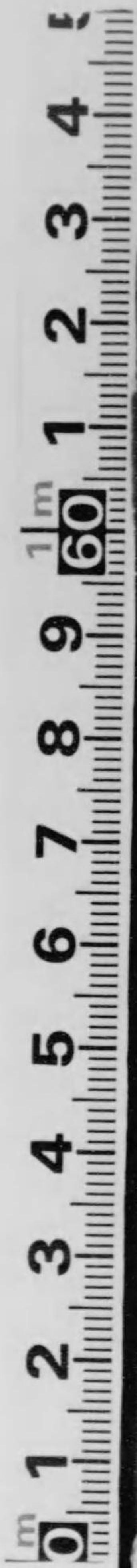


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TS ON ENGLISH GRAMMAR

英文法摘要



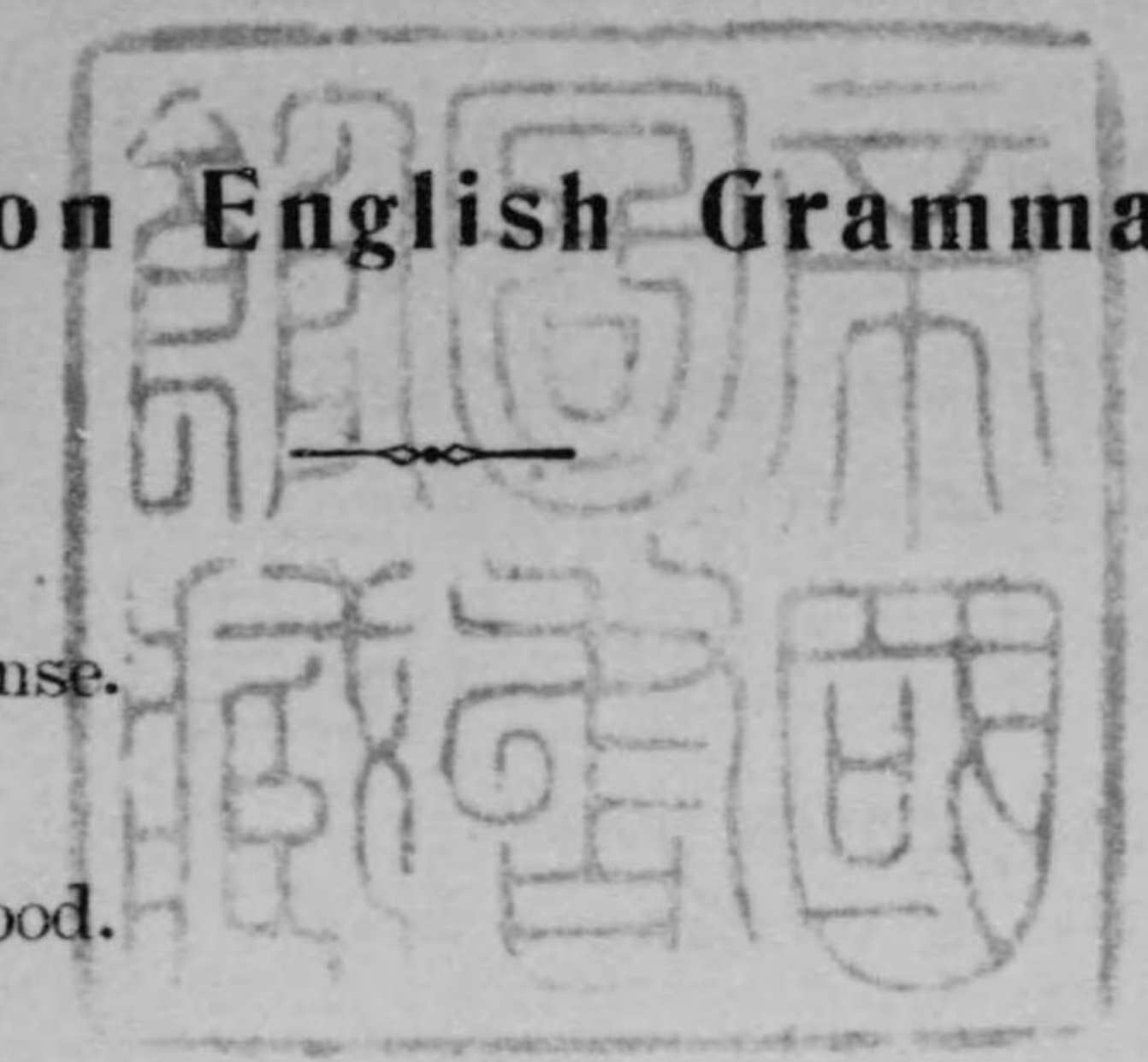
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Hints on English Grammar.

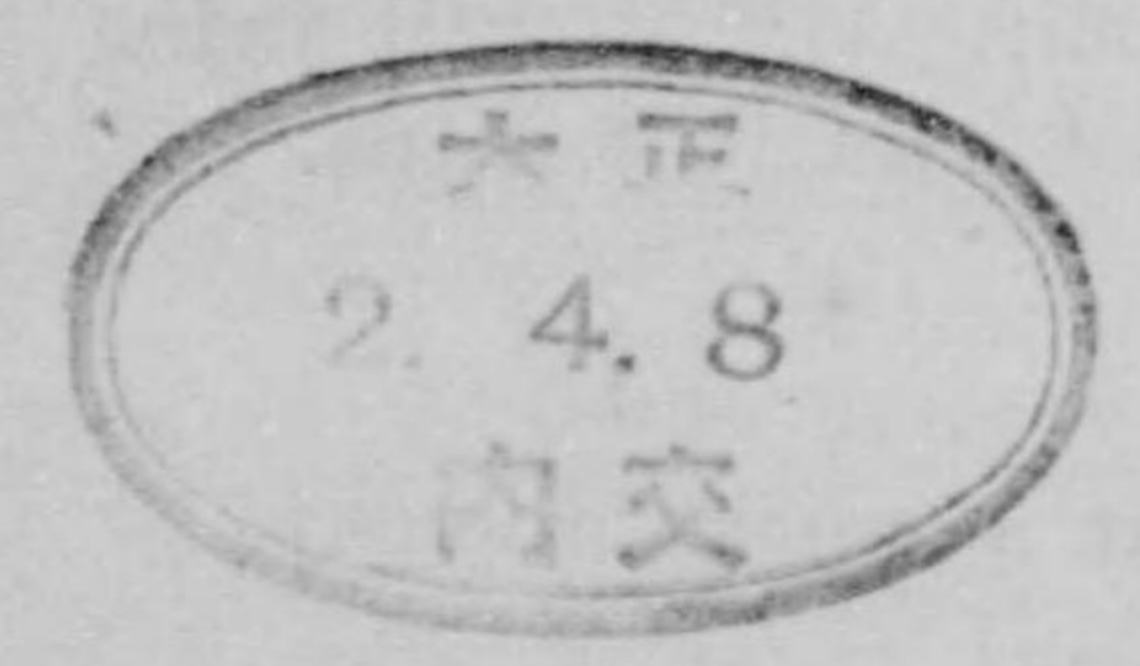
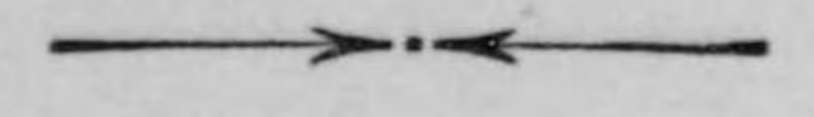


I.—Tense.

II.—Mood.

III.—Auxiliary Verbs.

IV.—Sentences.



特279
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英 文 法 摘 要

— 1 —

- (a) The sun **rises** in the east.
(b) I **rise** with the sun.

— 2 —

- (a) He **writes** novels.
(b) He **is writing** a novel.

— 3 —

- (a) He **is having** his dinner.
(b) He **has** a power of good things to eat.

— 4 —

- (a) What **are** you **looking** at?
(b) What **do** you **see**?

— 5 —

- (a) I **am going** there to morrow.
(b) He **will be** here this evening.

— 6 —

- (a) I am afraid it **will rain**.
(b) I shall not start if it **rains**.

— 7 —

- (a) I **bought** a watch yesterday.

Blank page with horizontal lines for writing.

— 25 —

- (a) **I** will give you this watch.
 (b) **You** shall have this watch.
 (c) **This watch** shall be yours.

— 26 —

- (a) **I** will give him this diamond.
 (b) **He** shall have this diamond.
 (c) **This diamond** shall be his.

— 27 —

- (a) **I** will spare you. **You** shall live.
 (b) **I** will kill him. **He** shall die.

— 28 —

- (a) **I** will do you best.
 (b) I hope **I** shall succeed.

— 29 —

- (a) If I do my best, **I** shall succeed.
 (b) If you do your best, **you** will succeed.
 (c) If he does his best, **he** will succeed.

— 30 —

- (a) **Will you** try?.....Yes, **I** will.
 (b) **Shall you** meet it?....Yes, **I** shall.

— 31 —

- (a) **Shall I** come to-morrow? ..Yes, **be** here by eight.

6. { He *will* do it at once.
He *shall* do it at once.
7. { You *will* not die alone.
You *shall* not die alone.
8. { I *shall* be obeyed.
I *will* be obeyed.
9. { I *shall* know the truth very soon.
I *will* know the truth at once.
10. { I *shall* never see him again.
I *will* never see him again.

— 36 —

- (a) **May** I try? No, you **must not** try.
- (b) **Can** he try? No, he **can not** try.
- (c) **Must** you try? No, I **need not** try.

— 37 —

- (a) Will he succeed? { He **may** succeed.
He **may not** fail.
- (b) Shall I succeed? { You **must** succeed.
You **can not** fail.

— 38 —

- (a) You **may** look at it, but you **must not** touch it.
- (b) You **may** call him a scholar, but you **can not** . .
- (c) What he says **may** or **may not** be true.
- (d) **May** you be happy!
- (e) I work hard **that** I **may** succeed.
- (f) His joy **may** be imagined.

- (g) For age and want save **while you may**.

— 39 —

- (a) The book **may** be amusing, **but** not instructive.
 (b) **Though** the book **may** be amusing, (**yet**) it is not instructive.
 (c) **However** amusing the book may be, it is not....
 (d) You **may well** say that.

— 40 —

- (a) I **can** do it.
 (b) I **can** be done.
 (c) It **can not** be true.
 (d) I wonder if it **can** be true.

— 41 —

- (a) It **can not** *be true*. (**Can** it....?)
 (b) He **can not** *fail*. (**Can** he....?)
 (c) He **can not** *have died*. (I wonder if he **can**....).

— 42 —

- (a) I **must** pay what I owe.
 (b) I **must** know the truth.
 (c) You **must not** drink.
 (d) Surely it **must** be false.
 (e) You **must** be tired.

— 43 —

- (a) It **may** (**can not, must**) *be true*.

A series of horizontal lines for writing, consisting of a solid top line, a dashed middle line, and a solid bottom line. There are 15 such sets of lines on the page.

- (b) He **may** (**can not, must**) *recover*.
 (c) He **may** **can not, must** *have recovered*.

— 46 —

- (a) He *said* he **saw** a ship in distress.
 (b) He *said* he **had seen** you before.
 (c) He *said* he **had parted** from you a year before.

— 47 —

- (a) I *thought* I **would** try. (will)
 (b) I *thought* I **should** succeed. (shall)
 (c) I *thought* I **might** succeed. (may)
 (d) I *thought* I **could not** fail. (can not)
 (e) I *thought* I **must** succeed. (must)
 (f) I *thought* I **ought to** succeed. (ought)
 (g) I *thought* I **had better** try. (had better)
 (h) I *thought* I **should** obey my parents. (should)
 (i) I *thought* you **would** like to go. (would)

— 48 —

<i>Present.</i>	I can ... = I <i>am able to</i> ...
<i>Past.</i>	I could .. = I <i>was able to</i> ...
<i>Future.</i>	I can .. = I shall be able to ..
<i>Pres. Perfect.</i>	I have been able to ...
<i>Past Perf.</i>	I had been able to
<i>Future Per.</i>	I shall have been able to .

Compare:—

1. { We need not tell him; he *must* know it.
He has been here; he *must* know it.
2. { He can not afford to die yet; he *must* recover.
You need not be anxious; he *must* recover.
3. { He says I *must* pay him at once.
Of course I *must* pay what I owe.
4. { He *must* be diligent, because he has to make up for
lost time.
He *must* be diligent, for he always occupies the head
seat.
5. { He *may* try if he wants to.
He *may* pass if he works hard.
6. { You *may* get drunk if you drink so much.
You *may* get drunk because there is no school to-day.
7. { You *may* call him a great man.
He *may* call you a fool if you do that.
8. { He *may* come if he wants to.
He *may* or *may not* come.
9. { He *can not* be idle because he is not clever.
He *can not* be idle for he makes good progress.
10. { One *can not* know everything.
He *can not* know anything.

- (a) **Is** he the principal?
- (b) I **thought** he **was** the manager.

<i>Present.</i>	I must ... = I have to
<i>Past.</i>	I <i>must</i> .. = I had to ..
<i>Future.</i>	I <i>must</i> = I shall have to
<i>Pres. Perfect.</i>	= I have had to
<i>Past Perf.</i>	= I had had to
<i>Future Perf.</i>	= I shall have had to .

Compare :—

1. { He *can not have* started yet.
He *has been unable* to start yet.
2. { He *must have* stayed at home.
He *has had to* stay at home.
3. { He *must have* gone on foot.
He *had to* go on foot.
4. { He *can not have* found it yet.
He *has been unable* to find it.
5. { He *is able* to solve the problem.
He *can not be able* to solve it.

- (a) { " *May* I go home?" said I.
I **asked if I might** go home.
- (b) { " *I shall* be there *to-morrow*," said he.
He said that **he should** be there **the next day**.
- (c) { " *What would* you like to be?" he asked her.
He asked her **what she would** like to be.

Change into the Indirect Form :—

1. "I hear the bells, but I do not see the fire," said he.
2. "I have just returned," said he.
3. "My father left for China yesterday," said she.
4. "Do you want this book?" I asked him.
5. "What are you doing here?" I asked the men.
6. "What time is it now?" he asked.
7. "I went to the Kabukiza last night," said she.
8. "I am leaving to-morrow," said he.
9. "What time do you start?" I asked.
10. "My father died three years ago," said I.
11. "My father died three years ago," says he.
12. "I must go to his re cue," thought I.
13. He said to me, "You shall have the money."
14. "I now live here," she said.
15. "I start at six," said he.
16. "Do you speak English?" said her.

— 52 —

- (a) I **am not** a bird, so I **can not** fly.
 (b) *If* I **were** a bird, I **could** fly.

— 53 —

- (a) *If* it **be** true, he ought to come.
 (b) *If* he **succeed**, I will reward him.

— 54 —

- (a) *If* I **were** a bird, I would fly to England.
 (b) *If* I **had** a pair of wings, I would not stay where I am.

— 70 —

- (a) **With** your aid, he *might* succeed.
 (b) **Without** it, he **would** fail.
 (c) **But for** your aid, I **should** not **have** *succeeded*.

— 71 —

- (a) No man in his right mind **would** do that.
 (b) A wise man **would have** *acted* otherwise.
 (c) I **would** rather die than *yield*.

— 72 —

- (a) **He is** poor.
 (b) *Though* **he is** poor, *yet* **he is** happy.
 (c) **He is** poor, *but* **he is** happy.
 (d) Poor *as* **he is**, **he is** happy *because* **he is** healthy.

— 73 —

- (a) His **father is** dead.
 (b) The sudden **death** of his father will certainly **oblige** the poor student to leave school.

— 74 —

- (a) { **That we shall succeed** is certain. [N.C.]
 For us to succeed is certain.
 Our succeeding is certain.
 Our success is certain. [Noun.]
 (b) { A chair **which is of the common size** can not
 hold him. [A.C.]
 A chair **of the common size** can not hold him.
 A **common-size** chair can not hold him. [Adj.]

- (c) { Leave him **as he is**. [Adv. C.]
 { Leave him **alone**. [Adv.]

— 75 —

- (a) { **That I should go** is necessary. [Subj.]
 { It is necessary **that I should go**. [Appos.]
 (b) Let every man do **what he is required of him**.
 [Obj.]
 (c) It seems **that he is honest**. [Comp.]

— 76 —

- (a) I didn't know (**that**) he was a bad character.
 (b) Did you know **who** had done it?
 (c) I didn't know **whether** he had done it or not.

— 77 —

- (a) { We thought **it** strange **that he should not come**.
 { It was thought strange **that he should not come**.
 (b) { We left **it** undecided **whether he should be sent**
 { **to England or America**.
 { It was left undecided **whether he should be sent**
 { **to England or America**.

— 78 —

- (a) The man **who came yesterday** must be a spy.
 (b) I don't know the exact spot **where he was killed**.

— 79 —

- (a) This is not the book [**which**] *I want*.

- (b) He died the day **[that]** I arrived.
 (c) These are all **[that]** there are.
 (d) It is you **[that or who]** are wrong.

— 80 —

- (a) { This is *the village* **where I was born.**
 This is **where I was born.**
 (b) { This is *the way* **how he treats me.**
 This is **how he treats me.**
 (c) { Do you know *the man* **who is ill?**
 Do you know **who is ill?**

— 81 —

- (a) I left home **when I was twenty.**
 (b) I should have stayed **where I was.**
 (c) My brother was wiser **than I was.**
 (d) I left home **because I was dissatisfied.**
 (e) I came to town **that I might enter the high school.**
 (f) I worked **so hard that I made myself ill.**
 (g) I might have succeeded **if I had not got ill.**
 (h) **Go where you will,** you can not succeed without tact.

— 82 —

- (a) **The moment he saw me,** he ran off.
 (b) He died **the day** I arrived.
 (c) **The first time** I saw him, I thought him a strange man.

— 83 —

- (a) I went to school **as usual**.
 (b) I went to school **earlier than usual**.
 (c) He talks **as if** he were a great scholar.
 (d) Now is the time, **if ever**.
 (e) There are few, **if any**, such men.
 (f) This is one of the best, **if not** the best.
 (g) I learned English **when young**.

— 84 —

Compare :—

2. { Let me know the exact time **when he will arrive**.
 Let me know **when he will arrive**.
 Let me know **when he arrives**.
2. { You may go at any time **that you like**.
 You may go **whenever you like**.
3. { He showed me the exact spot **where it had happened**.
 He showed me **where it had happened**.
 He took me (to) **where it had happened**.
4. { He was successful **wherever he went**.
 He will succeed **wherever he may go**.
5. { I have lived here **since I came to Tokyo**.
 I have lived here **since my arrival in Tokyo**.
 I have lived here **ever since**.
6. { **If he be old**, I will not employ him.
If he is old, he is still active.
 I will inquire **if he is old**.

7. { I will leave a note **in case he is absent.**
 { I will prepare a note **in case he should be absent.**

— 85 —

- (a) He married in haste, **and** repented at leisure.
 (b) She could not read **or** write.
 (c) He was rich, **but** he was not happy.
 (d) I was against the match, **so** I refused to act as go-between.

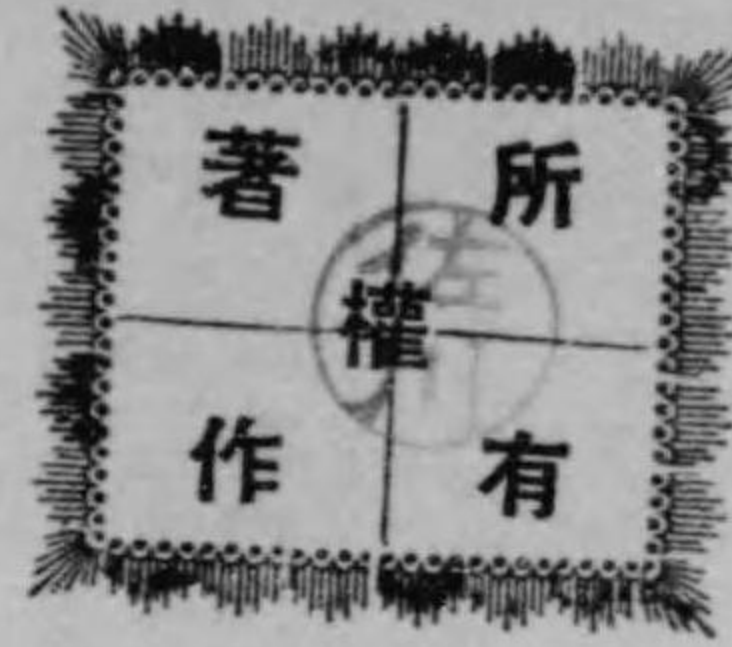
— 86 —

- (a) { He is young, **but** he is not unequal to the task.
 { **Though** he is young, he is not unequal to the task.
 (b) { Work hard, **and** you will succeed.
 { **If** you work hard, you will succeed.
 (c) { Bestir yourself, **or** you will get beaten.
 { **If** you don't bestir yourself, you will get beaten.
 (d) { I was ill, **so** I did not go to school.
 { **As** I was ill, I did not go to school.

— 87 —

- (a) I met a friend, **who** told me the news.
 (b) I read the book, **which** I found very interesting.
 (c) I was taking a walk, **when** I met him.
 (d) He landed at Kobe, **where** he entrained for Tokyo.

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