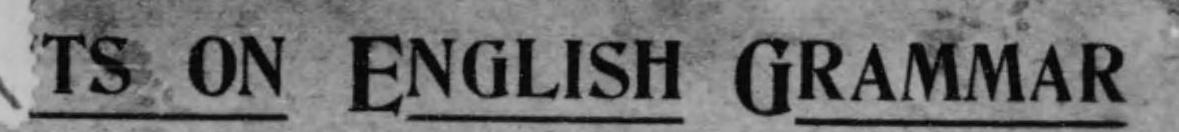
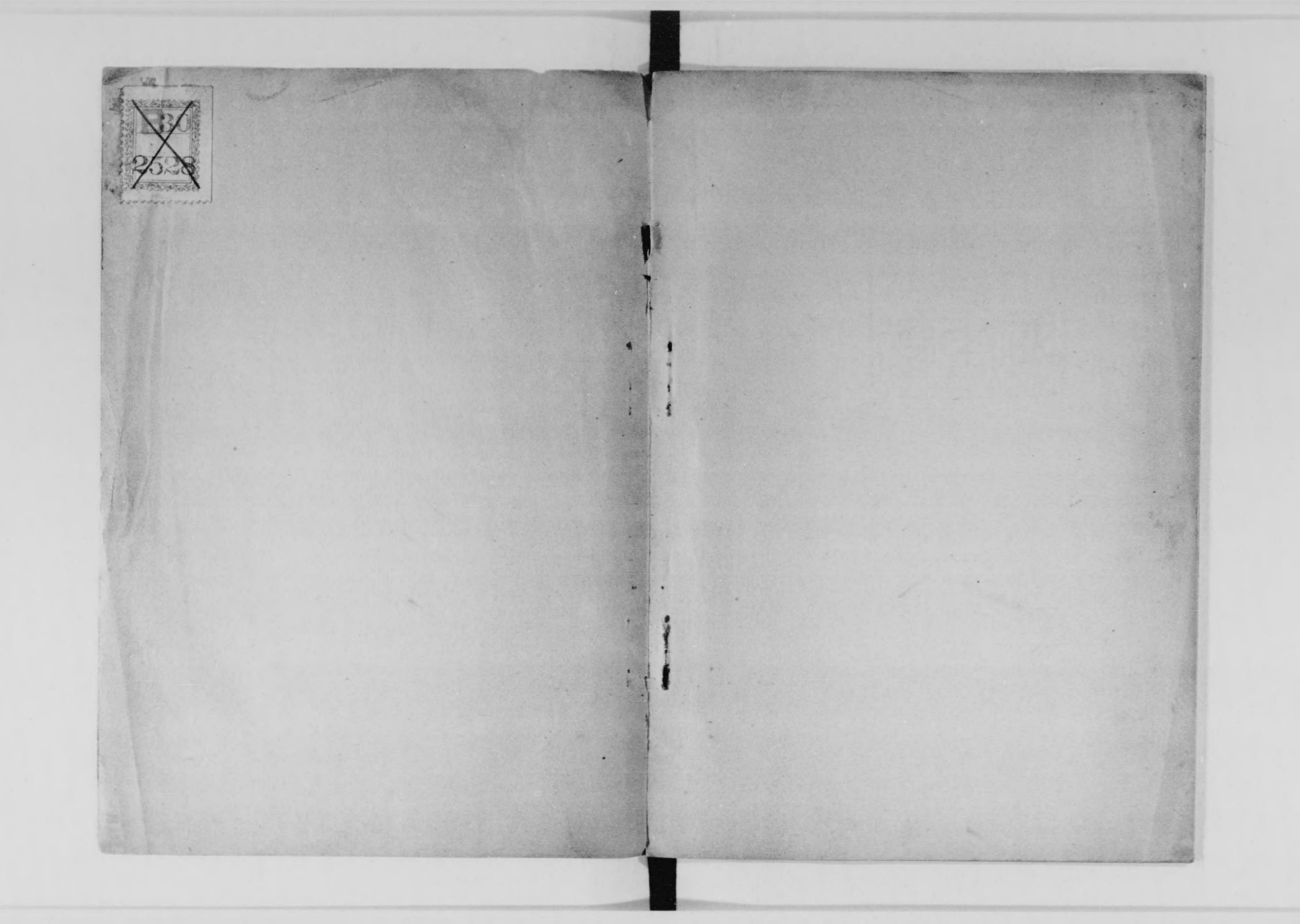
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摘 法



TOKYO CHUKOKWAN 1913



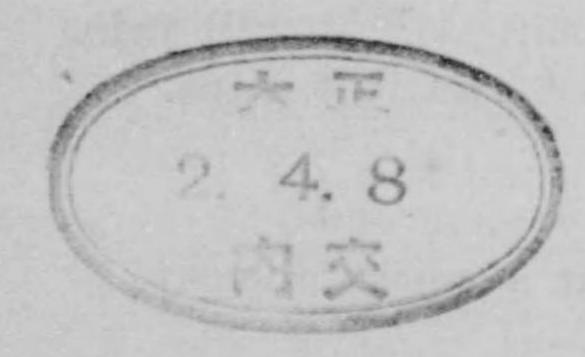
Hints on English Grammar.

I.—Tense.

II.—Mood.

III.—Auxiliary Verbs.

IV.—Sentences.



英文法摘要

1 -

- (a) The sun rises in the east.
- (b) I rise with the sun.

2 -

- (a) He writes novels.
- (b) He is writing a novel.

- 3 -

- (a) He is having his dinner.
- (b) He has a power of good things to eat.

_ 4 __

- (a) What are your looking at?
- (b) What do you see?

- 5 -

- (a) I am going there to morrow.
- (b) He will be here this evening.

- 6 -

- (a) I am afraid it will rain.
- (b) I shall not start if it rains.

- 7 -

(a) I bought a watch yesterday.

		19
		12

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(b)	I have a watch.
	I have bought a watch.
	- 8 -
(a)	The door is shut.
(b)	They have the door shut.
(c)	They have shut the door.
	- 9 -
(a)	Have you seen the new æroplane?
	Have you seen an æroplane?
	— 10 —
(a)	He has been in his room
	He has been writing a letter.
	— 11 —
(a)	He has been here for a week.
	He has been here before.
	- 12
(a)	It is three years since he died.
	He has been dead for three years.
	_ 13 _
(a)	Has he gone there?
	Has he ever been there?
(0)	ILAS IIC CVCI DOCII LICIO
	(c) (a) (b) (c) (a) (b) (a) (a) (a) (a) (a) (a) (a) (a) (a) (a

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- 14 -

- (a) I have been to the station to see a friend off.
- (b) You have been drinking again!

-- 15 ---

- (a) I studied English when I was young.
- (b) I met him three years ago.

— 16 —

- (a) By that time I had finished my task.
- (b) Up to that time, I had been studying French.
- (c) I thought I had met him before.

- 17 --

- (a) She said that he had returned.
- (b) She said that he had returned the day before.

- 18 -

- (a) I bought a book and read it.
- (b) I read the book which I had bought.

- 19 -

- (a) The train started before I arrived.
- (b) The train had started before I arrived.
- (c) The train started before I had arrived.

- 20 -

- (a) I shall have finished my task by that time.
- (b) He will have been here for three years by May.

-	***************************************

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(c)	You will have seen much of life by that time.	
	- 21	
(a)	I study English	
(b)	I am studying English	
(c)	I have studied English	
(4)	I have been studying English	
(e)	He studied English	
(f)	He was studying English	
(g) (h)	He had studied Eng ish He had been studying English	
()	He had been studying English	
(i)	You will study English	
(J)	You will be studying English	
(l)	You will have studied English You will have been studying English	
	, and a second s	***************************************
	- 22 -	
(a)	I will accomplish my purpose.	
(c)	I beg you will do your best. I think he will work hard.	
(0)	T think he will work hard.	***************************************
*	- 23	
(a)	I will reward you.	
(b)	You shall be rewarded.	
	_ 94	
(a)	I will munish him.	
(b)	He shall be punished.	

	25			
(a)	I will give you this watch.			
, ,	You shall have this watch.			
13.33	This watch shall be yours.			
	- 26 -			
(a)	I will give him this diamond.			
(b)	He shall have this diamond.			
(c)	This diamond shall be his.			
	- 27 -			
(a)	I will spare you. You shall live.			
	I will kill him. He shall die.			
	- 28 -			
(a)	I will do you best.			
	I hope I shall succeed.			
	_ 29 _			
(a)	If I do my best, I shall succeed.			
(b)	If you do your best, you will succeed.			
	If he does his best, he will succeed.			
	- 30 -			
(a)	Will you try? Yes, I will.			
	Shall you neet it? Yes, I shall.			
	- 31			
(0)				
(a)	Shall I come to-morrow? Yes, be here by eigh	1		

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	and the
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	(b) (c)	Shall I have your answer?Yes, Shall I succeed?Iam sure	
		32	
	(a) (b)	Will he concent?I am sure he Will he succeed?I am afraid he	
		- 33 -	
		Shall he help you? Yes, let Shall he have your help? Yes, he it.	
		- 34 -	
	(b) (c)	He says he will try. He says he shall die. He says I shall have it. He says you shall be punished.	(I will). (I shall). (You shall). (He shall).
		- 35 -	
Con	mpare	:	
	2. { 3. { 4. {	He will pay you. You will be spared. You shall be spared. He will have everything his own way. He shall have everything his own way. Nothing will hinder me from going. Nothing shall hinder me from going. He will repent it some day. He shall repent it some day.	

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e He will do it at orce.	
6. He will do it at once. He shall do it at once.	
7. You will not die alone. You shall not die alone.	
g I shall be obyed.	
8. $\begin{cases} I \text{ shall be obyed.} \\ I \text{ will be obyed.} \end{cases}$	
9. I shall know the truth very soon. I will know the truth at once.	
I will know the truth at once.	
10. I shall never see him again. I will never see him again.	
I will never see him again.	
- 36 -	
(a) May I try?No, you must not try.	
(b) Can he try?No, he can not try.	
(c) Must you try?No, I need not try.	
- 37 -	
He may succeed.	
(a) Will be succeed? He may not fail.	
(b) Shall I succeed? You must succeed. You can not fail.	
- 38 -	
(a) You may look at it, but you must not touch	it.
(b) You may call him a scholar, but you can no	
(c) What he says may or may not be true.	
(d) May you be happy!	
(e) I work hard that I may succeed.	

(f) His joy may be imagined.

(g)	For age and want save while you may.	
	- 39 -	
(a) (b)	The book may be amusing, but not instructive. Though the book may be amusing, (yet) it is not instructive.	
(c) (d)	However amusing the book may be, it is not You may well say that.	
	- 40 -	
(a) (b)	I can do it. I can be done. It can not be true	
(d)	It can not be true. I wonder if it can be true.	
	- 41 -	
(a) (b) (c)	It can not be true. (Can it?) He can not fail. (Can he?) He can not have died. (I wonder if he can).	
	_ 42 _	
(a)	I must pay what I owe.	
(c)	I must know the truth. You must not drink.	
(d) (e)	Surely it must be false. You must be tired.	
(0)	40	
(a)	It may (can not, must) be true.	

*

(b) (c)	He may (can not, must) recover. He may can not, must) have recover	red.
	- 46 -	
(a) (b) (c)	He said he had seen you before. He said he had parted from you a you	
	_ 47 _	
(a) (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g) (h) (i)	I thought I would try. I thought I should succeed. I thought I might succeed. I thought I could not fail. I thought I must succeed. I thought I ought to succeed. I thought I had better try. I thought I should obey my parents. I thought you would like to go.	(will) (shall) (may) (can not) (must) (ought) (had better) (should) (would)
	- 48 	
Pe	resent. I can = I am able to ust. I could = I was able to uture. I can = I shall be able	to

Pres. Perfect.

Past Perf.

Future Per.

I have been able to ...

I shall have been able to.

I had been able to

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Compare: -

- 1. \{\text{We need not tell him; he must know it.}\}\}
 \text{He has been here; he must know it.}\}
- 2. He can not afford to die yet; he must recover.
 You need not be anxious; he must recover.
- 3. The says I must pay him at o ce. Of course I must pay what I owe.

He must be diligent, because he has to make up for lost time.

He must be diligent, for he always occupies the head seat.

- 5. {He may try if he wants to. He may pass if he works hard.
- 6. You may get drunk if you drink so much.
 You may get drunk because there is no school to-day.
- 7. You may call him a great man.
 He may call you a fool if you do that.
- 8. He may come if he wants to. He may or may not come.
- 9. He can not be idle because he is not clever. He can not be idle for he makes good progress.
- 10. One can not know everything. He can not know anything.

_ 45 -

- (a) Is he the principal?
- (b) I thought he was the manager.

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Present.I must=I have toPast.I must=I had toFuture.I must=I shall have toPres. Perfect.=I have had toPast Perf.=I had had toFuture Perf.=I shall have had to

- 50 --

Compare:-

- 1. He can not have started yet. He has been unable to start yet.
- 2. He must have stayed at home. He has had to stay at home.
- 3. He must have gone on foot. He had to go on foot.
- 4. He can not have found it yet. He has been unable to find it.
- 5. He is able to solve the problem. He can not be able to solve it.

- 51 -

- (a) "May I go home?" said I.
 I asked if I might go home.
- (b) \{\begin{aligned} \begin{aligned} \begin{a
- (c) "What would you like to be?" he asked her.
 He asked her what she would like to be.

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Change i	nto the Indirect Form :-
1.	"I hear the bells, but I do not see the fire," said he.
2.	"I have just returned," said he.
3.	"My father left for China yesterday," sail she.
4.	"Do you want this book?" I asked him.
5.	"What are you doing here?" I asked the men.
6.	"What time is it now?" he asked.
7.	"I went to the Kabukiza last night," said she.
8.	"I am leaving to-morrow," said he.
9.	"What time do you start?" I asked.
10.	"My father died three years ago," said I.
11.	"My father died three years ago," says he.
12.	"I must go to his re cue," thought I.
13.	He said to me, "You shall have the money."
14.	"I now live here," she said.
15.	"I start at six," said he.
1 6.	"Do you speak English?" said her.
	- 52 -
(a)	I am not a bird, so I can not fly.
(b)	T. T. Lind I could fly
	_ 53 _
(a)	If it be true, he ought to come.
(b)	If he succeed, I will reward him.
(0)	
	_ 54 _
(a	If I were a bird, I would fly to England.
(b)	To T 1 1 in of wings I would not stay where
(-)	

I am.

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(c) If I could fly, I would be with you.

- 55 -

- (a) If I had been rich, I would have bought it.
- (b) If I had had the means, I might have gone. abroad.
- (c) If I could have helped you, I wonder have done so.

- 56 -

- (a) I wish I were a bird.
- (b) I wish I had a pair of wings.
- (c) I wish I could fly.

- 57 -

- (a) I wish I had been rich.
- (b) I wish I had had a chance.
- (c) I wish I could have helped him.

- 58 -

- (a) He talks as if he knew everything.
- (b) He talks as if he had learned everything.

- 59 --

- (a) If I should fail again, I would give up the attempt.
- (b) If she should have arrived, he ought to wire to me.

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	- 60 -
(a) (b)	I work hard, lest I should fail. I work hard, for fear I may fail.
	- 61
(a) (b)	If I were to go abroad, I would go to Englan If I were to choose, would take this one.
	- 62 -
(a)	I would do so if I could.
	I could do so if I would.
	- 63 -
(a)	I could buy it if I were rich.
(b)	I could buy it if I wanted to.
	- 64 -
(a)	If I might go, I would.
(b)	If I might give an opinion, I should say
	65
(a)	I might go there if I were a man.
(b)	I might go there if I wanted to.
	- 66
(a)	If I had to go, I would hire a kuruma.
(b)	If I were a man. I should have to go.

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Compare:

1. He said he would try.
If he would try, he would succeed.

(I hoped I should succeed.

2. If I should succeed, I would go home. I should succeed if I worked hard.

(I said I had to (or must) go to meet a friend.

3. If I had to go, I would take some one with me. I should have to go, if I were the head of the family.

He said I might go.

4. If I might go, I would. I might go, if I wanted to.

(I thought I could beat him.

5. I wish I could beat him.
I could beat him if I were not ill.

- 68 -

- (a) Were I rich....
- (b) Had I been rich,
- (c) Should any one call,
- (d) Would you but try hard,
- (e) Were I to swallow this poison,....
- (f) Were it not for you,....
- (g) Had it not been for you,....

- 69 -

- (a) It would be wrong to tell a lie.
- (b) To hear him talk, one would take him for a scholar.

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- With your aid, he might succeed.
- Without it, he would fail.
- (c) But for your aid, I should not have succeeded.

- 71 -

- (a) No man in his right mind would do that.
- A wise man would have acted otherwise.
- I would rather die than yield.

- (a) He is poor.
- (b) Though he is poor, yet he is happy.
- (c) He is poor, but he is happy.
- (d) Poor as he is, he is happy because he is healthy.

- (a) His father is dead.
- The sudden death of his father will certainly oblige the poor student to leave school.

- 74 -

(That we shall succeed is certain. [N.C.]

(a) For us to succeed is certain.

Our succeeding is certain.

Our success is certain. [Noun.]

(A chair which is of the common size can not

(b) hold him. [A.C.] A chair of the common size can not hold him. (A common-size chair can not hold him. [Adj.]

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(Leave him as he is. [Adv. C.]
(c) Leave him as he is. [Adv. C.] Leave him alone. [Adv.]
- 75 -
(a) That I should go is necessary. [Subj.] It is necessary that I should go. [Appos.]
It is necessary that I should go. [Appos.]
(b) Let every man do what he is required of him.
[Obj.] (c) It seems that he is honest. [Comp.]
(c) It seems that he is none
- 76
(a) I didn't know (that) he was a bad character.
(b) Did you know who had done it?
(c) I didn't know whether he had done it or not.
77
(a) We though it strange that he should not come. It was thought strange that he should not come.
We left it undecided whether he should be sent
to England or America.
It was left undecided whether he should be sent
We left it undecided whether he should be sent to England or America. It was left undecided whether he should be sent to England or America. To England or America.
_ 78 -
(a) The man who came vesterday must be a spy.
(a) The man who came yesterday must be a spy. (b) I don't know the exact spot where he was killed.
F/4.5

(a) This is not the book [which] I want.

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(b) He died the day [that] I arrived.
11 TAL -47 Hora are
(d) These are all [that] there are. (d) It is you [that or who] are wrong.
(a) 10 to you follow
- 80 -
(a) This is the village where I was born. This is where I was born.
This is where I was born.
This is the way how he treats me.
(b) This is the way how he treats me. (b) This is how he treats me.
Do you know the man who is ill?
(c) Do you know the man who is ill? Do you know who is ill? who is ill?
- 81
(a) I left home when I was twenty.
(b) I should have stayed where I was.
(c) My brother was wiser than I was.
(d) I left home because I was disatisfied.
(e) I came to town that I might enter the high
school.
(f) I worked so hard that I made myself ill.
(a) I might have succeeded if I had not got III.
(h) Go where you will, you can not succeed without
tact.
- 82 -
(a) The moment he saw me, he ran off.
(b) He died the day I arrived.
(c) The first time I saw him, I thought him a

strange man.

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I went to school as usual.

I went to school earlier than usual.

He talks as if he were a great scholar.

(d) Now is the time, if ever.

(e) There are few, if any, such men.

(f) This is one of the best, if not the best.

(g) I learned English when young.

Compare :--

Let me know the exact time when he will arrive. when he will arrive.

2. Let me know arrives. when he Let me know

2. You may go at any time that you like. You may go whenever you like.

He showed me the exact spot where it had

where it had

happened. 3. He showed me

happened. where it had He took me (to)

happened.

4. He was successful wherever he went. He will succeed wherever he may go.

(I have lived here since I came to Tokyo. 5. I have lived here since my arrival in Tokyo. I have lived here ever since.

(If he be old, I will not employ him.

6. If he is old, he is still active. I will inquire if he is old.

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7. {I will leave a note in case he is absent. I will prepare a note in case he should be absent.

- 85

- (a) He married in haste, and repented at leisure.
- (b) She could not read or write.
- (c) He was rich, but he was not happy.
- (d) I was against the match, so I refused to act as go-between.

- 86 --

- (a) He is young, but he is not unequal to the task.

 Though he is young, he is not unequal to the task.
- (b) Work hard, and you will succeed.

 If you work hard, you will succeed.
- (c) Bestir yourself, or you will get beaten.

 If you don't bestir yourself, you will get beaten.
- (d) I was ill, so I did not go to school.

 As I was ill, I did not go to school.

- I met a friend, who told me the news.
- I read the book, which I found very interesting.
- I was taking a walk, when I met him.
- (d) He landed at Kobe, where he entrained for Tokyo.

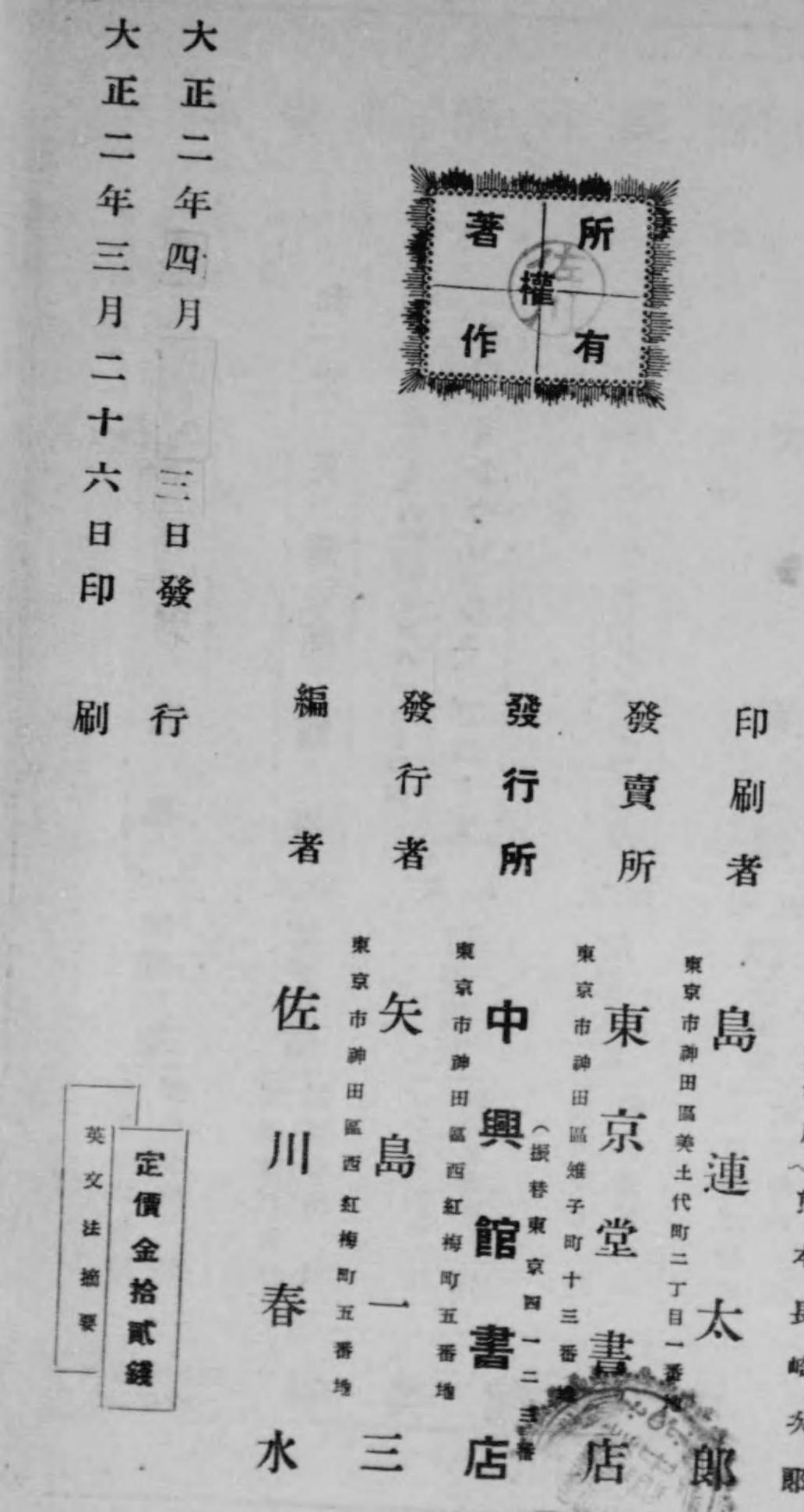
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