
thing
could be
regularly
the
the Caps.
comes
an
individual
but
that
G. A.
does &
would follow
opposition
annual"
from a
"wind",
be
into the
day to
altogether
far from
they so

Concord Aug. 9-1877

My dear Merriam
I received your
letter last night and
was much interested in
the contents. But either
I am very obtuse or
you very implicit for
I cannot yet quite
understand what you
want me to do about
your paper. You say
you want me "to
criticize" it; and in another
place "to write my criticism".
etc. Now I am not sure
as to your meaning tho'
I suppose it is very
stupid of me. Do you
want me to write a
review of it to appear
in print, or simply a

private letter of criticism?
I suppose after reading
your last letter carefully
that it must be the
form and for publica-
tion in the Bull. Pleas
let me know if I am
right. If that is what
you wish for, I will
gladly do it to the best
of my poor ability but
I should like the whole
of the advance paper
if possible, I can do
it any time before the
1st of Sept. Our Bull
matter must be in the
hands of the printer
by Sept. 8th in order
to appear promptly by
Oct. 1st. If you cannot
let me have the whole
I will take up what
are already out if you
will return the rest

Pard
you re
what
about
it in
you t
proof
it is
rush
But
did
abov
I th
to ge
-indee
I can
for
neg
bid
did
I sh
The
one
one

?
ing
fully
the
publica-
Pleas
can
what
il
the best
it but
whole
for
do
the
Bill
the
tea
order
by
commit
hole
at
you
see

Pardon me for mistaking
your meaning so badly but
whatever you originally wrote
about it I certainly got
it into my head that you
were to send me last
proof. The ' when I read
it I thought it remarkably
ously good proof.
But my dear fellow you
did not understand me
about those dates of arrival.
I think it well enough
to give the earliest arrival
- indeed advisable - but
I cannot possibly see the
use of giving the latest
for that is only at best
negative evidence. The
bird may and probably
did arrive weeks ago.
I should prefer arranging
the dates and then giving
one or two of the earliest
ones. A later date proves

~~then~~ to my mind the
remissness of the owner
more than anything
else - that is unless he
takes the field regularly
every day tho' the
reason. As to the caps,
for specific names
that is of course a
matter of individual
opinion purely, but
I cannot think that
such men as J. A.
Allen, and D. C. Bates &
R. Ridgway would follow
any practice in opposition
to any rule of grammar
or "inadmissible from a
literary point of view."
Certainly it would be
humane "things into the
ground" as you say to
abolish capitals altogether
and I should be far from
advocating anything so

Love
My
letter
was
the
I
you
I
me
wa
yo
yo
crit
ple
etc.
as
I
the
wa
rev
in

extremum but should rather
prefer the middle course.
The Salem press which
must certainly be considered
to be an authority on
the printing of scientific
papers, absolutely refuses
to print any specific
names in caps. This I
have on the authority of
Prof. Allen. But I will
not argue the matter
further only I think you
must admit that it is
simply a matter of opinion
and that there are good
authorities on both sides
of the question, and I
think as you say that
most zoologists advocate
my side, I have
done very little collecting
of late a few Cistothorus
& Stelleria being my only
trophies. Please answer

this letter at once and
send along the advance
sheets as soon as possible
if you want me to
write a review of
them. I think an
article on the birds of
your section would
be very acceptable.

As ever

Very truly yours
J. H. Brewster

Concord Aug. 29-77

My dear Merriam,
I have just
time to write a
few lines. I recd.
~~your~~ advance sheets
of your paper up
to page 112. The
rest must come
within a few days
or I cannot get
the review into next
Bull. Prof. Allen
says that it will
not do to take
any portion of the
paper. However
I am in hopes to
see it all in time

With regard to my
Shimus, the specimen
is the one that
E. C. Greenwood recorded
in Wood & Sun. &
if you have the
paper you are all
right. For the
the bird I obtained
it from him in
the flesh & mounted
it myself. The crop
was filled with
cedar berries - a fact
of importance as
going far to prove
that the bird was
accustomed to the

nest
do
to
write
but
have
I
I
ham
Sept
to
acc

to my
entire
that
recorded
...
the
call
no.
stand
in
sented
crop
the
part
as
person
may
to the

world state; I will
do my own best
to get the revised
written in time
but you must
hurry it along.

I am haste
Very truly yours
W. M. Brewster

I shall be in
Cambridge from
Sept 1st to 9th
to govern the address
of what you send
accordingly

Bulletin of the Nuttall Ornithological Club,
A QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF ORNITHOLOGY.



Subscriptions or business letters relating to THE BULLETIN should be addressed to RUTHVEN DEANE, Cambridge, Mass.; Communications intended for publication should be sent to MR. J. A. ALLEN, Cambridge, Mass.

TERMS OF BULLETIN,
\$1.00 a Year.

Cambridge, Mass., Sept 3 - 1877

My dear Messrs
I am back in
Cambridge again and
have all your paper
complete now. The last
proof sheets arrived the
day before I left Concord.
I recd. your telegram
this morning. I shall
scarcely have time yet to
write the review as we
have been delayed
on other matters and
shall not send our
matter to press before
the close of this week

Everything quiet here.

Do you want your
October number of Bull.
send to Hui ~~de~~stan or
Formosa or where?

Write me a short account
of your plans if you
can find time in what
places you are going to collect
most heavily etc.

Do you keep your
own collections or must
they go to some one
else. I should think
you must get many
bags and some
new species of such
an expedition

Yr haste

H. Brewster

Cambridge Nov - 9 - 1877

My dear M. Your splendid present of the books came yesterday and I must say that I was delighted with the two beautiful copies that had my name inscribed in the margin. I will leave the others to express their thanks as seems best, but for myself I can only say ~~that~~ simply that am ever and ever so much obliged for your kind remembrance.

What a beautiful volume it makes bound up and the blank facing of the larger copies is an admirable idea. I should have written you long ago had I known your address. ~~Not~~ within a week I suppose you will

Thousands of miles away on the
Woodruff Expedition, & what
the devil do you make of their
failing to come to town? Is it
a fizzle do you think? I am
laid up by the heels again as
I got thrown from my buggy
by a runaway horse and
lamed my leg again. As to
when I shall get over it; quien
sabe! At present I am
at work on my specimens and
scribble a little as my eyes
permit. Haven't filed a gun
since August, when the cursed
thing happened. Thanking you
again I am as ever

Very sincerely
H. Brewster

Churshaw was here for a week!
he had poor luck this season
some 250 specimens only sold.
Write when you can & tell
me what you are doing.

Cambridge, Jan. 17-1878

My dear M.

Your letter came some days since. I am pegging away at Ornithology the same as ever tho' I am adding to my collection principally thro' exchanges now, for I have hardly find a gun, this past Autumn owing principally to my infernal carelessness which has made tramping impossible. I have just returned from Washington where I had a very pleasant time with Henry R. B. & the rest. I think you are just the man to work up the birds of N. Y. Pitch in by all means and give us a companion list to "Birds of Conn." We need a good one and I can tell you old fellow your recent production is a mighty valuable paper. By the way you never

Purdie is all O.K. - don't forget to get you letter

told me how you liked my review
of it in the Bull. I tried to
treat it fairly and as you asked
me to, "just as if you were a
stranger to me" for I have always
believed that that is the only
honest way to write a review. If
you felt hurt at anything I said
about it I am really very sorry
for I regard it as a splendid
thing but of course I was in duty
bound to point out what seemed
to me defects though if I remember
aright I couldn't find many.
There are no birds here at all,
the winter so far has been
very mild & open. I shall
go off somewhere before March
when I haven't decided, but
to either Cuba or Fla, likely enough
the latter. Wish I could write
more but my time is very
limited this morning. Give us
the "Birds of N.Y." by all means
As ever yours
Frank Brewster

St. Mary's Camden Co. Ga.
Feb'y 25 - 1870

My dear Merriam
News of the
23rd ult. should have
been answered long ago
but my dear fellow
that time I have been
married and have migrated
down here and the
thousand and one things
that I had to attend
to first before the event,
and on departure, took
up every minute of my
time. Now as to the
main subject of your
interesting letter, (I have
seen the one you wrote
Allen, also), I should
say by all means, put in

and give us a list of
The birds of Central N.Y.
that is good for something

No one is better qualified
in every way to do it
than you, and I know

that it will fill acceptably
what is now essentially
a blank for such effusions

as Willard's can never be
accepted as reliable by
any ornithologist of ordinary

powers of discrimination.
I have the very highest
opinion of your "Birds of

Conn." tho' I still hold
to the main points of
my review. I think you

have more fully understood
what I mean by "cumbr.
& immens". I admit the

value of facts - indeed any
publication in any branch

of
with
that
dura
and
of y
end
less
as
man
and
a g
part
man
I ca
so I
I
and
colle
from
on t
has
and

of of Scriver is, worthless
without them, but I thought
that you might have con-
densed them a little more
and given the substance
of your exceedingly interesting
and valuable facts in
less space, - that is all.
As you say, that is however
mainly a matter of opinion
and perhaps mine is not
a just or wise one. Let it
pass. I am down here
mainly because I think
I can do more here as I am
so I am, than at home.
I however expect very
small results as all my
collecting must be done
from a team or a boat
on the river. My gun case
has been delayed somewhere
and I am anxiously awaiting

its arrival as I am entirely
powerless of course without
it. Write whenever you
can. As to visiting you
this Spring the facts are
manifestly opposed to
our ever making a season
of it together. I shall
not get back until
some time in May probably.

Ridgway has asked me
to return North by way
of Illinois and I put in
a week or two of work
at Mt. Carmel but I
shall not attempt it
unless my hip gets well.

Very sincerely as ever
W. Brewster

St.
My
23
been
but
that
me
down
thor
tho
to
and
up
tr
on
into
sem
All
Jay

61 Sparks St. Cambridge, Apr. 23
1879

My dear Merriam
Your very inter-
esting and kind letter of
the 4th inst, was most
welcome. I mailed to
you add another copy of
the pamphlet the very day
that the letter came. But
never mind; I have plenty
left. Please give to some
deserving youth in your
place.

I am much concerned to
hear about your illness but
heartily glad to know that
you pulled thro' all right.
My dear fellow, you must
not work so hard. They
all tell you that you give
yourself no mercy whatever.

The weather is lovely here now
snow all gone and Spring
birds coming on fast.

I am out nearly every day

but my collection is so nearly complete as regards birds of this section that I do not often find anything that I want.

I shall start for Maine about the middle of next month and I propose spending at least six weeks in the woods of Oxford Co. Most of my efforts will be concentrated on eggs & nests.

I have been working for the past three months on a catalogue of my entire collection and at last it is finished. My skins number, in all exactly

4500.

Hoping to hear from you now and then I remain
Yours sincerely

J. Brewster.

Thank you very much for your kind invitation which I may be able to accept

with pleasure. Believe me nothing could possibly give me greater pleasure and if it is a possible thing I shall certainly come. But it is impossible to

but my collection is to nearly
complete as regards birds of this
section that I do not often
find anything that I want.

I shall start for Maine
about the middle of next
month and I propose spending
at least six weeks in the
woods of Oxford Co. Most of
my efforts will be concentrated
on eggs & nests.

I have been working for the
past three months on a catch
of my entire collection and
but that it is finished. My
skins number, in all exactly

4600.

Hoping to hear from you now
and then I remain
Yours sincerely

J. Brewster.

Thank you very much for
your kind invitation which
I may be able to accept

next summer. Believe me nothing could possibly
give me greater pleasure and if it is a possible
thing I shall certainly come. But it is impossible for
me to tell now, whether I shall be able to come or not.

We are keeping house in a brick block near my father's
and housekeeping takes nearly all the spare cash I
find. Mrs. B. desires me to thank you for your
message and she returns her kindest regards.

The photo. you were so kind as to enquire about
you will find enclosed

J.B.

Cambridge, Sept. 30, 1879.

My dear M.

I write in great haste to thank you for inviting me on the "Moon Lake" trip and to tell you that I cannot possibly go. There is only one obstacle to prevent it but that is insurmountable, viz. I am still lame and cannot walk half a mile to save my life. Of course there will be more or less walking on such a trip as you are about to undertake. Even if I could get thro' it without walking I should not care to go deprived of the privilege of roaming about in the woods a little.

Hope you will have the very best of times.

Speaking of Picoides will not you try to get for me the

female of P. americana & I
have never had it in my
collection. I can give you
something good in exchange.

Please write me when
you get back, as to your
success etc.

I have only a amount to
write to will pay no more.

now

Yours as ever

W. Brewster.

Concord, Mass. Oct. 12/81.

My dear Merriam.

I can hardly tell you how much pleasure your kind letter has given me for I feel that it is both spontaneous and sincere.

In writing the few reviews that I have undertaken I have always tried to be impartial and at the same time to give my frank opinion of the work in hand without fear or favor.

In the present cases I felt so strongly that I was afraid that I might

have been unjust. But
I could not refrain from
entering a protest against
the acceptance of Minot's
records which I could
not bear to have Dr. Conis
cowardly attacks on T. M. B.
— many of them you will
have noticed ostensibly
penned by Stearns — go
unrebuked. It is a great
satisfaction to know that
my feelings are shared by
fellow workers for whom I
have deep respect.

I think of you often
and always with regret that
we are so widely separated
by distance and the fact

accu
life
over
from
part
to give
me
I
of
them
But
to
find
and
awa

But
ain from
against
Minors
could
Dr. Conis
T. M. B.
will
terribly
- go
a great
ow that
hard by
whom I
often
regret that
separated
the facts

accumulating cares of this
life. I have more than
once tried to write you a
friendly letter but for the
past year or two I have had
to give up all but absolutely
necessary correspondence and
I rarely have a moment
of leisure. I imagine your
time is similarly filled.

But if you ever come
to Cambridge you will
find "the catch-string out"
and a friendly welcome
awaiting you at my house.

Yours most cordially

William Brewster.

Cambridge, Dec. 29, 1881.

My dear Merriam,

Mr. Allen has handed me your letter of the 25th inst. with the request that I look up the "Shou-bird" therein described and write you about it.

Upon first reading the description you quote I felt pretty sure that the bird in question was Zingon (Pelidna) subarguata but to place this beyond any doubt I have carefully compared your correspondent's diagnosis with a fine

adult bird in my collection
from Cape Cod, Mass.

The result proved entirely
satisfactory and there is
no doubt whatever but
that your specimen is
subarctica in high
breeding plumage.

I am interested to
know when it was
obtained; - not in
the Adirondack Region
I suppose?

Yours cordially.

William Brewster

NUTTALL ORNITHOLOGICAL CLUB.

CAMBRIDGE, MASS., March 8, 1882

My dear Merriam.

Your kind letter of January 8th deserved a speedier answer but somehow it got mislaid and I have only now found and reread it.

My hip is still weak and I think always will be. I have not walked over a mile at a time for nearly five years. Consequently Adirondack tramps would hardly be possible for me, much as I should like to take one. At present I am confined to my room by a fresh accident which has temporarily disabled my other leg. I think however that it will not last long. How did

the panther hunt come out?
I should like to hear.

I am thinking of going
to Colorado next month if I
find myself able to take the
journey. Allen started for
Colorado Springs last Monday
and he wishes me to follow
and join him. I should
collect as much as possible.

Will try to keep you posted
but my time is very much
taken up and I really find
it hard to answer my
correspondents. Doubtless your
own experience is similar.

Yours very cordially,

William Brewster

NUTTALL ORNITHOLOGICAL CLUB.

CAMBRIDGE, MASS., June 15, 1882

My dear Merriam.

Yours of the 12th

has just reached me here.

It is exceedingly kind of you to think of me and I am sure that nothing would give me greater pleasure than to make one of your party on the trip to Newfoundland but unfortunately I have taken rooms for myself and Mrs. Brewster at Shelburne, N. H. for the whole of July, and I cannot very well change my plans, especially as I feel that my wife's health really requires

the change. You see there are
some disadvantages in being
a married man.

I got back from Colorado
on June 1st. I had seven
weeks at Colorado Springs with
Mr. Allen. We collected most
of the time and I got
together nearly five hundred
skins including such desirable
as Hel. virginica, Cathartes,
Archibuteo ferrugineus and, of
course, all the commoner
species of the region. We
shot seventeen Cypselus capitatus
in two hours, more, I venture
to say, than have ever been
bagged in that length of
time before.

I wish I could give
you an encouraging account

NUTTALL ORNITHOLOGICAL CLUB.

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.,

188

of Mr. Allen's health but I am compelled to admit that he seemed to be steadily failing up to the time of my departure for home. I feel very anxious about him although I do not think that his life is in any danger. The indications are, however, that he has a long period of invalidism before him and I doubt if he will ever be able work as he has done.

He will remain in Colorado through this month and perhaps later.

With kindest regards I am, as ever, Yours sincerely,

William Brewster.

NUTTALL ORNITHOLOGICAL CLUB.

CAMBRIDGE, MASS., Nov. 8 — 1882

My dear Merriam,

The two copies of your "Vertebrates of the Adirondack Region" have just come to hand. I will be that Mr. Allen has his and for my own pleasure accept my hearty thanks.

The work you have undertaken promises to be a most valuable as well as unusually attractive one and I can see that it will be done in the thorough manner which won such universal praise for your "Birds of Connecticut". I hope we shall have the "Birds" of this interesting region before long. Sooner than Mammals cannot come in for a review in

the Bulletin.

Your castigation of Gentry has been received with a burst of applause from all sides. It was a good, honest, unsparring expose. I hope you will give us more like it when opportunities occur.

Yours cordially.

William Brewster.

I saw the extras mailed to you last Sunday. Hope you have them safely. I find the printer was largely to blame for the delay which I sincerely regret.

Cambridge -

December 10, 1882.

My dear Merriam.

How would you like to review a paper on geographical variations as illustrated in the genus *Loxia*? It is in French. Allen has a copy and I will get him to send it to you if you will undertake it. It does not call for any very extensive treatment and a page of printed matter will be enough. This is all I can think of, save some little things which I can manage. Please let me know at once if you would like to undertake

it.

Yours heartily.

William Brewster.

Thanks for advice in
regard to type writer. I
think I shall get one.

reviews,
we said
the papers
"that was
I have
for any
only ask
as they
as an
of my
believed
I should
Bicknell
effect.
of you,
balls
a heap
d'nt go
by this; if
t been
would not
icising,
ly.
Brewster.

Cambridge -

Dec. 30, 1882.

Dear Merriam,

I have tried to give
the "Transactions" of the S. S.
a good "send off" but I
had to say some unkind
things, even about your fine
paper. These I trust you will
take as public utterances,
impartially meant, and prompt-
ed by no personal ill-will,
prejudice or desire to injure
in any way. As you know
I review without fee or favor,
say as many complimentary
things as I think deserved,
but on no account will
allow an obvious fault or
weakness to go unrebuked. When
I have to give up this course

I will stop writing reviews.
I feel that I have said
nothing derogatory to the papers
in the "Transactions" that was
not called for, and I have
no apology to make for any
of my strictures. I only ask
you to take them as they
are intended; - viz. as an
impartial expression of my
personal opinion, delivered
officially - or rather, I should
say, editorially.

I have written Bellwell
very much to the same effect.
Be good boys - both of you,
and don't get your backs
up. If I didn't think a heap
of you both I wouldn't go
to the trouble of writing this; if
your papers had not been
important ones they would not
have been worth criticising.

Yours cordially,

William Brewster.

Dear
the "Tr
a good
had to
things,
papers
take a
important
ed by
prejudice
in any
I review
say a
things
but a
allow a
weakness
I have

NUTTALL ORNITHOLOGICAL CLUB.

CAMBRIDGE, MASS., Jan'y 15 - 1883.

My dear Merriam.

In editing Morton's
bird. chapter for Mr. Adams
I came to a stumbling-block
in the word "Simpes". I could
not find a definition anywhere
but Josselyn in enumerating the
different kinds of Ducks speaks of
"Widgeons, Simpes, Teal, Blew wing'd
and green-winged" so I referred
it to this family. I have just
chanced on your quotation of
the passage in "Rev. Bidi Com" and
see that you explain it as
relating to our Woodcock. Will
you kindly give me your
authority for this interpretation?
As Mr. Adams is holding the proof
for me I shall hope to get your
answer soon.

Hastily
William Brewster.

Cambridge -

February 12, 1883.

My dear Merriam.

Sorry to say there
is no longer any hope of
my visiting you this winter.
I have been asked to finish
Nelson's "Report" beginning
with the Water-birds and
if I have a favorable answer
to the final letter I have
just sent, I shall go on to
Washington at once. The
task will probably keep me
busy until the collecting season
begins when I shall try to

to a little field work. So you
see there is no chance.

Wheaton's account of
Gettysburg is decidedly the best that
I have ever read. I laughed well
when I came upon it. I like
his "Report" thoroughly. It is
a very careful, accurate
exponent of his years of
study and investigation. It
is to be reviewed by E. C. in
our April Bull.

Did I answer your
challenge to produce proofs
that the Wood House is not
"eminently northern"? I have
a suspicion I did not so
will now say that I inserted
it among the other challenged

ones at Allen's request. He said that its distribution
is similar to that of Japan and that he did not
regard it as a Canadian, or even eminently northern
form. I confess that I know nothing about it
myself; it is the only one that I challenged

be a little field work. So you see there is no chance.

Wheaton's account of Leptis is decidedly the best that I have ever read. I laughed well when I came upon it. I like his "Report" thoroughly. It is a very careful, accurate exposure of his years of study and investigation. It is to be reviewed by E. C. in our April Bull.

Did I answer your challenge to produce proofs that the Wood House is not "eminently northern"? I have a suspicion I did not so will now say that I brasted it among the other challenged

ones at Allen's request. He said that its distribution is similar to that of Lapus and that he did not regard it as a Canadian, or even eminently northern form. I confess that I know nothing about it myself; it is the only one that I challenged that I am not personally familiar with.

Allen is coming on deck again and will edit the April Bulletin.

Have you heard from Bicknell? He has paid no attention to my letter. I shall be very sorry if he chooses to remain offended. Yours cordially.

William Brewster.

THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY.

This Company TRANSMITS and DELIVERS messages only on conditions limiting its liability, which have been assented to by the sender of the following message. Errors can be guarded against only by repeating a message back to the sending station for comparison, and the company will not hold itself liable for errors or delay in transmission or delivery of Unrepeated Messages, beyond the amount of tolls paid thereon, nor in any case when the claim is not presented in writing within sixty days after sending the message.

This is an UNREPEATED MESSAGE, and is delivered by request of the sender, under the conditions stated above.

THOS. T. ECKERT, General Manager.

NORVIN GREEN, President.

NUMBER	SENT BY	REC'D BY	CHECK
27	W.D.	W. D. Chair	

Received at 1002 SIXTH AVE., N. Y., bet. 55th and 56th Sts. Sept 24 1888.

Dated Cambridge Mass 24

To Dr C Hart Merriam

C/o Prof A. C. Merriam 124 6⁶⁰ St

Important that I see you
before meeting will meet you
at Victoria Hotel Tuesday evening
eight o'clock
W Brewster

repeatedly
goes out
ask of
to tell him
and sympathy
proud
and I hope
y hereafter
in the
meaning

ness to you
but I
to I have
the real
how &
an
have four
myself, that
me to
which I
y, very

Cambridge -

Oct. 20th / 1883.

Dear Merriam:

I don't believe in
"gush" and as a rule distrust
the man who uses it but in
acknowledging your kindness to
me during the past week I
want to say more than the
customary "thank you".

I always believed in and
respected you but previous to
the late Convention I have not
felt that I knew you very well.
Such times often do more to reveal
character than years of casual
intercourse and when I see a
man stand out boldly and
fearlessly against even the Shadow

of wrong as you did repeatedly
last week my heart goes out
to him in a perfect rush of
feeling and I long to tell him
of my admiration and sympathy.
Such a man I am proud
to call my friend and I hope
and trust that I may hereafter
consider you a friend in the
truest and deepest meaning
of the word.

I can hardly express to you
what I feel or mean but I
will say that hitherto I have
acknowledged only three real
friends - Allen, Henshaw &
another who is not an
ornithologist. I now have four
one of whom is yourself, that
is if you will allow me to
add you to a circle which I
guard and prize very, very

Do
"gush"
the
ackn
we
want
custo
respe
then
felt
Jord
Char
inter
near
fear

jealously. There may not be much outward
difference - probably there will not be. But I shall
hereafter take an interest and pride in you and
your fortunes which I have never felt before and
do not feel for any one of the numerous acquaintances
who call themselves my friends. When I find a
man made of pure gold I prize him above all
jewels.

There! I have relieved my pent-up feelings
and will say no more, else you will charge me
with writing you a long letter. Faith! but it is not
far from it anyway for true love and true
friendship are nearly synonymous in my
mind. But I will not trouble you again:
only remember if you ever need help or sympathy
in any trouble or perplexity that you will
not have to apply in vain to

Your true friend.

William Brewster.

I fear you will consider me an emotional ass
but I had to out with or "burst".

impressions
certain
that
it is
British
by what
American
has been
rather
and hope
while it
I will
several
thing themselves
organ
ts.
my photo.
at our
did you
sent you.
found.
in Brewster.

Cambridge-

Nov. 7th / 1883

Dear Merriam:

I am just
back from Umbagog with
a few skins and a fresh
lease of life. Had a glorious
trip and fine shooting
that is for New England
killing as many Ducks
& snipe as I could eat
and give away.

Allen has posted
me on all that has
transpired and shown
me several of your letters.
You have evidently had

your hands full of
missionary work. Glad
to hear the unwashed
has at last yielded
to reason. I suppose
the new editor of C. & O.
will give us no trouble!

Everything looks very
prosperous as far as I
can see. Allen is improving
in health wonderfully. He
is stronger than he has
ever been since the
original break-down

Bowett Smith has
just written me a savage
letter. He is indignant
and demands an explanation
instead of being ashamed
of himself as he ought
to be. I have answered

that I have no explanation to make
but am willing to receive one from him
if he has any to offer. I think he means
to make mischief if he can but I do
not fear him.

How do you stand the racket.

your hands full of
missionary work. Glad
to hear the unwashed
have at last yielded
to reason. I suppose
the new editor of C. & O.
will give us no trouble!

Everything looks very
prosperous as far as I
can see. Allen is improving
in health wonderfully. He
is stronger than he has
ever been since the
original break-down
Ernest Smith has
just written me a savage
letter. He is indignant

and demands an explanation
instead of being ashamed
of himself as he ought
to be. I have answered

that I have no explanation to make
but am willing to receive one from him
if he has any to offer. I think he means
to make mischief if he can but I do
not fear him.

How do you stand the racket
of the Secretaryship? It must be a fearful
load in addition to your other duties.
Has any one declined their membership
in A. S. U.? Have you heard from
Henry Henshaw? I haven't for over
seven weeks.

The "Ark" won't do at all. He
finds that the title accompanied by a

fair cut of Alea imperans
is the brand of a certain
kind of quand. So that
kills it. Besides it is
~~so~~ copying our British
cousins too closely. What
think you of the "American
Ornithologist"? It has been
suggested and I rather
like it for it seems simple
and dignified while it
covers the ground well
and shuts out rival
affairs from setting themselves
up as the chief organ
of Am. ornithologists.

Have you any photo.
to spare. I want one
if you have. Did you
get the one I sent you.

Yours sincerely friend,

William Brewster.

Dear

back from
a few
less of
time

That is
killing
& simple
and good

me on
transpare
are de
You

Cambridge -

Nov. 16, 1853.

My dear Merriam:

Don't borrow any further trouble about Cory. I had heard the infernal lie you mention several days before your letter came and at once saw Cory about it. He was terribly indignant and had C. J. M. been here (he is in Florida) his chances of escaping a thrashing would have been poor. Cory is, and has been all along, perfectly friendly to the Union. We have had many long talks about it and he

Brewster.
Partridge

takes the greatest interest,
He will have an article
in the January issue of
The new magazine, describing
some new Santa Domingo birds
and accompanied by a
fine plate of the type of a
new genus. Cory is as
square as a brick and a
much more substantial
fellow than he seems. I
regret that we did not
take him more into our
confidence, but his head
is not a bit "soft" & you
may rest easy about
him.. Thanks all the
same for your kind
warning.

Those idiots Maynard
and Wade have outraged

all decent
attacks
Every one
with the
has like
one who
write to
has not
swapping
ends -
is those
cannot
either
I know
hang he
own he
will,
a mean
and be
really to
totally.
Had

st interest,
an article
y issue of
sion, describing
Domingo bids
ind by a
the type of a
Cory is as
ick and a
stantial
he seems. I
er did not
on into our
t his head
"ore" & you
y about
all the
kind
to Maynard
are outraged

all decency in their mutual
attacks on the Union.
Everyone here is disgusted
with them. Maynard especially
has lied right & left. Let
me warn you not to
write to him again. He
has used your words -
warping them to suit his
ends - very extensively. He
is thoroughly depraved &
cannot be reached by
either argument or advice.
Ignore him & let him
hang himself with his
own rope as he surely
will. He is beneath notice,
a mean, treacherous scoundrel
and backbiter. I never
really knew this until
lately.
Wade is more honest

perhaps actually sincere but
he is such a crack that
it is almost useless to reason
with him. However you
know him better than I.
But for Heavens sake
don't waste any more
charity on Maynard. I
assure you he has proved
himself unworthy of it.

Look out for a war cloud
in the Boston Zool. Society.
I have some information in
strict confidence - which is
important. However I do
not fear anything from
them in the near future.
But there may be some
in the distant future.

As ever

William Brewster.
Don't know the Partridge
man.

My

further
I had
lie of
days
and
about
indig
been
his c
a the
been
has b
firm
have
talks

Cambridge, Dec. 23/83.

Dear Merriam:

The last days at Washington were spent on genera which were reduced in nearly every case. Ardea will stand for nearly all the Herons, Falco for the true Falcons, Anas for a number of Ducks now in other genera, Buceo for all the N. Am. Grebes, Burus for nearly all the Gulls etc.

The Sandpipers however will have to stand as at present Stejneger having convinced all of us their generic characters are correct. It was arranged

that the Committee meet
again later in the winter
to finish the work &
successfully begun. Allen
and Combs are to divide
themselves to drafting
the code of rules with
its reasons, illustrations
etc. with the Ridgway, Henshaw
and W. B. are to attack
specimens and varieties.

The work of each section
will then be submitted
to the other for scrutiny
and approval. There
much time will be
saved.

By the way it has
been decided to keep
the work of the Committee

strictly
is first
accord
shown
it will
be used
and
there
mistake
keep
to go
and
in a
has
with
Fah

Has a

must
written
to
Allen
doubt
thing
with
ations
Hearst
attack
ities
sitions
mitted
recting
has
be
has
keep
committee

strictly secret until it
is finished. If an of party
account of its action
should go out now
it would undoubtedly
be used against us
and we should be
thereby annoyed and
misrepresented. So please
keep all that you know
to yourself.

I enclose a card
and mail the Constitution
in another envelope.

Two feet of snow here
with mercury at - 10
Fahr.

Yours as ever

William Brewster

Has Anglin sent the Bartram?

Brewster, William, 1851-1919

1884-1886

83/124

C 2

Cambridge, Jan. 23, 1884.

My dear Merriam:-

The copy of your letter to Grinnell has just come and your action in my behalf touches me so deeply that I hardly know how to thank you for it; but I can assure you that I appreciate it very, very keenly. Your statement of the case is literally and exactly correct in every detail and you have brought out the vital points with great clearness & force. There is only one point which you have not touched upon, probably because you did not know about it. It is this: Smith in his last letter says in effect that I refused to make any explanation of

my charges (when appealed
to by private letter from him)
further than to refer him to
my published letter in F. & S.

From a man in his position
such a statement is inexplicable
for I can prove by letter-press
copies and his autograph
answers to them that I
wrote him five letters (all
of which he received) relating
to the subject in hand. Three
of these letters were rather
long ones and in them
I went over the ground
very explicitly & thoroughly
and explained just what
my charge was based on
and my reasons for regarding
his conduct a "breach of
confidence." In one of
them I made the proposition
that if he would briefly
assure me that his letter

Greenland
an
It will
him
ters I
for I
roy on
invited
it
in that
another
ld have
first letter
in effect
my
tly in
to in
at to assist
to give
I made
in. This
on with
ion; ~~was~~
absolutely
them Brewster

was written without premeditation
and without reservation that
he was attacking me on
knowledge of weakness furnished
by myself to him in confidence
I would retract my charge
of a willful breach of con-
fidence, and in such a way
as to make good any harm
that might have been done
him. At the time I really
believed - or rather had persuaded
myself into believing - that he
had published the thing
without realizing what he
was doing. But his answer
- which was in effect a defiant
denial that his course was
in any way dishonorable or
even improper and that my
so construing it was an outrage
etc. - weakened this impression
and his subsequent action
has entirely dispelled it.
I now believe him to

be wholly unprincipled and devoid of either frankness or a manly sense of honor, - in short a low fellow who depends on a certain kind of ability and cunning to impose on the world and on theologians in particular.

Believing this I dislike having anything more to do with a controversy which has been brought to a point below where any gentleman can afford to mix up his name with it. It is easy enough for me to disprove nearly every point made in this last F. & S. letter but when a drunken ruffian on the street calls me a liar it is generally wiser to ignore the affront. So in this case it seems to me I should gain nothing

by re-
spond-
ing to
another
mis-
con-
ceit
and
oppor-
tun-
ism
which
would
him
have
he is
one of
swords
this
by
but
may
like
you
Also

and
less or
mor. - in
who
kind
ing to
ld and
stintan.
distike
to
which
point
man
up his
is easy
prove
ade in
but
effian
our
ly win
t. do
to me
othing

by replying, for Smith would
nearly come out with
another burst of passion
misrepresentation and invective
and then would be no
end to it. Were my
opponent a gentleman &
man of honor, however
irate and unreasonable, I
would of course keep at
him. But now that I
have found out that
he is neither it seems to
me better to let his
words go unanswerd. In
this decision I am upheld
by both Allen and Purdie
but I value your opinion
very highly and would
like to hear further from
you on the subject.
Also be sure to let me

know what Stand Greenwell
finally takes. If you are
writing him again it will
do no harm to let him
know about the letters I
have written Smith for I
can bring positive proof on
that point and convicted
of our false statement it
will be easy to believe that
he has been guilty of another.

By the way I should have
said that in my first letter
to Smith I did say in effect
that I had stated my
charge fully & explicitly in
F. & S. This he refers to in
such a way as almost to assert
that I was positively to give
the impression, that I made
no further explanation. This
method is a favorite one with
him - ex parte quotation; omission;
misleading, but not absolutely
false statements.

Yours as ever. William Brewster

was not
and we
he was
know
by my
I was
of a
fiduc
as to
that
him.
believe
myself
had
written
was d
- which
denial
in any
own
so cont
etc. -
and
has

Cambridge Jan 7/84

My dear Merriam:-

The Post card
seems to me about right &
I have made only one
slight change in addition
to your very proper one.
As you have "swallowed"
this story I enclose another
one. The latter has been
prepared very hastily & I
should like to be type-
written "proofs" if possible.

Where in the Devil
did you get the "Devil's
Marriage"? I have had
a copy for nearly three
years but supposed the
thing known only in this
neighborhood. Is it at right?
Shall I return your copy?
Mine is badly written.
Hastily yours. W. B.

I suppose the D's M. is not going into your
"printed matter".

Cambridge, July 8, 1844.

My dear Merriam:—
I wish I could think that there had been some misunderstanding in the case alluded to but I know too much about the facts to see any hope for such a chance. Nor is the instance of which I wrote the only one. Indeed as fresh cases have come to my ears within two days. They are all somewhat similar and, I fear, only too charily proven. It makes me heart sick for I have no disposition to pick quarrels or to go about spreading reports that this

or that man is base,
deceitful, and contemptible
but somehow one can be
succeeded another for the
past few years until I
I have well-nigh lost faith
in all humanity. Much
of my time has been given,
for the two weeks, to a
sort of detective service in
a case of the most aggravated
character. If we (I have
two associates) get all the
evidence we hope for the
offender will be publicly
denounced, for his course
has been such as to make
an exposure absolutely necessary
for the good and safety
of ornithology. Fortunately
he is not widely known
or generally respected but

his
very
share
discon
but
not
spoils
in life
I sha
is on
Tell
like
trust
it is
you
man
I
a good
I fear
you
may
have

his has come near doing
very great harm. The
chance I have had in the
discovery was purely accidental
but once started I could
not turn back. It has
spoiled all my pleasure
in life for the time and
I shall be glad when it
is over. I wish I could
tell you about it, but
like you, I do not like to
trust the mails, and then
it is a long story. I think
you do not know the
man concerned.

I wish we could have
a good long talk but
I fear I cannot visit
you this winter. Since
my return from W. I
have been confined to the

honor myself of the time
by a bad cough and
I hardly dare risk a
journey to your polar
climate. Moreover my
funds are completely exhausted
and I must stay at
home until the springs
fill up again.

I forgot about the
passage relating to the
identification of those bats
until after the proofs went
back. You can know it
all out if you think best
but it seems to me to
be a fair enough statement
of fact as it stands. It
is true I recognized noctuyans
but after all, my memory
may have deceived me as to
the Umbagog Bats being of
that species. Yours as ever,
W. B.

My
think
some
in the
but
about
hope
for
I will
as far
to me
days
but I
too
make
I ha
pick
spread

Cambridge, Feb. 7, 1874.

My dear Merriam:

Stearns' "Notes
on the Nat. Hist. of Labrador"
appeared in the Proc. Nat.
Museum, current volume,
pp. I cannot find any adverse
hints at this moment but
you can get them by
writing to Baird. The
paper is a wretched affair,
full of glaring errors.

Your statements about
the winter climate of
Lancaster from are convincing
but unfortunately another
obstacle has arisen. Mrs.
Brewster's health - never
of the best - has been
failing of late and I
have nearly decided to take

see somewhere for a
change. I think we may
go to Washington when
I must be in any event
by March 1st. There
we are very likely to
wander southward.

I have about decided
to let Smith's letter go
unanswered. Henry Hudson
advised such a course very
strongly and as it was
my original impulse I
think I shall stick to it,
especially since you have
waged nothing to the
contrary. Of course I may
still be impelled to reverse
this decision by new
developments but at
present it seems to me

wise to ignore his track.
Dean has been with us for a
couple of weeks. He is little changed a

see somewhere for a
change. I think we may
go to Washington when
I must be in any event
by March 1st if there
is any possibility to
wander southward.

I have been about decided
to let Smith's letter go
unanswered. Henry Hudson
advises such a course very
strongly and as it was
my original impulse I
think I shall stick to it,
especially since you have
argued nothing to the
contrary. Of course I may
still be impelled to reverse
this decision by new
developments but at
present it seems to me

wiser to ignore his trade.

Dean has been with us for a
couple of weeks. He is little changed a
trifle flatter and older that is all.

Yours as ever

William Brewster.

I shall be anxious to know the
results of your trip to New York.

Cambridge, Feb. 14/84

Dear Merriam:-

Yours of the 12th
has been read with the usual
interest. Please drop me a
line as soon as you hear
what the Trustees decided
about A.K. I shall be
curious to know.

Thanks for Grinnell's
letter which I return. I owe
you a friendly debt for the
great trouble you were at
in explaining the case to him.
Glad to know that he looks
at it as he does.

I have racked my
memory for titles of papers
pertaining to the Nat. Hist.
of the Gulf region but
can think of none which
I am not sure you already

know about such as Audubon's
Birds of Am. Some paper
on Labrador, Bevill's bat, Hitt
Anticosti, Bryant's notes
on Birds of the Gulf of St.
Lawrence, Maynard's Wanderings
of a Naturalist (relating to
Bird Rocks chiefly), my own
brief notes on the Fraser
collection and some scattered
& generally unimportant papers
in F. & S.

My report on the yachting
trip may appear in the
"Auk" beginning with the
next number for the funds
of the Bos. Soc. have run
short and they will
probably have to stop
all publications for at
least six months. If they
manage to "raise the wind"
any paper will be the
next thing printed by
~~them~~ It has been too

long delayed already.
I may get off next
week for Mrs. Brewster's
really demands a change
but I am mixed up
in a row for a change
in our Mass. game laws
and there is likely to
delay me. There are several
parties in the field, at
least two of which are
bound to bear the scalps
of the ornithologists - in
other words to revoke the
clause giving permission
to collect birds for
"scientific purposes." This
must not be done and
I fear I shall have to
stay at least another
week to look after it.

Yours as ever.

William Brewster

Cambridge, Feb. 22/84

My dear Merriam:-

At present it is absolutely impossible for me to make any plans whatever for the coming summer but it is not likely that I shall be able to join you in the trip into the Gulf, much as I should like to. So you had better count me out.

Gilpin's paper was published in the Transactions of the Halifax (N.S.) Nat. Hist Soc. if I remember aright. Your easiest way of getting it is to write to the author, Bernard Gilpin, Halifax, N.S.

I keep my library-cards inclosed in bunches with ribbon bands, arranging them by species, genera, and families

in systematic order. A
better way perhaps would
be to have a system of
pigeon-holes but for this
I have no room.

Our permits have been
issued in the way you
suggest for the past
five years but the fowls
perish because collectors
invade their premises.
I think we have fixed
matters though.

Yours as ever.

William Brewster

4 Beque St. Charleston, S.C.

April 6th, 1884.

Dear Merriam:-

I am going to ask
a favor of you. When I left
home I took as I supposed
about five-hundred of my
blank cards for bird-notes
but upon arriving here I
find there are less than thirty
blank ones, all the others
being already filled and
tied up with the others by
mistake. Now I believe you
had a large number made
last winter and perhaps
you will kindly send me
three or four hundred! I
will return them as soon
as I get home. If they

suffer from ruin in case
they will not do but a
slight difference in the ruling
will not injure them for
my use. Of course I want
them at the very earliest
moment possible. I would
send to town on at home
but unfortunately I cannot
remember just when my
stock is stored.

Yours sincerely,

William Brewster.

Charleston, S. C.

April 27/84.

My dear Merriam:-

By writing to
the Dead Letter Office I
have just secured your
missing letter & with it
about thirty others.

If not too late my
advice is decidedly not to
accept any money that
directly or indirectly comes
through the Smithsonian.
I distrust Prof. B. more and
more and were he to favor
any appropriation in our
favor he sure he would
reap his benefit from it in
some way and get an added
hold on the A. O. U.

It is a shame that you

Should be hampered in
this way and we must
make some adequate
provision for such expenses
at the next meeting. But
by all means don't take
any favors that cost
anything from Prof. B.'s
hands.

Yours hastily

William Brewster.

Cambridge, May 22/84.

My dear Missian :-

Yours of the 20th
came to-day and I was
glad to hear from you &
to know that the Canadians
appreciate you. What a
pity Chamberlain could
not go! It must have
been a bad disappointment.

I delivered your invitation
to Bryant and he has
accepted with evident
pleasure for he wants to
know you. I think you
will like him; at least
we all do here.

How about the time

of our coming. I have
changed it so many times
that you will think me
a weathercock if I do so
again but if now that
Bryant will go with
me it will harmonize
our plans best if we
sail about noon on
Monday or Tuesday next
(26 or 27th). Accordingly
I have decided to leave
Boston by the 6 P.M.
train Sunday if there
is such a Sunday train,
if not, on Monday. I
hope this will suit
you. At all events it
is about the only way

that
if we
of
you
from
will
If you
I shall
myself
from
your
your
is a
for a
letter
will
your
you.

that we can arrange it
if we are to go together.

You do not say when
you return to Boston
from but I infer it
will be before Monday.

If you are not there
I shall of course make
myself known to your
family & certainly await
your arrival. Don't hurry
your journey though. (this
is a thoroughly Irish sentence
for as I shall send the
letter to Boston from you
will hardly get it until
your arrival there).

Good bye until I see
you.

Yours as ever.
William Brewster

Cambridge, Mass.

June 7th, 1884.

My dear Mrs. Merriam:-

The journey
to Cambridge proved a
safe and not altogether
unpleasant one despite
a delay of about two
hours at Utica when we
had to wait for the
second train, the sleeping
cars of the first being
all filled. Upon reaching
home I found Mr. Brewster
well and we are now
settled in Cambridge for
the rest of June.

Looking back on my

visit at Lount Grove I find it hard to realize that it has not been a dream;— a beautiful dream filled with visions of quiet woodland paths, green fields, squirrels, birds, flowers, and, in short, all manner of delightful things. I can hardly tell you how keenly I enjoyed it all or how the pleasant memories keep crowding in now among more prosaic matters of business etc.

Altogether I think I never passed a happier week and I would now thank you most sincerely for all your kind attentions which contributed so much to making the enjoyment

My
to
safe
unp
a d
home
had
reco
Curo
all
home
will
settle
the
L

perfect and unalloyed.

With kindest regards to Mr. Merriam,
as well as to your daughter and son,
believe me,

Yours very sincerely,

William Brewster.

Cambridge, June 7th 84

Dear Aunt:

Bryant and I reached home all right and found the temperature delightful, just 86° Fahr. when we landed in Boston at 10 A. M.

As there are no Alafkas or Polar Bears here the entire population was happy and contented.

I cannot tell you what a delightful time I had at Mount Green.

As I look back upon the ten days spent there it seems like a

period of perfect, unalloyed
enjoyment - one of those
intervals of peace and
happiness by no means
too common with any
of us, I fancy. It seems
almost too perfect to
have been real; - a
sort of beautiful dream
with you as the center-
piece, around you your
kind father, mother,
and sister, and outside
in a compound halo,
green fields, quiet woods,
sparkling streams, birds
squirrels, bats and
all sorts of interesting
and attractive things.
Would that it could

have
as a
we
we
time
you
do
us
from
my
of
me
I
you
any
as
trip
vale
and
to

alloyed
them
and
ears
any
seems
to
a
dreams
center-
your
tree,
outside
to,
woods,
birds
and
ting
things.
ould

have lasted longer, but
as it was I fear that
we consumed more than
we ought of your valuable
time. It was very, very
generous of you to spend
so much of it with
us and I thank you
from the bottom of
my heart.

I shall await news
of your intended move-
ments with real anxiety.
I sincerely hope that
you will not undertake
anything so dangerous
as the Hudson Bay
trip. You are too
valuable as a working
and publishing naturalist
to risk your life in

make an enterprise.

My own plans are pretty definitely settled. I shall be in Cambridge through June, at Shelburne, N. H. through July, at Longwood, Mass in August. I hope to do a good deal of writing, just what I have not yet settled.

Let me hear from you when you can find time to write but do not ever write when you cannot do so without inconvenience.

Yours sincerely,

William Brewster

Dear

I have

and

peratures

86° F.

in Boston

As the

or Po

entire

happy

I

what

I have

As I

the to

then

Cambridge, June 20/84.

My dear Merriam:-

For various reasons

I have been unable to see
Sen & Shepard until yesterday
when I had a long, and
on the whole, satisfactory
talk with the senior partner
Mr. Bee. He is disposed,
indeed apparently anxious,
to undertake the publication
of your prospective manual
provided he is satisfied
after looking more closely
into the matter that such
a work is really needed
and likely to sell well
and that you are a
competent person to under-
take it (I should explain
here that I suppressed
your name and the

particular branch of
zoology which you propose
to treat, telling him simply
that you were thoroughly
posted on the subject,
already known as an
authority, and that the
work, itself, would be a
manual of about four
or five hundred pp. devoted
to a special department
of zoology.)

If he undertakes to publish
he will offer you the
following terms: Ten per
cent. on all sales, payment to
be made to you over every
six months. This means
that you will be at
no personal expense and
will incur no risk of
assessment in case the
work proves a loss. On the
contrary should it result
in lots, however heavy to the

publisher
receive
price
for each
sell say
\$2. each
get back
would
cost of
The
will be
illustra
series
would
very
that
as near
If you
a custo
much
can go
of illu
the other
includ
which
me an

publishers, you will still receive ten per cent of the price of every copy sold. For example; should they sell six hundred copies at \$2. each and still fail to get back their expenses you would get your ten per cent of \$1200. = \$120.

The chief trouble, I fancy, will be with regard to illustrations. Lee did not seem to think that it would pay to illustrate any specimens but agreed that there should be as many plates as possible. If you are satisfied with a certain halotype process much in vogue now they can give a larger number of illustrations than would be otherwise possible. I inclose proofs of some cuts which Mr. Lee showed me and which, as far as

I can judge, would faithfully reproduce simple drawings such as we talked about.

Lee hinted that you might perhaps be willing to make a special arrangement with regard to cuts by paying for as many extra ones as you wished to ^{have} appear but I told him I thought you would not care to incur any personal expense.

Of course our talk was very general in character as I did not feel at liberty to divulge your precise plan. Mr. Lee would like to see one or two of Seton's drawings as soon as possible. I told him that I would give you the results of our interview and that he would hear soon from me or the other of us. Will you communicate with him

Mr.
I had
Lee
when
on
talk
Mr.
inde
to
of y
prov
after
into
a wa
and
and
comp
take
her
you

directly or continue to do
so through me? I shall
be very glad to see him
any number of times
for you, but thought
you might prefer to
talk with him yourself
through the mails. I
shall be here until July 1st

I have also dropped
a hint at the Prot. & the
Hist. Soc. that they were
neglecting their duty in
not electing you a Cor. Mem.
The ^{first} election comes off in
October the meetings of the
Soc. being adjourned until
that time. If you are
not in Alaska when the
leaves time I think you
will duly hear of your
election at that time.

Many thanks for
your invitation to visit

count know again. You may
be sure I shall not need
more than a glint of a
chance to accept it but for
the near future I see no
chance. If you are at
home in August I may,
then.

I have been collecting
Passeruli on our Salt marshes
& find them wonderfully
different from yours. They
are certainly distinct races
but I doubt your bird being
alandinus. The matter will
bear investigation which may
result in a new eastern
race. I shall very likely ask
for the loan of your series by &
by.

Yours sincerely,

William Brewster.

I enclose one of our
Shepard's envelopes. This place
of business is on Franklin St.

all-paid

Cambridge
June 25/1884

to tell
real would
not
and
& absolute
very glad
publication
named
friendly
to him

My dear Merriam:

My second interview with Mr. Bee has not been as successful as the first. I took in your letter and Seton's drawings and gave him as clear an idea as I could of the plan you had in mind. He made a lot of figures and finally decided that he did not care to tackle the thing unless you were prepared to assume the entire expense of making the drawings and plates.

He says that at the very lowest computation they will cost \$2000.00 and this added to the regular expenses makes the venture a doubtful one from their point of view. He believed it would pay something but thought the sales would be slow and that they would be a long time getting their money back.

He is willing to take

fellow,
went upon
I did
and
some work
highest
really above
he feels
as he
are rarely
sharply
says,
and
his

unpleasant

the book, however, on the following terms:-

He will assume all expenses of printing, binding, mailing, advertising, etc. - including printing the plates and the cost of the paper they are printed on - provided you will furnish the drawings and have these plates (of whatever kind you wish) made from them, the firm to have the use of the plates only in connection with the first & future editions of the Manual, you to own the plates and control their use in all other connections. If you agree to this arrangement or, in short, if you assume the whole cost of the illustrations (save the bare cost of paper & impressing) the firm will give you fifteen instead of ten per cent on the retail price of every copy of the work that may be sold.

Mr. Lee talked very fairly

and I advise work on it probably be found your 2 works be He advised the best they can better text Harper Appleton houses of my year I say the minimum has a advertisement He would the entire and help drawing Seton's it would value of not kind should

the
all expenses
making,
printing
out of the
and on -
furnish the
these plates
with) made
to have
only
the first
the Manual,
and
all other
agree to
in short
whole cost
save the
impression
for fifteen
on the
copy
may be
fairly

and said that he could not
advise you undertake the
work on these terms. He thought
it probable that you would
be four or five years in getting
your \$2000. back, for such
works have but a slow sale.
He advised you to try some of
the New York houses & thought
they could afford to offer you
better terms. He considered
Harper & Bros. the best medium,
Appleton next best. Prothman
houses employ a large corps
of engravers and can reproduce
any kind of drawing at a
minimum cost; Harper, moreover,
has a great advantage in
advertising in his own serials.
He would very likely assume
the entire risk and expense
and reproduce the wash style of
drawings to boot. He admired
Seton's work and said that
it would add greatly to the
value of the book. He did
not know what such drawings
should cost but thought

The artist would be well-paid
at \$15 each.

Of course I had to tell
him what the manual would
treat of but I did not
divulge your name and
he has pledged entire & absolute
secrecy. He will be very glad
to undertake the publication
on the terms I have named
and evidently takes a friendly
interest in it, and its to him
unknown author.

I am sorry old fellow,
that I cannot transmit more
encouraging news but I did
my very best for you and
assured him that your work
would be of the very highest
quality, in fact practically above
criticism. I am sure he feels
convinced of this but as he
says scientific works are rarely
profitable unless very cheaply
gotter up. Cones, he says,
owns all his plates and
supplies them free to his
publishers.

If you are not anxious

My d
with
successful
in your
and ga
as I con
had in
of figure
that he
the thin
to atten
making
He says
computed
\$2000,00
regular
a doubt
point
would
thought
slow a
a long
money
H

To make money from the work might you not advance the money for the plates as an investment? It would be sure to pay a handsome interest for years as the work would certainly have a steady and long continued sale and the chances are that you would get back your principal in a few years. Another way would be to abandon the idea of having plates - at least original ones. But before considering such alternatives of course you will try the New York house.

If I can do anything more for you here let me know. It is no trouble whatever, but on the contrary a very great pleasure. I feel such a deep, friendly interest in your work that it is as if it were my

by unmasking the concealed battery. Yours as ever

open, and I shall be only too
happy to help it along if
I can. I made a mistake,
by the way, about those
proofs I sent you (did I
tell you that Lee & Shepard
would like them returned?);
they were done by the
photo-engraving Co. of which
you speak and are not
heliotypes at all.

Allen and I "allowed"
that you were the author
of the "reply". We also agreed
that it was done with exquisite
tact and judgment. But
K. W. S. has met it very
shrewdly and placed the
writer at an apparent temporary
disadvantage. He must give
discretion his identity or lose
the fruits of his good work.
Hard, who is doubtless at the
bottom of the matter, has
managed his cards very well.
He can only be overthrown now

Add. Care A. E. Phibbrook.

Shelburne, N. H.

July 3, 1884.

My dear Missian.

Your letter reached me just before I left Cambridge. I am now settled here for the remainder of this month at least and perhaps longer.

I am sincerely glad to know that your lecture was such a success, I wish I could have heard it.

Allen will probably review your paper for "Science". When he was sick I used to be called upon occasionally for such work but Scudder is nearly certain to prefer his pen to mine, and very properly of course. If, however, you wish

the date
regard an
elections,
Director,
Allen
any such
report
and
letter to
all feel
is
letter, but
would
through

Brewster
empt
go in your
want to
time

me to review this paper and suppose
it could be arranged. As far as
I am concerned it would be
an agreeable task.

You will probably have
recalled my Gull of St. Lawrence
paper in this as I sent you
a copy several days ago. I
should like very much to
have you review it, either in
"Forest & Stream" or the "Art." If
you do review it, be of your
to handle it without gloves.

Rather curiously, ^{most of} my writings
have ~~never~~ been so far escaped
the reviewers, chiefly, of course,
because they have been published
in the only journal that has
done much reviewing. I am
really anxious to have them
severely criticised and the
weak points exposed. It is
a good chance now for some

one
that
are
few
that
pap
his
be
mor
fro
ful
by
he
In
pre
we
can
any
they
at
tha

suppose
far as
ed be
have
Lawrence
at you
so. I
to
in
part. If
of your
gloves.
writings
escaped
course,
published
that has
I am
them
the
It is
for some

own to pay back the slaps
that I have been dealing
around impartially these last
few years. I am only afraid
that Allen will do this last
paper in the "Ark". I like
his reviews the least of anything
he writes. They are too sneaky-
mouthed. He always shrinks
from hurting an author's
feelings unless he gets roused
by something atrocious; then
he can write sharply enough.
In any case I know he is
prejudiced for he overstates
everything I write and I
cannot get him to criticize
anything at all thoroughly.
I have just heard that
they are having a conference
at the Am. Museum and
that they are considering the

advisability of an immediate
change. Allen and Stejneger are
named as probable selections,
the former perhaps as "Director",
the latter as Assistant. Allen
knows nothing of any such
move but I have the report
on good authority and
thought you would like to
know of it. I shall feel
very sorry if C. K. is
dropped out of sight, but
Allen and Stejneger would
certainly make a strong
team.

Yours as ever

William Brewster

Please send me prompt
notice of any change in your
address. I may want to
write you at any time.

Add. Cur

My dear

just before
I am now
remained
least an

I am
that you
dress, I
heard it

Allen
your paper
he was
called
such work
nearly
then to
of course.

Goss's
he has
creditabl
and has
friendly
and un-
earnest
he began his
slowly work
passed the
into opinion
rather than
I should
to, in terms
a wrong
paper on
ed as it
If you
kindly
few days?
much to
credit
criminating
see that

Shelburne, N. H. July 9th 1884.

My dear Meriam:-

Thanks for your kind words about my paper; they are very grateful, coming to me privately, but if you review it I hope you will find plenty of faults. I am really hungry for some sharp criticism and shall be disappointed if I don't get it.

About my "overlooking" Goss's paper! I suppose the entire lack of mention of it in my remarks on the Murders will be, indeed should be, condemned. But there is a bit of "secret history" concerning that paper which I will tell you in confidence. It was originally sent Mr. Allen for the Bulletin. He passed it over to me (I was then just

back from the Gulf for inspection
and advice. Upon reading it
carefully I reported that it was
impossible for us to use it unless
Gosse would entirely rewrite it.
In the first place it was ⁱⁿ simply
outrageously bad English. In
the second, he had the Murres
all mixed up in his mind.
I do not remember the points
very clearly now but it was
something like this:- In trying
to prove the specific distinctness
of the Ringed Murre he mixed
up the other two, L. troille and
L. arca brunnicchi and claimed
that L. troille could be distinguished
from L. ringvia by its thicker
bill, black instead of brown
head & neck etc. In short he
was all off and did not know
in the least what he was
talking about.

Allen was satisfied of this
and returned the paper

after
did
was
inserted
his
long
so as
in fact
a char
After
some
own,
seen
suppos
about
origin
is an
area,
not
paper
and
redrawing
paper
If
mice

inspection
it
it was
it unless
with it.
was ⁱⁿ simply
Dr.
Mr. M...
mind.
counts.
was
Dr. T...
instructions
mixed
with and
lanned
distinguished
thicker
ion
out he
not know
was
of this
aper

after considerable delay which
did not help matters. The result
was that Goss wrote a very
insulting letter claiming that
his article had been kept a
long time and then rejected
so as to give some one high
in favor (meaning me of course)
a chance to anticipate him.
Afterwards he published the paper
somewhere in Kansas. I do not
own, and I think, have never
seen a copy, but I have always
supposed that it was printed
about as it stood in the M.S.
originally sent to us. If so it
is an utterly worthless perform-
ance, and believing this I did
not refer to it in my late
paper although I had intended,
and doubtless ought to have
examined it before passing my
paper through the press.
If it is as I think I very
much prefer to have it supposed

that I overbowed Col. Goss's paper, for since then he has published a highly creditable Report (Birds of Kansas) and has resumed his former friendly relations with Mr. Allen and me. Regarding him as an earnest and honest observer who began his career with some very slovenly work but who has now passed the slovenly stage I preferred to ignore his earlier papers rather than to refer to them, as I should have felt obliged to do, in terms of censure. I may be wrong in thinking that his paper on the Mus was printed as it was originally written. If you have a copy will you kindly lend it to me for a few days? I should like very much to see it.

As to any particular credit due Col. Goss for "discriminating L. ringvia" I cannot see that

My dear
words a
are very
me per
review it
find pe
really h
criticism
pointed
About
paper!
of mention
on the
should b
There is
concerning
will tell
It was
for the
over to

that is of much importance. If
he had been the first one to
separate it from L. troille the
case would be different but
he and I have simply added
our testimony to that of dozens
of writers who have advanced
nearly the same views. Moreover
I did not pretend, in my
only paper, to treat any such
point exhaustively but merely
to record my personal experience
with some references, now &
then, to the experience of
previous investigators.

I have heard nothing
more from New York; how
are you?

Yours as ever.

William Brewster.

Shelburne, July 16, 1884.

My dear Merriam:-

The news that came in your last is very welcome. I have been afraid that you might go on that Arctic trip and I did not want you to ~~at~~ all. You are too valuable to risk on such an expedition to say nothing of personal considerations. What you say of the mammal book is equally qualifying. I hope it will go on uninteruptedly to its end.

About the review! I had no idea of asking you to do anything of the kind if it would put you to any special trouble so do not do it if it will. I should think the Naturalist would be a good medium. They will not

to write
up my
my
to can
"Ker-chung"
during
too.

ton
to your
might
high
in some

the
the writing,
loafing

found.
Brewster

be likely to print anything
unless you write it for I have
not sent the Editor a copy.

Gosse has written me a
long and very friendly letter
in acknowledgment of his
copy. He refers, without any
show of feeling, to his Mercury
paper and offers to send me
a copy. I have written him
that I would like it as
I have never seen it since
it was in print. I am
glad that he has taken
the affair in this way for
I should have been sorry
to hurt his feelings.

About the cars! If you
can wait until I return to
Cambridge (August 12th) I can
then superintend them
personally, a matter of some
importance. Do you want

them for
like my
about
will not
writing
for you
am in
of your
can order
name.
Harvard
Mass.
cars are
and can
improvement
trays?
get them
and we
I will
of the
very
down but
Humm

nothing
I have
a copy
in a
dly letter
of his
about any
there
send me
there him
it as
it him
I am
talking
way for
very
gs.
if you
return to
(st) I can
them
of some
on want

them painted and japanned
like my last? It will cost
about 75¢ extra per can but
will return them against
nothing. I will order them
for you from here if you
are in a hurry upon receipt
of your answer, as you
can order direct, using my
name. The add. is Brock Bros.
Harvard Square, Cambridge,
Mass. I believe my present
cans are about perfect
and can suggest no
improvements. Do you want
trays? Probably you can
get them made as cheaply
and well at Lowest Green.
I will include one in one
of the cans as a sample.
Very sorry but I have
done nothing about the
Humming-bird with, till

your father. I am not sure
that I could make up my
mind to send one of my
papers to a man who can
ruthlessly slay three "Ker-chugs"
in a high morning, during
their breeding season too.

Sorry my Charleston
youth cannot meet your
terms. I feared he might
not as he asks a high
price for his work in some
cases.

I am doing a little
collecting, a very little writing,
and a good deal of loafing
here.

is over.

Your sincere friend,

William Brewster

My dear
in your
I have
might go
and I
ate all
to risk
to say
consider
day of
is equal
it will
to its
About
no idea
anything
would
special
it if it
the state
good

Brookline, Aug. 10th 84

My dear Merriam:-

Allen will probably come around all right. I will go for him when I see him and I feel sure I can persuade him to go out to Doucet Grov. No use at all to write him about it.

Henshaw seems to feel very doubtful about attending the meeting but I believe we shall see him there if he does not go West. It would be very nice if he could meet with us at Doucet Grov for a preliminary talk.

Goss writes me that he is coming to Mass this week to meet

Shawwater and that he
will stay East until
the A.O.U. meeting so
as to be there with us.
I am very glad of it.

Thank you very much
for writing the
review of my Gull paper
and taking so much
trouble about it in every
way. I shall look for
the Sept. Water-list with
interest.

Yours sincerely,
William Brewster

Cambridge, Sept. 5th 84

Dear Madam:-

Your interesting
letter of the 31st ult. came

yesterday but I
was much driven to

leave it there and yesterday

was away; so this

is my first opportunity.

I am delighted to hear

that Labouchere and Saunders

are coming to be over.

Both will be very, very

welcome and I will do

all I can to make their

stay pleasant and

profitable. I wish I

could ask them to my

My dear Madam:-
I received your letter of the 31st ult. yesterday but I was much driven to leave it there and yesterday was away; so this is my first opportunity. I am delighted to hear that Labouchere and Saunders are coming to be over. Both will be very, very welcome and I will do all I can to make their stay pleasant and profitable. I wish I could ask them to my

had
ing, to
not
each
my other
that
of all
tributed
then
I rarely
tion after
one sent
as then
t I
on another
her but
anted
in what
ociety,
he has
to
meeting.

house to stay but unfor-
tunately it has been closed
all summer and I am
"visiting around". However,
I can get at my collec-
tions if they (my intending
visitors) will excuse the
condition of things in
a house that has been
closed several months.

If Mr. Seaborn is still
with you please tell him
that I shall be terribly
disappointed if he does
not come to see me.
I want to know him
and I want, also, to
show him my birds.
Ask him to write me
when he will reach
Boston and at what

hotel he
this con-
explain,
cannot
house).
him and
rest.

I re-
you say
is sure

But if
address
as I can
him a
he feels
the paper
of my
up and
his name
lying on
two mo-
I could

hotel he will stay (in
this connection you might
explain, or hint, why I
cannot invite him to my
house). I will call upon
him and attend to the
rest.

I infer from what
you say that Saunders
is sure of coming here.

But if you know his
address I would like it
as I can then drop
him a line. I am sorry
he feels aggrieved about
the papers but a copy
of my Gulf paper, done
up and endorsed with
his name simply, has been
lying on my table then
two months waiting until
I could get his address.

I know he either had come, or was coming, to America but did not feel sure how to reach him here. As to my other papers I am sure that he has had extras of all that I have distributed of my articles in the Bulletin and Ark I rarely have over twenty-five extras and these are seldom sent to anyone who has the journal itself.

I am sorry that I cannot let you have another copy of the July paper but my extras were exhausted long ago. I will see what I can do at the Society, however.

Cory writes that he has about decided not to attend the A. O. U. meeting.

I am sure that he has had extras of all that I have distributed of my articles in the Bulletin and Ark I rarely have over twenty-five extras and these are seldom sent to anyone who has the journal itself.

I am sorry that I cannot let you have another copy of the July paper but my extras were exhausted long ago. I will see what I can do at the Society, however.

Cory writes that he has about decided not to attend the A. O. U. meeting.

I know he either had
 come, or was coming, to
 America but did not
 feel free to reach
 him here. As to my other
 papers I am sure that
 he has had others of all
 that I have distributed
 Of my articles in the
 Bulletin and such I rarely
 have one twenty-five years
 and there are seldom sent
 to anyone who has the
 journal itself. That I
 cannot let you have another
 copy of the Gay paper but
 my letters were explained
 long ago. I wish he what
 I can do at the Society,
 however. I wish that he has
 long writes that he has
 about decided not to
 attend the A. O. U. meeting

Cambridge, Sept. 27, 84

all my powers of persuasion
 you try it
 it would be greatly
 disappointed if he does not
 attend
 I am
 in writing
 the 31st ult. came
 but I
 would have to
 them and get
 away; to this
 opportunity.
 delighted to hear
 and Saunders
 to be sure.
 Both will be very, very
 welcome and I will do
 all I can to make their
 stay pleasant and
 profitable. I wish I
 could ask them to say

The
for boost
of the
any look
coming of
to further
and has
a review
look for
"vertebrates"
to this.
all pardon
ending it,
only.
Brewster

Cambridge -

Sept. 12th, 1884

My dear Merriam:-

Glad to get your letter. It is a wonder the heat didn't finish you. It has been simply terrible here.

Seeborn has not been heard from and to-morrow is the 13th. Sorry not to see him. Saunders arrives to-morrow per Battison Thumme. The heat drove him out of Washington, he writes.

Your cars, tramps etc. were all down nearly ten days ago but then

has been some hitch on
the part of the japanning
Company. They notified me
last week that they could
not do these cans @ 50¢
each as it was a small
lot (I had fifty done at
over last year). I could
not communicate with
you, not knowing how
to reach you, but took
the responsibility of telling
them to go ahead. The
extra cost will probably
not amount to much,
but they declined positively
to bind themselves to any
price. They are a reputable
firm, however, & will
not take advantage of
an "open bargain".

Copy starts for Montana

to -
to
the
to be
duty
do
throu
even
of u
As to
sent
of the
These
wrap
time
so f
unab
add
in
A

th on
anning
did an
y could
50 of
uall
one at
could
with
how
took
of telling
the
obably
uch
continually
to any
reputable
will
of
v"
outance

to-morrow so tis no use
to write to him.

Tell Prof. Hyatt that
the next time he wishes
to hold me for a neglected
duty I wish he would
do so directly, and not
through a third person,
even if the latter is one
of my very best friends.
As to the extras they were
sent to all but two
of the "Aethusa" party.
These two copies were
wrapped at the same
time as the others but
so far I have been
unable to get the exact
address of either. So they
lie still on my table.
Allen is here, looking

well and beauty. We
agree to start for Boonst
Grove the night of the
19th so you may look
for us the morning of
the 20th without further
notice.

Sorry Packard has
not printed your review
yet. I shall look for
it impatiently.

The Adirondack "vertebrates"
goes to you with this.
I hope you will pardon
the delay in sending it,

Yours sincerely,

William Brewster

My

letter

has

It

was

So

has

is the

see

to -

There

him

he

4

was

ten

Cambridge, Nov. 11, 1884.

My dear Merriam:-

I have read the
Ingrain's Warbler article and
I don't believe it troubled me
half as much as it did you.
I am getting used to such
things. It was a simple breach

of faith on the part of Wayne
who solemnly assured me in
a letter dated Nov. 1 that he
has never told a soul besides
me of the number of these
Warblers that he has taken.

The fellow is a consummate
liar, by the way, and I
should like to see him prove
several statements in his article
besides the one that he has
taken "fifty or sixty specimens"
this year.

As for Dr. Cones' share in
the transaction it is easy

state
urge into
let all
good
for the
on Warbler!
lly hurt
u. It
ing new
at that
found
numbers.
stead
is, in a way.
and both
of the
the pictures
publish
subject
the two
ch has
When
were
to say,

to see through that. I told
him in New York about
getting the Warblers, about
the large number Wayne
had sent me, and that I
was preparing an exhaustive
article on the ~~of~~ subject.

Now as to my action
in postponing publication: I
did not publish because I
had not written, I did not
write, partly because I was
waiting most of the season
until I should have in
"all the returns"; partly
because I was living away
from my house and could
not get access to my books
and specimens stored there,
but chiefly, I fear, because
I have not been in the
mood for writing. In fact

for the
I have
with de
don't li
nomencl
and for
This self
grasping
never me
secret of
lost some
but never
designing
The scho
of omitt
depressio
can little
write a
publicate
All the
on my p
doubt, b
cannot
I feel

for the past six months
I have looked at ornithology
with deepening disgust. I
don't like the outlook as regards
nomenclature for our thing,
and for another I detest all
this selfish crowding and
grasping for plumes. I have
never made any very close
secret of my discoveries & have
lost some things by chance,
but never until lately by
designing greed or malice.
The whole present atmosphere
of ornithology disgusts and
depresses me and I seem to
care little whether I ever
write another line for
publication or not.

All this is weakness
on my part, I do not
doubt, but nevertheless I
cannot help it. Somehow
I feel that I am passing

through a transitory state
and may shortly emerge into
some new condition. At all
events I have been good
for nothing, mentally, for the
past six months.

To return to Swainson's Warbler!
Magner's article has really hurt
me very little after all. It
contains almost nothing new
except the central fact that
the bird has been found
near Charleston in numbers.
Cones has either ~~repeated~~
drawn largely on his imagina-
tion or Magner has, and both
have omitted most of the
salient points in the picture.

Just wait until I publish
my article on the subject
and then compare the two
and tell me which has
the most meat. When
I shall publish or even
write it - I cannot say,

My
I don't
half
I am
things.
of fa
who
a letter
has
me of
Warbler
The fe
bird,
should
several
birds
taken
This y
as
the to

perhaps never.

My reasons for not publishing the Canada Jay matter you already know. I hope to get all Frassai's notes in the end for he has done other good things. He may publish himself, which, after all, will be just as well omit me. I think he has some idea of keeping his locality secret for the present, as he wishes to control it for awhile.

It is odd how differently different people look at the political situation. Here everyone is cheerful and pleased, most of the Blaine men, even, admitting that Cleveland would make a good president, and not a few, of my personal acquaintances,

actually confessing that they
are glad that Blair was
defeated. I am heartily glad
of it myself for I regard him
so by all odds the most
dangerous and unprincipled
man who has ever been for
the office, but on the other
hand I cannot say I put
much trust in Cleveland. In
short the political situation
looks pretty black to my
mind. One thing I do hope
and that is that Blair
will not sanction any court
out game or come try to
contest the result. If he does
he will not have the support
of his own party here and
he will be sure to make
trouble for the country.

However let us not waste
our time talking politics,
I agree with you that the
situation is dark and
depressing. As ever your
William Brewster

Cambridge -

Nov. 19th / 1854

My dear Merriam -

If I dared promise that I would write the article on Swainson's Warbler in time for the January "Auk" I would accept your kind offer of the note on the occurrence of the bird at Key West. As it is, however, I feel I have no right to do this to you had better send it to Mr. Allen.

I have just had a letter from Mayne expressing deep contrition for his act and offering the most extraordinary explanation which I have not time to tell you now. He is a singular fellow, and, I fear, a bad lot, but he is so wretchedly poor and friendless that I cannot help pitying him, and I shall probably be weak enough to forgive him. After all he

has earned what he needs he
is likely to get from his articles
for he gave nearly the whole
season to the pursuit of
Swainson's Warbler and passed
his life daily among the
muck-infested and fever vitiated
swamps. I blame Coles chiefly,
after all, for he, as I now
find, importuned Wayne for
these notes. Moreover he knew
perfectly well that I had
the matter in hand.

Write me when you
return from New York. And
by the way! when you send
the birds I left at Doan's
Grove please enclose with
them those specimens of
Ardea palustris which I
pressed them.

As ever yours

William Brewster.

Cambridge, Dec. 4/84

My dear Merriam:-

Sorry I gave you an idea I was in a hurry for those skins; I did not mean to. Take your time, my dear fellows, and if it is not convenient let them lie where they are until I visit you again.

'Tis a shame your mission in New York ^{has} produced no results. If Allen must leave here I want to see him there. I do not want him to go to Washington. Moreover the Am. Mus. is the place for him and he the man for the place.

What a bomb-shell! - your sailing for Germany so soon. I am glad for your sake, sorry for my own - Germany is a good bit off as Saunders would say. However, one thing is certain as my wife

and I agree and that is that
you will give mortal offense
to the Brewster family if you
do not make them a visit before
you sail. Come any time &
stay as long as you possibly
care. You must even choose
your own time.

I am sending you with
this some eggs that Saunders
(W. S. of Ottawa) sent me. Please
compare them with your
Gnathypis philadelphia, write
him the results, and return
the eggs to him. "Nest in
a short tuft of grass in
swamp" is about all he
told me.

Yours hastily

William Brewster.

My article on Swainson's
Warbler will appear in
Jan'y "Auk". I think it as
well for you to publish your
note separately & I will
refer to it.

My
idea
skins
you
if it
there
I vit
in M
If a
was
do
Wash
Am
for
for
fairly
I am
sorry
is a
woul
this

Cambridge, Dec. 14th, 1884

My dear Miss
Marian:-

I had to take a copy intended for someone else and tear out the name etc.

After considering your most generous proposition very carefully I have decided to accept it with the following conditions, (1) That if Missy does not like us, quarrels with our other servants, or for any other similar reasons decides to leave us, I shall not be responsible for any subsequent course that she may choose to follow. (2) That I shall not keep her, at the latest, after May 1st.

If you agree to these terms I will take her most thankfully, give her a small, but cosy and attractively-furnished room to herself, and treat her as kindly and considerately as I know how. She will be under, rather than over, worked for us already than our servants

best
in me
did
Scott?
I
rest home
gill is
ad I
er it.
that
re except,
ay give
tes &
uld
broadly,
spring
ay or
another
the
ty, as

and Mrs. Brewster is not likely to require her aid except on special occasions, such as when we have a dinner-party. She will have to take her meals in the kitchen but most if not all of her work for me can be done either in her own room or in one of mine. Our present cook, a French woman, is rather ugly and our two other "majestics" complain a little of her tyranny but loving will be little subject to it I should think. My chief fear is that she may get homesick and want to go away. What shall I do in such a case? I may say (who perhaps should not) that Mrs. Brewster is very kind to her servants and that they nearly always become deeply attached to her, thus the chances would seem to be as good here as in any

equally
well
have
to the
visit
ways
As it
I can
will
word
keep
them
her
make
small
help
most
indis
to tak
as kep
My de
over the
genera

equally strange place.

If we were not already so well equipped with servants (we have a coachman in addition to those just named) I should insist on paying boony regular wages in addition to her board. As it is I do not feel that I can well afford it so I will simply take you at your word and assume that by simply keeping boony only for the time that you wish to have her safely stored away I am making some return, however small, for the very great help you offer to me in her.

Your type writer will be most acceptable of course - in fact indispensable; and I promise to take good care of it as well as keep it moderately employed.

My dear fellow, how can I ever thank you for the wholesale generosity of these offers! I

can only, I fear, do my very best
to see that your confidence in me
is not ill-judged.

By the Gods of War! did
I bay Saunders instead of Scott?
Confound those Canadians, I
always get them mixed. I
only hope the eggs will get home
safely in the end.

Your review of Bangs is
simply perfect. Allen and I
are both in raptures over it.
There is not one word that
I do not heartily endorse except,
perhaps, your dig at D's
religious bent. That may give
offense in several quarters &
it seems to me you would
be wiser to state it less broadly,
at least.

I shall send you a Spring
Passive Principles in a day or
two and mail you, also, another
copy of my "Gulf" paper. The
latter is disfigured, slightly, as

I had to take a copy intended for someone else and
take out the name etc. I am
most generous
I have decided
the following
of leaving
with one
other time
leave us,
for any
may choose
shall not
after May
If you
I will take
give her
and attend
to herself
kindly and
know how
rather to
we already

Beverly
Mrs. Lewis
Allen

can only, I fear, do my very best
to see that your work lives in me
is not ill-judged

By the Gods of War! dear
I beg pardon instead of protest?

Confound them Cambridge! I
always get them mixed. I
only hope the eggs will get down
safely in the end.

Your review of Bangs is
amplly perfect. When next I
am both in captivity and it.

There is not one word that
I do not heartily welcome except,
perhaps, your dig at H's
selfishness. That may give
others in mixed quarters
to know to me you should
be wiser to state it as broadly,
at least.

I shall send you a young
Parnassius princeps in a day or
two and send you, also, another
copy of my "Gulf" paper. The
letter is designed, chiefly, as

Cambridge, Dec. 14th 1884

William Brewster
I am
C. D. ^{W. B.}
I have
been
deed
to
accept
it
with
gratitude
and
pleasure
in
writing
my
copy
of
it
to
you
with
the
best
wishes
for
its
success
in
the
world
:-
Yours
devotedly
W. B.

the following conditions: (1) That
writing does not like us, quarrel
with our other servants, or for any
other particular reasons decides to
leave us, I shall not be responsible
for any subsequent course that he
may choose to follow. (2) That I
shall not keep him, at the latest,
after May 1st, to these terms

I will take her most thankfully,
and give her a small, but sunny
and attractive furnished room
to herself, and that her so
kindly and cordially as I
know how. It will be under,
rather than on, a table for
use already has the servants

I had to take a copy intended for someone else and
tear out the name etc. ^{very possibly}

Cambridge -

3rd Jan'y, 1885.

Dear Merriam -

I have just sent Allen my article on "Migrating Birds and Lighthouses." He will criticise it and then forward it to you. I should like your criticisms and suggestions very fully and frankly expressed. As far as I can now see I have developed a theory which ought to stand for it is based on long observation and study and is not a mere evolution of the imagination.

If you think it sound I want to get it into print

at the earliest possible moment
for there are too many others
at work in the same
field to make delay safe.

My plan is this: To submit
it to you by formal letter
as a contribution to the
Migration Committee of the
Union and to have it
published as one of the
regular publications of this
Union. Committee. But if
there must be any delay, even
of a few weeks, I should
like ^{your} formal official permission
to have it printed and
issued by the Nuttall Am.
Club, at their expense, but
with a heading which will
stamp it as a publication
of the Migration Committee
of the Union.

The N. O. C. Club will unquestionably

consent to this if you will consent for
the other institution. If this plan strikes
you favorably please make out an appropriate
reading and I will submit it to the N. O. C.

Excuse the atrocious composition of
the above which is written in hot haste by

Yours sincerely,

William Brewster.

UNITED STATES
POSTAL CARD

Nothing but the address to be on this side.



Dr. C. Hart Merriam.

Department of Agriculture.

Washington.

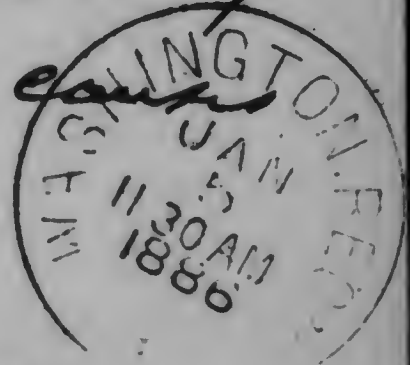
D. C.

Cambridge Jan. 4/85.

I forgot to say that the
article on 'Mig.' is not complete,
I have several pp. more
to add, and shall probably
work out underlying
mean.

In haste,

W. B.



Cambridge - July 11th 1885.

My dear Merriam:-

I do not like to think of you on the ocean to-day making all haste to leave us so far behind, but I trust the winter will pass quickly and profitably for us both and early spring find you back again when I can at least feel that you are within reach, in case of an emergency.

Lizzie is getting along capitally and seems as well as ever. I give her from half-an-hour to an hour at Shorthand every morning and this lightens my daily task at letter-writing amazingly. Besides this she is making those little

on
vacation
writes
It came
a
uld
Broadway
replace
with they
on they
d the
work at
them
write
in
of
my
morning
screw
Boston.
to
and
to

paraphlets, tying labels on
specimens, and doing various
little odd jobs.

That infernal type-writer
is a terrible vexation. It came
yesterday but in such a
condition that it could
not be used for the Broadway
people had neglected to replace
an essential screw (which they
probably took out when they
changed the thing) and the
spacing bar will not work at
all. Of course I sent them
a blast (Luzzini who wrote
it says it is mild in
comparison with one of
yours but it was my
best effort) and to-morrow
I shall try to get a screw
at the agency in Boston.

You are a wretch to
send me that check and
I have half a mind to

the
to
to
but
par
for
fin
I c
you
case

capt
as
half
the
and
dan
an
the

return it. At all events I shall not draw it until I hear from you for the doctor's bill cannot exceed five dollars. and do you wish me to give Lizzie fifteen? She really will not need any money to speak of here. If she does I will see that she does not lack it.

Your news about the appropriation chances is most hopeful. I really did not expect any success. I suppose our \$5000. will do much to put the migration work in shape for publication.

Have just read a letter from Henshaw which gives me some fear that Allen will go to Washington instead of N. Y. It would be a great shame for Cones to have a bad influence over him and they would necessarily see much of each other there.

By the way! Allen has found Cones to apologize to me for stealing the Swainson's W. data. He (Cones) claims to have forgotten that I told him anything about the matter in New York but Allen fortunately was present during the conversation. As he has sent me a very full and handsome apology I cannot choose but accept it. So please consider anything I made have said to you or others withdrawn.

Good bye, old fellow and good wishes.

Yours
William Brewster.

Bird Protection
up my
I did not
you will
did take
have done
that my
down can
with his
energetic
give lots
hard work
the faculty
I want
to hear
early and
to write
ever call
am.
Brewster

I trust there will be no occasion to remember your directions about this is occasion
be that they
My review of
is still
My review of
is still
My review of
is still
My review of
is still

Cambridge. Jan'y 18th 1885.

Memorandum:-
Everything flows smoothly
Lizzie is proving that
that I knew she must
be an overhauling my notes
covering twenty years of observations
scattered through nearly two
thousand closely-written pages
and absolutely un-indexed.
I read them word by word
and dictate anything that is
worth preserving, condensing as
much as possible. She takes
them down either in short-
hand or directly on the
typewriter and then the
sheets are cut up and
re-arranged in systematic
order. When I have finished
this task I shall have all
the notes relating to each

specimens brought together and
recopied in permanent form
It will take about two months
I think.

She also makes pamphlets
and does all manner of little
odd things besides. I never
let her exceed six hours
per day on the type-writer
and she says it is not
half as hard work when
she writes by dictation, as
by copy.

That box of specimens
came safely. Did I not tell
you so at that time? If
not I ask your pardon.
I am very much obliged
to you for all your trouble.
The Ptarmigan's wings
were most interesting &
fully sustain your assertion.
The Owl skin was

Specimens
form
virgin

check
Allen
He had
need
be
by
of

Bra

on
I had
and
time
impo
the

and
form
two months
pamphlets
of little
I never
hours
writer
is not
when
tion, as
means
not tell
? of
Gordon.
obliged
trouble,
ings
thing &
in situations.
at

Serena ula funella, the American
form; the fragments Probs
virginianus typical.

I think Foster's indeed
check - list a good scheme but
Allen does not build on it.
He seems to think it a
needless "frill". But then
he is not directly in
sympathy with the needs
of the "amateurs."

Are you Chamberlain's
Braman? (See Jan'y O. & C.)

My eyes have gone back
on me so seriously that
I have to be very careful
and am working on half
time. I find it utterly
impossible to attend to
the duties of chairman of

The Committee on Bird Protection
and have made up my
mind to resign. I did not
want to take it, as you will
remember; in fact did take
it under protest. I have done
nothing and now that my
eyes have broken down can
do nothing even with his
help. It needs some energetic
head who can give lots
of time and hard work
and who has the faculty
of push - which I never
had.

I shall hope to hear
from you regularly and
will do my best to write
you at least once each
week.

Yours as ever,
William Brewster

I trust there will be no occasion to remember your directions about
writing the if there is occasion
to be that they
are carrying on
I have scattered
thousands
and
I have
and
worth
much
them
have
type -
sheet
re - a
order
this
the

H. H.
and
his
reply
and then
but
the fellow
do not
what
tell
him.
him
suspect
other
series
less, I
only.
Brewster.

Cambridge. Feb. 8th / 1885.

My dear Merriam:-

Your letter mailed at Southampton was almost as good as a flight at your own cherry self and dispelled all anxiety regarding your safety. Sorry you had such a rough passage but if any one ever was made to stand pounding it is yourself. I am only too glad my brittle bones were not subjected to such a severe test.

Everything here moves on quietly. Missy seems to be perfectly contented and I manage to keep her busy enough what with labeling birds and type-writing. She

has copied nearly half of
my notes and I hope to
finish with them this month.
She has also copied about
seventy pages of the A.O.U.
"Code" relating to Nomenclature etc.
I have had the latter
remanifolded to the extent
of two copies so that Allen
may have one and R.R.
another. Under such an
arrangement it is impossible
that both should be burned
or lost & all our work
destroyed. I have not
practised her much at
short-hand lately for my
time has been too closely
given to the notes etc. &
my letters so few that
I could easily answer

them
see if
her
regul
forgot
about
Ca
idea
whic
to
I as
my
be
note
that
you
the
has
about
go

them myself. Please write
me if you wish to have
her practice short-hand
regularly every day. I have
forgotten if you told me
about this.

Can you form any accurate
idea yet of the date on
which you will be ready
to have her back again?
I ask because it will affect
my plans somewhat. I shall
be very glad to keep her
until May 1st but she
shall go back to you whenever
you want her of course.

Allen will, I think, get
the position we hoped. He
has probably written you
about this so I will not
go into details.

I am having a curious

of
to
months
about
A.O.U.
relations etc.
at
Allen
R.R.
an
impossible
work
at
for my
lovely
that
sure

correspondence with F. H.
Carpenter. He has found
out that we distrust his
records and is simply
furious. How it will turn
out I cannot say but
I begin to think the fellow
is insane. Please do not
say anything about what
I told you - or now tell
you - regarding him.
I am going to see him
if possible and inspect
his specimens & other
proof that he claims
to have.

With best wishes, I
am as ever,

Yours sincerely,

William Brewster.

My d
at South
good as
own che
all anpe
safety.
a rough
our son
founder
am only
bones w
such a
to
on qu
be perfe
I mean
enough
birds a

Cambridge Feb. 15. 1885.

My dear Merriam:-

I write on a half sheet of paper because I have little to say and because also I wish to enclose a copy of Pryaunt's "black list" which I have found helpful and which you may like to see. It explains itself and, with the exception of two or three words which I have checked, has the support of the best authorities on good English. Doubtless you learned long ago to avoid most of these objectionable words and expressions which it includes but perhaps a few of them may be new to you as they were to

me.

Living is apparently well and happy. I questioned her closely as to her health yesterday and she says she feels decidedly better than when she left Boston Green. I hope she will continue to gain as long as she is with us.

One note-copying steadily nears its end. Another work will be the end of the first copy and then she will attack the revision.

Allan's contract with the New York people is settled & he goes to the Am. Museum about May 1.

As ever yours
W. B.

mentally
to do with
suppressed
against all
us, the
coherent
stop for
time.

apparently
through the
to letter
ter fully
he came
has not
way. You
ed such
that there
anything
me only a
and on
nted me to
d feel
to blame me
us to finish
in would
I can
at his health
the days
and better
et years
I may keep
ow that
led I think

I can promise to practice here at home of the other
things. Good by, old fellows. Good luck attend and a

safe and
pleasant journey
hope the state
all welcome
your visit
heartily. Can
on to Cambridge
about if you
of Cambridge
15 to March, 1845.
William Brewster

exceedingly interesting letter
of March 1st has just come
and I answer at once.

Your account of the people,
country, birds etc. gives me
a more vivid idea of these
scenes you describe than
anything I have ever read.

Next to going myself I
feel it is the best substitute.
and I thank you for what
has given me so much
pleasure. Still now am I

glad to hear from you
and to know that you
are profitably and
pleasantly employed.

I have not much

to tell you in return for
little has happened that
will interest you. Let me
see what I can muster for
news!

In the first place Allen
has decided to call a
meeting of the Council
in Washington about April
20th to 25th. He has postponed
it to the last possible moment
for the sake of getting you,
and you positively must
be there. I expect to go
but am not quite sure of it.

We have a how. Com. meeting
at the same time, the
last I believe and hope.

I am sorry to say I
have done nothing towards
that review of the "Key" seem
making a lot of notes. In

The first
been or
with a
I have
make
scathing
down a
episode
think
revenge
alone ce
As
did tel
(not "tw
forget f
Septemb
hand v
nothing
since co
I have
confir
that is
imply.
his lett
haublin
the last

time for
that
bet me
for
Allen
a
mail
April
postponed
moment
you,
must
to go
of it,
meeting
this
hope
I
towards
"key" seem
notes. In

The first place my time has
been very fully taken up
with other things; then, too,
I have hesitated a little to
make what will be a rather
scathing assault on Coser so
soon after the Swainson's Warbler
episode, for I fear many would
think it was simply done in
revenge. However, that consideration
alone will not stay my hand.
As to F. H. C. I think I
did tell you he was insane
(not "two years ago", though, you
forgetful being but last
September.) but it was second-
hand information as I knew
nothing about him, personally, then.
Since corresponding with him
I have had this information
confirmed by experience and
that is what I meant to
imply. I wish you could see
his letters. They are confused,
rambling, and contradictory to
the last degree. I really do not

think the poor fellow is mentally responsible, but what to do with him! He is by no means suppressed but vows vengeance against all the "Doctors" as he calls us. He got to abusing and incoherent finally that I had to stop for it was only a waste of time.

Loving is well and apparently happy. She is going through the second copy of my notes like smoke. I think she writes fully twice as fast as when she came here but I fear she has not gained in any other way. The fact is the notes proved such a gigantic undertaking that there has been no time for anything else. I have fractured her only a very little at short-hand on the other things you wanted me to.

I am sorry for this and feel that you have a right to blame me but I have been anxious to finish the notes and feared there would not be time. Of one thing I can assure you and that is that her health has not suffered. Indeed she says she feels much stronger and better than when she left Bonnet Gons.

I am very glad that I may keep her through April, and now that the time has been extended I think

I can promise to fracture her at some of the other things. Good luck attend and a safe and pleasant journey home. We shall all welcome your most hearty. Can't
exceedingly of March and I
Your ad country, a more scenes of anything
Next to feel it and I
has given pleasure, glad to and to are very pleasant I

think the poor fellow is completely responsible but not at all with him! He is by no means hypocritical but never appears against all the "doctors" as he calls us. He got to abusing and ridiculing finally that I had to stop for it was only a waste of time.

Being so well and apparently happy. He is going through the second copy of my notes like a mule. I think he writes fully three or four as when he comes here but I fear he has not gained in any other way. The fact is the notes proved him a gigantic undertaking that has been no time for anything else. I have practiced but only a little at heart. Would on the other things you mention me to.

I am busy for this and feel that you have a right to blame me but I have been anxious to finish the notes and found them would not be time. If one thing I can assure you and that is that he has not suffered. He did the things he felt were strange and left them when he left Boston from there. I am very glad that I may help him through spirit. And now that the time has been extended I think

safe and pleasant journey home. We shall all welcome you most heartily. Come on to Cambridge if you do not mind that I am in Washington. I shall be glad to see you and your family and of course I will be just soon and I return at once. You account of the people, country, birds etc. gives me more vivid ideas of these scenes you describe than anything I have ever read. Next to going myself I feel it is the best substitute. And I thank you for what has given me so much pleasure. Still more am I glad to hear from you and to know that you are profitable and pleasantly employed. I have not much

I can promise to practice but at some of the other things. Good bye, old fellow. Good luck attached and a

Wm Brewster
Philadelphia, 1875

13 Iowa Circle.

Washington, D.C.

16th April, 1888

My dear William:-

Welcome back
again, 'old fellow!' As you
will see by this I am
already in Washington
having come over with
Allen to attend the meetings
of the Committee on
Nomenclature which began
yesterday. We shall have
at least five days in
all, I think, and then one
or two days of Council meetings.

Of course you will come
directly here upon landing.
It is most important
that you should get here

by the 21st at latest.
But of all this Allen
will have written you so
I pass on.

I left Cambridge on
Tuesday, the 14th. We were
obliged to arrange for
Elizabeth's departure the
following Friday (to-morrow)
as Mr. Brewster is to close
the house for the summer
and will either join me
here or go to a friend's
for a visit. I shall not
see Cambridge again before
some time in June.
From here I continue
southward having selected
the mountains of North Carolina
for my collecting ground
this spring. I shall get

as he
made
effe
phys
You
acc
be
tun
is
thro
to
my
was
The
no
we
sho
an
The
my
the

as high up as possible and
make as thorough an
exploration as my limited
physical powers will permit.

Young Bangs will probably
accompany me. It will
be a rough trip but I
trust a profitable one. It
is high time we knew what
those mountains have
to offer for bird life.

Bessy finished copying
my bird notes but it
was a tight squeeze and
there was time for almost
nothing else. I did not
even get a chance to
show her about making
and wrapping bird skins.
The fact is, what with
my preparations for this
trip and the unnumberable

"last things" that our
always has to attend to
I was driven most crazy
at the last of it and
to cap the climax she was
laid up with her monthly
turn the last day so things
generally went crooked.

The type-writer is at
the Boston agency for a
thorough overhauling, after
which they are to send it
to Cornet Grose. It will
be there long before you
are if they keep their
promises.

How about your coming
on here! If you arrive during
the day you will be sure
to find us all at the
Smithsonian. If in the evening
you will be pretty sure of
Henshaw & me at the
above address. Unfortunately

My
again
will
agree
have
Allen
or the
None
yester
at
all,
or two
Of e
dred
It is
that

I fear there will be no
chance to get you in
out this hour but
rooms can undoubtedly
be had in the vicinity.
I will make some
provisional arrangement
of this sort if possible,
for it will be far
jollier and more
satisfactory to have you
as near as possible.

Perhaps, however, you
are engaged elsewhere, as
at Goodie's for instance!

I am very anxious
to know to whom
you refer in your last
letter when you speak

of one of my friends
who has tried out
base. I cannot imagine
whom you have in
mind but trust it
is no one very near to
me. Such shocks to
one's confidence are
very disheartening and
I want no more of
them.

By your letter it
appears about you and
you will receive a
warm welcome but
from us our most
heartfelt one there
from Yours as ever,

William Brewster

Charleston.

17th May, 1885.

Dear Merriam:-

It is most difficult writing letters in this unwholesome climate especially when every minute is valuable for collecting and preserving specimens to say nothing of keeping notes etc. But I do not mean to neglect you, whatever happens.

When I came here I expected to stay only about ten days but I have already exceeded that time and cannot say

add. me at Asheville, North Carolina

we'll get away for another
week. One reason for this
is that I have been
very successful in collecting
birds which abound
on the outer beaches
within easy reach of
the city; another that
the season, especially in
the mountains, is so
cold and backward that
it would probably be
useless for me to seek
the higher country at
present. The worst of
it is that I must
return before June 10th
to my train in the

both of
is like
that
to me
of place
I
Fringa
Colinus
legitimus
Sturna
all in
beach
How
greasy
somewhat
specimen
as soon
beautiful
collected

another
in this
me
collecting
and
which
of
that
ally in
to
and that
ably be
back
at
st of
must
10th
the

both Carolina mountains
is likely to be so certain
that I shall not be able
to make a thorough
exploration.

I have been shooting
Fringa carolinensis, L. alpina americana,
Calidris, Squatarola, Eximetus,
Aegialitis wilsonii et semipalmata,
Sterna regia and S. caudata
all in the most perfect
breeding plumage. It is
slow work skinning these
greasy birds but I have
something over one hundred
specimens and I can
assure you they are a
beautiful lot. As my
collection has been sadly

deficient in their numbers I
am gratified at getting them
at last.

Swainson's Warblers are
exceedingly scarce. Wagon
has only five (three taken
before my arrival) and I
have secured but two more.
He (Wagon) thinks he killed
them all last year and
it really seems probable.
He has scoured the swamps
for miles in every direction
in vain. The first day we
shot three and I heard
them all day, a treat I
assure you.

Very glad the dinner
to all turned out so
happily.

Yours as ever.

William Brewster

Add. me at Ashville, North Carolina

Dear Mr
writing let
merely
when ever
valuable
preserving
nothing of
But I do
regret you
When I
expected to
ten days
already ex
time a

and
attitudes
by the
hiring
d a
k a
aving
y to
chile
or
t. Thus
dependant
my
on the
and
have
also
esting
for

to meet with the courts to get about expenses

to publish
my court write
you were bully
at the court as it
treated
that
Cambridge
17th June
Dear Missions
Although I have
no more
I have attempted
in
first place I found such
an appalling mail awaiting
me that I have not
yet summoned courage to
attack it; in the second
my time has been very
fully taken up with other
duties chief among which
has been the removal to
the Boston Society of the

William Brewster
E. G. Hill
I shall get
it no one can predict.

collection of the late
Dr. S. Cabot. Some 4000
birds in all, nearly one
quarter of them mounted.

The necessity of attending
to this valuable gift
called me back from
the South nearly two
weeks before the appointed
time. As my visit to
the mountains was
shortened at the other
(first) end by nearly
two weeks more I was
able to spend there less
than two weeks in all,
far too little time to
make more than a mere
reconnaissance. This, however,

proved a
really be
and I
fairly co
skinning
if not a
as well.
trip my
had no
disappoi
was the
one hun
miles of
westward
line, to
and no
Stt. St
of which
a night
in two

ate
4000
by our
mounted.
attracting
gift
from
two
appointed
it to
was
other
nearly
I was
less
in all,
time to
a mere
This, however,

proved all that I had
really believed it would
and I think I may
fairly claim to have
skimmed the cream
if not much of the milk
as well. I planned the
trip very carefully and
had no delays or
disappointments. The result
was that I covered over
one hundred and fifty
miles of country penetrating
westward to the Tennessee
line, southward to Georgia
and northward to
Mt. Mitchell on the top
of which I camped for
a night and thus got
in two days' work there.

I traveled by wagon and on horseback taking attitudes and shooting birds by the way and always hiring my own team and a driver, or if I took a saddle animal, having a man to go along to hold my horse while I chased a bird or searched for a nest. Thus I was perfectly independent and could spend my time as I chose.

I found the region the most picturesque and beautiful that I have ever visited. It is also exceptionally interesting to a naturalist for

to visit weasel the accounts to get about before
my regards to publisher
I hope you could write
first
an
me
get
attach
my
fully
duties
has
the

I traveled by wagon and
on horseback taking attacks
and shooting birds by the
way and always hiring
my own team and a
driver, so if I took a
badle animal, having
a man to go along to
hold my horn when
I chanced a bird or
rashed for a nest. Thus
I was perfectly independent
and could spend my
time as I chose.

I found the region the
most picturesque and
beautiful that I have
ever visited. It is also
exceptionally interesting
to a naturalist for

to get about before
I could write
you more fully,
but as it
has been treated
so far
I have been able
to give
you a
little
more
than
I
thought.
In
an
appalling
accident
one
nest
I
have
not
yet
summed
courage
to
attack
it; in
the
course
my
time
has
been
very
fully
taken
up
with
other
duties
chief
among
which
has
been
the
removal
to
the
Boston
Society
of
the
revisions
of
E. G. Hill
when I shall get
it no one can predict.

super
they look
anything
seem
perfectly
in peculiar
question.
the skull
the the
the the
ias but
mistake
time
Keep both
y are
to you
ing about
old you
is likely
and I

it has three distinct faunas
each of which is separated
from its neighbor by only
a few hundred feet of
altitude. The greater part
of the country is a plateau,
rolling, broken, well-timbered,
and intersected by innumerable
rivers. It varies in altitude
from 2000 to 2500 ft.

Its fauna is Carolinian
with a sprinkling of
Alleghanian forms. On
the mountain sides between
3000 and 5000 ft. one
finds a nearly pure
Alleghanian fauna which
includes nearly all of our
Mass. birds and mammals.
At 5000 ft begins a solid

belt of balsams and spruces
(A. fraseri and A. nigra) which
extended to the summits of
the highest peaks or to
nearly 7000 ft. This superb
forest is precisely similar
in every way to our
Maine woods and as
we have always suspected,
but as no one has
previously known, its
fauna is pure Canadian.

Thus at about 5000 ft. I
found breeding abundantly
Parus atricapillus (not a typical
Canadian form of course) Regulus
Satrapa, Geothlypis trichas,
Sitta canadensis, Certhia familiaris
americana, Junco hiemalis,
Myiodytes canadensis, etc.

On the
Allegany
D. caudatus
and
swamp
Tamias
and
all
I found
altho
new
ments
as to
which
only
There
in a
hope
justi
and

Spruce
(which
of
to
superb
ilar
as
pected,
has
its
Canadian.
ft. I
evidently
typical
/ Regular
alis,
a form
is, etc.

On the upper edge of the
Algharian belt Dendroica blackburniae
D. caerulea, Coturnix borealis
and Empidonax minimus family
swarmed. Among mammals
Lynx stricta, Sciurus hudsonicus
and Lepus canadensis are
all numerous above 5000 ft.
I found no new species
although I think I have
new races of several just
mentioned. Among them
are the two squirrels of
which I had time to secure
only one specimen of each.
Then I shall send you
in a few days with the
hope that you will feel
justified in separating
and describing them. I

have nothing to compare
them with but they look
different from anything
that I have ever seen
before. Both are perfectly
typical of the form peculiar
to the region in question.

The Sciurus has the skull
packed inside with the
stuffing. I also took the
skull of the Tamias but
fear it has been mistaked.
If I find it in time I
will describe it. Keep both
specimens if they are
worth anything to you.

Please say nothing about
what I have told you
for my article is likely
to be delayed and I

it has
each
from
a few
altitude
of the
rolling
and
rivers
from
to
with
Alleg
the
3000
find
Alleg
include
Mass
at

Cambridge -

3rd July, 1885.

My dear Messrs. -

Your decision in regard to the Squirrels is a little disappointing but of course I regard it as final and thank you for taking so much trouble.

I hope you will succeed in getting satisfactory proof of the distinctness of the southern chipmunk for I fully believe it will hold as a valid sub-species.

I saw upwards of fifty in North Carolina and they are very different - looking from our northern

animal. In fact in most
lights they look uniform
dark chocolate when alive
and until I shot one I
could not believe that
they were striped at all.

I think, however, that they
are fully as large as
our England specimens, although
this is only an impression.

I am exceedingly sorry
about that skull but
it seems to be permanently
lost. I think I must have
destroyed it after unpacking
with a lot of cotton
which I burned. At all
events I cannot find it
although I distinctly
remember packing it
when I left Ashville.

Look out for something underlying in
with Forest & Stream. I am sorry to

animal. In fact in most
lights they look uniform
dark chocolate when alive
and until I shot one I
could not believe that
they were striped at all.
I think, however, that they
are fully as large as
any England specimens, although
this is only an impression.
I am exceedingly sorry
about that skull but
it seems to be permanently
lost. I think I must have
destroyed it after unpacking
with a lot of cotton
which I burned. At all
events I cannot find it
although I distinctly
remember packing it
when I left Ashwell.

Look out for something interesting in
next Forest & Stream. I am sorry to
have it appear anywhere except in the
"ark" but did not dare wait.

Yours as ever,

William Brewster.

Riley must be a knave after all.
I am sorry he is making you trouble
but trust you will not resign.
My best regards to Fisher!

Cambridge -

18th July, 1885.

My dear Merriam. -

Thanks for your
advice which shall be
followed.

I don't know what to
think about Hoopie. He
writes like an honest man
and I really believe that
he is honest but how
can we explain the
Blackbird affair and
his strange story about
Brewer losing the Bachman's
Parblers. The latter is

simply incredible for had
Dr. Brewer ever had three
specimens of H. bachmanii
she would have surely told
some of us here if not
published it.

The point about the
Agelaius is just what you
say, viz. that you cannot
make an A. gubernator by pulling
out the feathers of a common
Red-wing. The specimen in
question is not a gubernator
but simply an A. phoeniceus
with the yellow feathers
missing. Maynard had the
bird and came to this
conclusion without knowing
that any one else had

we see it. It is of course possible that
the bird lost these feathers in some
accidental way and I shall hold this
opinion until H. is either acquitted or
convicted of fraud in other directions. The
worst thing against him is the general
improbability of a large number of his notes.
Knowing the "Sea Islands" as I do I don't
believe half of what he has published.
But all the same he may be honest - if
densely ignorant of ornithology.

Yours as ever,

William Brewster.

Congratulate A. K. from me! But isn't
he rather overwhelmed by this last blessing?

Cambridge -

27th July, 1880.

My dear Merriam -

With regard to

the letter which you inclose
I can only say that it is
utterly impossible for me to
do anything at present. I
agree with you, of course, in
thinking the subject of real
importance and I will bear
it in mind, for, as you say,
we must discuss it at the
next meeting of the Union.

We can probably settle on
something, then, and get
various of our members to
agitate the matter in
their different states. Suppose

we have it until then.'

Now about Raydale. I have had many dealings with him and they have rarely been satisfactory. He is a sharp fellow, always on the lookout to get some advantage, wholly wanting in generosity and courtesy, but, as far as I know, always keeping within the bounds of what I should call business honor and honesty.

I am sorry to hear you suffer so from heat.

Here it glorious weather, the therm. rarely below 80° and the sun blazing with warmth and comfort for all who know how to appreciate a tropical climate.

Sincerely, W. B.

My

the
I can
utterly
do an
agree
think
import
it in
we
nett
He c
domet
various
agita
their

Cambridge -

4th Oct., 1885.

Dear Merriam. -

The extra long 27 cal. shells will not be of very much value to me for I am using my 32 cal. pistol almost entirely now. However I dare say I can pop off a thousand to advantage and if it will help you out I will take that number.

Point Repreant proved a poor collecting ground but I picked up two hundred & fifty skins there, mostly common birds. The light-house was the chief destroying agent and furnished nearly half of my spoils. Such specimens

too! Thomas, the light-keeper, sometimes picks up a thousand small birds in a morning—and gives them to his pig! The flight was poor this year and one hundred in a night the best result.

Yes! I was wretched when I went to the Point. I am better now but still far from well. Some day I shall break down entirely from nervous prostration if I don't look out. As it is I cannot do half the work I ought to. All my North Carolina are still in the rough and

They Thomas has appeared in this creek.
I am going to Muckagog this week on
my annual Duck hunt. That brace are

too! Thomas, the light-keeper,
sometimes picks up a
thousand small birds in
a morning - and gives them
to his pig! The flight
was poor this year and
one hundred in a night
the best result.

Yes! I was wretched
when I went to the
Point. I am better now
but still far from well.
Some day I shall break
down entirely from nervous
prostration if I don't look
out. As it is I cannot
do half the work I
ought to. All my
North Carolina are still
in the rough and

they should have appeared in this ark.

I am going to Mubajoy this week on
my annual Duck hunt. That brace are
up more than anything else.

Honey is still here and we
have had several days in the
woods.

Everest back & believe me
as ever. Yours sincerely

William Brewster.

I was extremely sorry to miss seeing your
father. He called two days before my return.

father
union, was
ump
subtle
Thomas
ty-one,
stay
with long
man at
any
nothing.
tily.
Brewster
Umbagog
have
is, him.
when I
should
in.

Cambridge -
1st Nov., 1885.

My dear Merriam.

Just back from
Umbagog with ill and ails
cured or at least temporarily
patched over.

I "went for" Thomas
on the incipitation matter
and he firmly and
positively declined to do
anything. He said "I am
not paid to sit up all
night to watch for the
first Robin and until I
am I shall simply turn
up any blanks the
Union may send me"
He is a good fellow but
rather too contented and

independant. His father
(dead a year or more) was
of a different stamp &
would have doubtless
helped us. Young Thomas
(he is only twenty-one)
is not likely to stay
at Leppenny much longer
& with a new man at
the light we may
accomplish something.

Yours truly,

William Brewster

To late for our Umbagog
Chipmunk. They have
"denned" by this time.
Had I known when I
was there you should
have had a pair.

Cambridge -

26th Nov., 1885.

My dear Merriam -

Thanks for

your prompt and very
satisfactory response. I

have the illustrated
catalogue and from it
get a fairly clear idea

of the invention. But
I cannot find any

mention of pamphlet files

nor any description of

files that are wide enough
to use for pamphlets unless

one were to adopt the

drawers, laying the pamphlets

of
this
is
- on
wait
- ton
- the
- the
Fisher
is which
go into
- the
I said
- and
your
brief
- Brewster

Recd. Nov. 25, 1885.

flat in them instead of
flanking them up. This
plan seems to me less
satisfactory than the one
you have adopted.

I shall probably wait
until I visit Washington
and then order after
seeing and trying the
various types.

I have written Fisher
about the Oporonis which
I trust will not go into
the Smithsonian.

I have not the
least idea what I said
about North Carolina and
prefer to leave it to your
recollection. A very brief
record will answer.

Yours as ever,
William Brewster

Received
Nov 9 1888

My
your
satisfac
have
cat
get
of the
I can
ment
nor a
files
to us
our
draw

Cambridge.

18th Dec., 1885.

My dear Merriam.—

You are extremely kind to take so much trouble about the pamphlet cases and I appreciate it.

Chadbourne and I together will take one hundred and forty of the 8^{vo} size and eighteen of the 4^{to}. We should the 8^{vo} kind of $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{3}{8}$, and $\frac{1}{2}$ thickness, about an equal number of each.

If you are ordering manilla covers also I should like about two hundred.

How soon can this order be filled? The sooner the better for me. Yours sincerely,

William Brewster

Cambridge -

31st Dec. 1885.

My dear Merriam. -

Thanks for the
sample of your proposed
note binder. I hardly know
what to say about its merits.
Of course it is a firm and
simple arrangement for
binding loose sheets but all
the same I don't like it
after having used what is
practically the same thing
for over a year for binding
the O. & C., Forest & Stream, &
similar thin serials.

My chief objection is
that it is a great bother
to punch the holes and
very difficult to get them
in the right place. Of course

Brewster.

this objection is removed
if you have your sheets
punched but in that case
I fail to see why our
method of binding punched
sheets with paper fastened
is not simpler, cheaper and
equally effective. I wish I
could send you a sample
of the latest wrinkle in
this device but unfortunately
I have none. We have made
great improvements, however,
on the tape-bound thing
I showed you in New York,
and I can probably get you
a sample soon.

Yours as ever,

William Brewster.

Inc
no
wh
of
su
be
th
af
pe
fo
th
Ar
th
to
su
in

Cambridge -
13th Jan. 1886.

My dear Merriam. -

I cannot use the enclosed in its present form or rather I cannot work it into my own description without spoiling the latter. The thing savors too much of a government paper and moreover it is not perfectly accurate. It contains one or two valuable items which I wish to incorporate but if comes to a choice between it and my own description I prefer the latter. What I would like is a literal quotation of the government data and this I will insert under quotation marks as a foot-note. May I ask you to send me this quotation or loan me the circular from which you took these data.

Yours sincerely,
William Brewster.

The lighthouse at which my observations were made stands on the extremity of Point Lepreaux. This point or cape is situated on the west shore of the Bay of Fundy near its mouth, in lat. $45^{\circ} 3' 40''$ N., and long. $66^{\circ} 27' 39''$ W. There are two lights in the tower, both in the same vertical plane. The upper or principal light is 81 feet, and the lower 53 feet, above high water mark. The former is a fixed white light visible 15 miles in clear weather and between the bearings W.N.W. around by S. to E. by N. The lights belong to the class known as 'catoptric'--extended by metallic reflectors. There is a fog whistly which gives each minute two blasts of 5 seconds duration with an interval of five (5) seconds between.

Original Defective

ECONOMIC ORNITHOLOGY
Cambridge -
JAN 15 1886
11th January 1885
ANSWERED.

My dear Merriam. -

I am very sorry that I did not write you more fully about the M. S. for you have entirely misconceived my purpose in sending it to you. What you saw was merely a rough copy of an unpaid, unfinished, and to some extent unarranged article which was submitted to you in an undigested condition expressly for the purpose of getting your criticisms at a stage when they could be made use of to the best advantage. I expected you to find many errors of fact or reasoning and I am ^{chiefly} surprised that you have found so little fault. On the other hand I hoped that many of the pages would pass your muster just as they

needed
ing. But
in
for the
one moment
a great
full
actly
which
not you
You have,
with an
and
what in
not really
in some
hers on
on refer
of most
that
had been
le writers.
to meet
ation
and it

would have been inserted either at the beginning or end of the article had you not said a word about it. Your comments in this connection are, however, of much value for they enable me to make the explanation more intelligently than I could otherwise have done.

I must confess however that I am surprised at what you say about Allen's "Scribner" article. I have often discussed it with him and always understood him to claim originality for his ideas there expressed. Moreover he has just passed my reference to them without a word of comment. In view of what you tell me I shall of course modify, if not entirely suppress, my allusions to this paper.

I am truly sorry to learn that I shall anticipate you in respect to the fact that the young of one species migrate in company with the old of other species but I can truly say that I do not remember hearing you, or indeed any one, advance such a theory. On the contrary I have dug it out for myself, as I have most of the things in this paper, without knowing that any one else had ever discovered it.

You ask: "Why should the young of one species, when migrating in company with the adults of another, suddenly drop to the ground and there remain while their companions pass on?" I frankly confess I do not know and I

stood; and then I intended
to use without recopying. But
that the whole was ~~not~~ in
a finished state, ready for the
printer, I did not for one moment
dream.

You have done me a great
favor by your frank, full
criticisms which are exactly
what I wanted and which
I know must have cost you
much valuable time. You have,
however, credited me with an
amount of carelessness and
ignorance which is somewhat in
excess of the large amount really
my due for while I have never
seen the works and papers on
migration to which you refer
I knew of the existence of most
of them and supposed that
much of my ground had been
already covered by able writers.
I had also intended to meet
this fact by an explanation,
such as you suggest and it

My

I did

about

entire

in

your

copy

and

artic

you

expe

getti

flag

mad

I ex

erro

I a

form

the

ma

par

(2)

repeat this admission in the proper connection if an explanation does not occur to me in this manner. I am surprised that I overlooked it for the fact was very striking at Pt. Repreant and I speculated on it frequently but always without getting the clue. I do not see, however, that it militates in the least against the general truth of my theory.

You think that the fact, which I admit, that the closing flights are compound, in some cases at least, of young birds negates my general theory in spite of my explanation. I cannot see why. These closing flights are the sweepings. They are made up of birds that have lingered ^{by the way} or wandered, but which may have started in company with old birds.

do believe, as I say distinctly, that some birds have such an instinct but I do not believe that all birds have it and my theory is simply intended to show that they need not have it. I will say, however, if I cannot make my meaning clear in this article for if you misunderstood it other way do the same.

Now about the old birds migrating first. I cannot enlarge much on this point for when I say that during an experience of over twenty years active field collecting I have failed to find any proof that the young of a single species migrate before the adults it seems to me that I cover the whole ground as far as my own experience goes. From the facts, which I know perfectly well, that migration is against me on this point I cannot quote from the records of other observers. But I cannot believe that my personal experience has ^{really} been peculiar and the fact that your experience supports it to a large extent gives me added confidence. The trouble is that few really intelligent collectors have had an extended experience in our locality. Throvests as a rule are men of limited field experience. Men like Beckwell have had the experience and they also have the brains, but they do not kill birds freely enough. However, I care little for criticism on this point for there is no one thing in my whole article that I feel sure about and time will show that I am right. Nevertheless I shall follow your kind advice and being to bear all the evidence that I can command.

Decidedly I have not set up a straw man

As I assert it is doubtful
if they ~~they~~ ^{ever} reach their
destination, unless fortuitously.
Some of them perhaps join
fleets of later migrants with
which they do not habitually
travel. I ~~think~~ ^{believe} I have notes
bearing on this point and I
will think it over.

With regard to "instinct" versus
"force of example" you either
misunderstood me or did not
read carefully. I say "It [instinct
prompting migration] may be
so [inherited] with many [species] and
probably is so with some." Just
before this I say: "It is not
however equally clear that it
[instinct of migration] is inborn,
at least with all birds." This
statement of my position is very
different from saying "that I
don't believe in any inherent impulses
which prompt birds to migrate"
as you put it in your letter. I

repeat
proper
does
mean
I over
very
I spe
but a
chee.
it us
the
theory
which
flight
cases
negate
opite
cannot
flight
are
have
but
in co

ing
a
an
birds
not
to
two,
and
spoke
our
authorizing
them,
of
you
and
you
will
for me,
er
deable
ly,
in Brewster

in claiming that it has been
assumed that birds migrate
either singly or in flocks & independently
Allen has plainly stated such
an opinion and so has every one
else with whom I have talked
on the subject. The assumption
may not be as widespread as
I supposed and perhaps I had
better qualify my statement a
little.

Your offer of a desk in your
office and the use of the light-house
data is both kind and tempting
but at present I am unable even
to leave Cambridge for Boston. My
father was is very ill & probably
dying of progressive paralysis and
I am constantly called to the house
and very busily engaged with his
business affairs. On this account
it will be very difficult for me
to get this paper ready for the
printer and if it is to be printed
soon I must abandon my intention
of developing it much further &

contact myself with following
out your suggestions and a
few similar ones which have
been offered by other friends
here. In any case it is not
likely that I can give it to
the printer for a week or two.

In the meantime I will send
you the formal letter I spoke
of and I should like one
from you in return authorizing
me to have it printed here.

If I add anything of
importance to the article you
shall see it of course and
I shall probably send you
the proofs also if you will
kindly look over them for me.

Thanking you once
more for ~~all~~ your invaluable
assistance I remain,

Yours sincerely,

William Brewster

American Ornithologists' Union
Founded, New York, Sept. 26, 1883.

Cambridge -

21st Jan. 1886.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam.

Chairman A. O. U. Committee on Migration.

Dear Sir:-

I have sent you a paper on the migration of birds which I trust you will find worth publishing. Of course I should like to have it appear very soon and if there will be any difficulty about this ~~at Washington~~ I think the Nuttall Ornithological Club of Cambridge will agree to issue it as a special memoir. In any case I should wish it to appear as a publication authorized by your committee, to which I now formally present it.

Yours very truly,

William Brewster.

Del'd. & Rec'd. Jan. 26, 1886.

Cambridge -

21st January, 1886

My dear Merriam -

As you have probably heard
father died a week ago yesterday. Since
then I have hardly had time to open a
letter, much less answer one, for all the
details of the funeral arrangements etc. fell
on my shoulders and after that was
over I found myself one of three executors
of a large and somewhat complicated
estate which will require a long time to
settle. The greater portion of it is put in
trust and I am also one of the trustees.
If I accept it means a life long position
of much responsibility, involving some
hard work, and bearing, probably, a
rather handsome salary. What I shall
finally do is not yet settled. But
for the present, at least, I shall
have to nearly, if not quite, give up all

systematic scientific work.

Now about this paper on bird migration. A meeting of the A. O. C. has been called for the purpose of considering it and I do not doubt that I shall get a vote authorizing me to publish at the Club's expense. As you have practically given your consent also nothing remains but to arrange the formalities. I

accordingly include what seems to me an appropriate beginning in this line.

I have backed up the adult over young matter by three or four pages of evidence which seems to me sufficient to at least warrant the position I have taken. I will send you a copy for your criticisms.

Thank you very much for the light-house document which I return with this. The date (1884) of its publication explains the inaccuracies to which I have already alluded. Pt. Lepreau light house

same number would identify it.

Of course the ultimate destination of every card would be in the systematic catalogue which would bear the name of the species on the cover. A cover with its numerous pockets could be reserved for each species or, in the case of several rare birds in the same genus, a page or half-page would be enough for each and the names of all could go on the outside.

Please show the thing to Henry and let me know his, as well as your, opinion. Of course the cards are made out at random and bear imaginary data. Several of them are experiments and a good many relate to sets of eggs. I shall keep these covers in the regular pamphlet file.

I think of nothing more now so good-bye!

Yours as ever,

William Brewster.

I should like the file returned sometime.

intend to improve on it.

I send you another invention of mine which seems to me (as well as to anyone here) to entirely remove all your and Henshaw's objections to my high-card catalogue system. You will observe that the essential data are kept on the first line where they can be seen without touching the card, that they can be read in vertical columns as in your system, that they are interchangeable, and, in short, that this system combines all the advantages of both your and my previous systems.

Moreover these books can be used either as systematic or as running catalogues. I have marked the right hand page to indicate its use as a field catalogue in which you must, of course, imagine a running list of numbers. I shall not necessarily write the name of the species on each card. The marginal reference will fix it in the field catalogue and in case of confusion each card can be easily verified by consulting its duplicate number among the specimens. That is, the bird bearing the

was practically rebuilt in the summer
of 1884 and this schedule was made
up in Dec. 1883. The lantern has been
supplied with new and more powerful
lights since then and many other things
changed. Of course I cannot use the
old diagnosis and I fear I cannot
get a new official one in time but I
will write to Thomas and try.
"Hereditary habit" does not satisfy
me. In fact I don't believe in it as
a theory while I do not see how it can
be proved to be a fact. I shall stop
the matter altogether or, possibly, speak
of it incidentally as a thing "that our
fellows can find out."

Thanks for the Manila covers which
came O.K. I also have your inclosure for
Dr. Byrman's bill which I will settle. The
deduction was entirely right of course.

My scheme for a bridge is as yet
only illustrated by a rough model which
Cleabourn has and which is in constant
use. It has some objections and is

overd. in full Jan. 26/86.

Cambridge -

27th Jan. 1886.

My dear Messian -

Your letter with inclosures just received - about ten hours too late for the N. O. C. meeting. I am sorry, however, that you wrote at all, feeling as you do. You will break down altogether if you don't take better care of yourself.

Now about this paper. The N. O. C. will publish it with an introductory letter such as you have just sent me but they are not willing to adopt any heading or title similar to the one you inclose, or which in any way implies that the publication is directed or dictated by the A. O. U. Committee. The firm attitude taken by the members was rather a surprise to me. I said I did not believe you would consent to the omission of a heading and they replied "well then! let the 'A. O. U.' have the paper." That is exactly what it comes to. The fact is there is, and long has been, a feeling among some of the N. O. C.s that the A. O. U. had not properly recognized and honored the N. O. C. Of course I do not share in any such nonsense which is probably partly due to jealousy.

As to what shall be done with my paper you must decide. If you are willing

to omit all mention of the A. O. U. in the heading and insert merely your formal letter to explain that the paper comes from the A. O. U. Committee the thing can go to the printer at once, In deciding do not consider my interests at all. I should like to publish as soon as possible, of course. But my likely the April Auk will do well enough.

I have ~~all~~ the English Migration reports and read them, rather hastily, before writing my last addition about old birds migrating first. I distrust all such evidence and, to be frank, I distrust much of the data that our own committee is accumulating. "Errors of observation" cover "a multitude of sins" that have passed unsuspected. Light. keepers and casual bird observers are not to be trusted to determine such matters as age and sex. There are not twenty men in this country whose evidence on any point of importance is, in my opinion, reliable. And I dare say it is very much the same in Europe. When you get such men as Henshaw, Ridgway, Brown, Bicknell, Scott, Fisher, and Stejneger for observers your data will be worth something. You have one or two good men, of course, such as Aidmann, but you do not get the

best men as a rule. They are busy about something else.

I do not like to suppress the paragraph about the Comm. Barber for it is a typical case which actually exists and which must be dealt with somehow. My explanation seems to me difficult to disprove. I do not care a rush whether it seems to weaken my previous generalization or not. If exceptions exist they must be acknowledged sooner or later. If they can be shown to be only apparent exceptions I cannot see the harm. I will, however, cancel the closing sentence disparaging the English evidence, which, however, I do not for one moment believe in.

Your suggestion about dividing the article is a good one and I will adopt it if I can do so without too many changes. I cannot however accept your title, for a "treatise" on bird migration is just what I explicitly disclaim in my closing paragraph already submitted to you.

You and H. W. H. are simply a pair of unregenerate cusses not to see the beauty of my card system. If you prefer the expense and risk of error of having your data copied by an assistant every year why you are quite hopeless

and I wash my hands of you - in respect to this one matter I mean, for in other directions both you and N. W. H. have some good qualities.

I think I see the drift of your hints about the "radical move" you would like me to make. I appreciate your kind intentions and to be near you and N. W. H. would make life a different thing. But there are so many obstacles - aside from financial ones - to my regularly spending ^{even} a portion of the year in Washington that it is simply out of the question.

I don't mind telling you exactly how my father's death leaves me. I get \$50,000 outright and an income of \$10,000 a year additional during my life. The trusteeship is worth perhaps \$2,000 a year more and then I have my own property besides. Altogether I may count on \$16,000 to \$18,000 per year. Of course I shall be able to enlarge my field of work very considerably. But it will be some time - perhaps two years - before the estate will be settled and I cannot count on an increase of income until then.

Yours sincerely,

Please return the M.S. I sent you, William Brewster
when you write again.

NIGHT MESSAGE.

THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY.

THE COMPANY TRANSMITS and DELIVERS messages only on conditions limiting its liability, which have been assented to by the sender of the following message. Errors can be guarded against only by repeating a message back to the sending station for comparison, and the company will not hold itself liable for errors or delays in transmission or delivery of Unrepeated Night Messages, sent at reduced rates, beyond a sum equal to ten times the amount paid for transmission; nor in any case where the claim is not presented in writing within thirty days after sending the message.

This is an UNREPEATED NIGHT MESSAGE, and is delivered by request of the sender, under the conditions named above.
THOS. T. ECKERT, General Manager.

NORVIN GREEN, President.

530

NUMBER	SENT BY	RECEIVED	CHECK
547	Bu	15	

Received at 2:17 am February 3 1883

Dated Boston Mass 1

To Mr C Hart Merriam
Dept of Agriculture
Washn

Club willing to print your letter but not your title page. Is this satisfactory telegraph.
WB

William Brewster
61 Sparks St. Camb

Cambridge.

3rd Feb. 1886.

My dear Merriam...

In writing Allen the other day I mentioned incidentally that a friend who had looked over my M.S. had told me that his (Allen's) scribble article was apparently "purely a compilation" and was not intended to be taken as anything else being merely a popular article which presented ~~the~~ a sort of resume of the general subject of migration. I wrote thus because I knew he would notice my elimination of the complimentary allusion to his paper and that the truth would have to come out sooner or later.

I incline his reply which is a great surprise to me although as I write you

before I had suspected that
he did claim originality, at
least to some extent.

I have just written him
again telling him that the
criticism came from a true
friend and admirer of his
but of course withholding your
name and carefully avoiding
any allusion that could give
him any clue to your identity.

I am sincerely sorry that the
thing has happened and I
trust I have done nothing
unwise or unfriendly to you but
I really cannot see how a
full explanation all around
could have been avoided. I
trust you will write Allen
and convince him that he
has no cause to feel injured.
He evidently suspects Coates of
being his critic. If you wish
him to remain in ignorance

My

Other

that

own

that

was

and

taken

merely

present

of the

might

I know

claiming

allusion

that

to co

I

is a

altho

on this point my lips shall be sealed
further but I think an open conversation
wiser and righter on said I hope you
will adopt it. I fear my hasty and perhaps
slightly inaccurate summary of your views
respecting his article gave him a wrong
impression. In the letter which I have just
sent him I have explained them fully
and fairly and have assured him that
there was not a shade of malice or
unfriendliness in what you wrote you
about him.

Your telegram came this morning
but I shall wait your letter before

taking any decided steps. The N. O. C. met
last night. They are perfectly willing to print
your former letter but they wish to use
the following heading:

Memories of the Bullard Ornithological Club
No 1

This issue is to be the first of a series the numbers
of which will appear irregularly. The idea is to
publish long articles or monographs which
cannot be issued elsewhere. As the Auk is
already overcrowded I think the idea a good
one. These memories will not, of course interfere
in any way with the Auk.

Yours sincerely,
William Brewster.

P.S. On second thoughts I
have decided that I have no
right to send you Allen's
letter without his consent.
I will answer equally well
perhaps for me to say that
he is very indignant that
any one should charge that his
Scribner article was not original.
"The paper was wholly written out
without looking at anything that
anyone had written on the
subject. x x x A large part of it, as
you will see, bears internal evidence
of originality not only as regards
controverted points, but as regards
hypotheses and conclusions. x x x
In fact, I looked upon it at the
time as containing so many original
features that I was greatly distressed
over the long interval which elapsed
after it was sent to the publishers
before it appeared."

He admits that a small portion of
the paper was intended as a résumé
of previously published facts & theories. W. B.

Cambridge, 5th Feb, 1886

My dear Merriam--

Thanks for your letter & telegram. My paper goes to the printer to-day and it will be out within two weeks. I am not consulting my own wishes in the matter of the heading but am simply obliged to yield something to the N. O. C. However the matter promises to take a shape which should please all parties concerned. I have drafted the following heading which I think expresses the case accurately and gives your Committee at least a share of whatever credit there may be.

Memories N. O. C. Number 1,

Bird Migration

by William Brewster

(Contributed by A. O. U. Com. on Mig. etc.)

Part I. Observations on Natural Bird Flight
at Pt. Loperang Light-house etc

Part II. Some Facts and Theories respecting
the General subject of Migration.

Published by N. O. C. etc.

There follows an introduction to
the first Memorie of our "Memories"

with an explanation of the
circumstances under which my
paper has been received by the
N. O. C. After this comes your
letter. Then the paper itself.
This plan will doubtless be
accepted by the N. O. C.

I enclose a letter from
Allen which seems to set
the other matter right. I
am very sorry I got you
into such a mess. But Allen
need never know that you
were concerned and I
think now you had better
not write him.

I am utterly broken down
and good for nothing, the strain
of the last few weeks having
completely wrecked my nervous
system. Still it looks as if I
must stay here. My executorship
is worth exactly \$13,333.33 in
hard cash and that is too much
to lose by running off.

Yours sincerely,
William Brewster

My
telegram
to-day
two weeks
own work
heading
yield
However
take a
all part
drafted
I think
and of
a share
may be
Me
Bird

(Contrib
Part I
at
Part II.

Public

There
the first

Cambridge -

10th Feb. 1886.

My dear Murrain -

I feel so very badly about the matter that I have no fault to find with you rather than your letter of the 8th except that I wish you had shown yourself more angry and less guarded. My dear fellow,

do you suppose I got you into this scrape deliberately and with explicit forethought? I of course do not see you are greatly mistaken.

Moreover my own share of the worry and annoyance is by no means trifling for in my present nervous condition every such matter weighs on me terribly.

As to the final outcome of the affair I am not at all anxious for Allen's second letter showed that had he considered the meaning of my first and he

from whom
it has
as
only
should
for
all how
attends
entirely
ration
about
not
be
rather
not
shown
J. A.

is sure to take your criticism kindly when he knows from whom it came and in what spirit it was offered. The fact he has already expressed himself as satisfied that no injury or animosity was intended. The only thing to regret is that you should have been put to so much trouble and worry and for that I am sincerely sorry. Nevertheless I still fail to see how I could have printed my article and omitted the complimentary allusion to Allen's scribbles without an explanation all around.

Despite what you say about my "greenness" Allen did not suspect you. I know now - ~~but~~ at least am very sure - whom he did suspect and it was neither you nor L. C. That it was not you I am positive. I have shown my article to a number of persons besides you and J. C.

My
about
no
rather
except
show
less
do
this
with
you
Most
worry
mean
never
mat
do
the
any
show
the

I hope my second letter enclosing Allen's
reached you in time to prevent your writing
to Allen. But it will come out all right
even if you have written him.

Whelan is setting up this migration
article which has made so much trouble
and I shall send you proofs in a few
days. Return them unaltered if you cannot
spare the time to read them. I have made
your work enough already. The title page
is a compromise for the N. O. C. objected to
everything (or at least one or two volumes did).
I trust however, that the final decision
will be satisfactory to you. It was the
very best I could do for you and I
had to fight hard for it.

Yours as ever

William Brewster

Since finishing the above your letter enclosing
copy of one to Allen has come. It is exactly right
in every way and is sure to elicit an entirely
friendly reply from J. A. But my heart built
when I look at it and think of the work
it must have caused you. Thank you for sending
me a copy.

By the way I have received a copy for 1885
of that bright young report thanks to your kindness.
It agrees with the 1884 one respecting Pt. Lefevre &c
letter from Thomas backs up both. Nevertheless the
highlight of the light is wrongly given as I will
explain in plain to you.

Recd. Feb. 21/86.

Cambridge, 17th Feb/86.

My dear Merriam:-

It is a relief to know that the Merriam - Allen - Brewster row has ended so pleasantly and I thank you for sending me the letter. I shall try not to get you into any such scrape again.

With this I enclose uncorrected proof of the imputation article. You will notice that I have acted on some of your suggestions and ignored others. I trust the whole will be reasonably satisfactory to you. Please give me all the further criticisms that you can. Also ask Henry to read the paper and give me the benefit of his advice. You

Feb/86
know
Brewster
city
nding
y
y
corrected
tial.
have
others.
or
the
you
head
the
for

will notice what I say about
the height of the light. I
am sure it is given wrongly
in the Gov. Rep. but as I
took no measurements I
cannot prove it. An evidence
of carelessness on the part
of whoever made the tables
in the report is afforded
by the fact that the alleged
height of the lights and their
distance apart do not add
and subtract in accordance
with the figures given.

Thomas' horse fell over the
cliff nearly abreast of the light
where we were then and was
not soon larned. The distance
which she fell was not set at
more than thirty feet by any
one, Thomas included. Yet she
stood in nearly a foot of water
when discovered at high tide.

Yours as ever
W. B.

Cambridge -

7th March, 1886.

My dear Marian.

You will think me a ungracious wretch for not acknowledging the receipt of the covers before this but really I have been worked beyond my powers of endurance and for over a week I have been obliged to simply let my correspondents slide.

The covers came in fine condition and I am delighted with them. I inclose \$7.74 and thank you very warmly for all your kindness and trouble.

Yours sincerely,

William Brewster.
No hope of visiting N. this spring.

Cambridge -

8th March, 1886.

My dear Merriam, -

Yes! I'm the
"gentleman" but how in thunder
did you guess it? I did
not ask Hoxie to send stomachs
to you nor do I care for
microscopical determinations. I
simply asked him to note
the contents in a general
way as "bees," "beetles," "diptera,"
"mice", etc. He is going to
collect a lot of birds for
me and some of my friends
here.

The Migration paper will
be out this week.

Yours as ever,

William Brewster.

Ans. March 31/86.

Cambridge-

25th March, 1886.

My dear Merriam-

Your protest seems
to me a reasonable one.

I am amazed at the
omission of a proper
acknowledgment of Dr. Stejneger's
invaluable services. I did
not see the introduction in
the proof, nor do I think
it was seen by either Ridgway
or Henshaw. I do not doubt
that the omission was
accidental but that hardly
mitigates the wrong. I shall
await Allen's explanation with
much interest.

The copy of your other
letter is returned with the last.

I had filed it, supposing
that you meant me to
keep it.

No hope of my seeing
Washington this Spring. I
cannot spare even a day away
at present. The life of
an executor & trustee is not
a happy one.

Yours sincerely,

William Brewster

Ans

No

to

I a

our

ack

inv

not

th

it

or

that

acc

mit

awa

me

let

Cambridge, 1st April, 1886.

My dear Merriam...

Thanks for your letter with its
inclosure which I return.

Yes! I fully agree with you that a great
wrong has been done Stejneger and that it
must be righted at all costs. I have written
Allen already to the effect that I endorse every
word in Audubon's letter to him which you
have seen of course. It seemed to me to very
good - so much better than anything I could
write myself that I felt satisfied to adopt
it as the expression of my own mind.

I do not remember to have seen proof
of that introduction but if Allen says so of
course I did. It makes little difference. The
point is, the omission did not attract any
notice. If it had I should have protested
at once.

Allen's point is certainly not well taken.
The society business does not include any persons
outside the Committee.

I feel very strongly about this matter
and you may count on me with perfect
confidence. I cannot write much, however, for
I am tired and generally good-for-nothing.

As ever yours,
William Brewster

I had only twenty-five copies of Migration paper in all but
you shall have another.

Cambridge Apr. 25 - 1886.

My dear Merian:-

Inclond please find my circular filled out. I trust the replies will prove of value. You will see that I know something about rice planting even if I am not a planter.

Yes! I am going to "donor myself in the Concord River" for the next few months beginning May 1st. The loss of my usual Spring collecting trip is a sad affair but it could not be helped.

There is absolutely no chance of my seeing Washington this year. My Executor duties consume nearly all my time. When our affairs become settled I expect to be nearly as free as ever.

Yours sincerely,

William Brewster.

How many more undescribed N. a. Squirrels are there?

Recd & Ackd. Sept. 2/86.

Concord, Mass.

31st Aug. 1886.

My dear Merriam:-

Thanks for the information.
On the whole I think I will let Knicker-
case lapse, as you say, he has no chance.

I am getting interested in this question
of Capron's book. I too have seen only one
copy but the plates in that, ^{have} excited the
admiration of every one to whom I have
shown them. I read the text as carefully
as I read most such works and it
seemed to me very well suited to the plan
of the work and unusually free from errors.

My praise, as expressed in the quotation
you sent, was entirely sincere. Moreover
you are the very first person who has
~~spoken~~ expressed to me an unfavorable
opinion of the work as a whole.

Is it not possible that the illustrations
have an unusually bad copy? It may
be, also, that I have an unusually good
one. If this is not to my judgment
does not agree with yours and Bendire's,
I should bank the plates fully equal
to those of Brewer's Oology and under
above Gentry's wretched daubs.

Now let me give you a

bit of friendly advice. Don't, on any
account, spend a night on a
rice plantation. Make your headquarters
in Charleston or some place mutually
surrounded by sea water and return
to it each evening before dark, as
all the planters do. You will
thus escape all serious risk. No
possible duty can make it right
for you to commit the suicidal
act of sleeping in or near one
of those malaria-infested rice
swamps.

Yours sincerely,

William Brewster

Ans. Sept. 17/86.

Concord, Mass.
15th Sept., 1886.

My dear Merriam.

Allen has just told me that Coues is hard at work on a "Manual of N. A. Mammals" which will be published very soon. I thought you might like to know this but perhaps you had better not let any one know I told you although Allen said nothing about its being a secret.

You may also like to know that Maynard has (or had a few weeks since) a very good specimen of the new Florida Musk-rat, Neofiber, I think the genus is.

Hope you have escaped the malaria and made a successful trip.

Yours sincerely,

William Brewster.

Doubtless the Neofiber is for sale. Shall I try to get it for you?

STON

IF NOT CALLED FOR
IN TEN DAYS
POSTMASTER WILL PLEASE
RETURN TO



UNITED STATES

EMERALD SHEET

ENVELOPE



Dr. C. Hart Merriam.

Department of Agriculture,
Washington,
D. C.

U. S. PATENT, JULY 1, 1879.



Ans'd. Sept. 21/86. +
\$ 8.00 sent M.O. - adm.

Concord, Mass.

17th Sept. 1886.

My dear Merriam:

Learning to-day that
Cones had called on Maynard and
asked him for the loan of the Neofiber
I at once went to Boston and bought
the specimen, securing not only the skin
- a well-made one - but also the entire
body and head in alcohol. For the
whole thing I paid just eight dollars
which seems reasonable enough considering
the present rarity of the animal. Of course
I bought it for you but if you do
not want it I shall be very willing
to turn it over to the Cambridge Museum.
Cones wanted to use it in connection
with his forthcoming work on mammals
& Maynard promised to lend it
to him in case it was not sold.
So you see I had to act promptly.
Had I known, however, that it
could be bought so low I should
have taken it long ago.

Yours sincerely,

William Brewster.

*Personal
not for filing*

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

INVESTIGATIONS IN ECONOMIC ORNITHOLOGY.

CIRCULAR TO RICE GROWERS.

The Department of Agriculture desires the co-operation of Rice Growers in its attempt to secure trustworthy information concerning the extent of the injury annually done the rice crop by certain birds, chiefly the Bobolink or Rice-bird and the Red-winged Black-bird; and in devising some measure or measures, consistent with reasonable economy, for the diminution if not the prevention of this loss.

Information in reply to the following questions is solicited:

1. Are you a rice planter? *No!*
2. If so, how many acres have you under cultivation? *None!*
3. What is the average yield of rice per acre? *Don't know*
4. What do you consider a fair estimate of the average annual loss per acre occasioned by birds? *Very slight*
5. Please cite a few extreme cases. *Too much trouble.*
6. What percentage of this loss is due directly to the value of the rice consumed, and what indirectly to the cost of gathering and thrashing the worthless grain? *What do you talk me for?*
7. What is the average annual cost per acre of measures employed for the prevention or diminution of this loss? *\$ 000,000,000, ⁰⁰/₁₁*
8. In addition to the use of firearms and whips, what measures, if any, are employed for this purpose? *Cuss words.*
9. How many 'Bird Minders' are employed annually upon your plantation during the fall invasion of Rice-birds? *Several*
10. How many pounds of gunpowder are consumed annually during this period? *Several kegs yes! don't shot*
11. Is shot now used on your plantation? If so, in what quantity?
12. What kind or kinds of birds are most destructive to rice? _____
13. At what time of the year and for how long a period are these birds present? _____
14. What is the greatest number of Rice-birds that you have known to be killed in a single season? _____
15. Does the rice crop on your plantation sustain a loss from the depredations of birds at the time of planting in spring? If so, what is the average loss per acre at this time? _____

Any information relating to the subject, though not covered by the above questions, will be thankfully received.

DR. C. HART MERRIAM,
Ornithologist.

H. B.

Concord, Mass.

23 Sept, 1886.

My dear Merriam:

Your instructions and envelope forwarded to Maynard who will doubtless send you the specimens in a day or two. Postal order safely received, thanks!

By Jove! you are the very man we want to complete the trip. Why did I not think of it before? Just pack your gripsack and come on to us to reach here next Monday or Tuesday and we then can and will have a glorious time. If you want an excuse there is rice (wild rice) on this river and you can pick up lots of information about the damage the Bobolinks did to it! But come anyway. Yours W. B.

23 Sept. 1886.

IF NOT CALLED FOR
IN TEN DAYS
POSTMASTER WILL PLEASE
RETURN TO



UNITED STATES

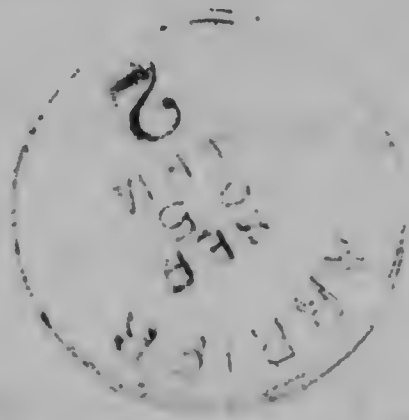
LETTER SIZES

ENVELOPE 24



*Dr. C. Hart Merriam
Department of Agriculture
Washington,
D. C.*

U. S. PATENT, JULY 1. 1879.



IF NOT CALLED FOR
IN TEN DAYS
POSTMASTER WILL PLEASE
RETURN TO



UNITED STATES

REGISTERED MAIL

ENVELOPE



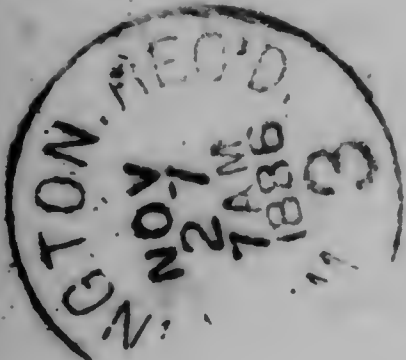
Dr. C. Hart Merriam,

Department of Agriculture,

Washington,

D.C.

U. S. PATENT, JULY 1, 1879.



Cambridge, 25th Nov. 1886

My dear Merriam.

Thanks for your friendly hint. I have just engaged a man to go to Lower Cal. the coming winter for me and am after another to assist him. I shall also take up Mexico at once if I can secure a third collector to send there. I hardly fear Goss; at all events he will not be likely to get sufficiently large series to compete with me. He usually takes a pair of birds for mounting & stops them.

If not too much trouble will you kindly find out for me what your two largest cabinets of files can be made for in mahogany!

With kind regards to Mrs. Merriam, I remain

Sincerely

W. B.

ansd. Dec. 6/86.

Cambridge—

3rd Dec., 1886.

My dear Merriam—

The file-maker's offer is so very tempting that I have waited two days before making up my mind to decline it which I do for two reasons: (1) Because I have no room for the file cases in my present study which is now crowded to overflowing, (2) Because I suspect I do not really need the document and letter file at all, having adopted another arrangement which works sufficiently well for my present purposes at least.

The pamphlet file I do need and I have just one place for it—on the top of my new roll-top desk. This space measures exactly 52 x 13 inches and if the base of the pamphlet-file case does not exceed that size, or could be made so as not to exceed it, I should like to get one. Perhaps on the whole, however, I had better wait until my museum is finished, then I can tell exactly what

to order. Thank you all the same,
and most heartily, for your kindness
and trouble.

Fraser is my man and he
will start for Lower Cal^a before
January 1st. Are you at liberty
to disclose the name of the other
collector who is going there?
If not can you tell me in a
general way whether he is collecting
for sale or private purposes and
if he is an able man?

Sincerely

William Brewster.

On talking with Fraser I am
convinced that it will not pay
me to go into mammals at the
prices you named. I shall, however,
instruct ^{Fraser} to get all that he
can without too much loss of
time and ^{shall} turn them over to you
gratis.

ansd. Dec. 13/86.

Cambridge -

9th Dec. 1886.

My dear Merriam,

A. S. Goss, in reply to my direct question, writes positively that he is going to Belwin, British Hon., and not to Lower California. Stephens will invade the Peninsula by land, from the north, and will not get more than half-way to Cape San Lucas. I have engaged all his birds or, at least, the first chance at all of them.

This leaves Sennett, your fair unknown, and Messrs. Eversmann and Jenkins. If Sennett can be eliminated I do not care much about the others. Please let me know all that you know about Sennett's plans.

Sincerely

William Brewster.

My dear Merriam -

Top of desk $50\frac{1}{4}$ inches

above floor of room.

Thanks for the

address.

Sincerely

William Brewster.

Cambridge -

10th Dec, 1886.

Cambridge -

14th Decr, 1886.

My dear Merriam:-

A bad mistake
on that resolution, certainly.
I had my information from
what should have been a
reliable source.

Very sorry indeed to
hear of that fire. Such
wholesale destruction of
property seems dreadful
indeed.

Sincerely,

William Brewster.

Brewster, William, 1851-1919

1887-1893

C. Hart Merriam
Papers
BAND 103
63/129 c

Ans'd. Jan. 27/77.

Cambridge - Jan. 24 - 1887.

My dear Merriam:

The file case has just come. It seems to be well made and exactly fits the top of my desk. The only fault I have to find with it is that it was very badly scarred in transit, so badly, in fact, that I had a great mind to refuse to receive it. I shall have to get some one to polish out the bruises and practically re finish the whole exterior. If you think it ~~is~~ worth while to make a claim on Wine for this damage I am satisfied to let it go. The repairs will not probably exceed one or two dollars. The case came packed in an open crate the top of which had been torn off before my expressman got it.

I do not know the price agreed upon between you and Wine for this case for you will remember that I at first talked about having two cases and then positively decided to give up the larger and more expensive one. The only price I remember getting was

for the large & small case together -
about \$100, if I remember rightly, for the two.
Will you please get them to send me
his bill at once. Perhaps you had
better inspect it first to make sure
it is all right.

I am heartily obliged to you
for all your kind trouble in
this matter.

Sincerely

William Brewster.

Ans. Mar. 13 | 87.

Cambridge-
9th Mar! 87.

My dear Merriam.

Thank you very
much for the loan
of the Poor - will which
I return with this.
I will say nothing
about them in print.
They are both, I think,
the same as some
I have from Texas
on which I have just
based a new sub-species
nitidus.

Sincerely,

William Brewster.

Cambridge, 16th Feb.,
(1887?)

My dear Merriam,

Thanks for your
kindness but it's too
late to insert anything
about Mr. Anthony's

specimen now especially
as I took no notes
regarding it. It
is a typical nitidus.

Glad to know you
are building a house.
My museum is still
only "on paper".

I shall try to
show Henshaw & Fisher

how to collect birds
about Washington
sometime next month.

Sincerely

William Brewster

Good thing, that
appointment of
Greeley, if it was
made by our
very own President.

Ans. Apr 12/87. Cambridge -
10th Apr. '87.

My dear Merriam:

Fraser writes
that he is told of
black hares on the
island of Espiritu Santo
Lower Cal. Do you
know of any such
beast?

He also wishes you
to send him at once
a copy of your
directions for making
mammal skins.

he has lost the
~~one~~ you gave him.
He has a few
mammals for you
already. but find
them very scarce.
He has sent me
about 300 birds &
there are more on
the way.

Sincerely,

William Brewster

Ames. O.

Mr.

that

~~Blair~~

island

how

know

bea

At

to a

a co

dire

ma

Ans. June 25/87.

Concord, Mass.

15th June, 1887.

My dear Museum:-

Your request comes
at a bad time for I am
not likely to see the Museum
for several weeks. As soon
as possible, however, I will
pick out the specimens
you want and have them
sent to you.

I am badly used up
by overwork in looking
after my business interests
and intend, next week,
to buy myself in the
woods beyond the reach

of letters and telegrams. I
was all ready to start this
morning when a letter
came from my lawyer
calling me down to testify
in court. If I were cast off
the yoke again I shall be
a happy man.

Please say to Henry that
nothing in this world
would induce me to take
the editorship of the Ark
if it should be offered me.
My idea is that Batchelder
is the man. With proper
support and advice from a
few of the older heads he
would do excellently.

Sincerely, William Brewster,

Ans'd. June 25/87.

Concord, Mass.

23rd June, 1887.

My dear Merriam:-

Spent over an hour
this morning searching the
Camb. Mus. collections for
specimens of Diploporus.
Could find only two, both
mounted. Mounted specimens
are not allowed to be
sent away for any purpose.
My boy, old fellow!

Sincerely,

H. B.

Frasar can find no trace of
your mysterious collecting friend in
Lower Camb. Did he really go there?
Please answer this as soon as possible.

Concord, Mass.

30th June, 1887.

My dear Merriam:-

It is possible that we have a series of Dipodomys but they are certainly not in their proper systematic place in our collection of skins.

As to the Arct I positively cannot even consider taking it. If it must fail - or go into E. C.'s hands which is about as bad - I cannot help it.

I am utterly unable to attempt any literary work at present and doubt if I ever shall be again. It will certainly be as much as I can do for the next year to write technical papers on new

species. My nervous system
seems to be almost totally
wrecked and my only
hope is in out-door exercise
and complete abstention
from all brain work that
is not absolutely necessary.

Sincerely,

William Brewster.

Concord, Mass.

10th Aug., 1887.

Dear Miss Merriam:-

After pouring
my brains over your
bird notes for several
days and trying everything
I could think of I am
forced to give them
up, in toto. Nevertheless
it is almost certain
that I should have
recognized the authors
at once had I been

with you.

This statement may seem to reflect on your skill in rendering the notes but, frankly, I do not believe it is possible to put them down on paper in that way so that they can be identified with any certainty.

It is difficult to describe them intelligibly in any way but I like best the comparative and suggestion method - followed usually by Burroughs for example -

One question in your letter I am relieved to

De

my
bird

day

I co

fore

up

it

that

reco

at

bird I can answer viz. that relating
to Wilson's Thrush. The bleating note
is common to all regions where
the bird is found. At least I
have heard it from the mountains
of North Carolina to Maine & Labrador.
I have always taken it, however, for
a note common to both sexes and
not a song.

Thank you very much for
sending me the copy of Audubon Magazine
containing your interesting articles.
I am glad to see you have been
reading Thoreau. Why not extract
the various little bits of bird lore from
his scattered writings and republish
them with comments of your own!
It would be well worth doing.
Ingersoll started on it once but it is
as well, probably, that he did not
put it through. Sincerely
William Brewster.

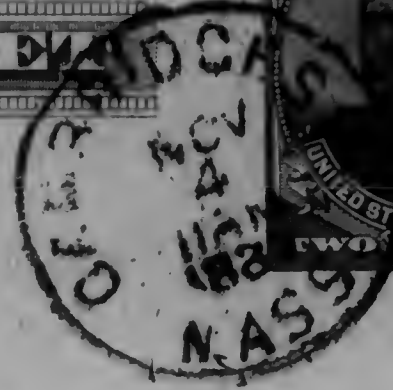
IF NOT CALLED FOR
IN TEN DAYS
POSTMASTER WILL PLEASE
RETURN TO



UNITED STATES

LETTER SHEET

ENVELOPE



Dr. C. Hart Merriam.

Department of Agriculture

Washington.

D.C.

U. S. PATENT, JULY 1. 1879.



Ans'd. Nov. 6/87.

The mammals are:
2 Lemias harrisi
2 Thomomys umbrinus

Cambridge -

4th Nov. 1887.

My dear Merriam,

With this I mail four mammals collected by Fraser. I trust they will prove of some interest to you. If either is new I should be very much gratified if you will name it for Fraser for the poor fellow is having a hard time (he has been very ill with fever lately) and will earn what honors he gets.

Very sincerely

William Brewster

I hope Mrs. Merriam has entirely recovered. My regards to her, please.

birds

Common
ing chapter
ery!
ush', I
ready own
ll means
to your
is a
and
uter.
you
up the
and, while

The Torrey article is the means of approval
to a list of birds of Boston Common
that I can
think of

Cambridge -

17th Jan., 1888.

Dear Miss Merriam:-

I was on
point of writing
thank you for
your late kind
attention, in the matter
of copies of the Audubon
when your letter of
the 15th appeared.
You will be able
to compile a list and
a fairly exhaustive one

I believe of the birds
that visit Boston Common
from the opening chapter
of Bradford Torrey's
'Birds in the Bush'. If
you do not already own
the book by all means
add a copy to your
library. Torrey is a
capital observer and
a pleasing writer.

I am sorry you
will not take up the
Thoreau matter and, while

The Torrey article is the nearest approach
to a list of the birds of Boston Common
that I can
offer
when
the
to
to
a

your reasons for not caring to undertake the task do you infinite credit, I must still believe that they are not valid. It would not be necessary to comment on all his notes, or even on many of them, and you could easily get someone to correct his mistakes which are very few. The main thing would be to bring the observations on birds together so that they can be readily consulted. Pray reconsider your decision.

I have enjoyed your sketches in "Hints to Audubon Workers" extremely and congratulate you on your success both as an agreeable writer and accurate observer. Your description of the Wilson's Thrushes seems to me especially good.

Please give my kindest regards to both your mother and father & accept my best wishes for a pleasant & profitable journey.

Sincerely, William Brewster.

Cambridge-

11th Mch., 1888.

My dear Missian:-

Deam wishes to get the address of the man who made those pamphlet covers I bought of you last year. I mean the heavy ones with cloth binding strips for fat pamphlets. Can you give it to me?

Thank you for all you did for me last week.

Sincerely

William Brewster

Cambridge, 23rd March, '88

My dear Merriam,

With this I send
(by express, prepaid,) the map of
Sonora that I spoke to you about,
trusting that you will find it
useful. It does not, as I thought,
include Lower Cal. that being
on another very similar map which
I have but of which I have no
duplicate. As I ordered this map
from San Francisco I did not
discover the omission until it
arrived. It is a better map of
Sonora, however, than the other
more comprehensive one.

Sincerely,

William Brewster.

Cambridge

12th Apr. 1888.

My dear C. W.

Barton's "Fragments"

I have long wanted

& it was very kind

of you to give me

this chance of

getting a copy. Of

course I have

written Foots for it.

Thank you

also for getting

me into the
Geographical. I have
had my redemption
of election and
paid my dues
which I suppose
ends the matter
for the present.

My regards to
your father if he
is still with you.

Sincerely,

W.B.

Ans. May 8/88.



My dear Missions:-

I am on my way to Michigan for a few weeks collecting. Bro. Dwight Jr. goes with me. We intend to spend a week or two in the middle of the State & then go to the Straits of Mackinac to pick up dead Warblers under the light & study migration phenomena. If you can send me a line officially recommending me to the people at the lighthouse it will be of service & I shall appreciate the favor. Our first halting place will be

Cardillac, Michigan and a
letter addressed to me there
will reach me promptly.

Yours sincerely,

William Brewster.

If I can do anything for
you, command me.

Ans'd. July 24/88.

Cambridge, 22nd July,
1888.

My dear Merriam:-

You can do me a favor if you will, I have just received notice from the Custom House at El Paso, Texas, that they are holding a box of bird skins containing about 1100 specimens sent from Pinos Altos, Chihuahua, Mexico, by M. A. Frasca, and addressed to me here. They want affidavits etc. that these skins are for scientific use and not for sale. Now it would take some time to get affidavits to them by mail & time is precious, chiefly because all lots of skins from Mexico are infested with Dermeestes and if delayed are likely to be seriously injured.

Of course I need not assure you

that all these skins are for scientific use. The Smithsonian will get a series of the duplicates, The Cambridge Museum another series, the New York Museum a third series.

What I want you to do is to get someone in authority at Washington - perhaps Goode but you can decide best about this - to telegraph the Customs Officials at El Paso, to forward the box to me without further delay.

If you will do this, my dear fellow, I shall be very greatly indebted to you.

Sincerely,

William Brewster.

I shall wish, of course, to refund the cost of telegraphing etc.

Cambridge, 26th July, 1888.

My dear Meriam: -

You are a trump and
I am infinitely obliged for all
the kind trouble you took about
those birds at Foubstone. It lifts
a load of anxiety off my mind.

I thank you heartily, also,
for the offer of the eggs of Phaethon.
I have not one so of course shall
be only too glad of them.

Sincerely,

William Brewster.

Cambridge -

30th July, 1888.

My dear Merriam.

Lumberton is one of the largest of the border towns in Arizona & an important place of entry for goods etc. from Western Mexico. The birds, however, were stranded at El Paso, Texas. I wrote "Lumberton" in my second letter by inadvertance, probably because I had just had a letter from a man there & was thinking about it.

Very glad to sign envelopes, both on capital nominations. Have you seen Humboldt's book? If not get it at once. It is a very sound and valuable piece of work.

Yours

W. B.

factory

Ans'd. Nov. 2/88.

Cambridge-

31st Oct., 1888.

Dear Merriam:-

My large zinc cases were made by a carpenter whom I employed for the purpose all last winter. He used various gauges, forms, moulds etc. to ensure accuracy & uniformity of fittings without which the running gear for the trays would have

for
 a
 set to
 mean
 are
 in
 center,
 so
 de
 on
 him

been more or less unsatisfactory
In fact the first two
cases he made were
practically failures, for
this reason.

Upon getting your
letter I at once set to
work to find this man
but thus far I have
been unable to learn
where he is. He is
a "journeyman" carpenter,
namely, and has no
fixed place of abode
working for any one
who will employ him

Ans'd. Nov. 2/10

D
C
a
m
ab
u
m
a
7
to

and hence shifting from plan to plan.
Of course I could have at once set
some one else to work to copy one
of my cases but I did not like
to risk it, for the chances are it
would have proved a failure, I
am still hoping to find the man
who made mine. Shall I try
some one else if he cannot be
found?

I am exceedingly sorry to be
unable to supply your need at once
but I think you will see from
the above how impossible it has
been to do so. Cannot you use some
other means of protecting your
treasures until I can get the
case ready? I should have written
before but I have expected each
day to get track of the man & to
be able to promise something
more definite & satisfactory than
the above. Sincerely, William Brewster

ansd. Nov. 17/88.

Cambridge, 13th Nov., 1888.

My dear William:-

It seems there is now trouble about my birds at the El Paso custom house. The box referred to should have reached me a month or more ago. Would it be possible to obtain the permanent order mentioned in the enclosed? If not will you please do what you can to have them free and forward this lot.

I suppose the Dumetras are chewing away at them. If the Secretary of the Treasury can telegraph it will of course save valuable time.

How and to what address shall I send your big box? It will be ready by the time I get your answer, probably. Yours sincerely - William Brewster.

Cambridge - Dec. 8th, 1888.

My dear Merriam:-

I will look up my series of Pyrrhuloxia to-morrow and let you know what they indicate in re P. s. pennsylvanica.

On returning from Washington I examined my Florida specimen of the Mangrove Cuckoo and found it a perfectly typical specimen of C. s. maynardi Ridg. Accordingly this form has an indisputable claim to a place in our list.

I also examined my specimens of ~~the~~ Chordeiles from Florida. I have breeding birds (taken in June) from Charwater & Indian River. They are not smaller (as has been claimed) than northern specimens and I fail to see how they can be separated. My specimens (only four or five in number) may be exceptional of course.

I protest most emphatically against the admission of Buteo borealis sulphureus to our list. In the first place it was not regularly passed upon by the Committee. In the second place the sub-specific name is not distinctive for it is well known that the air is always thoroughly impregnated with sulphur whenever H. W. H. & A. K. miss a shot at a Hawk as they did at the type of this supposed

Recd. Dec. 18/88.

form. I even doubt if they saw any such
bird knowing, as I do, the character of their
collecting trips into sea.

The type and paper strike me as very
good indeed.

On my return I hunted up my
carpenter & found him sick in bed. He
had begun the box but only partially
finished it. He promised to get it
at once. Since then I have made
him frequent visits and at last it
is finished and ready to ship. I am
heartily ashamed of the delay but I
really did the best I could.

I shall be glad to get the Phoenix
but there is no ~~hurry~~ need of hurry
and I know well how busy you are.

Yours sincerely,

William Brewster.

And. Dec. 18/88.

Cambridge -

12th Dec, 1888.

My dear Merriam:-

I am shocked
at the enclosed bill
which is just double
what the corresponding
work in my case
cost but the carpenter
refuses to take off
anything and as
it was impossible
to get any one to
do the thing by
contract I suppose
we are in his power.
In fact I really

believe that from his
standpoint it is a
fair bill. The trouble
~~was~~ is that the work
was new to him and
he could doubtless
make a second run
a good deal cheaper.
He is a good man
and has done several
thousand dollars worth
of work for me so
I do not think he
would try to overcharge
me especially as I
told him I should
very likely want a

and. &

number shown of these cases
if he made this one cheaply
and well.

The bill for covering the can
with zinc has yet to come but
that part of the work was fortunately
by contract and by the same
tinman who did mine. It
will be exactly fifteen dollars
more, making the total ~~cost~~ cost
thirty-two dollars. I am awfully
sorry, old fellow, but I did the
best I could and hope you
will not be disgusted.

The can carefully crated
let sail this morning. It was
sent via Boston & Patterson Str.
& will be transhipped at Norfolk
I suppose.

Sincerely

William Brewster.

Ans. May 14/89.

Port Etches
is in Chugach or
Prince Wms Sound
SE Alaska... Cambridge-
8th May/89

My dear Murren -

If you see

Dall will you please
ask him where ^{Port Etches?} Point Echo,
Alaska, is. I am working
out a new subspecies
of Furdus arabachka and
cannot carry the matter
further until I know
about the locality first
mentioned, from which
I have an important
specimen collected by

Do all himself.

Sincerely

William Brewster

I sent you a
Flying Squirrel (♀, from
Manchester, Mass) a
few days ago. What
is it, that is, what
subspecies?

And. May
Part 2

is in Ch
Pompe

M

D

as

at

on

of

ca

fe

at

me

I

of

Cambridge -

24th May, 1889.

My dear Messian: -

The six Tropic Birds
have just been sent to
me by Midway. They are
truly perfect skins and
as I had only one before
- a poor, immature bird at
that - I am exceedingly
glad to get them.

Thanking you for
the generous gift, I
remain -

Sincerely,

William Brewster.

Recd. Dec. 1, 1890.

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE.

25th Nov, 1890.

My dear Hart:-

I have just read with some care that part of No. 3 of "N.A. Fauna" which relates to your proposed re-arrangement of faunal areas. Your paper as a whole strikes me as by far the ablest and most important contribution to this department of N.A. zoology which has appeared since Allen's Birds & Mammals of Florida and it cannot fail to bring you the lasting honor

and distinction of a place
in the foremost ranks of
philosophic naturalists. It
is easily, I should say, the
my best and highest piece
of work that you have ever
done and you have every
reason to be proud of it and
your friends to be proud
of you for it. As one of
your oldest and I trust
warmest friends I take
this occasion to congratulate
you most heartily on
this splendid piece of
work.

As regards your plan
of rearrangement of faunal
areas I like it as a whole
and believe it will stand.

ackd.

with possibly some modifications of minor
details? Certainly it is far better and
more satisfactory than anything we
have had before and he who attempts
to rear further structures must certainly
build on your foundations, not on
the old ones that have served their
time and are now obviously obsolete.
I wish I had read the paper before
I went to Washington for I would
have liked to discuss it with you
when there but perhaps we shall
have an opportunity later.

187 Oct 11/40
Now about another matter! We
have a new Nuttall Club member,
Geo. H. Mackay (of 218 Commonwealth Ave.,
Boston), who is taking a great interest
in birds and has had an article or two
in the Auk. He wishes to get all the
publications of your ^{sub.} department past
and future and I told him I would
ask you for them. He is a capital
fellow and you may be sure he will
make good use of anything you send
him. With warm regards believe
me as ever Yours William Brewster

Cambridge

3rd Dec., 1890.

My dear Merriam:-

It is a shame that your essay on the life of Jones has been received with such apparent indifference for that is often harder to bear than adverse criticism. But those who have treated it in silence either do not know a good thing when they see it or they cannot have read it with the care that it deserves. I fancy that the latter may be true of a good many of our ornithologists for the literature of these times is so voluminous that one can hardly do more than skim a good deal of it and your essay was certainly not issued in

m. In
overlooked
launched
in which
I went
ing Mackay
also for
ture on
having
from
return
am. It
important
that
to print
and
the shape
not being
through
then
"chance".
Brewster

The most conspicuous form. In fact, as I told you, I overlooked it myself although I glanced through the number in which it is contained before I went to Washington.

Thank you for putting Mackay on your lists and also for sending me your lecture on migration. I am having some extracts made from the latter and will return it as soon as I can. It is such an able and important resume of the subject that I think you ought to print and circulate it.

I hear that you and Henry have signed the Sharp memorial. I cannot bring myself to do so although Combs has just written offering me a "last chance".

Sincerely,
William Brewster

My

your
has

appe

is of

advoc

who

either

thing

they

wit

des

latter

ma

for

time

one

than

it

cut

and. Feb. 15/91.

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE.

Feb. 8, 1891.

Dear Merriam:

I shall try hard to get to Washington before you start but the chances are not good. After several years of distractions and disappointments I have at length got into a working rut and am going ahead so busily that I dare not lay down my tasks even for a few days lest I may not easily grasp the threads again. You know how it is after coming in from a month or two in the woods! One's brain

seems made of mud and close application to writing absolutely repulsive while even if one conquers this disinclination the results of his work are apt to be worthless. Well, this has been my chronic condition for four years and it has not only pained but frightened me. I feared I should never be able to do anything useful again. But after a mighty and protracted struggle I have conquered and for the past four weeks I have averaged nine hours writing per day. It is now not only easy but actually delightful and I find myself able to compare with a tenth of the mental effort that it

and. Feb. 15

has cost me in past years. Consequently I
am once encouraged and loth to risk the
loss of ~~the~~ even a part of the facility that I
have gained.

The story of Butler's Strike does not
surprise me. I have had a deep rooted
dislike for, and distrust of, the fellow ever
since he first appeared about the
ornithological horizon.

Please give my kindest regards
to the good wife and believe me

Sincerely

William Brewster.

and March 3/1891

Cambridge.

22nd Feb. 1891.

Dear Merriam:-

Your invitation is most tempting and there is perhaps a ghost of a chance that I may be able to accept it but I have determined to finish all my most pressing work before I leave home again. Could I join you about May 1st and spend the month of May? It would that be too late? Where shall you be then?

As soon as I finish with some California I must take up Mexico and the latter is an uncertain quantity although

I ought to do it in a month.

Will you please let me know the day you leave for the West! If I can manage it I want to see you for a couple of hours to lay before you some problems connected with Lower Cal. and get your advice.

They are briefly these:

(1) How shall the fauna which you have called "Lower Californian" be limited geographically. Bryant's explorations have shown that comparatively few of the so-called "Cape species" are really confined to the so-called "Cape Region". In other words most of them range considerably north of La Paz. Nevertheless a

and the

few are found only south of San Pas in the region colored dark orange on your map. I am at present disposed to extend what you call the Lower Californian sub-region to about the latitude of Comander.

(2) Is it most probable that such Lower Californian birds as *Protophaga vulcirostris*, *Percnau boucardi* and *Colymbus dominicus* were originally derived from Mexico or did they reach the Cape Region via Arizona and thence down the whole length of the Peninsula? They are not found north of San Pas as far as known but all three are common in Western Mexico.

Don't take any of your valuable time to write about these matters but briefly let me know how much longer you are to be in Washington.

Sincerely

William Brewster.

Cambridge.

March 8th 1891.

Dear Missam,

It was kind of you to take so much of your valuable time for writing to me. I had hoped to go to Washington the latter part of last week for a talk with you but could not seem to manage it. If possible I shall go this week and take my chance of catching you for an hour or two at the last moment. Your advice in re. Bowe Col. matters will be simply invaluable; in fact I do not see how I can write my introduction without first first talking with you. It is exceedingly difficult,

however, for me to get away.
If I do not see you before
you leave will you please
give me your address in
the West. It is impossible
for me now to decide about
when or where I can join
you there and it is even
doubtful if I can do so
at all but if it can
be managed you may be
sure I shall go. I have
always wanted to be that
part of the country and
it is not likely that I
shall ever again have a
chance to make a trip
under such delightful
auspices.

Sincerely
William Brewster

Ans. Nov. 26/91.

Concord -

22nd Nov. 1891.

Dear Merriam:-

Thank you
very much for the
card which I am
glad to get.

I have not seen
Chamberlain's "Pittball"
but believe, from what
I know of the work
that he has put into
it, that it is a
good and useful book.

As to that question

in
letter
can
letter
;
day
ll
met,
ed at
in
spreading
the
for
m.
noted

of interbreeding between
species had we not better
have it until we can
spend an evening together
"talk to a finish."

Of course what you say
would be true if all
closely allied forms met,
and ~~crossed~~ interbred at
the point of meeting. In
the case of Colaptes
the hybrid stock is,
I believe, actually spreading
and will eventually
eliminate ~~both~~ or rather
replace both ~~the~~ cafer
and annatus everywhere.

Sincerely
William Brewster

ansd. Nov. 26/91

very

can

glad

Cher

but

I

that

it,

good

As

Am. Nov. 16/92

Concord

10th Nov, 1892.

My dear Merriam:-

If I were well
I should not longer oppose
any wish which my friends
may have to present my
name as a candidate for
the Presidency of the A. O. U.
But the fact is I am so
far from well that I have
given up all hope of
attending the coming meeting
and that fact will settle
my fitness as a candidate,
I should think, for of
course the President should

be on hand to take the
Chair as soon as the election
is decided. At least that
is the way it has always
been at our meetings. !

I have had a long struggle
of it here and more than
once have climbed the hill
of recovery nearly to the top
but only to slip down again.
Thus far the longest journey
I have made in over a year
has been to Cambridge &
back. Of ultimate recovery
I have no fears but the
progress is very slow. I am
comfortable enough until I
undertake to read or write
when trouble is nearly sure
to follow. I spend the greater
part of every day in the

and. New

woods or on the river and have made
many interesting observations on the habits
of birds & mammals during my exile.
Henshaw seems to be better but not so
yet well. He writes that he will return to
Washington before long.

With kind remembrances to all
the A. O. U. members who may enquire
for me and sincere regards to
your own good self, I remain-

My truly

William Brewster.

Recd. Nov. 30/92.

Concord

19th Nov. 1892

My dear William:

You were a

trump to send me such

a full account of the

A. O. U. meeting. It is

practically all that I

have heard thus far and

of course was most

interesting to me.

I am delighted to

hear that you made

Comes president for

in spite of his many

faults I think he

deserves such recognition.

a
tr
two
I
do
walk
day
my
mens
h.
to
mission
and
all
the
travels
chain

The English semi-theologians
said a good deal to me
last year about our
neglect of him (Cous) and
all of them thought he
ought to have been made
President of the A. O. U.
long ago.

That "Carnes" was
certainly a strange &
I should say wholly
unwarranted - for innovation.
I rejoice with you over
the final abolition of
that absurd Committee
on Avian Anatomy.
The elections to Acton
Memberships seem to

wis
if
for
pre
and
dr
don
I
he
the
be
re
be
as
be
ca
est

just
un
and
be
made
O. U.
s
ly
tion.
our
?
with
.
and
to

wish although I doubt
if I should have voted
for Stone. He is a
promising fellow but young
and likely enough to
drop ornithology for
something else. However
I am not sorry that
he is in.

There is little chance
that I shall get to
Washington this winter
unless as I want to
be for all. Men balloons
avoidable then would
be no difficulty but I
cannot as yet ride on
wheels of any kind

without bringing on a
painful attack of the
bladder trouble that has
stuck to me so long. I
am all right if I do
not ride and can walk
or row as far in a day
as I can could to my
condition is by no means
as bad as it might be.

I shall be interested to
hear how the discussion
of paper "no 7" turned
out.

With regards to all
the Washington committee
and kindest remembrances
to Mrs. Garrison &
yourselves, I remain
Sincerely William Brewster

Recd. Nov. 30/

h

tr

a

a

pr

ha

of

int

had

Co

in

for

de

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE.

3rd Dec, 1892.

My dear Merriam:-

It is an infernal
shame that such work
as your report on the
Death Valley expedition should
be so long delayed by that
dead business. However as
you say the cutter must
come to an end sometime.

We shall not quarrel
about William Stone for
I like him thoroughly
and am glad, on the
whole, that he was elected
although, as I said before,
I probably should not have

voted for him. On the
other hand I certainly
should not have worked
against him. What you
say about the influence
which his position carries
has certainly much weight
& I confess it did not
strike me before reading
your last letter.

I am trying to pick up
the dropped threads and
resume some of my old
tasks & habits but it
comes hard & I have
to go very slowly. My
report on the Bonn Colon
collections made by Frosser
was practically finished
when I went to England
in June 1891 but and
I shall probably take that

in hand first and get it ready for
the printer but it has "grown cold" &
I seem to have lost all my interest
in it.

There is Henry Henshaw? He wrote
me last from some place in California
nearly two months ago & said, if I
remember rightly, that he should
return to Washington before winter
set in.

I am very glad the A. O. U. meeting
for 1893 is to be held here for we
have a large number of young men
in or near Cambridge who will
be here to take advantage of the
opportunity.

Yours sincerely,

William Brewster.

of break down and I have been able only to attend
to certain work.

eye and the new
every eye with
the idea that I
should pull out on
the end
to be for his
work that
is from
with him

45 BRATTLE STREET
CAMBRIDGE.
Jan. 18 1893.

Recd. Jan. 26/93.

Aller's paper strikes
me very much as it does
you and on first reading
it I was impressed with
the feeling that it cannot
have been written chiefly
because he wanted to "keep
in the swim" and not
because he had much novel
matter to announce. From
his standpoint as a past
authority on the subject a
review of all that you have
more recently published with
a statement of the points
on which he differed with

not
h
m
n
n
kly
n
his
want
by
n
7
y
?
It
ction
nt
equally
y
ord
t with
scrip

your and suggestions for
changes in the limitation of,
or names for, certain regions,
provinces etc. would have
been perfectly proper and
very helpful to us all. But
anything of the kind should
have been soundly based on,
and supplementary to, the
general scheme which you
have worked out with so
much care and labor and
which, so far as I know, has
been generally approved and
adopted by zoologists the
world over. On the other
hand it would have been
equally proper to elaborate
a wholly different plan
based on deductions and
conclusions more or less
opposed to those which you

have announced. But as I understand the case Allen has quietly appropriated all of your best thunder, pointed out and corrected some of the false notes in its recitations, and manufactured a few extra claps of his own. In other words I do not think that his arrangement is sufficiently original to be presented, as it seems to be, as chiefly his own. As the truly old saying goes "that part of it which is new is not [always] good and that part which is good is not new."

You may be sure, however, that these facts will strike all those naturalists of whom good opinion you can for most without your letting the pains to point them out and I

Before this disproof is I have written
in great haste & have no time to copy.

advise you most earnestly not
to review the paper. Wait
until the opportunity to which
you refer occurs and then
deal with the matter frankly
and naturally. I can see
that you feel strongly at this
moment and it would be
strange if you did not. Wait
until all that has gone by
and you will follow the
wisest course, I am very sure.
~~congratulate~~ you heartily on
the ~~prompt~~ completion of
the death ~~report~~. It
must be a great satisfaction
to feel that it will be out
of your way so soon.
I wish I ~~could~~ ~~help~~ ~~equally~~
encouraging progress with my
own ~~book~~ but my record
for the month since I last wrote
you has been ~~that~~ of a ~~series~~

of books down and I have been able only to attend
to writing over. I changed my physician a month
ago and the new
one is ~~very~~ ~~agree~~ ~~with~~
me ~~the~~ ~~old~~ ~~that~~ I
you ~~and~~
it ~~is~~
the ~~of~~
have
become
in the
become
matter
his
another
review
more
a
on

Cambridge -

June 23 - 1853.

My dear Museum :-

Can you help
me about getting a
copy of this? If it
cannot be had of the
Dept., are any of the
Washington book sellers
likely to have it? I
am somewhat interested
in poetry just now.

Sincerely

W. B.

Cambridge,

Jan. 28 - 1893.

My dear Museum:-

Thank you very
much for sending me
the papers on forestry.
I have never seen the
Cincinnati edition of
Hough's work and if you
can buy it for me I shall
be greatly obliged to you.
I will think over that
matter of fanned areas
and write you about it
later.

Sincerely,

William Brewster

Recd. Feb. 15/1893.

Cambridge -

Feb. 5 - 1893.

My dear Merriam:-

I have given a good deal of thought to your problem of names for the three general zones and have also consulted Faxon on the subject.

We can think of nothing better than "Boreal", "Central" and "Arctical". There may be objections which do not occur to us to using the second name but it harmonises well in sound, length and derivation (ie from the Latin) with the other two and as a

description term its usual
meaning seems to apply
nicely. It was my idea
and Taylor at first objected
to it on the ground that
it might be coupled with
"American" by foreigners and
thus prove misleading but
I finally convinced him
that this objection was
not valid for if so coupled
confusion could be avoided
easily by writing the "Central
Zone of America (a N. American)
instead of the "Central American
Zone" which he feared.
His suggestion was "Intermediate"
but in the end he withdrew
it and favored Central
thoroughly.

Pamphlets on "Forestry"

have been
Washington
of later
kind
Do
about
book
to the
wanted
I hope
substantially

have been arriving from
Washington almost daily
of late thanks to your
kind intervention, no doubt.

Do you know anything
about the new Sturges
book which the publishers
so kindly offer to A. O. U.
members at half price?
I suppose it is merely a
rehash of the old abomination!

Yours sincerely,

William Brewster.

Cambridge

Feb. 6th, 1893.

My dear Merriam:

The Cincinnati edition
of Hoag's "Fousty" has
come by this morning's
mail. It is a pretty
little book & I am glad
to get it. Will you
please tell me whom I
am to pay for it &
what the price was.
No bill has come with
it.

Thanking you for
having it sent me I
remain sincerely
yours
William Brewster.

Recd. Mar. 8/93.

Cambridge -

March 4. 1893.

My dear Missian:-

The wounds at
hand safely. I have not
needed them so the delay
has made no difference.

May I bother you down
more about Hough's Forestry
books! His Report for 1878 is
vol. II and in the preface I
find mention of vol. I, a
Report for 1877. This I lack.
Can it be had & if so how?
I haven't had a chance
to discuss formal tones with
Taylor since your last

letter came but I shall
be him as to well & will
remember to bring the matter
up. Personally I can think
of nothing better than this
term already suggested unless
"Medical" might be worth
considering if not already
in use for something else.

Sincerely

Gilman Brewster

Sorry to hear that Henry
has had another break
down.

Added, Mar. 8/95.

My

hand

needed

has

may

more

books!

vol. II

find

Report

Can

I had

to do

Harper

Brewster, William, 1851-1919

1894-1899

83/129
C

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Feb. 11, 1894.

Dear Merriam:-

For the past week I
have been straining every nerve
to complete the revision of
Merrill and have had to
let all letters go long. Now
I am trying to atone for
these misdeeds.

First let me thank you
for your very acceptable
gift of the Purple Birds' eggs
which are new to my
collection and which I
am delighted to now add.

As to the Least Flycatchers
I have just looked them
over carefully without arriving
at any very definite results.

Your Texas bird has a
deeper bill than ^{has} any specimens

in my collection but the Dakota
skin does not seem to me to be
in any respect previous. I have
for written material only one
skin from Texas (Rio Grande City)
one from Montana (Ft. Shaw)
one from Sonora, Mexico, and
two from Colorado. One of the
two last named is exceedingly
pallid in general coloration and
very probably represents some
unusual desert form but
I have never been able to
get another bird like it.

Your Peru specimen has an
abnormally narrow bill which
looks as if it had been
squeezed out of shape by
being too tightly bound by
the usual thread through
the nostrils.

I am off for the W. Indies &
Hindian next Saturday.
Good bye!

Sincerely
William Brewster

Recd. Aug. 2/94

Cambridge.

Aug. 15th 1894.

Dear Merriam --

While on Trinidad
& among the West Indies
last winter I tried my
hand (for the first time)
at photographing with a
regular camera & glass plates
I now send you some of
the results trusting that
they may interest you.

I have a package for
Henry Henshaw, also. Can
you give me his present
address & also tell me
how he is.

Sincerely
William Brewster

Wheeler
letter

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Aug. 23rd 1894.

Dear Merriam: -

I am glad to know that you like the photos, and much encouraged by what you say in their praise. I bought the camera only a few days before I started South & had used nothing but a Kodak before. It was indeed fascinating work photographing that tropical vegetation & I only wish I had had more plates & more time.

Your proposed trip to

Arizona sounds most attractive
& I thank you heartily for
asking me to go with you
but it is impossible for two
reasons: (1) I have asked
several people to camp with
me at B. Umbagog through
September & I start to-morrow
morning to get things ready
for them. Miss Simmons,
Mrs. Brewster, James Hubbard
(a brother of Gardner G. but
a very different kind of man)
and Spelman are to be with
me. I shall take photos
this year & do but little
hunting.

(2) My old (Bladder) trouble
is still far from well & I
find about two hundred miles
my limit for car travel out

one stage. I doubt if I
could get to Arizona at all
but if I think it I should
go only one day's journey at
a time & rest two or three
days before starting on again.
It is an infernal nuisance
but I hope to get over it
someday.

Isn't it rather a low trick
to send a fellow on *Euphonia*
without a label? I have no

hesitation, however, in pronouncing
your bird to be typical
pusillus ♀. It is matched
most closely (& almost exactly)
by specimens in my collection
from Arizona.

While examining it I have
gone over my Ohio birds
again & I feel satisfied that

they should be called furrows
although none of them are
so pale & brownish as your
bird. I think I shall
write a few lines on the
subject for the Ant. when
I return from Maine as the
happened presence of trachis in
the Ohio valley in the breeding
season is a nasty troubling
flock to those who have to
deal with favored areas. I
have also done other points
about E. U. S. Zonipidomus to
bring out.

Wishing you a pleasant &
profitable trip I remain

Sincerely
William Brewster.

Skin returned with this.

Wainster
Intro

kur

pl

by

pr

ca

by

ho

ko

i

pl

by

I

▼

ipia /
feet
ms.

~~Ans. Dec. 20/94.~~

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Dec. 22nd / 1894.

Dear Merriam:-

I suppose you are
cursing me heartily but although
your bids came a week or more
ago I have not found time
to even look at them yet. I
hope to do so to-morrow, however.

I am sending you to-day, with
a very merry Christmas, three of
my photos. which may interest
you. The enlargement was made
from the wrong negative (by a mistake
of the stupid professional to whom
I gave the order) but it is too
late to have another made.

The small pictures are of a
Nursery house on Concord River

and of three *Dumetia* (*T. a. pacifica*)
taken at a distance of eight feet
on the Lake Umbagog marshes.

Sincerely
William Brewster.

~~And, Dec 31~~

De
cust
you
ago
to
hop
I
a
my
you
from
of
I
late
the
m

am
at
A
v

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Recd. April 3/95

April 1st 1895.

Dear Merriam:-

Least you may wonder why I have not sent you a copy of the new edition of Minot I write to tell you that Dr. C. S. Minot particularly requested me not to do so as he wished to have that pleasure himself. I should not have consented had it not been that the number of copies which I had for ^{personal} distribution was only fifty!

I have heard all sorts of reports as to your physical condition but I trust that the latest, which represents you as getting on well after the operation, are the correct ones.

I am pretty badly used

up after the winter's work and am
spending much of my time at
Concord where I get plenty of
out-of-door exercise.

Sincerely

William Brewster

Ans. April 3/95

why

of

I

would

part

do

the

no

be

was

w

rep

but

rep

of

con

Ames. Nov. 22/95

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Nov. 17th, 1895.

Dear Merriam: -

I reached home last night but little if at all ^{the} worse for the journey or the strain of the writing, a result which gives me great encouragement.

On the way Sage & I spent several hours talking over that amendment viewing the action but to twenty-five. He is opposed to it and I am now inclined to fear that it would be a mistake, for on carefully considering the names which would be eligible I can think of only three or four in all. Of course we need not elect more than this number but with twenty-five places to fill the pressure to put in new men of doubtful worth would be strong.

Between us we have evolved an alternative plan which seems to us to have several marked advantages over the other. Please consider it carefully, submit it to all the Washington members and let me have an informal expression of your & their opinion regarding it. I will then send it to New York & see what they think of it there.

The plan is as follows: To separate Life Members from Active Members by adding to Article I a new section (Section 3) to read something as follows: (or shall be chosen from)
"Life members shall be Active Members in good standing for five years who have either paid one hundred dollars or who have served as Presidents of the Union".

Change Sec. 6 of Art. V to read:
"Life members shall be exempt from all further fees & assessments but they shall retain all the rights & privileges of Active members and shall be held to possess equal rank (or standing) with them".
Under this plan the ~~members of~~ Active members would remain ^{at fifty} but ten or twelve vacancies would be or were created by the removal

Amed. May

of the life members to a separate class. This would provide headroom
for the ex Presidents. By relieving them from assessments and placing
them in a class equal in every respect to that of Active Members but
distinguished from that class by a higher title to which no one
can take objection. It would further provide for as much expansion
in the way of promoting active & drawing young workers to our
foremost ranks as we are likely to need in the next ten or fifteen
years. Moreover it would be to have extra elastic inasmuch as
the process of expansion would continue slowly as fresh life memberships
were bought or assigned to the retiring Presidents. It might be well
to guard against undue expansion of this kind by providing that
the acceptance of the sum of \$100. for each life membership or the
gift of such membership to a retiring President must be authorized
by a vote of either the full Union or of its Council. With
such a safeguard it would not be necessary to limit the
number of members of this proposed new class. This plan
does not of course affect the amendment under which it is
proposed to work ex Presidents ex-officio members of the
Council. That can be considered as a separate matter.
If the plan meets with general favor it can be ^{formally} submitted
to the Union in the hope of a proposed amendment at
the next meeting. It cannot be acted upon of course until
1897 but with their vocations in the active list this is
no great hardship.

Sincerely
William Brewster.

Of course I shall not expect you to circulate the
above scheme unless it meets at least some measure of
your approval - as I trust will be the case. Perhaps,
after all, it will be best for you to write to me before
showing it to any one else or before showing it to many
persons. If you like it I can put it into better &
more concise form & have it type written. Or you might
do this at your office & return it to me with any
changes which seem to you desirable.

Catalogues
the
have to
work for
promptly.
sitting as
in.

Recd. & read.
April 11/96

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

March 30th 1896.

Dear Merriam: -

Rather curiously your letter
& a long one from Husband came
together to-day. I hear from him
now about once a month but
he usually writes very briefly as
he thinks it is bad for him. He
is still at Hilo, Hawaii and likely
to remain there through this year
I fancy although he has thought
seriously of returning to California
or of taking a sea voyage & has
repeatedly written me that he
should leave the Islands in a
week or ten days. He has lost
two letters, however, he says nothing
about any such change. He has
fallen into the hands of some
local physician who thinks

write.
letter.
business.

that his illness is due, at least in part, to osteomyelitis & is treating him on that theory with apparently good results for he is now better than he has been for a long time.

I do not think that he has given any one a power of attorney but you can get rid of that \$900.

easily & safely enough by depositing it to his credit in the Metropolitan National Bank of ^{Washington}

(or the National Metropolitan Bank

I am not sure which - Henshaw calls it the latter in his letter) when he ^{will} keep the cash on which he draws for his current expenses.

If you are in no hurry, however, the better way, of course, would

be to write to him & await his instructions. I address my letter simply Hilo, Hawaii, Sandwich Islands & he get them all & answers them fairly promptly. I was awfully busy to have to give

up
in 7
down
amount
by
made
collected
many
Bugs
tribe
had
or
in the
was
with
out
it be
down
tax
na.
my
seem
well
by
new
of
have

to in
y him
good
than
even
but
so.
hosting
Washington
of "
Board
man
letters)
in which
expenses.
near,
could
out
my
Sandwich
all
ply.
to give

up my plan of visiting Washington
in February but I have been tied
down more closely the past three
months than I ever was before in
my life. After Denton's departure I
made a careful examination of my
collections & found them in bad shape.
Many of the cases were infested with
bugs & in others the specimens were
terribly crowded. A good many birds
had been put in either without labels
or with erroneous names on the labels &
in the wrong places. In short everything
was "biggledy piggledy". I went to work
with the idea that I could straighten
out things in a week or two but
it has taken a good four months.
During this time I have had a
taxidermist & two carpenters helping
me. I have put a gallery around
my little museum & thus have
secured nearly double my original
wall space with room for future
expansion; I have made a number of
new cases and have had hundreds
of birds changed or made over &
have corrected innumerable faults

or erroneous entries on labels & in Catalogues
& I have carried home among the
bags. It was exasperating to have to
give so much time to such work but
it had to be done & done promptly.
I trusted Denton too implicitly as
I now know for the first time.

Yours sincerely

William Brewster.

I enclose Henshaw's last letter.
Please return it at your leisure.

Recd. & answered
April 11/11

equally
odes floor
y be
initials
then can
to his
other who
wife's standing
high position.
whether he
best interests
- were opposed
could bring
over under
Perhaps
questions.
at court
grain
was in
there that
ly & has
be a
y thing
is finished
I treat

Recd. & Ansd.
Oct. 8/96

Cambridge -

October 7th, 1896.

Dear Meriam: -

I too am just back
from the woods and Cambridge,
like Washington, seems to have
been hard hit since I left it.
Several of my friends & neighbors
(including ex-Governor Russell) have
died or been killed by accidents,
one has shot & killed his guide,
and one has been arrested for
forgery!
As to affairs at Washington I
share your anxiety fully & heartily
wish with you that Hubbard
was there & in his old-time
condition. It would be a great
chance for him and what a
pleasure & satisfaction it would
be to work for his interests in

every possible way! But an equally good man to fill poor Goodie's place is there and his name may be sufficiently indicated by the initials C. H. M. I am sure that there can be only one opinion as to his being the only man available who has the ability and scientific standing necessary to fill such a high position. The only doubts are (1) whether he would consider it to his best interests to accept this place if it were offered him and (2) whether he could bring himself to accept any place under such a man as Langley. Perhaps you can answer these questions. If in the affirmative just count on W. B. to exert every grain of influence that he possesses in your favor...

I am heartily sorry to hear that Benjamin is looking so badly & has been so ill. It would be a terrible thing to have anything happen to him before his finishes his really great work. I trust

Recd. + Am'd.
Oct. 8/96

from
Lith
own
Leon
(with
did
our
and
fory
as
there
with
was
cond
chou
plea
be

however, that now that he has begun to mend
the improvement will go on.
As to reviewing Bandier's book I should like to
do it and either I or someone equally friendly to him
and equally appreciative of the high value & merit
of the work ought to do it in the Book. But whether
or not I can do it is another question & one that
I cannot answer just yet. I have come home in
pretty good condition but even if I am able to
stick to my desk through the winter there is no hope
that I can finish half the tasks that I ought to
finish before spring and I certainly ought not to
undertake anything new unless it is a duty that
cannot be avoided.

Yours sincerely
William Brewster

of course
admirably
admirable
all that
whenever
thing,
's appointment
down if
to us.
to
wishes.

Rec'd. & ackd.
Oct. 12/96

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

October 9th 1896.

Dear Mervin :-

On receiving your letter this morning I at once started on the way forth and during the forenoon saw all the scientific men in this vicinity who were at home and likely to be of service to us. The results are very encouraging for most of them will help me more or less, directly or indirectly, and several of them were opposed to True's appointment before I talked to them about it. The main thing is to get Mr. Agassiz interested in the matter but he is at Newport and I cannot see him before next Wednesday although I shall write him to-day. If he will help me I shall have strong hopes of accomplishing something. I find a strong feeling here in favor of Jordan. I shall not try to

Combat this vigorously for of course
he would fill the position admirably
and you have expressed your certain
approval of him but I shall state
my personal preference for you whenever
the occasion offers. The main thing,
of course, is to prevent True's appointment
and this I am sure can be done if
only sufficient time remains to us.
I go to Concord this afternoon to
stay until Tuesday.

Sincerely

William Brewster

Recd. & Ackd.
Oct. 12/96

Dear

morning
was to
saw a
vicinity
likely
results
of the
dwell
them
before
The
interest
at
him
I sh
will
hope
I fin
favor

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

October 13th, 1896.

Dear William:

I have just heard from
Mr. Agassiz. I wrote him explaining
the danger there was that you
would be appointed & urging him
to take immediate steps to oppose it.
This he promises to do and I
think his influence will be most
potent. Probably he would not care
to have the fact generally known.
At least I should not wish it
to get out through me. Therefore,
I had say nothing about it at
present.

Whether I can enlist Mr. Agassiz's
support of your candidacy or not
remains to be seen. I have made
an appointment with him at
the Museum for to-morrow when

letter
strong
board
oppose
as my
as my
with volume
on Saturday,
fit person
showing me
to that effect.
tily.
Museum

I shall talk over the matter
with him. I wrote a strong
letter to Gardiner G. Hubbard
yesterday urging him to oppose
June & endorsing you as my
first choice & Jordan as my
second.

Mr. Saml. Scudder, with whom
I had a short talk on Saturday,
considers June an unfit person
for the place and authorizes me
to quote his opinion to that effect.

Yours cordially,

William Brewster

Dear

Mr. A

the d

would

to ta

This

think

intend

to be

at a

to get

found

present

It will

suppo

remain

one of

the

will
 the
 immorally
 other
 between
 the
 (book)
 I am
 that
 free to
 in position.
 that you
 be opposed
 if the
 will
 from
 am
 will admit
 a
 confidence
 on more
 duty, a
 position &
 a
 with in

from his first &
 just returned
 to
 can
 to
 of

Wendell Brewster,
 Mr. May & son
 that explains him
 will substitute in
 a
 a good history
 that is of things
 have the opportunity

BRATTLE STREET,
 CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

October 19th, 1895.

:-
 not written you
 more explicitly about the results
 of my efforts to help defeat
 this appointment because I felt
 that it would be worse or be a
 breach of confidence to tell you
 just what such men as Agassiz,
 Goodale, Seudder, and others whom
 I have seen, have said and still
 mean to what they will do.
 It is, as I think you
 will understand, a rather delicate
 matter for some of them to interfere
 at all. However I can assure
 you in a general way that the
 result of my efforts has been,
 on the whole, very satisfactory
 and that some powerful
 influence has been already

brought to bear where it will
 do the most good.
 I may say further that the
 sentiment here is unanimously
 against Paul. As to the other
 candidates the choice lies between
 you and Jordan with the
 best (i.e. the most influential)
 opinion in your favor. I am
 told on good authority that
 Jordan will certainly refuse to
 consider an offer of the position.
 I have assured anyone that you
 will consider it if it be offered
 you on suitable terms. If the
 opportunity occurs you will
 have some thing backing from
 this quarter. No one of our
 notable merchants will admit
 that anyone besides you &
 Jordan is a suitable candidate.
 I wish I could tell you more
 but I do not feel at liberty to
 do so. I have written Goshen &
 Hubbard & have received a
 very encouraging reply. I write in

great haste to go to Concord early in the morning. I have just returned from New York & am very tired. I have been thinking of you very much. I hope you are well. I have been thinking of you very much. I hope you are well. I have been thinking of you very much. I hope you are well.

perhaps to see when it will
do the most good, that the

I may say further, that the
performance here is unanimously
opposed here. As to the other
candidates the choice is between
you and Jordan with the
vote is the most important
opinion in your favor. I am
total on good entirely refer to
Jordan was certainly refer to
consider on offer of an article
I have argued against that you
will consider it if it is offered
you are not to be taken if the
opportunity occurs you will
have been they looking for
this greater. No one of an
notion about candidates will admit
that any one besides you &
Jordan is a fair offer consideration
I wish I could tell you more
but I do not feel at liberty to
do so. I have written Jordan's
Husband & have received a
very interesting reply. I wish to

William Brewster,
BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

October 19th 1895.

your letter to me
that you are
will be a
of my health
of my efforts to help depart
that it would be better to see a
book of confidence to tell you
just what such men as Ogden,
Goodell, Goodell, and others whom
I have seen, have said and will
say. It is, as I think you
will understand, a notion about
written for him & I can answer
at all. However I can answer
you in a general way that the
support of my offer has been,
on the whole, very satisfactory
and that I am hopeful
information has been already

spendence
as been
satisfaction
Zooologist
on
think
only
that
noon.
this
for the
rest
minds are
As for
it
could have
ultimately
to be
instead
y. de

Recd. Oct. 31/96

Concord -

Oct. 27th 1886

Dear Murrain:-

I am very anxious that
I have told Mr. Hubbard
that Mr. Agassiz approves
strongly of your appointment
but to make sure I have
just written to Mr. Agassiz
suggesting that he send a
line or over to Mr. Hubbard
or some other of the Regents
endorsing you. When I
last saw him he expressed
himself warmly in your
favor & promised to speak
a word for you if an
opportunity should arise

A large part of my correspondence
the last few weeks has been
in relation to this appointment

and I am more than satisfied
with the ^{present prospects} ~~results~~. Every zoologist

whose opinion & influence are
worth anything seems to think

that you are the one & only
man for the place now that

Jordan is out of the race.

The trouble is to get this

consensus of opinion before the

Regents but you may rest

assured that your friends are

all doing their best. As for

my share in it, whatever it

may be worth, I would have

expected myself to the utmost

had you and I not been

on speaking terms instead

of warm friends of over

twenty years standing. In

Ames. Oct. 31

other words I have not worked for you because
you are my friend or because your personal
advancement will be grateful to me but simply (1)
because from the very first I have realized the
importance of getting the best man possible
for this high position and (2) because I regard
you as by far the best qualified man for the
place. You would be gratified, I know, if you
could hear the many strong expressions of
appreciation of your abilities that come to me
from every hand. If you are appointed, as I
now feel nearly sure you will be, the news
will be received everywhere in scientific circles
with hearty approval & satisfaction.

You will strengthen my hand materially
by keeping me as fully informed as possible
regarding the situation at Washington and
what particular changes, if any, are in
prospect. What you have already written has
been of the greatest service. If the affair is
not settled before the 5th Nov. we can talk
it over then. I am delighted to know
that you are coming to the country.

Sincerely

William Brewster

accept
in
the
with
is
but
of his
Jew
in the
and life
to
from
since

And
I
one
196
Dear
my
Bless
to
I
must
take
I
must
to
make
about
the
I
had
not
the
lightest
idea
of
asking
you
to

96-11-196

Take up from Valuable
Time in getting a
place for us, only
to make a first
address. Please
don't do anything
thing. I have
written to me in
two of the letters
you. I see if Mr. Coan
make an arrange-
ment by the week

leaves or mountains, and
although the price
at the Cañon is lower
than for one month
it might be better
to have the guest,
than a hole. The
difficulty would be
that beside the
pools and two
bed rooms this will
need a room for
working and washing,
for I hope this month

A Washington valley
means getting him
over more into the
real spirit of work.
What he needs is
to be in touch with
Scientific men of his
own day and gene-
ration who are in the
full tide of their life
work. Would it be
possible for him to
have a chance to
see the Smithsonian

And
the
proposed
to
be
of
the
the
the

get to discompose
if he had a room
at a place in which
to work which would
be to get away the
material he might
need with which to write.

I am so sorry
about your house
I hope it will be
well before my long
time and, and
I am sure you will
find me in time

or some where's near
from where he could
have access to the
books and birds need
any for price to
finish his "Source
California?" That
would be the best
thing. Mr. Mc-fee
he must be free
from interruptions
when he works and
but I fear he will

At Washington in passing
 means getting, being
 more more with the
 see of course of work.
 There be needs it
 to be in track. But
 Scientific men of this
 from very scarce few
 before who see us the
 give take of things of
 not. There is a
 bottles for some to
 from a house from
 as the Smithsonian

And
 1/19/96
 your truly
 Brewster
 President
 of the
 American
 Ornithologists
 Union
 I have not
 the pleasure
 of writing you to

Ball's Hill, Concord, ~~145 BRATTLE STREET,~~
~~CAMBRIDGE,~~ MASS.

Nov. 20th, 1896.

Dear Maxon:-

Yours of the 17th reached me here this evening. I am glad you enjoyed your ^{hour} but it was tough work having the woods full of snow. As I predicted the warm weather returned on Monday when the thermometer rose to about 70° Fahr. & I saw two species of Butterflies. Gardiner Hubbard called at our Cambridge house Tuesday evening about an hour after I had left for Concord. They sent a messenger up with a note early Wednesday morning and I went to Boston that afternoon & had an hour's talk with

Mr. Hubbard at his house. He
enjoins me to write to Sen. Merrill
which I shall do this week.
He does not think that Shaler
will have much weight with
any one at Washington. He had
heard from Mr. Agassiz who
wrote a ^{short} guarded letter & refused
to express any opinion! I feared
that he would do this as soon
as I heard that Mr. Hubbard
had asked him directly. He
does not like to be pressed about
such matters

I will see Mr. Malcott if I
possibly can but Tuesday is
one of the worst days possible
for me as I had made
arrangements to finish up my
work here on that day &
to return to Cambridge on
Wednesday for Thanksgiving.

Mr!
of yo
room
offer
book
atlas
The
I a
shad
Tried
wrote
I am
we
a fo
on v
Dr. S
also
who
tell
place
stun
be a

M. I have not seen Ames's review
of your sister's book. In what
number of the Nation did it
appear. Wharton he says the

book is a thoroughly good and
attractive one & that will be
the popular verdict, too.

I have not decided when I
shall visit Washington but
I will probably be early next
month. Mrs. Brewster & Miss
Summers have agreed to go with
me and we shall stay there
a few weeks. I shall take

on not only the Brown Cola,
Dr. S. S. but a lot of birds
also and shall finish the
whole thing there. Can you
tell me of any good boarding
place. It must be near the
street cars and must not
be an overrated house. Then too

There must be some place
where I can smoke. We
don't care for a fashionable
place but of course good food
and clean rooms are essential.

Sincerely

William Brewster.

I forgot to say that I
called at Shaler's office on
Tuesday & found that he
had gone to Kentucky for
two weeks!

Ball

re

I

W

a

re

W

I

g

Can

ab

by

m

to

w

I

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Nov. 27th 1896.

Dear Museum:-

Thank you very much
for keeping me informed as to
the status of affairs at Washington
and especially for sending me the
extracts from Prof. Gray's Report.
As you say the separation of the
Smithsonian from the National Museum
and the administration of the affairs
of the latter by a Director responsible
only to the Board of Regents would
unquestionably solve the whole difficulty.
Moreover it would obviously be
a good thing for both institutions
on every every account. I earnestly
hope that it will be done.

Sincerely
William Brewster.

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Dec. 10th 1896.

Dear Merriam:-

Washington for a month in January if I possibly can but I cannot
leave Cambridge just at present. I am in Cambridge
freely within New York.

Of course it is hard to be grossly mis understood or misrepresented but that is the inevitable lot of every man of real independence & strength of character who has anything to do with the public service. The wisest plan is to pay no attention to Prof. Bangley's fabrications. They will not influence the impressions of your friends in the slightest and your enemies will simply remain enemies - as they would have remained in any case. As for the Regents, if they are men of sense & judgment they cannot fail to perceive the animus as well as the absurdity of the charges which you mention. If those charges were less extreme they would appear more probable

and
likely
more
extra
not
'obscure
intention
free
was but
to be
bridge
ray
may 8th
meeting
a table
ispos
social
tion.
man,
return,
connected
after.
that I
-00. as
millions
the
to

Recd. Dec. 13/96

and here would be more dangerous. I should say that Prof Bengley had launched a bomb which was likely in the end to injure himself more than anyone else.

I had supposed that Mrs. Brewster had written you that we could not go to Washington before January, otherwise I should have explained the condition of things before this. If I were a free agent I would gladly start at once but there are countless duties that must be attended to before I can leave Cambridge for a month's absence. I was away practically the whole time from May 8th to November 5th and the Union meeting broke up November 6th. It will take the whole of this month to dispose of the various business and professional matters that demand my attention. I have a great many letters to answer, opinions to identify, name and return, and certain important interests connected with my father's trust to look after. I don't believe that you know that I draw an annual salary of \$2500. as trustee of an estate of over a million dollars the greater part of the income of which is applied to

Qued. Dec. 12/96

Washington for a month in January if I possibly can but I cannot

leave Cambridge just at present. I would like to

visit you in the fall. Please write to me if you can. I am of the

running an Academy at Wolfboro, N.H., of which I am also a trustee
and which I have to visit & to look after in various ways. We
have seven teachers and about one hundred & fifty pupils. I have
also under my charge about twenty five houses, and an apartment hotel,
and several stores, in Cambridge & Boston. Much of the clerical &
routine work connected with the management of this real estate is
taken off my hands by the business agent employed by the Trust
but the whole responsibility falls on the three trustees and more
of it rests on my shoulders. My Co. Trustees (there are three of us)
are able and honest men and they are exceedingly kind to me and
considerate of my outside interests but there are times when they cannot
do wholly without me. I can always go to Concord for I am about
as easily reached there, by mail, telegraph or messenger, as at Cambridge,
but I cannot always go so far away as Ball's Falls or Washington.
No one of the several and very different classes of interests and
responsibilities which I have assumed is in itself very onerous but
taken together they almost crush me at times. I have no leisure
whatever for social calls or duties and I find it difficult to half read
our daily paper while my correspondence is nearly always behindhand.
I cannot even read the more important books & reads relating to
North American ornithology with any thoroughness or regularity. When
at home I work hard ten or twelve hours every day but at the
end of the month I can seldom point to any one thing of any
importance that has been fully accomplished.
In simple justice to myself I should have mentioned all these
things when we had the talk in the cabin at Concord but I
felt so heavily the truth of all that was said about my responsibility
to the scientific world in the matter of writing a book on N.S. Birds
that it did not occur to me to try to defend myself. It is doubtless
true, moreover, - I fully realize the fact - that I lack ambition and
do not always ~~take~~ take advantage of my opportunities for scientific work.
You or Coates, for instance, placed just as I am, would doubtless manage
somehow to write the New England book. Nevertheless my opportunities
are nothing like so numerous ~~as~~ favorable as you all suppose and
my physical and nervous strength is not great or lasting. I break down
frequently & badly & have to rest, or go away into the woods.
I fully appreciate the seriousness of the situation and the importance of
beginning now if I am ever to do the thing at all. I will go to

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Dec. 10th 1896.

Dear Mr. Mason:

By consent it is held

to be pretty well understood & understood by the members of the Board that is the
independence & strength of character
who has anything to do with
the public interest. The matter
is to pay no attention to
Prof. Bergey's fulminations. They
will not influence the superiors
of your friends in the slightest and
your enemies will hardly remain
enemies - so they would be removed
in any case. As for the Reports,
if they are men of honor & judgment
they cannot fail to know the
anims as well as the absolute
of the charges which you mention.
If their charges were less extreme
they would appear more justifiable

and have would be more dangerous. I
should say that Prof. Bergey had
committed a gross error which was likely
in the end to injure himself more
than anyone else.
I had supposed that Mr. Munster
had written you that in case you
go to Washington before January, I determine
I should have explained the committee
of things before then. If I were a few
years I would gladly have done so but
there are matters which that man &
attended to before I can leave Cambridge
for a month's absence. I was away
practically the whole time from May 8th
to November 5th and the Union meeting
before Mr. Munster's death. It is not
the whole of this month to discuss
of the various demands my attention.
I have a great many letters to answer,
I have to identify, name and return,
I have a great many letters to answer,
and certain important matters connected
with my father's case to look after.
I don't believe that you know that I
show an amount salary of \$2500.00.
I have an estimate of one a writing
done in the quarter last of the
amount of which is applied to

Recd. Dec 12/96

Ans'd. Dec. 15/96

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Dec. 12th, 1896.

Dear Merriam:

Thank you for talking
a much trouble to let me know
about the action of the Committee.
I am glad to hear that you accepted
the Florida Cardinal & Reding for
I voted for the former here & was
inclined to believe in the latter, also.
After reading Canon # 33 of our Code
I think the Committee acted wisely
in sustaining Archbishop on the
Bryobates uncontaminated matter. I had
not referred to the Code before
& Mr. Allen's argument seemed to
me sound but evidently it was
not warranted by our rules.
The only mistake the Committee
made - so far as my present
knowledge of their action goes -
was in the case of the three

forms of the Downy Woodpecker. I
am glad that you now sustain
my position on this subject for
I feel its soundness so strongly that
I shall explain it in the Jan'y anck.

I suppose my letter did not arrive
in time to be laid before the
Committee. It is a pity that
action on this case could not
have been deferred, as I suggested.
I do not understand why my
letter was so delayed for it
was mailed on the evening of the
8th & nearly an hour before the
closing of the south-bound mails.
Did you not have Allen's memoranda
which accompanied it?

Yours sincerely
William Brewster.

We have just engaged rooms
at the "Cairo" for January 5th
& if nothing happens you will see
us there.

Recd. Dec. 15/94

Ans'd. Dec. 27/96

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Dec. 15th, 1896.

regard the letter
that you have just sent me
as one of the kindest and
most helpful that I have
ever received from any one
and I shall try my best
to profit by it by following
your excellent advice. On
one point only do I differ with
you viz. that respecting my willingness
to divide the work with someone
else. If I could get Haxon to
come in with me I would do
it in a minute, but he will
not even consider it and I know
of no one else, so you need give
yourself no concern on this head.
Your enumeration of interruptions etc

Of course I can be that the
conclusion but I am now char
adopted by Allen
that only one of the
is open to two conclusions
that only one of the
is open to two conclusions

question
I have
I veins
wholou
that
intended
less for
proved
had to
stated
and
Committee's
it
you,
names
ple.
it will
Dyobates
outcomes
me &
that
imposed
total
application
d,

from which your work suffers is
highly appalling & makes my list
of similar vexations look thin
indeed but nevertheless it does
not surprise me greatly for I
know before pretty well how many
you difficulties you labor under
and how successfully you overcome
them. Whether or no I can ever learn
to work effectively between times
remains to be seen.

Now about Committee matters! I
agree with you that our work is
not done as carefully or thoroughly
as it should be and that sooner
or later ~~it will~~ shortcomings in
this respect are likely to be
disclosed and our whole work
brought more or less into disrepute.
I like your proposed remedy, too,
but it does not seem to me
to go far enough. If in addition
to subdividing the work and
doing at least a part of it
before the meetings as you suggested

we
meet
with
I
me
eye
con
Wash
hav
go
we
ce
and
un
or
new
for
be
th
to
bo
on
the
an
de

we could agree to have three
meetings only over in five years
instead of annually as at present
I believe they would at once assume
much greater importance in our own
eyes as well as in those of our
constituents. If they were held in
Washington Allen and I would
have to arrange long beforehand to
go on prepared to spend several
weeks. The meeting could be announced
a year beforehand in the Arch
and referred to in each subsequent
number with a request that types
or typical specimens of anything
new be sent to the Smithsonian
for our examination. There would
be ample time for such points as
that affecting the Downy Woodpecker
to be thought over & discussed
both privately & in print before
we should be called to act on
them. In short I can see
many advantages to such
an arrangement & no obvious
disadvantages. Perhaps it would

be well to have each meeting
of the Committee followed by a
new edition of the Check List.

I have been reconsidering that question
of Dryobates v. montanus and have
changed back to my original view
that Allen was right & Oberholser
wrong. I do not now believe that
Canon 33 of the Code was intended
to apply to such a case unless (or
until) the bird first named proved
to be a valid form and had to
be placed in the later-established
genus under which the second
bird was named. If the Committee's
latest ruling be carried out it
will upset, according to Farson,
some of our long accepted names
- Tyriga maculata for example.

As Allen truly contended it will
be true enough to upset Dryobates
v. montanus when Picus montanus
is shown to be a valid form &
a true Dryobates. The fact that
the man^(Allen) who practically composed
our Code has definitely stated
that he understands its application
thus is also, to my mind,

entitled to much weight. Of course I can see that the
question is open to two conclusions but I am now clear
that only one of them - the one recently adopted by Allen
is correct.

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Dec. 15th, 1896.

And. Dec. 31/96

Dear Sir,
I have been thinking that you
of the Committee followed by a
was either of the last lot
I have been remembering that question
of the State of maintenance and how
change back to my original view
that Allen was right & that
wrong. I do not now believe that
Canon 33 of the Code was intended
to apply to such a case unless
until the bird has named himself
to a valid form and had to
be placed in the later published
game under which the second
bird was named. If the Committee
is taking a candidate to
with effect, according to Canon,
some of our long accepted names
- Junco maculosa & eximius.
As Allen truly contended it will
be true enough to apply Regulus
or montanus when Picus montanus
is shown to be a valid form &
a true Regulus. The fact that
the name is practically confined
in Code has definitely settled
that the understands its application
there is also to my mind,

Of course I can see that the Canon
is now chosen
adopted by Allen
I am now clear
that you have given some me
as one of the birds and
I should be very
to profit by it by following
your excellent advice. On
our point only do I differ with
you. That respecting my willingness
to divide the work with someone
else. If I could get Hesperis to
come in with me I would do
it in a minute. But as will
not come over do it and I know
of no one else, so you must give
primary in Canon on this head.
From enumeration of circumstances etc

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Recd. Dec 27/96

Dec. 20th 1896.

Dear Merriam:-

I doubt if it be profitable for us to discuss this question of synonymy on paper but before leaving it I will explain briefly my interpretation of Canon XXIV. I understand the phrase when it has been applied to some other species of the same genus "to refer to species or subspecies of accepted standing as such" to which the same name has been given, whether the earlier name was used in connection with the same generic name or not. Thus if Picus montanus Bechm was a valid species (or subspecies) and it would now become Dryobates montanus (Bechm) and thus would preclude the name montanus when it has been used previously in combination with the same generic name. I understand to apply to cases where both generic and specific name have been used in the same combination but for a bird which has been afterwards

Oh! about my joining the Cosmos! It hardly seems to me to be worth the while. I of course would change my mind later. I of course would change my mind later.

and
for
will
another
kind of
really
to it?

removed to another genus. For example:
 If Brewster's bird had been originally described
 under the name Dryobates montanus and
 afterwards had been referred to Picus
 or Colaptes or what was the name
Dryobates montanus, although no longer
 occupied, could not be used again for
 another species (or subspecies) of Dryobates.
 Then you have the two distinct classes
 of cases of which you challenge a definition
 and ~~for~~ which, in my opinion, this
 Canon was intended or should have
 been intended, to cover.
 Now let me ask what I think will
 be a "clincher". If, as is, I believe,
 generally admitted Picus montanus
~~Brewster~~ Brewster is a pure synonym
 of Picus major how can it ever become
Dryobates montanus or be in any way
 ever referred to in this form or combination?
 Whether quoted in general text or cited
 in synonymy it must always stand as
Picus montanus. In other words you
 cannot transfer a well known name to another
 genus; there must be a bird behind it.
 If Picus montanus should, from to be really
 distinct from Dryobates (Picus) major of course
 then Anthony's name would have to be
 replaced by another. But why try to
 cross such a bridge until you come to it?
 Sincerely William Brewster.

Oh! about my joining the course! It hardly seems to me to be worth
 the while; I go to Washington to school; Auburn, I will think to me
 completely & I may change my mind later.

Ans'd. Jan. 4/1897

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

January 2nd, 1897.

My dear Mr. Husband if you
happen to see him, I
should probably write to
him within a few days
of present. I
cannot spare
the time

Excuse me:-

I don't know what you will
tell me that our trip to
Washington has been given up and that
I telegraphed to Mr. Coors yesterday
giving up our rooms and thereby forfeiting
an advance of \$25.00 which I had made
to secure them.

Last November I gave to an Irishman
who has worked for me for years at
Concord and in whom I had great
conf'dence the right to cut off and
sell some badly burned woods of mine
near Walden Pond. The Fitchburg Railroad
started the fire and paid me \$500. for
the damage. As this covered the actual
loss and as the Irishman was very
poor I thought I could well afford
to let him make what he could out
of it. It was understood, however,
that he was to cut only the trees
that had been positively killed and
that in a fair & valuable batch of

of the
the
rights
the
region
the
will
in
the
with

large white pines when the fire had been
but lightly he was to do no cutting
whatever, the trees having suffered no real
injury.

Then days ago I learned, greatly to my
surprise, that he had sold out his claim,
without my knowledge or permission, to
two men whom I did not know. I
went to Concord the next day (Thursday)
and found, as I feared would be the case,
that these men were working a claim through
of every thing. They claimed every tree
on every part of the land that showed
the slightest traces of fire. They had,
of course, no legal claim to anything
but they had apparently ~~legally~~ made
the purchase in good faith and they
had ^{signed} ~~made~~ contracts to deliver railroad
slaps, posts, and cord wood in certain
quantities at places at various times.
The Irishman had received his money
(\$100.) & had spent practically every
dollar of it. Altogether it was
a bad muddle & at first the only
way out of it seemed to be to
order the men to stop work & leave
my woods alone. As a matter of
fact I finally did this but ^{when} they
explained to me how they were

Concord
they
I
He
to
pe
the
do
re
Co
pe
a
th
to
w
he
fo
of
&
pe
in
be
I
C
an
2
a

committed by their contracts & how much
they would lose in various other ways
I felt loath to deal humanely with them.
He talked about it all day but came
to no final agreement. They have
proposed, however, what I think is
the only fair & safe way out of the
difficulty; viz. that I sell them the
remainder of the woods & let them
cut everything. They were willing to
pay a fair price but we could not
agree on many of the conditions, such
as the time & manner of payment &
the time which should be given them
to cut & sell the wood on the
unbound portions. If you have
had any experience in dealing with
farmers in respect to such matters
you will understand how much time
& trouble it will require to finally
settle everything. The case is now
in my lawyer's hands but I must
be here to witness & advise him &
I shall doubtless have to go to
Concord several times more within
the next few weeks. It is
highly undesirable to have such
a complication arise now to interfere

with all my winter's work but of course I cannot possibly dodge the responsibility. I don't care so much about the money value involved (it amounts to about a thousand dollars in all) as I do for maintaining my rights & for either preserving or disposing of my woods. I am very fond of them for they are very beautiful (especially the tract of slightly burned white pines) but I have been trying to dispose of them for two years as they lie in a region that is visited almost annually by devastating fires & on the whole the possession of them has given me more anxiety than pleasure.

Please explain to all my good friends in Washington why I shall not be able to carry out my

plan of spending January there. Whether or not I can go later in the winter remains to be seen. I shall take up some definite work at once & give all the time possible to it through this month.

Yours sincerely
William Brewster.

This infernal Concord business has taken, in our way or another, about all my time for the past three days and has prevented me from calling on Mr. Bangley as you bid me to do. I would do. Please explain this to Mr. Hubbard if you would. I shall be glad to hear from you.

with all my winter work but of course I cannot possibly dodge the responsibility. I don't care to write about the money value involved (it amounts to about a thousand dollars in all) so I do for maintaining my rights & for extra paying or dipping of my words. I am very fond of them for they are very beautiful (especially the best of slightly burned white pine) but I have been trying to dipkin of them for two years so they lie in a region that is virtually almost annihilated by decaying pine & on the whole the position of them has given me more anxiety than pleasure.

Please explain to me my good friends on Washington why I have not been able to carry out my plan of opening primary term. Whittier or was I can go later in the winter summer to be seen. I have talked of some definite work at once & you see the time breaks to it through this winter. Yours sincerely
 George William Brewster.

145 BRATTLE STREET,
 CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

January 2nd, 1897.

Recd. Jan 4/97

about all my winter work but of course I cannot possibly dodge the responsibility. I don't care to write about the money value involved (it amounts to about a thousand dollars in all) so I do for maintaining my rights & for extra paying or dipping of my words. I am very fond of them for they are very beautiful (especially the best of slightly burned white pine) but I have been trying to dipkin of them for two years so they lie in a region that is virtually almost annihilated by decaying pine & on the whole the position of them has given me more anxiety than pleasure.

Please explain to me my good friends on Washington why I have not been able to carry out my plan of opening primary term. Whittier or was I can go later in the winter summer to be seen. I have talked of some definite work at once & you see the time breaks to it through this winter. Yours sincerely
 George William Brewster.

This infernal Concord business has taken, in one way or another, about all my time and has prevented me from calling on Prof. Bangley or Mr. Hubbard I would do. Please explain this to Mrs. Hubbard if you happen to see him. I shall probably write to him within a few days if I cannot spare the time for him.

Washington has been given up and that I tell you that on Oct to giving up on some and thereby forfeiting an amount of \$25.00 which I had made to some time.

I gave to an auctioneer last November for me five years or so the Concord and in return I had great trouble and in the night to cut off and sell some badly burned woods of mine near Walden Pond. The Fitchburg Railroad started the fire and paid me \$500. for the damage. As this Concord the actual loss and so the business was very poor I thought I could well afford to let him make what he could out of it. It was understood, however, that he was to cut only the trees that had been previously killed and that on a fire & reburned back of

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

January 7th, 1897.

Dear Merriam:-

I cannot easily or
briefly explain all the ramifications
of the Concord contemplated &
they would not interest you if
I could. My lawyer is managing
the whole affair as far as it
is possible to do so but he
has had to consult me over
or twice a day for the past
week. The men I am dealing
with are about the sharpest
fellows I ever met. I am now
satisfied that they understood
perfectly when they bought the
wood of my Irishman that
he had been given only the
badly burned trees (he insists
that he told them so and I
now believe him) but that they

Sincerely
yours
William Brewster

hoped to get all the others cut
down before I found it out. They
cannot touch them now, of course,
but they are very anxious to buy
the whole wood lot, land and all, &
I am almost equally anxious to
sell it. The only difficulty is that
we cannot agree as to terms.
If they buy it that will end the
difficulty as far as my relations
with them are concerned but I shall
still have to deal with the freshmen
whom I have paid for certain
cords of wood & fence posts which
they for some time have claimed.
If they do not buy it I must turn
them out and make the best
adjustment I can of the various
claims involved. No one can possibly
do all this for me and the
matter cannot be deferred. I
would gladly think it if I could
but that is out of the question.
I have begun on a list of birds
found about Cambridge which
I promised the United Club a
year ago I would put through
as soon as possible. It will
take about a month to finish

it if all goes well. Sincerely
William Brewster.

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

January 24th, 1897,

Dear William:-

All hope of my being Washington
this winter is now at an end for
Estabrook, one of the Trustees of our
estate, has decided to go to Europe
early next month to be gone until
May. This will oblige the other two
Trustees to remain within easy call
of the office for aside from the
necessity of general supervision two
names are required for all
signatures & endorsements of checks
& other papers. It is most provoking
to have had this obstacle suddenly
arise just after the final settlement
of the Concord matter (I have
sold & received payment for all the
land, bonded & unbonded, at Green Pond)
but my Co-Trustees are so very
generous & considerate of my
wishes with respect to my absence
that I cannot object when either

Recd. Feb. 2/97.

on should I call a meeting of the Committee in New York? I
could probably get there for a day but could you come on from Washington?

Very truly
yours
William Brewster.

privilege.
am
I progress
a day
get com
Rainie?
to
next
ed. be
of us
letter
in there
was
(I
written
in to
& his
was with
in just
letting
able to
think be
not
spontaneous

one of them asks a similar privilege.
I am pecking away hard at the
case of Cambridge birds but it progresses
slowly for I rarely succeed in
receiving more than two hours a day
for this task & often cannot get even
that.

What are you going to do about that
Committee to investigate Walter Raine?
A while ago Chamberlain agreed to
accompany me to Washington next
month & I supposed it would be
an easy matter to get four of us
together at Bendin's room & settle
the matter then & there. Since then
I have heard that Bendin is worn
& about to start for Florida (I
had written him & sent all the written
evidence in my hands asking him to
suggest a date for the meeting & his
assistant has returned the papers with
the above sad news). I have just
sent a note to Chamberlain telling
him that I shall not be able to
leave Cambridge. I hardly think he
will care to go on alone. Cannot
the affair be settled by correspondence

or should I call a meeting of the Committee in New York? I
could probably do this for a day but could you come on from Washington?

Sincerely,
Chamberlain
Dear

this is
Established
state,
early
way.
Just
of the
necessity
name
figures
& other
to be
an
of the
solid
love
but
gen
was
the

only
who also
ell to
being
of the
Chamberlain
to
back at
r. I
could
that
the on.
Washington
r.
up
size
r
d to
with
a
de
s
therefore
not be

Can find Changula
19 eggs? I found
one but not the bird
was all from one
bird.

Recd June 16/97

On the House Boat
Lake Umbagog
(P.O. address Lakeside, Cross Co
N.H.)
May 23rd, 1897.

What think you of a
"Mentor" (name)
"Mentor" (name)
"Mentor" (name)

Dear Marianne,

Your letter has just
reached me here. Your name
correspondent is doubtless
Montagu Chamberlain of the
Lawrence Scientific School, Harvard
University, Cambridge, Mass. for
to him, as you express it, I
"sublet" the business of directing
the Raine investigation. He was
appointed on the Committee last
November, as you will remember.
I tried to do something in
December & again in January
by writing twice to poor Bendire
but the first letter received was

response & the second was merely acknowledged by his Secretary who also explained that he was too ill to do anything.

The great difficulty was to bring about a meeting of a quorum of the Committee, but in January Chamberlain told me that he was going to Washington & would, if I wished it, get the Committee together. I asked him to do so as I could not go myself & I knew that you & Ridgway could be counted on. The evidence was all in Washington as I understood the matter. Chamberlain afterwards gave up going & I had the worst stage of the grip that I have ever experienced. I was confined to the house for nearly two months & was left (I think even in a measure) a total wreck. In fact I have done no serious work since January. I therefore asked Chamberlain to do what he

What think you of a Minister (one friend Chamberlain) was with 19 eggs? I found him but work. I think the eggs were all from one

could by correspondence which he agreed to. I have heard nothing directly from him since.

It is a pity that our investigating committee should end in such failure. One thing I know & that is I will never again open to him or one of I be expelled from the Union in consequence. It simply is not my fate to run on.

The Verill investigation came to naught under my direction.

I am living on my house-boat which at present is anchored in a beautiful little cove surrounded on three sides by a wall of primitive forest with the open water on the fourth side. Within 100 yds. of our anchorage, on a little wooded island, is a Black Duck's nest with 12 eggs which I have just photographed. I have two assistants who hunt up nests but thus far I have found more than 600 of them together. I cannot walk so hard as I did last year for I get fearfully winded by a half-day's tramp now but still I hope to add materially to my collection of birds of New England nests & nesting birds of which you saw a selection last November.

I shall stay here until about June 20th & then return to Cambridge to sail for Holland on June 30th. Mrs. Brewster & Miss Simmons sail on Friday of this week & I join them at Antwerp about July 9th. We are going up into the Zuyder Zee region which, I am told, is a great place for water birds. I shall be back in Cambridge by August 20th. Thus, you see, my summer is already pretty well arranged for & it will be impossible for me to join your party in the west much as I should like to.

With kindest regards to Mrs. Brewster & your sister
I remain sincerely
William Brewster

asked & the friend was surely
 astonished by his greeting, who also
 of personal than he was the ill to
 do anything.

The great difficulty was to bring
 down a meeting of a session of the
 Committee. But in January Chamberlain
 took on that he was going to
 Washington & would if I would to
 get the Committee together. I
 asked him to do so & I could
 not so myself & I knew that
 he & Ridgway could & would do.
 The evidence was all in Washington
 as I understood the matter.
 Chamberlain afterwards gave up
 going & I had the worst night
 of the year that I have ever
 experienced. I was confined to
 the room for nearly two weeks
 & was left to rot in a
 museum, a total waste. In
 fact I have done no research
 work since January. I therefore
 asked Chamberlain as what he

And June 15/97

On the other hand
 Bore Webster
 (P.O. address Boston, Mass
 No. 21, 1897)

Marshall (one found Changula
 19 eggs? I found
 one but not sure & believe
 me all from one
 bird.

Marshall
 You have been here just
 what we have. You remember
 Chamberlain is doubtless

Montoya Chamberlain of the
 Scientific School, Harvard
 University, Cambridge, Mass. for
 to him, do you know it, I
 "asked" the business of describing
 the same material. He was
 appointed on the Committee last
 November, so you will remember.
 I tried to do something in
 December & again in January
 by writing him to New Bedford
 but the first letter returned me

that think you
 name "Glaucochetus" -

meeting
 that
 and
 in later.
 the cabin
 I can
 & I
 the 20th
 9th
 on
 she has
 (my observation)
 she has
 if one
 in dest
 my
 Brewster,
 from
 is still

Recd. Oct. 17/97
 I enclose a picture of a victim
 name
 taken in Umbagog
 Dear
 & this opportunity is about the same condition

145 BRATTLE STREET,
 CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

October 13th, 1897

Messrs:-

Thank you for your
 exceedingly kind & sympathetic
 letter. I was very ill in
 Holland and came home a
 perfect wreck. A month at
 Umbagog has done me wonders
 of good and I am now able
 to work a little without my
 crutches but it will take
 some time yet to complete the
 cure. I shall go to the A.O.A.
 meeting if I possibly can but
 Dr. Wolcott shakes his head
 whenever I refer to it. I told
 him this morning how important
 I felt it to be that I take

part in that business meeting
at least and he said that
he would think it over and
give me a definite opinion later.
He wants me to go to the cabin
as soon as I can
arrange my affairs here & I
shall probably do so by the 20th
Mrs. Brewster sailed on the 9th &
should land in New York on
Saturday of this week. She has
been ill (with inflammatory rheumatism)
much of the time that she has
been away.

John Burroughs & his wife are
here for a few days.

Please give my kindest
regards to Mrs. Garrison &

Believe me, as ever,

Yours sincerely
William Brewster.

A fifteen page letter came from
H. W. H. last week. He is still

Ans. Oct. 17/97

This & opportunity in about the same condition,

I envision a picture of a victim
means hunter & his victim

taken in Amosby
last winter.
of an
letter
Holl
perf
und
of g
to
cut
for
con
unt
Dr.
when
him
I f

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Oct 13th, 1897.

Recd. Oct. 17/97

My dear Sir:-

Thank you for your

kind & sympathetic

letter. I was very ill in

England and came home a

perfect wreck. A month or

more has done me much

good and I am now able

to make a little without my

crutches but it will take

some time yet to complete the

same. I shall go to the A.O.A.

meeting if I possibly can but

Dr. Webster speaks his head

strongly in favor of it. I take

him this morning

and find it to be ~~that~~ I take

his & apparently about the same condition.

I enclose a picture of a
man's hand & his victim
taken in America
last winter.

Just in the evening meeting
at least and he said that
he would think it was not
just in a definite opinion later.
He wants me to go to the
convention as soon as I can
except my office here & I
shall probably do so by the 20th
Jan. However he will on the 9th &
should send in his name on
some day of this week. He has
been ill (with inflammatory meningitis)
much of the time that he has
been away.
John Remondy & his wife are
know for a few days.
Please give my kindest
regards to Mrs. Johnson &
Bellevue, as ever.
Bellevue, Mass. Yours sincerely
A. W. H. Cox

Amad.

Oct. 21st 1897

14 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

William Brewster

Dear Letter

standing as a horticulturist & that with the evolution of
about any had an eye to deal. As I view the matter on
I should like to see you in person. As I view the matter on
I should like to see you in person. As I view the matter on

of the Union in an emergency of such a nature. I should not think of letting any ordinary obstacle stand in my way. I would gladly run any preliminary risk of injury to my health. But as I understand your present condition, not simply a risk but a certainty of a bad breakdown. He has told me most emphatically that I can not see you that winter

of the Union in an emergency of such a nature. I should not think of letting any ordinary obstacle stand in my way. I would gladly run any preliminary risk of injury to my health. But as I understand your present condition, not simply a risk but a certainty of a bad breakdown. He has told me most emphatically that I can not see you that winter

of the Union in an emergency of such a nature. I should not think of letting any ordinary obstacle stand in my way. I would gladly run any preliminary risk of injury to my health. But as I understand your present condition, not simply a risk but a certainty of a bad breakdown. He has told me most emphatically that I can not see you that winter

of the Union in an emergency of such a nature. I should not think of letting any ordinary obstacle stand in my way. I would gladly run any preliminary risk of injury to my health. But as I understand your present condition, not simply a risk but a certainty of a bad breakdown. He has told me most emphatically that I can not see you that winter

of the Union in an emergency of such a nature. I should not think of letting any ordinary obstacle stand in my way. I would gladly run any preliminary risk of injury to my health. But as I understand your present condition, not simply a risk but a certainty of a bad breakdown. He has told me most emphatically that I can not see you that winter

of the Union in an emergency of such a nature. I should not think of letting any ordinary obstacle stand in my way. I would gladly run any preliminary risk of injury to my health. But as I understand your present condition, not simply a risk but a certainty of a bad breakdown. He has told me most emphatically that I can not see you that winter

possible that I may venture to run on for the business
meeting only, leaving the next day.

It seems to me that you perhaps exaggerate the dangers
& complications although they are certainly sufficiently grave.

Of course, under the circumstances, you cannot take the
chair when the simplest matter comes up. But I see no

reason why the election of officers cannot be held first
& a new President selected. In my opinion the man

who should preside over the meeting of the 8th, whether
as temporary or permanent chairman, is Allen. He

has a cooler head than any of the rest who are
available & he is more impartial. Of course we

all hope & expect that Sheffield will be expelled
but he must be given every chance to defend himself

and he must be allowed to win not only honorably but
conspicuously. I would rather he win triumph than

lose him and his friends (if he has any left) the
slightest chance to claim that the case had

been reached through or in any way managed
unfairly. It will be necessary to consider fully &

temperately whatever, in case the charges are sustained
- as of course they are almost certain to be - they

justify expulsion from a purely scientific society.

That point should be raised at the open meeting &

openly considered & discussed. There are precedents, I find,
on Sheffield's side. Some years ago the Mass. Horticultural Society

tried to expel a member who after indulging in various
profligate acts attempted to poison his wife & child. The

charges were sustained but the Society (one of the most
dignified & respectable we have in Boston) finally decided

that the acts in question did not affect the names

no circumstances will be ~~convenient~~
was going to New York on the 8th
The worst of it is that I cannot
help feeling that he is right. Indeed
I am down so rapidly during
the two weeks I spent in Cambridge
that I lost a large part of all
that I had gained in the labor
although I had only ten weeks of
that of my ordinary work at
the Museum. I am confident
that I can get back my usual
health if I can only get another
month of this out-of-door life
but it will not do to count
on more than four weeks of
fine weather before winter sets in
& if I want to New York I should
at the best have to begin all over
again & the two weeks remaining would
not be enough. Accordingly it seems
to me to be my first duty to
follow Dr. Hare's advice, & if,
however, I should gain more
rapidly than I anticipate it is

Flourishing as a horticulturist & that with the evolution
about the best the eye is deal. As I view the matter of means
I should not be for. ~~of evolution~~ despite this precedent but I should
visit ~~the~~ ~~best~~ ~~possible~~ ~~condition~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~mind~~ ~~and~~ ~~body~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~the~~ ~~only~~ ~~thing~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~considered~~
in a ~~very~~ ~~important~~ ~~matter~~ ~~and~~ ~~it~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~the~~ ~~only~~ ~~thing~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~considered~~
I can order my
I can order my

Recd. Dec. 24/97

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Dec. 14th 1897.

Dear Maria:-

Your letter of the 12th came this morning. I will have a talk with Boardman as soon as possible and let you know the result. I had not heard before of the "Index Committee". If the Committee on Nomenclature can be brought together some time later in January I can probably attend the meeting at Washington but it would be impossible for me to leave Cambridge at present. I will suggest a plan for "fanning out the work" if I can get a list of the cases that are to be dealt with. Who can furnish me with this data?

If Shufeldt could be placed on

a pedestal in one of the
squares of your city he would
make an enduring monument for
he is evidently composed wholly
of brass!

With kindest regards to you
and I am, as ever,

Sincerely
William Brewster.

A long letter came from H. W. H.
about a month ago. He is still
at Hills & Lilly to stay there,
I fear.

Recd Dec. 24/11

11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Dec. 21st 1897.

Dear Merriam:-

Sage has just written me
that the motion reads as follows:

"Voted - That a Committee on Index
be appointed by the Choir - said
Committee to include the present
Chairman [C. H. M.] and such
other members of the Union as
he may deem best." The "he"
in case him ~~can~~ can relate,
of course, to us or best yourself
and hence the Committee should
be appointed by you - in my
opinion.
I have talked the whole matter
over with Ballouster and we
agree on the following points:
(1) That the Committee should include
in the beginning, all the members
who, in your opinion, are likely

Recd. Dec. 24/97

To render useful service either as
planners & advisers or as actual workers
on the Index. (2) That whether or
no Allen seems to you to come within
either of those classes it is fitting if
not necessary to appoint him on the
Committee because of the fact that
he was editor of the Bulletin during
all the years of its existence except
the first and has been editor of the
Auld since its beginning. (3) That
the first thing the Committee should
do should be, as you have suggested,
to come together & "formulate a list
of contributions". (4) That if
the Index is to be a credit to
the Union & of use to ourtheorists
generally it should be as full
and complete as it is possible to
make it. (5) That to insure accuracy
it would be well to have each volume
indexed in duplicate by different
men (we do not, of course, mean that
the results should be published in duplicate).
With respect to the Committee we
think further that it should
be given the power to add to
its numbers by appointing associates.

Am. Dec. 24/

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

The following seem to us to be
desirable as members of the original
Committee.

Allen

Batchelder - Will agree to serve only in advisory capacity

Brewster

Cores (Batchelder will "make no objection
to this name"; I should strongly
advise appointing him)

Duleben

Dwight

Faxon

Fisher

Merriman

Osgood (if you endorse him).

Palmer (F.S.)

? Richmond

Sage

Starr

The names underscored are,
in our opinion, the most
desirable ones.

Gones sincerely
William Brewster.

Recd. &
Duesd. Jan. 14, 1898.

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

January 12th, 1898.

Dear Missions:-

Allen wishes to have the
meeting of the Com. on Commutations
begin Monday, Jan'y 24th. How
would this date suit you?

I have been unable to get a
list of the cases to be considered
without making one myself
but after all I doubt if much
advantage would have accrued from
dividing the work at least
at such short notice as must
have been given.

Very sincerely
William Brewster.

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

January 19th, 1898.

Dear Merion:-

My health has broken down again and it feels as if I might have to wholly cease work at any moment but I shall continue to do what I can so long as I can. It is no use thinking of a trip to Washington this month. My hip business has returned & although I am not yet returned to crutches the walk from the house to the museum, twice daily, is about all I can compass. I have just heard, also, that Rodgway has departed to Florida. This leaves only three members of the Committee who are now available.

Partly because of this fact & partly because I highly

closed.

by
month
down,
is
visibly
a
his
Ostrabom
his
ar
order.

appear of the suggestions made
in your letter of the 14th &
wish to have them considered by
all the members of the Committee
before anything further is done,
I have just written Coors &
Allen & shall write Redjony as
soon as his Florida address is
known to me, urging the advisability
of deferring the meeting.
To all the members of the
Committee I shall send a
copy of the recommendations
herewith enclosed. Please let
me know how the "three year"
amendment strikes you.

Thank you very much to Mr. Otis
also - for the list of cases
to be considered. It was
my kind of you to take this
trouble. I am glad to have
the list even if it be not
put in use at present.

Sincerely
William Brewster

closed

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

February 23rd, 1898.

Dear Meriam: -

Your letter gives me
my first news of what was done
(or not done) by the Committee last
month. I did not even know
before that the Committee had
actually had a meeting. I am
sorry that nothing was accomplished,
I shall probably sever my
connection with this Committee
before long. Inability to attend
its meetings is quite as bad
as incompulsory to take part
in them. The work is too
important to be either slighted
or neglected, and if I cannot
perform my share of it I
ought to make way for some one
who can. I am so handicapped
by ill health and so tied

down by my duties & responsibilities
as Trustee of my father's large estate
that I am not free to do as I
would like. I confess I would rather
give up almost anything else
than my position on this Committee
but it begins to look to me
as if I must give it up.

So if I cannot hope to attend
I certainly cannot hope to attend
a meeting at Washington any
year.

I am very much better than
I was early in the winter
but I have to take great care
of myself. The chief trouble now
is with the hip. I find the
walk to and from the museum
takes a day about all I can
manage. This, of course, does not
give me sufficient exercise and
I suffer in other ways in
consequence. But as soon as the
winds open I shall go to Concord
when I can use a cane.

Sincerely
Melvin Brewster

who
am
approach
them
is, of
the am
offer
walk out
at
my to
while am
does - then
over
of am
the drink
write
room.
to get
in
of rapidly.
up

Recd. Nov. 10/98

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Concord,

November 6th 1888.

Dear Missions:

I am glad to hear that you had had a fine time at Boston but that interesting mountain is so inaccessible to me as if it were on the moon, and the coming A. O. U. meeting seems nearly as far away. The fact is my days of railroad travel appear to have come to an end and I doubt if I ever see Washington again. By consecutive hours in the cars are here to lay me out for a week or more, I should not mind the pain & other discomforts were it not that all the doctors

whom and how converted & who
know the full history of the
can advise me not to aggravate
the trouble more or often than
is absolutely necessary. There is, of
course, always a hope that the
trouble will eventually disappear
but as far as I can make out
the only thing I can do at
present is to resign myself to
living a hermitic life until the
time comes - if it ever does - when
~~then~~ I can travel about over
the world without the present
inevitable suffering.

Through the greater part of the
summer I could neither drive
nor walk & I passed most
of July & August in my room.
In September I managed to get
to my camp at Umbagog &
soon I came home early in
October I have been going rapidly.
I have not wholly given up

Recd. Nov. 10/6

the hope of getting to Washington next week but
time seems to be with prospect of it that I
have just written Sage requesting him to present
my resignation as a member of the Committee on
Class. & Woman. & to also express my wish that my
name be not again proposed for any official position
in the Union excepting that of a place in
the Council.

It has been very hard for me to take this
step for ever since the Union was founded its general
welfare and the success of its various undertakings
have been dearer to me than anything else in
life and I know perfectly well, too, how valuable
to me have been the privileges which it has bestowed
on all of us in the way of social intercourse and
the inspiration of such work as that on the
Committee on Class. & Woman. Then I must now
lose with the inevitable result that I shall get out of
touch with my fellow socialist & become in
every way rusty & antiquated. There seems to be
no hope for it, however, & at least I will for my
conscience from the thing of continuing to hold
positions which I cannot fill either to my own
satisfaction or that of anyone else.

I have directed Sage to call the Council meeting
at your house on the evening of the 14th.

Wishing you all a pleasant & successful meeting

I remain as ever sincerely
Walter Brewster

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Dec. 4th / 1888.

Recd. Dec. 26/98

Dear Mission: -

Thank you for
your kind & interesting account
of the meeting. I am
delighted to hear that it went
off so well but it was rather
a pity that R. W. S. did
not give the Union a chance
to show what it really thinks
of him. Deane writes that
several members had agreed to
go out when he began his
paper. I had hoped that this
would be done but of course
I could not suggest it so long
as I was President. The
Secretary was bound to

*the
I
probably
walk
glad
ed
r
was Cala
need
xia.
in
a ODE
we
er*

treat him not only fairly but
courteously but no one else was
under any such obligation, at
least so far as remaining in
the room during the reading of
the paper was concerned & it
would have been a richly deserved
rebuke had the entire audience
gone out.

Everyone seems to be enthusiastic
about Dwight's & Palmer's papers.
I wish I could have heard
them but of course they will
appear in the Annals.

Thank you, also, for sending
me the minutes of the
Comm. on Class. & Honor. which
I have just read with absorbing
interest. So far as I can
judge by the data at my
command the Committee has

down
piece
of
with
I
into
refer
I
my
it
of
it
be
I
with
for
who
but
I
me
if

done a remarkably clean & thorough
piece of work this time & several
of the readings please me especially
while there are a few, of course,
with which I do not altogether agree.
I shall be very glad to look carefully
into the cases which have been
referred to me but I doubt if
I have material enough to settle
my mind about all of them. Was
it proposed to send me the material
which was before the Committee?
If so shall I write to R. R. about
it or will he send it or when
he is ready?

I think the Committee decided wisely
with respect to ~~our~~ Bangs' new
plans excepting the Bald Eagle
which seems to me one of the
best of them all.

I am back for the winter &
mean to do a lot of work
if my strength holds out. The

last two weeks at Concord
did me more good than all the
use of my flag arms & of
own feeling strong & feel of
courage again. I shall probably
drop everything else & try to make
a beginning on the New England
book although it is hard
to definitely abandon all
hope of completing the Louisiana
report & the material gathered
by Frosser & Cahoon in Mexico.

I see, by the way, that you
referred my Mexican School OBC
to Mr. Michopai & I do not
doubt that you were right.
In fact I have come very near
adopting the same conclusion
several years ago.

Sincerely

William Brewster

Ames. Dec. 21

for

of

of

a

to

of

of

of

of

of

of

to the meeting next year
(where is it to be, by the way?)
At least I hope so. My physical
trouble, according to three of our
best physicians here (including
Dr. Jim Putnam of Boston) is
certainly not those in the forehead
but is apparently largely nervous
or neuralgic. This, of course, makes
it all the more difficult to
deal with and the only hope
seems to be that it may sometimes
disappear of its own accord - at
least to my medical adviser's say.
At Allen's suggestion I wrote to Barry,
Anthony, Pier & Nov. Gage and
wrote up asking them to send
me types etc. of their own bids
for examination by the Committee.
Diana will send these up this
with this. I hope the Committee's
work will go off smoothly &
that it will be carefully &

thoroughly done this time. Allen also asked me to send on
any material that I had that bears on the points to be
considered but I am to do this without knowing just
what the Committee will do with it.

to the meeting with you
I know it is to be, by the way? I.

At least I hope so. My physician

trusts, according to him I can

Best Physician, but I understand

Dr. Jim Putnam of Boston is

certainly one of them in the Federal

but is apparently largely unknown

a nameless. His, of course, makes

it all the more difficult to

deal with and the only hope

now is to show it very definitely

his object of the second - at

least to my medical advisors here.

at Adams' suggestion I wrote to George

Anthony, President of the Senate

wrote up asking them to have

or types set of the Committee

of information. I have written

them with great interest

with this, I hope the Committee's

work will go off smoothly &

that it will be satisfactory to

thoroughly done this time. Allen also asked me to send on
any material that I had that bears on the points to be
considered but I can do this without knowing just

what the Committee can
I can get at
the information I
would have to that
in the

of the
of the
of the
of the

of the
of the
of the
of the

of the
of the
of the
of the

of the
of the
of the
of the

of the
of the
of the
of the

BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Your letter came just after this was written.
Thank you very much for letting me know that
I am delighted to know that your committee
has certainly done well.

Perhaps I shall be able to get

desire of practically the whole of that big
batch of cases in four days! I should fear
that the work might have been done through
too hastily were it not that you seem to be
satisfied. I shall be glad of course to have
full details of what was done and will
give the matters referred to me prompt
attention.

W. B.

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Recd. March 12/99

March 7th 1899.

Dear Madam :-

I am of the opinion of Alexander Agassiz.

I am much better

I am

I am

I am

I am

I am

I am

My sister of Alexander Agassiz and
the wife of one of our richest
and most respected Boston men,
has just called to consult me
about her son. He was graduated
from Harvard in 1897 and is
now taking a post graduate course
in the Scientific School. He is
making a collection of birds and
appears to be much interested
in them. He is hardy, vigorous,
high spirited, a good shot,
an experienced and daring rider,
used to hardship and fond
of anything in the woods,
in winter as well as summer.
He is an excellent scholar
with an exceptionally fine

ed
...
thouly;
in
determination
ne
ent
further
r
They
my
...
an
is
rather
ent
I
for
...
the
...?
... well.

memory. Indeed the trouble has
been that he has mastered his
tasks too easily and has ceased
to be interested in most of them.
All this on the mother's authority;
I have never met the boy.

His parents wish to send him
out on some scientific expedition
the coming summer. They want
him to be taught how to collect
birds & facts in the most profitable
way and to be under the care
of trained field naturalists. They
do not object to any form of
reasonable discipline nor to any
kind of hard or rough work.
Money is no object for they are
immensely rich. Mrs. Higginson is
a bright and remarkably beautiful
woman & she has the broadest
possible views regarding what
should be done for her son. I
fancy he may have been a little
wild but this is only surmise on
my part.

Can you make a place for the
boy on any of your expeditions?

If so, you will win the deep
gratitude of the Higginsons as well.

no doubt, as that of Alexander Agassiz.

I think you are much better than I can
behave from you. I can't be a better
I can't be a better

necessary. About the books has
 been that he has mastered his
 books to such a point that he could
 to a master in water, of them.
 All this on the modern authority;
 I have been with to find him
 His parents wish to find him
 out on some scientific expedition
 in coming summer. They want
 him to teach how to save
 birds & fish in the most perfect
 and to be under the care
 of the fish department. They
 do not expect to any form of
unpleasant discipline over to any
kind of hard or rough work.
 They are expect for being in
company with him. My mother is
unusually and unusually kind
 a highly and has the abundant
woman & she has the abundant
family writes by saying what
should & then for her form. I
found in my book has a high
with the fact is only known in
my book. water a place for the
can you make a place for the
any on my. I find of the water?
if so. you will see the depth
grounds of the Hygienic in water.

in doubt, as that of Alexander Agassiz.
 I think you are much better than
 I have just called to consult in
 from Harvard in 1897 and is
 now teaching a first graduate course
in the Scientific School. He is
making a collection of birds and
offered to be much interested
in them. He is hardy, vigorous,
highly opinionated, a good shot,
and of known and during when,
with to hunting and find
of anything is in the world,
in water as well as summer.
 He is an excellent relation
with an extremely fine

I have
 following program:-
 Henry B. Higginson,
 45 BRATTLE STREET,
 CAMBRIDGE, MASS.
 March 7th 1899.
 Recd. March 13/99

1
being in
is surprisingly

~~11~~

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

March 14th, 1899

Dear Merriam:-

Thank you for your
kind letter. I think the
Higginsons will accept your
proposal. The others will
certainly be not considered. They
are not only very rich but
very generous. I have asked them
to communicate directly with
you if they wish to do
anything about the matter.

The "Sparrow war" is on again
here & all Boston is excited
over it. I tried to keep out
of it but was finally forced
to write something which
I will send you later. I
have tried to steer the case

reverts.

unfavourably & I think I
have presented. The feeling in
behalf of the ~~Spencer~~ is surprisingly
strong & general.

Truly

Yours
William Brewster.

~~Will~~

Dear Mrs

How

kind letter.

Higginson's

proposal. It

certainly be

an act of

very generous.

to commin

for if the

anything

The "Spencer"

has & all

one it. I

of it but

to write

I will be

have tried

Recd. & filed
6, 1899.

Concord,

April 4th 1899.

Dear Mr. Harriman
I have just had another
break down. Yours sincerely
William Brewster

I fear I am not
a very goodly quantity
of present very nearly
deep water birds in
this situation.

You are most kind
to ask me to join Mr. Harriman's
expedition and I realize fully
that such an opportunity is
not likely to present itself to
any one often than once in a
lifetime. I do not know when
I have been so badly tempted
but it is really one of those
questions for me to think of
going. I had to delay coming
here - a journey of only twenty
miles - for nearly a week because
of an attack of pain which for
two or three days prevented me
from either walking or driving.
How, then, could I get across
the continent? I should be

are
the
country
has
or
thing
of Dr.
at
840
was
the
larger
time
thing.
the
overman
his

willing to endure almost any
reasonable amount of discomfort but
are the doctors in Cambridge &
Boston ^{whom I have consulted} tell me that I ought
not to aggravate the trouble &
that if beding in the case brings
it on, I ought not to attempt
any journeying of more than a
few hours. Dr. Halsey is
especially emphatic on this
point & he is now an alumnus.
He positively refused to sanction
my going to New York two
years ago although I was most
anxious to attend the A. S. U.
meeting at that time, and would
have gone in a minute had
he said that I might do so
safely. Had you been with me
in Harvard two years ago and
witnessed the result of an
attempt that I made to
travel a little in spite of
the pain that increased from
day to day you would not

R
S
E
L
D
O
C
E

be so sceptical as to my weakness.
Dr. Hallowell saw me when I returned
on condition of a perfect week. It is
not the pain I mind but the
utter nervous & physical collapse that
follows it & that means the loss
of months of valuable time.
Of course you may be right & the
doctors wrong but I don't
like to take such heavy chances
even for such an ideal trip
as that which Mr. Harrison
has planned. Please say to
him how much I appreciate
his kindness and how deeply
I regret my inability to go.
I expect to be here for a
month or two but I intend
spending at least half of each
day writing. I am more
than half through a pair
of work that I began in
January & that I mean
to publish by winter.

It is a very fully annotated list
of our birds of Cambridge &
vicinity & it will probably
make something over one
hundred pages. Its interest is
undoubtedly largely because of its
historical quality. There are
few ^{more} beautiful in this country
where observations on birds have
extended over a period of
twenty years. I am getting
some valuable help from
J. Elliot Cabot (brother of Dr.
Samuel Cabot) who was at
Harvard from 1836 to 1840
& who during that time was
constantly occupied among the
Cambridge birds. The changes
which have taken place since
that day are most interesting.
A long letter came from
Henry Henshaw yesterday. He
seems to be collecting Hawaiian
birds with something of his

old un un un but he has just had another
break down. Yours sincerely William Brewster

st of 1 year & have

It is a very pretty somewhat bit
of an idea of Cambridge &
reminds of it was probably
made something over over
London pages. It is not in
it is probably larger because of
the same quality; from an
from the ^{same} quality in this country
when otherwise on rails has
of course on a board of
country years. I am getting
from some books left from
J. & Eliza Carter (husband of Mr.
General Carter) who was at
Harrow from 1836 to 1840
I was during that time was
constantly official among the
Committee of books. The change
which has taken place since
then has on most interest.
A very large sum from
Henry Hartshorn yesterday. He
gives to be creating Harrow
books with something of his

and with enthusiasm but he has just had another
break down. Yours truly William Brewster

I fear I have not
to express my gratitude
of kindness in
to me in the
more kind
to join Mr. Harrow's
of reputation and I rejoice fully
that such an opportunity is
not being to know it to
my own opinion from one in a
^{long} time to study London when
I have been to study London
but it is very one of the
^{best} for me to visit of
^{question} I have to delay any
^{point} of time of only travelling
^{time} to visit a work been
^{of} me to visit for
^{time} a very large sum in
^{from} when making a visit.
^{then} then cannot I get over
^{the} condition? I think &

Concord, N.H.
April 23 4th 1899
Wm Brewster

a kind
want or
there is all

175 BRATTLE STREET,

Concord, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

April 28th 1899.

known
greatly but
our eyes
to have
yet.

my busy
in writing

of. If
one of
I shall

the
to be

this
book

in fact.

you advise
of depending

to & I

advised.

Dear Missions: -

It seems to me that
the only thing you can do in
reply is to postpone the whole
affair until some time next
winter. You and Botchelder are
the most important members of
the Committee and neither of you
is likely to be able to touch the
work before November or the earliest.
Your plan of procedure, as outlined
in type-written sheets, seems to me
excellent as a whole but there
are some points I might mention.
What is the use of naming &
of planning them now? The Committee
must get together to discuss them
before it begins its work & I see
no good in attempting to do
anything to lay before this meeting.

Fortunately the business is of a kind
that can wait. It must wait or
other men must be found. There is all
there is to it.

Rowland has had a very serious
accident & has lopped greatly but
he will probably come out all right
in time. He is not likely to leave
his bed for several weeks yet.

I am at the cabin very busy
with the spring work but writing
a little almost every day. If
I can get the Cambridge list of
my hands this summer I shall
attack the quarter work in the
autumn. I don't mean to let
myself get out of practice this
time. There is work I have
made a mistake in the past.
I do not doubt that your advice
"is good as to the matter of deferring
publishing" until the last & I
shall try to see to it.

Sincerely

William Brewster.

Your ever devoted
servant.

Brewster, William, 1851-1919

1900-1911, n.d.

O. Hart Merriam
Papers
BANC MSS
88/129 c

Birds of Cambridge which is waiting your program. I doubt that
hours work day to one of - don't know (regardless of matters)
and the doctor's business taken up there from some more. About the

only few birds I have
is half a dozen from your
Baltimore & very common.
of the birds of the
I have just received
from
at least is an appalling one, is it
not? Of course you are joking
when you ask me to make
out a list of the cases which
I will agree to tackle. Separated
as I am from my collection
and with no library of scientific
books within reach I can do
absolutely nothing here. I shall
not get back to Cambridge before
March 1st & I shall require time
enough to find my former papers
in order then before going to
Washington on the 15th.
Whether do I see how I can

Received from
12th of
1850.

Suggest anything of value with
respect to organizing the work
among the other members of the
Committee. The only feasible plan
seems to me to be to circulate
the list among them & let each
man choose as many subjects
as he thinks he can look up
& get ready in time for the
meeting of the full Committee.

The Washington members might
easily get together informally &
divide their labor among themselves.
I am truly sorry that I cannot
take any part in the work this
time but I think you will
see how I am detained.

I am living a most carefully systematized
life with almost no time at my
own disposal. I have to work two
hours each day at some serious
literary task but am not allowed
to work more. I have chosen to
put in this time on a list of the

Books of Cambridge which is making good progress. I devote three
hours each day to one of - down in evening (regardless of weather)
and the books themselves taken up three hours more. About this

Recd Jan. 7/1900

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

January 25th 1900.

Dear Murray;

I have just written
Baker accepting non-resident
membership in the
Washington Academy of Science.
I have also asked him if
there is any way in which
I can get vol. I of the
Proceedings. Perhaps you can
help about this!

I am pezzing away pretty
hard & steadily for a man
of my age & infirmities
but thus far I have not
got beyond clearing up
the routine work that

I hope
Cambridge
half-finished
last Spring -
trip to
but I
to come to
of my.
to
I

rewritten.
was sadly.
always
him!
that
work on
as too late.
was!

accumulated through the summer
& autumn. Next week I hope
to attack the paper on Cambridge
birds which I left half-finished
when I went away last spring.
I should enjoy a trip to
Boston exceedingly but I
have too much to do here to
think of such a long one.
With kindest regards to
all my friends there I
remain

Sincerely

William Brewster.

I shall miss poor Cousin Solly.
Despite his faults I always
liked and trusted him. I
am glad to know that
he had finished his work on
the King before it was too late.
What a worker he was!

Recd Feb. 7/1904

Baker

man

had

I

them

I a

Pro

had

I a

had

of

but

got

to

BETHEL,
OXFORD COUNTY, MAINE,

January 7 1907.

Dear William;

Glad to hear from
you as well as from my
little friend Dorothy who
brought me a charming letter
last week & to whom I send
my best love, please.
I am making my plans
to go to Washington about
March 15th & to stay as
long as the Committee need me.
Dr. Gehring promises to get
through with me by March 1st
but of course I shall want
a week or two at Cambridge
after my return. The results
of the Doctor's treatment thus

for me most encouraging. In fact I am already better & stronger in every way than I have ever been before in my whole life. The bladder trouble has wholly disappeared, the hip is so nearly well that I can walk miles at a stretch, and I am full of energy and courage for the future. I have very little time to myself nearly every hour of the day being devoted to some kind of routine work. I work, read, write letters & work on manuscript for publication at fixed & stated hours. In short I am living by the watch & it is good for me. Two hours of each

day of
when
I have
fields
& in
follow
The D
can
mass
person
with
first
now
Then
books
of h
The
hand
Dr.
get

day on Hunt in the woods
where I see many interesting
✓ beautiful things but not many
birds. The climate is here
& we have already had 22°
below zero.

The Doctor's treatment in my
case consists largely of "deep seated
massage" I am literally massaged,
pounded & pummed on every
inch of my limbs & body. At
first it has killed me but
now I positively enjoy it.
Then I have had & will have
baths daily & two treatments
of hypnotic suggestion.

The Doctor joins me in
kindest regards & adds "tell
Dr. Merriam that when I
get through with Bennett he

will be a well worn ready
to undertake any reasonable
amount of literary work.

Yours sincerely
William Brewster.

BETHEL,
OXFORD COUNTY, MAINE,

January 24 1907

Dear Maria;

I can assure your
letter was intelligently
and definitely open
I have talked the
matter over with Mrs. Brewster
who is coming here on
the 28th to spend a
week with us. I
think, however, that
we can probably go to
Washington on April 8th
as well as call in.
The change will give an
little additional time

for I should simply have
to do the latter half of March
the things I had expected
to do the first half of April
but I will certainly try
to work up some of the
cases on your list

I enjoy a fine view which
shows the view westward
from the window of my
room here. I get the
full benefit of all the
houses.

Yours sincerely
William Brewster

BETHEL,
OXFORD COUNTY, MAINE,

March 4 1901.

Dear Mother;

I am deeply pained
to hear of poor Ridgway's
bereavement and have just written
him to express my profound
sympathy. I do not know
of anything more dreadful than
for a man of his age to lose
his only child. True, alone
can heal such a heart wound
& even then often fails - as
it has in the case of my
neighbor & friend Samuel Scudder
whose only son & child died
at about Andrew Ridgway's age
for a half year ago. The father,
as you know, has never recovered
from the shock & never will

never was. Ridgway is of a
more reasonable & dignified temperament
& these slanders are better in
his ear but nevertheless I fear
for him. I have always had
a strong affection for him &
I cannot bear to think of his
receiving such a credit blow
in his declining years.

Yours sincerely
William Brewster.

to
fre
her
ly
of
h
a
y
s
s
s
s
s
s

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

April 7th 1901.

Dear William;

Mrs. Brewster & I

start for Washington on the 10th
and you will find me at
the Smithsonian before I leave
(i.e. for Washington) Thursday
morning. I fear that I shall
not be able to stay more than
a week. I have worked up
the cases assigned to me with
as much thoroughness as the
material at hand allowed &
am ready to report on most
of them. I shall take on a
leave free of all this.
Good bye with love to you.

Sincerely
William Brewster

min
could
of I
good
work
own
I
I
trial
about
family
rather

Answer.

Leicester, Mass.
May 15th 1901,

Dear Mr. [Name],

I have not had a trip
here & cannot remember what
name it bears; but I
have had your letter to
my son Gilbert & have
asked him to give you
the information as
was about the Dearborn
of Dearborn. My acquaintance
with him is of the highest
- I have seen him only twice -

Birds
Best thing
you & all.

but his personality has impressed
me strongly and favorably, and
I have heard Dr. Hunkeler
(the President of the Dartmouth
College) speak of him in terms
of high praise. He strikes me
as exceptionally intelligent,
very energetic and with that
directness and simplicity of
purpose & manner that always
inspire confidence. He is, in
short, one of those men who
seem to be thoroughly in
contact & to have no trace
of affectations or weaknesses
about them. That is about
all I know of him
that he has been to some

impressed
ably, and
could
know
terms
this one
work,
that
of
always
is, in
who
in
port
about
thing
home

unusual birds on Durham
among them a Mall's bird &
a Bernier's than both of which
I have seen. As to his
experience in making them
I am wholly ignorant, but
I suspect it is not great at
present. I think he would
not form training before he
could pass under as a
ready good collector. That
he could be easily made into
one I can scarcely doubt.
I told him that he might
refer to you but added
that about I could say
in his favor would be
at the next visit under
them enough to understand

you to investigate the man
further & perhaps give him
a chance to try if he could
be of any use to you. If I
was myself looking for a good
reliable man for field work
and did not require one
fully trained to my hand I
know of no one whom I
would rather take on trial
than Deacon. He is about
thirty years of age apparently
& seems to have had a rather
good education.

Sincerely

William Brewster

Huber Harris' set of Waver. Birds
just received. It is the best thing
he has done, thanks to Foxon & Allen.

Answer

Dear
I have
been & can
name the
how he
very well
outlined
the
was at
of Deacon
with his
- I have

Cambridge,

June 4th 1901.

Dear Museum;

Your offer to show me
the Sciences under such pleasant
conditions is most tempting & most
kind but I must stay quietly
here all summer if I am
to finish the "Cambridge Birds"
and that I am determined
to do without further delays.
I have but so much time
- practically my whole time -
there but for years that
I must stick to my work
through this year at least,
hoping you the pleasure
& more profitable trip possible
and with hearty thanks

For your kindness in asking

me to join you I

remain

Sincerely

William Brewster

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

February 9th, 1902.

Dear Merriam;

Your letter came last evening & I shall look for the next to-morrow (we do not get the Sunday mail); thank you for both.

I don't want to make myself a nuisance about that nomenclature meeting but I wish the exact date might be fixed on soon. Mrs. Brewster wants to call some people here to stay about a week in April & she also wishes to go to Washington with me. What is to be the date of beginning (& also of closing) of the Academy meeting? Knowledge of that will help

as somewhat.

Chapman spent two days with
me last week. I never saw him
in better health & spirits.

Do you know of any distinction,
authoritative name for the range of
mountains south of La Paz, Lower
Cuba? Belding called them the
"Victoria Mountains" in his papers.
But I never recall see this name
is not in use in the Cuba Region.
Perhaps I shall find them named
on the map you send. If not
& if you know of any name I am
thinking of calling them the
Victoria Mountains in my paper.
Belding's name seems to me
untenable for the reason that it
is in current use in Lower Cuba
for a range which lies about
100 miles north of La Paz.

Sincerely
William Brewster

Cambridge,

December 18th 1902.

Dear Museum;

Chapman has evidently
been "lying" you see but I
am infinitely obliged to you both
for showing so much friendly
interest in my work. I heartily
wish I could think the must
book but it is impossible to
do so at least from my
standpoint & the matter is
already practically settled. They
are going to print a third
edition from the stereotyped
plates. Some of the matter I
forwarded for the first edition
has become obsolete & I made
a few thought revisions &
omissions. What I am now

expected to do is merely to change
them on a dozen of my own footnotes
and to add two or three pages
to my original chapter on the
offending. It will not take me
long to do this. It must be
done by someone and I cannot
afford to have called in to
waste capital against me out
of the job. I should promptly
& absolutely decline to edit a
new book for anyone but this
is not a new book and in a
way it is my own book.
Thanking you over now for
your kind interest I

remain

Sincerely

William Brewster.

I am hard at work on the
Cambridge Birds now.

been
am
for
with
book
do
the
she
an
ed
plea
for
ha
a
on

145 BRATTLE STREET,

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

January 28th, 1903.

Dear William;

I have delayed answering your letter of last week because I really did not know what to say to the several questions & hypotheses which it contained. Although my uncertainty of mind continues unabated I feel that I can no longer postpone sending you some kind of an answer. The situation is, briefly, as follows: Mrs. Simmons has had four attacks of apoplexy within the past two years. After her fourth & last attack, which happened about two months ago, the doctors said that she could not possibly live more than a week. She is still alive and even improving slowly, but there is, in one word, no possibility of her living until next summer. To add to the strain which her illness has put on her daughter, her sister, Mrs. Thayer, who lives with her, has just passed the crisis of a severe attack of pneumonia. Miss Simmons, as you know, is a lifelong friend of Mrs. Brewster and a very dear friend of mine, also. She is already completely broken down both physically & nervously and Mrs. Brewster & I both

feel that after her mother dies she
 will need a complete rest and change
 of scene, and that the best thing
 to do will be to take her to Europe for
 two or three months. When she and
 Mrs. Brewster will go and whether
 or not I shall go with them are
 problems which make me uncertain
 about everything else.
 I want to go with you all to California
 for my work and I feel that I
 committed myself to in what I
 said about it at Washington last
 November that I hope of endeavoring to
 give it up. Should I go with you
 I do not see how I could possibly also
 have the time to meet with the
 Committee in April for
 the two things combined ~~would break~~
 with the preliminary work on
 species etc. which you are now
 carrying would break up most
 of the Spring. Should I not go to
 California and should Mrs. Brewster
 & Miss Simmons decide not to go
 to Europe before June (or May, rather)
 I could of course meet with the
 Committee in April and also
 do my fair share of the preliminary

You may wonder why the California trip might not be made
 the United States Simmons but it really would not answer at all.
 There will be too many in the party & too much excitement & hurry.

You may wonder why the California trip might not be true
the thing for Miss Sumner's sake is really what we answer at all.
There will be too many in the party & too much excitement & hurry.

work. But just at present I really do not see how I can promise anything. It is not possible, even, for me to undertake a part of the preliminary Committee work for this would be useless unless I feel reasonably sure of attending the Committee meeting. It is highly probable that I shall attend that meeting, but very doubtful if I go to California. If I do go to California it will be alone and my old berth, provided it be a lower one, will satisfy me. I am truly sorry to be so very unsatisfactory but I trust you will understand & approve of the situation in which I find myself placed.

Sincerely
William Brewster.

I am plying away incessantly at the introduction to my Cambridge birds & making fine progress.

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

March 8th 1903.

Dear Mother;

The conditions remain

nearly as they were when I last
wrote you. Mrs. Sumner is about
the same. There is no hope of
her getting much better and
she is not likely to survive an
next attack of apoplexy. It may
come any moment or it may
be deferred for months. Her
daughter is getting more & more
worn out and Mrs. Brewster
who shares her strain in large
measure is also far from well.
I cannot possibly leave home
while things are as they are
& there is so very little hope
of my being able to go to

Dr. Gehring speaks with enthusiasm of his call on your house.
I would like to see him to make plans for going to
Haverhill for good.

will
walk
the
room
them.
to
2
myself
to all

California in May that I think
I had better say now that I will
not go. Such a decision will make
me free to attend the Committee
meeting in April & to do some
of the preliminary work before then.
I suppose you have already
allocated many of the cases to
others! Suppose you assign a
reasonable number of the remaining
ones to me. Or do you prefer
to know me about them myself
from the list you have me?
I am sorry to hear that you
are this so deeply committed
in that Hawaiian business.
Your own work, it strikes me,
is much more important not
only to yourself but also to all
the rest of us.

Sincerely
William Brewster

Dr. Gehring speaks with enthusiasm of his call as your lawyer.
Thank you for giving him to understand.

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

April 1st 1903.

Dear Merriam;

Thank you for your
telegram and letter. The latter reaches
me so late that I fear I can
do but little of the advance work.
I have arranged to spend the
whole of next week on Concord
& I cannot well give up this
plan for I have engaged several
men to work at setting out
an orchard of fruit trees & to
do a number of other things, all of
which will need my personal
supervision. I will of course
take to Washington first a series
of specimens of all the new
forms which I have myself
described & explain their
characters etc. If I had the

with
my
return
only
staying
7
to
man
has
heavily
it
really
considered
r

material here I would gladly
devote the next three days to
working up as many of the
other unassigned cases as possible
but there is not time to bring
it together now & after my return
from Concord I shall have only
two days or more before starting
for Washington. I am very
sorry that it has happened so
early & like to do my share
for
of the general work.
With my kindest regards to
Mrs. Garrison & love to
Dorothy & Zevaida, I remain
Sincerely
William Brewster

Burroughs: Atlantic article has
made a great stir here. Nearly
every one seems to have read it
& Father Spurr is very generally
opposed to its author who is considered
to have been suddenly taken
to Abraham's lot.

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

April 13th, 1903.

Dear Muriam;

It is always the unexpected
that happens, Mrs. Sumner has
been gaining steadily & is likely
to live through the summer although
in constant danger of another
attack but my cousin John B.
Sumner has just been taken
seriously ill with brain trouble
and it is doubtful if he will
recover. Most of the heavy responsibilities
which he has carried will fall on
my shoulders for the present and
will tie me down very closely
for months to come. He has for
years taken the most important
part in the management of
my father's large trust estate

and he is the very soul of our
free school at Wolfboro to the
support of which most of the income
of the trust is devoted. Not only
has he taken the larger share in
both these matters but he has
also helped me very materially
in the management of my own
business affairs. Had I agreed
to go on the California trip I
should now have to abandon it.
It is even very doubtful if I
can attend the Committee
meeting at Washington this week.
I shall not know definitely until
to-morrow when there is to be
a consultation of doctors. If I
find I cannot go I will send
on my birds & also telegraph or
write. If I do go it will be
for an absence of not over a
week.

Sincerely
William Brewster

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Nov. 27th 1902.

Dear Merriam:-

Sanford Plimpton's most
interesting find in this region
was Peckie whom I saw to-day.
He told me he has just visited
the Plimpton family on N. Newton.
They informed him that Plimpton
had left a will bequeathing his
collection of books to a museum
he (Peckie) thought at San Diego
or at least somewhere in California
although he was not sure as to
its exact or even approximate location.
As to the other matter I will
send you Friday to inquire &
ask him to edit the M.S.
according to your instructions.

I will also enquire as to his views
about delay etc. If I can do anything
more about the booklet matter let
me know. Purdie will enquire further
about it as soon as he has the opportunity.
I had a fine time in Phila.
& got back all right.

Sincerely

William Brewster

It was most kind of you to
send me those seeds of Carpenteria.
I will plant them next spring
& do my best to make them
thrive & eventually blossom. It will
be a great source of pleasure to
me if I succeed

Recd.
Dec. 30, 1903

BOSTON ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION
EXETER STREET

December 27th/1903.

Dear Mr. Mason :-

Will you please
give the enclosed notes
to Dorothy & Leona's da.
I trust they will
not think that I
have forgotten them
this year, but the
fact is I have
made no presents to

all
mistakes.
happy
I

Brewster.

only
I had
Dear
to
I
works
factory
you got
mine.

any one being so situated
there I could not well
do it. Mrs. Brewster
improved steadily through
last month but about
two weeks ago she had
a sort of collapse and
has not since been
able to leave her room.
She has suffered frightful
pains during the whole
of this period but
Dr. Goldthwaite says that
it will pass away &
that she will eventually
recover. Nevertheless I

beated
well
through
about
had
and
room.
regretful
which
that
a
I

have been & find one
very anxious about me.
I have taken a room
near here in town
& shall stay there
until the situation
becomes more hopeful.
I get out to Cambridge
for a few hours every
day, however, and
have not wholly
discontinued my work
there.
I trust that you &
yours are well and

that you have all
had a merry Christmas.
Wishing you a happy
new year, also, I
~~remain~~

Sincerely

William Brewster.

How does the Forsey
matter come over? I had
to debate it to Dean
when I believe wrote to
both you & Forsey. I
trust his editorial work
has proved ~~Forsey's~~ factory
to you & that you got
back the M.S. in time.

~~145 BRATTLE STREET,~~

Concord, ~~CAMBRIDGE,~~ MASS.

April 5th 1905.

Dear Merriam: -

I have delayed
answering your letter because
when it came I was tired
after a hard winter's work
and on the point of coming
home for a much needed rest.
Also! I cannot go with
you on the western trip, much
as I should like to. The
chief obstacle is my Cambridge
Print paper. I have finished
it at last but I cannot
send it through the press &
that will take three months.
Another obstacle is the old

Trustee differently. There are
three of us it is true but
one (my cousin) is a broken
down old woman liable to die
at any moment while another
has Bright's disease and is obliged
to be away most of the time.
Practically the whole work &
responsibility of managing an
estate of over a million dollars
have fallen to my lot of late
& will continue to do so. I
can under short notice almost
any time but it will not
do for me to get beyond
my reach of our Boston
office. There is not for the
"Cambridge Birch" I might
perhaps see an absence of
a month but, ~~and~~ you
know, our another worst

for his own party.

It was good of you to ask me to
go but I really cannot. I shall be in
Washington on the 21st, I trust.

Sincerely
William Brewster.

Cambridge,

January 10th 1906

Dear Murrain:

Your "Indian Population
of California" interests me
deeply, not so much because of
the valuable statistics which
the paper contains as because
of the effort and very
touching way in which you
have given the sad story.

Thanking you, I am

Sincerely,

William Brewster

I expect to be on Mrs. Bolles'
by Monday night.

to
Trustee
do anything
readily
of
read down
for it then

from
having a
as giving
to Dec
yesterday
ty feet
the horse
then her
turn
of any one.
Hester.

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS. Sept. 13, 1906
Concord,

Dear Herman:-

You are very good
to think of me in so pleasant
a way and the trip for
purpose is as allowing as
anything well could be but
my wings have been clipped
for several years now and
are as ineffectual of distance
flight as ever. In other
words I am so tied down
by my duties as Trustee
that I cannot go beyond
twenty-four hours work of
the year. Of late weeks
the whole work & responsibility

of the Trust have fallen to
me as one of my co-trustees
is too old & feeble to do anything
& the other is away nearly
all the time. A change of
some kind must be made soon &
I have been pressing for it these
two years.

Henry ^(HWH) is here at the farm
with me & apparently having a
good time as well as giving
me one.

We saw two Deer
in our door yard yesterday

- literally within twenty feet
of the front door of the house.
There are lots of them here
now & they are very tame
not being molested by any one.

Yours sincerely

William Brewster.

Mass Deer

Recd. Sept 23-
1906.

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

November 21st 1906

Dear Marian:-

As Henry will have told
you I was called back unexpectedly
by the sudden illness of one of
Mrs. Brewster's brothers - who died while
I was on my way to Boston
yesterday. I am sorry to have
left Washington without having had
an opportunity to talk with you
about your proposed resignation
from the Committee on Nomenclature.
What I wanted to say is this:
(1) That I hope for the sake of
the Committee and for the good of
its further work that will not
leave us. I know the work is
tiresome and more or less uninteresting
that it takes a lot of valiant
heart to accomplish seemingly insignificant
work. But somebody must do it.
and if the oldest man will not do it

And
Dec. 2, 1906
Dear Marian
I am
sorry
to hear
of your
illness
and
glad
to hear
that
you
are
well
again
I
am
glad
to
hear
that
you
are
well
again

and
to get
I do
to ask
surely
is
of the
Committee
Do consider
by the
of your
sign
a friend
for
to place
only
our
to wait
you go
and then
It is
of the
your
unusual
very

must pass into your & be of personal
 hands. I would like completely to get
 rid of my share in it. I do
 not feel that I have any right to ask
 to be relieved of the burden ~~and~~ merely
 because it weighs heavily at times. To
 have you will be to look on of the
 most valuable members of the Committee
 & your place cannot be filled. Do consider
 this aspect of the case carefully before
 insisting on the acceptance of your
 resignation.

(2) If you must and with resign I
 by of you as an old & devoted friend
 not to do it at this time and for
 the reasons given in your letter to
 Balthasar. I do so would be to place
 yourself in a false and positively
 undignified position. Believe me the
 best and wisest plan will be to wait
 a few months - perhaps until you go
 to California next month - and then
 ask to be relieved, giving them
 whatever reasons you see fit. It is
 the combination of the time & the
 reasons, now, which makes your
 action seem to me so very unwise.
 Trusting that my words may

And
 Dec. 2, 1906

Dear
 I was
 yesterday
 left was
 an effort
 about of
 from the
 what I
 (1) That
 the Comm
 its further
 been us.
 tireless
 that it
 tried to
 another
 and of

145 BRATTLE STREET,
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

December 9th 1944

Dear Murray:

I was glad to get your first and very kind explanation of the reasons which influenced your resignation from the Committee on Remuneration. It is logical, forceful and, in the main, quite convincing. I think that you unconsciously appreciate the importance and effect of the new ruling to which you so strenuously object I can be clearly enough. That since you feel about it as you do you are naturally unwilling to remain a member of the Committee. My sole remaining objection to the position you

have taken over the manner,
rather than the fact, of your
resignation. By this I mean
simply that I regret that you
acted so quickly and that I
still hope that you may see your
way clear to letting the matter
rest until next Spring. By
so doing you will protect yourself
effectually from all chance of
being misunderstood or misrepresented.
To put the matter plainly, if you
insist on the acceptance of a
resignation written and mailed
the morning after our Council meeting
was held you are likely, I fear,
to be accused of hasty and
undignified action and perhaps even
of acting from purely personal
motives of disappointment and
resentment. As a life long friend
of yours I hate to see you put
in a false position of this kind.
I quite understand and even

sympathize
perfectly
possible
to a
a real
mistake
and a
founder
But
protest
which
sincerely
if you
then
month
- in
you
him
Calif
think
in
of
some

me,
on
you
I
see your
mother
By
yourself
of
if you
a
would
in writing
I fear,
and
hope you
and
of find
in kind.
even

Sympathies with your natural and
perfectly legitimate wish to take every
possible advantage of this opportunity
to express your disapprobation of
a ruling which you regard (as I consider
mistakenly, however) as of vital importance
and as affecting adversely a sacred,
fundamental principle of our constitution.
But we disagree as to how this
protest should be made. To my
mind it will bear infinitely more
weight force and impression
if you ask Babbler to return
the letter you sent him last
month and draft a new one
- in very nearly the same words if
you like - to be delivered to
him just before you start for
California in the Spring. Do
think the matter over once more
in the light (if there be any light)
of what I have just written
remembering always that in our deliberations

other than those of personal
friendship and of warm regard
for your best interests, would
induce me to thus intrude
my advice on you.

I am depressed at the
thought that we must lose
you, one of our most valued members,
from the Committee but that,
as I fully believe, is something
that cannot now be helped.

With kindest remembrances
to Mrs. Morrison, and
to Dorothy and Lucida,
I am, as always,

Sincerely your friend
William Brewster

Dear

your
affection
influence
the
It is
the
of the
effect
for
to
for
to
of

Cousin -

April 10th 1907.

Dear Marion: -

Thank you for your
kind letter about my book.

It is one of the most
appreciations that I have received
and I value it the more

because I know you are
wholly sincere. I tried very
hard to do a good piece

of work but whenever I
look at it now I see

so many things that I
should wish to change that

the

Brewster

I am really surprised when
anyone else finds anything in
it to praise.

I am delighted to know
that you will remain on the
Committee. Had you finally
resigned I should probably have
gone out this year. The work
has become distasteful to me
and, like you, I can ill
spare the time for it. But
someone must do it and
if our services are needed
I suppose we ought to continue
to render them.

I shall see you on the
18th until then good bye!
Sincerely, William Brewster

kin
It
af
an
be
w
h
o
o

145 BRATTLE STREET,

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

February 16, 1909.

Dear Merriam:-

It was good of you to be
at the trouble of writing me so long
and helpful a letter as that you
sent me last week. Unfortunately it
just failed to reach me in time to
prevent my practically surrendering to
the opposition, for the day before it
came (or perhaps it was two or three days)
I wrote William Stone that he had
convicted me to his view, which are
held by Allen, Richard & Baleshder,
also. By this statement I did not
mean that I had changed my mind
as to the principles involved but merely
that I had come to recognize the
ineffectiveness of trying to stick by
those principles in the face of what
seemed then to be unanimous
opposition on the part of my colleagues

did not
of course
regretted
a meeting,
I should
and. And
not that
mean that
be to
of
with my
a course
from that
Gary Spallone
island.
overturn
my mind
upholding
higher truths;
to go
a deal.
Savery is quite
triple I
restoration was
a fact
Bunker

in the Committee. Of course I did not
want to propose an arrangement of names
which would be certain to be rejected
by the Committee at the April meeting.
Had I known how you felt I should
perhaps not have yielded ground. And
yet I seem to be even now that
however strongly you & I believe that
the right thing to do would be to
continue to treat Anas obscura of
Latham as the type form, under any
name Anas tricolor, such a course
would be exactly ^{the} reverse of the plan that
we have followed with the Song Sparrows
and hence ^{would be} glaringly inconsistent.
It was this argument that overcame
me and it still affords to my mind
an unconquerable objection to upholding
Anas tricolor instead of Anas rubripes tricolor;
unless, indeed, we are likely to go
back to using the simple, good old
Melospiza melodia, which I fancy is quite
too much to hope for although I
would support it without hesitation were
that case to be repeated.

With hearty thanks for your good
letter I am, sincerely,
Yours truly,
William Brewster

D

at the

and

last

just

previously

the

cannot

I will

conclude

held

also

mean

as to

that

in fact

that

is

of

145 BRATTLE STREET,

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

June 13, 1911

Dear Merriam:-

The enclosed letter will confirm what I said to you about Albert Thayer. Please return it at your leisure. It has given me no personal offence, despite its bitter personalities, but I do grieve over the apparent fact that he seems determined to quarrel with some of his old friends because they cannot altogether agree with his views. I have answered him kindly & temperately, but firmly. It is a comfort to know that he does not include you among the ignorances although as far as I could see, during our talk the other evening, you & I agree almost perfectly as to what we accept and reject of his facts & opinions.

Sincerely
William Brewster

4 Beque St.

Charleston, S. C.

My dear Merriam:

Henshaw has just
inclosed to me your letter
to him of Apr. 1st. By it
I gather that you have
sent a previous one to me
which I have not received;
very sorry! I can only
answer the point brought
up in this.

My opinion is very
decidedly that you cannot
refuse Harvie-Brown's kind
offer without offending him.
In fact acceptance seems
to me to be the only possible
course under the circumstances
although I don't like the
position it places us in
any more than you do.

Ans. Apr. 9/84.

He must raise the wind
somewhere at the next meeting
and not stand before the
world in the character of
"charity scholars."

I am here for the
whole of the present
month, chiefly for collecting
Mrs. Brewster's health but

keeping an eye on the
birds as usual. Was
out to-day, and brought
in thirty birds, among
them D. dominica and

Peucaea aestivalis. The
weather is glorious, - like
June at the North.

Yours as ever.

William Brewster.

told me here up to Apr

25th

Boston Transcript

MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 1898

AN EXPERT ON OUR PARKS

To the Editor of the Transcript:

As the plan for the development of our great park system is unfolded it becomes evident that the whole extent of country embraced within our parks is to be treated from the standpoint of the landscape gardener, a treatment involving wonderful improvement to the waste lands, but entailing serious and often needless sacrifice of many natural features of the landscape. It is further evident that the Boston Park Commissioners will make no concessions to the tastes and wishes of those who find in natural thickets, meadows, ponds and woodlands a primitive, restful beauty and picturesqueness which the most successful creations of the professional landscape maker can never hope to equal. These facts were made very clear during the hearing at Pine Bank last Monday.

When the park movement first started and later, when it was receiving general popular attention, an argument freely and effectively used to enlist sympathy in its behalf and to justify the enormous appropriations which it afterwards received was that of the desirability of acquiring and preserving for the benefit of the people as many as possible of the wilder or more beautiful tracts of woodland in the vicinity of Boston. Fifty—or even thirty—years ago such an argument would have carried little weight, but the love of wild nature, the deep and ever growing interest in the bird and plant life about us, first aroused by Thoreau and afterwards fostered by the writings of Burroughs, Bolles and Torrey, have spread widely among all classes of our people. Botany and ornithology are now taught in the public as well as private schools; botanists and ornithologists have no difficulty in forming large and lucrative field classes; and very many people representing every condition of life go to our park woods for the express purpose of studying or enjoying the native plants or animals.

Do our people, to whom the parks belong, wish their woods and other places of natural beauty to be preserved or to be hopelessly mutilated? Do they wish to find in their woods a native flora, composed of trees, shrubs and wild flowers characteristic of this region and growing under perfectly natural conditions or a mere selection of these trees and plants pruned, developed or restricted according to the tastes and prejudices of the Park Commissioners, and mingled with introduced species which have no natural place in the flora of this region? Do they wish to have in their parks the abundance and variety of native birds and other animals which natural woods may be easily made to harbor, or do they prefer to carry with them from the city the din and clamor of the English sparrow, half drowning the songs of the few native birds that will consent to live in the denuded groves which the Park Commissioners so highly approve? These are questions which it behooves the people to consider and to answer before it is too late.

The commissioners deserve the greatest credit for the able and judicious way in which they have reclaimed and developed many originally unattractive or even forbidding places—such, for example, as the Back Bay Fens—and the future care of such reclaimed lands, as well as the care and development of all barren and waste tracts, may be safely left to their hands.

But they have shown themselves incapable of dealing wisely and temperately with the natural woodlands and with such partly natural, partly artificial, but altogether charming scenery as that which they found and have since disfigured or destroyed about the shores of Jamaica Pond. Over all such places, intrinsically beautiful and dear through long and intimate association to thousands of people, the Commissioners should no longer be permitted to exercise arbitrary control. They must be taught that their individual predilections for or against certain trees or species of trees cannot be indulged in all cases; that the opinions of even the most eminent specialists on park management and tree culture, although always entitled to consideration and respect, are not necessarily infallible; and that while they (the Commissioners) may be justified in ignoring hysterical, individual protests against tree cutting a popular wave of indignation, such as that which has lately formed and is now gathering momentum, cannot be safely disregarded.

That this salutary lesson can be and should be applied admits of no doubt, but the form which it may best take is a matter that will require careful consideration on the part of some one competent to deal with the legal difficulties of the case. One way that suggests itself would be to enlarge the commission and to provide that it include among its numbers a fair representation of artists, field naturalists and lovers of natural woodlands. Or a committee chosen by the people to represent these classes might be granted a certain measure of control over the acts of the Commissioners. Still another plan, crude, it must be admitted, but nevertheless sure to accomplish the desired results within the areas to which it could be conveniently applied would be to set aside certain tracts of woodland throughout which the printed park regulations should be understood to apply to the Commissioners and their employees as well as to the public. A total prohibition against cutting would work no real injury for there are many pieces of woodland in eastern Massachusetts that have not felt an axe for fifty years or more, and that have gained rather than lost in attractiveness through such neglect.

Pending the formulation and adoption of some plan which may be depended on to preserve our park woods from further needless trimming, it may be well to bear in mind that the power of the commissioners to work havoc among our trees may be best restrained by limiting their appropriations. In this way the people may perhaps save themselves from the continued pain and mortification of seeing their property destroyed by the use of money which they themselves have furnished.

WILLIAM BREWSTER

Cambridge, Jan. 28.

236 Marlboro' St
February twenty seventh

Dear Brewster,

Here follows the quotation
from Audet-Eliot to which I called
attention last evening.

"I was brought up as a student of
science, and was therefore trained in
the careful study of ascertained facts
as the only legitimate basis for some
strictly limited inference."

It would be hard to express the
position more clearly.

Sincerely

W. A. Jeffries

Dear Mr.

Thinking that you may not have
seen this admirable statement I am
sending it to you. Don't bother to
return it. Perhaps Nelson & Henry would
like to see it. W. B.

Recd. - Jan

Brimley, Herbert Hutchinson, 1861 - 1946

1885 - 1889

Mainly a specimens of mice and rats from N.C.

83/29
c

Raleigh, N.C.
Dec 21/85

Dr C. Hart Merriam,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir,

Your favor of Dec 15
duly received. We would have
acknowledged receipt of
sample chipmunk sooner,
but only got it a day or
two before your letter, having
had to remit deficiency in
postage to Washington to
have it sent on here.

We send you per Express today
~~what~~ a box containing
the following:— 2 adult ♀
grey squirrel, 1 yg. of year ♀ ditto,
2 yg. ♂ ditto, 2 adult ♂ & ♀
flying squirrel & your sample
chipmunk. Also skulls of

Recd. Dec. 28, 1885
\$3.50 sent in
part in full.

all except No 2. which has
been mislaid. Nos 2 & 3
are the young of No 4. They
were all put up previous to
receipt of your sample, but
after examining that, we hope
to put up some better work
in the future. I am exceedingly
disappointed in not being
able to send you a better
variety, but I find small
mammals real hard to
procure. Even in the fields,
remote from any dwelling,
we get only House mice in
our traps, or in the woods
nothing at all. Four years
ago we found chipmunks
plentiful about 9 miles West
from here, or so concluded that
we could get them here also,
but, so far, have been

unusu
(the
here)
but
get
saw
been
usua
The c
yellow
predom
We
to proc
you re
you p
they
We s
as the
the m
Hope
may be
We are

has
3
They
ous to
, but
hope
work
ceedingly
king
better
all
to
fields,
ling,
ice in
woods
years
unks
West
ded that
also,
en

unsuccessful. A fox squirrel
(the first I have seen about
here) was killed last week
but I was too late to
get the specimen, tho' I
saw the skin after having
been stripped off in the
usual Country fashion.
The coloring was chiefly
yellow & black, the former
predominating.

We are still endeavouring
to procure the specimens
you require, and will write
you from time to time as
they come to hand.

We send this lot by Express
as the package is too large for
the mail.

Hoping that the skins sent
may be of some use to you,
We are, yours truly,
H.H.C.S. Brimley
H.H.B.

Raleigh, N.C.

Dec 31/85

Dr C. Hart Merriam,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir,

Your favor of Dec^r: 28,
enclosing postal note for
three dollars and fifty cents
(\$3.⁵⁰/₁₀₀) received with thanks.

Regarding deficiency in
postage on chipmunk, the
amt. was only 3¢; don't
trouble about it.

Red squirrels are, as far
as I am aware, unknown
here; Fox are scarce, but
what I can get, I will. I will
get some house mice from
the fields and any other
small rodents that stray
into the traps. Rabbits are
exceptionally scarce so far

this winter, but I shall get
some the first snow we have.
By the way - what is the
chief external difference
between a swamp rabbit &
cotton tail? I will write you
as I get more skins.

Yours truly,
A. A. Brimley.

Raleigh, N.C.

Jan 26/86

Dr. C. Hart Merriam
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir,

I send you by mail today
a box containing 1 meadow mouse
& 7 white footed mice - with skulls.
Several of them were injured by
being caught in steel traps, but
thought it best to send all of them
along. Nos 16, 17 & 18 were all caught
out of a pine stump in Piney woods.
Skull of No 11 was injured when it
came to hand. No 15 was caught in
open field - all the rest in a plum
thicket on the edge of cultivated land.
We have been unable to satisfactorily

identify the species, I would be glad
to hear from you what they really
are.

Yours truly

A. H. Brimley

P. S. Since writing the above, we
have procured another meadow
mouse & a whitefooted mouse
apparently of a different species
from those sent today. Dimensions
are L $6\frac{3}{4}$, T $2\frac{7}{8}$. Tail not distinctly
bi-color. Color more rusty than
any of the others. Would this be
a cotton mouse?

A. H. B.

Ans'd. & \$2.00 pay'd. in
full sent Mar. 1/86.

Raleigh, N.C.
Feb 9/86.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,

Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir,

Your favor of Jan 31, enclosing \$2.00
received with thanks.

Your criticisms on the skins are noted,
and we will try to improve on future ones.
With regard to the hair coming off, that
occurred through our not getting them until
some 12 or 15 hours after their capture, as all
we have brought to us are skinned right
away. Also being caught in steel traps
does not improve the specimens, but it is
the only way we can get them, except by
digging. Those sent were all dried on a flat
surface, & only wrapped in Cotton for
packing.

We will send you in a day or two
a flying squirrel, a meadow mouse, 2
house mice from the fields, & 2 *H. leucopus*,
& 2 other white footed mice.

Criticisms on the skins will always be
gladly received,

Yours truly,

A. A. Brimley.

Acad. \$4.00 sent in payt. in full
Mar. 18/86: - C. D. M.

Raleigh, N.C.

March 6/86

Dr. C. Hart Merriam
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir,

Your favor of Feb 28, enclosing
\$2.25 recd with thanks. I send you per
mail today a box containing 1 flying
squirrel, 6 red mice, and five other
Peromys. As you will see, 2 of the skulls
are injured, but I send them anyway,
for what they are worth. The red mice are
a whole family, all being taken from one
nest in some reeds. No. 30 was caught in
a large steel trap, set for drink & baited
with a bird's body, the bait being much
sibbled. I think you will find these skins
the best average lot yet, and I hope that
none will be found with heads like horses.
Is No. 30 *H. leucopus*?

Yours very truly,
A. H. Brimley.

Ans. Mar. 18/88.

Raleigh, N.C.
March 20/86.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir,

Your favor of March 18., containing
postal note for \$4.⁰⁰/₁₀₀ received with thanks.

I am very glad that you found the
skins an improvement on former lots, and
I will endeavour to keep up the grade in
future. I will make a point of getting some
more red mice.

The only ones I have got since sending the
last lot are a couple of harvest mice and
an almost adult meadow mouse, one of the
harvest mice ^{not} being a good skin. I will
therefore wait until I have some more
before forwarding.

I note your instructions regarding skulls.

Yours very truly,
A. A. Brimley.

Raleigh, N.C.
April 12/86

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Dept. of Agriculture
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir,

Enclosed find 8 Meadow mouse,
3 *H. leucopus*, 2 Harvest mice & 8 Red
mice. I think you will find the Red
mice good skins. Some of the others are
not so good as several had the skulls
injured when brought to us, but all the
Reds were caught by us & are consequently
in better fix.

We send by Express, not having any
suitable box for mailing.

Please remit as soon as convenient.

Have you any use for bats that have
been shot?

Yours truly,
H. H. Brimley.

P. S. Skulls of Harvest & Meadow are arsenic cured;
the others, alum.

Dr C. Hart-Hornum
Washington
D.C.

Recd. Apr. 20/86

Raleigh, N.C.
April 16/86.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam

Dept. of Agriculture, Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir,

Your favor of April 14, enclosing a \$5.⁰⁰/₁₀₀ received with thanks. We credit your a/c with 50¢. Labels also received, which we will make use of in future. If we come across any quite young specimens, shall we save them & if so, how? Got a nest of flying squirrels a few days ago with the young not yet able to see, but they disappeared mysteriously in the night. Will try to get some more Ochotona. I note your instructions regarding filling out labels,

Yours truly,

H. H. Brimley

ansd.

Raleigh
N. C.

April 18. 1886.

Dr C Hart Merriam
Washington D C.

Dear Sir

Your last enclosing #6⁵⁰ for mice, received,
for which thanks. We will endeavor to be more careful
in preparing skulls in future, ~~will~~ wash out the brains
as you suggest.

We are catching very few mice now & presume the season
is too much advanced to get many more that way.

Would you like any more immature Whitefooted mice, under
4 inches in length if we get any.

yours truly

W. C. Brewster.

Ans'd. June 8/86 \$2.10 sent.

Raleigh, N.C.
May 26/86.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir,

We send you today, per mail, a box containing 1 Meadow mouse, 2 ad. & 2 yg. Red mice, & 2 Inoles (*Scalops aquaticus*). We have you credited with 50¢ on your last remittance. Mammals have been coming to hand slowly lately, or we would have sent you some sooner. Do you want bats? Got a Red bat today which we put up as other mammals with wings folded. Can get some by shooting them but don't know of any other way of getting them.

No. 55 & 56 are young of No. 54.

Data of Specimens:—

- | | | |
|----|----------------------------------|---|
| 54 | <i>H. aureolus</i> , ♀ ad. | L. $6\frac{3}{4}$, T. $3\frac{1}{8}$. |
| 55 | " " , ♂ yg. | L 4, T $1\frac{1}{2}$. |
| 56 | " " , ♂ yg. | L 4, T $1\frac{1}{2}$. |
| 57 | <i>Scalops aquaticus</i> , ♀ ad. | L $5\frac{11}{16}$, T $\frac{1}{2}$. |
| 58 | " " , ♂ ad. | L $5\frac{1}{2}$, T $\frac{1}{2}$. |

59. *H. aureolus*, ♂ ad. L $6\frac{1}{4}$, T $2\frac{3}{4}$,

52. *A. riparius*, ♀ ad. L $6\frac{3}{4}$, T 2.

Hoping you will find these satisfactory,

We are, Yours truly,

H. H. & C. S. Brimley.

Raleigh, N.C.
June 14/86

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir,

Your favor of June 8., containing
postal note for \$2.¹⁰/₁₀₀ received with
thanks.

We note your instructions regarding
mole's mounts, and also bat skins, of
which latter we have at present but
2 reds, bats being, at present, quite
scarce.

Your letter containing migration
schedule & circular has also been recd.

Yours truly,

H. H. Brimley.

Ans. July 30/86
\$1.40 sent.

Raleigh. N. C.

July 21, 1886.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam
Dept Agriculture
Washington
D. C.

Dear Sir

We send you today by mail
the following skins & skulls.

2 Red Bats

2 Red Mice. ad + yg.

1 Meadow Mouse

Hoping you will find the bats
satisfactory, we remain

yours truly
H H & C. J. Brimley

Ans'd. Aug. 14/86.

Raleigh, N.C.

Aug 4/1886.

Dr C Hart Merriam

Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir

Yours of July to hand with enclosed cash for which thanks. We have never met with *Arvicola fuscatorum* here, though they may occur here & will look out for them in future (The land by the way is not sandy here but chiefly red clay).

Concerning bats we get a Black Bat here which is not common & I think some others but the Red Bat seems commonest.

We received last week from a friend in the mountains of the state, two skins of Ground Squirrel & one of Red Squirrel; the skins not being put up as you have directed us; we remade the three skins, but owing to pressure of work they got left in the sweating box too long & the hair clipped in places on all of them, still they make tolerably fair skins. Shall we send you them & would you like ^{us} to ^{send you} get any more from that part of the State?

Yours truly

H H C S Brimley

Raleigh, N.C.

acked. & \$5.00 sent Oct. 15/86. |
ansd. in full Oct. 28/86. |

Raleigh. N.C.
Oct 9. 1886.

Dr C Hart Merriam

Washington. D.C.

Dear Sir.

We send you today a box containing
the following skins, twenty (20) in number.

1 Flying Squirrel

1 Mole

2 Brown Bats.

1 adult ♀ Red Mouse + 4 young (blind) Nos. 79 to 84

1 adult ♀ do. + 1 young Nos. 85, 86

1 adult ♀ do + 4 young (blind & naked). Nos. 87-91

1 adult ♀ do + 3 young (eyes open & fur). Nos. 92-95.

Making altogether 4 adult ♀ Red Mice + 12 young of
same; the young belonging to the ♀s I have
enumerated them with above.

We can probably get a good many more
young Red Mice if you want them; I find
them take much longer to fix than the old
ones. The skins being so tender & liable to
tear, I found them no use to sew them up.

PJO

with & so used silk instead.

The usual number of young appears to be four for the Red Mouse; the nests found lately have averaged higher than usual, the height varying from 5 to 10 ft usual height about 6 ft. Nest is made of dead leaves or coarse grass leaves lined inside with fine grass.

Please remit as soon as convenient

yours Truly

H. A. & C. S. Brimley

Raleigh, N. C.

The Red Mouse
(*Hesperomys aureolus*).

Raleigh. N.C.
Nov 6. 1886.

Notes on Habits & localities frequented by them

This species is almost invariably found in bottom lands, in or near a swamp, or near a creek or branch. They appear to prefer wooded land & are not found in comparatively isolated thickets. The locality must not be open however but pretty well grown up for some distance from the water near which their nests are situated; a narrow strip rarely containing any nests.

Nests. The nests are found in saplings (close to the trunk), in vines, in small trees, sometimes in briars or among reeds, & among low bushes; ~~some~~ of the different places in which I have found them are as follows, in small holly bush, in small cedar bush, in cluster of bamboo briars hanging from a tree, in alder bushes, on the side of sweet gum sapling attached to small twigs, in blackberry thicket, in reeds & in almost any thick place, not infrequently in bushes growing in a swamp. The nest is composed of fine grass stems, ^{leaves} like any other mouse nest covered outside with dead leaves in fall, green leaves in spring, reed leaves when among reeds.

The height of the nest varies from 2½ to 10 ft, sometimes higher, usually 3 or 4 ft high in ordinary localities; on land subject to inundation the height would average over 6 ft.

Resting Habits. Usual number of young four; the fur of immature individuals is the same color as the adult. Nests with young found as follows.

1886. May 12, (two). Sep 28 (four), Sep 30 (one), Oct 2 (four), Oct 6 (three).

The October brood is probably the last; the probable reason of not finding any nests in summer is that all bushes then having their leaves on, make the discovery of the nests a difficult task.

I have never found ♂ & ♀ adult mice in the nest with small young but two nests found respectively Feb 19 & April 7, 1886 contained both

old ♂ + ♀ + grown mice of the last brood of 1885. The nests had both evidently been used throughout the whole winter, being larger than usual & the bottom a perfect mass of the excrements of the mice.

Several times during the spring I found a pair of mice in new nests, & several times only one mouse — when only one was found it was just as often of one sex as the other.

General Habits

These mice climb trees with ease & can run about on the ^{smaller} twigs or up the trunk of a fair sized tree equally well; but do not possess any great swiftness; when shaken off on to the ground they ~~do not~~ seem to hardly know what to do, but generally run up the first bush, (in thick bushes it is next to impossible to capture one, once it has left the nest) but will sometimes hide themselves in rubbish & in the thick grass. They appear however to have a great objection to entering a hole in the ground & on several occasions I have captured mice that could easily have escaped by running into holes if they had been so inclined.

On one occasion on grabbing a nest in a briar thicket, two of the mice escaped & one on reaching the ground, swam across a pool of water, showing no hesitation whatever.

I have on several occasions captured mice with their cheek pouches filled with small hard seeds, apparently the seed of some kind of berries; have also found berry seeds in their nests; I rather think some of the seeds were those of the White Dogwood.

C. S. Brimley
Raleigh, N. C.

Hon. Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Washington
D. C.

Ans. \$3.50 sent
Nov. 24, 1886.

Raleigh, N.C.

Nov 14, 1886

Dr C Hart Merriam
Washington D.C.,
Dear Sir

We send you by mail a box containing the following specimens

- 1 White-footed Mouse, immature
 - 9 Red Mice Reithrodontomys aureus.
 - 1 Rat, unidentified
 - 3 Mice, unidentified
- } Sigmodon hispidus ad. & im.

The Rat was a female & contained four young which would from appearances have been born in a few days.

We would be pleased if you would inform us as to what species the unidentified Rat & Mice sent belong as we were unable to identify them from Jordan's Vertebrates.

We have been unable to get you any good nests of the Red Mouse, as they are difficult to remove in a perfect condition, the outer covering of leaves usually falling off on the least provocation, but will keep a good look out for nests and in all probability will be able to get you good specimens before long.

We send you with this a short account of the nests & habits of this Red Mouse in this locality, and will send more notes after more continued observation

We are yours truly

H. H. & C. J. Brimley.

We send also the skull of No. 81 one of the young Red Mice sent last time, which we mislaid at the time.

Raleigh, N.C.

Nov 26/1886.

Dr C. Hart Merriam
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir

Yours of Nov 24 to hand & enclosed
cash ^{\$3.50} for which thanks.

The Cotton Rats are quite common I think in
grain or clover fields.

We are out of labels but forgot to mention
the fact, when writing; the numbers in paren-
theses following the date of finding nest
of *Hesperomys amoenus*, are the number of
young in nest, I have seldom found two
good nestfuls in one day.

Concerning *Ochetodon humilis* we have
never found but the two we sent you; they
were in a nest in the ground in a small
patch of bulrushes that had been burnt
off, I suppose I examined thirty or more
nests but they were the only mice found.

The locality was some three miles off & the distance has so far prevented us setting traps there, but we will see if we cannot get some more from the same place.

In respect to *Hesper aureolus* I very frequently find nests evidently new & used with no mice in; I took three mice from a nest, since last writing, which a week before had only one mouse in, which escaped; so suppose they must be considerably diurnal in their habits.

yours truly

H. H. C. I. Brimley.

(See C. P. B.)

Ans. of \$2.10 sent Jan. 8/87 |

Raleigh N.C.
Jan 4. 1887.

Dr C Hart Merriam
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir

We send you by mail today
the following skins.

- 1. Whitefooted Mouse (*Hesperomys leucopus*)
- 5 Harvest Mice (*Ochetodon humilis*).
- 1 Short tailed Shrew (*Blarina (sp.)*).

Please inform us what species the
Shrew is?

Three of the Harvest Mice (Nos 120, 121, + 122) were
caught in their nests; ~~three~~ two in one + one
in the other. The two nests were made entirely
of seed cotton (ie cotton with the seed not removed
out of the lint). + were placed under good sized rocks
(in turning over which we discovered them), in
a cotton field about 30 yds from a small swamp.

yours truly.

H H C P Brimley
Raleigh N.C.

Raleigh, N.C.

Jan 12 1887.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam.

Dear Sir

Yours of Jan 8 received, enclosing \$2.⁰⁰ for which
thanks. We will endeavor not to stretch skins too much in future.
The reason some of the skulls are injured is that we occasionally
have mice brought us by other parties which have usually
been killed by a blow on the head. I suppose the ~~large~~^{stretched}
Harvest Mouse was No 118, which was actually as large as a good many
specimens of *H. leucopus* we have taken, measuring as follows.
Total length $5\frac{1}{4}$. Length of tail $2\frac{7}{16}$, which is $\frac{1}{2}$ inch longer than any other we
have taken. We are

yours truly

~~H. H. H.~~

C. S. Brimley

Jan 12 1887

Ans'd. Feb. 2/87 + \$3.00 enclosed (value of skins \$2.90).

Raleigh N.C.
Jan 31. 1887.

Dr C Hart Merriam
Dept of Agriculture
Washington D.C.

Dear Sir

We send you today a box containing the following skins + skulls.

- 2 Cotton Rats.
- 1 Carolina Shrew.
- 2 Harvest Mice
- 4 White-footed Mice.

All the skulls are un injured & we do not think the skins are overstuffed to any extent.

Please remit at earliest convenience

yours truly
H. H. C. S. Burmley

Raleigh N.C.
Feb 4/1887.

Dr C Hart Merriam
Washington DC.
Dear Sir

Yours of Feb 2, with enclosed check (\$2⁹⁰) for which thanks, duly received; but the sample label was not enclosed. We can send you the total length length of tail of every specimen we have sent you, as we always ~~record~~ record those data, together with sex, date, name, & our number for every specimen put up; & for bats, also Extent of wing.

I find we have used up all your last lot of labels but three & please send more if convenient.

We will send you 10 (ten) more specimens of *Hesperomys leucopus* as soon as we get them at 25¢ each; will take care they are good specimens with unimpaired skulls; we presume you only refer to *H. leucopus* not to *H. aeneolus* when you say you need no more *Hesperomys*.

We are yours truly
H. H. C. Brimley.

Ans. + \$4.²⁵ sent Mar. 1, 1887.

Raleigh N.C.

Feb 19. 1887.

Dr C Hart Merriam, Washington D.C.

Dear Sir

We send you today by express a box containing the following skins & skulls.

3 Whitefooted Mice

3 Cotton Rats.

2 Meadow Mice

1 Harvest Mouse

4 Shrews.

One of the shrews no 138 is somewhat unlike the others & we would like to know whether it is the young of the same species as the others or a different species. The Harvest Mouse when caught had apparently had ~~had~~ about half its tail bitten off at some past time, there was also the marks of apparently another bite on its tail; this will explain the dilapidated appearance of its tail. One or two of the skulls were slightly injured when we obtained the mice. We are catching a number of House Mice in our traps in the fields— would you like a few skins?

We have put the total length & length of tail on the labels.

Please remit by money order or postal note as it takes from a week to ten days to get a check collected here.

We are yours truly

H. C. Brimley.

Recd. Mar. 10/87.
\$2.²⁰ sent in payd.

Raleigh N.C.
March 4/1887.

Dr C Hart Merriam
Washington D.C.

Dear Sir

Yours of March 1 to hand with
enclosed cash ^(\$4.²⁵) for which thanks.

We will send you, as we get them, half
a dozen *Mus musculus* & will also try
to get more Shrews

We note your instructions regarding
drying skins & will follow them carefully.
We send you by this mail a box con-
taining

- 4 Whitefooted Mice
- 3 Harvest Mice
- 1 Meadow Mouse.

One of the Harvest Mice had the skull
injured when brought to us, otherwise
the skulls sent are uninjured.

Could you kindly tell us the scientific
name of the small Shrew sent last

time.

We have caught most of the mice sent lately in traps baited with peanuts; all the shrews were caught this way. We are

Yours Truly

H. H. C. S. B. B. B. B. B.

Ans'd. March 28, 1887.

Raleigh N.C.
March 17, 1887.

Dr C. Hart Merriam
Washington. D. C.
Dear Sir

We send you by express the following
skins — 6 House Mice (caught in fields).
2. White footed Mice
3 Harvest Mice
1 Cotton Rat.
2. Meadow Mice

Thanks for information concerning Shrews — We
will set our traps in suitable places & try to
get some more, but they seem harder to
catch than mice.

Yours of March 10th is hand, with enclosed cash
(\$2²⁰). for which thanks.

We are

Yours truly

H. H. & C. S. Brimley

Ans'd. Apr. 15, 1887. + ~~\$\$\$~~ \$6.00 sent
by money order - pay't. in full.

Raleigh. N.C.
Apr 9. 1887.

Dr C Hart Merriam

Washington D.C.

Dear Sir

We send you today 20 skins & skulls as follows.

1 Cotton Rat

6 Harvest Mice

6 Meadow Mice

2 White footed Mice

3 Carolina Shrews.

2 Small Shrews ("cinerea").

This completes the number of Whitefooted Mice ordered.

The skull of No 189 was injured when brought to us, 187 contained young.

Please say if we have correctly identified the Shrews

As the weather gets warmer now, we find it more difficult
to catch field mice but expect to get more Red Mice soon.

Please remit ~~at your earliest convenience~~ by p. order.

We are

Yours truly

H. H. C. Brimley

Ames. #150 sent May 12/87.

Raleigh, N.C.
May 10. 1887.

Dr C Hart Merriam
Washington. D.C.
Dear Sir

We find that there is little prospect of
our getting any more mammals till the fall &
so, we send the few on hand.

They are as follows.

- 3 Meadow Mice
- 1 Red Mouse
- 1 Mole

We are afraid the skulls are rather a bad lot, as
all the mice, but the Red Mouse, and the Mole were
brought to us — The Red Mouse we took ourselves

We are

Yours truly
H. H. C. Brimley

Raleigh. N.C.

July 20. 1887.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam
Washington D.C.

Dear Sir

Yours of July 16, enclosing
5⁸ for which thanks, duly received.
The adult ♀ *C. chetodon* is the mother
of the 4 young sent. We have
put up 4 more young *C. chetodon*, still
smaller & the mother since writing.
The two Red Wren No 227 + 228 are a
pair from the same nest. The
others all from different nests.

Very truly yours

H. A. C. Brimley

Ans'd. Oct. 16/87. + \$2.50 in payt. sent. |

Raleigh, N.C.
Sept 10/87

Dr. C. Hart Merriam
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir,

We send you by mail today the following skins &
skulls — 2 ad & 3 yg Red mice.

1 " & 4 " Harvest " .

This completes your orders for these species but
should you require any more either adult or young

we shall be pleased to supply them during the
fall & winter. We shall start a crusade against
the shrews shortly.

Yours truly,

H. H. & C. S. Brimley

Please remit by m.o. or postal note.

Raleigh, N.C.
Oct 20/87

J. C. Hart Merriam,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir,

Your favor of Oct-16, containing
postal note for \$2.50, received
with thanks.

Insects have been coming to
hand but slowly at present,
we having taken but one ash-
colored shrew of those you desire.
However, we are expecting post
every day now & as soon as
vegetation is killed we shall
probably begin to get more.

Yours truly,

N. H. & C. S. Brimley

Acld. & \$6.⁰⁰ sent Dec. 15/87. |

Raleigh, N.C.
Dec 10. 1887

Mr C Hart Merriam
Washington, D.C.
Dear Sir

We send you today 10
Shrews, viz. 4 *Blarina brevicauda carolinensis*
& 5 *Blarina cinerea*.

We would have been able to send
more but a good many got eaten up in our
traps, one of those sent has the skin torn
on the back & is sewn up again.

Please remit by money order as
soon as convenient.

Very truly

H. W. & C. S. Brimley

Ans'd. Dec. 21/87
+ 10 more of each sided.

Raleigh. N.C.
Dec 19/1887.

Dr C Hart Merriam
Washington D.C.
Dear Sir.

Yours of Dec 15, enclosing check for \$6⁰⁰
for which thanks, duly recd.

We will supply you more of the Blarinae at 25¢
each. How many ^{boxes} of each species do you want?
We have not been able to get any more of
Arvicola punctatum up to date.

very truly

H.A. C.S. Brinley.

Amtd. \$3.25 sent by postal note Jan. 28/88.
Raleigh. N.C.
Jan 20/1888.

Dr C. Hart Merriam
Washington D.C.

Dear Sir

We send you today, a box containing
4 *Blarina carolinensis*
4 " *cinerea*
1 *Sorex* (sp.)
1 Roof Rat.

We have not taken any more of the Longtailed Shrews yet
& the hard weather has prevented us doing any trapping for
the last week.

Please remit by money order, as it takes nearly
two weeks to get a check collected here.

Very truly

H. H. & C. S. Brimley

Ans. June 6/88. F
H. H. BRIMLEY.

C. S. BRIMLEY.

—OFFICE OF—

H. H. & C. S. BRIMLEY,
COLLECTORS AND TAXIDERMISTS,

BIRDS' SKINS AND EGGS, AND MAMMAL SKINS,

Raleigh, N. C., May 28 1888

Dr C Hart Merriam

Washington DC

Dear Sir

Yours of April 20 was
duly recd but have not had a good
opportunity of replying before.

With respect to the Florida trip, I am
unfortunately prevented by untoward
circumstances from undertaking it & shall
therefore have to decline your very kind
offers in the matter with great feelings
of regret.

We send you today for inspection

1 Jumping mouse

1 Ricefield (?) mouse. yg. + skulls of same

If you care to buy them, the Jumping mouse
is priced at .50¢ the other you can put
your own price on.

The "Ricefield" is one of four taken in a

nest built in a clump of bulrushes, entirely
surrounded by water - both the old one
which escaped as unfortunately, & the young
swan & dived with ease & readiness.
You can have the the Eggs Ricefield (if
you want them) at your own price
In great haste

Very truly

C. S. Brimley.

Date

369 Jumping mouse ♂ T. Y. T. 4. Apr 17. 1888

373 Ricefield mouse ♀ eggs " 5/8 " 2 1/2 May 3 "

Locality Raleigh N.C.

—OFFICE OF—

H. H. & C. S. BRIMLEY,
COLLECTORS AND TAXIDERMISTS,

BIRDS' SKINS AND EGGS, AND MAMMAL SKINS,

Raleigh, N. C., June 13 1888

Dr. C. A. Merriam,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir

We mail you today box containing
3 yg. Ricefield Snipe & 1 Marina
cinerea. The freshets lately have
destroyed all the nests of Bryzomya
& they seem slow in making a
fresh start but we hope to find
some at home soon. The nests
we have seen have been in
grass or bullrush tussocks, mostly,
but sometimes in low bushes—
always surrounded with water,
and the inhabitant usually
dives out just before you close
your hand on the nest. Nest
of material in which it is
built or dead or half rotten

And 2.17
sent June 19/88

marsh grasses, sometimes fresh green material, ~~often cut up~~ some of it being often cut up into small pieces. Hope to know more about them soon.

Yours truly

H. H. C. Brimley

To 1 Zapus		.50
" 4 Oryzomys palustris @ .25	1.00	
" 1 Marina cinerea	.25	
	<u>\$1.75</u>	

H. H. BRIMLEY.

C. S. BRIMLEY.

—OFFICE OF—

H. H. & C. S. BRIMLEY,
COLLECTORS AND TAXIDERMISTS,
BIRDS' SKINS AND EGGS, AND MAMMAL SKINS,

Raleigh, N. C., June 26 1888

Dr. C. Hart Merriam

Dear Sir

Yours of June 19
enclosing \$2⁰⁰ for which thanks duly
received, we credit you 25¢.

So far we have only taken 1 naked young
one of buzzards though we find a good many
new nests, all empty

Very truly

H. H. & C. S. Brimley

Raleigh. N.C.

Feb 3 / 1888.

Dr C Hart Merriam
Washington. D.C.
Dear Sir

Yours of Jan 28, enclosing \$3²⁵ for
which thanks, duly recd.

We will send you the other skins ordered as
soon as we are able to get them.

We presume the rat sent was "tectorum".

Very truly

H. H. & C. S. Brinley

Acct. +
\$5.00 sent
Oct. 26/88 -
cr. bal. due me \$1.50. ~~cr. am.~~

Raleigh N.C.
Oct 22. 1888

Dr. Matt Newman
Washington D.C.
Dear Sir

Yours of Oct 20 duly
recd. We send you

2 adult *Despermops amoenus* @ .25 .50.

1 adult *Cryzomys palustris* .35

1 half grown do .25

7 *Sigmodon hispidus* (1 ad. 6 imm) @ .30 2.10

\$3.20

with regard to the *Cryzomys*, you ordered 4 adults
@ .35 & then 25 more @ .25 so we count the half
grown one in the latter lot. With regard
to the *Sigmodon's* we will send adults
to make up the other 3 required which
we can get sooner or later thus making
4 ad to 6 imm. We started our traps 5
days & may expect to get shrews
pretty soon. The Red Mice we can

probably get right away & we will
do our best to get the scarce
knits

Please remit as soon as possible

very truly

CS Brinley

Raleigh, N.C.
Oct 27/88
H

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir,

Your favor of Oct 26 enclosing
\$5.⁰⁰/₁₀₀, received today. Thank
you for remittance. We credit
you with \$1.⁸⁰/₁₀₀ on a/c, & will
send more skins shortly.

If you could refer us to
any one likely to be buying
Southern mammals we should
appreciate the favor.

Yours truly

H. H. & C. S. Brimley.

311
15
14
13
12
11
10
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
Brimley

Raleigh, N.C.
Nov 10/88

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir,

We ship you today box of
mammals as below. Please remit
soon & oblige,

Yours truly,

H. H. & C. S. Brimley

To 1 Cotton rat (adult)		.30
" 8 Red Mice (") @ .25		2.00
" 2 Pine Mice @ .25		.50
" 3 Car. Shrews @ .25		.75
		<hr/>
		3.55
By balance due	1.80	
		<hr/>
		\$ 1.75

4638

3333-45-

3364-69

5369-73

CORRECT.

June 19, 1889.

To	2 Ricefield Mice adults @ .35	.70
	1 Jumping Mouse	.25
	postage	.10
		<u>\$1.05</u>

Recd. payment, thanks,
W. W. C. Brimley

Thank you also for publications of
department recd.,
W. W. C. B.

Bristol, John W.

1913-1914

BRISTOL, STODDARD, BEACH AND FISHER.

HENRY STODDARD.
JOHN W. BRISTOL.
SAMUEL H. FISHER.

865 CHAPEL STREET,
NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT.

Sept. 1, 1913.

Ans'd. Sept. 8, 1913. - Cam

Dr. Clinton Hart Merriam,
Lagunipas, Marin County, Cal.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

The proposed agreement for terminating the trusts under the will of Frederick H. Hoadley, deceased, has been executed by all the parties in interest except yourself, and I hold the original so signed. I do not wish to send this original in my hands to California, for fear it may be lost in the mails, and I therefore enclose herewith the following papers:

No. 1, which is a duplicate copy of the agreement. Please execute the same individually and as executor and trustee, as indicated by your initials in pencil. Have these signatures witnessed by two witnesses and acknowledge the same before a notary public, the certificates for such acknowledgment being found on page 9. Of course the notary should fill all the blanks in the certificates of acknowledgment and should affix his notarial seal thereto.

No. 2, which is the form of complaint in the suit to be brought for the purpose of procuring a judgment terminating the trusts pursuant to the agreement of the parties. Please sign your name individually on the line indicated by your initials to the part of the complaint appointing an attorney to

BRISTOL, STODDARD, BEACH AND FISHER.

HENRY STODDARD.
~~JOHN K. BEACH~~
JOHN W. BRISTOL.
SAMUEL H. FISHER.

865 CHAPEL STREET,
NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT.

2.

represent you individually, as plaintiff, and admitting the allegations of the complaint. Then sign your ~~name~~ again as surviving executor and trustee at the end of the acceptance of service upon you as defendant in the action, on the line indicated by your initials.

No. 3, which is your answer as defendant to the allegations of the complaint, admitting such allegations and consenting to a judgment to be rendered in accordance with the prayer of the complaint. Please sign your name in full, "Clinton Hart Merriam" in all places. Kindly return these papers to me as soon as possible after they are executed, and there should be no unnecessary delay, for I have got to send the complaint to the other parties to be signed by them also, and I want all the papers here ready to be filed in Court on the first Tuesday of October.

Yours truly,

John W. Bristol

BRISTOL, STODDARD, BEACH AND FISHER.

HENRY STODDARD.
JOHN W. BRISTOL.
SAMUEL H. FISHER.

865 CHAPEL STREET,
NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT.

Sept. 2d, 1913.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Lagunipas, Marin County, Cal.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

Since writing you yesterday, sending you papers in the Hoadley matter for execution by you, I think that perhaps I ought to say that I have inserted the name of my partner, Samuel H. Fisher, as attorney for the plaintiffs in the action to be brought to terminate the trusts under the Hoadley will instead of myself, because I thought I had better represent you as executor and trustee and defendant in the suit. If you desire to have me represent you in this matter will you kindly sign the enclosed paper and return to me?

Yours truly,

John W. Bristol

*Ans. + paper signed + returned
Sept. 9, 1913. — [Signature]*

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Sept. 15th, 1913.

Dr. Clinton Hart Merriam,
Lagunitas,
Marin County, California.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

I have received your letter enclosing agreement in reference to the Hoadley estate, which appears to be duly executed by you individually and as executor; also the proposed complaint with the admission of facts, signed by you individually and as executor and trustee; also my authority to appear for you as the defendant in the action, duly executed by you.

I also note your suggestions of a change in the agreement. As the parties are so numerous and so many of them live out of town, it seemed to me that I had better draw a modification of the agreement to be executed by everybody so that the payments to Heli Hoadley which have heretofore been made shall be accurately described as being made monthly instead of quarterly. I herewith enclose a copy of such proposed modification. Will you kindly execute the same? I also enclose an amended answer for you to sign as executor and trustee. Kindly return these papers to me as soon as possible.

yours truly,

John W. Bristol

*Acld. & papers executed
& returned Sept. 25, 1913*

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Sept. 23rd, 1913.

Est. F. H. Hoadley.

Ans. Ltr. 29, 1913

Dr. Clinton Hart Merriam,
Lagunitas,
Marin County, Cal.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

I would very much like to know when you expect to come on here. I shall hope to have the judgment in the Hoadley matter terminating the trusts passed about the 10th of October, and at any time after that date, and after a sale of the securities can be effected and other arrangements made, you can buy the annuities for Miss Bradley and Heli Hoadley and distribute the fund in accordance with the agreement. It will, however, doubtless take time to dispose of the Hugo mortgage. My remembrance is that that mortgage is about \$25,000 and bears 4% interest. I presume it is payable on demand, so that payment can be demanded at any time, but you will doubtless have to give the mortgagee a little time to turn round. I doubt whether in the present state of the money market you can find a purchaser for a mortgage bearing such a low rate of interest. It seems to me that some steps should be taken immediately so that you can dispose of the mortgage promptly after the judgment is passed.

I think your presence in the East will be necessary in order to clean up this matter.

Yours truly,

B.-C.

John W. Bristol

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Oct. 1st. 1913.

In Re Hoadley Est.

Dr. Clinton Hart Merriam,
Lagunitas, Marin County,
California.

My dear Dr. Merriam:

I am in receipt of your letter of
sept. 25th, with modification of agreement in the Hoadley mat-
ter, executed by you individually and as executor and trustee,
and also the amended answer signed by you in both capacities.
Much obliged.

Will you kindly let me know when you expect to come
East so as to be able to sell out the securities and buy the
annuities for Heli and Miss Bradley, and close this matter up?
I probably shall be able to get a judgment a week from next
Friday, Oct. 10th.

Yours truly,

John W. Brewster

B.-C.

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Oct. 7th, 1913.

In re Hoadley Est.

Dr. Clinton Hart Merriam,
Lagunitas, Marin County,
California.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

I am in receipt of your letter of Sept. 29th. As to the sale of securities, nothing is said in the agreement whether the securities should be divided in kind or sold and cash divided. Enough will have to be sold at all events to raise the annuities to be purchased for Miss Bradley and Heli Hoadley. As to the balance to be divided between yourself, Mrs. Townsend and the Wilson children, that can be arranged by an agreement. If all are willing to have such balance of securities divided in kind, it can be done and payment can be made partly in securities and partly in cash.

I think it is highly desirable for you to come on **East** and attend to this division as soon as possible after the judgment of the Court terminating the trust. The Court will pass upon the question of terminating the trust next Friday, October 10th, and I have no doubt that it will pass a decree terminating the trust. I will, however, wire you as soon as the Court has taken action.

Yours truly,

B.-C.

John M. Bristol

THE PACIFIC TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY



TELEGRAM



The Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Company transmits and delivers this message subject to the terms and conditions printed on the back of this blank

New Haven Conn. Oct. 10

Received at
Lagunitas Oct. 10 [1913]

(WHERE ANY REPLY SHOULD BE SENT)

Dr. C.H. Merriam,

Lagunitas Cal.

Judgment terminating trust passed by court this morning think
you should come on as soon as possible

John Bristol

CONDITIONS

ALL MESSAGES ACCEPTED BY THIS COMPANY ARE SUBJECT TO THE FOLLOWING TERMS AND CONDITIONS:

To guard against mistakes or delays, the sender of a message should order it repeated, that is, telegraphed back to the originating office for comparison. For this, one-half the regular rate is charged in addition. It is agreed between the sender of the message, written on the face hereof, and The Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Company, that said Company shall not be liable for mistakes or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery of any unrepeated message, beyond the amount received for sending the same; nor for mistakes or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery, of any repeated message, beyond fifty times the sum received for sending the same, nor in any case for delays arising from unavoidable interruption in the working of its lines, nor, for errors in cipher or obscure messages; and this Company is hereby made the agent of the sender, without liability, to forward any message over the lines of any other Company when necessary to reach its destination.

No responsibility regarding messages attaches to this Company until the same are presented and accepted at one of its transmitting offices; and, if a message is sent to such office by one of this Company's messengers, he acts for that purpose as the agent of the sender.

Messages will be delivered free within the established free delivery limits of the terminal office. For delivery at a greater distance a special charge will be made to cover the cost of such delivery.

This Company will not be liable for damages in any case where the claim is not presented in writing within sixty days after the message is filed for transmission. In any event this Company is not to be held liable for any loss or damage, or for delay or detention, or errors caused by storms or action of the elements, or other act of God, or by civil or military authority, or by insurrections, riots, rebellions, or dangers incident to time of war, or by the unlawful acts of individuals.

Correctness in the transmission of messages to any point on the lines of the Company can be insured by contract in writing, stating agreed amount of risk, and payment of premium thereon, at the following rates, in addition to the usual charge for repeated messages, viz.: One per cent. for any distance not exceeding 1,000 miles, and two per cent. for any greater distance.

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Oct. 10th, 1913.

In re Hoadley Est.

Dr. Clinton Hart Merriam,
Lagunitas,
Marin County, Cal.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

Judge Gager, of
the Superior Court, has passed judgment
terminating the trust under the Hoadley
will in accordance with the agreement of
the parties interested. I have tele-
graphed you to this effect this morning.
I think you should come on to attend to
winding up the matters of the trust and
purchasing annuities, etc.

Yours truly,

B.-C.

John Bristol

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Oct. 27th, 1913.

In Re Hoadley Est.

Quod. in full Oct. 29, 1913

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
The Northumberland,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

Hugo came in this morning and said he would be ready to pay the mortgage next Saturday morning in this city. He proposes to pay the full amount of \$25000 to you in check of the New Haven Savings Bank. He is to get his new loan from the Savings Bank. I presume the Savings Bank will give us a draft on New York. If it does so the draft will not be certified. If it gives us a local check it can be certified, but as the Savings Bank is a very sound institution, if I were you I would take a New York draft drawn by it. ¶ I enclose herewith a quitclaim deed to be executed by you as the sole surviving executor and trustee under the will of Frederick H. Hoadley. Please sign your name on the line indicated by your initials in pencil, in the presence of two witnesses, who should sign their names under the words "Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of". Then you should acknowledge the deed before a notary public in Washington and have the county clerk's certificate of the official character of the notary taking the acknowledgment annexed.

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

(Dr. C. Hart Merriam.)

#2.

When executed according to these formalities please return the quitclaim deed to me, with instructions as to the New York draft or certified check on the New Haven Bank.

Hugo wishes us to repay him the necessary rebate of interest. You will, therefore, also calculate the amount of interest to be rebated, at the rate of 4% per annum, from November 1st. to December 19th, and return your check for same, to Hugo's order, to me.

I have been talking with Pickett in reference to Maria Hoadley Bradley's annuity. It seems that it was substantially agreed between him and Miss Bradley, before she executed the agreement that the annuity for her should be purchased from the Connecticut Mutual, and it was on this representation that she signed that agreement. I think, therefore, that we are bound to buy her annuity from the Connecticut Mutual. She was very much opposed to the Metropolitan, and she was also desirous at first of having her annuity in two different companies so as to insure greater safety. Under all the circumstances I think that if we bought the annuity from any other company than the Connecticut Mutual she would have a right to move that the judgment terminating the trust ~~to~~ be

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

(Dr. C. Hart Merriam)

#3.

vacated and the agreement as to her rescinded. You understand that Mr. Pickett conducted these negotiations with her and this particular matter was concluded when I was out of town.

yours truly,

B.-C.

John M. White

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE
LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.
HENRY E. ROCKWELL
FREDERICK H. WIGGIN
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Oct. 28th, 1913.

In Re Hoadley Est.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
The Northumberland,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

I am in receipt of your note of Oct. 27th and note what you say about the division of the securities. It will take a little time to purchase these annuities and have the papers executed, and I so wrote Wilson yesterday. I wrote you yesterday in reference to the payment of the Hugo mortgage next Saturday, etc.

Yours truly,

B.-C.

John W. Bristol

WESTERN UNION TELEGRAM



THEO. N. VAIL, PRESIDENT

1007
1007

RECEIVED AT Wyatt Building, Cor. 14th and F Sts., Washington, D.C. ALWAYS OPEN OCT 29 AM 10 07

763780

OCT 29 1913

W51 NY 17

NEWHAVEN CONN 29

DR C HART MERRIAM

THE NORTHUMBERLAND WASHINGTON DC

DO NOT SEE HOW WE CAN FIX DATE OF CLOSING FOR SATURDAY

DONT WIRE PARTIES IN INTEREST

JOHN W BRISTOL.

Phoned to out
Time 1007

By J To be Del. by boy
1007

100

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Oct. 29th, 1913.

In Re Hoadley Estate.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
The Northumberland,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Doctor Merriam:

I have received your despatch this morning. We cannot tell what delays may occur in reference to the new mortgage from the Savings Bank to Hugo. It is quite possible that he will not have the money on Saturday. I have therefore wired you as follows:

"Do not see how we can fix date of closing for Saturday. Don't wire parties in interest."

which I beg to confirm. I have not yet notified the Connecticut Mutual that their offer would be accepted, as this is the first time I have heard from you to any such effect. From your telegram I judge that you adopt my view that the annuity should be purchased from the Connecticut Mutual.

Yours truly,

John W. Bristol

B.-C.

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Amad, Nov. 1, 1913 - dm

Oct. 30th, 1913.

In Re Est. F. H. Hoadley.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
The Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Sir:

I am in receipt of your letter of Oct. 29th, with quitclaim deed, which appears to be duly executed by you, and also your check, to the order of Simon J. Hugo, for \$133.33, amount of rebate on mortgage.

I have seen the agent of the Connecticut Mutual Life this morning. He tells me that he cannot give me the exact amounts of these annuities at the present time, and he also requires that Miss Bradley and Heli Hoadley should sign certain forms of application. I shall endeavor to send to Miss Bradley this afternoon, if I can ascertain her address, one form of application for her annuity, and I will have Pickett get Heli to sign his application.

There is going to be more or less delay about this matter, which will be unavoidable, and until I am perfectly sure that everything is ready I do not think it is worth while to attempt to set a date for our getting together.

I note what you say about the method of delivering the bonds, etc., which will be all right unless we can make a personal delivery, which I should very much prefer. I think that you should consider the amount of your charge for services in winding up this trust.

Yours truly,

John W. Bristol

B.-C.

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

*Recd. & Ackd. Nov. 3, 1913
9:30 am. - C. W. M.*

Nov. 1st. 1913.

In Re F. H. Hoadley.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
The Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Doctor Merriam:

I herewith enclose
draft of the New Haven Savings Bank for
\$25,000, on the National Park Bank of
New York, endorsed to your order as trustee.
The amount represented by this draft is
the amount collected by me on the Hugo
mortgage.

Yours truly,

B.-C.

John W. Bristol

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

*Recd. + Cash. Nov. 4, 1914
+ check enclosed for \$19,007.00 to
Conn. Mutual Life Ins. Co. for
Amounts for Maria H. Bradley + Heli Hoadley.*

Nov. 3rd, 1913.

Re Est. F. H. Hoadley.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
The Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

I have your letter of Nov. 1st.

in reference to the estate of F. H. Hoadley. As I have heretofore stated, I should think that a personal delivery of the securities, and the giving to you of a receipt at once, would be the best way for you, and if you choose to adopt this method you can send these securities to The Union & New Haven Trust Company, of this city, and I will arrange with that Company for keeping the securities safely until the time of delivery. If, however, you wish to pursue the other course, and wait until you get back to Washington, and then ship them directly from there, this of course can be done. I did not suppose that in any case you would wish to attend to the transfer of the registered bonds. You would endorse them for transfer to the person to whom they were set in the distribution to be agreed upon.

I am not certain whether the new income tax law affects you or not, for while the annual income of the trust last year exceeded \$3000, yet as the amounts of income paid to Maria and Heli were each less than \$3000, and the amount of income added to the principal of the trust fund must also have been less, I

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

#2

(Dr. C. Hart Merriam)

am uncertain whether the trust fund is exempt or not. I do not think we can decide this question definitely until we have some definite rule of the department on it, or some regulation that will be decisive of the question. I think the only thing we can do is to reserve enough to pay the income tax if it turns out that any is payable in respect to this trust fund.

As to charges, etc., unless the matter takes a good deal more time to wind up than I now expect, I shall charge \$800 for my services. There are also some disbursements, which will amount to perhaps \$27⁵⁰ more, making the total amount of my charge for services and disbursements about \$827⁵⁰. We shall have to file in the Probate Court a final account ^{and} or mutual distribution agreed upon, and a copy of the final judgment in the Superior Court. There will also be newspaper advertisement. I think that if I were you I should reserve \$50 or \$100 for these and other expenses. On account of the income tax I think you should reserve at least 1% on the gross amount of the income since March 1st until the date of delivery of the securities.

I think it would be well for you to prepare a rough draft of your account with the estate beginning with March 19th, 1913, the date of your last account. The items for the amounts to be paid to the Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Company for the

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

#3.

(Dr. C. Hart Merriam.)

annuity of \$1800 per annum to Maria Bradley can be left blank, and also the amount of Heli Hoadley's annuity can also be left blank.

My idea about your compensation to be charged for winding up the trust would be from \$400 to \$500.

Last Saturday I delivered the quitclaim deed, executed by you, of the Hugo mortgage, and received from the Savings Bank a New York draft for \$25,000, endorsed to your order as trustee. This I sent you by registered mail on Saturday morning, and I presume you will receive it in due course today.

Yours truly,

John W. Bristol

B/C

P.S. Since dictating the above I have received a letter from the Dist. Manager of the Conn. Mutual Life Ins. Co. showing the costs of the annuities in question, to wit:

(Age, 69 1/4)	Maria H. Bradley,	\$1800,	payable quarterly,	\$16,767.00
(" 87 1/2)	Heli Hoadley,	\$ 500,	" " "	2,240.00

It may possibly save time if you will send me a certified check for the amounts above stated, payable to the order of the Connecticut Mutual Life Ins. Co. I am hoping every day to hear from Miss Bradley.

I enclose original letter from the Dist. Manager of the Insurance Company to me. Please return it when you send the check.

J.W.B.

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Recd. + ackd. Nov. 5, 1913

Nov. 4th, 1913.

In Re Hoadley Will Case.

Dr. Clinton Hart Merriam,
The Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Doctor Merriam:

I have your letter of November 3rd, acknowledging receipt of the New York draft for \$25,000 paid for amount of the Hugo mortgage. I have not yet received the application from Miss Bradley for the annuity. The form of application was sent to her on Thursday of last week. In the meantime, however, as I have suggested, you can get up the account. I sent you yesterday the amount of the cost of annuities, my own charge, and a suggestion as to probate expenses. In addition to these items which are unpaid there will be the \$939.50 to be paid to Miss Bradley, the further amount to be paid to Miss Bradley of accrued income, and the further amount to be paid to Heli Hoadley on account of accrued income. We do not yet, however, know the exact date from which the annuities will begin to run, and therefore cannot as yet calculate the amount of accrued income either in respect to Miss Bradley or in respect to Heli Hoadley. In the account, however, you can put in items of amount to be paid to Miss Bradley and Heli Hoadley, leaving the exact amount blank.

Yours truly,

B/C

John W. Bristol

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Recd. Nov. 7, 1913

Nov. 5th, 1913.

In Re Est. F. H. Hoadley.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,

The Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

I am in receipt of your letter of Nov. 4th, enclosing to me certified check for \$19007. payable to the Conn. Mutual Life Ins. Co. for the annuities of Maria H. Bradley and Heli Hoadley, and I note your instructions to deliver them on receipt of proper annuity contracts. The compensation of Mr. Fisher for services is included in my charge of \$800. I am not aware that any other lawyer was employed. Of course C.E. Pickett should be inquired of as to whether he has any charge for services in connection with the matter. He began the negotiations, I assume, in the ^{interest} case of Mrs. Townsend. He certainly spent some time in getting signatures and fussing about the matter and he may think he ought to have a small fee.

No word as yet from Miss Bradley. I think I shall telegraph her tomorrow if I do not hear before then.

I note what you say about being absent from Washington from Nov. 8th to 13th. If I knew any way of hastening matters I would do so, but I don't want to begin at the wrong end of this matter first.

Yours truly,

John W. Bristol

B/C

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Acld. Nov. 7, 1913.

Nov. 6th, 1913.

In Re Est. F.H.Hoadley.

Doctor C. Hart Merriam,
The Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Doctor Merriam:

I have your letter of Nove. 5th., and in the same mail came one from Miss Bradley, enclosing application for annuity. The only irregularity about it is that she apparently misunderstood me and has signed her name in pencil. I have not been able yet to communicate with the agent of the Company. Very likely I shall have to send it back. It is certainly disgusting.

Thank you for the memorandum of your cash receipts and disbursements from March 19th, 1913. You will have to make a reservation, I am afraid, for any tax, etc.

I note what you say about sending the securities belonging to the estate to the Union & New Haven Trust Company.

Yours truly,

B/C

John W. Bristol

P.S. The Company requires Miss Bradley's signature in ink, and I am returning it to her by special delivery this morning, and think I should get it back by next Monday, anyway. Miss Bradley writes me that she expects to be in Washington for the winter, and her address will be 29 B Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. She leaves Peoria Nov. 12th.

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Nov. 8, 1913.

In re Hoadley Estate.

C. Hart Merriam, M. D.,

C/o Frank M. Chapman, Esq.,
American Museum of Natural History,

New York City.

My dear Dr. Merriam:

I have your letter of November 7th.

As to the account, I think I can put everything in one account, both the account of the income, and also the payments made ~~by~~ you under the agreement and the mutual distribution which will be agreed upon. As to the distribution, my idea is that this shall be in a separate paper, and this separate paper will contain the list of the securities, and the re-valuations of them, and then we will set to each person the securities assigned to him or her at the new valuations. The account will show the loss between the new valuations and the old. Of course, there is another way of doing it. We could first file an account in the Probate Court showing the property on hand, then the mutual distribution, then a second account showing that the property has been turned over in accordance with agreement, but I do not believe that it is necessary to make two bites of one cherry. We can either ascertain in advance the amount of the probate fees on the account, or we can reserve sufficient to pay such fees. Probably this latter method will be best.

I am informed by Mr. Taintor, the agent in this city, of the Connecticut Mutual, that when the applications for the

*Check for amount due Nov. 12, 1913.
(Tulipam and by wire Nov. 10-1913)*

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

C. Hart Merriam, M. D.,
No. 2.

annuities signed by Miss Bradley and Heli Hoadley are delivered to him, they must be accompanied by a certified check for the amount payable, and he will then give me what he calls a binding receipt, ~~and release for the papers.~~ The papers, according to my information, will then be forwarded to Hartford, and if the applications are accepted, the contracts will be sent down to the agent and delivered here. If not, the original check will be returned. I wish, therefore, you would modify your instructions heretofore given me not to deliver the certified check for \$19,007.00 until I have received the annuity contracts.

Yours truly,

B. -M.O.W.

John W. Bristol

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Recd for New York Nov. 12, 1913

Nov. 10, 1913.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
C/o Frank M. Chapman, Esq.,
American Museum of Natural History,
New York City.

My dear Dr. Merriam:-

I received your telegram this afternoon, and in accordance with it, I have delivered the applications of Miss Bradley and Heli Hoadley, together with your check as executor and trustee for \$19,007, to Mr. Taintor, the agent of the Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Company. He will send these papers to Hartford tonight and will expect to receive back the annuity contracts next Thursday. If the annuity contracts are delivered to me Thursday, I see no reason why you should not arrange a meeting between the Wilson children, Mrs. Townsend's representative, yourself and myself for any day after Thursday.

Yours truly,

JWB/F.

John W. Bristol

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Nov. 14th, 1913.

In Re Hoadley Estate.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

I have your letter and note that you are setting ten-thirty on Monday morning as the hour, and my office as the place, for the Hoadley people to get together.

I have written Pickett that it would be well to have Mrs. Townsend in New Haven on Monday so that she can sign a mutual distribution to be agreed upon, whether she is present at the conference or not. If she is not present she should give Pickett an authority or power of attorney to represent her and consent to the distribution. You will have to figure out how much cash there will be on hand to distribute among the remaindermen after paying expenses and the payments to be made Miss Bradley and Heli, and we must also make a reservation, I think, for possible income tax.


I am informed by The Union & New Haven Trust Company that two registered letters have come to it for me which I suppose are the securities that you have sent on. I have told them to keep them in their vaults until called for.

Yours truly,

John W. Bristol

B/C

234

WESTERN UNION 46

TELEGRAM
 THEO. N. VAIL, PRESIDENT

RECEIVED AT Wyatt Building, Cor. 14th and F Sts., Washington, D. C. ALWAYS OPEN

8:15 NY 27

DUPLICATE OF
 NEW HAVEN CONN 7:13 APPROVED MESSAGE

DR. C. HART MERRIAM

NORTHUMBERLAND APTS WASHINGTON DC

ANNUITY CONTRACTS DELIVERED THIS MORNING THEY BEGIN TO RUN NOVEMBER
 ELEVENTH NEXT MONDAY MORNING AT TEN IS A CONVENIENT DATE AND HOUR
 TO MEET PARTIES MY OFFICE

JOHN W. BRISTOL

1141

11 24

11 32 00

113

Dr. C. Hart Merriam
 1136

1136

1120 a Delivered

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Nov. 20th, 1913.

Re Hoadley Estate.

Doctor C. Hart Merriam,
Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

I have handed Scranton & Company, this morning, two certified copies of the will of Dr. Hoadley, two probate certificates of your appointment as trustee and two certificates of your appointment as executor under said will, and I have requested Scranton & Company to file these papers immediately in the proper offices. They tell me that they have been unable to get any bid whatever for the Boston & Maine. Your price was 84 1/2, I believe, and they think that 76 for the Consolidated Rwy. is too high. I have told them to work at it.

I have sent another certified copy of the will and certificates of your appointment as trustee and executor to Mr. Ludington to be filed by him with the transfer agent of the Connecticut Rwy. & Lighting Co., and requested him to do so.

I also received the copy which you sent me of the receipt signed by Miss Bradley for her annuity contract, and also for the \$989.50 that you paid her. She will be entitled to a further payment on account of the accrued interest to Nov-

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

#2.

(Doctor C. Hart Merriam,)

vember 10th inclusive. I suppose that you will give her a check when you have ascertained precisely the amount.

It will probably be necessary to exhibit to each company whose registered bonds are held by the Hoadley estate a certified copy of the will. Some of these companies will return these copies of the will when they have completed their examination. Others will want to retain them. We cannot tell beforehand how many we shall need.

yours truly,

John W. Bristol

B/C

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Nov. 21st, 1913.

In Re Hoadley Estate.

Dr. C.Hart Merriam,
Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Doctor:

I have your letter of November 20th, informing me that you are sending me at the Union & New Haven Trust Company, registered and insured, your bond of the Consolidated Rwy. Co. I have not yet heard whether it has been received. When I get it I will endeavor to have it transferred to bearer and return to you. I think the quickest and perhaps the only way to do is to have some more certified copies of the Hoadley will and certificates of your appointment as executor and trustee made, and I will order the same, although some of these copies will doubtless be returned.

Yours truly,

John W. Bristol

B/C

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Recd. Nov. 29, 1913

Nov. 26th, 1913.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Doctor Merriam:

I have your letter of Nov. 25th. I will ask the Probate Court to give me the amount of its bill for probate fees ^{to be} paid. I have filed no copies of the will or certificates of your appointment with the City of New York. I enclose herewith a certified copy of the will and two certificates of your appointment, one as executor and the other as trustee under the Hoadley will. It takes time to get these papers, and they have just come to hand. You can send these papers along with your New York City bonds and inform the proper authorities that the others holding registered bonds of the City of New York will doubtless present them for transfer.

I think it very likely that objection will be made if you attempt to transfer your New York City bonds into your own name. Probably we would have to file an exemplified copy of the transcript of the agreement and of the proceedings in the Superior Court and the judgment of the Superior Court showing that you were entitled to such transfer, as well as sworn copy of the mutual distribution. I think it would be unfortunate for us to have all these papers on record. There

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

#2.

(Dr . C. Hart Merriam)

would be a great deal of discussion about them, and if I were you I would either have them transferred to bearer, if that is possible, or I would have them transferred to some third person whom you could trust to hold for you.

I have received from Wilson quite a sharp letter in reference to the Boston & Maine bond. I enclose a copy of this letter to me. I think you had better answer it, as I do not know about the two New York City bonds. I am writing to Wilson this morning, explaining that our brokers have been unable to get any bid whatever for the Boston & Maine bonds, and it is for this reason that no check has been sent to him.

Under separate cover I am sending you \$1000 Consolidated Rwy. Co. 4% coupon debenture due July 1st. 1954, No. 4538, which has been transferred to bearer, in accordance with your suggestion, and I am sending you this by registered mail, insured, addressed to the Metropolitan National Bank, Washington, D.C., for you.

Yours truly,

B/C

John W. Bristol

Copy.

Brooklyn, N.Y. Nov. 25, 1913.

Mr. John W. Bristol,
42 Church Street,
New Haven, Conn.

Dear Mr. Bristol:

I received the power of attorney, which I have no doubt is all that it will be necessary for me to have to dispose of the Consolidated Railway Bond, which I hold. I am surprised that I have not received a check for the sale of the (one) Boston and Maine bond, which I left with Dr. Merriam, to be sold about a week ago. I understood Dr. Merriam would transfer immediately, to my name two New York City bonds, and send them to me. Kindly let me know what has been done, at your earliest convenience, and oblige,

Yours very truly,

(Signed) R. H. Wilson.

Wm. H. Wilson

Nov. 28, 1913 - J.W.

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

*Recd. + Ansd.
Nov. 29, 1913 - J.W.B.*

Nov. 28th, 1913.

Re Hoadley Estate.

Dr. Clinton Hart Merriam,
Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

As there seems to be a great deal of difficulty in selling the Boston & Maine bonds, hadn't you better suggest to Wilson and Mrs. Townsend that \$1000 each of these bonds be transferred, one to Wilson's name, one to Mrs. Townsend's name and one into your name? I believe that each of the above named persons owns one of these bonds, in accordance with the mutual distribution.

I saw Pickett the other day, and he told me that he did not understand that Heli Hoadleys monthly allowance was paid in advance. I wish you would look up the old accounts and see what the fact is. It seemed to me a curious fact that you and Judge Townsend should have been paying Heli in advance, because his death at any time would necessarily result in an over-payment to him. Let me know about this.

Yours truly,

John W. Bristol

B/C

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Dec. 2, 1913.

Re Hoadley Estate.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,

Northumberland Apartments,

Washington, D.C.

Dear Doctor Merriam:

I duly received your letter of November 29th and shall expect to hear from you as to any arrangement that you made with Wilson in reference to the transfer of the Boston & Maine bonds, one to him, one to Mrs. Townsend and one to you. The difficulty in having a transfer made by you as trustee to you as an individual would be obviated, I presume, if we were to file an exemplified copy of the proceedings in the suit in the Superior Court terminating the trust and a sworn copy of the mutual distribution which has not been filed yet. To do this, however, in the case of each issue of registered bonds would be quite expensive, and it seems to me that this complication could be avoided by you if you should transfer the registered bonds that you do not wish to sell or cannot sell to some third person to hold for you, for instance, to Mrs. Merriam; or, if you think the companies would be suspicious of transferring the bonds to your wife they might be transferred to somebody else.

I note what you say in reference to the payments to Heli.

I am glad, however, that you have sent Pickett a check for the

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

#2.

(Dr. C. Hart Merriam)

\$13.70. This decides the question in favor of Heli, who I suppose needs the money, and the amount involved is small.

Thank you for the 25¢ received for the cost of sending the Consolidated bond No. 4538 to you. I hope to get the Probate Court bill for certified copies of the will and certificates of appointment in a day or two.

Yours truly,

John W. Bristol

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W BRISTOL
HENRY C WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Recd. Dec. 4, 1913

Dec. 3rd, 1913.

In Re Hoadley Estate.

Doctor C. Hart Merriam,
Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Doctor:

I am in receipt of your favor of December 1st. and will fix up the accounts for you. Will you kindly let me know whether any of the income of the trust was collected by you on or after November 1st. 1913? I would also like you to give me the total amount of income collected from March 1st. 1913 to date. I am asking these questions in reference to the income tax. In accordance with the Treasury regulations, Part 2, page 9, the withholding agent is not required to deduct anything prior to November 1st. 1913, and whenever the total amount of income paid to any person by a withholding agent after October 31st. 1913 shall be in excess of \$3000 (that is, \$2500 for 1913) then and in that event the withholding agent is liable for and shall deduct and withhold the tax on such amount unless such person shall file a claim for an exemption as allowed in paragraph D of the act. I do not know whether in the Hoadley estate more than \$2500 of income was collected from March 1st. to November 10th or not; but if more than that amount was collected, Miss Bradley was entitled

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

(Dr . C. Hart Merriam.)

#2.

to one-half, Heli's \$500 to be taken out of the other one-half, and the rest of the income has been divided between Mrs. Townsend, yourself and the three Wilson children, so that necessarily the amount of income payable to each person was less than \$2500. This being so, although you as trustee are a withholding agent, nothing is to be withheld by you, and you are right in not making any reservation for the payment of any tax in your account. But the act is so blind, and its construction so uncertain, and the Department changes its regulations so often, that I want you to carefully consider whether it is not best to make some reservation for a possible income tax, in case it should be determined that any tax is payable in respect to the income of the Hoadley estate.

Yours truly,

John S. Merriam

B/C

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

*Recd. & Paid
Dec. 5, 1913*

Dec. 4th, 1913.

In Re Hoadley Est.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,

Northumberland Apartments,

Washington, D.C.

Dear Doctor Merriam:

Enclosed herewith find probate bill for \$28.

for copies and certificates in re Hoadley Estate. Perhaps you had better send a check direct for the amount of this bill. I must get the account in final form before I can have the Court estimate what will be the probate fees thereon.

Yours truly,

John Rockwell

B/C

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Dec. 5th, 1913.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D.C.

In Re Hoadley Estate.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

I am in receipt of your letter of December 4th, and note that you do not think we had better reserve anything on account of the income tax. I hope to be able to send you a rough draft of your account today or tomorrow, I have been so interrupted that I have not had time to do it.

Yours truly,

John W. Bristol

B/C

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE
HENRY E. ROCKWELL
LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.
FREDERICK H. WIGGIN
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Revised Dec. 9, 1913

Dec. 6th, 1913.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D.C.

Re Hoadley Estate.

Dear Doctor Merriam:

I enclose herewith your account, as revised. ^{firm's}
The amount of my disbursements for you which still remains
unpaid is \$ 38.71. The estimated amount of the final pro-
bate fees made by the clerk is \$22.15, and this amount, with
the \$32.10 which you have already paid, making in all \$54.25,
is the amount of probate fees paid and to be paid, and which
you can insert in your account.

The Probate Court will require an affidavit that Mrs.
Ludington, Mrs. Robertson and Royal H. Wilson are the children
of the testator's sister Cornelia by her first husband. I
rather think I will ask Mrs. Ludington to execute this affida-
vit, and I presume, if executed in New York, the additional
expense will be 25¢ for notary's fees and \$2 for county clerk's
certificate of the official character of the notary, making in
all \$2.25. If you desire you can make an additional item of
this, after the probate fees, "By cash paid or to be paid for
other expenses, \$2.25", or, if you prefer, you can add this
\$2.25 to my disbursements.

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

#2.

(Dr. C. Hart Merriam)

In your account as revised by me you will see that I have changed Schedule E in respect to the item "By cash from sale of the note and mortgage (Hugo mortgage) \$25,000". As the Hugo mortgage was not sold, but paid, I have changed the item as as to read, "By cash for principal of note and mortgage"&c. I have also made certain other changes in the final account which are more in accordance with our practice than as stated by you. In Schedule F I have made certain changes which will be apparent to you.

I also enclose the old pages that I have taken out from your original account as submitted to me, and also certain additional pages which contain the alterations made by me. You may find these additional pages useful.

Yours truly,

B/C

John W. Merriam

*Sign and swear to the account to
Nov. 10. and also final acct.*

BRISTOL, STODDARD, BEACH AND FISHER.

HENRY STODDARD.
JOHN K. BEACH.
JOHN W. BRISTOL.
SAMUEL H. FISHER.

865 CHAPEL STREET,
NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT.

Dec. 7, 1913

Recd. Dec. 9, 1913

My dear Dr. Merriam:

Upon reflexion I think you
can make the affidavit concerning
distributors of Houdou, Etal as required
by the Postal ^{Law} and will send you
draft tomorrow. If your affidavit
is acceptable (and I think it will
be) it will avoid the necessity of
appealing to Mrs. Ludington.

Yours truly
John W. Bristol

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

DAVID L. DAGGETT

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Dec. 8th, 1913.

In Re Hoadley Estate.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D. C.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

Enclosed please find affidavit which the Probate Court requires should be executed and filed as to the distributees under the Hoadley will. I think that you can swear as to all the facts in the case, and if you can, it will save trying to get Mrs. Ludington to make an affidavit.

If you know the first name or names of Wilson, the first husband of Mrs. Cornelia H. Kimberly, insert them in the blank before his last name. If you do not know such name or names leave the blank as it is.

Yours truly,

B/C

John M. Mow

Recd. Dec. 9, 1913

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Dec. 9th, 1913.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D.C.

Re Estate F. H. Hoadley.

Dear Doctor Merriam:

Please find enclosed receipt for \$28
for sundry copies, etc. in re estate of Frederick H. Hoadley.

Yours truly,

B/C

John S. Merriam

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Dec. 10th, 1913.

In Re Hoadley Est.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

Your letter of December 9th, enclosing two corrected pages of your account of December 9th, and also check to my order for \$38.71, balance due me for expenses, received, for which I thank you. I looked up the printed record on appeal in the will case, but I did not find Wilson's "front" name.

I enclose form of receipt for the balances to be divided among the remaindermen.

B/C

Yours truly,

John M. Bristol

Ackd. Dec. 15, 1913

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

#2.

P.S. The enclosed will serve as a form. I have drawn
it just as broadly as possible, but as I do not see how there
can be any other property come into your hands belonging to this
estate, it seems to me there can be no objection to its scope.

J.W.B.

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Dec. 16th, 1913.

Re Est. F.H.Hoadley.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Doctor Merriam:

I have your letter of December 15th. I do not see why you should pay the \$125 out of your own pocket. I quite agree with you that this \$125 having been paid to Pickett on account of services for the trust estate, it should be paid out of the estate and not by you personally.

I do not understand what Robertson means by saying that he is holding the Consolidated Rwy. bond, etc. I certainly have not had possession of his Consolidated Rwy. bond, and have not been asked to have the same transferred on the books of the company.

I am sending you a certified copy of the Hoadley will and also ~~of~~ certificates of your appointment as executor and trustee. These were returned by Scranton & Company to me.

Yours truly,

B/C

John Hoadley

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

DAVID L. DAGGETT

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Dec. 18th, 1913.

Re Hoadley Estate.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

I have a letter from Mr. Robertson, saying that he did not understand that it was necessary to have the bond transferred except in case of sale. He has now, however, forwarded it to the proper office for transfer.

How are you getting on with Pickett and Wilson? If they or either of them make any objections to the allowance of the account, perhaps the best thing to do would be to file it, and have a hearing on it. I do not think that Pickett will stand very well in Court objecting to the allowance of his claim, when he has received the money and kept it. He certainly did not render any services to you personally.

If you still have trouble about getting a transfer of any registered bond to yourself, I think I can help you when we have filed the account and mutual distribution in the Probate Court. We can then have a certified copy made of the mutual distribution and when that is sent to a transfer office they will, I suppose, recognize its validity.

Yours truly,

John W. Bristol

B/C

Send me a copy of any bill or receipt for Pickett

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Dec. 23, 1913.

Dr. Clinton Hart Merriam,
Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D. C.

My dear Dr. Merriam:-

I am in receipt this afternoon of your administration letter dated December 22nd, enclosing your account as executor and trustee under the will of Frederick H. Hoadley; affidavit ascertaining distributees; receipted probate bills; as mentioned; receipt of Maria H. Bradley, dated November 19th; and check to my order for \$25.15 to cover probate advertisements and balance of probate fees unpaid.

I think that a certificate of the official character of J. Webster Manning, the notary public, before whom the account was sworn to, should be annexed to the account, and for this purpose I am returning to you the account. I do not think that you need to have annexed but one of these certificates. Perhaps it had better be annexed to the first verification where his name appears on the second page of the enclosed account. I am sorry to have any further delay, but I want to have the account conform exactly to the statutory formalities. Upon the return of the account with this certificate annexed, I will file it and have a day fixed for a hearing.

Yours truly,

JWB/F.

John W. Bristol

*Added to account returned
with bill - Dec. 26, 1913 - Sam*

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN
DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Dec. 27, 1913.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D. C.

My dear Dr. Merriam:-

I duly received your letter enclosing your account as executor and trustee under the will of Frederick H. Hoadley, deceased, with the clerk's certificate of the official character of the notary taking the verification. This morning, I filed in the Probate Court the account, the mutual distribution, and your affidavit as to the distributees. The Court has set the hearing on the account for January 5th, 1914, at 10 o'clock. I enclose a copy of the order of notice. The Court added 80¢ on account of the clerk's certificates to the Probate bill, so that the balance due on the Probate bill is \$22.95. I will pay this additional 80¢ myself, because I ought to have remembered that there would be one or more clerk's certificates to be affixed. It was my oversight.

It will not be necessary for you to come to New Haven. for the hearing unless later I should request you to come. I do not apprehend that Pickett will make any trouble, but if he should be inclined to, I think I can arrange for an adjournment of the hearing.

Pickett, I think, is a little confused in reference to his reason for not signing the final receipt, or not

Dr. C. Hart Merriam, # 2.

allowing Mrs. Townsend to sign it. We already hold her receipt for the securities distributed to her, and I suppose that the legal relation was that you had the registered bond of the Boston & Maine in your possession for transfer under a contract with her that you would personally, and not as trustee, do it; but still I do not think it makes a great deal of difference whether you get the final receipt from Mrs. Townsend ^{at} this time or not. The important point is that she had what is coming to her from you as trustee.

Yours truly,

JWB/F

John M. Newell

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

DAVID L. DAGGETT

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Dec. 30th, 1913.

Re Hoadley Estate.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Dr. Merriam:

I enclose receipted probate bill for \$22.95, which I have paid. I have sent you two copies of order of notice. One is the order as passed, and the other is the order as published in the newspaper. I have also sent a copy of the order as published in the newspaper to Miss Maria H. Bradley and Heli Hoadley. I have heard nothing from Pickett. I have made no attempt to see him, and I do not suppose that I shall see him until the hearing, and perhaps not then.

Yours truly,

John W. Bristol

B/C

Recd. Jan. 2, 1914

WESTERN UNION

1110 am Form 1

NUMBER 8	SENT BY	RECD BY all 26	CHECK
-------------	---------	-------------------	-------



TELEGRAM

THEO. N. VAIL, PRESIDENT

Hotel Manhattan

RECEIVED AT _____ Jan 1913

DATED newspaper Conn 5

TO Mr C Hartmerian

Manhattan Hotel My
court will accept your account
when an amended affidavit
as to children of Cornelia filed
necessary to get full name of
Wilson Will telegraph Ludington
today
John W Bristol.

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L. DAGGETT

Dec. 31, 1913.

Dr. Clinton Hart Merriam, Re Hoadley Will.
Northumberland Apartments,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Doctor Merriam:

Pickett has sent me
final receipt signed by Mrs. Townsend.
She ought to have added the word "Ex-
cutrix", but has omitted to do so. I
did not think it worth while, at the pres-
ent time, to send it back to her to have
it corrected.

Yours truly,

John W. Bristol

B/C

Recd. Jan 2, 1914

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Jan. 5th, 1914.

Re Hoadley Estate.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
Hotel Manhattan,
New York City.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

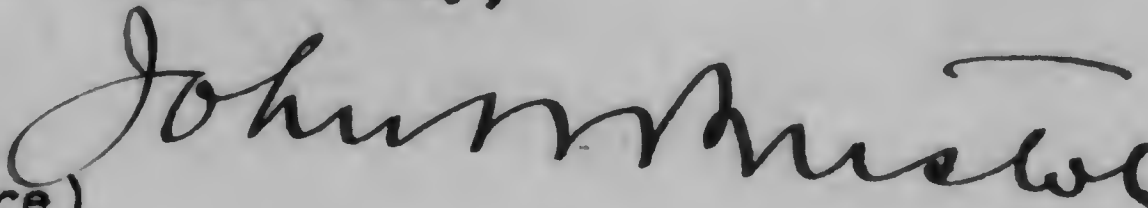
I telegraphed you at the Manhattan Hotel this morning, informing you that Judge Gilson of our Probate Court stated that he would accept the account, etc. but wanted a change in the affidavit in two particulars: 1st, he wanted the affidavit to show that all of the children of Mrs. Kimberly were living at the date of the death of Frederick H. Hoadley, and also are now living; and 2d, he wanted the full name of Wilson, the father. I telegraphed to Mr. Ludington for the father's full name and received a telegraphic response from him this afternoon, reading as follows: "Name Mrs. Ludington's father was William Henry Wilson, of New York".

Will you kindly sign and swear to the enclosed affidavit, and get a county clerk's certificate of the official character of the notary taking the verification?

Yours truly,

B/C

(Enclosure)



WESTERN UNION TELEGRAM

THE GREAT MAIL, PRESIDENT

Form 2138

1728P

12/6P

Telephone

North 3280

RECEIVED AT 287

X47 NY 35

1914 JAN 9 PM 12 29

NEW HAVEN CONN 9

DR C HART MERRIAM

1919 SIXTEENTH ST WASHINGTON DC

SENT YOU TELEGRAM LAST MONDAY MORNING CONCERNING ACTION OF PROBATE

COURT TO MANHATTAN HOTEL AND FOLLOWED THIS WITH LETTER TO SAME ADDRESS

ACCOUNT WILL BE ACCEPTED WHEN AMENDED AFFIDAVIT OF HEIRSHIP IS

FILED AM WRITING

JOHN W BRISTOL.

12 11 P.

1220

Phoned to: Out
Times: 1225
By: E To be del by
1226 bay

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Jan. 9th, 1914.

Re Hoadley Will.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,

1919 Sixteenth St.,

Washington, D.C.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

I received your letter of January 8th,
and telegraphed you as follows:

"Sent you telegram last Monday concerning action of
Probate Court to Manhattan Hotel, and followed this with
letter to same address. Account will be accepted when
amended affidavit of heirship is filed. Am writing."

I thought my telegram of last Monday would catch you in
New York, and therefore I did not write you in Washington. I en-
close herewith amended affidavit, which I wish you would sign and
swear to before a notary public, and have a clerk's certificate
of the official character of the notary affixed.

I am sorry that you were kept in suspense about this mat-
ter.

Yours truly,

John W. Bristol

B/C

(Enclosure)

*Read + Read + Affidavit
Executed + returned Jan. 10, 1914. - Cam*

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W BRISTOL
HENRY C WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN

Jan. 12th, 1914.

In Re Hoadley Will.

Dr. Clinton Hart Merriam,
1919 Sixteenth St.,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

I am in receipt
of your letter of January 10th, enclosing
amended affidavit as to the Wilson chil-
dren. I will have this affidavit filed
in the Probate Court today, and I believe
it will be satisfactory to Judge Gilson.

I suppose that the Boston & Maine of-
ficials want an exemplified copy of the
mutual distribution, and I will order the
same made and send it to you as soon as
possible.

Yours truly,

John W. Bristol

B/C

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN

Jan. 17th, 1914.

Re Hoadley Estate.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
1919 Sixteenth St.,
Washington, D.C.

Dear Doctor Merriam:

I expected to have for you a certified copy of the distribution of the Hoadley estate ready to send to you this morning, but I am informed by the Clerk of the Probate Court that it will not be ready until Monday. The Probate Judge wants the full certified copy of the pleadings, agreements and judgment of the Superior Court terminating the trust filed in the Probate Court, so this will be another increased expense. I do not think he ought to have required it, but he seems to want it.

Yours truly,

John W. Bristol

B/C

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

HENRY E ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L DAGGETT

Jan. 20, 1914.

Re Hoadley Will.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,

1919 Sixteenth St.,

Washington, D.C.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

I enclose herewith

certified copy of the distribution of the estate of Frederick H. Hoadley, deceased. I trust that the Railroad will not insist upon having a certified copy of the judgment of the Superior Court terminating the trust. I would not suggest this to them. It seems to me that the distribution ought to be sufficient.

Yours truly,

John W Bristol

Enclosure)

*Recd + Ackd Jan. 21, 1914
B/C*

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W BRISTOL
HENRY C WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L DAGGETT

Jan. 23rd, 1914.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
1919 Sixteenth St.,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Dr. Merriam:

I have your letter of
Jan. 21st. The probate Court informs me that
the date of the acceptance of your final ac-
count was January 12th, 1914.

I will let you know the additional
probate fees and costs of the copy of the
distribution as soon as may be.

Yours truly,

B/C

John W. Bristol

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L. DAGGETT

Jan. 24th, 1914.

Re Hoadley Estate.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,

1919 Sixteenth St.,

Washington, D.C.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

I enclose bill from
Probate Court in the Hoadley estate, showing
balance due of \$26.35. Please send bill,
with check, to me and I will pay the bill.

Yours truly,

John W. Bristol

*Check & check sent
Jan. 26, 1914 - cum
B/C*

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Jan. 27th 1914.

Re Hoadley Estate.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
1919 Sixteenth St.,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

I am in receipt of your letter of January 26th, enclosing check to my order for \$27.65, to cover balance of probate bill, dated January 23rd 1914, and also 80¢ and 50¢ that I have expended and for which I have not been reimbursed heretofore. In reference to the probate bill of January 23rd, 1914 as compared with the probate bill of December 26th, 1913, the former is evidently a corrected bill and includes the same and other items as that of December 26th. I enclose a little tabulation showing the items in each bill.

I will ask them at the probate court the reason of the increase of the items, which are the same in both bills. I presume they will say that they made some errors.

Yours truly,

John M. Bristol

B/C

P.S. The clerk of the Probate Court informs me that the difference on the account is an addition of \$1.50 for a continuance, and that on the judgment ascertaining the distributees, charged at \$3.30, there is deducted \$.40 for an extra page which did not exist, making \$2.90; and added to the balance \$1.35 for a continuance. I think this is the best we can do, and if you will authorize me to pay the \$26.35, I think it is what we must finally pay.

John M. Bristol

Recd + ansd. Jan. 28, 1914 - am

Probate Bill
Jan. 23rd, 1914.

Probate Bill
Dec. 26th, 1913.

Superior Court decree,	1.	1.40
Final account, including 13 extra pages,	13.40	11.90
Mutual distribution or agreement of division,	6.35	6.35
Ascertaining distributees,	<u>4.25</u> 25.00	<u>3.30</u> 22.95
Record Superior Court,	19.20	
Copy of distribution,	<u>5.10</u> \$49.30	

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

DAVID L. DAGGETT

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Jan. 29th, 1914.

Estate F. H. Hoadley.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,
1919 Sixteenth St.,
Washington, D.C.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

I have your letter of January 28th, and in accordance with your instructions I am sending check for \$26.35 to the Probate Court today. I believe that this is proper. It is very difficult to understand our probate fees.

I now enclose the following receipts, acknowledging the receipt of certain cash and securities; and dated Nov. 17, 1913.

↓ Mary L. Townsend, individually and as executrix,
↓ Royal H. Wilson,
↓ Mildred C. Ludington,
↓ Emily C. Robertson.

Also receipt dated November 19th, 1913, of Maria H. Bradley.

" " ↓ December 4th " Heli Hoadley.
" " ↓ " 29th, 1913 " Mary L. Townsend,
individually and as executrix for \$369.50, etc.
" " ↓ December 26th, 1913 of C. Hart Merriam for
\$369.50, etc.
" " ↓ " 23rd " of Mildred C. Ludington,
for \$123.17, etc.
" " " in pencil, 23rd day of December 1913, for
\$123.18, etc. from
Emily C. Robertson,
" " ↓ December 24th, 1913, of Royal H. Wilson, for
\$123.17, etc.
" ↓ receipted probate bill dated Dec. 13, 1913, for \$4.10,
" ↓ " " " " " 3, 1913, for \$28.
" ↓ " " " " " 26, " " \$22.95 —

Yours truly,

B/C

Enclosures.

John Bristol

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

DAVID L. DAGGETT

Feb. 6th, 1914.

Re Hoadley Estate.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,

1919 Sixteenth St.,

Washington, D.C.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

Please find enclosed
receipted probate bill for \$26.35, in the
Hoadley estate.

Yours truly,

John W. Bristol

B/C

(Enclosure)

Recd. Feb. 9. 1914.

BRISTOL & WHITE

HENRY STODDARD
JOHN W. BRISTOL
HENRY C. WHITE

HENRY E. ROCKWELL

DAVID L. DAGGETT

LEONARD M. DAGGETT
SAMUEL H. FISHER
THOMAS HOOKER, JR.

FREDERICK H. WIGGIN

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING
42 CHURCH STREET
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Feb. 10th, 1914.

In re Hoadley Estate.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam,

1919 Sixteenth St.,

Washington, D.C.

My dear Doctor Merriam:

I thank you for your letter of Feb. 9th, with its kind appreciation of the way in which I have dealt with the Hoadley matters.

Although our business relations appear now to be at an end, I trust that whenever you come to New Haven you will look me up.

Yours sincerely,

B/C

John W. Bristol

British Museum

1899

83/129
C

BRITISH MUSEUM (NATURAL HISTORY),

CROMWELL ROAD,

LONDON: S.W.

Mar. 16th, 1899.

Dear Sir,

By this mail & in accordance with Mr. Oldfield Thomas's wishes, we are returning to you the skins of three squirrels. Mr. Thomas says that not one of them is S. nigrescens & that at present he knows nothing about the type of S. leporinus.

I regret to inform you that Mr. Thomas has not been at work since the beginning of January

owing to failing health - nor do
we expect him back for some
time yet. I believe the

3 squirrels before mentioned
were sent to Mr. Thomas
together with a letter written
by Mr. E. W. Nelson.

We continue to receive
separate copies of papers on
Mammals, from Dr. Merriam
Mr. Miller, & many other gentlemen

& if you can, without much
trouble, inform these gentlemen
that Mr. T. has had to
cease work for a time, they
will understand why he has
not sent papers in return.

I am, Dear Sir,

Yours faithfully
Stanley Hing

The Secretary
U. S. Department of Agriculture
Washington, D. C.

British Museum (Natural History)

1884-1898

C. Hart Merriam
Papers
BANC MSS
83/129 c



British Museum (Natural History),
Cromwell Road, London, S.W.

5th November, 1884.

Sir,

I am directed by the Trustees of the British Museum to inform you that they have received the Present mentioned on the other side, which you have been pleased to make to them; and I have to return you their best thanks for the same.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

W. H. Flower

Director.

Dr. Hart Merriam.

9 Swallows from
New York.



British Museum (Natural History),
Cromwell Road, London, S.W.

October 27th, 1885.

Sir,

I am directed by the Trustees of the British Museum to inform you that they have received the Present mentioned on the other side, which you have been pleased to make to them; and I have to return you their best thanks for the same.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

W. H. Flower

Director.

Dr. C. Hart-Merriam.

A Jerboa (Cricetodipus parvus)
from California.

28.



British Museum (Natural History),
Cromwell Road, London, S.W.

26th January, 1886.

Sir,

I am directed by the Trustees of the British Museum to inform you that they have received the Present mentioned on the other side, which you have been pleased to make to them; and I have to return you their best thanks for the same.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

W. H. Flower

Director.

C. Hart Merriam, Esq.

Two Rosefinches from North America.



GEOLOGICAL & NATURAL HISTORY SURVEY.

Alfred R. C. Selwyn L.L.D., F.R.S. Director.

MUSEUM, OFFICES AND LIBRARY, SUSSEX ST. OTTAWA.

March 18 1887

To Mr. C. H. Merriam
Locust Grove, Lewis Co. N. Y.

Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of
Fourteen pamphlets on various subjects
of Nat. History

and am instructed to convey to you the thanks of the Director
for this very acceptable present to the Library of the Survey.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your Obedient Servant,

J. Thorburn L.L.D.

Librarian.



British Museum (Natural History),
Cromwell Road, London, S.W.

November 12th, 1888.

Sir,

I am directed by the Trustees of the British Museum to inform you that they have received the Present mentioned on the other side, which you have been pleased to make to them; and I have to return to you their best thanks for the same.

I have the honour to be

Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,

W. H. Flower

Director.

The Secretary,

Biological Society of Washington.

Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington.

Volume II.

916



British Museum (Natural History)

Cromwell Road, London, S.W.

October 12th, 1895.

Sir,

I am directed by the Trustees of the British Museum to convey to you the expression of their best thanks for the Present mentioned on the other side, which you have been pleased to make to them.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

W. H. Flower

Director.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam.

Twenty-five Shrews (Sorex), from
N. America.

J. O. P. CHAMBERS & CO.

25

1067.



British Museum (Natural History)

Cromwell Road, London, S.W.

December 18th, 1895.

Sir,

I am directed by the Trustees of the British Museum to convey to you the expression of their best thanks for the Present mentioned on the other side, which you have been pleased to make to them.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

W. H. Flower
Director.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam.



British Museum, Natural History

Council Room, London, W.C.

Dear Sir,

I am directed by the Trustees of
Twenty-six Shrews of the genus Blarina,
from the United States and Mexico.

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of the
same, and to inform you that they have been
deposited in the collection of the British Museum.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,

W. H. Flower

Secretary to the Trustees

British Museum, London, W.C.

London

Received of the Secretary of the
British Museum, London, W.C.

13



British Museum (Natural History)

Cromwell Road, London, S.W.

March 7th, 1896.

Sir

I am directed by the Trustees of the British Museum to convey to you the expression of their best thanks for the Present mentioned on the other side, which you have been pleased to make to them.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

W. H. Flower

Director.

Dr C. Hart Merriam,
United States Department of
Agriculture, Washington.



Faint, illegible text, possibly a title or header.

*Seven skins and skulls of shrews, from
N. America.*

Faint, illegible text.

Faint, illegible text.

Faint, illegible text.

Faint, illegible text.

Wm. H. Flower

Faint, illegible text.

891.



British Museum (Natural History)

Cromwell Road, London, S.W.

16th August, 1894.

Sir,

I am directed by the Trustees of the British Museum to convey to you the expression of their best thanks for the Present mentioned on the other side, which you have been pleased to make to them.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

W. H. Flower
Director.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam.



MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

Casewell Road, London, W.8

22nd August 1907

Received from the Trustees of
Seven small Mammals, including a
specimen of a new hare (Romerolagus
nelsoni), from Mexico.

W. H. Flower

Director

210

1011.



British Museum (Natural History)
Cromwell Road, London, S.W.

23rd August, 1894.

Sir,

I am directed by the Trustees of the British Museum to convey to you the expression of their best thanks for the Present mentioned on the other side, which you have been pleased to make to them.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

W. H. Flower

Director.

Dr. C. Hart Merriam.



British Museum (Natural History)

Cromwell Road, London, W.C.

11th July 1896

Seventy-five Chipmunks (Tamias),
from Western North America, illustrating
Dr. C. Hart Merriam's work on the group.

mentioned in the other note which you have
been pleased to make to them.

Yours truly,

Seeley

Your obedient servant

W. H. Flower

London

464
931.



British Museum (Natural History)

Cromwell Road, London, S.W.

11th July, 1898.

Sir,

I am directed by the Trustees of the British Museum to convey to you the expression of their best thanks for the Present mentioned on the other side, which you have been pleased to make to them.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

W. H. Flower

Director.

D^r C. Hart Merriam.

U. S. Department of Agriculture,
Washington.

Twenty-four Rodents, collected in
the United States.

Also twenty-two small Mammals,
from Central America, typical
of species described by Dr. Merriam.

HANDMANSON & CO.

9-11

END OF REEL.

PLEASE

REWIND.

