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## 北平生活費指數月報

# Monthly Index Numbers of the Cost of Living in Peiping

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## 北平生活費指數表

### Monthly Index Numbers of the Cost of Living in Peiping

1927=100

| 時 期<br>Date                                | 食品    | 衣服       | 房租      | 燃料              | 雜項                 | 總生活費                       | 總生活費<br>(按物品的銅元<br>價計算)<br>Total cost of<br>living based<br>on copper<br>prices |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------------|---|
|  | Food  | Clothing | Housing | Fuel &<br>light | Miscel-<br>laneous | Total<br>cost of<br>living |   |
| 按物品的銀元價計算<br>Based on silver dollar prices |       |          |         |                 |                    |                            |   |
| 民國十五年 1926                                 | 103.7 | 95.3     | 100.0   | 98.2            | 96.3               | 102.0                      | 91.5  |
| 民國十六年 1927                                 | 100.0 | 100.0    | 100.0   | 100.0           | 100.0              | 100.0                      | 100.0   |
| 民國十七年 1928                                 | 101.5 | 105.3    | 91.3    | 109.4           | 104.7              | 101.6                      | 102.5   |
| 民國十八年 1929                                 | 107.6 | 114.5    | 82.6    | 114.3           | 111.1              | 106.5                      | 112.5   |
| 一月 Jan.....                                | 102.2 | 113.7    | 84.1    | 110.7           | 105.4              | 102.3                      | 106.4   |
| 二月 Feb....                                 | 106.7 | 113.1    | 84.1    | 114.0           | 105.9              | 105.8                      | 109.0   |
| 三月 March..                                 | 107.1 | 115.2    | 84.1    | 116.2           | 106.0              | 106.4                      | 111.7   |
| 四月 April...                                | 107.5 | 115.3    | 83.6    | 116.5           | 105.8              | 106.7                      | 111.6   |
| 五月 May....                                 | 103.0 | 117.0    | 80.9    | 115.1           | 114.1              | 103.4                      | 108.6   |
| 六月 June...                                 | 101.6 | 116.5    | 80.9    | 115.3           | 114.1              | 102.4                      | 107.5   |
| 七月 July....                                | 103.9 | 115.7    | 80.9    | 114.1           | 113.9              | 103.9                      | 109.8   |
| 八月 August..                                | 110.4 | 115.7    | 80.9    | 114.2           | 114.3              | 108.5                      | 114.7   |
| 九月 Sept....                                | 112.3 | 114.5    | 83.1    | 113.9           | 113.9              | 109.9                      | 116.3   |
| 十月 Oct.....                                | 116.8 | 113.2    | 83.1    | 112.7           | 113.6              | 112.8                      | 120.9   |
| 十一月 Nov....                                | 111.0 | 112.2    | 83.1    | 113.7           | 113.4              | 108.7                      | 117.2   |
| 十二月 Dec....                                | 109.3 | 111.6    | 83.1    | 114.9           | 113.4              | 107.5                      | 116.1   |
| 民國十九年 1930                                 | 111.8 | 113.1    | 82.7    | 116.7           | 114.0              | 109.6                      | 115.8   |
| 一月 Jan....                                 | 110.0 | 111.4    | 83.1    | 115.1           | 113.6              | 108.0                      | 116.3   |
| 二月 Feb....                                 | 112.0 | 111.4    | 83.1    | 114.3           | 113.7              | 109.4                      | 116.8   |
| 三月 March..                                 | 115.7 | 112.2    | 83.1    | 111.7           | 113.5              | 112.0                      | 120.2   |
| 四月 April...                                | 117.8 | 113.2    | 83.1    | 108.3           | 113.4              | 113.2                      | 122.1   |
| 五月 May....                                 | 114.8 | 115.2    | 83.1    | 115.1           | 113.5              | 111.6                      | 120.0   |
| 六月 June...                                 | 113.6 | 113.1    | 83.1    | 115.5           | 113.6              | 110.9                      | 118.6   |
| 七月 July....                                | 117.4 | 113.4    | 82.3    | 117.1           | 113.8              | 113.7                      | 120.6   |
| 八月 August..                                | 116.0 | 113.8    | 82.3    | 116.9           | 114.2              | 112.6                      | 119.5   |
| 九月 Sept....                                | 113.3 | 113.5    | 82.3    | 122.3           | 114.7              | 111.2                      | 115.6   |
| 十月 Oct.....                                | 113.4 | 113.9    | 82.3    | 126.4           | 115.5              | 111.7                      | 113.0   |
| 十一月 Nov....                                | 102.0 | 114.1    | 82.3    | 119.7           | 115.1              | 103.0                      | 105.7   |
| 十二月 Dec....                                | 95.7  | 114.2    | 82.3    | 117.5           | 113.6              | 98.3                       | 101.2   |
| 民國二十年 1931                                 |       |          |         |                 |                    |                            |   |
| 一月 Jan.....                                | 92.7  | 114.0    | 82.3    | 116.9           | 115.0              | 96.1                       | 98.8  |
| 二月 Feb....                                 | 93.4  | 113.5    | 82.3    | 121.3           | 116.0              | 98.4                       | 97.7  |
| 三月 Mar....                                 | 96.4  | 114.1    | 82.3    | 116.4           | 115.6              | 98.7                       | 100.5   |
| 四月 April...                                | 97.5  | 114.7    | 82.3    | 100.5           | 115.4              | 98.9                       | 101.7   |
| 五月 May....                                 | 91.8  | 114.2    | 82.3    | 108.4           | 115.1              | 94.7                       | 98.7  |

附錄：北平本月平均零售物價表 (物價調查, 每月二次, 每物六家)  
 APPENDIX: Average Commodity Prices at Retail in May 1931 in Peiping  
 (Six price quotations being taken for each item, twice a month).

銀元 1 元 = 銅子 399.9 枚

\$1 = 399.9 coppers

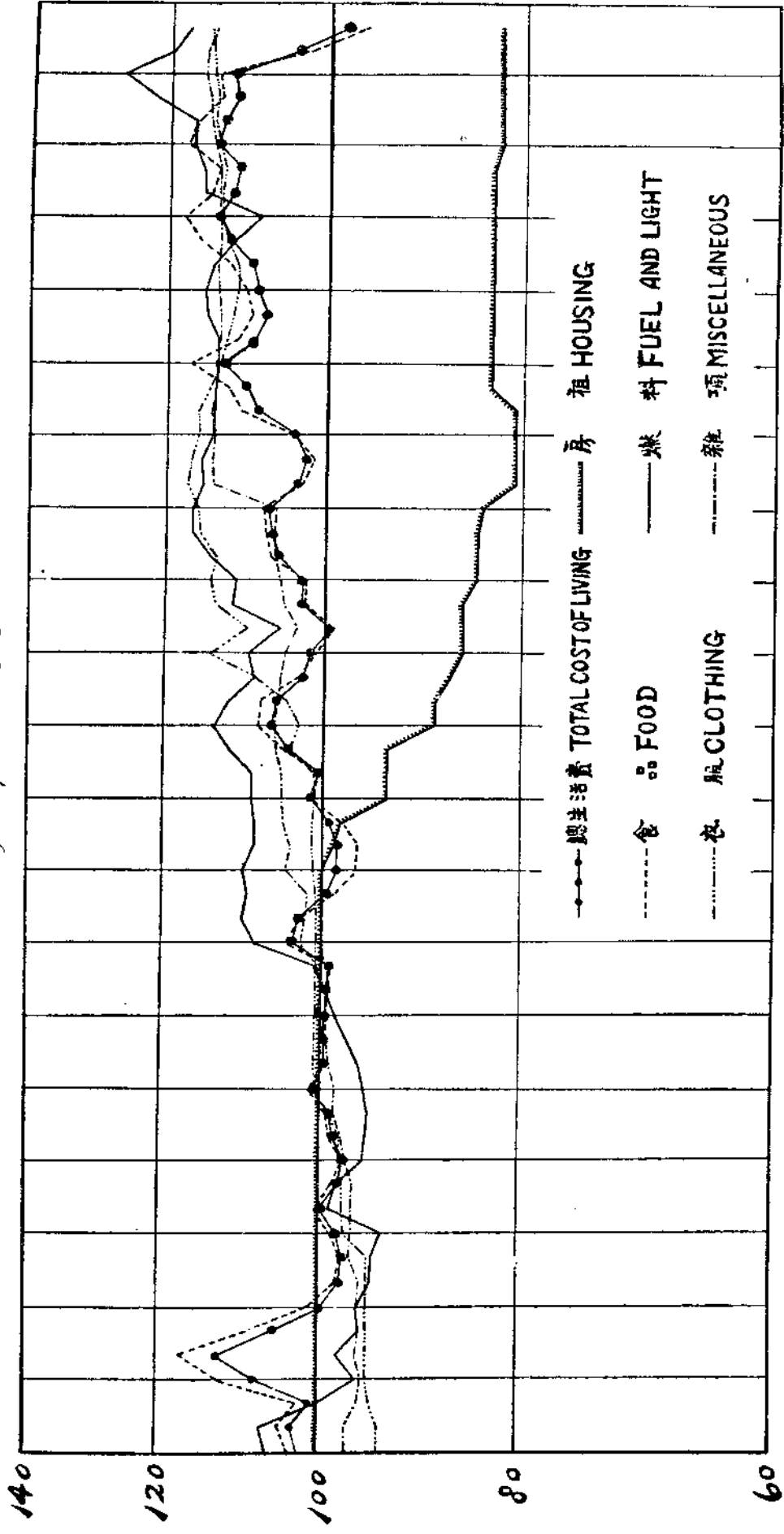
| 物品<br>ARTICLES          | 單位<br>Unit                           | 價物 Price          |                   |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                         |                                      | 銅元價<br>In coppers | 銀元價<br>In dollars |
| <b>食品 Food</b>          |                                      |                   |                   |
| 米類 Cereals:             |                                      |                   |                   |
| 伏地二麩                    | Wheat flour, hand milled             | 1斤 catty          | 30.0 .0750        |
| 玉米麩                     | Corn flour                           | " "               | 16.2 .0405        |
| 小米麩                     | "Millet flour"                       | " "               | 24.2 .0605        |
| 油秈米                     | Rice                                 | " "               | 32.5 .0813        |
| 伏地小米                    | Millet                               | " "               | 24.7 .0618        |
| 蕎麥麩                     | Buckwheat flour                      | " "               | 24.0 .0600        |
| 蔬菜類 Vegetables:         |                                      |                   |                   |
| 醃蘿蔔 (全年)                | Turnips, salted (for whole year)     | " "               | 14.2 .0355        |
| 水咯噠 (,,)                | "Kete," salted (,, " " " )           | " "               | 18.5 .0463        |
| 葱 (,,)                  | Onions (,, " " " )                   | " "               | 5.9 .0148         |
| 豆芽 (,,)                 | Bean sprouts (,, " " " )             | " "               | 19.4 .0485        |
| 大白菜 (冬春)                | Cabbage, large (for winter & spring) | " "               | — —               |
| 白薯 (,,)                 | Potatoes (,, " " " " )               | " "               | — —               |
| 菠菜 (,,)                 | Spinach (,, " " " " )                | " "               | — —               |
| 小白菜 (夏秋)                | Cabbage, small (for summer & autumn) | " "               | 5.9 .0148         |
| 韭菜 (,,)                 | Allium odorum (,, " " " " )          | " "               | 14.7 .0368        |
| 茄子 (,,)                 | Egg-plants (,, " " " " )             | " "               | — —               |
| 王瓜 (,,)                 | Cucumber (,, " " " " )               | " "               | — —               |
| 油及調和 Oil & Condiments:  |                                      |                   |                   |
| 香油                      | Sesamum oil                          | " "               | 120.0 .3001       |
| 鹽                       | Salt                                 | " "               | 43.2 .1080        |
| 稀醬                      | Soy paste                            | " "               | 33.3 .0833        |
| 肉類 Meat:                |                                      |                   |                   |
| 羊肉                      | Mutton                               | " "               | 140.7 .3518       |
| 豬肉                      | Pork                                 | " "               | 105.7 .2643       |
| 牛肉                      | Beef                                 | " "               | 103.4 .2586       |
| 燃料 Fuel and Light       |                                      |                   |                   |
| 煤球                      | Coal balls                           | " "               | 1.7 .0043         |
| 煤油 (美學)                 | Petroleum                            | " "               | 76.9 .1923        |
| 劈柴                      | Fire wood                            | " "               | 6.0 .0150         |
| 木炭                      | Charcoal                             | " "               | 18.0 .0450        |
| 衣服材料 Clothing Materials |                                      |                   |                   |
| 月白市布 (雙龍珠牌)             | Shirting, light blue                 | 1尺 ch'ih          | 58.9 .1472        |
| 青市布 (,,)                | Shirting, black                      | " "               | 65.1 .1627        |
| 灰粗洋布 (軍官牌)              | Drill, grey                          | " "               | 50.3 .1258        |
| 毛藍粗洋布 (,,)              | Drill, blue                          | " "               | 54.4 .1360        |
| 白粗洋布 (太極牌)              | Drill, white                         | " "               | 45.9 .1148        |
| 愛國布 (首善)                | "Patriotic" cloth                    | " "               | 48.0 .1200        |
| 棉花 (涿州)                 | Cotton, raw                          | " "               | 200.6 .5017       |
| 房租 (灰房) House Rent      |                                      | (1)               | 414.4 1.0362      |
| 雜項 Miscellaneous        |                                      |                   |                   |
| 茶葉                      | Tea                                  | 1斤 catty          | 351.9 .8800       |
| 洋碱                      | Washing soda                         | " "               | 20.0 .0500        |
| 胰皂 (首善)                 | Soap                                 | 1塊 piece          | 44.0 .1100        |

(1) 房租按一間一月租價  
 (1) One chien per month.

# 北平生活費指數圖 民國十五年一月至十九年十二月

Chart of Monthly Index Numbers of the Cost of Living in Peiping, Jan. 1926—December 1930

1927 = 100



一月 四月 七月 十月 一月 四月 七月 十月 一月 四月 七月 十月  
 JAN. APR. JULY OCT. JAN. APR. JULY OCT. JAN. APR. JULY OCT. JAN. APR. JULY OCT.  
 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930