

The Economist.

ACCOUNTS RELATING TO TRADE AND NAVIGATION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Vol. XXXIX.

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 12, 1881.

No. 1,955.

I.—IMPORTS AND CONSUMPTION.

An Account of the Imports of the Principal Articles of Foreign and Colonial Merchandise, showing the Consumption of Duty-Paying Articles in the Month ended January 31, 1881, compared with the corresponding period of 1880; also the Value for the Year ending December 31, 1880, compared with 1879.

| IMPORTS. Principal Articles. | Quantities. | | Value. | | Value. | |
|---|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| | Month ended January 31. | | Year ended December 31. | | | |
| | 1880. | 1881. | 1880. | 1881. | 1879. | 1880. |
| Alkali.....cwts | 3,226 | 3,836 | £ 3,890 | £ 4,755 | 76,117 | 77,560 |
| Animals, Living—Oxen and Bulls.....No. | 12,648 | 13,408 | 281,348 | 295,780 | 4,071,994 | 7,001,648 |
| Cows..... | 2,337 | 1,596 | 41,514 | 32,830 | 377,443 | 611,407 |
| Calves..... | 1,464 | 1,123 | 7,127 | 5,402 | 185,038 | 184,837 |
| Sheep and Lambs..... | 25,341 | 28,180 | 62,094 | 62,745 | 2,252,789 | 2,266,139 |
| Swine..... | 1,028 | 1,078 | 3,047 | 3,158 | 183,128 | 178,872 |
| Bacon.....cwts | 369,557 | 442,675 | 697,996 | 932,809 | 6,869,544 | 8,750,503 |
| Bark—For tanners' and dyers' use..... | 13,889 | 12,583 | 4,390 | 4,226 | 161,115 | 182,420 |
| Peruvian..... | 5,021 | 5,680 | 81,243 | 85,264 | 973,163 | 1,185,334 |
| Beef—Salted..... | 28,063 | 23,785 | 51,218 | 42,242 | 418,573 | 533,795 |
| Fresh..... | 53,250 | 68,223 | 141,396 | 183,612 | 1,501,349 | 1,865,529 |
| Bones, whether burnt or not, or as Animal | | | | | | |
| Charcoal—For Manure.....tons | 4,572 | 3,491 | 24,513 | 18,593 | 370,281 | 437,066 |
| Brimstone.....cwts | 91,660 | 12,034 | 23,420 | 3,635 | 202,490 | 253,398 |
| Bristles.....lbs | 222,910 | 75,901 | 26,635 | 14,070 | 244,163 | 308,176 |
| Butter.....cwts | 192,713 | 180,900 | 986,139 | 907,525 | 10,365,762 | 12,122,172 |
| Caoutchouc..... | 13,290 | 15,848 | 207,048 | 220,348 | 1,588,786 | 2,354,069 |
| Cheese..... | 98,748 | 102,999 | 278,704 | 311,325 | 3,822,984 | 5,083,017 |
| Chemical Manufactures and Products un- | | | | | | |
| enumerated.....£ | ... | ... | 108,929 | 86,577 | 836,307 | 1,139,673 |
| Chicory { Imports.....cwts | 16,567 | 12,236 | 10,092 | 7,723 | } 76,663 | 94,738 |
| Home Consumption..... | 11,697 | 9,121 | | | | |
| Clocks.....No. | 73,604 | 53,300 | 40,904 | 29,128 | 544,073 | 555,747 |
| Cochineal.....cwts | 2,314 | 2,263 | 38,865 | 28,342 | 347,157 | 414,790 |
| Cocoa { Imports.....lbs | 1,019,898 | 1,918,008 | 39,888 | 71,010 | } 1,099,637 | 867,002 |
| Home Consumption..... | 903,879 | 970,185 | | | | |
| Coffee—From Ceylon.....cwts | 57,425 | 30,904 | 285,293 | 146,474 | 3,057,482 | 2,570,973 |
| Other British Possessions..... | 25,975 | 12,065 | 122,633 | 49,594 | 1,448,965 | 1,739,457 |
| Brazil..... | 54,801 | 38,915 | 189,563 | 151,247 | 947,065 | 1,092,933 |
| Central America..... | 136 | 855 | 605 | 3,608 | 1,161,745 | 939,311 |
| Other Countries..... | 15,024 | 23,943 | 53,146 | 74,747 | 632,311 | 719,342 |
| Total { Imports..... | 153,361 | 106,682 | 651,240 | 425,670 | } 7,247,568 | 7,062,016 |
| Home Consumption..... | 28,576 | 29,500 | | | | |
| Copper—Ore—From Chili.....tons | ... | 117 | ... | 1,500 | 8,355 | 21,072 |
| Cape of Good Hope..... | 630 | 560 | 14,490 | 8,960 | 232,956 | 301,585 |
| British North America..... | 1,706 | ... | 6,848 | ... | 127,581 | 99,831 |
| Other Countries..... | 5,179 | 4,138 | 45,940 | 35,801 | 395,605 | 514,837 |
| Total..... | 7,515 | 4,815 | 67,278 | 46,261 | 764,497 | 937,325 |
| Regulus (inc. Precipitate)—From Portugal | | | | | | |
| Spain..... | 450 | 157 | 17,775 | 6,160 | 225,056 | 213,499 |
| Chili..... | 1,973 | 2,028 | 87,647 | 76,888 | 717,610 | 886,568 |
| Other Countries..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 415,996 | 426,743 |
| Total..... | 2,923 | 2,185 | 105,422 | 83,048 | 1,358,662 | 1,326,810 |
| Unwrought or part Wrought—From Chili | | | | | | |
| Australia..... | 958 | 552 | 66,401 | 35,360 | 1,957,049 | 1,550,216 |
| Other Countries..... | 170 | 433 | 12,346 | 30,281 | 638,632 | 681,008 |
| Total..... | 313 | 26 | 25,260 | 1,699 | 207,494 | 199,586 |
| Total..... | 1,441 | 1,011 | 104,007 | 67,340 | 2,803,175 | 2,430,810 |
| Corn—Wheat—From Russia.....cwts | 536,915 | 81,415 | 299,733 | 43,862 | 3,927,654 | 1,568,261 |
| Germany..... | 244,793 | 29,534 | 152,995 | 16,409 | 1,964,978 | 978,149 |
| France..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,289 | 747 |
| Turkey..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,363 | 1,841 |
| Roumania..... | ... | 31,000 | ... | 15,750 | 67,080 | 66,470 |
| Egypt..... | 301,200 | 83,240 | 164,971 | 41,930 | 994,225 | 793,455 |
| United States { On the Atlantic..... | 1,874,868 | 2,238,170 | 1,168,718 | 1,201,184 | 15,470,216 | 16,325,690 |
| { On the Pacific..... | 445,334 | 253,204 | 276,642 | 137,701 | 3,636,033 | 3,817,851 |

| IMPORTS. Principal Articles. | Quantities. | | Value. | | Value. | |
|--|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|------------|
| | Month ended January 31. | | | | Year ended December 31. | |
| | 1880. | 1881. | 1880. | 1881. | 1879. | 1880. |
| Corn—(Con.) From Chilicwts | 17,728 | 19,114 | £ 11,837 | £ 9,562 | £ 754,689 | £ 733,790 |
| British India | 236,747 | 565,178 | 141,464 | 297,244 | 488,645 | 1,773,216 |
| Australia | 44,089 | 47,819 | 29,074 | 26,752 | 1,258,722 | 2,397,556 |
| British North America | 88,313 | 16,900 | 55,589 | 8,551 | 2,560,740 | 2,069,747 |
| Other Countries | 13,678 | 990 | 8,931 | 494 | 192,866 | 77,512 |
| Total | 3,803,665 | 3,366,564 | 2,309,954 | 1,799,439 | 31,329,500 | 30,604,285 |
| Barley | 1,145,796 | 792,482 | 527,926 | 328,028 | 4,798,923 | 4,998,442 |
| Oats | 1,021,181 | 533,251 | 347,313 | 194,135 | 4,500,760 | 4,946,440 |
| Peas | 152,070 | 110,028 | 60,826 | 45,329 | 739,134 | 871,513 |
| Beans | 224,293 | 151,678 | 89,281 | 62,758 | 894,930 | 1,049,274 |
| Indian Corn or Maize | 1,973,596 | 1,582,849 | 625,310 | 494,920 | 9,802,249 | 11,141,642 |
| Wheat Meal and Flour—From Germany.. | 100,334 | 84,868 | 95,780 | 72,004 | 762,721 | 853,915 |
| France | 26,446 | 24,123 | 24,377 | 19,841 | 302,874 | 244,103 |
| United States | 705,719 | 879,235 | 578,804 | 692,729 | 5,119,738 | 5,454,564 |
| British North America | 2,050 | 3,589 | 1,522 | 2,603 | 351,554 | 403,313 |
| Other Countries | 169,922 | 289,565 | 177,984 | 276,466 | 1,968,421 | 1,765,374 |
| Total | 1,004,471 | 1,281,380 | 878,467 | 1,063,643 | 8,505,308 | 8,721,269 |
| Indian Corn Meal | 3,288 | 2,990 | 1,886 | 2,556 | 25,585 | 36,845 |
| Cotton, Raw—From United Statescwts | 1,189,494 | 841,882 | 3,475,964 | 2,471,970 | 26,083,617 | 31,845,066 |
| Brazil | 23,252 | 18,243 | 62,304 | 54,634 | 427,021 | 656,380 |
| Egypt | 185,786 | 305,786 | 695,451 | 901,943 | 5,059,709 | 4,880,682 |
| British India | 45,892 | 107,261 | 117,530 | 272,824 | 3,917,259 | 4,800,502 |
| Other Countries | 6,959 | 7,667 | 23,093 | 23,710 | 791,054 | 582,553 |
| Total | 1,451,383 | 1,280,839 | 4,374,342 | 3,725,081 | 36,278,660 | 42,765,183 |
| Cotton Manufactures | ... | ... | 236,126 | 227,069 | 2,288,706 | 2,672,021 |
| Currants { Importscwts | 14,870 | 42,126 | } 21,273 | 53,759 | 1,466,916 | 1,085,812 |
| { Home Consumption | 16,029 | 41,560 | | | | |
| Cutch | 120 | 194 | 4,096 | 6,758 | 105,086 | 187,777 |
| Eggs | 278,309 | 304,017 | 110,046 | 124,815 | 2,297,483 | 2,241,310 |
| Fish, Cured or Salted.....cwts | 72,482 | 62,406 | 94,739 | 112,514 | 1,272,365 | 1,227,591 |
| Flax—Dressed, Undressed, and Tow or Codilla of—From Russiacwts | 150,662 | 13,373 | 301,909 | 23,548 | 2,084,383 | 2,823,147 |
| Germany | 10,642 | 2,664 | 20,435 | 5,274 | 89,784 | 156,044 |
| Holland | 14,683 | 8,193 | 48,345 | 28,801 | 435,374 | 261,581 |
| Belgium | 41,213 | 16,140 | 114,685 | 54,266 | 927,483 | 736,997 |
| Other Countries | 7,113 | 1,235 | 20,636 | 3,215 | 44,104 | 91,780 |
| Total | 224,313 | 41,605 | 536,010 | 115,104 | 3,581,128 | 4,069,549 |
| Gambier.....tons | 2,808 | 2,168 | 55,988 | 39,343 | 378,003 | 466,287 |
| Glass—Window and German Sheet, includ- ing Shades and Cylinderscwts | 80,696 | 42,136 | 55,154 | 28,310 | 450,647 | 476,338 |
| Flint | 8,604 | 3,685 | 18,230 | 9,891 | 174,113 | 179,503 |
| Plate, silvered or not | 14,307 | 4,241 | 29,083 | 11,841 | 163,064 | 214,917 |
| Manufactures unenumerated, and Old Broken | 30,625 | 25,552 | 74,002 | 49,747 | 789,006 | 906,991 |
| Guano | 12,756 | 2,729 | 108,947 | 30,500 | 704,443 | 805,482 |
| Gum—Arabic | 5,133 | 5,336 | 15,555 | 16,342 | 254,307 | 210,375 |
| Lac, Seed, Shell, Stick, and Dye | 4,686 | 5,379 | 27,997 | 33,198 | 179,579 | 369,377 |
| Gutta Percha | 9,584 | 2,858 | 77,494 | 22,878 | 419,419 | 529,452 |
| Hams | 70,306 | 72,564 | 157,363 | 163,349 | 1,982,081 | 2,183,808 |
| Hats or Bonnets of Straw | 17,512 | 22,205 | 3,114 | 3,191 | 48,042 | 39,842 |
| Hemp—Dressed, Undressed, and Tow or Codilla of—From Russiacwts | 17,581 | 3,323 | 25,382 | 3,819 | 556,676 | 609,968 |
| Germany | 24,681 | 14,328 | 30,992 | 18,007 | 200,391 | 295,774 |
| Italy | 29,824 | 18,075 | 56,238 | 32,207 | 402,922 | 233,147 |
| Philippine Islands | 42,415 | 32,086 | 74,917 | 49,793 | 434,037 | 622,776 |
| Other Countries | 5,493 | 1,276 | 7,755 | 1,452 | 90,351 | 112,566 |
| Total | 119,994 | 69,088 | 195,284 | 105,278 | 1,684,377 | 1,874,231 |

Quantities of Corn and Wheat Flour Imported in the Five Months from

| | Sept. 1, 1878, to Jan. 31, 1879. | | Sept. 1, 1879, to Jan. 31, 1880. | | Sept. 1, 1880, to Jan. 31, 1881. | |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| | cwts. | qrs. | cwts. | qrs. | cwts. | qrs. |
| Wheat | 20,886,380 | 4,819,933 | 28,566,512 | 6,592,272 | 23,511,024 | 5,425,620 |
| Wheat Flour | 3,343,095 | 955,170 | 5,168,799 | 1,476,800 | 5,604,564 | 1,601,305 |
| Barley | 5,938,408 | 1,662,754 | 7,985,764 | 2,236,013 | 6,935,312 | 1,941,887 |
| Oats | 5,485,909 | 1,994,876 | 6,828,314 | 2,483,023 | 4,579,902 | 1,665,419 |
| Peas | 784,128 | 163,189 | 1,135,334 | 252,296 | 1,231,958 | 273,769 |
| Beans | 487,571 | 113,766 | 1,264,245 | 294,990 | 1,011,871 | 236,103 |
| Indian Corn | 11,896,374 | 2,775,820 | 9,426,408 | 2,199,495 | 14,318,423 | 3,340,965 |

| IMPORTS. Principal Articles. | Quantities. | | Value. | | Value. | |
|---|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|
| | Month ended January 31. | | | | Year ended December 31. | |
| | 1880. | 1881. | 1880. | 1881. | 1879. | 1880. |
| Hides, and Pieces thereof—Not Tanned, Tawed, Curried, or in any way Dressed —Dry—From British Indiacwts | 36,292 | 36,092 | £ 121,497 | £ 126,650 | £ 1,178,149 | £ 1,725,659 |
| Other Countries | 12,425 | 10,885 | 47,675 | 34,834 | 468,138 | 551,227 |
| Total | 48,717 | 46,977 | 169,172 | 161,484 | 1,646,287 | 2,276,886 |
| Wet—From Argentine Republic and Uruguay..... | 1,045 | ... | 3,066 | ... | 283,795 | 384,466 |
| Brazil | ... | ... | ... | ... | 232,699 | 301,809 |
| Other Countries | 26,966 | 12,658 | 71,499 | 28,962 | 741,906 | 925,745 |
| Total | 28,011 | 12,658 | 74,565 | 28,962 | 1,258,400 | 1,612,020 |
| Tanned, Tawed, Curried, or in any way dressed.....lbs | 3,174,469 | 3,741,851 | 225,976 | 229,859 | 2,204,386 | 3,021,941 |
| Hops | 8,490 | 9,546 | 55,798 | 47,592 | 1,218,411 | 905,371 |
| Indigo..... | 7,604 | 16,000 | 185,739 | 482,885 | 1,900,983 | 1,698,374 |
| Iron and Steel—Iron—Ore.....tons | 183,067 | 239,051 | 195,814 | 241,817 | 1,037,719 | 2,792,717 |
| Bar | 9,508 | 5,287 | 85,381 | 42,321 | 877,217 | 1,217,132 |
| Manufactures | 270,771 | 148,632 | 191,035 | 115,227 | 1,722,749 | 2,417,083 |
| Steel—Unwrought | 572 | 509 | 5,840 | 5,668 | 60,034 | 70,293 |
| Jute | 385,885 | 197,985 | 322,300 | 159,408 | 3,258,310 | 4,020,464 |
| Lard | 55,682 | 79,086 | 107,638 | 174,238 | 1,418,224 | 1,854,224 |
| Lead, Pig and Sheet | 5,766 | 8,979 | 106,151 | 135,932 | 1,531,801 | 1,565,164 |
| Leather Manufactures— Boots and Shoesdoz pairs | 6,757 | 2,984 | 24,253 | 14,108 | 478,613 | 376,891 |
| Gloves, of Leather | 102,146 | 100,295 | 121,482 | 120,400 | 1,285,998 | 1,741,420 |
| Madder | 778 | 247 | 920 | 385 | 15,424 | 16,130 |
| Root | 1,310 | 719 | 783 | 693 | 7,214 | 6,933 |
| Garancine | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,663 | 1,229 |
| Meat, Unenumerated—Salted or Fresh | 13,069 | 14,348 | 38,683 | 41,953 | 436,317 | 428,285 |
| Preserved otherwise than by Salting | 57,627 | 39,149 | 180,683 | 115,336 | 1,688,321 | 1,903,036 |
| Nitre, Cubic (Nitrate of Soda)..... | 15,000 | 11,600 | 14,250 | 8,700 | 775,339 | 682,956 |
| Oil—Train, Blubber, and Spermaceti...tuns | 1,029 | 816 | 40,671 | 24,570 | 586,035 | 457,728 |
| Palm | 83,716 | 61,027 | 127,833 | 87,377 | 1,321,368 | 1,510,670 |
| Cocoa-nut | 27,895 | 10,150 | 50,486 | 16,584 | 398,089 | 543,083 |
| Olive | 3,040 | 1,110 | 139,304 | 47,750 | 1,171,270 | 905,779 |
| Seed, of all kinds..... | 1,340 | 653 | 42,367 | 21,247 | 509,296 | 517,161 |
| Turpentine | 25,270 | 8,281 | 22,130 | 13,619 | 290,694 | 378,477 |
| Oil Seed Cakes | 25,197 | 14,297 | 183,246 | 115,015 | 1,620,796 | 1,940,997 |
| Oranges and Lemons.....bushels | 562,145 | 462,367 | 200,456 | 147,829 | 1,318,929 | 1,469,124 |
| Paper for Printing or Writing—From Germany | 3,891 | 2,452 | 7,296 | 4,013 | 79,623 | 95,053 |
| Belgium..... | 12,280 | 5,176 | 23,800 | 10,177 | 150,455 | 170,565 |
| Holland | 1,532 | 101 | 2,519 | 315 | 20,233 | 20,666 |
| Sweden | 6,858 | 1,748 | 8,187 | 2,141 | 108,825 | 84,828 |
| France | 633 | 743 | 2,710 | 2,971 | 36,258 | 39,915 |
| Other Countries | 1,967 | 1,258 | 3,909 | 1,938 | 50,664 | 39,491 |
| Total | 27,161 | 11,478 | 48,421 | 21,555 | 446,058 | 450,518 |
| Other kinds (except Hangings)—From Germany.....£ | ... | ... | 10,560 | 15,994 | 133,451 | 172,342 |
| Belgium..... | ... | ... | 6,917 | 5,869 | 69,168 | 75,294 |
| Holland | ... | ... | 15,786 | 14,027 | 188,042 | 244,076 |
| France | ... | ... | 9,353 | 5,284 | 97,507 | 108,652 |
| Other Countries | ... | ... | 6,379 | 7,516 | 83,565 | 109,474 |
| Total | ... | ... | 48,995 | 48,690 | 571,733 | 709,838 |
| Petroleum, Unrefined and Refined | 22,848 | 6,616 | 168,670 | 70,360 | 1,380,770 | 1,297,841 |
| Pork—Salted (not Hams) | 47,268 | 48,318 | 85,202 | 80,579 | 599,416 | 626,432 |
| Fresh | 4,066 | 5,037 | 10,612 | 11,935 | 90,444 | 56,732 |
| Potatoes..... | 471,336 | 210,469 | 129,154 | 40,479 | 2,695,849 | 2,761,686 |
| Poultry and Game, alive or dead | ... | ... | 39,442 | 48,462 | 442,392 | 421,544 |
| Pyrites of Iron or Copper, or Sulphur...tons | 51,488 | 35,497 | 112,024 | 76,538 | 1,051,015 | 1,522,735 |
| Quicksilver | 501,937 | 651,075 | 47,550 | 56,646 | 344,401 | 354,793 |
| Rags and other Materials used for making Paper—Linen and Cotton Rags ..tons | 2,663 | 1,342 | 41,621 | 21,294 | 277,801 | 450,580 |
| Esparto and other Vegetable Fibre..... | 16,688 | 14,354 | 132,524 | 101,485 | 1,059,502 | 1,368,127 |
| Raisins { Imports | 3,623 | 14,682 | 5,962 | 28,336 | 1,008,494 | 732,733 |
| { Home Consumption..... | 11,539 | 16,215 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rice, | 476,222 | 551,450 | 237,908 | 238,165 | 3,481,297 | 3,750,225 |
| Rosin | 98,228 | 32,591 | 22,869 | 9,581 | 325,949 | 397,458 |
| Saltpetre | 9,173 | 24,032 | 10,375 | 28,006 | 290,365 | 303,104 |
| Seeds—Clover and Grass | 41,727 | 29,893 | 99,967 | 73,527 | 755,636 | 587,413 |
| Cotton.....tons | 41,637 | 36,029 | 327,155 | 276,826 | 1,435,703 | 1,825,832 |
| Flax and Linseed—From Russia | 60,720 | 14,819 | 165,566 | 43,566 | 2,288,893 | 1,904,152 |
| British India..... | 100,185 | 72,836 | 275,865 | 171,946 | 1,554,111 | 2,185,996 |
| Other Countries | 5,549 | 7,565 | 22,312 | 20,138 | 292,772 | 283,457 |
| Total | 166,454 | 95,220 | 463,743 | 235,650 | 4,135,776 | 4,373,605 |

| IMPORTS. Principal Articles. | Quantities. | | Value. | | Value. | |
|--|-------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|------------|
| | Month ended January 31. | | | | Year ended December 31. | |
| | 1880. | 1881. | 1880. | 1881. | 1879. | 1880. |
| Seeds—(Con.)—Rape.....qrs | 13,232 | 16,692 | £ 29,199 | £ 35,034 | £ 770,780 | £ 809,554 |
| Silk—Raw—From China.....lbs | 766,096 | 504,176 | 649,071 | 425,119 | 2,668,195 | 2,594,650 |
| Japan..... | 117,290 | 45,040 | 99,800 | 38,270 | 207,540 | 211,562 |
| British India..... | 35,334 | 1,990 | 30,260 | 1,505 | 103,559 | 150,611 |
| Other Countries..... | 20,476 | 9,576 | 23,716 | 10,599 | 403,976 | 179,993 |
| Total..... | 939,246 | 560,782 | 802,847 | 475,493 | 3,383,270 | 3,136,816 |
| Knubs or Husks of Silk, and Waste...cwts | 4,402 | 3,538 | 68,270 | 51,049 | 479,977 | 750,953 |
| Thrown, Dyed, or Undyed.....lbs | 10,047 | 9,865 | 12,748 | 10,048 | 118,825 | 252,188 |
| Silk Manufactures—Broad Stuffs—From | | | | | | |
| France.....£ | ... | ... | 365,572 | 403,750 | 5,532,023 | 5,495,381 |
| Other Countries..... | ... | ... | 131,382 | 111,592 | 2,017,316 | 2,369,695 |
| Total..... | ... | ... | 496,954 | 515,342 | 7,549,339 | 7,865,076 |
| Ribbons, Silk, or Satin—From France | .. | ... | 140,968 | 60,409 | 1,727,056 | 1,688,581 |
| Other Countries..... | .. | ... | 53,837 | 12,037 | 265,305 | 292,084 |
| Total..... | .. | ... | 194,805 | 72,446 | 1,992,361 | 1,980,665 |
| Ribbons, other kinds..... | .. | ... | 3,376 | 16,635 | 69,206 | 52,374 |
| Other sorts of Silk Manufactures..... | .. | ... | 223,629 | 181,632 | 3,231,859 | 3,423,374 |
| Spices—Cinnamon.....lbs | 169,010 | 64,530 | 13,237 | 2,536 | 111,498 | 100,312 |
| Ginger.....cwts | 530 | 18 | 649 | 39 | 146,652 | 109,580 |
| Pepper.....lbs | 1,156,718 | 586,644 | 18,377 | 12,608 | 272,288 | 398,265 |
| Spirits, not Sweetened or Mixed— | | | | | | |
| Rum.....proof gallons | 521,299 | 143,231 | 47,463 | 12,383 | 585,895 | 539,765 |
| Imports..... | 452,572 | 493,625 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Home Consumption..... | 602,371 | 190,581 | 253,537 | 86,648 | 2,172,733 | 1,343,280 |
| Brandy..... | 264,975 | 234,576 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Imports..... | 65,286 | 61,930 | 7,320 | 7,000 | 136,833 | 96,268 |
| Home Consumption..... | 59,867 | 38,774 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sugar, Refined & Candy—From Germany.cwts | 870 | 54,979 | 1,371 | 75,992 | 76,215 | 341,669 |
| Holland..... | 81,315 | 52,886 | 124,095 | 72,771 | 1,054,410 | 1,276,510 |
| Belgium..... | 3,795 | 7,360 | 6,156 | 10,783 | 122,258 | 154,664 |
| France..... | 121,669 | 117,513 | 194,452 | 176,552 | 2,263,468 | 2,338,808 |
| Other Countries..... | 28,873 | 9,292 | 45,696 | 14,054 | 645,924 | 323,152 |
| Total..... | 236,522 | 242,030 | 371,770 | 350,157 | 4,162,275 | 4,434,803 |
| Unrefined—From Germany..... | 357,645 | 594,729 | 430,241 | 629,824 | 2,799,098 | 4,751,414 |
| Holland..... | 11,003 | 10,778 | 12,937 | 12,090 | 226,739 | 223,903 |
| Belgium..... | 47,825 | 26,084 | 57,062 | 26,228 | 335,736 | 540,241 |
| France..... | 14,399 | 3,203 | 18,166 | 4,007 | 200,855 | 145,036 |
| British West Indies and Guiana..... | 156,456 | 110,182 | 219,267 | 149,380 | 4,959,993 | 4,508,658 |
| British India..... | 29,803 | 18,900 | 25,334 | 10,306 | 257,219 | 534,664 |
| China and Hong Kong..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 89,596 | 301,307 |
| Mauritius..... | 1,246 | 1,414 | 1,350 | 1,434 | 486,255 | 138,043 |
| Spanish West India Islands..... | 47,828 | ... | 64,704 | ... | 2,298,645 | 770,673 |
| Brazil..... | 146,413 | 169,676 | 158,942 | 168,616 | 1,691,626 | 1,516,609 |
| Java and Philippine Islands..... | 102,148 | 239,481 | 100,624 | 276,545 | 2,747,373 | 3,207,769 |
| Peru..... | 57,960 | 21,338 | 63,598 | 24,276 | 1,370,979 | 1,115,768 |
| Other Countries..... | 21,186 | 38,400 | 24,038 | 40,166 | 442,653 | 695,230 |
| Total..... | 993,912 | 1,234,185 | 1,176,263 | 1,342,872 | 17,906,767 | 18,449,315 |
| Molasses..... | 8,838 | 6,044 | 4,677 | 2,647 | 281,552 | 86,305 |
| Tallow and Stearine—From Russia..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 103,629 | 51,135 |
| Argentine Republic..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 110,042 | 189,619 |
| United States..... | 53,982 | 28,232 | 102,090 | 49,809 | 1,003,879 | 911,400 |
| Australia..... | 4,443 | 11,002 | 7,813 | 18,824 | 624,778 | 836,991 |
| Other Countries..... | 13,059 | 2,614 | 22,009 | 5,378 | 257,900 | 320,559 |
| Total..... | 71,484 | 41,848 | 131,912 | 74,011 | 2,100,128 | 2,309,704 |
| Tar.....barrels | 1,575 | 7,175 | 1,170 | 5,994 | 93,982 | 89,094 |
| Tea—From British India.....lbs | 6,233,592 | 5,906,681 | 456,853 | 369,209 | 2,984,870 | 3,131,161 |
| China (including Hong Kong and Macao)..... | 13,145,342 | 10,194,771 | 810,364 | 550,577 | 8,189,045 | 8,452,388 |
| Other Countries..... | 756,606 | 141,496 | 46,844 | 7,101 | 198,720 | 168,701 |
| Total { Imports..... | 20,135,540 | 16,242,948 | 1,314,061 | 926,887 | 11,372,635 | 11,752,250 |
| Home Consumption..... | 14,031,350 | 13,776,577 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Teeth, Elephants', &c.....cwts | 1,033 | 790 | 46,311 | 34,473 | 392,943 | 552,852 |
| Tin—in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs, and | | | | | | |
| Regulus..... | 38,211 | 35,842 | 181,107 | 162,025 | 1,148,973 | 1,737,189 |
| Tobacco—Unmanufactd { Imports.....lbs | 2,998,743 | 2,059,872 | 91,166 | 66,971 | 1,165,900 | 1,756,742 |
| Home Consumpt..... | 4,301,760 | 4,060,483 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactd. and Snuff { Imports..... | 241,424 | 154,790 | 92,929 | 78,833 | 809,558 | 1,144,159 |
| Home Consumpt..... | 130,145 | 101,596 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| IMPORTS. Principal Articles. | Quantities. | | Value. | | Value. | |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | Month ended January 31. | | | | Year ended December 31. | |
| | 1880. | 1881. | 1880. | 1881. | 1879. | 1880. |
| Valoniatons | 3,454 | 1,074 | £ 55,980 | £ 16,624 | £ 535,455 | £ 518,807 |
| Watches£ | ... | ... | 25,434 | 32,041 | 458,488 | 427,663 |
| Wine Imports—Of British Possessions in | | | | | | |
| South Africagallons | 451 | 498 | 268 | 288 | 6,077 | 6,005 |
| Other British Possessions | 407 | 1,297 | 183 | 492 | 6,308 | 12,004 |
| Foreign—From Germany..... | 21,185 | 27,414 | 3,196 | 3,952 | 46,922 | 64,118 |
| Holland | 31,554 | 12,960 | 18,609 | 7,615 | 304,090 | 353,539 |
| France { Red | 297,373 | 194,056 | 73,872 | 38,099 | 1,119,847 | 1,307,815 |
| { White | 231,704 | 67,629 | 222,827 | 63,581 | 1,359,091 | 1,979,397 |
| Portugal | 216,737 | 158,520 | 72,939 | 52,647 | 905,615 | 1,040,266 |
| Madeira | 14,567 | 6,214 | 5,779 | 2,636 | 43,216 | 49,976 |
| Spain { Red..... | 127,121 | 128,390 | 17,582 | 15,065 | 150,893 | 159,276 |
| { White..... | 386,665 | 308,948 | 127,228 | 95,633 | 1,284,492 | 1,322,384 |
| Italy | 24,601 | 15,623 | 4,934 | 3,173 | 106,797 | 112,543 |
| Other Countries | 11,022 | 7,133 | 5,749 | 4,014 | 46,857 | 76,036 |
| Total { Of Wine..... | 1,363,387 | 928,682 | 553,166 | 287,195 | 5,380,205 | 6,483,359 |
| { Red | 657,719 | 497,245 | 167,958 | 109,920 | 2,231,314 | 2,597,963 |
| { White | 705,668 | 431,437 | 385,208 | 177,275 | 3,148,891 | 3,885,396 |
| Wine Entered for Home Consumption— | | | | | | |
| From France { Red | 302,467 | 204,093 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| { White | 204,355 | 71,791 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Portugal | 237,599 | 187,388 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain { Red..... | 82,824 | 75,809 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| { White..... | 373,562 | 290,906 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Countries | 117,035 | 92,703 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total { Of Wine | 1,317,851 | 922,690 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| { Red..... | 637,635 | 479,729 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| { White..... | 680,216 | 442,961 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wood & Timber—Hewn—From Russia..loads | 1,441 | 4,931 | 4,625 | 16,630 | 339,568 | 670,943 |
| Sweden and Norway | 29,400 | 27,969 | 48,895 | 44,643 | 635,455 | 1,051,983 |
| Germany | 3,891 | 9,860 | 11,338 | 35,196 | 521,561 | 760,596 |
| British North America | 1,250 | 2,009 | 4,453 | 9,030 | 691,967 | 1,482,068 |
| Other Countries | 33,246 | 28,672 | 62,302 | 42,113 | 707,493 | 1,225,924 |
| Total | 69,228 | 73,441 | 131,613 | 147,612 | 2,896,044 | 5,191,514 |
| Sawn or Split, Planed or Dressed—From | | | | | | |
| Russia | 5,761 | 14,577 | 12,179 | 33,267 | 1,533,551 | 2,650,941 |
| Sweden and Norway | 19,298 | 20,440 | 45,018 | 52,587 | 2,828,598 | 4,055,550 |
| British North America | 14,347 | 6,502 | 32,249 | 19,093 | 2,047,757 | 3,010,882 |
| Other Countries | 11,400 | 8,935 | 36,784 | 30,425 | 645,030 | 848,898 |
| Total | 50,806 | 50,454 | 126,230 | 135,372 | 7,054,936 | 10,566,271 |
| Staves of all dimensions..... | 1,407 | 4,389 | 8,714 | 27,774 | 410,433 | 468,736 |
| Mahoganytons | 1,763 | 2,472 | 14,581 | 22,136 | 364,135 | 356,266 |
| Wool, Sheep and Lambs’—From Countries | | | | | | |
| in Europe.....lbs | 6,702,121 | 906,988 | 304,871 | 43,469 | 1,652,834 | 2,465,887 |
| British Possessions in South Africa ... | 5,460,432 | 4,185,240 | 333,889 | 273,269 | 2,773,180 | 3,238,257 |
| British India | 2,170,776 | 1,911,140 | 78,931 | 70,296 | 768,671 | 1,117,787 |
| Australia | 7,371,562 | 15,444,000 | 442,295 | 963,942 | 17,334,723 | 18,338,061 |
| Other Countries | 2,374,087 | 1,633,396 | 105,336 | 73,902 | 738,232 | 1,002,550 |
| Total | 24,078,978 | 24,080,764 | 1,265,322 | 1,424,878 | 23,267,640 | 26,162,542 |
| Alpaca, Vicuna, and Llama | 167,392 | 694,574 | 10,618 | 43,462 | 277,788 | 176,837 |
| Goats’ Wool or Hair | 1,202,033 | 150,785 | 78,208 | 10,926 | 724,428 | 1,196,909 |
| Woollen Rags, torn up or not, to be used as Wool | 7,840,000 | 5,472,320 | 66,150 | 49,829 | 660,046 | 819,271 |
| Woollen Yarn for Weaving, mixed or not with Silk | 1,675,782 | 641,149 | 199,544 | 74,739 | 1,233,440 | 1,713,767 |
| Woollen Manufactures—Of Goats’ Wool or Hair, mixed or not with other Materials | ... | ... | 425 | 912 | 64,549 | 103,191 |
| Of Wool, other than Goats’, or of Wool mixed with Cotton—Cloths and Stuffs | 88,386 | 58,273 | 309,042 | 280,030 | 3,015,585 | 4,003,410 |
| Unenumerated | ... | ... | 222,971 | 144,757 | 2,629,037 | 3,640,843 |
| Yeast, dried | 17,423 | 16,049 | 45,379 | 42,405 | 508,103 | 544,717 |
| Zinc, Crude, in Cakes..... | 2,423 | 2,694 | 46,421 | 42,939 | 562,293 | 632,802 |
| Manufactures of, Unenumerated | 43,441 | 18,417 | 53,055 | 20,051 | 346,653 | 387,038 |
| Value of Articles Imported—Enumerated | | | | | | |
| Articles | ... | ... | 28,872,907 | 24,242,962 | 325,317,741 | 368,240,056 |
| Unenumerated | ... | ... | 3,500,000* | 2,500,000* | 36,810,000* | 41,750,000* |
| Total Value | ... | ... | 32,372,907 | 26,742,962 | 362,127,741 | 409,990,056 |

* Estimated.

II.—EXPORTS—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE.

An Account of the Exports of the Principal Articles of Foreign and Colonial Merchandise in the Month ended January 31, 1881, compared with the corresponding period of 1879; also the Value for the Month ended December 31, 1880, compared with 1879.

| EXPORTS. Principal Articles. | Quantities. | | Value. | | Value. | |
|--|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | Month ended | | January 31. | | Year ended December 31. | |
| | 1880. | 1881. | 1880. | 1881. | 1879. | 1880. |
| Bark, Peruvian | 5,305 | 3,107 | 71,427 | 49,829 | 653,405 | 611,155 |
| Caoutchouc | 9,288 | 8,032 | 145,433 | 93,873 | 1,003,565 | 1,063,420 |
| Chicory | 1,549 | 1,390 | 1,932 | 1,639 | 20,427 | 25,953 |
| Cochineal | 1,180 | 1,324 | 20,944 | 15,089 | 247,193 | 278,825 |
| Cocoa | 953,133 | 274,954 | 36,573 | 8,819 | 392,012 | 333,571 |
| Coffee | 44,570 | 42,154 | 191,135 | 184,914 | 5,814,178 | 5,212,258 |
| Copper, Unwrought or part Wrought | 1,035 | 1,009 | 76,474 | 65,661 | 1,103,595 | 998,880 |
| Corn—Wheat | 22,547 | 52,277 | 13,429 | 29,232 | 271,834 | 554,050 |
| Wheatmeal or Flour | 6,910 | 357 | 5,552 | 340 | 45,620 | 71,862 |
| Cotton, Raw—To Russia, Northern ports... .. | 19,992 | 14,638 | 62,266 | 40,065 | 639,476 | 696,852 |
| Germany | 29,515 | 24,247 | 81,951 | 65,562 | 922,984 | 1,166,516 |
| Holland | 16,494 | 23,512 | 45,317 | 59,848 | 552,762 | 911,298 |
| Belgium | 63,609 | 33,748 | 173,592 | 93,462 | 1,266,705 | 1,750,485 |
| France | 11,002 | 8,414 | 30,880 | 21,837 | 327,879 | 306,572 |
| Other Countries | 30,249 | 16,760 | 86,511 | 48,086 | 607,591 | 635,156 |
| Total | 170,861 | 121,319 | 480,517 | 328,860 | 4,317,397 | 5,466,879 |
| Cotton Manufactures | £ ... | ... | 95,470 | 72,042 | 620,217 | 670,453 |
| Currants | 8,475 | 8,453 | 11,046 | 11,379 | 165,249 | 274,344 |
| Cutch | 98 | 371 | 3,420 | 12,027 | 76,872 | 97,161 |
| Gambier | 197 | 445 | 3,390 | 8,611 | 99,686 | 115,769 |
| Guano | 3,012 | 3,026 | 36,473 | 35,098 | 195,962 | 304,625 |
| Gun Lac, all kinds | 470 | 3,266 | 3,653 | 19,922 | 135,829 | 211,410 |
| Hemp, and Tow or Codilla of Hemp | 9,857 | 23,035 | 15,716 | 32,964 | 200,593 | 374,161 |
| Hides, and Pieces thereof not Tanned, Tawed, Curried, or in any way dressed—Dry ... | 23,245 | 11,750 | 80,665 | 41,196 | 1,234,606 | 1,229,084 |
| Wet | 7,563 | 6,080 | 19,676 | 15,086 | 172,465 | 231,955 |
| Hops | 76 | 529 | 462 | 2,630 | 13,240 | 33,392 |
| Indigo | 4,610 | 3,171 | 119,658 | 87,730 | 1,314,046 | 1,300,835 |
| Iron and Steel—Iron, Bars..... .. | 7,200 | 3,159 | 70,073 | 31,253 | 425,832 | 675,295 |
| Steel, Unwrought | 277 | 153 | 2,658 | 1,715 | 34,537 | 51,541 |
| Jute | 78,555 | 62,782 | 65,050 | 51,938 | 807,139 | 936,165 |
| Oil—Cocoa-nut..... .. | 6,045 | 14,218 | 11,436 | 24,329 | 247,725 | 278,473 |
| Olive | 196 | 110 | 10,453 | 5,866 | 168,544 | 126,625 |
| Palm | 24,581 | 24,896 | 36,546 | 36,426 | 523,830 | 648,567 |
| Paper—Writing or Printing..... .. | 2,169 | 3,716 | 4,011 | 6,671 | 47,953 | 57,703 |
| Unenumerated (except Hangings) | ... | ... | 4,654 | 5,172 | 45,064 | 50,266 |
| Petroleum, Refined or Unrefined | 96 | 107 | 1,136 | 1,289 | 16,503 | 18,809 |
| Quicksilver | 96,547 | 156,014 | 8,873 | 13,557 | 180,271 | 109,987 |
| Raisins | 5,531 | 2,898 | 9,289 | 5,184 | 90,514 | 133,398 |
| Rice, not in the Husk..... .. | 238,727 | 186,914 | 147,544 | 102,053 | 1,987,472 | 2,087,946 |
| Saltpetre | 1,218 | 1,746 | 1,219 | 1,937 | 29,690 | 17,383 |
| Seeds—Flax and Linseed | 1,048 | 108 | 2,920 | 281 | 64,511 | 80,220 |
| Rape | 1,914 | 1,903 | 4,085 | 3,852 | 176,359 | 114,293 |
| Silk—Raw | 59,880 | 63,069 | 49,591 | 48,081 | 1,065,030 | 741,279 |
| Knubs or Husks and Waste | 567 | 731 | 8,142 | 7,663 | 62,197 | 102,709 |
| Thrown | 1,117 | ... | 1,274 | ... | 28,168 | 8,543 |
| Silk Manufactures—Of Countries in Europe —Broadstuffs | ... | ... | 8,910 | 6,083 | 133,262 | 121,342 |
| Ribbons | ... | ... | 463 | 968 | 6,051 | 7,042 |
| Of Countries out of Europe | ... | ... | 2,585 | 1,781 | 41,048 | 24,020 |
| Spices—Cinnamon | 95,500 | 54,570 | 7,919 | 3,242 | 85,526 | 78,841 |
| Pepper | 696,538 | 365,289 | 12,384 | 7,909 | 225,306 | 236,907 |
| Spirits, not Sweetened or Mixed— Brandy | 19,393 | 12,345 | 10,510 | 7,358 | 114,314 | 126,791 |
| Rum | 75,068 | 68,287 | 11,612 | 10,204 | 245,855 | 263,541 |
| Other Sorts | 8,870 | 9,739 | 1,051 | 1,065 | 22,684 | 19,026 |
| Mixed in Bond | 25,313 | 31,935 | 3,012 | 3,624 | 88,696 | 80,544 |
| Sugar—Refined and Candy | 7,844 | 11,651 | 11,673 | 16,214 | 197,396 | 177,591 |
| Unrefined | 3,688 | 9,742 | 4,550 | 11,406 | 419,297 | 374,434 |
| Molasses..... .. | 1,235 | 798 | 613 | 498 | 23,769 | 23,617 |
| Tallow and Stearine..... .. | 7,388 | 20,270 | 13,105 | 37,546 | 306,322 | 377,463 |
| Tea..... .. | 993,898 | 884,667 | 72,440 | 56,518 | 2,309,494 | 2,682,424 |
| Teeth, Elephants', &c..... .. | 353 | 272 | 15,957 | 12,368 | 230,178 | 340,398 |
| Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs, and Regulus | 18,708 | 22,506 | 77,035 | 100,819 | 620,679 | 762,662 |
| Tobacco—Unmanufactured | 545,817 | 374,559 | 15,088 | 9,347 | 226,818 | 204,173 |
| Manufactured, and Snuff | 83,378 | 74,041 | 19,931 | 9,688 | 183,075 | 215,972 |
| Wine—Red | 40,826 | 29,992 | 14,099 | 10,965 | 190,544 | 213,909 |
| White | 38,008 | 33,139 | 19,430 | 17,790 | 359,850 | 386,334 |
| Mixed in Bond | 542 | ... | 120 | ... | 4,155 | 5,102 |
| Wool, Sheep and Lambs—To Germany | 1,191,680 | 1,425,700 | 83,179 | 94,521 | 3,353,778 | 2,959,903 |
| Belgium..... .. | 1,855,400 | 721,100 | 98,098 | 45,062 | 3,034,874 | 2,678,564 |
| France | 738,800 | 847,900 | 48,337 | 45,094 | 6,080,436 | 6,937,372 |
| United States | 3,186,600 | 1,150,128 | 124,163 | 48,529 | 994,239 | 1,297,872 |
| Other Countries | 185,426 | 73,000 | 12,098 | 5,023 | 697,732 | 517,127 |
| Total of wool..... .. | 7,157,906 | 4,217,828 | 365,875 | 238,229 | 14,161,059 | 14,390,838 |

III.—EXPORTS—BRITISH AND IRISH PRODUCE, &c.

An Account of the Exports of the Principal Articles of British and Irish Produce and Manufactures from the United Kingdom in the Month ended January 31, 1881, compared with the corresponding period of 1880; also the Value for the Year ended December 31, 1880, compared with 1879.

| EXPORTS. Principal Articles. | Quantities. | | Value. | | Value. | |
|--|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Month ended | | January 31. | | Year ended December 31. | |
| | 1880. | 1881. | 1880. | 1881. | 1879. | 1880. |
| Alkali—To Russiacwts | 3,695 | 3,358 | £ 1,798 | £ 862 | £ 160,770 | £ 155,283 |
| Germany | 16,883 | 24,864 | 5,784 | 5,865 | 242,850 | 258,483 |
| Holland | 28,207 | 22,195 | 9,167 | 3,885 | 90,230 | 109,868 |
| Belgium..... | 16,207 | 27,037 | 5,536 | 7,137 | 68,100 | 76,881 |
| France | 14,771 | 16,725 | 6,377 | 6,677 | 54,610 | 89,403 |
| United States | 341,175 | 267,017 | 120,127 | 82,350 | 992,350 | 1,204,891 |
| Other Countries | 80,065 | 99,693 | 31,421 | 31,539 | 401,117 | 503,506 |
| Total | 501,003 | 460,889 | 180,210 | 138,315 | 2,010,027 | 2,398,315 |
| Animals—Horses—To FranceNo. | 128 | 87 | 10,610 | 4,971 | 194,770 | 172,642 |
| Other Countries | 18 | 143 | 2,447 | 9,822 | 100,282 | 136,450 |
| Total | 146 | 230 | 13,057 | 14,793 | 295,052 | 309,092 |
| Apparel and Slops—To Egypt£ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| France | ... | ... | 14,199 | 3,944 | 128,860 | 146,067 |
| United States | ... | ... | 7,754 | 4,809 | 63,720 | 72,617 |
| British West India Islands and Guiana... | ... | ... | 8,114 | 4,600 | 95,770 | 93,534 |
| North America | ... | ... | 4,942 | 6,208 | 134,700 | 129,039 |
| Possessions in South Africa | ... | ... | 95,447 | 120,377 | 890,890 | 913,954 |
| India | ... | ... | 6,278 | 6,407 | 94,651 | 95,345 |
| Australia | ... | ... | 96,539 | 141,117 | 1,417,510 | 1,352,611 |
| Other Countries | ... | ... | 27,304 | 28,000 | 382,840 | 390,588 |
| Total | ... | ... | 260,577 | 315,462 | 3,208,941 | 3,193,755 |
| Arms, Ammunition, &c.—Fire Arms (small) No. | 29,435 | 26,147 | 28,468 | 29,013 | 257,578 | 308,743 |
| Gunpowderlbs | 1,333,451 | 1,416,304 | 30,162 | 36,518 | 311,612 | 381,806 |
| All other kinds£ | ... | ... | 44,591 | 30,778 | 523,023 | 773,028 |
| Bags and sacks, empty—To Russia.....doz. | 64,483 | 60,550 | 16,076 | 17,661 | 366,990 | 388,983 |
| Germany | 36,194 | 42,605 | 9,718 | 11,560 | 353,810 | 284,045 |
| United States | 39,612 | 34,817 | 12,013 | 10,107 | 120,170 | 127,577 |
| Australia | 10,048 | 9,111 | 2,574 | 2,304 | 56,462 | 48,547 |
| Other Countries | 127,407 | 170,443 | 42,100 | 48,211 | 540,383 | 600,775 |
| Total | 277,744 | 317,526 | 82,481 | 89,843 | 1,437,815 | 1,449,927 |
| Beer and Ale—To United Statesbrls | 1,832 | 1,483 | 9,816 | 8,135 | 93,780 | 115,193 |
| British West India Islands and Guiana.. | 2,223 | 2,626 | 8,334 | 10,270 | 111,470 | 93,189 |
| British India | 7,346 | 14,948 | 26,513 | 42,616 | 319,740 | 322,442 |
| Australia | 8,304 | 5,680 | 42,074 | 25,140 | 526,156 | 395,511 |
| Other Countries | 18,212 | 16,300 | 71,421 | 61,195 | 704,188 | 803,189 |
| Total | 37,917 | 41,037 | 158,158 | 147,356 | 1,755,334 | 1,729,524 |
| Books, Printed.....cwts | 5,968 | 5,822 | 65,121 | 61,206 | 956,616 | 970,675 |
| Brass, Manufactures of, not being Ordnance | 4,932 | 5,586 | 20,781 | 22,026 | 308,706 | 322,912 |
| Butter | 2,144 | 2,806 | 11,158 | 17,205 | 235,506 | 201,098 |
| Candles of all Sortslbs | 298,527 | 339,980 | 8,797 | 9,188 | 135,852 | 142,716 |
| Caoutchouc, Manufactures of£ | ... | ... | 72,814 | 59,705 | 761,717 | 833,423 |
| Carriages—Railway—for Passengers.....No. | ... | 64 | ... | 11,138 | 29,932 | 76,333 |
| Railway Trucks, Waggons, &c..... | 216 | 205 | 9,586 | 15,808 | 97,188 | 215,149 |
| Cheese | 862 | 769 | 3,680 | 3,416 | 55,140 | 50,529 |
| Chemical Products, unenumerated £ | ... | ... | 176,246 | 152,033 | 2,037,148 | 2,377,633 |
| Coal, Coke, &c.—To Russiatons | 17,531 | 16,339 | 7,979 | 7,451 | 542,950 | 687,496 |
| Sweden and Norway | 46,531 | 35,545 | 18,623 | 15,142 | 463,000 | 583,299 |
| Denmark | 57,905 | 44,075 | 23,706 | 18,077 | 311,320 | 349,852 |
| Germany | 79,909 | 56,697 | 31,955 | 21,859 | 774,710 | 868,369 |
| Holland | 22,878 | 13,524 | 9,703 | 6,279 | 190,130 | 220,130 |
| France | 370,759 | 272,518 | 157,355 | 113,455 | 1,364,130 | 1,551,484 |
| Spain and Canaries..... | 78,750 | 90,690 | 40,784 | 44,700 | 440,520 | 469,551 |
| Italy | 117,841 | 146,852 | 47,303 | 60,643 | 569,020 | 628,790 |
| Turkey | 28,084 | 17,676 | 11,974 | 8,281 | 117,590 | 137,563 |
| Egypt..... | 55,908 | 56,843 | 26,870 | 26,253 | 247,740 | 314,709 |
| Brazil..... | 24,111 | 18,729 | 10,460 | 9,829 | 167,710 | 204,723 |
| Malta | 44,308 | 21,017 | 20,953 | 10,241 | 159,434 | 186,345 |
| British India..... | 71,353 | 120,578 | 33,512 | 55,575 | 362,434 | 406,550 |
| Other Countries | 283,921 | 297,404 | 138,833 | 145,425 | 1,496,111 | 1,770,083 |
| Total | 1,299,789 | 1,208,487 | 580,010 | 543,210 | 7,206,799 | 8,378,944 |
| Coal, &c., shipped for the use of steamers engaged in the foreign trade..... | 398,315 | 381,781 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Copper—Unwrought, in Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs—To Germanycwts | 1,371 | 3,632 | 4,972 | 11,867 | 163,720 | 188,645 |
| Holland | 1,992 | 4,012 | 7,130 | 13,506 | 118,570 | 158,553 |
| Belgium..... | 1,567 | 1,105 | 5,487 | 3,636 | 87,920 | 72,220 |
| France | 4,983 | 12,910 | 18,046 | 43,101 | 484,820 | 370,205 |
| United States | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| British India..... | ... | 1,000 | ... | 3,300 | 78,445 | 80,791 |
| Other Countries | 2,336 | 739 | 8,822 | 2,445 | 127,966 | 166,420 |
| Total | 12,249 | 23,448 | 44,457 | 77,855 | 1,061,441 | 1,036,744 |

| EXPORTS. Principal Articles. | Quantities. | | Value. | | Value. | |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | Month ended January 31. | | | | Year ended December 31. | |
| | 1880. | 1881. | 1880. | 1881. | 1879. | 1880. |
| Copper— <i>Con.</i> —Wrought &c., unenumerated | | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| —To Russiacwts | 1,440 | 127 | 6,134 | 725 | 180,170 | 157,184 |
| Germany | 294 | 293 | 1,274 | 1,178 | 29,200 | 39,031 |
| Holland | 467 | 644 | 1,934 | 2,164 | 32,480 | 37,925 |
| France | 83 | 1,470 | 495 | 5,856 | 11,900 | 25,475 |
| Italy | 415 | 338 | 1,816 | 1,275 | 28,520 | 29,539 |
| Turkey | 1,864 | 3,759 | 7,865 | 14,292 | 168,862 | 96,021 |
| Egypt | 2,568 | 1,233 | 11,008 | 4,612 | 40,098 | 96,859 |
| United States | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| British India | 11,379 | 15,032 | 42,713 | 49,667 | 301,153 | 460,726 |
| Other Countries | 7,419 | 5,544 | 28,805 | 21,366 | 290,015 | 315,472 |
| Total | 25,929 | 28,439 | 102,044 | 101,135 | 1,082,398 | 1,258,232 |
| Mixed or Yellow Metal Sheathing | 23,787 | 25,337 | 73,917 | 71,944 | 938,640 | 1,020,440 |
| Total of Copper | 61,965 | 77,224 | 220,418 | 250,934 | 3,082,479 | 3,315,416 |
| Cordage, Cables, and Ropes of Hemp, &c.... | 7,038 | 9,885 | 20,043 | 22,800 | 284,173 | 294,575 |
| Cotton, Yarn, and Twist—To Russia...lbs | 1,460,800 | 205,900 | 67,391 | 11,668 | 1,033,180 | 603,045 |
| Germany | 1,841,600 | 3,243,800 | 119,936 | 176,501 | 1,840,950 | 1,673,943 |
| Holland | 1,846,900 | 2,645,500 | 98,363 | 144,370 | 1,903,460 | 1,698,722 |
| Belgium | 605,500 | 838,900 | 42,322 | 44,948 | 645,280 | 415,284 |
| France | 381,600 | 372,700 | 34,291 | 30,306 | 447,280 | 441,005 |
| Italy | 590,100 | 1,759,300 | 27,928 | 79,393 | 542,590 | 495,765 |
| Austrian Territories | 178,400 | 207,500 | 8,510 | 8,943 | 186,450 | 93,184 |
| Roumania | ... | ... | ... | ... | 316,645 | 98,369 |
| Turkey | 588,800 | 1,188,900 | 26,540 | 59,761 | 837,565 | 446,085 |
| Egypt | 206,600 | 370,100 | 9,580 | 17,430 | 154,834 | 141,683 |
| China and Hong Kong | 932,100 | 1,261,600 | 38,721 | 55,895 | 586,437 | 864,362 |
| Japan | 2,328,700 | 2,050,200 | 91,559 | 79,905 | 944,171 | 1,130,604 |
| British India—Bombay | 938,600 | 1,126,100 | 59,605 | 65,720 | 468,590 | 754,522 |
| Madras | 917,700 | 1,143,600 | 55,298 | 68,925 | 557,778 | 734,474 |
| Bengal | 1,256,800 | 1,364,200 | 92,875 | 91,017 | 820,020 | 1,348,063 |
| Straits Settlements | 203,900 | 250,700 | 11,425 | 14,411 | 92,510 | 164,753 |
| Ceylon | 17,800 | 3,500 | 1,460 | 163 | 90,979 | 8,830 |
| Other Countries | 1,151,200 | 1,457,600 | 64,409 | 76,670 | 638,242 | 793,533 |
| Total | 15,447,100 | 19,490,100 | 850,213 | 1,026,026 | 12,106,961 | 11,906,126 |
| Cotton Manufactures—Piece Goods of all kinds—To Germanyyards | 3,586,800 | 4,059,400 | 64,527 | 69,146 | 962,360 | 778,925 |
| Holland | 4,989,000 | 5,237,300 | 82,684 | 88,321 | 758,251 | 711,456 |
| France | 4,393,300 | 6,120,500 | 88,938 | 113,820 | 1,147,140 | 1,065,483 |
| Portugal, Azores, and Madeira | 5,872,900 | 5,727,600 | 64,500 | 65,526 | 656,085 | 813,443 |
| Italy | 6,072,800 | 8,010,900 | 84,392 | 113,174 | 941,030 | 881,482 |
| Austrian Territories | 672,000 | 532,800 | 8,715 | 7,371 | 187,466 | 79,013 |
| Greece | 2,563,300 | 3,878,700 | 38,010 | 49,660 | 523,044 | 475,871 |
| Turkey | 23,344,000 | 44,835,600 | 313,797 | 586,186 | 5,059,271 | 5,328,444 |
| Egypt | 10,266,300 | 18,225,700 | 124,200 | 222,135 | 1,246,123 | 1,758,083 |
| West Coast of Africa | 3,025,600 | 772,000 | 31,841 | 10,796 | 282,859 | 422,573 |
| United States | 11,139,200 | 7,441,100 | 222,453 | 156,885 | 1,191,910 | 1,748,645 |
| Foreign West Indies | 3,737,200 | 5,161,600 | 54,198 | 76,879 | 1,231,594 | 1,168,832 |
| Mexico | 2,559,200 | 2,997,200 | 33,158 | 38,240 | 313,830 | 495,224 |
| United States of Columbia (New Granada) | 3,297,400 | 2,792,900 | 40,660 | 38,275 | 527,140 | 603,892 |
| Brazil | 19,759,200 | 15,867,000 | 251,486 | 210,069 | 2,639,650 | 3,237,595 |
| Uruguay | 3,589,600 | 3,788,700 | 43,046 | 54,099 | 333,290 | 575,879 |
| Argentine Republic | 4,812,700 | 9,044,700 | 65,473 | 115,270 | 691,150 | 888,024 |
| Chili | 5,347,800 | 3,183,800 | 55,440 | 37,320 | 387,503 | 855,675 |
| Peru | 1,306,400 | 881,100 | 15,617 | 11,193 | 211,590 | 89,500 |
| China and Hong Kong | 42,522,400 | 38,933,000 | 492,920 | 480,776 | 4,807,835 | 5,259,932 |
| Japan | 5,669,600 | 5,288,300 | 76,670 | 72,548 | 763,273 | 878,156 |
| Jaya | 7,114,500 | 3,903,800 | 97,406 | 55,767 | 1,046,021 | 1,042,538 |
| Philippine Islands | 5,032,600 | 5,236,400 | 57,230 | 74,091 | 359,351 | 708,605 |
| Gibraltar | 1,336,700 | 2,223,300 | 18,205 | 28,052 | 273,970 | 342,872 |
| Malta | 801,800 | 3,160,200 | 10,190 | 40,620 | 282,425 | 347,813 |
| British North America | 4,613,800 | 5,927,400 | 83,600 | 104,120 | 521,600 | 665,300 |
| West India Islands and Guiana | 3,794,800 | 3,117,800 | 48,821 | 41,955 | 646,675 | 641,972 |
| Possessions in South Africa | 1,956,100 | 1,982,500 | 36,008 | 37,480 | 541,487 | 468,143 |
| British India—Bombay | 45,350,300 | 50,431,900 | 492,947 | 581,155 | 3,559,236 | 5,981,951 |
| Madras | 5,647,700 | 6,758,500 | 68,411 | 79,855 | 680,424 | 927,382 |
| Bengal | 70,074,700 | 91,562,700 | 712,999 | 923,248 | 8,181,450 | 11,144,159 |
| Straits Settlements | 15,483,100 | 13,836,000 | 167,755 | 153,989 | 1,033,128 | 1,310,008 |
| Ceylon | 2,196,700 | 2,463,700 | 27,053 | 32,594 | 313,371 | 347,658 |
| Australia | 3,433,200 | 5,284,400 | 70,054 | 111,563 | 977,735 | 1,350,876 |
| Other Countries | 21,845,700 | 22,702,600 | 309,904 | 312,528 | 3,595,801 | 4,283,210 |
| Total | 251,268,000 | 288,454,700 | 2,796,952 | 3,255,627 | 29,253,812 | 34,763,502 |
| Printed, Dyed, or Coloured | 104,986,000 | 120,818,500 | 1,628,132 | 1,887,637 | 17,253,074 | 22,368,664 |
| Mixed, Cotton predominating | 954,400 | 2,097,900 | 28,229 | 51,442 | 368,182 | 546,453 |
| Total | 357,208,400 | 411,371,100 | 4,453,313 | 5,194,706 | 46,875,068 | 57,678,619 |
| Lace and Patent Net£ | ... | ... | 181,885 | 187,999 | 1,437,815 | 1,972,560 |
| Hosiery—Stockings and Socks...doz. pairs | 104,531 | 105,533 | 34,848 | 30,679 | 370,805 | 402,006 |
| Other kinds£ | ... | ... | 59,871 | 53,894 | 487,416 | 536,123 |
| Thread for sewing or stitchinglbs | 1,034,193 | 1,053,080 | 142,657 | 163,047 | 1,833,489 | 2,073,258 |
| Other Manufactures, unenumerated£ | ... | ... | 77,074 | 74,379 | 862,499 | 994,508 |
| Total of Cotton Manufactures | ... | ... | 4,949,648 | 5,704,704 | 51,867,092 | 63,657,074 |

| EXPORTS. Principal Articles. | Quantities. | | Value. | | Value. | |
|--|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Month ended January 31. | | | | Year ended December 31. | |
| | 1880. | 1881. | 1880. | 1881. | 1879. | 1880. |
| Earthen and China Ware, Parian and Porcelain (except Red Pottery and Brown Stoneware)—To Germany | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| France | ... | ... | 2,121 | 2,300 | 33,660 | 43,169 |
| United States | ... | ... | 5,606 | 7,276 | 82,170 | 91,718 |
| Brazil | ... | ... | 62,219 | 53,501 | 682,290 | 903,515 |
| British North America | ... | ... | 8,730 | 6,986 | 105,580 | 112,260 |
| India | ... | ... | 3,727 | 2,877 | 65,730 | 79,093 |
| Australia | ... | ... | 6,654 | 10,195 | 93,344 | 115,359 |
| Other Countries | ... | ... | 9,904 | 17,836 | 219,654 | 167,871 |
| Total | ... | ... | 33,231 | 36,043 | 453,954 | 467,470 |
| Total | ... | ... | 132,192 | 137,014 | 1,736,382 | 1,980,455 |
| Fish—Herrings—To Germany..... barrels | 106 | 77 | 206 | 115 | 836,185 | 1,106,430 |
| Other Countries | 7,265 | 9,717 | 8,384 | 11,751 | 226,533 | 308,531 |
| Total | 7,371 | 9,794 | 8,590 | 11,866 | 1,062,718 | 1,414,961 |
| Other sorts | ... | ... | 34,009 | 25,681 | 354,437 | 353,918 |
| Glass—Plate, Rough or Silvered, including Looking Glasses, &c., Framed or not. sq. ft | 154,741 | 178,754 | 10,990 | 14,513 | 133,635 | 192,020 |
| Flint of all kinds.....cwts | 6,412 | 9,749 | 16,091 | 19,570 | 230,537 | 247,459 |
| Bottles & Manufac. of Green or Com. Glass | 54,230 | 42,079 | 27,085 | 20,334 | 305,606 | 329,661 |
| Other Manufactures, unenumerated | 9,951 | 8,225 | 10,425 | 9,511 | 113,255 | 146,571 |
| Haberdashery & Millinery, including Embroidery & Needlework—To Germany.£ | ... | ... | 871 | 597 | 26,710 | 17,057 |
| France | ... | ... | 509 | 2,135 | 16,460 | 15,748 |
| Egypt | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United States | ... | ... | 39,588 | 55,627 | 297,920 | 487,421 |
| United States of Colombia (New Granada) | ... | ... | 666 | 1,088 | 14,810 | 18,057 |
| Channel Islands | ... | ... | 1,414 | 799 | 79,950 | 47,592 |
| British North America | ... | ... | 80,375 | 65,616 | 714,440 | 743,649 |
| British West India Islands and Guiana... | ... | ... | 15,031 | 11,016 | 218,780 | 236,575 |
| Possessions in South Africa | ... | ... | 37,344 | 37,908 | 394,932 | 428,528 |
| India | ... | ... | 19,235 | 18,950 | 233,833 | 303,875 |
| Australia | ... | ... | 66,736 | 85,703 | 856,070 | 959,860 |
| Other Countries | ... | ... | 43,712 | 47,398 | 633,015 | 610,674 |
| Total | ... | ... | 305,481 | 326,837 | 3,486,920 | 3,869,036 |
| Hrdwre. & Cutlry., unenumratd.—To Russia | ... | ... | 5,707 | 2,324 | 85,585 | 92,255 |
| Germany | ... | ... | 10,363 | 8,694 | 164,650 | 181,997 |
| Holland | ... | ... | 6,672 | 5,491 | 78,970 | 83,973 |
| France | ... | ... | 10,246 | 11,286 | 140,310 | 173,791 |
| Spain and Canaries | ... | ... | 9,538 | 10,605 | 91,108 | 107,041 |
| United States | ... | ... | 39,198 | 42,799 | 335,330 | 494,207 |
| Spanish West India Islands | ... | ... | 4,625 | 6,975 | 81,326 | 101,255 |
| Brazil | ... | ... | 24,937 | 22,772 | 230,390 | 274,999 |
| Argentine Republic..... | ... | ... | 4,179 | 11,394 | 87,370 | 88,748 |
| British North America | ... | ... | 7,735 | 9,855 | 110,780 | 150,004 |
| Possessions in South Africa | ... | ... | 13,910 | 20,654 | 164,494 | 199,316 |
| India | ... | ... | 30,058 | 27,478 | 254,460 | 341,324 |
| Australia | ... | ... | 23,499 | 34,226 | 449,726 | 411,035 |
| Other Countries | ... | ... | 63,949 | 63,567 | 753,772 | 812,066 |
| Total | ... | ... | 254,616 | 278,120 | 3,028,271 | 3,512,011 |
| Hats of all kinds | 71,864 | 90,740 | 78,960 | 88,513 | 897,657 | 1,020,369 |
| Iron and Steel—Iron, pig—To Russia... tons | 76 | ... | 215 | ... | 412,830 | 503,317 |
| Germany | 4,145 | 3,483 | 11,448 | 9,746 | 517,328 | 635,771 |
| Holland | 10,389 | 15,790 | 45,264 | 47,670 | 547,170 | 600,926 |
| Belgium..... | 16,311 | 6,200 | 49,103 | 16,393 | 194,230 | 342,417 |
| France | 7,901 | 11,987 | 23,079 | 28,716 | 184,690 | 251,981 |
| United States | 56,570 | 16,054 | 198,719 | 57,125 | 873,320 | 2,278,916 |
| British North America | 200 | 952 | 1,000 | 3,968 | 79,360 | 177,421 |
| Other Countries | 6,973 | 14,505 | 20,562 | 36,373 | 341,461 | 416,545 |
| Total | 102,565 | 68,971 | 349,390 | 199,991 | 3,150,389 | 5,207,294 |
| Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod—To Russia ... | 423 | 108 | 3,450 | 946 | 37,987 | 83,820 |
| Germany | 459 | 356 | 3,628 | 2,547 | 37,370 | 38,693 |
| Holland | 114 | 207 | 1,234 | 1,661 | 27,930 | 28,695 |
| France | 22 | 3 | 215 | 23 | 3,040 | 4,334 |
| Italy | 1,194 | 1,375 | 8,718 | 9,290 | 97,070 | 99,583 |
| Turkey | 1,415 | 930 | 9,438 | 5,845 | 72,119 | 50,030 |
| United States | 6,819 | 1,085 | 54,431 | 10,631 | 155,355 | 472,269 |
| British North America ... | 2,497 | 2,310 | 17,170 | 13,536 | 153,310 | 248,431 |
| British India. . | 4,688 | 3,867 | 33,462 | 24,144 | 222,333 | 389,079 |
| Australia | 2,457 | 1,512 | 18,402 | 11,529 | 165,407 | 214,896 |
| Other Countries | 8,269 | 7,828 | 62,529 | 54,294 | 564,213 | 747,542 |
| Total | 28,357 | 19,581 | 212,677 | 134,446 | 1,536,134 | 2,377,372 |
| Railroad of all sorts—To Russia | ... | 74 | ... | 1,460 | 258,783 | 93,811 |
| Sweden and Norway | 120 | ... | 639 | ... | 89,809 | 51,489 |
| Denmark | 1 | 1 | 6 | 30 | 29,720 | 1,903 |
| Germany | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21,805 | 4,851 |
| Holland | ... | 23 | ... | 246 | 50,457 | 19,997 |
| Belgium..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| France | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain and Canaries | 1,209 | 280 | 10,191 | 3,745 | 93,990 | 103,475 |

| EXPORTS. Principal Articles. | Quantities. | | Value. | | Value. | |
|---|-------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|------------|
| | Month ended January 31. | | | | Year ended December 31. | |
| | 1880. | 1881. | 1880. | 1881. | 1879. | 1880. |
| Iron and Steel—(Con.)—Railroad of all sorts—To Italy.....tons | 1,383 | 4,668 | £ 7,399 | £ 25,263 | £ 198,820 | £ 196,509 |
| Turkey | ... | 7 | ... | 44 | 6,384 | 537 |
| Egypt..... | 891 | 1,873 | 6,463 | 13,520 | 19,692 | 32,291 |
| United States | 15,327 | 7,921 | 88,025 | 53,600 | 241,607 | 1,526,092 |
| Brazil | 2,338 | 3,180 | 14,113 | 23,277 | 196,926 | 145,029 |
| Peru | 99 | 249 | 656 | 1,972 | 18,880 | 9,549 |
| Chili | 10 | 105 | 83 | 814 | 5,983 | 45,911 |
| British North America | 1,085 | 298 | 7,811 | 1,831 | 393,170 | 623,172 |
| British Possessions in South Africa ... | 278 | 398 | 3,231 | 3,388 | 45,757 | 82,482 |
| British India..... | 16,486 | 4,443 | 95,420 | 39,282 | 524,457 | 983,517 |
| Australia | 2,945 | 5,840 | 21,515 | 42,499 | 419,308 | 613,874 |
| Other Countries | 4,606 | 6,775 | 24,635 | 54,974 | 261,113 | 544,306 |
| Total | 46,778 | 35,135 | 280,187 | 265,945 | 2,876,661 | 5,078,795 |
| Wire of Iron or Steel (except Telegraph Wire) galvanised or not..... | 4,696 | 5,830 | 57,751 | 79,054 | 497,075 | 822,091 |
| Hoops, Sheets, and Boiler and Armour Plates (inclng galvanised)—To Russia | 511 | 245 | 6,372 | 3,703 | 114,778 | 221,625 |
| Germany | 322 | 649 | 3,051 | 5,117 | 67,640 | 91,344 |
| Holland | 484 | 63 | 5,415 | 890 | 60,285 | 78,905 |
| France | 98 | 340 | 1,748 | 5,300 | 35,500 | 50,492 |
| Spain and Canaries..... | 453 | 521 | 4,778 | 5,166 | 46,103 | 62,491 |
| Italy | 1,140 | 1,062 | 10,573 | 8,677 | 92,300 | 132,538 |
| United States | 4,985 | 220 | 38,787 | 2,921 | 93,241 | 422,906 |
| British North America | 628 | 359 | 6,487 | 4,018 | 95,410 | 125,903 |
| British India..... | 2,482 | 4,274 | 24,827 | 39,580 | 294,471 | 409,366 |
| Australia | 3,310 | 2,638 | 60,205 | 41,965 | 487,237 | 670,116 |
| Other Countries | 6,527 | 7,123 | 81,857 | 83,523 | 721,361 | 1,089,443 |
| Total | 20,940 | 17,500 | 244,100 | 200,860 | 1,108,326 | 3,355,129 |
| Tin Plates—To France .. | 356 | 373 | 6,384 | 6,493 | 80,150 | 82,362 |
| United States | 17,013 | 12,177 | 362,857 | 215,091 | 2,768,660 | 3,374,010 |
| British North America | 580 | 492 | 12,900 | 8,639 | 107,700 | 221,245 |
| Australia | 134 | 319 | 3,086 | 6,252 | 46,333 | 95,723 |
| Other Countries | 1,586 | 3,278 | 35,622 | 58,276 | 505,134 | 674,752 |
| Total | 19,669 | 16,639 | 420,849 | 294,751 | 3,507,977 | 4,448,092 |
| Cast or Wrought, &c. (except Ordnance, unenumerated)—To Russia | 274 | 235 | 6,577 | 5,472 | 136,256 | 174,082 |
| Germany | 405 | 366 | 7,339 | 7,466 | 130,910 | 123,773 |
| Holland | 552 | 286 | 9,030 | 4,581 | 120,164 | 101,436 |
| France | 624 | 406 | 13,088 | 8,211 | 101,830 | 132,524 |
| Spain and Canaries..... | 460 | 499 | 8,643 | 9,134 | 96,584 | 113,483 |
| United States | 1,057 | 785 | 12,221 | 10,053 | 127,233 | 219,589 |
| Peru | 119 | 16 | 1,272 | 237 | 31,197 | 7,931 |
| Brazil..... | 987 | 812 | 14,811 | 14,532 | 259,427 | 223,408 |
| British North America | 600 | 266 | 8,819 | 3,786 | 119,180 | 160,745 |
| British Possessions in South Africa ... | 1,384 | 1,154 | 19,897 | 20,027 | 215,809 | 243,383 |
| British India..... | 5,094 | 3,810 | 58,423 | 48,155 | 524,448 | 640,511 |
| Australia | 3,883 | 4,944 | 51,579 | 65,494 | 742,986 | 694,829 |
| Other Countries | 3,816 | 4,982 | 60,234 | 71,395 | 827,508 | 934,998 |
| Total | 19,255 | 18,561 | 271,932 | 268,343 | 3,433,532 | 3,770,692 |
| Old, for remanufacture—To United States | 21,972 | 5,534 | 102,820 | 28,456 | 627,050 | 944,339 |
| Other Countries | 3,270 | 1,672 | 15,460 | 6,941 | 174,253 | 210,454 |
| Total | 28,242 | 7,206 | 118,280 | 35,397 | 801,303 | 1,154,793 |
| Steel, Unwrought—To France | 222 | 120 | 8,110 | 5,143 | 123,100 | 134,174 |
| United States | 2,592 | 3,775 | 38,056 | 52,472 | 233,985 | 597,072 |
| Other Countries | 1,644 | 2,471 | 37,275 | 41,393 | 461,216 | 541,252 |
| Total | 4,458 | 6,366 | 83,441 | 99,008 | 818,301 | 1,272,498 |
| Manufactures of Steel or Steel and Iron combined | 1,019 | 1,323 | 56,116 | 67,485 | 687,665 | 820,419 |
| Total of Iron and Steel | 275,979 | 197,112 | 2,094,724 | 1,645,280 | 19,417,363 | 28,307,175 |
| Lead—Pig, Rolled, &c.—To Russia | 7 | 68 | 133 | 1,035 | 145,196 | 116,350 |
| Germany | 35 | 46 | 638 | 778 | 18,364 | 18,462 |
| France | 50 | ... | 862 | ... | 48,210 | 37,051 |
| United States | 60 | 30 | 1,152 | 437 | 16,028 | 4,067 |
| China and Hong Kong | 917 | 2,517 | 16,708 | 42,117 | 87,767 | 169,146 |
| British India..... | 156 | 191 | 3,426 | 3,931 | 59,378 | 53,914 |
| Australia | 73 | 197 | 1,342 | 3,153 | 48,989 | 33,619 |
| Other Countries | 547 | 461 | 11,265 | 7,963 | 143,034 | 153,307 |
| Total | 1,845 | 3,510 | 35,526 | 59,414 | 566,966 | 585,916 |
| Leather—Tanned, Tawed, or Dressed—Unwrought | 11,529 | 10,734 | 94,459 | 91,884 | 1,507,427 | 1,162,295 |
| Wrought—Boots and Shoes—To British Possessions in S. Africa...doz. pairs | 10,465 | 11,227 | 31,397 | 36,578 | 364,422 | 417,603 |
| Australia | 12,696 | 11,090 | 38,385 | 30,197 | 543,814 | 429,857 |
| Other Countries | 10,167 | 11,222 | 36,691 | 33,858 | 403,057 | 438,311 |
| Total | 33,328 | 33,539 | 106,473 | 100,633 | 1,311,293 | 1,285,771 |

| EXPORTS. Principal Articles. | Quantities. | | Value. | | Value. | |
|---|-------------------------|------------|---------|----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Month ended January 31. | | | | Year ended December 31. | |
| | 1880. | 1881. | 1880. | 1881. | 1879. | 1880. |
| Leather—(Con.)—Other Articles unenumerated—To Australia | 8,232 | 5,772 | £ 7,141 | £ 10,168 | £ 89,683 | £ 87,906 |
| Other Countries | 109,222 | 178,137 | 20,415 | 24,669 | 233,601 | 285,227 |
| Total | 117,454 | 183,909 | 27,556 | 34,837 | 323,248 | 373,133 |
| Linen & Jute Yarn—Linen—To Germany.. | 90,400 | 170,500 | 9,010 | 14,970 | 260,840 | 203,372 |
| Holland | 199,100 | 116,400 | 9,734 | 7,166 | 160,910 | 120,215 |
| Belgium | 51,800 | 66,500 | 5,193 | 4,503 | 116,080 | 106,532 |
| France | 84,100 | 63,900 | 11,361 | 7,954 | 138,700 | 122,164 |
| Spain and Canaries | 600,100 | 561,300 | 25,704 | 23,988 | 282,284 | 291,427 |
| Italy | 77,800 | 89,600 | 4,620 | 5,038 | 49,770 | 45,697 |
| Other Countries | 97,000 | 142,200 | 4,797 | 5,379 | 67,383 | 88,309 |
| Total | 1,200,300 | 1,260,400 | 70,419 | 68,998 | 1,075,967 | 977,716 |
| Jute Yarn—To Germany | 179,600 | 170,200 | 2,471 | 2,183 | 53,200 | 43,641 |
| Holland | 21,100 | 57,900 | 487 | 557 | 8,850 | 9,613 |
| Spain and Canaries | 449,500 | 624,600 | 7,357 | 8,427 | 102,711 | 89,905 |
| United States | 449,800 | 238,400 | 8,245 | 2,619 | 19,740 | 70,307 |
| Other Countries | 75,000 | 84,200 | 2,274 | 1,263 | 15,611 | 21,304 |
| Total | 1,330,000 | 1,175,300 | 20,834 | 15,049 | 200,112 | 234,770 |
| Linen Manufactures—Piece Goods (except sailcloth)—To Russia | 66,100 | 45,100 | 3,321 | 2,095 | 72,017 | 59,766 |
| Germany | 345,500 | 361,100 | 11,717 | 14,882 | 262,350 | 175,284 |
| Holland | 18,400 | 13,500 | 841 | 520 | 10,870 | 9,588 |
| France | 323,400 | 305,000 | 17,166 | 15,928 | 228,910 | 165,560 |
| Portugal, Azores, and Madeira | 107,700 | 101,900 | 2,174 | 2,023 | 27,915 | 33,799 |
| Spain and Canaries | 201,900 | 230,700 | 7,850 | 8,932 | 100,218 | 108,977 |
| Italy | 215,400 | 235,200 | 7,721 | 9,741 | 87,250 | 88,196 |
| United States | 14,939,500 | 10,198,500 | 417,685 | 299,829 | 2,338,910 | 2,733,448 |
| Spanish West India Islands | 373,100 | 1,661,800 | 10,000 | 36,410 | 263,655 | 213,895 |
| Danish West India Islands | 21,900 | 19,600 | 840 | 488 | 28,470 | 13,449 |
| Hayti | 207,500 | 191,900 | 4,155 | 5,165 | 50,590 | 75,782 |
| United S. of Colombia (New Granada) | 163,700 | 172,800 | 4,089 | 3,834 | 59,610 | 61,404 |
| Brazil | 315,400 | 263,500 | 11,693 | 10,847 | 141,230 | 123,024 |
| Argentine Republic | 77,200 | 107,800 | 2,792 | 4,631 | 45,660 | 39,032 |
| Chili | 10,600 | 117,800 | 573 | 3,615 | 11,741 | 29,057 |
| Peru | 21,700 | 2,500 | 380 | 60 | 8,420 | 3,890 |
| British North America | 1,249,000 | 758,600 | 25,382 | 17,732 | 108,410 | 183,837 |
| British West India Islands and Guiana | 149,500 | 217,400 | 3,308 | 4,384 | 64,790 | 62,055 |
| British India | 115,400 | 306,800 | 3,212 | 8,910 | 51,593 | 62,605 |
| Australia | 601,700 | 870,700 | 18,326 | 26,588 | 277,195 | 326,224 |
| Other Countries | 1,291,500 | 1,117,500 | 34,623 | 31,578 | 374,894 | 394,134 |
| Total | 20,220,000 | 16,952,900 | 570,265 | 497,996 | 4,414,302 | 4,813,241 |
| Total { Plain, Unbleached, or Bleached | 20,220,000 | 16,952,900 | 570,265 | 497,996 | 4,414,302 | 4,813,241 |
| { Checked, Printed, or Dyed, and Damasks or Diapers | 596,100 | 346,800 | 17,583 | 9,196 | 200,396 | 149,765 |
| Total | 20,816,100 | 17,299,700 | 587,848 | 507,192 | 4,614,698 | 4,963,006 |
| Sailcloth and Sails | 255,700 | 259,500 | 11,830 | 12,625 | 199,274 | 162,635 |
| Thread for sewing | 256,732 | 198,500 | 31,724 | 26,049 | 350,215 | 373,390 |
| Unenumerated | ... | ... | 33,345 | 22,893 | 308,940 | 327,465 |
| Total of Linen Manufactures | ... | ... | 664,747 | 568,759 | 5,473,127 | 5,826,496 |
| Jute Manufactures of all Kinds—(except Bags)—To Germany | 1,982,700 | 1,505,700 | 25,504 | 18,345 | 635,580 | 448,159 |
| Holland | 122,500 | 401,900 | 1,719 | 4,521 | 88,920 | 43,310 |
| United States | 10,291,000 | 7,018,900 | 118,406 | 74,771 | 566,010 | 972,767 |
| Brazil | 643,500 | 743,800 | 8,610 | 7,544 | 68,760 | 152,128 |
| Other Countries | 2,926,300 | 4,546,400 | 43,378 | 63,584 | 603,883 | 635,049 |
| Total | 15,966,000 | 14,216,700 | 197,617 | 168,765 | 1,963,153 | 2,251,413 |
| Machinery and Millwork—Steam Engines—To Russia | ... | ... | 9,181 | 8,629 | 224,680 | 286,753 |
| Germany | ... | ... | 6,051 | 15,481 | 233,110 | 228,276 |
| Holland | ... | ... | 2,999 | 9,173 | 65,149 | 116,767 |
| Belgium | ... | ... | 470 | 546 | 26,845 | 33,062 |
| France | ... | ... | 9,183 | 6,159 | 97,430 | 129,879 |
| Spain and Canaries | ... | ... | 25,228 | 9,741 | 170,367 | 132,410 |
| Italy | ... | ... | 4,048 | 5,393 | 101,890 | 247,598 |
| Egypt | ... | ... | 1,303 | 6,902 | 26,314 | 53,916 |
| United States | ... | ... | 320 | 1,129 | 14,020 | 21,676 |
| Brazil | ... | ... | 4,249 | 1,593 | 90,420 | 105,832 |
| British India | ... | ... | 42,499 | 88,223 | 296,865 | 553,556 |
| Australia | ... | ... | 33,437 | 29,693 | 264,874 | 267,462 |
| Other Countries | ... | ... | 41,136 | 57,118 | 586,306 | 613,400 |
| Total | ... | ... | 180,104 | 239,780 | 2,198,270 | 2,790,592 |
| Other Descriptions—To Russia | ... | ... | 48,471 | 43,186 | 1,322,140 | 1,669,681 |
| Germany | ... | ... | 44,597 | 40,243 | 711,630 | 840,366 |
| Holland | ... | ... | 11,435 | 13,824 | 189,980 | 196,542 |
| Belgium | ... | ... | 17,068 | 17,183 | 215,710 | 293,959 |
| France | ... | ... | 38,875 | 39,312 | 488,180 | 565,171 |

| EXPORTS. Principal Articles. | Quantities. | | Value. | | Value. | |
|--|-------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Month ended | | January 31. | | Year ended December 31. | |
| | 1880. | 1881. | 1880. | 1881. | 1879. | 1880. |
| Machinery & Millwork—(Con.)—Other Descriptions—To Spain & Canaries ...£ | ... | ... | £ 22,517 | £ 18,567 | £ 226,275 | £ 289,060 |
| Italy | ... | ... | 19,729 | 13,646 | 183,570 | 219,532 |
| Egypt | ... | ... | 6,881 | 6,457 | 66,735 | 149,665 |
| United States | ... | ... | 25,344 | 35,622 | 179,706 | 416,293 |
| Brazil | ... | ... | 11,415 | 20,158 | 115,790 | 171,789 |
| British India | ... | ... | 28,004 | 43,299 | 297,296 | 375,678 |
| Australia | ... | ... | 17,395 | 32,349 | 321,087 | 323,081 |
| Other Countries | ... | ... | 64,150 | 90,935 | 762,836 | 960,462 |
| Total | ... | ... | 355,881 | 414,781 | 5,080,935 | 6,471,281 |
| Oil—Seed Oil—To Germanygals | 173,768 | 246,200 | 19,242 | 24,461 | 455,060 | 477,595 |
| Holland | 41,800 | 56,500 | 4,629 | 5,856 | 127,200 | 126,343 |
| Belgium | 27,240 | 25,938 | 3,067 | 2,772 | 50,090 | 36,837 |
| France | 186,940 | 123,030 | 21,155 | 12,132 | 93,185 | 125,366 |
| Spain and Canaries | 19,160 | 24,160 | 2,203 | 2,594 | 29,065 | 32,046 |
| Italy | 487,707 | 245,350 | 54,744 | 25,531 | 130,830 | 217,793 |
| Austrian Territories | 144,429 | 117,042 | 16,022 | 11,790 | 46,716 | 60,673 |
| Brazil | 23,497 | 31,785 | 2,937 | 3,890 | 28,210 | 34,947 |
| Australia | 33,972 | 57,501 | 4,707 | 7,524 | 69,192 | 94,908 |
| British North America | 44,723 | 5,306 | 5,224 | 560 | 57,950 | 44,401 |
| Other Countries | 225,847 | 236,722 | 27,438 | 27,023 | 301,132 | 371,147 |
| Total | 1,409,083 | 1,169,534 | 161,368 | 124,133 | 1,388,630 | 1,622,056 |
| Painters' Colours & Materials, unenumerated. £ | ... | ... | 80,101 | 73,829 | 1,030,914 | 1,163,270 |
| Paper—Writing or Printing, and Envelopes—To United Statescwts | 249 | 483 | 1,063 | 2,146 | 7,260 | 16,079 |
| British India | 6,331 | 2,973 | 15,955 | 7,920 | 121,889 | 243,910 |
| Australia | 8,925 | 16,822 | 20,575 | 36,637 | 384,599 | 376,442 |
| Other Countries | 3,688 | 4,797 | 13,417 | 15,399 | 164,302 | 225,872 |
| Total | 19,193 | 25,075 | 51,010 | 62,102 | 678,050 | 862,303 |
| Other kinds, except Hangings and Articles of Papier - Mâché — To United Statescwts | 397 | 417 | 1,582 | 1,224 | 11,383 | 13,483 |
| British India | 1,186 | 742 | 2,605 | 1,578 | 23,260 | 31,511 |
| Australia | 3,248 | 5,610 | 4,838 | 7,454 | 78,669 | 81,203 |
| Other Countries | 3,492 | 4,239 | 7,911 | 9,892 | 124,463 | 117,976 |
| Total | 8,323 | 11,008 | 16,936 | 20,148 | 237,875 | 244,173 |
| Total of Paper | 27,516 | 36,083 | 67,946 | 82,250 | 915,925 | 1,106,476 |
| Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, and Oilman's Stores, unenumerated£ | ... | ... | 37,046 | 46,427 | 658,328 | 675,862 |
| Plate and Plated and Gilt Wares | ... | ... | 13,105 | 14,865 | 209,620 | 233,275 |
| Rags (except Woollen), and other Materials for Making Paper tons | 5,709 | 2,557 | 71,679 | 29,755 | 440,425 | 673,322 |
| Saddlery and Harness—To British Possessions in South Africa£ | ... | ... | 12,356 | 15,199 | 152,008 | 161,744 |
| British India | ... | ... | 2,111 | 2,774 | 31,996 | 35,579 |
| Australia | ... | ... | 5,485 | 6,000 | 119,032 | 94,926 |
| Other Countries | ... | ... | 8,616 | 10,811 | 121,014 | 144,598 |
| Total | ... | ... | 28,568 | 34,784 | 424,050 | 436,847 |
| Salt—Rock and White—To Russia..... tons | 650 | 460 | 487 | 396 | 27,667 | 23,785 |
| United States | 27,987 | 25,881 | 17,194 | 15,416 | 173,195 | 183,263 |
| British North America | 397 | 358 | 219 | 196 | 41,440 | 56,154 |
| British India | 19,850 | 16,592 | 9,993 | 9,142 | 177,713 | 172,330 |
| Other Countries | 11,328 | 10,668 | 8,522 | 7,113 | 131,934 | 168,054 |
| Total | 60,212 | 53,959 | 36,415 | 32,263 | 551,949 | 603,586 |
| Silk—Thrown, Twist, & Yarn—To Germany. £ | ... | ... | 14,633 | 12,074 | 175,710 | 183,751 |
| Holland | ... | ... | 2,032 | 2,028 | 65,800 | 38,568 |
| Belgium | ... | ... | 2,743 | 1,923 | 56,690 | 46,334 |
| France | ... | ... | 18,817 | 29,804 | 322,240 | 333,045 |
| Other Countries | ... | ... | 7,190 | 3,076 | 74,295 | 83,405 |
| Total | ... | ... | 45,415 | 48,905 | 694,735 | 685,103 |
| Silk Manufactures, wholly of silk—Broad Stuffs of Silk or Satin—To France...yds | 80,247 | 76,544 | 18,043 | 16,235 | 237,780 | 355,263 |
| United States | 56,223 | 19,915 | 9,393 | 3,365 | 50,500 | 56,165 |
| British North America | 62,335 | 60,030 | 13,141 | 11,799 | 51,710 | 63,078 |
| British India | 36,910 | 57,565 | 4,329 | 8,881 | 66,468 | 63,114 |
| Australia | 111,670 | 97,140 | 18,333 | 15,518 | 142,447 | 129,571 |
| Other Countries | 16,920 | 39,274 | 2,875 | 7,260 | 36,587 | 43,837 |
| Total | 364,305 | 350,468 | 66,114 | 63,058 | 585,492 | 711,028 |
| Handkerchiefs, Scarfs, and Shawls—To Germany£ | ... | ... | 26 | 377 | 5,400 | 12,407 |
| France | ... | ... | 1,224 | 801 | 19,150 | 26,699 |
| U. S. of Colombia (New Granada)..... | ... | ... | 204 | 158 | 770 | 2,001 |
| British India | ... | ... | 28,303 | 27,081 | 197,106 | 301,813 |
| Other Countries | ... | ... | 5,312 | 4,316 | 74,728 | 73,216 |
| Total | ... | ... | 35,069 | 32,733 | 297,154 | 410,136 |

| EXPORTS. Principal Articles. | Quantities. | | Value. | | Value. | |
|---|-------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------------------|-----------|
| | Month ended January 31. | | | | Year ended December 31. | |
| | 1880. | 1881. | 1880. | 1881. | 1879. | 1880. |
| Silk Manufactures—(Con.)—Ribbons of all Kinds—To France | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| United States | 25 | 44 | 680 | 1,632 | 2,255 | 21,004 |
| British North America | 494 | 79 | 4,420 | 21,004 | 75,351 | 22,907 |
| Australia | 4,416 | 3,757 | 8,250 | 75,351 | 22,907 | 115,668 |
| Other Countries | 8,406 | 9,350 | 82,182 | 75,351 | 22,907 | 123,149 |
| Total | 1,158 | 1,057 | 20,136 | 22,907 | 115,668 | 123,149 |
| Other Articles of Silk only (including Silk Lace)—To Germany | 1,661 | 3,318 | 26,320 | 22,082 | 55,710 | 116,923 |
| Belgium | 4,225 | 2,672 | 44,930 | 55,710 | 116,923 | 47,146 |
| France | 7,283 | 7,976 | 110,890 | 116,923 | 47,146 | 115,689 |
| United States | 2,926 | 9,510 | 22,220 | 47,146 | 115,689 | 27,337 |
| Other Countries | 11,237 | 17,288 | 132,580 | 115,689 | 357,550 | 75,222 |
| Total | 27,337 | 40,764 | 336,940 | 357,550 | 75,222 | 82,010 |
| Silk and other Materials—To Germany | 2,692 | 6,940 | 97,533 | 75,222 | 82,010 | 112,578 |
| France | 3,683 | 4,727 | 56,550 | 82,010 | 112,578 | 157,068 |
| United States | 4,208 | 9,807 | 69,537 | 112,578 | 157,068 | 21,379 |
| Other Countries | 10,796 | 14,017 | 138,335 | 157,068 | 426,878 | 164,398 |
| Total | 21,379 | 35,491 | 361,955 | 426,878 | 2,028,741 | 442,686 |
| Total of Silk Manufactures | 25,850 | 26,733 | 30,824 | 28,974 | 432,699 | 442,686 |
| Soap | 1,752 | 1,497 | 570 | 483 | 6,145 | 6,743 |
| Spirits, British and Irish—To France...gals | 5,093 | 1,135 | 534 | 152 | 4,442 | 6,251 |
| Portugal, Azores, and Madeira..... | 2,960 | 8,563 | 366 | 1,252 | 14,691 | 11,032 |
| West Coast of Africa (Foreign) | 9,103 | 6,254 | 2,427 | 1,987 | 26,981 | 32,084 |
| United States | 5,415 | 2,507 | 1,281 | 740 | 31,916 | 33,756 |
| British North America | 65,070 | 73,520 | 17,195 | 20,255 | 227,974 | 264,812 |
| Australia | 38,758 | 37,103 | 12,360 | 13,101 | 140,263 | 177,406 |
| Other Countries | 128,151 | 130,579 | 34,733 | 37,970 | 452,412 | 532,084 |
| Total | 128,151 | 130,579 | 34,733 | 37,970 | 452,412 | 532,084 |
| Stationery other than Paper—To United States | 4,422 | 4,421 | 67,273 | 73,771 | 37,449 | 100,973 |
| British North America | 884 | 1,125 | 30,370 | 37,449 | 100,973 | 146,001 |
| British India..... | 9,027 | 7,304 | 87,700 | 146,001 | 146,001 | 365,007 |
| Australia | 10,172 | 11,326 | 146,984 | 146,001 | 365,007 | 49,941 |
| Other Countries | 25,436 | 24,292 | 333,668 | 365,007 | 723,201 | 17,738 |
| Total | 49,941 | 48,468 | 665,995 | 723,201 | 212,655 | 228,717 |
| Sugar, Refined & Candy—To Denmark...cwts | 13,782 | 9,478 | 17,738 | 10,575 | 175,600 | 212,655 |
| Italy | 3,640 | 15,647 | 4,508 | 19,012 | 208,350 | 228,717 |
| British North America | 1,302 | 990 | 1,505 | 1,087 | 150,390 | 142,008 |
| Other Countries | 35,038 | 34,956 | 42,814 | 40,355 | 436,742 | 543,348 |
| Total | 53,762 | 61,071 | 66,565 | 71,029 | 971,082 | 1,126,728 |
| Telegraphic Wires and Apparatus connected therewith | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Tin, Unwrought—To Russia.....cwts | 240 | 247 | 1,135 | 1,125 | 47,932 | 50,933 |
| Germany | 1,009 | 257 | 4,725 | 1,214 | 49,850 | 31,272 |
| France | 3,956 | 1,402 | 17,821 | 6,485 | 108,390 | 109,338 |
| Turkey | 174 | 402 | 552 | 1,913 | 8,427 | 24,776 |
| United States | 2,711 | 585 | 10,455 | 2,775 | 124,440 | 76,286 |
| Other Countries | 1,330 | 1,750 | 6,394 | 8,428 | 109,314 | 105,374 |
| Total | 9,420 | 4,643 | 41,382 | 21,940 | 448,353 | 397,979 |
| Wool, Sheep and Lambs' (including Wool dyed and carded)—To Russia.....lbs | 45,800 | 21,800 | 4,615 | 1,932 | 78,720 | 50,879 |
| Germany .. | 182,700 | 174,400 | 15,316 | 14,441 | 189,776 | 238,322 |
| Belgium..... | 33,100 | 97,500 | 2,588 | 7,058 | 40,920 | 97,180 |
| France | 52,300 | 20,900 | 5,503 | 1,490 | 62,860 | 63,382 |
| United States | 1,472,600 | 1,210,100 | 86,636 | 72,901 | 498,540 | 620,289 |
| Other Countries | 249,700 | 82,100 | 17,153 | 6,601 | 70,462 | 115,454 |
| Total | 2,036,200 | 1,606,800 | 131,811 | 104,423 | 941,278 | 1,185,506 |
| Woollen and Worsted Yarn—To Russia ... | 26,800 | 30,300 | 3,323 | 3,873 | 400,190 | 296,991 |
| Germany | 1,272,300 | 1,020,100 | 149,864 | 112,215 | 1,823,020 | 1,630,767 |
| Holland | 657,100 | 397,900 | 78,177 | 47,207 | 1,077,520 | 844,159 |
| Belgium..... | 54,000 | 64,300 | 6,583 | 6,961 | 49,030 | 90,577 |
| France | 163,200 | 112,100 | 20,846 | 13,125 | 200,130 | 230,433 |
| Other Countries | 129,100 | 113,900 | 16,435 | 14,397 | 164,340 | 251,101 |
| Total | 2,302,500 | 1,738,600 | 275,228 | 197,778 | 3,714,230 | 3,344,028 |
| Woollen and Worsted Manufactures—Woollen Cloths, Coatings, Duffels, &c., of all kinds of Wool, or of Wool mixed with other Materials—To Sweden and Norway | yards | yards | yards | yards | yards | yards |
| Germany | 10,900 | 17,200 | 1,274 | 1,592 | 42,963 | 86,895 |
| Holland | 513,200 | 455,200 | 76,257 | 78,390 | 1,361,090 | 696,658 |
| Belgium..... | 99,100 | 257,500 | 15,152 | 46,415 | 316,200 | 333,357 |
| Total | 156,000 | 154,800 | 18,763 | 28,241 | 278,730 | 364,237 |

| EXPORTS. Principal Articles. | Quantities. | | Value. | | Value. | |
|---|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| | Month ended January 31. | | | | Year ended December 31. | |
| | 1880. | 1881. | 1880. | 1881. | 1879. | 1880. |
| | | £ | £ | £ | £ | |
| Woolen and Worsted Manufactures— (Con.)—Woolen Cloths, Coatings, Duffels, &c. of all Kinds of Wool, or of Wool mixed with other Materials —To Franceyards | 656,100 | 710,500 | 84,700 | 104,778 | 1,267,042 | 1,440,850 |
| Portugal, Azores, and Madeira | 2,500 | 2,800 | 638 | 617 | 26,326 | 26,491 |
| Italy | 87,400 | 159,000 | 14,226 | 23,630 | 176,580 | 227,799 |
| United States | 487,200 | 625,500 | 114,203 | 127,385 | 436,135 | 915,875 |
| Brazil | 91,800 | 59,800 | 10,960 | 7,025 | 89,650 | 81,224 |
| Uruguay | 107,600 | 149,100 | 11,080 | 16,966 | 58,150 | 85,690 |
| Argentine Republic | 184,900 | 299,500 | 22,484 | 30,564 | 131,590 | 189,837 |
| Chili | 19,600 | 81,500 | 3,840 | 11,440 | 18,509 | 85,690 |
| Peru | 37,100 | 13,500 | 4,640 | 1,840 | 55,820 | 21,356 |
| China and Hong Kong | 264,400 | 111,100 | 30,835 | 13,650 | 281,000 | 291,969 |
| Japan | 74,800 | 9,200 | 7,054 | 1,356 | 89,800 | 156,528 |
| British North America | 294,100 | 461,000 | 46,751 | 63,753 | 342,940 | 509,748 |
| India | 225,600 | 202,700 | 20,401 | 20,186 | 257,922 | 386,432 |
| Australia | 202,800 | 226,500 | 25,188 | 31,428 | 427,629 | 395,624 |
| Other Countries | 198,100 | 226,100 | 26,047 | 30,411 | 487,697 | 476,216 |
| Total. { | | | | | | |
| All Wool { yards | 1,334,800 | 1,476,400 | 268,400 | 313,869 | 2,830,189 | 2,917,090 |
| } lbs | 1,223,800 | 1,353,400 | | | | |
| Wool mixed with other Materials { yards | 2,378,400 | 2,746,100 | 266,093 | 325,798 | 3,315,584 | 3,816,938 |
| } lbs | 2,242,400 | 2,568,000 | | | | |
| Total { yards | 3,713,200 | 4,222,500 | 534,493 | 639,667 | 6,145,773 | 6,734,028 |
| } lbs | 3,466,200 | 3,921,400 | | | | |
| Worsted Stuffs, all Wool, or of Wool mixed with other Materials—To Germanyyards | 1,476,100 | 1,198,300 | 49,828 | 39,945 | 427,490 | 313,856 |
| Holland | 1,106,000 | 1,329,700 | 37,329 | 46,715 | 337,430 | 309,149 |
| Belgium | 827,500 | 831,000 | 32,198 | 27,104 | 203,700 | 223,594 |
| France | 5,756,700 | 5,324,600 | 170,963 | 159,649 | 1,443,450 | 1,376,852 |
| Italy | 1,312,100 | 1,192,200 | 31,261 | 30,794 | 372,380 | 326,946 |
| United States | 3,930,700 | 2,157,600 | 134,350 | 98,242 | 1,045,365 | 1,294,356 |
| China and Hong Kong | 2,490,600 | 2,159,500 | 100,760 | 103,630 | 839,696 | 920,905 |
| Japan | 543,300 | 217,100 | 15,440 | 7,051 | 270,764 | 255,366 |
| British North America | 1,379,700 | 721,800 | 41,752 | 41,610 | 338,896 | 447,847 |
| India | 230,300 | 112,000 | 9,987 | 6,315 | 95,783 | 130,010 |
| Australia | 884,100 | 1,070,900 | 39,237 | 48,372 | 469,173 | 544,304 |
| Other Countries | 1,936,200 | 2,430,400 | 77,266 | 96,004 | 1,077,355 | 1,088,392 |
| Total. { | | | | | | |
| All Wool { yards | 1,761,200 | 1,833,200 | 92,590 | 111,117 | 1,038,789 | 1,057,251 |
| } lbs | 637,300 | 775,000 | | | | |
| Wool mixed with other Materials { yards | 20,112,100 | 16,911,900 | 647,781 | 594,314 | 5,882,743 | 6,174,326 |
| } lbs | 4,584,900 | 3,986,000 | | | | |
| Total { yards | 21,873,300 | 18,745,100 | 740,371 | 705,431 | 6,921,532 | 7,231,577 |
| } lbs | 5,222,200 | 4,761,000 | | | | |
| Blankets and Blanketing..... { yards | 588,400 | 663,100 | 54,146 | 62,624 | 544,177 | 587,290 |
| } lbs | 665,400 | 741,900 | | | | |
| Flannels { yards | 524,800 | 652,500 | 24,079 | 30,045 | 261,916 | 309,787 |
| } lbs | 184,200 | 236,500 | | | | |
| Carpets, not being Rugs—To Germany.yds | 23,700 | 6,300 | 3,650 | 1,161 | 73,270 | 69,094 |
| Holland | 54,300 | 60,100 | 7,062 | 9,226 | 59,720 | 62,630 |
| France | 38,400 | 58,000 | 3,990 | 8,806 | 99,220 | 156,337 |
| Spain and Canaries..... | 800 | 500 | 119 | 79 | 34,133 | 44,064 |
| United States | 225,800 | 129,100 | 25,943 | 19,212 | 82,130 | 299,552 |
| Chili | 8,800 | 3,400 | 906 | 433 | 11,190 | 26,958 |
| British North America | 104,600 | 109,900 | 9,672 | 11,848 | 94,080 | 129,205 |
| Australia | 70,000 | 75,700 | 7,394 | 8,235 | 122,848 | 112,291 |
| Other Countries | 127,400 | 78,700 | 15,463 | 9,716 | 226,642 | 234,098 |
| Total { yards | 653,800 | 521,700 | 74,199 | 68,716 | 803,233 | 1,134,229 |
| } lbs | 1,019,000 | 783,300 | | | | |
| Hosiery of Wool, or of Wool mixed with other Materials£ | ... | ... | 20,572 | 20,209 | 288,405 | 320,595 |
| Small Wares and unenumerated Manufac- tures of Wool or Worsted | ... | ... | 66,070 | 75,118 | 896,130 | 952,861 |
| Total of Woollen and Worsted Manufactures | ... | ... | 1,513,930 | 1,601,810 | 15,861,166 | 17,270,367 |
| Zinc or Spelter, unwrought or wrought...cwt | 11,977 | 10,213 | 10,592 | 7,932 | 85,972 | 134,231 |
| Declared Value of British and Irish Produce Exported—Enumerated Articles£ | ... | ... | 15,405,858 | 15,891,711 | 173,517,608 | 202,305,781 |
| Unenumerated Articles | ... | ... | 1,507,000 | 1,427,200 | 18,014,150 | 20,504,745 |
| Total Value | ... | ... | 16,912,858 | 17,318,911 | 191,531,758 | 222,810,526 |

IV.—BULLION AND SPECIE.

An Account of the Declared Real Value of the Imports and Exports of Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie Registered in the Month ended January 31, 1881, compared with the corresponding period of 1880; also for the Year ended December 31, 1880, compared with the corresponding period of 1879.

GOLD.

| Countries. | Imports. | | Exports. | | Imports. | | Exports. | |
|--|-------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| | Month ended January 31. | | | | Year ended December 31. | | | |
| | 1880. | 1881. | 1880. | 1881. | 1879. | 1880. | 1879. | 1880. |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Russia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 71 | ... |
| Sweden | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100,500 | 205,645 |
| Germany | 675 | 803 | 4,350 | 2,100 | 2,038 | 850 | 2,924,215 | 126,148 |
| Holland | 200 | 18 | ... | 204 | 90,776 | 216,221 | 461,384 | 75,597 |
| Belgium | 13,187 | 14,393 | ... | 680 | 26,691 | 256,712 | 151,087 | 16,636 |
| France | 12,441 | 132,826 | 17,599 | 1,285 | 735,189 | 555,836 | 695,710 | 602,218 |
| Portugal, Azores, and Madeira | ... | 100 | 7,500 | 200,000 | 2,903,323 | 2,118,036 | 165,015 | 557,925 |
| Spain and Canaries | 9,591 | ... | ... | ... | 283,134 | 2,101 | 693,050 | 440,290 |
| Gibraltar | 1,324 | 122 | ... | ... | 191,895 | 27,956 | 700 | 23,030 |
| Malta | 50 | 8,919 | ... | ... | 87,973 | 17,394 | 62,540 | 141,260 |
| Egypt | ... | ... | 71,380 | 2,000 | 14,973 | 57,946 | 1,960,915 | 1,076,380 |
| West Coast of Africa | 6,160 | 3,594 | 1,688 | 554 | 393,879 | 2,291 | 14,490 | 51,463 |
| British Possessions in South Africa | 6,770 | 3,060 | ... | 100,000 | 115,167 | 125,980 | ... | 20 |
| British India | ... | ... | 2,000 | 66,450 | 31,652 | 247,714 | 1,730,000 | 865,821 |
| China (including Hong Kong) | 3,516 | ... | ... | ... | 1,465,694 | 1,050 | 218,675 | 150 |
| Japan | 13,600 | ... | ... | ... | 809,497 | 14,121 | ... | ... |
| Australia | 95,642 | 279,994 | ... | ... | 1,047,356 | 1,180,866 | 62,500 | 10,000 |
| British North America | 120 | ... | 10,000 | 20,000 | 3,151,568 | 3,614,200 | 86 | 80,200 |
| Mexico, South America (except Brazil), & West Indies | 40,977 | 15,413 | 407,500 | 105,000 | 200 | 248 | 140,000 | 1,090,532 |
| Brazil | 12,960 | 10,378 | 11,000 | 2,753 | 932,753 | 679,871 | 893,217 | 528,683 |
| United States | 130 | 8,953 | 94,100 | 600,880 | 441,212 | 172,022 | 179,400 | 5,511,887 |
| Other countries | 8,965 | 4,345 | 20,000 | 5,000 | 388,250 | 55,365 | 6,949,078 | 294,937 |
| Total of gold | 226,308 | 482,018 | 647,117 | 1,106,906 | 218,149 | 113,016 | 17,578,818 | 11,828,822 |

SILVER.

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| Russia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,259 | ... |
| Sweden | ... | ... | 70 | ... | 74 | ... | 100 | 13,090 |
| Germany | 9,450 | 44,960 | ... | 82,420 | 784,134 | 407,393 | 1,723,251 | 466,719 |
| Holland | ... | 47 | 11,308 | 43,483 | 8,744 | 4,785 | 134,611 | 267,342 |
| Belgium | ... | 630 | 6,805 | 1,005 | 40,344 | 16,116 | 13,348 | 22,885 |
| France | 80,510 | 92,420 | 22,811 | 10,379 | 2,346,584 | 2,066,435 | 722,683 | 173,444 |
| Portugal, Azores, and Madeira | ... | 458 | ... | 271 | 213,360 | 3,909 | 95,488 | 9,452 |
| Spain and Canaries | 1,722 | 2,100 | 50 | 216,700 | 32,806 | 25,891 | 183,778 | 2,597 |
| Gibraltar | 1,085 | 4 | ... | ... | 28,022 | 7,428 | 200 | 50 |
| Malta | 50 | 165 | ... | ... | 2,862 | 7,946 | ... | ... |
| Egypt | 307 | ... | 600 | 6,620 | 19,829 | 10,919 | 13,608 | 18,240 |
| West Coast of Africa | 2,398 | 3,657 | 9,881 | 3,068 | 61,755 | 63,337 | 59,793 | 89,071 |
| British Possessions in South Africa | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,795 | 600 | 24,186 | 84,785 |
| British India | 7,532 | 17,104 | 629,350 | 315,500 | 126,124 | 193,305 | 6,046,560 | 4,321,507 |
| China (including Hong Kong) | ... | ... | 27,052 | 141,500 | 348,908 | 23,948 | 527,492 | 1,125,552 |
| Japan | 161 | ... | ... | ... | 12,938 | 322 | ... | ... |
| Australia | 6,720 | ... | 25,000 | 50,000 | 109,645 | 78,779 | 221,539 | 187,000 |
| British North America | ... | 128 | ... | ... | 11,036 | 3,575 | 4,100 | 82,182 |
| Mexico, South America (except Brazil), & West Indies | 171,017 | 50,828 | 30,211 | 71,676 | 3,564,989 | 3,382,492 | 595,021 | 142,092 |
| Brazil | 35,451 | 3,027 | ... | ... | 201,750 | 232,586 | 500 | 338 |
| United States | 61,895 | 289,874 | 1,200 | 2,000 | 2,596,229 | 1,198,567 | 614,320 | 33,520 |
| Other countries | 1,851 | 2,943 | 926 | ... | 215,359 | 100,635 | 24,257 | 20,915 |
| Total of silver | 380,149 | 508,325 | 765,264 | 944,622 | 10,734,287 | 6,828,968 | 11,006,094 | 7,060,681 |

TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER.

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Russia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,330 | ... |
| Sweden | ... | ... | 70 | ... | 2,112 | 850 | 100,600 | 218,735 |
| Germany | 10,125 | 45,763 | 4,350 | 84,520 | 874,910 | 623,614 | 4,647,466 | 592,867 |
| Holland | 200 | 65 | 11,308 | 43,687 | 35,435 | 261,497 | 595,995 | 342,939 |
| Belgium | 13,187 | 15,023 | 6,805 | 1,685 | 775,533 | 571,952 | 164,435 | 39,521 |
| France | 92,951 | 225,246 | 40,410 | 11,664 | 5,249,907 | 4,184,471 | 1,418,393 | 775,662 |
| Portugal, Azores, and Madeira | ... | 558 | 7,500 | 200,271 | 496,494 | 6,010 | 260,503 | 567,377 |
| Spain and Canaries | 11,313 | 2,100 | 50 | 216,700 | 224,701 | 53,847 | 876,823 | 442,887 |
| Gibraltar | 2,409 | 126 | ... | ... | 115,995 | 24,822 | 900 | 23,090 |
| Malta | 100 | 9,064 | ... | ... | 17,835 | 65,892 | 62,540 | 141,260 |
| Egypt | 307 | ... | 71,980 | 6,620 | 413,708 | 13,210 | 1,974,523 | 1,094,620 |
| West Coast of Africa | 8,558 | 7,251 | 11,569 | 3,622 | 176,922 | 189,317 | 74,283 | 140,534 |
| British Possessions in South Africa | 6,770 | 3,060 | ... | 100,000 | 40,447 | 248,314 | 1,754,186 | 84,805 |
| British India | 7,532 | 17,104 | 631,350 | 381,950 | 1,591,818 | 194,355 | 6,265,235 | 5,187,828 |
| China (including Hong Kong) | 3,516 | ... | 27,052 | 141,500 | 1,158,405 | 38,069 | 527,492 | 1,125,702 |
| Japan | 13,761 | ... | ... | ... | 1,060,294 | 1,180,388 | 62,500 | ... |
| Australia | 102,362 | 279,994 | 25,000 | 50,000 | 3,261,213 | 3,692,979 | 221,625 | 197,000 |
| British North America | 120 | 128 | 10,000 | 20,000 | 11,236 | 3,823 | 144,100 | 162,382 |
| Mexico, South America (except Brazil), & West Indies | 211,994 | 66,241 | 437,711 | 176,676 | 4,497,742 | 3,062,363 | 1,488,238 | 1,232,624 |
| Brazil | 48,411 | 13,405 | 11,000 | 2,753 | 642,962 | 404,608 | 179,700 | 658,921 |
| United States | 62,025 | 297,927 | 95,300 | 602,880 | 2,984,479 | 1,253,932 | 7,563,398 | 5,545,407 |
| Other countries | 10,816 | 7,288 | 20,926 | 5,000 | 433,508 | 213,631 | 200,442 | 315,852 |
| Total of gold and silver | 606,457 | 990,343 | 1,412,381 | 2,051,528 | 24,065,656 | 16,287,964 | 28,584,912 | 18,889,508 |

CIRCULATION OF BANKS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

(From the LONDON GAZETTE.)

ENGLISH PRIVATE BANKS.

Table with columns: BANK, Authorised Issue, and AVERAGE CIRCULATION (Weeks Ending Jan. 1, Jan. 8, Jan. 15, Jan. 22, Jan. 29). Lists various banks such as Ashford Bank, Aylesbury Old Bank, Baldooc and Biggleswade Bank, etc.

ENGLISH JOINT STOCK BANKS.

Table with columns: BANK OR BANKING COMPANY, Authorised Issue, and AVERAGE CIRCULATION (Weeks Ending Jan. 1, Jan. 8, Jan. 15, Jan. 22, Jan. 29). Lists banks such as Bank of Westmoreland, Barnsley, Bradford, Bk. of Whitehaven, Lim., etc.

The subjoined return shows the average note circulation of the Scotch and Irish banks of issue during the four weeks ended January 15, 1881:-

SCOTCH BANKS.

Table with columns: BANK, Authorised Issue, Average Circulation, and Average Amount of Coin Held. Lists banks like Bank of Scotland, Edinburgh, Royal Bank of Scotland, etc.

IRISH BANKS.

Table with columns: BANK, Authorised Issue, Average Circulation, and Average Amount of Coin Held. Lists banks like Bank of Ireland, Provincial Bank of Ireland, Belfast Banking Company, etc.

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