

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. IV.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, JUNE 8, 1861.

NO. 6.

THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

Terms--In Advance.

One year, \$5 00
Six months, 3 00
Three months, 2 00
Single copies, 12 1/2

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon B. F. MEES, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.
County Court—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January; 3d Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.
Court of Sessions—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge; 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.
Probate Court—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon,
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

DR. S. F. RODOLPH,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office at the Drug Store,
North-east corner of Union Hotel,
Knight's Landing, March 9, 1861.

L. R. HOPKINS,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal.
Office in Baskett's Building.

BOWIE & GRIFFITH,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
Sacramento, Cal.
dec-31f

H. H. HARTLEY,
Attorney and Counselor at Law.
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,
Sacramento.
jan1-f

BURTON & McCARTY,
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California Produce, and General Merchandise,
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th
apl6-tf Sacramento.

New Corner Cigar Store!
M. GREENHOOD & CO,
Importer and Dealer in
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
jan3-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento.

PAINTER & CO,
Practical Printers, and Dealers in
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.,
51 1/2 Clay street, above Sansome,
San Francisco.
J. B. PAINTER
J. M. PAINTER
T. P. PAINTER patch. dec22-ly

CHARLES F. ROBBINS,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
TYPE, PRESSES, PRINTING MATERIAL,
INKS, CARD STOCK, &c.,
Nos. 111 and 113 Clay Street
feb2-ly San Francisco.

**Shaving and Hair Cutting
Saloon,**
In the New Brick Union Hotel Building,
Knight's Landing.
JAMES E. JOHNSON,
HAVING established himself permanently in Knight's Landing, invites all those who wish anything in his line of business to give him a call.
J. E. JOHNSON.

REDUCTION! REDUCTION!!

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

On and after this date, the California Steam Navigation Co. Have reduced the Freight from San Francisco to Knight's Landing, to \$6 00 per ton, and from Sacramento to Knight's Landing, to \$4 00 per ton.

The Fine Steamers Gem, Captain FOSTER, and Sam. Soule, Captain PIERCE, will make alternate trips, three times a week, leaving Sacramento every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday; and returning from Red Bluff, every Monday, Thursday and Saturday.

A. REDINGTON, Agents,
W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento.
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. apl8-tf

SPRING STYLES FOR 1861!

New York and Parisian style of hats just received by

LAMOTT & COLLINS,
Corner 2d and J streets,
Sacramento.

THEIR stock of Hats and Caps for the Spring trade is now full and complete of all the NOVELTIES OF THE SEASON; and upon one visiting their Emporium, the idea will at once strike them that they are at the PLACE TO BE SUITED; and upon examination of prices, they will at once see that Lamott & Collins SELL LOWER than any other House in the State.

They are considered to be the Leaders of the Styles in the Hat line.
All orders from the country promptly attended to.

Hats of all kinds made and repaired.
mar16-tf

THE PIONEER PREMIUM CARRIAGE FACTORY: FIFTEEN PREMIUMS!

Taken at Different Fairs in this State!

—BY—
H. M. BERNARD,

OF THE
EUREKA

CARRIAGE FACTORY.

HAS constantly on hand all kinds of Carriages, wagons, top buggies, open buggie, Concord buggies, fine Rockaways for one and two horses, fine Family Carriages, Slide Seat Carriages, Barouches, Sulkeys, Two and Four horse Wagons, Express Wagons, Thorough Braced Wagons of all kinds.

This establishment has taken the First Premium at the State Fair in Stockton, Two First Class Premiums at Marysville, First Class Premium at the Mechanics' Fair San Francisco, and Five First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.

H. M. BERNARD,
Corner Sixth and L streets, Sacramento.

N. B.—All kind of work done to order. Orders from the country solicited—prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Trimming. Please give me a call before going elsewhere.
may11-tf H. M. B.

PONY EXPRESS NOTICE.

ORDERS having been received from W. H. Russell, President Pony Express Company, I hereby transfer the office and everything appertaining thereto to Messrs. WELLS, FARGO & CO. All letters to be forwarded by Pony Express must be delivered at their office, on Second street, between J and K, Sacramento.

J. W. COLEMAN,
Agent Pony Express Co.

PONY EXPRESS NOTICE. REDUCED RATES!

The Rates for Letters per Pony Express, until First July next, —WILL BE—

For Half Ounce and under.....\$2
For each additional Half Ounce or fraction thereof.....\$2

Letters must be enclosed in Ten Cent Government Envelopes, and Pony Postage prepaid.

The Express will be dispatched from our office

Wednesday and Saturday Nights,
OF EACH WEEK,

On the arrival of the Boat from San Francisco.
WELLS FARGO & CO., Agents.
may4-1m

RATHBUN & CO.,

No. 141 J street, between 5th and 6th, Sacramento.

Manufacturers, Wholesale and Retail dealers in

Candy and Cakes,
Of every description. Also, dealers in

Foreign and Domestic Fruits.
Nuts, of All Kinds, constantly on hand.

OREGON APPLES
Received by every steamer.

This is the oldest establishment in Sacramento, and we intend to keep up the reputation of the old stand.

We warrant our goods always fresh, and as cheap as can be bought in the State.

RATHBUN & CO.,
141 J st. bet 5th and 6th,
feb2-3m Sacramento.

About Diamonds.

The most profound adamantologist in the world is the Duke of Brunswick. He has in his possession \$3,000,000 worth of diamonds. He has just published a catalogue of his diamonds, and in the appendix there is a notice of the most celebrated diamonds in the world. This catalogue numbers not less than 260 quarto pages. It gives with great detail, a list of white-transparent, first-white, second-white, steel-white, black-blue, light-yellow, straw, champagne, deep-rose, rosy, light-rose, opalescent, pomgranate, violet, greenish-green, sea-green, brown, light-brown, deep brown, dusky-black, opaque-black, London-fog, sandy, frosty, black-spotted, cracked, split, scratched, ill-cut, square, oval, round, oblong, octagonal, pointed, pigeon-eyed, almond, Chinese-eyed diamonds. It relates how this once adorned a Turkish sabre, that a royal diadem, another an imperial collar, a third a grand electoral hat; this black diamond was an idol's eye, that brilliant rosy diamond was taken from the Emperor Baber, of Agra, in 1626, (it weighs 41 carats, and is worth \$96,000,) these were the waistcoat buttons of the Emperor Don Pedro; this diamond ring, with the Stuart coat of arms and the cypher "M. S.," belonged to Mary, Queen of Scots; that pair of earrings hung once on Marie Antoinette. The Duke of Brunswick has in his possession fifteen of the ninety known diamonds, weighing 36 carats, but he has not a diamond worth \$200,000. He has plenty of diamonds worth \$20,000, \$30,000 \$45,000 a piece; he has two worth \$60,000 each, one worth \$70,000, and one worth \$80,000; but he has not one worth \$200,000. He is in treaty now for two diamonds, one of which is worth \$232,000, and the other \$650,000, and which rank in the order of precedence established by adamantologists, in the sixth rank, which is next after the Regent's diamond, and the former is in the eighth rank, that is next after the Orloff diamond of Russia. In his list of celebrated diamonds, he places in the front rank a brilliant white diamond, weighing 250 carats, and belonging to some East India Prince, and worth \$2,500,000; next comes the Kohinoor, which weighs 186 carats, and which he sets down as worth \$383,840; next comes the Rajah of Mataro's (Borneo) diamond, it is of the most beautiful water conceivable, the Governor of Batavia offered the Rajah \$150,000, two briggs of war, armed, equipped, and provisioned for six months, and a large quantity of cannon balls, powder and Congreve rockets; the Rajah refused them all, and preferred keeping his diamond, which passes for a talisman; it is worth \$1,339,455. Next comes the Great Mogul, which is of a beautiful rose color, and of the shape and size of half a hen's egg; it is worth \$784,000, according to the Duke of Brunswick's valuation, though Tavernier, the traveler, sets it down as being worth \$2,344,655. The Regent's diamond of France—and which by the way, belonged to Lord Chatham's father, who brought it from India, concealed in the heel of his shoe—comes only in the fifth rank; it weighs 146 1/2 carats, and it is worth \$739,840; it is the purest diamond; it required two years to cut it; before it was cut it weighed 410 carats; the chippings of it were sold for \$40,000. The duke of Brunswick says the Orloff diamond of Russia is worth only \$44,360, and not \$10,516,580, as some persons have pretended; and he says the Sancy diamond, which Prince Paul Demidoff purchased at the price of \$400,000, is worth only \$29,160; but then the Duke of Brunswick reckons its historic value at nothing, although it once adorned the sword of Charles the Bold, and was found after his death on the battle-field of Sancy, was sold in Switzerland, carried to Portugal and their sold, belonged to King Antonio, to Henry III., was swallowed by a nobleman to whom he confided it—swallowed by the faithful noble rather than deliver it to robbers, and was found in his body which was disinterred for the purpose of discovering it. The Duke of Brunswick dares not leave Paris at any period of the year; his diamonds keep him chained there. He dares not sleep from home a single night. Then he lives in a house constructed not so much for comfort as security. It is burglar-proof, surrounded on every side by a high wall; the wall itself is surmounted by a lofty iron railing, defended by innumerable sharp spear heads, which are so contrived that if any person touches any one of them, a chime of bells begins instantly to ring an alarm; this iron railing cost him \$14,127. He keeps his diamonds in a safe, built in a thick wall; his bed is placed against it, that no burglar may break into it without killing or at least waking him, and that he may amuse himself with them without leaving his bed. The safe is lined with granite and iron; the locks have a secret which must be known before they can be opened; if they are opened by violence, a discharge of fire arms takes place, which will in-

evitably kill the burglar, and at the same time a chime of bells in every room in the house is set ringing. He has but one window in his bed room; the sash is of the stoutest iron; the shutters are of thick sheet iron. The ceiling of his room is plated with iron several inches thick, and so is the floor. The door opening into it is of solid sheet iron, and cannot be entered unless one be master of the secret combination of the lock. A case of a dozen six barreled revolvers, loaded and capped, lies open upon a table within reach of his bed.—Exchange.

Beauty Don't Win.

'Tis funny enough to watch men's wives, and women's husbands, thus discovering how little handsome faces have to do with winning love and settlements for life.

The young, finding that the praise of physical beauty is the poet's and the orator's theme, rush to the mirror to inquire if they are thus beautiful, and if the answer is "no," they give up all hope of winning love, and try to resign themselves to a lonely unappreciated existence. But they are out in their reckoning. They are all beautiful, and may all become beloved. Not beautiful, perhaps, in that decided, striking way which catches the attention and forces out the admiration of strangers; but as truly as they live, each has his or her peculiar attraction which will certainly charm somebody.

Look at the married people whom you know: how many of these are what strangers would call handsome?

Precious few.

There are among old bachelors and "ancient maiden ladies" double the number (comparatively) of persons who are or who have been regularly beautiful.

Verily, the ugliest old darlings that these eyes ever rested on are all married, and plenty of young darlings that a quite as ugly.

Lord Kame was altogether right when he said that plain women inspire the most faithful affection. The same is true of plain men.

Beauty is a delectable thing to look at, now and then, but when you get used to it, you don't mind it any more than you do its opposite.

It is clear, then, that when you fall in love with a person's beauty, you fall out again when that beauty fades, or when it falls upon your senses, unless there be something besides it to attach you. Personal beauty is utterly powerless to win enduring love. Such love must depend on something that is permanent. Love goes where it is sent, and it makes no sort of difference how a body looks when once love has gilded him; eyes may set sideways in the face; the mouth may be but a button hole, or it may be cut from ear to ear; the ears may flop forward and back, like a poodle dog's, and the nose may reach all the way round the neck; it don't matter, if you love the owner of those features, they will all be beautiful to you.

On the contrary, how hateful the most perfect beauty of feature and complexion is when we dislike the owner of it.

Dear me, there are faces which to every stranger are very noticeable for their comeliness and fascination, yet the merest sight of which turn me sick with loathing; and there are other faces—scarred and wrinkled by time and tribulation, faded by sickness, roughened by exposure, a glimpse of which is like the sudden out-beaming of the sun after a storm a week long. Beautiful, beautiful exceedingly are they, like the faces of the angels of God.

Don't misunderstand when you hear people talking of beauty.

The only lasting beauty is the brightness and the glory shining warmly from the forms and faces that we love.

A KNITTING loom has lately been invented by J. B. Aiken, of Franklin N. H. It has been invented but a year or two, yet there are now made on the loom more than two millions of dollars worth knit goods annually in this country, and the introduction of the loom into Europe is meetin with marked success. A family knitting machine has recently been invented. It is no larger than a sewing machine, simple as a case knife, will knit homespun yarn, and weave a handsome stocking. Its ordinary movement is at the speed of five thousand stitches in a minute. It can be driven at the interesting velocity of sixty thousand stitches a minute, and make perfect work.

LITTLE ENOUGH.—Miss Ellen Smith, of Boston, Mass., has just recovered \$4,000 of Francis Clementson, for breach of promise of marriage, after twenty years courtship. Only \$200 a year for waiting so long.

"Is it very sickly here?" said a son of the Emerald Isle the other day to another. "Yis," replied his companion, "a great many have died this year who never died before."

The Dying Child's Request.

A little daughter ten years old lay on her death-bed. It was hard parting with the pet of the household. The golden hair, the loving blue eyes, the bird like voice—the truthful, affectionate, large hearted, pious child! How could she be given up? Between this child and her father there had always existed, not a relationship merely, but the love of congenial natures. He fell on his knees by his darling's bedside and wept bitter tears. He strove to say, but could not, "Thy will be done!" It was a conflict between grace and nature, such as he had never before experienced. His sobs disturbed the child who had been lying apparently unconscious. She opened her eyes and looked distressed.

"Papa, dear papa," said she at length.

"What, my darling," answered her father, striving for composure.

"Papa," she asked, in faint broken tones, "how much—do I cost you—every year?"

"Hush, dear, be quiet!" he replied in great agitation, for he feared delirium was coming on.

"But, please, papa, how much do I cost you?"

To soothe her, he replied, though with a shaking voice, "Well, dearest, perhaps two hundred dollars. What, then, darling?"

"Because, papa, I thought—may be—you would lay it out this year for poor children—to remember me by."

With what delicate instinct had the dying child touched the springs of comfort! A beam of heavenly joy glanced into her father's heart, the bliss of one noble, loving spirit, was mingled with his life. Self was forgotten—the sorrow of parting, the lonely future. Naught remained but the mission of love, and a thrill of gratitude that in it he and his beloved were co-workers.

"I will, my precious child," he replied, kissing her brow with solemn tenderness.

"Yes," added he, after a pause, "I will do it every year as long as I live! And thus my Lillian shall yet speak, and draw hundreds and thousands after her to heaven."

The child's very soul beamed forth in a long loving smile-gaze into her father's eyes; and still gazing she fell asleep. Waking in a few minutes, she spoke in a loud, clear voice, and with a look of ecstasy:

"O, papa, what a sweet sight! The golden gates were opened, and crowds of children came pouring out! O, such crowds! And they ran up to me, and began to kiss me and to call me by name. I can't remember what it was, but it meant, 'Beloved for the father's sake!'" She looked upwards, her eyes dreamy, her voice died into a whisper. "Yes, yes, I come! I come!" and the lovely form lay there untended of the lovelier spirit.

John Lee rose from his knees with a holy triumph on his face. "Thank God," said he, "I am richer by another treasure in heaven."

SWEET OLD AGE.—God sometimes gives to a man a guiltless and holy second childhood, in which the soul becomes child-like, not childish, and the faculties in full fruit and ripeness, are mellow without sign of decay. This is that sought for land of Buehah, where they who have traveled manfully the Christian way abide awhile, to show the world a perfect manhood. Life with its battles and its sorrows lies far behind them; the soul has thrown off its armor, and sits in an evening undress of calm and holy leisure. Thrice blessed the family or neighborhood that numbers among it one of those not yet ascended saints!

A MATHEMATICIAN, on being asked by a stout man, "If two pigs weigh twenty pounds, how much will a large hog weigh?" replied, "Jump into the scales, and I will tell you immediately."

Of four hundred and forty prisoners for life, sentenced during the last sixteen years in New York, only ninety-two remain; two hundred and forty-three having been pardoned, and one hundred and four died.

A person looking over the catalogue of professional gentlemen at the bar, wrote with pencil against the name of one of the bustling order: "Has been accused of possessing talents."

Another seeing it, wrote under: "Has been tried and acquitted."

A person having been hanged, a stranger asked his wife of what distemper her husband died. "He took a drop too much," said she.

A prudent man advised his servant to put by his money for a rainy day. In a few weeks the master inquired how much of his money he had saved.

"Faith, none at all," said he, "it rained yesterday and it all went."

Political Advertisements.

No advertisement of a political character will be published in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS unless paid for in advance.

The news by the Pony in another column, will be found to contain much interesting matter. The preparations making by the General Government to advance into the Southern States are on an immensely large scale; and from present indications, an engagement has taken place between the opposing forces before this. By the pony which will arrive at Sacramento this evening or to-morrow, we may expect some startling war intelligence from Virginia, as in the neighborhood of Harper's Ferry and Richmond seems to be the section selected by the Northern forces for an attack. Verily we have fallen upon troublesome times.

TO-DAY, the Democratic County Convention will meet at Cacheville, to elect delegates to represent delegates to represent this county in the State Convention to be held in Sacramento, June 11th. The delegates from this precinct are, Judge H. Gwinn, C. F. Reed, T. D. Kirk, Samuel Wright and J. W. Baldwin. The returns from the other precincts of the county were not sent in.

We presume the Republicans will hold a Convention in this county to aid in keeping up their organization; but if they should conclude to do so, we have no idea they will patronize a printing office in this county, by getting posters printed, or give notice of the event in the county paper. We can assure the party, however, that we are not fond enough of that kind of glory to work for nothing; and where they pay their money they must look for notices.

The Union Democratic County Committee met at Cacheville on Saturday last, pursuant to notice, and issued a call for primary meetings to take place at the various precincts on Saturday, June 22d, and adopted resolutions which will be found among the proceedings in another column.

The Union Democratic Central Committee of Colusa county met on the first of June. Present, Messrs. Deifendorff, Burkey, Hunter, Heacock, Hadley, Goodhue and Durst. It was ordered that primary meetings be held in the several precincts in the county on the 22d instant, and County Convention to meet in the town of Colusa on the 29th instant, to elect delegates to the State Convention to be held in Sacramento City on the 4th of July next, delegates to Joint Assembly and Senatorial Convention, and nominate a county ticket, etc. Also, resolved, to invite all Union men to participate in the primary meetings.

NOMINATIONS IN COLUSA.—The following nominations were made by the Colusa Breckinridge Democratic County Convention: For County Judge, J. F. Wilkins; for District Attorney, J. A. Rush; for Sheriff, George F. Jones; for County Clerk, W. F. Goad; for Recorder, Isaac Cotts; for Assessor, Henry W. Brown; for Treasurer, J. Hop. Woods; for Surveyor, Will S. Green; Superintendent Public Schools, Frank Spalding; for Coroner, Dr. A. D. Kibbee; Public Administrator, J. M. Wilson. Charles Elsey, Frank Spalding, H. P. Briscoe and Robert Harris, were elected Delegates to the State Convention; and S. M. Wright, Edward Hool, John Boggs, W. F. Goad and John B. James were elected Delegates to the Senatorial and Assembly Convention.

The Democratic County Convention of Colusa county has renominated our old friends G. F. Jones for Sheriff; W. F. Goad, County Clerk, and J. Hop. Woods, Treasurer. They have proved themselves competent and faithful officers, and the county would do well to retain their services another term.

THE "HESPERIAN" for June has come to hand, and every number received, seems to be an improvement on the last. It is invaluable to the ladies as a fashion book; and contains much interesting reading matter. With each number comes a pattern, full size, of some valuable article of ladies' or children's fashionable wearing apparel.

We would call attention to the card in another column of N. B. Jacobs & Co., of San Francisco, dealers in wines, liquors, etc. We had the pleasure of seeing Mr. Jacobs yesterday. He is looking fine; and says business is brisk.

We publish in another place a communication from J. F. Dinwiddie, on the subject of education. We insert it by request, but do not indorse all the views put forth by our young friend. In the first place, he has advanced no new ideas on education in general; and the strictures on his classification of those who do not patronize schools may be, to a limited extent, true, but the manner of presenting it will not, in our opinion, remedy the evil complained of. All that is or can be required of a teacher is, to pass an examination before the properly constituted Board of Examiners, and get a certificate; and we have got to see the first instance in which either the religious or political opinions of an applicant for a school in this section were ever called in question. Competency to instruct and ability to convey instruction to those who attend, is the sole test of a teacher; and such an one need not be long unemployed in this neighborhood at a reasonable compensation, and get a good attendance of pupils at school.

ELECTION FOR SCHOOL TAXES.—Pursuant to notice given by the Trustees of Prairie School District No. 5, of this county, a meeting of the electors of said district was held at Prairie Seminary, on Saturday, June 1st, 1861, for the purpose of taking a vote of the people on the question of levying a district tax to extend the duration of the school term in said district, in accordance with the provisions of an Act of the Legislature, approved April 28th, 1858. Benjamin F. Tebbs and Monroe Snyder were appointed Judges, and Lester L. Burr and Henry Gaddis were appointed Clerks by the Trustees. The poll was then opened, and twenty-five votes were received, and it appeared after counting the ballots, that eighteen votes were cast in favor of the measure, and seven against it. The question was therefore decided to have been carried in the affirmative, and the tax levied accordingly. The meeting then adjourned.

HENRY GADDIS, } Secretaries.
LESTER L. BURR, }
Cache Creek, June 1st, 1861.

Commissioners on Swamp and Overflowed Lands.

At a meeting of this Board, at Sacramento, on Friday, May 31st, the following Rules were adopted:

1. Petitions shall set forth the boundaries of the tract of land sought to be reclaimed, and an estimate of the total number of acres. The petition should also state that, in the opinion of the petitioners, the tract mentioned in the petition is susceptible of one mode of reclamation.
2. Petitioners shall set forth, opposite their names, the sections or parts of sections owned by them, or the number of their survey; also, the number of acres, and whether held by patent, or certificate of purchase. They should also, when practicable, set forth under what Act of the Legislature they hold, and the amount of principal and interest that has been paid thereon to the State.
3. Petitions will be numbered by the Secretary in the order of their reception, and the district will be known by the number of the petition.
4. Regular meetings of the Board of Commissioners will be held at the Capital, on the first Tuesday after the third Monday in each month.
5. Special meetings may be called at any time by three of the Board, after one week's notice to the members, but no proposals shall be opened, or contracts awarded, or engineers appointed, except on the day of a regular meeting, or on the day to which a regular meeting has adjourned.

The following is the form of the petition that should be followed:

To the Board of Swamp Land Commissioners: The undersigned petitioners are owners of and holders of patents, or certificates of purchase of swamp and overflowed lands embraced within the following boundaries, to-wit: _____; and that said boundaries contain _____ acres, they would further represent that in their opinion said tract of land is susceptible of one mode or system of reclamation. They would therefore petition your Board to cause a survey of said tract of land to be made and contracts to be let in accordance with the provisions of an Act to provide for the reclamation and segregation of swamp and overflowed and salt marsh and tide lands donated to the State of California by Act of Congress, approved May 15th, 1861.

NAME.	Section and parts of Section, or No. of Survey.	Under what Act of the Legislature the land is owned.	Whether Claimed by Patent or Certificate.

This paper should be forwarded to W. J. Hooten, Sacramento.

THE EFFECTS OF THE WAR.—The following figures show our rapid increase of population: The excess of arrivals over departures during January was but 156; in February it was 388; in March, 1,064; in April, 1,335; for the month just closed, 2,880.

The other day, at Lodi, Ill., a woman cut off the two forefingers of her husband while he was asleep, to keep him from enlisting. This disables him for war.

Arrival of the Pony Express!

Dates to May 25th.

We copy from telegraphic dispatches to the Sacramento Union:

St. Louis, via Fort Kearny, }
May 24th—P. M.

The New York Herald's correspondence, dated Baltimore, May 24d, says two persons are now under examination here, charged with treason, in enlisting and sending troops from Baltimore to join the Confederate army. Two thousand such troops have left Baltimore up to this time, but it was not certain that the prisoners had any hand in their enlistment.

The Richmond Examiner says that General Johnston, commander of the Utah expedition, has been ordered to the command of the Confederate forces at Harper's Ferry; also that General Beauregard has been ordered to Norfolk, and that Jeff. Davis will be at Richmond on Monday next.

Washington was in a feverish excitement all day concerning the announcement that eight regiments had received orders to march at a moment's notice, and that fifteen rounds of ball cartridge had been supplied to them. The meaning of the order has not transpired, but up to a late hour not a single regiment has been moved from its quarters.

Indications are that the first great aggressive steps towards quelling the rebellion by a forward march southward, will take place to-morrow, P. M. The 12th and 69th, the Fire Zouaves and Sherman's battery, are undoubtedly the regiments for the advance selected. This force will proceed across the long bridge into Virginia and establish their outposts on Arlington Heights, extending from down the Potomac far enough to embrace the city of Alexandria, which rightfully belongs to the District of Columbia.

At Alexandria the Government will take possession of the telegraph lines and railroad communication, extending to Richmond in the direction of Harper's Ferry. To-morrow's dawn will probably find the Union flag displayed from the spot where the flag of Jeff. Davis has been floating.

The greatest activity is going on to-night in the various camps, and additional regiments to those named above will be under marching orders in case of emergency.

Rumors are flying about here to the effect that the Secretary of State received to-day dispatches from England, declaring that it was no longer in the power of Her Majesty's Government to accept the proposition of the Administration to recognize the code of the Congress of Paris of 1856, denouncing privateering as piracy.

A special dispatch to the New York Times, dated Washington, May 23d says the army sets its face southwardly to-night. The Seventh, Twelfth and Sixty-ninth, and the Rhode Island brigade, will fold up their tents to-night, and to-morrow morning they will be on the soil of Virginia. They will probably take up their quarters at Arlington Heights, where they will throw up entrenchments. They took provisions in their knapsacks for a four days campaign.

The Fire Zouaves move to-night down the river five miles, to a point opposite Alexandria. They were overjoyed when they received this glimpse of a fight.

A detachment of the Seventy-first goes on the steamer Mount Vernon. They will sail at once for Fort Monroe, to support the forces there in case of a movement on the Gosport Navy Yard.

I am authorized to state there are now 250,000 men under arms in the pay of the United States Government. These are all equipped, or will be by Saturday night.

Dr. Thomas Miller, a prominent citizen of Washington, was arrested to-day, charged with secretly receiving and delivering letters from and to Secessionists. He protests he is innocent, but General Mansfield retains him for examination.

A Government steamer left for Fort Monroe this afternoon. Several members of the press go, in anticipation of a big battle in that vicinity.

Washington, May 24th.—As was supposed would be the case, late last night several regiments with the New Jersey and Michigan brigades, and Ellsworth's Zouaves and the District militia crossed into Virginia. The Virginia pickets, having been previously driven in by the advance guard, one of the regiments took the road leading to Fairfax Court House, about twenty miles from Washington; while another, the Jersey stopped at the forks, a mile from the long bridge, awaiting orders.

An advance into Virginia was also made from another point, namely, at the mouth of the Potomac aqueduct, at Georgetown. The Seventh New York regiment was among the troops, and after several hours march occupied a point between the bridge and Columbia Spring, on the line of the Washington and Alexandria railroad.

The District of Columbia troops returned to Washington this morning. From six to ten thousand troops were sent over into Virginia.

This morning firing was heard occasionally, by the driving in of the Virginia pickets.

9 A. M.—The New York Zouaves, 14th and 69th, and the New Jersey regiments hold Alexandria, while Arlington Heights are occupied by several regiments.

The entrance into Alexandria was attended by an event which has cast the

deepest gloom over this community. Col. Ellsworth, who had hauled down the Secession flag from the Marshall House, was soon afterwards shot by a concealed foe. His body has brought to the Washington Navy Yard.

Accounts from Alexandria are somewhat contradictory, but there is no doubt of the fact that a man named Jackson, who shot Ellsworth, was instantly put to death—some say by both bullet and bayonet.

Three hundred troops from N. Carolina arrived at Richmond last Monday night, and they are now stationed near Old Point Comfort. They were to be followed by five hundred more in a day or two from the same State, making a full regiment of one thousand men.

Twelve hundred Tennessee troops arrived at Richmond on Tuesday.

The camp opposite Williamsport, Maryland, is being reinforced, and the construction of batteries on the heights on the Maryland side is still being carried on with vigor.

St. Louis, via Fort Kearny, }
May 25th—A. M.

A strong feeling seems to prevail here that Gen. Harney will be obliged to use the military power against the Secessionists of Missouri, notwithstanding his treaty with Gen. Price. Union men say the treaty so far has not been regarded by the Secessionists, and that they have persecuted Union men more than ever before. Gen. Harney, Gen. Lyon, Col. Blair and others declare that this persecution must cease, or Gov. Jackson and his friends will be made acquainted with Federal bayonets.

Government is in possession of startling intelligence from Baltimore, that certain prominent Union men, who in the presence of United States troops have loudly professed devotion to the Union, are secretly working for Secession. Their names, and accurate information about them and their plans, are in the hands of the Administration.

It is reported that the steamer Mount Vernon narrowly escaped sinking before she reached Alexandria. Injuries had been inflicted on her at the Navy Yard, probably by Secessionists.

It is believed that simultaneous movements were made by Government forces last night on Harper's Ferry and Norfolk. Our Government has secured for the next three months a monopoly of all arms and cannon from the manufactories in Great Britain which are permitted to make arms for foreign States. This will show England that in putting down rebellion there will be no half-way work.

An advance of the troops from Culpeper Court House, 62 miles from Alexandria, is anticipated; but assurance is felt that Gen. Scott has directed the advance with a full understanding of all he has to encounter.

At four o'clock this morning, the Captain of the Pawnee demanded the surrender of the Virginia troops. Refused. The Captain then said the consequences will be terrible to the village and all the inhabitants, and prolonged the time.

New York, May 24th.—All is quiet in Alexandria.

The New Jersey troops, three miles from Alexandria, were fired into by ambushed Secessionists. The latter were routed, and two rebel captains captured.

It is said Gen. Sanford will command the advancing troops in Virginia.

Altogether, there are 13,000 troops in the advancing army.

A dispatch says Alexandria is taken, and will be held. The first Michigan regiment entered town about six o'clock, an hour after the appearance of the Zouaves, and captured a body of cavalry, who at first demanded time to consider, but were forced to yield without delay.

New Orleans, May 24th.—The news from Washington of the occupation of Alexandria has considerably increased military enthusiasm.

The New Orleans Delta's Montgomery dispatch says a letter from Yancey says he had no doubt of the success of his mission. The new tariff takes effect August 31st.

New York, May 25th.—An officer just from Washington, says the War Department received, to-day, accounts of the occupation of several new and formidable batteries near Norfolk, and there were 15,000 troops between Norfolk and Sewall's Point.

A gentleman from Richmond says, there are 12,000 troops there, and that they are arriving on every train. Two regiments from North Carolina arrived while he was there, and two from South Carolina left on the same train he started on, but turned off to the left at Taylorsville. This would take them to Gordonsville, and the probably went to Culpeper.

The presence of Gen. Johnston at Harper's Ferry is confirmed. Two Kentucky regiments were ordered to reinforce the Virginians at Point of Rocks, yesterday. They were throwing up entrenchments on the heights last night.

Two hundred soldiers from Federal Hill marched through Baltimore, this afternoon, and seized a large quantity of gunpowder, which was taken to the magazine in Fort McHenry.

The ship North Carolina, from Havre for Norfolk, has arrived here, a prize to the Minnesota. The schooners Tropic Bird, under British colors, and Pioneer, owned in Richmond, have been captured and are en route here.

Baltimore, May 25th.—It is rumored that hostilities are now going on at Harper's Ferry, but there is nothing definite as yet.

THE Rev. H. J. Bland will preach to-morrow, (Sunday,) at 11 o'clock, A. M., and 7 1/2 P. M.

DEATHS.

At Yolo City, June 1st, James Alfred, son of John N. and Jane Pendegast, aged eight months and twenty days.

The baby is dead, what a strange, sad feeling Rose up in our hearts when his life ebbed away; And how the hot tears from their fountains came stealing, As we looked on his lifeless but beautiful clay.

Long had we watched him and soothed and caressed him, And prayed for his life till the last hope gave over,

And the Doctor bent over him, kissed him and blessed him, And bade us adieu, he could help him no more,

Oh! did he struggle and slowly recover, As though Death were ashamed of the task he'd begun, But when the day waned and the sun stood far over,

There passed a slight tremor, and baby was gone.

Then came the kind friends who knew him and loved him,

And bore to the tomb our darling God-given, And we asked the kind angels, as the earth closed above him,

To take "little Jemmy" up home into heaven, June 4-11

In Sacramento, May 31, Louisiana Emeline, wife of William M. Hoag, and only daughter of William H. Watson, aged 21 years.

New Advertisements.

DEMOCRATIC COUNTY CONVENTION.

At a Meeting of the Union Democratic County Central Committee, held pursuant to notice at Cacheville, on Saturday, the 1st day of June, 1861. Present, Humphrey Griffith, James A. Hutton, F. G. Russell and Dr. H. M. Fiske. The following proceedings were had:

On motion it was ordered that a County Convention of the Union Democratic Party be held at Cacheville, on the 29th day of June, 1861, at 2 o'clock, p. m., for the Election of Nine Delegates to the Union Democratic

State Convention

To be held at Sacramento City, on the 4th of July, 1861, and transact such other business as may come before it.

Representation to be as follows: Knight's Landing 3—Cacheville 2—Weylands 2—Corbitts 2—Luddens School House 2—Prairie House 1—Maxwell's Store 3—McCarty's Store 2—Fremont (Charleston) 2—Powell's 1—Osborn's 2—Washington 6—Ristine's 2—Yolo City 4—Grand Island 1—Joseph's 2.

PRIMARY MEETINGS for the Election of Delegates to be held at the various Precincts on Saturday, the 22nd day of June, 1861.

Resolved.—That the only test to be demanded of Voters at Primary Meetings shall be adherence to the Union and Constitution as it was and is, and a firm determination to uphold and sustain our Government against any and all attacks.

HUMPHREY GRIFFITH, } County
JAMES A. HUTTON, } Committee.
H. M. FISKE, }
F. G. RUSSELL, }
Cacheville, June 1, 1861. 2t

N. B. JACOBS. W. T. REYNOLDS.

N. B. JACOBS & CO.,

DEALERS IN

LOS ANGELES WINES & WINE BITTERS,

—ALSO—

Rosenbaum's Bitters, and Old Corn Whisky, HOWARD'S BUILDING, Corner Sansome and Commercial sts., San Francisco.

THE UNION RESTORED!

AND THE

Patriot's Heart Made Glad!

By the subscribers receiving from the cities of

San Francisco and Sacramento,

A very large, carefully selected and most varied assortment of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Ladies' Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed.

Ladies' and Children's and Gentlemen's Hats. Ladies' and Children's Dress Goods. Gentlemen's and Boys'

CLOTHING,

SHOES, BOOTS, HATS,

Gaiters and Slippers,

of all kinds, together with a fine assortment of

QUEEN'S WARE, HARD WARE, CROCKERY, TIN WARE, CLOCKS.

WHIP STALKS, WHIPS, AND LASHES.

And a full assortment of

GROCERIES

Our goods were bought when the stocks in San Francisco were very large and complete, and before the rise in prices; and we extend a cordial invitation to all to call and examine our goods and prices before buying elsewhere.

We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors, and to solicit a continuance of the same; and to call upon those knowing themselves indebted to us to make payment at once, for we must have money.

Grain and flour sacks made and kept on hand for sale. Country produce taken in exchange for goods, and money not refused.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN,

Knight's Landing, May 12, 1860. June 1-1f

[Communicated.]
Education.

This is a subject of vast and vital importance to every intelligent human being on earth, at all times, and under all circumstances, and more especially, at the present time, and under the present circumstances. I say, and I think that every sober and thinking mind will agree with me in this, that it is the want of education which has caused all the troubles and dissensions that we, as a nation, are called upon to witness and to encounter, and that among ourselves. What more can we expect, when the cause of education has been so long and repeatedly neglected. Even in this our day, the people are very negligent about this thing; and notwithstanding they see that the future happiness, prosperity and welfare of their country depend upon the way in which they educate their children. Oh, how zealous the people should be in this affair, and ever remember that the mind is like a sheet of white paper—the first impressions made upon it are the most lasting—and that procrastination is the thief of time. The Maker and Builder of worlds and systems of worlds has said, "Train the child in the way he should go, while young, and he will not depart from it." As little as it is thought upon, it is a duty which should be attended to by Christians as punctually as their prayers and all other religious obligations. They should not say or think, because this or that teacher is not a Methodist, Presbyterian, Baptist, Campbellite, Catholic, or a member of some other particular church to which I belong, I will not send to him. They should let no such thoughts enter their minds, but send their children to school; and if the public school fund happens to give out, they should not stop their children from school immediately, as is the case with too many people. And you will always see that the very same person who is first to take his children from school when that fund gives out, is the first to send again, if there happens to be more money come into the treasury. If those who may read this will pay good attention to the people in their own district, they will find this to be unanimously the case. And how can any body expect a school to prosper in a settlement where there are two or three of these fool-headed, hair-brained, stingy-souled men. There is another class of men who will send their children one day, and keep them at home the next day. And as long as such a state of things as this exists—as long as parents thus trifle with their children—just so long will they remain in ignorance. The need not expect their children ever to make any advancement while their school-days are thus broken up by irregularities. Still another class, who have a touch of the big-head, and say that such a teacher is not competent to teach my children; and as a general thing, you will find that those persons have the most ignorant and ill behaved children in the neighborhood, but they are generally sharper than their parents. I am not at all opposed to people having the best teachers they possibly can get; but I am opposed to censuring and condemning a teacher before trying him. In the first place, try him, and after a fair trial, if he fails to give satisfaction, of course he is to be condemned. If you endorse my sentiments, commence right now to pay good attention to the education of your children. It is never too late to do good.
J. F. DINWIDDIE.

CLARKSON, a colored man, was hung at San Francisco, on Tuesday last. He said: "Gentlemen, I am sorry that I am brought to this place to-day, to be executed for the murder of Caroline J. Park, and I think that it is no more than right and just that I should be executed; that I should suffer a violent death for what I have done. I saw when I came to this jail, I clearly saw that I had been driven to desperation by the devil." Here he seemed to forget what he intended to say, and turning away, he expressed his readiness to suffer. Rev. A. B. Smith, Pastor of Zion Methodist Episcopal Church, (colored,) on Pacific street, sang a hymn with him. He was taken down after hanging 45 minutes.

The San Francisco Times is published by an association of printers, and edited by Hon. Frank F. Fargo, late member of Assembly from Alameda.

It is reported that a British line of steamers has been put on between Aspinwall and New York to meet the requirements of the California service.

NEW CATHOLIC ORPHAN ASYLUM.—Sister Frances McEnnis, Lady Superior of the Sisters of Charity in San Francisco, has recently purchased a tract of land at Hunter's Point, containing 47 acres, for the purpose of erecting upon it an auxiliary Orphan Asylum. The building is now in progress, and is intended to accommodate one hundred children. The increasing demands upon the Sisters, for the support and education of orphans, have made it necessary to procure additional accommodation. The location of the branch Asylum is healthy and favorable. It will be ready for the reception of inmates in a short time. A fine orchard is on the grounds.—Monitor.

STANFORD BROTHERS,
Importers and Jobbers in
Groceries, Provisions, Coal Oil Lamps,
Camphine, Oils, &c.
Warehouse, corner Front and L streets,
aug25-3m Sacramento

85th Anniversary.

Fourth of July BALL,

On the 4th of July next, a BALL will be given by

W. G. Seely,

At the Union Hotel, Knight's Landing.

SILKS! SILKS!! SILKS!!!

SILKS FOR THE MILLION.

GREATEST SACRIFICE YET!

UNHEARD OF BARGAINS!

O'CONNELL, RYAN & Co.

Are selling off their Silk Stock.

\$15,000 WORTH!

There never was such an opportunity to obtain Bargains!

Rich Silk Dresses at	Regular price.
A beautiful assortment at...	\$5 50, \$12 50
A beautiful assortment at...	7 50, 15 00
A beautiful assortment at...	10 00, 18 00
Some of our richest at.....	15 00, 27 50

OUR ENTIRE SILK STOCK,

which is one of the largest in the State, at LIKE REDUCTIONS. Rich Plain Silks, at 50 cts, 75 cts and \$1, really worth 100 per cent. more.

ALL ARE INVITED TO COME AND SEE!

O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.

83 J Street, between Third and Fourth, Sacramento.

Z. GARDNER.

LUMBER & COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Corner of Front and O Streets,
Sacramento.

IMPORTER OF

Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds, Windows.

And every variety of

BUILDING LUMBER,

Constantly on Hand, and at the Lowest Prices. Orders received at the Eagle Steam Flour Mills, corner of Front and Mill streets, Knight's Landing. jan5-6m

PREMIUM EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS.

The Eagle Steam Flour Mills, is now in operation, and all persons having

GRAIN

To Grind, will bring it in immediately.
Z. GARDNER,
Knight's Landing.

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,

Corner J and 4th streets,

Sacramento,

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE have established the reputation of selling

Clothing and Furnishing Goods at lower prices than similar goods can be procured elsewhere.

All goods manufactured by themselves and

WARRANTED.

Particular attention paid to

Boys' and Children's Clothing.

Every variety and style can always be found at

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE'S,
Cor. J. and 4th sts. Sacramento
and 624 Clay st., San Francisco.
mar23-tf

T. H. REYNOLDS'

LIVERY and SALE STABLE,
Front Street Knight's Landing.

THE undersigned takes this method of informing his friends and the public generally, that he has opened a

SALE and LIVERY STABLE,
at the above place, where he is ready at all times, both day and night, to accommodate those who may favor him with a call.

Stock fed by the day, week or month.
T. H. REYNOLDS.

N. B. Horses and buggies furnished to go to any part of the country, on the shortest notice.
H. T. R.
may 11-tf

LEGAL NOTICES.

NOTICE.

I PURPOSE going East the 20th June, and desire to close up my business before leaving, and take this plan to inform my patrons, and request them to call on or before that time and settle. They may rely upon my usual indulgence for liberal arrangements; at the same time hoping that previous indulgence will insure some aid and prompt settlement.
G. W. READ.
may 11-tf

State of California, County of Yolo, ss.—To the Hon. Isaac Davis, County Judge of the County of Yolo, and I. W. Jacobs, of the same county:

You are hereby notified that it is my intention to make application to His Excellency John G. Downey, Governor of the State of California, for the pardon of Philander Loomis, who was convicted of the crime of grand larceny, in the County of Yolo, at the December term of the Court of Sessions, 1860, held at Cacheville, and sentenced to confinement in the Penitentiary for the period of one year. Yolo County, May 22d, 1861.
L. V. LOOMIS.

We hereby acknowledge service of the above notice of application for the pardon of Philander Loomis.

ISAAC DAVIS, County Judge.
I. W. JACOBS, Dist. Attorney.
May 22d, 1861. may25-3t

Partnership Notice.

THE undersigned have formed a Copartnership under the name and style of **W. G. SPENCER & Co.**, for the purpose of conducting a business in Blacksmithing.
W. G. SPENCER.
PETER POGG.
Knight's Landing, Feb. 29, 1861. may25-tf

\$1,000 REWARD.

THE Sureties of William N. BROOKS, County Treasurer of Yolo county, hereby offer a reward of **One Thousand Dollars** for the arrest and conviction of the party or parties who robbed said Treasurer's safe at Cacheville, Yolo county, on Sunday evening, April 14th, 1861, or a proportionate reward for information which may lead to the discovery of the perpetrator of the robbery, or the recovery of the funds. The names of the party offering this reward can be had at the Union office, Sacramento. apl27-tf

PIONEER MUSIC STORE!



DALE & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF AND DEALERS IN

Piano-Fortes and Melodeons,

And Every Description of

Musical Instruments and Musical Merchandise.

Sheet, Card and Book Music!

ALL THE LATEST POPULAR AND FASHIONABLE MUSIC OF THE DAY

Received by Every Steamer.

Our Assortment of

SHEET MUSIC,

Always on hand, embraces Selections from Catalogues of the most celebrated Publishers in the United States and Europe.

GERMAN AND ITALIAN SONGS,

With Guitar and Piano Accompaniments.

Brass Instruments in great variety.

Sax Horns, Violoncellos, Cornopians, Double Basses, Altos, Bass Drums, Baritone, Clarionets, Tubas, Flageolets, Tenor Horns, Accordions, Bugles, Flutens, Cymbals, Snare Drums, Post Horns, Cornet a Pistons, Banjos, Violins, and every description of Musical Instruments.

Violin, Guitar, Banjo, Harp and Piano Strings,

Of the Finest Quality always on hand.

Instruments Tuned and Carefully Repaired, by Experienced Workmen.

PIANOS TO RENT

By the Day, Week or Month.

DALE & CO.'S

Pioneer Music Store,
155 J street, Sacramento.
feb2-3m

BRICK YARD

AT

Knight's Landing.

ISAAC CULP,

RESPECTFULLY calls the attention of the Public in Yolo, Sutter and Colusa counties, that he can supply on the most reasonable terms any quantity of Brick, and at the shortest notice, the quality is second to none in the State. mar9-tf

S. R. SMITH,

CARPENTER AND BUILDER,

Front Street, Knight's Landing.

THE subscriber having made large additions to his business, is now prepared to do all kinds of work, such as

Cabinet Making,

Paper Hanging,

Painting and Glazing.

—ALSO—

Houses Built and Removed.

All kinds of Farmers' Machinery Repaired, and general Jobbing done at the shortest notice.
SAM. R. SMITH.

N. B.—Coffins of every description made to order on the shortest notice.

All Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.

10,500

REDWOOD POSTS

of the

BEST QUALITY,

For sale cheap, apply to

THOMAS & BROWNELL,
Knight's Landing.
feb9-tf

NEW GOODS!

New Goods!! New Goods!!!

THOMAS

BROWNELL

Have just returned from San Francisco with the **LARGEST and BEST SELECTED STOCK** of

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

GROCERIES

HARDWARE,

HATS,

CAPS,

BOOTS AND

SHOES

Ever offered for sale in Yolo county. They have selected their Stock with special reference to the wants of their numerous Customers, and now offer them at

Wholesale or Retail,

Every Article in General Use by Families, Farmers and Mechanics, Cheaper than they can be obtained at any other store this side of San Francisco.

WHEAT,

BARLEY,

BUTTER,

EGGS,

HAMS,

BACON AND

CASH,

Taken in Exchange for Goods.

CALL AND EXAMINE

Our Stock and Prices Before

Purchasing Elsewhere.

THOMAS & BROWNELL.

Knight's Landing, January 19, 1861.

jan19-tf

HARVESTING MACHINES.

1861.

Russell & Co.'s Thresher, made at Massillon, Ohio, celebrated throughout the United States as the best Threshing Machine in use—33 and 36 inch cylinders, 10 horse powers.

McCormick's combined Reaper and Mower, 6, 6½ and 7 feet, greatly improved and surpassing all other cutting machines in results and durability.

Manny's combined Reaper and Mower, 6 feet cut, made by W. L. A. Wood, with his improvement, and has attained universal favor in agricultural countries.

Haynes' Illinois Harvester, cuts 10 feet wide, deposits the heads into a follower, and adjustable to have any required length of stubble—an immensely effective machine.

Wood's Mower, cuts 4½ feet, very light draught; a boy and a pair of mules or ponies can run it—a "Little Giant" in the tall grass. Has taken the Grand Gold Medal of Honor and one thousand francs, at the great National trial at Vincennes, near Paris, June, 1860. At the Mecklenburg exhibition, Germany, June, 1860. First premium at the Yorkshire Agricultural Society, August, 1860. First premium at the New Jersey and Vermont State Fairs, and the limited number received in California last season gave not only satisfaction, but great gratification that such a machine could be had. The complimentary notices by letters from purchasers numerous. The low price and great efficacy of this machine makes it the farmer's helpmate, and places it within the reach of the smallest cultivators.

Wood's Patent combined Self-raking Reaper and Mower, a new machine, first that have come to California, represented as eminently practical in the self-raking process—a desideratum long sought in cutting machines.

Wood's Swather, a new machine, worked by two horses from behind; can be raised and lowered to suit; delivers the grain in very regular swaths by means of bands revolving over a pattern, thence gathered into gables by a rake attachment.

Spencer's Threshers, with Perigo powers; these machines, made by D. S. Spencer, are well known, have been in use in California some three years, and are regarded by those who have used them with great favor—30, 33, 36 inch cylinders, with Perigo's ten horse powers.

Treadwell's Eight Horse Thresher, made by Spencer—a splendid machine.

Gove's Patent Hay Press, will press one and a half tons per hour.

Bradley's Patent Horse Rake. A toy old enough to ride a horse can do all the raking for a farm. One very great advantage possessed by this rake over any other, is the iron runners, which are so arranged as to keep the teeth at a proper distance from the ground, which greatly lessens the draught, and prevents the raking in of dirt, dust, old fog, or after-grass.

For the above machines we are the sole agents, and have them in liberal quantities, and can supply them to country merchants by the quantity, and to farmers on liberal terms. Parties requiring any of the above can procure them at our Branch Houses at Marysville, and at 154 and 156 J street, (formerly Stoddard's,) Sacramento, and at Jones & Hewlett's, Stockton.

TREADWELL & CO.,
Northeast Corner California and Battery Streets, San Francisco.

Also, other machines, for which we are not agents, viz:

Eagle Reaper and Mower.

Hussey's Reaper.

Burrall's Reaper.

Pitt's Pattern, 8 and 10 horse—made by Nourse, Mason & Co.

Whitman's 4, 6 and 8 horse Threshers Pitt's, Smith's, Whitman's, Field's, Emery's and Burr, Wright & Co.'s Horse Powers, together with

THE BEST STOCK

—OF—

HARDWARE, AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MILLS, PORTABLE

STEAM ENGINES,

Upright and horizontal—5 to 15 horse power.

Belting, Solting Cloth, etc.,

In the country, comprising the very best kinds in use, and greatly improved in make and adaptability to the California market.
apl20-3m

E. W. HAZEN,

DEALER IN

BEES AND HONEY,

—AT—

J. LOUGENOUR'S RANCH,

Near Knight's Landing,

Yolo County.

Orders left at J. & J. W. Baldwin's will be promptly attended to.

may25-tf

Mantles! Mantles!!

Mantles!!!

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

AT THE

EMPORIUM OF FASHION.

93 J Street between Third and Fourth.

the only Cloak establishment in Sacramento. Velvet Mantles, Silk Mantles, Cloth Mantles, Linen Dusters, Lace Mantles, Opera Cloaks, Infants' Cloaks, Under Garments. THE BEST ASSORTED STOCK IN CALIFORNIA.

As we do our own Manufacturing, and receive by every steamer the Newest Goods and Latest Styles, our facilities for getting up every description of Mantles, enable us to compete favorably with any House in San Francisco. Particular attention paid to Ordered Work, and every Garment warranted to FIT.

MRS. DOUBERTY,
93, J St., Sacramento.
may25-tf

G. K. VAN HEUSEN,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FURNITURE, MATTRESSES,

CROCKERY, GLASSWARE,

KITCHEN FURNITURE,

AND ALL KINDS OF

HOUSEHOLD FURNISHING GOODS,

No. 204 J Street, bet 7th and 8th,
Sacramento.

All Goods sold CHEAPER than at any other place in Sacramento. Jobbing and repairing. Spring and Hair Mattresses of the best kind, made to order.

**75,000 FEET FINE FENCING,
BUILDING LUMBER**
—AND—
**REDWOOD POSTS,
FOR SALE CHEAP, BY
ROBERT GARDNER,
AT THE
PREMIUM EAGLE FLOUR MILLS,
Knight's Landing.**
may4-tf

YOLO HOUSE.
Front Street,
Knight's Landing.
JOHN KOON and JAMES MCCLINTOCK
have leased the above house, and they
would now respectfully announce to their
friends and the traveling public that they
will always be prepared to accommodate the
traveling community and regular boarders in
the very best style.

THE TABLE
will be furnished with the very best the
market can possibly afford, while the
Lodging Department,
being thoroughly renovated, is fitted up in a
style unsurpassed by any hotel in the State.
Attached is a

BAR,
in which will be kept the very best wines,
liquors and cigars that can be had in the
market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in
the county. There are also attached, large,
commodious **STABLES, CORRALS, ETC.**
No pains will be spared to make this one of
the most comfortable, quiet and pleasant
houses in the county.
KOON & MCCLINTOCK.

UNION HOTEL,
Front street, Knight's Landing.

W. G. SEELY respectfully announces
to his numerous friends and the traveling
public that he has opened the above
beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town
of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared
to accommodate transient visitors and permanent
boarders in the best manner.

The TABLE is supplied with the best
the market affords, while
The LODGING DEPARTMENT is fitted
up in the most comfortable style, every-
thing being ENTIRELY NEW. There is also a
BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the
best **WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.**
Special pains will be taken to make this
one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleas-
ant houses in the State. mar16-tf

ST. GEORGE HOTEL.
ON FOURTH STREET,
Between J and K streets,
Sacramento City.

J. R. HARDENBERGH, } Proprietors.
J. B. DAYTON, }
mar23-tf

JAMES H. SULLIVAN,
L Street Between 2d and 3d,
Sacramento,

Manufacturer of all kinds of Barrels, Kegs,
Buckets, Well Buckets, Churns, Butter Fir-
kins, Liquor Kegs, Water Casks, Windmills,
and all kinds of Cooperage done on the most
reasonable terms.
N. B.—Orders from the Country solicited,
and promptly attended to. sep1-tf

**Butcher Shop,
KNIGHT'S LANDING.**

HAVING established ourselves in the
above business at this place, we solicit
the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity,
and all others who may deem it proper to
patronize us. Those living at a distance,
and immediately upon the stage road, will
find it to their advantage to send in their
orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef
free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs
regularly through the various portions of the
county with Beef, Mutton &c.
All orders promptly attended to.
GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK,
Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859. apl6-tf

**MATTRESS FACTORY,
68 K Street.**

If You Want a Good Spring Bed, go to
MICHENER'S, 68 K Street.

If You Want a Good Hair Mattress, go to
MICHENER'S 68 K Street.

If You Want a Good Pulu Mattress, go to
MICHENER'S 68 K Street.

If You Want Feather or Pulu Pillows, go to
MICHENER'S 68 K Street.

If You Want Good Bedding of Any Kind go
to

MICHENER'S,
No. 68 K Street, bet. 3d and 4th,
jan5-3m. Sacramento.

RATTLER!

This celebrated stallion
will stand the ensuing season at
the ranch of J. C. Davis, fifteen miles west of
Sacramento city, in Yolo county, at ONE
HUNDRED DOLLARS FOR THE SEASON.
Mares will be charged at the rate of two
dollars per month for pasturage during
the season. DAVIS & WERNER.

TRUSTEE
Will stand for the season at my ranch, fif-
teen miles west of Sacramento city, opposite
the ranch of J. C. Davis, at FORTY DOL-
LARS for the season. Mares will be received
at the Empire Market, on K Street, between
1st and 2d streets, Sacramento city, and will
be charged for pasturage at the rate of two
dollars per month during the season.

Any information in regard to the above
horses, can be obtained on application to C.
Green, at the Empire Market, on K Street, be-
tween 1st and 2d. FRED. WERNER.
mar16-tf

HARDWARE, ETC.

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.
UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY
AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet.
N and O, Sacramento.
Steam Engines and Boilers built to order;
Castings and Machinery, of every description,
Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed,
fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building
Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills;
Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders
filled promptly, and at as low rates as any es-
tablishment here or in San Francisco.
apl6-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

**PAINT, OIL, WINDOW GLASS, AND
WALL PAPER DEPOT.**

FREDERICKS & KREBS;
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
*Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnishes, Brushes,
Wall Paper, Window Shades,
Gilt Mouldings, Looking
Glass Plates, Artists'
and Painters'
Materials,
Etc.,*
No 186 J Street,
Between Seventh and Eighth streets,
Sacramento.

Pictures Framed to Order.
N. B.—Mr. Fredericks having recently been
to the East has made arrangements for ship-
ments by every steamer, which enables us to
fill all Orders on the Shortest Notice.
Orders from the Country Promptly attended
to. dec8-tf

**ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.,
NEW CROCKERY STORE.**

HOTELS, Bar Rooms and Families will find
the best selection of—
**CHINA WARE,
WHITE GRANITE WARE,
CUT GLASS WARE,
PLATED WARE,
BRITANNIA WARE,
TABLE CUTLERY,
BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE,
MIRRORS, ETC.**

No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th,
feb23-3m Sacramento.

**THE BEST SELECTED STOCK
OF
CARPETS AND UPHOLSTERY
GOODS.
IN SACRAMENTO.
FOR SALE CHEAP!**
At No. 68 K Street.

*Brussels Carpet, at \$1 12 1/2 Per Yard.
Ingrown Carpet, Cheap.
Window Shades, 25 cents.
Oil Cloths, All Descriptions, Cheap.
Corners of Every Variety.
Damask, Lace and Muslin Curtains.
Paper Hangings at All Prices.
Houses Clothed and Papered at Short
Notice.*

Persons wanting anything in the House
Furnishing line would do well to call before
purchasing elsewhere, at
MICHENER'S,
No. 68 K Street.

Also, a fine assortment of Parlor Pictures,
cheap. A large assortment of Gold and
Silver Trimmings.
PICTURES FRAMED TO ORDER.

Remember—The place where Good Bargains
can be made is at
MICHENER'S,
jan5-3m No. 68 K St., bet. 3d and 4th.

**SMITH'S GARDENS,
Sacramento.**

**Seed Warehouse, No. 40 J Street,
Between 2nd and 3rd Street.**

Now ready to be mailed to Applicants, our
TREES and SEED CATALOGUES.—As fol-
lows: TREES.
No. 1—General catalogue of Fruit and Orna-
mental Trees.
No. 2—Catalogue of Foreign Grape Vines.
No. 3—General price catalogue of Garden
Seeds.
No. 4—Wholesale price catalogue of G r-
den and Field Seeds, for use of dealers.

For particulars and more minute infor-
mation please address as above, and we will
promptly forward any or all of the above cata-
logues; which will give our customers all
the information they may require upon each
of the subjects treated upon.
We offer 200,000 of the choicest Foreign
Grape Vines.

The largest and best selected stock of Wine
and Table Grapes in the State.
We are prepared to sell the above in large
or small quantities, at Greatly reduced Prices
from previous years, and lower than the same
kinds are sold, as per Eastern catalogues.
Write us before purchasing Elsewhere.
Also, 150,000

California Grape Vines.
And our general Nursery Stock of **Fruit,
Ornamental Trees, Shrubs,
Roses and Greenhouse Plants,**

Are unusually Large and Fine. We invite
special attention to our large and varied stock
of **Home Grown Garden & Field
Seeds,** all of which we guarantee to be of
our own growing, and being the crop of the
present season are all warranted to be
FRESH AND GENUINE.
Planters and Dealers in Seeds after reading
our catalogues, will find they can purchase a
more reliable article in this line at
**LESS PRICES THAN ANY OTHER
HOUSE ON THIS COAST.**
Orders Respectfully Solicited
Pure California Red and White Wines, for
sale by the gallon or case containing nothing
but the pure juice of the Grape.
A. P. SMITH & CO.,
Seed Warehouse, 40 J Street, Sacramento,
feb-9tf

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

**Patronize Home Industry!!
California Marble.**

HAVING Been Awarded the First
Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for
Monumental work, we would respectfully call
Particular Attention to our Specimens of al-
fornia Marble, and Workmanship now on
hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the
United States, and is not excelled in Europe,
for general purposes. It is free from flint or
iron, more compact, of finer texture, and sus-
ceptible of as high a polish as the best Ital-
ian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are
Practical workmen in it, we can furnish any-
thing in our line **CHEAPER THAN THE
CHEAPEST.**
And as Good as the Best! To satisfy your-
selves of the fact, please call at our
**Premium Pioneer Marble Works,
No. 101 K Street, Sacramento.**
A. AITKEN & CO.
Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to
order. apl7-tf

**P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,
PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,
K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST.
Sacramento.**

**SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments,
Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces,
Table and Counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly
on hand, or made to order at the shortest
notice.
Orders from the country promptly attended
to.
N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplo-
ma and Gold Medals at the several State
Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. j7-tf**

JEWELRY, ETC.
H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER
WACHHORST & DENVER,
Manufacturers and Repairers of
**CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES,
No. 59 J Street,**
Read's Block, between Second and Third sts.,
Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank,
SACRAMENTO.

We are now prepared to make new
Pieces in Chronometers or Watches,
having the necessary and Workmen to
renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch,
equally as good as the original.
**Watches manufactured & repaired
Always on Hand**
A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss
Chronometers and Watches, expressly manu-
factured for our House, at 2 1/2 per cent above
manufacturers prices, which we strictly war-
rant to keep time. Also, a very full assort-
ment of
**DIAMONDS and JEWELRY,
In the most Minute Variety.
apl7-6m**

**CHOICE
WINES AND BRANDIES.**
**FINE OLD PORT,
FINE OLD SHERRY,
FINE OLD BRANDIES.**
We ask the attention of purchasers to our
large and well selected stock, which will be
sold at the very lowest market rates.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K Street.

COGNAC.
**50 EIGHTH (1/4) casks "Jules Duret," in
double packages.**
—ALSO—
**200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single
packages, for sale low, by
McWilliams & Co.,**

MARTEL BRANDY.
20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in
bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.
WINES.
CLARETS of the highest quality choice
Old Madeira, for sale by
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K Street.

CHAMPAGNE.
**200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck
for sale by McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K Street.**

OLD RYE WHISKEY.
PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for
sale by McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K Street.

OLD TOM.
5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand,
for sale at a low figure, by
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K Street.

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.
JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky,
Islay Malt Whisky,
Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky.
These are Pure and Old, and finer than any
heretofore in this market.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K Street.

RUM.
JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.
McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE.
**2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for
sale low.**
—ALSO—
**100 cases Sanevain's
McWilliams & Co.**

ALE AND PORTER.
**200 Gasks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled
Ale and Porter.**
McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC.
**A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very
old and fine.**
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K Street.
Sacramento.
apl6-tf

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER.
**P. L. DUSTON,
Cacheville,**

IS to be found at his old stand, on Front st.,
one door south of Washington, where he
will always be ready to do any work in his
line of business.
His prices will be as low as those of any
shop in Sacramento City.
Farmers and others will find it to their
advantage to give him a call. mar3-tf

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

**R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
DRUGGISTS
139 J Street, Sacramento.**

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

We have received, by recent arrivals, direct
from New York and Boston—
306 lbs Extract Licquorice,
1300 lbs best Gum Arabic,
100 lbs Turkey Odium and Iodide Po-
tassa.
1250 ozs Sulphate Quinine,
100 ozs Strychnine,
130 ozs Sulphate Morphine,
100 ozs Nit. Silver, pure,
100 ozs Iodide Mercury,
150 lbs Calomel,
1100 lbs Blue Pills,
100 lbs Mercurial Ointment,
275 lbs Chloroform,
Tartaric Acid,
1125 lbs Nitric Acid,
300 lbs Spirits Nitre,
275 lbs Abua Ammonia,
100 lbs Sulphuric Ether,
15,000 lbs Sulphuric Acid,
600 lbs Muriatic Acid,
Oil Bergamot, pure,
Oil Lemon, pure,
Oil Wintergreen, pure,
3500 lbs Blue Vitriol,
7200 lbs Sal Epsom,
6000 lbs Alum,
1000 lbs Sulphur,
1800 lbs Tapioca,
1800 lbs Super Carb Soda,
1100 lbs Alex Senna,
900 lbs Sulphate Potash,
450 lbs Carb Ammonia,
110 kegs Pearl Barley,
13 kegs Jamaica Ginger,
2000 lbs Cream Tartar, pure,
1900 lbs Flaxseed,
800 lbs Flaxseed, ground,
1200 lbs Balsam Copaiba,
1175 lbs Gum Gampfor,
150 lbs Gum Asafotida,
100 lbs Gum Scammony,
Gamboge, Mastic, Myrrh, Tragacanth
and Guaiac, Chloride Lime, Sugar Lead,
Seidlitz Powders, etc., etc.
For Sale at Prices Much Lower than Usual.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Importing and Wholesale Druggists,
Sacramento.

TURPENTINE AND CAMPHENE.
We are now importing our Turpentine from
Boston, and have our Camphene distilled
fresh every week. Purchasers can rely upon
getting a superior article, and always at the
lowest prices.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Sacramento.

HOPS! HOPS! HOPS!
Choice Hops constantly on hand, direct
from New York, by express and clipper,
For sale at the lowest market prices.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Sacramento.

Paints, Oils and Varnish.
A full supply on hand, at prices to suit the
times.
1900 gallons Linseed Oil, in tins,
1400 gallons Turpentine, in tins,
1200 lbs Parish Green, in oil; American
Vermillion, etc., etc.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists, Sacramento.

Machine Oils, Lamp Oils.
1000 gallons pure Lard Oil, in tins,
1800 gallons Polar Oil, in tins,
1500 gallons Sperm Oil,
For sale low by
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists, Sacramento.

CORKS! CORKS! CORKS!
Just received from New York,
1,100,000 Soda Corks,
Bottle Corks,
1500 gross Vial Corks,
Beer Keg Corks, etc.
For sale low by
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists, Sacramento.

Surgical Instruments.
Silk Stockings and Trusses.

Amputating Instruments,
Post Mortem Instruments,
Trepanning Instruments,
Obsterical Instruments,
Dissecting Instruments,
Cupping Instruments,
Eye Instruments,
Pocket Instruments,
Tonsil Instruments,
Speculums,
Bongies and Catheters,
Syringes, Patent Elastic,
Abdominal Supporters,
Suspensory Bandages,
Phelps Trusses,
Marsh's Radical cure Trusses,
Marsh's Improved Trusses,
Chase's Trusses,
Hall's Trusses,
Stethoscopes,
Polypus Forceps,
Breast Pumps,
Probangs,

**Revolving Horse Rakes, with Hickory
Teeth,
Wire Spring Teeth Horse Rakes,
Hand Hay Rakes,
Steel Hay Forks,
Grain Cradles,
Grain Forks,
Mowing Scythes and Snaths,
Hay Presses,
Hay Knives,
Unwaxed Baling Wire,
Grind Stones and Fixtures,
Grass Hooks and Sickles.
Baker & Hamilton's Patent Broad
Wooden Grain Fork, and**

**All kinds of Farming Implements,
Hardware and seeds.**

BAKER & HAMILTON are determined not to
be undersold by any other house in the State;
and invite customers to call and examine for
themselves at their
**AGRICULTURAL WAREHOUSE
SEED STORE,
Nos. 9, 11 and 13, J St., between
Front and 2d, Sacramento.**
apr6-tf

**LABOR-SAVING IMPLEMENTS
FOR THE
HARVEST OF 1861!**

**BAKER & HAMILTON,
AGRICULTURAL WARE-HOUSE, HARD-
WARE AND SEED STORE,
J Street, between Front and 2d,
SACRAMENTO.**

**Manufacturers' Agents and Dealers
in John A. Pitt's, (Buffalo, N. Y.) Rus-
sell & Co's, (Massilon, Ohio), and other
popular**

THRASHING MACHINES.
Also, the following REAPERS and MOW-
ERS, improved for the Harvest of 1861:

**NEW YORK COMBINED MACHINE,
BURT'S EAGLE " "
McCORMICK'S " "
HEATH'S EAGLE " "
KENTUCKY HARVESTER " "
MANNY'S IMPROVED " "
ESTERLY'S " "
RUGG'S COMBINED " "
VERMONT MOWING " "
BUCKEYE " "**

and Sole Agents for the celebrated
KETCHUM'S IMPROVED MOWERS,
manufactured by Messrs Nourse, Mason & Co.,
Boston, Mass., the BEST MOWING MACHINE IN
USE.

BAKER & HAMILTON have imported and sold
the Ketchum machine for the past five years,
and know that it is the only style now in use
that will cut successfully the matted clover of
some of our bottom lands. The machine be-
ing made entirely of iron, is very durable, and
those sold five years ago, are said to be in as
good order now, for cutting, as when first pur-
chased. Some of them have run through the
entire season each year. And they do cheer-
fully recommend them above all others for
economy, lightness of draft, simplicity of
construction, great strength and compactness,
and the ease with which it can be managed
by the driver. It cuts well where the ground
is uneven. It has a lever for raising or low-
ering the knives. It will not clog in the heav-
iest grass or clover; and it does the work bet-
ter than it can be done with scythes. *It cuts
very close, and will save from one to five dollars'
worth of hay per acre more than any other
machine in use.*

BAKER & HAMILTON have sold a number of
the Ketchum's machines with the Reaper at-
tachment, and have no hesitation in recom-
mending them to farmers who have both grain
and grass to cut, as a simple and convenient
combined machine. *he driver can easily
rake off this machine, thereby saving the la-
bor of one man.*

BAKER & HAMILTON, the only authorized
agents for the sale of these celebrated machines
in California, Oregon and Washington Terri-
tory, have imported for the coming harvest,
six sizes of Ketchum's Improved Mowers,
which are furnished with or without the
Reaper Attachment, as follows:

*One Horse Machine, with four feet bars;
weights four hundred and fifty pounds; very
light and durable; capable of cutting from
ten to twelve acres of wild oats, or other grass
or grain, per day.
Light Two Horse Machine, with four and one-
half feet bars; weights four hundred and sev-
enty-five pounds; very light and durable;
capable of cutting from twelve to fifteen acres
per day.
Light Two Horse Machine, with five feet bars;
similar to last mentioned Machine.
Heavy Two Horse Machine, spur-gear, with
five feet bars, very strong; weights six hun-
dred and fifty pounds; capable of cutting
from fifteen to twenty of matted clover per
day, or any other grass or grain.
Heavy Two Horse Machine, No. 1, with bevel
gear, four and one-half feet bars.
Heavy Two Horse Machine, No. 2, with bevel
gear, and five feet bars.
ALL OF WHICH ARE OFFERED AT
GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.
BAKER & HAMILTON have imported a large
stock of extras for repairing Reapers, Mowers
and Thrashers, all of which will be sold cheap
for cash. Also,
HAYING AND HARVESTING TOOLS
of every description necessary to meet the
wants of the farmers. These they have in
large quantities, and can supply to traders
wholesale and retail, at SAN FRANCISCO PRICES*