

# Knight's Landing News.

VOL. VI.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, JUNE 28, 1862.

NO. 9.

## THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

### Terms--In Advance.

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One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

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### Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January, 3rd Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.

COURT OF SESSIONS—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge; 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

SHERRIFF, Charles H. Gray—County Clerk, E. Giddings.

### BUSINESS CARDS.

#### D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,

Physician and Surgeon.

Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

JOHN B. HARMON, HENRY H. HARTLEY,  
**HARMON & HARTLEY,**  
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,  
OFFICES—MUNSON'S BUILDING,  
39 J street, Sacramento.

Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. n7-11

G. W. BOWIE, HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,  
**BOWIE & GRIFFITH,**  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,  
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,  
Sacramento, Cal.  
dec-31f

#### New Corner Cigar Store!

M. GREENHOOD & CO,  
Importer and Dealer in  
**CIGARS AND TOBACCO,**  
Jan 5-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento.

J. W. AVERY,  
...DEALER IN...  
**LUMBER, DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS,  
ETC., ETC., ETC.**  
Corner of Second and M sts,  
ap5-tf SACRAMENTO.

**LAURENT GADOIT,**  
Saddle and Harness Maker,  
Opposite I. W. Brownell's Blacksmith Shop.

HAVING PERMANENTLY LOCATED AT Knight's Landing, is prepared to do all work in his line of business, and as cheap as it can be done in Sacramento city. Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. n7-tf

JOHN M. MILLIKIN, T. J. MILLIKIN,  
**MILLIKIN BROS.,**  
WHOLESALE GROCERS, AND IMPORTERS and Dealers in  
**Foreign and Domestic Liquors, etc.**  
No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th,  
n30-tf SACRAMENTO.

**CHARLES F. ROBBINS,**  
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN  
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**PAINTER & CO.,**  
Practical Printers, and Dealers in  
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patch. dec22-ly

### The Battle of Arcola.

In November, 1796, Napoleon was besieging the fortress of Mantua, in Italy. The garrison, under Wurmsler, were reduced to the last extremity. They had killed and salted down their horses, and even that coarse fare was nearly exhausted. An immense Austrian army, under Alvinzi, had been assembled a few leagues north of Trent, to march to the relief of the beleaguered fortress. Just before Alvinzi commenced his march, he sent a peasant across the country to convey tidings of his approach to Wurmsler. The intelligence was written in microscopic characters upon very thin paper, and inclosed in a ball of wax not much larger than a pea. The courier was intercepted, and was seen to swallow the ball. The stomach was compelled to surrender it, and thus Napoleon became acquainted with the plans of Alvinzi.

Leaving 10,000 men to continue the blockade, he marched with 15,000 to Verona, about twenty miles north, upon the Adige, to arrest the advance of the foe. The whole valley of the Adige was now crowded with the strong battalions of the Austrians, descending in apparently overpowering numbers. Forty thousand were soon encamped, almost surrounding the feeble band beneath the French eagle. Napoleon watched, with intense anxiety, for some point where he might strike a blow. The peril was so great that the soldiers from the hospitals, many of them emaciated with suffering and with unhealed wounds, hastened to the ranks. Wishing to attack the foe by surprise, and before their whole force had been collected, Napoleon, before the dawn of a dark and stormy morning, led out 15,000 men to hurl themselves upon 40,000.

A cold rain was falling, drenching the soldiers and flooding the ground. It was an awful hour, in which to march to the encounter of mutilation and death. The foe had but to maintain his ground, while the French, as assailants, had to drag their artillery sinking to the axels in mud. As the light of the stormy day rose upon the struggling armies, the rain changed to snow. All the day long the battle raged with unmitigated fury. Night came, and neither party claimed the victory. The exhausted soldiers slept upon their arms, upon the blood-stained snow.

A dreadful night of suffering ensued. The field of battle had extended over many miles, and all night long the moans of the wounded blended with the wail of the tempest. Austrian reinforcements from the north were crowding down so rapidly upon the scene of conflict, that in the morning Napoleon found it necessary to retire within the walls of Verona. The soldiers, for the first time on a retreat, were silent and dejected. Another night came. The storm had passed away and the moon rose brilliant over the frozen earth. Suddenly the order was given for every soldier to be on the march. The western gates of the city, looking towards France, were thrown open, and the retreat commenced. The profoundest silence reigned throughout the ranks. But to the surprise of all, even of the generals, Napoleon turned from the road which led to France, and followed down the banks of the Adige, easterly towards the banks of the Adriatic, where the foe could apparently easily pursue and overpower him.

After a rapid march of about fourteen miles, just at midnight, they crossed the Adige to the eastern shore, where they found themselves in the rear of the Austrians, and in an immense morass, many miles in extent, traversed by several causeways. Both generals and soldiers instantly perceived the plan of their leader. On these causeways only the heads of columns could meet, and individual endurance and valor, not numbers, would gain the victory. Depression was exchanged for elation, and shouts of joy rang along the lines. It was midnight, and the French soldiers, now but 13,000 in number, beheld the camp-fires of 40,000 of their foes blazing before them. Yet every man felt confident of victory.

Upon a sort of island of dry land, in the center of these morasses, was the village of Arcola. It could only be approached by narrow dykes, and its main entrance was over a wooden bridge which crossed a sluggish stream. Several Austrian regiments were stationed here. It was of the utmost moment that this post should be instantly taken. With scarcely an hour's delay the French columns were on the move. The Austrians, sweeping the bridge with their batteries, were prepared to meet them. The French soldiers rushed forward, and were met by a discharge which prostrated the whole head of the column in the dust.

From such destruction the troops recoiled. Napoleon sprang from his horse, and seizing a standard, shouted, "Conquerors of Lodi, follow your general!" He thus led the column in an impetuous rush, through a tempest of balls, until they reached the center of the bridge. Here the fire was so dreadful that all were thrown into confusion. The recoiling

soldiers trampled over the dying and the dead. Napoleon, naturally exceedingly fragile, wasted by toil, seemed but as a child. The tall grenadiers, loving him to adoration, seized him in their arms, and dragged him from the mouth of this terrible furnace. In the tumult they were forced over the bridge and Napoleon came near perishing in the water and the mire. His disappearance led to the fear that he had been taken a prisoner, and the cry arose, "Forward to save your general." This cry thrilled every soul. The rush was resistless. The soldiers, like a gale, swept across the bridge, Napoleon was rescued, and Arcola was taken. Alvinzi, near Verona, knew nothing of Napoleon's retreat, till he was astounded by the thunder of his guns at Arcola. It was necessary to regain that post at every hazard. His whole army was instantly in motion. But the French were already stationed at every important point upon the dikes. Through all the long hours of the day the heads of the columns fought. The devotion of officers and soldiers to Napoleon was such as was never seen before, and probably never will be seen again. Lannis received three wounds in the endeavor to protect his General. Muiron threw himself before a bomb-hell, and saved the life of Napoleon by the sacrifice of his own.

Both parties slept upon their arms, and with the dawn of another morning renewed the conflict. Through the long hours of this second day, the surges of war rolled to and fro over these blood-stained dikes. In the midst of the conflict a ball struck Napoleon's horse, cutting deeply through his flesh. The frantic animal plunged into the midst of the Austrian ranks, and fell in the convulsions of death. Napoleon was left struggling in the swamp, up to his neck in mire. But the smoke and the tumult of the battle were such that the Austrians were not aware of the rich prize within their grasp. The French soon forced their way to his rescue. Another night of exhaustion came. Napoleon had lost 8,000 men, in killed, wounded and prisoners. But the Austrians had lost 20,000. They had been so long accustomed to defeat, that despair began to seize upon the soldiers. Napoleon, who seemed to have a frame of iron, which no sleeplessness or fatigue could exhaust, galloped along the dikes at midnight, now speaking a cheering word to a wounded soldier, now encouraging an exhausted sentinel, and animating the devoted and hardy band with the assurance of victory. At two o'clock in the morning the whole army was again arranged in battle array. A squadron of horse, with great difficulty, led by a peasant guide, struggled through the swamp and obtained a position in the rear of the Austrians, every dragoon being furnished with a trumpet.

Before dawn the attack was renewed along the whole line. In the midst of the hottest of the fire, a signal rocket brought down the mounted guards, with trumpet peals, upon the rear ranks of the enemy. The whole Austrian army, in the utmost consternation, broke and fled. Napoleon was never so terrible as in pursuing a routed foe. A defeated army almost surely became an annihilated army, with the loss of most of its baggage and materials of war. All day long the flying foe was pursued, and the remnant, despoiled and shattered, struggled back to the fastnesses of the Tyrol. That same evening Napoleon, with music and banners, returned to Verona, marching in at the eastern gates of the city, opposite those from which he had passed out three days before.

The inhabitants received him with amazement and delight. Even the enemies of Napoleon were so impressed by this heroic achievement, so characteristic of his energy and genius, that they joined in the universal enthusiasm. In this continuous three days' battle, Napoleon had killed or taken captive 30,000 Austrians. Nearly all their artillery and munitions of war fell into his hands. The moment the fate of the battle was decided, he, in the midst of the uproar and carnage, hastily thus wrote to Josephine: "MY ADORABLE JOSEPHINE:—At length I live again. Death is no longer before me, and glory and honor are still in my breast. The enemy is beaten. Soon Mantua will be ours. Then thy husband will fold the in his arms, and give thee a thousand proofs of his ardent affection. I am a little fatigued. I have received letters from Eugene and Hortense. I am delighted with the children. Adieu, my adorable Josephine. Think of me often. Should your heart grow cold to me, you will be indeed cruel and unjust. But I am sure that you will always continue my faithful friend, as I shall ever continue your fond lover. Death alone can break the union which love, sentiment and sympathy have formed. Let me have news of your health. A thousand and a thousand kisses.—Abbott.

If you doubt whether to kiss a pretty girl, give her the benefit of the doubt and go in.

### Don't Waste your Time.

Two young clerks in a large American and French house were particularly intimate; so much so, that, although they boarded in different houses, yet they were constantly together during the hours of recreation from business.

One of them had been presented with a little French poodle, and he at once set about instructing it to perform all those little tricks for which the breed is famed. For some days his companion witnessed his persevering efforts to make "Grotto" bring his handkerchief, catch pennies, stand upon his hind legs, and do many other trifling but amusing tricks. At length he got tired of being a looker on at so much waste of time, and determined whilst his friend was being the tutor of "Grotto," he himself would be the pupil of a French teacher, and endeavor to master the French language by the time "Grotto's" education was completed.

Without saying a word to his friend, he commenced his studies, and being diligent, fast acquired a knowledge of the language; he also improved from hearing a good deal of French spoken in the store, though he carefully avoided uttering a word. At length "Grotto" was finished, and had acquired a knowledge of an infinite number of amusing tricks, and his owner prided himself no little on his acquisitions.

The owner of "Grotto" was a little the senior of the other in the store, and of course ranked him in proportion. One morning he came out of the private room of the principal member of the firm, and, looking very much downcast, said to his friend:

"Tom, the firm wants to send one of the clerks, this summer, to France to buy goods, and they have offered the chance to me, provided I could speak French; but as 'Oui' is about the extent of my French, it's no go for me. What a fool I was for not studying it when I was a boy!"

"Well," said Tom, "whose chance is next?"

"Why, yours of course. They will put the question all around out of politeness, and, as none of us can *parley vous*—why somebody will be engaged and all of us headed off!" In the course of the morning Tom was called before the firm, and in glowing terms were the advantages set forth, if he could speak the language of the country they wished him to go to. Tom listened with delight, and inwardly chuckled at the surprise he would give them.

"Of course," said one of the firm "you should have the situation if you could only speak French; but as you cannot, we shall have to employ some one else."

"Well," said Tom, "it can't be helped, and there is not time, I suppose, to study now, so I must do the best I can. Mr. Toutette and Tom entered into an animated conversation in French, very much to the surprise of all present, which having been kept up for double quick time for some fifteen minutes, Mr. Troutette very candidly told his partners that Tom was fully competent for the place.

Tom was a great favorite, and the firm was heartily glad that he was capable of holding the situation.

Tom now returned to his friend, who met him with a right good ha! ha! ha!

"Well Tom, no use, I told you so!"

"Ah" replied Tom, "you are out this time. My French has been approved of, and I am done here; I shall sail in the next steamer for Europe."

"You don't say so! But, Tom, when did you learn French?"

"When you were educating 'Grotto.' A new light flashed upon 'Grotto's' master.

"What," he exclaimed, "whilst I was fooling over that dog, were you studying French?"

"Just so; and you know with what success our labors have been rewarded."

By the judicious employment of time, one young man is on the high road to mercantile fame and fortune; while by throwing away time another of equal abilities, is doomed, perhaps, to drudgery and clerkship all his days.

**TO KEEP BUTTER COOL.**—All that is needed is a deep dish, a common red flower pot, a cork, a chip and some water. Put your chip into dish and set your plate of butter on the chip; turn the red pot over the butter, having first corked the hole in the bottom, then pour water over the pot and into the dish. Now set in the place most exposed to draft, out of the sun, and your refrigerator is complete. The red pot being porous, sips up water from the dish, and keeps moist, and the constant evaporation from the surface keeps the air within cool enough to harden butter. Of course it must be kept wet or it will grow as warm as the surrounding air.

**WHY is rheumatism like a glutton?** Because it attacks the joints.

**LET the bent of thy thoughts be to mend thyself rather than the world.**

### A Spiritual Marriage and What Came of it.

Charles Henry DeWolfe, a spiritualist and free-lover, who hails from Philadelphia and calls himself a doctor, though it is said he is a better tailor than doctor, and Mrs. Eliza Hurd, of the same persuasion, recently undertook to defy public sentiment at Olympia, Washington Territory, by announcing their "marriage by affiliation." The Oregon Statesman of June 2d gives the following account of the manner in which Charles Henry was circumvented by a Justice of the Peace:

"The doctor's married life, even under the direct auspices of 'Mother Nature,' was destined to have its little troubles. When about to take passage for Victoria, accompanied by his 'affiliated,' he was arrested on a charge of attempt to unite persons in marriage without authority of law, and bound over in the sum of \$10,000 to answer the charge in the District Court. On the following day Charles was arrested upon a more flagrant and less mentionable charge. This time he did not succeed in getting surety for his appearance, and was compelled to accept lodgings in the block-house. A very rich scene transpired on the examination before Justice McGill. The doctor, in his defense, declared that he 'never, never, never would degrade himself by being married by any of the persons named in the statute as competent to perform the ceremony.'

When the case was submitted to Justice McGill, the latter said he desired to ask a question or two which would influence him very materially in making his decision. He proceeded:

"Do you consent to take this woman for your wedded wife?"

Doctor—(unhesitatingly)—I do.

Justice McG.—(to the woman)—And do you consent to take this man as your lawful husband?"

Mrs. Doctor—Yes.

Justice McG.—(coolly)—Then, by the power vested in me, and in presence of these witnesses, I pronounce you as man and wife, according to law.

The storm that broke out then defies description, but the doctor was brought to take a reasonable view of the matter by an intimation from the Justice, if he indulged too freely in his whims, he should commit him for contempt. The Justice dismissed the case—but Charles and his 'affiliated' were married according to law, in spite of themselves, and the following marriage notice appeared in the Olympia Standard:

**"MARRIED—By Henry M. McGill, Esq., in the Justice's Court, Wednesday, May 21st, 1862, Charles H. DeWolfe to Mrs. Eliza Ann Hurd."**  
Be virtuous and you will be happy."

**BIGAMY.**—A young couple were sitting together in a romantic spot, with birds and flowers about them, when the following dialogue ensued:

"My dear, if the sacrifice of my life would please thee, most gladly would I lay it at thy feet."

"Oh, sir, you are too kind! But it just reminds me that I wish you'd stop using tobacco."

"Can't think of it. It's a habit to which I am wedded."

"Very well, sir, since this is the way you lay down your life for me, and as you are already wedded to tobacco, I'll take good care you are never wedded to me, as it would be bigamy!"

"My yoke is easy and my burden is light," as the young fellow said when his girl was sitting in his lap with her arm around his neck.

THE smile may be bright while the heart is sad. The rainbow is beautiful in the air, while beneath is the moaning of the sea.

THE human heart, like a feather bed, must be roughly handled, well shaken, and exposed to a variety of turns to prevent it becoming hard.

NATURE preaches cheerfulness in her saddest moods; she covers even forgotten graves with flowers.

MEMORY seldom fails when its office is to show us the sepulchres of our buried hopes.

BEAUTY and death make each other purer and lovelier, like snow and moonlight.

A MAN may be a fool with wit; but never with judgment.

FAME is like a river, narrowest where its birth place is, and broadest afar off.

A DRUNKEN man will get sober, but a fool will never be a bit the wiser.

CRÆSUS was worth only \$8,000,000. Wm. B. Astor is worth \$30,000,000.

THERE are in Indiana 20,000 more boys than girls.

Fine Vinyard.

We visited the Ranch of John Gillig, Esqr., at Cache Creek Canon, last week, and found his Vinyard one of the most perfect and thrifty in the State. The soil is well adapted to the culture of the vine. Many of the diseases prevalent in other localities, are here unknown, and the quality of the fruit produced, is superior to that raised on the river bottoms—making wine of greater body and finer flavored. The soil is of a light sandy loam, retaining moisture well, and mill-dew is never found on the fruit. The vinyard contains 35,000 vines, all bearing heavily this season, although but two years from the cutting, which were set out in Feb., 1860; and last year it took the premium at the State Fair, for the best vinyard of its age, in the State. The success of Mr. Gillig fully proves that the arable lands of Cache creek, are the best adapted for the cultivation of the vine, of any in the State.

Wagon Road to Clear Lake.

We are pleased to note that the citizens of Clear Lake have resolved to have a wagon road to Cache creek. Money and labor has been subscribed, and the road is now completed from Lake valley to the summit—that being the dividing line between Yolo and Lake counties. It is naturally supposed Yolo will complete the road to Cache creek. There is only about three miles now to make, which, when completed, a team can pass over the route with as large a load as on any of our roads to the Mountain towns in the mines. The Supervisors ought to take hold of this matter, and lend the aid of the county to the finishing of this important enterprise.

LARGE WHEAT.—Mr. J. Freil brought into our office on Tuesday last, a bunch of Wheat heads, picked promiscuously from his field, about four miles from town. The largest head measured seven inches, and the shortest six inches. We counted the grains in one ear, and found it contained forty-one grains of very large plump wheat, the weight of which cleaned, was half an ounce. The field, of which this is a fair sample, is estimated by good judges, will yield seventy bushels to the acre; and this is not an isolated case. It is hard to find a field of wheat in this neighborhood that is estimated at a less yield than fifty bushels to the acre. This year Yolo will certainly beat any county in the State on large yields of wheat.

NEW BARLEY.—About four tons of new Barley came into town this week, to be shipped to Sacramento. This is the first we have seen this season, and it is of very superior quality, the grain being plump and very heavy.

ON the event of the marriage of our young friend, G. W. Doty, the citizens of town were entertained in good style at the Yolo House. We were there, and of course he has our best wishes.

RELIGIOUS.—Rev. B. H. Russell will hold a Quarterly Meeting at the Presbyterian Church, to commence at 3 o'clock to-day and continue over to-morrow.

THE Boston Post says that when the tax bill gets in operation it is estimated that it will cost the Government at least \$20,000,000 in the way of compensation to the army of useless excise officers—in other words, so much the Administration will bestow upon party favorites.

HANDBILLS BY MAIL.—Assistant Postmaster General Kasson has given an opinion that handbills cannot be inclosed in newspapers and sent through mail without subjecting them to letter postage.

THE cost of constructing the proposed levees for which contracts have been let at Sacramento, is estimated at \$200,000 by the Commissioners.

THE exports of treasure for 1862 amount to \$16,177,044; which is \$919,226 less than for the first half of last year.

THE Golden Age, which sailed from San Francisco on Monday last, carried away 10,277 letters.

THE wheat crop of Los Angeles is said to excel that of any other year in quantity and quality.

MASSACHUSETTS pays for a war tax under the first war tax bill, \$1,797,115.

Delinquent Taxes.

We would inquire what has become of the Delinquent Tax List of last year. We are credibly informed the delinquencies amounted to several thousand dollars; and the law for their collection is very stringent, and, what is something new in California, can be successfully put into effect. Then what is the reason no effort has been made to collect this large sum of money for the county. If delinquents are not to be proceeded against, we want to know it—the tax-payers in general, want to know it. We can't see the justice of letting a portion of the citizens of the county hold and enjoy property, with all the protection of our laws, and pay no taxes, while others who are more punctual, must pay heavily. There is some gross neglect somewhere, and the responsibility, in this case, rests on the immaculate-reform-retrenchment-Union-loving-Republican party, which elected all their officers last year. Come, gentlemen, let us hear from you. Are Secessionists the delinquents? if so, put them through—give them h—l—they've got no friends; but should your own party favorites prove to be the delinquents, we presume your duty will be painful in the extreme; at all events, do something, or let the tax-payers generally know that you don't intend to, and we'll warrant you get more delinquents than payers, the coming fall.

Probate Court—Special Term.

I. N. Hoag, Judge.  
SATURDAY, June 21st, 1862.  
Estate of Henry Thompson, deceased: Last Will of deceased admitted to probate, and Susan Thompson, widow of deceased, appointed Executrix. Also, Henry S. Burr, Peter Johnson and Richard L. Bampton, appointed Appraisers.  
Estate of Thomas Crellin, deceased: Proof of publication made, and John G. Bower appointed Administrator, on entering into bond in \$3,000. Asa Morris, John J. Cook and Wm. Hatcher, appointed Appraisers.  
Estate of Samuel Fellows, deceased: Petition of Rufus A. Fellows for Letters of Administration filed, and order setting 2nd Monday in July for hearing.  
Estate of J. H. Updegraff, deceased: Application for final settlement. Continued till next term.  
Estate of Stephen Shellhammer, deceased: Homestead set apart for Albina Lane, widow of deceased, and the Administrator ordered to pay her \$750.  
Estate of Charles Browning, deceased: Ordered that Administrator sell the personal property not exempt from execution, at either public or private sale; also that the homestead of the widow of deceased be set apart.  
Court adjourned to next regular term—the 2nd Monday in July.

Murdered by Indians—Three Children also Captured.

CHICO, June 25th, 1862.  
Thomas Allen, a teamster for J. L. Keefer, of Mud Creek, was killed and scalped by Indians this afternoon, on his way down from Morrill's saw Mill. The mules he was driving are also reported killed. A ranch Indian of Keefer's in company with Allen was shot and badly wounded in the arm, but escaped and brought the news to the valley. Three children belonging to a family named Heacock, near where the murder was perpetrated, were captured by Indians who are probably the same who have been committing depredations on Butte creek. The children were away from home. A party who went in pursuit have found the horses killed on which they were riding, and also found portions of the clothing of the two girls torn off by the bushes as they were hurried away by their captors. Much excitement exists, and a large party goes in pursuit to-morrow.—Union.

Dr. Sprowl, of Chico, passed here yesterday on his way to Sacramento, to see Gov. Stanford for the purpose of getting assistance, or authority to raise a company for the further pursuit and chastisement of the Indians. He informed us that two of the children of Heacock—both girls—were found murdered, and thrown into the creek, the other has not been found. We hope the Governor will promptly order a company to be raised and supplied with the necessary arms and munitions, to chastize and bring to summary justice these inhuman savages.

IGNORANCE IN SPAIN.—According to recent official statistics, out of 489,332 in the province of Madrid, 266,992 could not read nor write. In the province of Tarragona, out of 321,886 inhabitants, 281,404 could neither read nor write; and in the district of Moneado alone, out of 25,000, 23,000 could neither read nor write.

ALL the large towns in the State are preparing to celebrate the Fourth of July. John Bigler is to be the orator at Georgetown, El Dorado county.—Alla.

BY OVERLAND TELEGRAPH.

The following dispatches are from the Sacramento Union of June 26th:  
WASHINGTON, June 24.—The Pacific Railroad Bill passed the House to-day by a vote of 104 to 31. [It was amended in the Senate, passed that body and was sent back to the House, where it was passed again.] It now only awaits the signature of the President.  
MEMPHIS, June 21.—The Mobile News of the 16th inst. makes no mention of an attack being made at that date upon Ft. Morgan, although some naval arrangements were progressing at New Orleans, which were considered as looking to that point.  
VICKSBURG, June 17.—No active demonstration has been made by the Federal fleet since its retirement. Several gunboats appeared from below on the 15th. Report says that 5,000 Federal troops are soon to leave Baton Rouge for Vicksburg.  
Information from Jackson (Miss.), says that the State archives and public and private property were being removed to Columbus.  
A negro plot for murdering the whites of Oektibbeha county, Mississippi, on June 18th, was discovered in time to be frustrated.  
The Grenada (Miss.) Appeal of the 18th contains a dispatch from Montgomery, Ala., dated 17th, which says: Beauregard has passed through, en route for Richmond. A large portion of his army will soon follow.  
Dispatches to Augusta, (Ga.), papers from Charleston, dated June 16th says: A severe battle took place this morning on James Island, four miles from the city. Five regiments of Federals, with artillery, attacked the batteries at Secessionville. The Confederates numbered only 1,500, but repulsed the enemy three times with great slaughter. The enemy fought bravely, but were defeated. Their loss is believed to be about four hundred, including thirty prisoners. Ours estimated at from fifty to one hundred. The attack may soon be renewed. The Confederates are much exhausted by the previous shelling of the enemy, day and night, for a week.  
The Charleston Mercury of the 17th June says: The Confederate loss yesterday was forty killed. One hundred and forty Federals were left on the field.  
FORTRESS MONROE, June 23.—The steamer from City Point last night brings Richmond papers with an account of the fight at Charleston on the 16th. The accounts say it lasted all day, with heavy losses on both sides.  
The Charleston Mercury feared that the battle would be renewed next day, and expressed fears for the safety of the city, in consequence of Confederate losses and the exhaustion of their men.  
From a long article it is inferred that the rebels have been cut off from retreat from the island by the gunboats. If this supposition proves true, the city must soon fall.  
NEW YORK, June 23.—Gen. Butler was serenaded at the St. Charles, N. O., on the 14th. He made a speech, in which he declared that his feelings were friendly to the South, but at the same time he was resolved, as a matter of duty to carry out the laws under all circumstances. The speech was well received.  
All but eight of the mortar fleet had gone up as soon as they can procure tugs.  
The rebel Gen. Lovell's army had gone to Vicksburg.  
MEMPHIS, June 22.—The Vicksburg Whig of the 17th says: Gen. Lovell has moved his headquarters to Meridian, (?) and says he hopes he will not find it necessary to return.  
The Grenada Appeal of the 19th says: The Federals in considerable force took possession of Holly Springs, Miss., night before last. The rebel Provost Marshal was among the prisoners.  
NEW YORK, June 23.—A letter from New Orleans, dated the 14th, says Gen. Butler, in reply to a letter from General Williams, at Baton Rouge, asking the course to be pursued in regard to guerrillas, says they should be tried by drum-head court martials, their property destroyed, their houses burned, and every means taken to show them that they are enemies to the human race—not soldiers, but murderers and land pirates.  
A letter to the Tribune says Gen. Fremont has removed Gen. Blenker for insubordination. Carl Schurz has been appointed to succeed him.  
WASHINGTON, June 25.—A dispatch from Gen. McClellan's headquarters dated yesterday, says:  
From the movements of the enemy last night, and from information received from a contraband, an engagement was expected this morning. The troop were all under arms at daylight, and everything was in readiness; but after a slight demonstration by the rebels, finding themselves promptly met at every point, they returned to their old position.  
There was a terrible storm in this section last night, which lasted three hours. The wind blew a hurricane, leveling tents and trees in all directions.  
LOUISVILLE, June 22.—Friday evening, as several Unionists were returning from a meeting to choose delegates, five of them were killed by secession marauders in ambush near Berry's station. A force was immediately sent from Lexington and other places. The capture of the bushwhackers was considered certain.  
The Railroad is now open eight miles from Grand Junction, Tennessee. It is expected that the road will be in running

order to Memphis and Columbus by the 25th. The telegraph line opens to Memphis to-morrow.  
MEMPHIS, June 23.—The Grenada Appeal, June 18th, says: "The advance of the Federals from Holly Springs was signally checked at Tallapachee. At an early hour yesterday morning the advance Federals, as they neared the river, encountered the Confederate pickets, when a sharp skirmish ensued, resulting in the repulse of the Federals. Our loss was one killed. The enemy lost seven killed and wounded. The forces engaged were a company of Federal cavalry and one of Confederate infantry. When the former retreated, our men crossed the river to the main body and the bridge was destroyed.  
Colonel Stock has issued a proclamation inviting the people of the interior to come into the city and procure supplies for necessary wants, and assuring them of the protection of the Federal Government in the legitimate pursuit of their business. The members of the police force and other officials took the oath of allegiance.  
FORTRESS MONROE, June 22.—The Richmond Dispatch says: "There can be no longer a doubt that Gen. Jackson has been heavily reinforced lately, and the Federal forces must either combine or fall back across the Potomac."  
NEW YORK, June 23.—A Fortress Monroe letter to the Philadelphia Press says: "A member of the Governor's Guard of Richmond, captured on the 19th, states that Beauregard is second in command at Richmond, and a number of his troops had arrived."  
The World's dispatch says, an important rumor has been circulating to-day to the effect that Secretary Stanton is about to relinquish the charge of the War Department and that Major General Banks will take the place vacated.  
WASHINGTON, June 24.—Advices have been received by the War Department, dated Corinth, June 22d, and from McClellan's army yesterday P. M. Nothing of interest transpired in any quarter.  
CHICAGO, June 24.—The Wheeling Intelligencer of the 21st says: Soldiers recently from Gen. Fremont, say he will fortify Mount Jackson and endeavor to hold the position, although he has no doubt that Jackson has been largely reinforced. Fremont is not thought to be in danger. Banks was at Winchester. Sigel was moving from Strasburg toward Mount Jackson at last accounts.  
NEW YORK, June 24.—The Aetna has arrived with Liverpool dates to June 10th, and Queenstown advices to the 12th.  
The steamer Columbia left Plymouth for Nassau with warlike stores, believed to be for the Confederates. Two other steamers had also arrived at Plymouth, believed to be intended for the same destination.  
The brig Fleming, from Charleston, reached Liverpool with a cargo of rosin and turpentine. She left Charleston in company with seven other vessels.  
The Times regards the defeat of Banks as one of the most important successes of the rebels, on account of the lesson it teaches the North—showing that efforts greater than have been made must be made if ever the border is to be won back to the Union. All hopes of an early solution must be dispelled, and meantime, increasing debts and mutual animosity tend to make a new Union more and more impracticable.  
The News treats the defeat of Banks as quite unimportant, and not in the slightest degree calculated to disturb McClellan's plans. It was nothing more than a raid of the Confederates.  
The Post denounces, in the bitterest terms, Butler's proclamation relative to the ladies, and thinks the Government bound to recall and Court martial him. It says that if such an act is not promptly disavowed it would soon turn the scale in favor of the Confederate cause.  
Parliament was not in session.  
The Paris journals announce that it has been decided to send reinforcements to Mexico, but not till October.  
HALFAX, June 24.—The Arabia from Liverpool, on the 14th, and with Queenstown dates to the 15th, has arrived.  
The Great Eastern sails on the 1st of July for New York.  
In the House of Commons, on the 13th Lord Palmerston said in answer to a question, that a communication had been received from the French Government on the subject of mediation in America, and the British Government had no intention at present to offer mediation.  
The London Daily News argues against interference in America, and contends that England has good reason for not wishing to see carried out the intervention policy of Napoleon.  
The Paris Moniteur says the Emperor intends sending immediately reinforcements to Mexico.  
The following additional items came by the Aetna:  
The Patrie gives a rumor of approaching negotiations for joint offer of mediation by France and England.  
The London Times editorially approves of mediation, and says that Europe ought not to look calmly on. If an offer of mediation be delayed, a more important question—that of the recognition of the Confederates—may have to be considered. The Times' advocacy of mediation had no effect on the Liverpool cotton market.  
THE Chinese Government have ordered \$2,500,000 worth of gunboats, ammunition, etc., from England. They are to be used to suppress piracy.

The Flood at Portland.

The Oregonian of June 12th, gives the following account of the flood in Portland:  
The Willamette has continued to rise at the rate of about a quarter of an inch per hour for the last 24 hours, and the water is now about two feet deep in Front street, at the Pioneer Hotel. About all the stores and dwellings in the lower part of town, except those situated upon mounds, have been vacated, the water in many of them being from 2 inches to 4 feet deep on the first floor. Front street from Washington down is now impassable for drays, and in many places almost impassable for footmen. Scaffolds are built on one side of the street, close to the houses, upon which those who are forced to travel down street can make their way along. Many goods and wares in the stores below are now covered in water; while several merchants on Front street, as far up as Alder, are packing their goods upon counters, boxes, barrels, &c., fearing that a few more inches rise will yet come, which will flood their floors. The Street Commissioner has caused considerable quantities of rock to be hauled and thrown upon the planking in several places, to prevent the water from bursting it up and otherwise damaging the streets. Gum boots are in demand, and we notice those who are suspected of being web-footed seem to be in the height of their glory. Fortunate for them that they are thus provided with the means of speedy transportation, otherwise they would be in a bad fix.  
The brick building occupied by Chan & Co., on Front and Stark streets, has begun to sink down at one end, and fears are entertained that the building will yet fall. Other large brick buildings in that locality have also given signs of settling down in the mud. Great damage has already occurred to the streets and buildings, and there is no estimating what the damage will yet be should the water continue as high or higher than it now is, for a week or more.

MARRIED.

At Nicholas, Sutter County, June 22nd, by the Rev. J. A. Barnes, G. W. Doty, of Knight's Landing, to Esther J. Hill, of Nicholas.

In Washington, Yolo county, June 17th, by the Rev. Dr. Peck, Peter Johnson, of Sacramento, to Sarah L. Nichols, of New Haven, Conn.

New Advertisements.

Summons.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Yolo, ss: In Justice's Court, before D. Schindler, Justice of the Peace, Cache Creek Township: The people of the State of California, to J. T. Be Irude, greeting: You are hereby summoned to be and appear before me, the undersigned, Justice of the Peace, at my office, at Cacheville in the county aforesaid, on the 1st day of July, 1862, at 10 o'clock, A. M., to answer unto the complaint of Frederick Marohn, who bring action to recover the sum of \$100 00 borrowed money, with interest from June 2d, 1862, at the rate of one per cent. per month, and also wages at the rate of \$25 00 per month from May 25th, also \$8 75 money expended in your behalf, at which time the plaintiff will take judgment against you for the said sum, with costs and damages if you fail to appear and answer. To the Sheriff or any constable of said County: You are hereby commanded to make due service and return of this Summons to me at my office, at the time and place above mentioned.  
Given under my hand this June 24th, A. D., 1862.  
D. SCHINDLER,  
Justice of the Peace.

IT is ordered this Summons be published in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS on insertion, D. SCHINDLER, J. P.  
ATTEST: A true copy of the original.  
J. H. CROSS,  
Constable.  
June 25th, 1862.—11.

IN the matter of the Estate of Samuel Fellows, deceased, in the Probate Court, Yolo county, California: Notice is hereby given, that R. A. Fellows has filed his Petition praying for Letters of Administration on the Estate of the above named Samuel Fellows, deceased; and the hearing of said petition has been set for the second Monday in July next.

By order of the Probate Court aforesaid. Witness my hand and the seal of said County, at Woodland, in the County aforesaid, this 24th day of June, A. D. 1862.  
[L. s.] E. GIDDINGS,  
June 23-31 County Clerk.

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,  
Corner J and 4th Sts., Sacramento.

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,  
624 Clay Street, San Francisco.

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,  
142 and 144 Broadway, New York.

L. & H. Manufacture every article of

CLOTHING

Offered for sale at either of the above Houses. They have the larges and most complete Stock in California, and are prepared to sell at

LOWER FIGURES

Than any other House, or Houses, in the State.

THEIR LARGE STOCK

...OF... FURNISHING GOODS

Is selected with great care, and with a view to the

CALIFORNIA MARKET.

One great feature of their trade is, the immense stock of

BOYS' AND CHILDREN'S CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS.

Goods received by every Steamer. may 24-11.

**SALMON AND NEZ PERCES MINES.**—The Steamer Sierra Nevada arrived at San Francisco on Tuesday last, with dates to the 21st from Oregon, and 17th from Victoria. She brings \$202,744 from Portland, and \$32,800 from Victoria. The following is a summary of the news:

Provisions are scarce in consequence of the damage to the Cascades Railroad. Accounts from Salmon and Powder river mines improve. It is estimated that there is room for 10,000 miners in the Powder river country, with water claims that would pay ten to twenty dollars per day. Two companies have been organized for introducing water from Elk creek. Flour was \$33 per 100 pounds.

One hundred and fifty miners from Washoe had arrived at Powder river. They report a hard road, and numbers on the way. The advance train from Yreka arrived at Walla Walla about the 1st of June. They lost most of their cattle by starvation and were compelled to shovel snow from the trail.

The people of Powder river have organized Baker county and elected a full set of officers. The population is 1,200.

Information from Cariboo and Stickeen is favorable, but the water will be too high to work before August. Some miners who wintered there are working one claim which yielded five thousand dollars in one day. Fifty feet along William's creek sold for \$15,000. There are two thousand miners in Cariboo and two thousand on the way.

Stickeen river has been explored for 190 miles. It is navigable for 150 miles. The bars for 120 miles pay all mining with rockers.

The Indians at Simpson and Rupert are dying with small pox.

Victor Smith, U. S. Collector of Customs at Puget Sound, is reported to have absconded with about \$17,000 forwarded to him by the Department to pay off the liabilities of the office. His political friends maintain that he has gone to Washington, to settle his accounts, and others that he has gone to parts unknown with very different intentions. At the February term of the District Court for that District, information was given to the Grand Jury that Smith had proposed to sundry individuals to appoint them Inspectors of Customs on the Sound, on condition that they would connive at the introduction of a certain amount of foreign goods from Victoria, free of duty. In answer to written interrogation by the Grand Jury, the Judge informed them that they had no authority to investigate a charge against a Federal officer, and so the inquiry was checked.

**ANOTHER MASSACRE.**—The *Alta* of the 22nd June, has the following intelligence of the massacre on Owens River: Alexander Godey, Indian Agent for the Colorado District, who came passenger by the Senator on Saturday, brings the intelligence that just as the stages were leaving Los Angeles a man arrived from Kern river who stated that Pete Abel, well known about Fort Tejon, with thirteen or fourteen others were cruelly massacred by the Indians at Owens river, one man only escaping to tell the tale. The party, consisting of fourteen or fifteen, had four wagons loaded with provisions and forty-five horses. They formed a corral with their wagons in which they were besieged for days, but finally having resolved to make their escape at all hazards, were barbarously murdered with a single exception, all their property falling into the hands of the savages. Godey saw the command of Col. Evans on the march for Owens river, and thinks it too small to be effective, and that it had but sixty day's rations. He also states that the Mojave Indians, who number 2,000, were quiet when he left; that the road to the new mines on the Colorado must pass through their country by way of Fort Mojave, William's fork being in sight of the fort, and in his opinion that it will be probable that Indian difficulties must follow as soon as the emigration sets that way, and he suggests the necessity of establishing permanent posts at Owens river and Fort Mojave, preventing any possible coalition being made among the various Indian tribes that range on the western side of the Colorado.

**CONDITION OF THE COLORED POPULATION OF CALIFORNIA.**—A correspondent of the *Pacific Appeal* says:

The evidence of thrift among our people is a source of much encouragement. In this connection I will offer the following estimated statistics, which show the prosperity of the colored people in this city and State:

Their population is estimated at.....	5,000
Their population in San Francisco.....	1,500
Their real estate in San Francisco.....	\$250,000
Their personal property in S. F.....	50,000
Total wealth of colored population in this State.....	2,500,000
Total amt of taxes paid by them.....	50,000

This is the result of our industry while suffering under the crushing weight of unjust legislation and cruel prejudice, which generally consign us to menial vocations that do not yield profits equal to those of the favored class.

**SPEED.**—The ordinary rate of speed per second is as follows: Of a man walking, 6 feet; of a good horse in harness, 12 feet; of a good sailing ship, 18 feet; of a raider in a sled on the ice, 24 feet; of a race horse, 72 feet; of a hare, locomotive, or hurricane, 84 feet; of sound, 1092 feet; of a cannon ball, 1344 feet; of the earth's rotation at the equator, 1521; of the earth's velocity in its orbit, 96,132 feet, or 19 miles.

**THE ST. GEORGE.**—The purchase of the St. George Hotel by one or more Lodges of the Order of Odd Fellows in Sacramento, is a fixed fact, and the papers transferring the property are now being drawn up, and will be "signed, sealed and delivered" to-morrow or next day. It appears that all Lodges have not agreed to take part in the purchase, but that amounts to nothing, for if necessary Sacramento Lodge will buy the property, and at the same time consider it a first rate investment. Applications have already been made by parties wishing to rent portions of the front floor, and if the St. George, according to the contract, can no longer be used as a hotel, and as the new owners do not wish to use it as a hall for their own use, it can easily be put to other uses, and yield its new owners four and a half per cent. a month interest on the purchase money. At any rate the St. George is sold, and the Orleans, under the supervision and management of Mr. Newcomb, will resume its old place as the first hotel in the city. The accommodations of the Orleans will be enlarged by adding to them the lodging rooms of the Union Hotel, and the upper stories of Birch's building, over the office of Wells, Fargo & Co.—*Bee*

**LEGAL NOTICES.**

**Sheriff's Sale.**

**BY VIRTUE OF DECREE OF FORECLOSURE** and order of sale issued out of the District Court of the sixth Judicial District for the county of Yolo, dated June 5th, 1862, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court on the 21st day of March, A. D. 1862, in favor of Francis W. Pratt and against Wm. D. Fiske and George Loring, for the sum of Six Thousand Four hundred forty-nine and 30-100 dollars (\$6,449 30) the amount of principle and interest together with the sum of Two hundred sixty-nine and 55-100 dollars (\$269 55), costs and all accruing cost; I have levied on the following property, to wit: All those pieces or parcels of land situated and lying and being in the county of Yolo and State of California, and known and described as follows, to wit: Commencing at a stake on the South-western boundary (of a Grant of land on Cache Creek in Yolo county, known as the Rancho de Capay as surveyed by A. P. Green, Deputy Surveyor, in June, A. D. 1857) at a point South 20 1/2 East and distant 143 28-100 chains from a pine tree marked c. c. b., thence East 148 52-100 chains on the North-eastern boundary line of said Rancho, thence North 20 1/2 West along said boundary line 114 35-100 chains to a post on the hill, thence West 145 50-100 chains to a post on the South-western boundary line of said Rancho, thence 20 1/2 East 114 29-100 chains to the place of beginning, containing within said boundaries fifteen hundred and sixty-three acres, together with all and singular the tenements, belongings, improvements and appurtenances thereunto belong. Notice is hereby given that on the 28th day of June, A. D. 1862, at 2 o'clock p. m., I will sell all the right, title and interest of said Wm. D. Fiske and Geo. Loring in and to the above described property, at the Court-House door, in the town of Woodland, in Yolo County, at Public Auction, for Cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs.

C. H. GRAY, Sheriff.  
June 6th, 1862.—June 7-4t

**Summons.**

**State of California, County of Yolo,** vs.—Maria E. Chase vs. William H. Chase. Suit brought in the District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District of said State. Complaint filed therein March 12th, A. D. 1862. The People of the State of California to William H. Chase, greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of Maria E. Chase in said Court, filed against you, in said Court, within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county, but if served on you without said county, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 12th day of March, 1862, in said Court, for a divorce from the bonds of matrimony now existing between you, upon the following grounds, to wit: She charges you with the crime of adultery committed by you with a lady named Stewart, in San Francisco, in December, 1861, and on divers days thereafter, and for costs. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded.

In testimony whereof, I, E. Giddings, Clerk of the Eleventh Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and impress the seal of said Court, at office in Washington, this 25th day of March, A. D. 1862.

E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.  
L. R. HOPKINS, Atty for Plt. ap5-3m

1862. TREADWELL & CO. 1862.

**HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE LARGEST** and best stock of **AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,** Of the most approved kind **Mowers, Reapers, Thrashers,** Etc., Etc., Etc. At the well known Hardware and Agricultural Store, **156 and 158 J Street, near Sixth.** TREADWELL & CO., Sacramento. TREADWELL & CO., Marysville. TREADWELL & CO., Carson Valley. TREADWELL & CO., San Francisco. may31-tf

**FOR UPPER SACRAMENTO RIVER.**

The new Steamer BANNER, CAPTAIN WM. PIERCE, Will leave Sacramento twice a week, for Knight's Landing, Colusa, Princeton, Bidwells, and all intermediate Landings. For Freight or Passage, apply on board, may24-tf.

**JUST RECEIVED.**

**A Fresh Assortment of GARDEN SEEDS,** —AT— **S. W. RAVELEY'S,** Opposite the Steamboat Landing.

**SALMON RIVER AND CARIBOO!!!**

ARE NOT SO ATTRACTIVE Since The Subscribers Received Their large and carefully selected assortment of

**STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, Ladies' Dress Goods, Bonnets, and Hats, Gentlemen's and Boys'**



**CLOTHING, SHOES, BOOTS, GAITERS AND**



**SLIPPERS.**

**GROCERIES, HARD-WARE, CROCKERY, TIN-WARE, HORSE AND HAND RAKES.**

**Scythes, Snathes, Forks, &c. &c., &c.** All of which are offered for sale very low for CASH or

**COUNTRY PRODUCE.**

The subscribers return thanks for patronage heretofore so bountifully bestowed, and solicit a continuance of the same; and would embrace this opportunity of saying to those indebted to us, that it is not only important, but absolutely necessary, that we should make early collections, for WE MUST AAVE MONEY.

**J. & J. W. BALDWIN.**  
Knight's Landing, May 15, 1862. may17-tf

**DENTISTRY!**

**I. C. KELLEY**

**WOULD RESPECTFULLY** inform the citizens of Knight's Landing and vicinity that he has permanently located in Knight's Landing, prepared to perform all operations on the

**TEETH, SURGICAL AND MECHANICAL.**

Persons wishing his services will be waited on anywhere in the vicinity. He will also spend a portion of his time in Cacheville, Woodland and Nicolaus.

**Teeth Filled with Pure Gold.**  
All operations in Plate Work performed in a scientific manner and on the latest improved plans.

Terms very moderate, and all operations warranted to give satisfaction or no charge. **PERMANENT OFFICE: Union Hotel, Knight's Landing.** I. C. KELLEY. ap26-tf

**NEWKIRK & RABER'S**

**GENERAL BLACKSMITHING** ...AND... **JOBBING ESTABLISHMENT,** Knight's Landing.

**WE ARE PREPARED TO DO ALL** kinds of House, Mill work bolt making, and heavy work of every description.

**Reapers and Thrashers Repaired.** All kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch.

Horses shod on the shortest notice. **NEWKIRK & RABER,** Mill street, next to the Mill. ap12-tf

**W. J. PRATHER, Dentist.**

**TEETH** neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, oscheoplasty, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most approved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obstructions inserted.

Office at Yolo City, Yolo County.  
Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired.  
Address Yolo Post Office, Yolo County.  
N. B.—All work done will be warranted. aug24-tf

**SACRAMENTO INUNDATION.**

**Although a sufferer by the Flood**

**EUREKA CARRIAGE FACTORY** IS STILL GOING ON.

I have got **Carriages, Buggies and Wagons** If you want anything in my line, I solicit your patronage. I have taken **TWENTY PREMIUMS** at your State Fairs.

Repairing done in the neatest manner **H. M. BERNAND,** Corner Sixth and L streets, Sacramento. d28-tf

**COUNTY SURVEYOR.** Amos Matthews, County Surveyor, OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL, WASHINGTON.

Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession. **AMOS MATHEWS.**

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks. may17-tf.

**Maps! Maps!! Maps!!!**

Just Received at Raveley's Book Store, opposite the Steamboat Landing, a fine assortment of **MAPS FOR 1862.** June 14th-tf.

**PAINT, OIL, WINDOW GLASS, AND WALL PAPER DEPOT.**

**FREDERICKS & KREBS,** IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

*Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnishes, Brushes, Wall Paper, Window Shades, Gilt Mouldings, Looking Glass Plates, Artists' and Painters' Materials, Etc.,*

No. 186 J Street, Between Sixth and Seventh streets, Sacramento.

**Pictures Framed to Order.**

N. B.—Mr. Fredericks having recently been to the East has made arrangements for shipments by every steamer, which enables us to fill all Orders on the Shortest Notice. Orders from the Country Promptly attended to. dec8-tf

**TIN SHOP**

...AND... **HARDWARE ESTABLISHMENT, Cacheville.**

**THE UNDERSIGNED BEGS LEAVE TO** thank the public for past patronage, and desires to inform his patrons that he keeps at the old stand, in Cacheville, a constant supply of

Tin, Copper, Sheet Iron Ware, Stoves, Nails, Pumps, Lead Pipe, Axes, Scythes, Snathes, Hay Rakes, etc. All kinds of Jobbing, Windmill making and repairing, done at the shortest notice. As I manufacture all of my own tinware, I can sell at less than Sacramento prices. ap12-tf **CHARLES D. MORIN.**

**P. L. DUSTON,** **SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER,** Corner 2d and Railroad streets, Knight's Landing.

**WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE** attention of the public that he has opened and permanently located himself at the above place, having just received a new lot of

**Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Collars, Whips, Etc.** ap12-tf **P. L. DUSTON.**

**SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER** **C. W. HADLEY,** Cacheville.

**IS to be found at his old stand, on Front st.,** one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.

His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City. Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. ap12-tf

**JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.** **UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY** AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco. jy6-tf **BOWSTEAD & CO.**

**E. & C. CRUHLER, COLUMBUS BREWERY,** Corner of C and 16th streets, Sacramento.

**LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY** may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT— **Gruhler's Saloon,** Sixth street, between J and K streets. Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf

**FOGUS & COGHILL** Have removed to **No. 49 Front st., bet. J and K.**

**PARTICULAR ATTENTION IS** called to our very extensive stock of **Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Etc**

We have made arrangements with the partners of the late firm of Lady Adams Co. by which their assistance is secured, and will be pleased to see the old customers of these gentlemen as well as our own. sept28-tf **FOGUS & COGHILL.**

**LEVI HERMAN, Attorney and Counselor at Law.**

Office—Up stairs, Front Room, Klay's Building, Fourth street, between J and K, SACRAMENTO CITY.

P. S.—Particular attention paid to securing title to claimants who have taken up Swamp and Overflowed or School Lands, before the Surveyor General or District Courts. State Locating Agent's Office on the same floor. d14-tf

**174,500 BRICK FOR SALE, LOW.**

Apply to **J. & J. W. BALDWIN, MERCHANTS,** Knight's Landing. Nov. 7, 1861. nov9-tf

**For all Intermediate Landings on the Sacramento River.**

The fine steamer **DEFIANCE,** Captain ZIMMERMAN; Will leave Sacramento for Knight's Landing, and all intermediate places twice a week. Parties wishing to send GRAIN from any point on the Sacramento, will save money by shipping it with the above steamer. Apply to **S. W. RAVELEY,** Knight's Landing. nov2-tf

**CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.**

The fast and splendid steamer **Chrysopepolis and Antelope** Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p. m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY.

Change of day for RED BLUFF.

Until further notice, for **Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.**

The steamer VICTOR, Captain FOSTER, and steamer SWAN, Captain ROSEN, will make three trips per week from Sacramento to Red Bluff, stopping at all the intermediate points on the River—leaving Sacramento on **Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday,** at 7 A. M. Agents, **A. REDINGTON, W. H. TAYLOR,** Sacramento.

Freight received at Knight's Landing every day. **S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,** Knight's Landing. may10-tf

**ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S., NEW CROCKERY STORE.**

**HOTELS, Bar Rooms and Families** will find the best selection of— **CHINA WARE,**

**WHITE GRANITE WARE, CUT GLASS WARE, PLATED WARE, BRITANNIA WARE, TABLE CUTLERY, BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE, MIRRORS, Etc.**

No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th, aug31-tf **Sacramento.**

**CALIFORNIA CURED BACON.**

**A. HELLBRON & BRO.** WASHINGTON MARKET, 147 J St., SACRAMENTO, HAVE ON HAND

**California Cured Hams; California Cured Bacon; Fresh California Lard.**

In connection with CURED MEATS, they have recently opened a STALL for

**ALL KINDS OF FRESH MEATS,** Which the public will find of **THE VERY BEST QUALITY.** Highest price, paid in cash for HOGS. nov.

1862. 1862. 1862.

**SPRING STYLES! SPRING STYLES! SPRING STYLES!**

**A. LAMOTT, HATTER** Corner 2d and J streets. Is now ready to furnish the

**Spring Style of Hats.** They are a very elegant shape, and in quality cannot be excelled, it equalled in the State.

The material is from the best manufacturers in France, imported direct and not bought from second hand, enabling him to

**Sell a Finer Article THAN ANY HOUSE IN THE CITY.** Call and examine these new Hats. [ap5-tf]

**BUCKEYE MOWER.**

**Farmers Buy the Best Machine!!!** THE Buckeye has proved itself to be the best Mower, and

**MOWER & REAPER COMBINED,** That has ever yet been brought into use. It has the following advantages over other Machines:

It has two driving wheels which support the whole weight of the frame, gearing, driver and raker.

It has a double hinged finger-bar, belonging exclusively to the Buckeye Mower, which conforms to all varieties of surface, and can be easily raised to pass obstructions.

It has no cog gearing in the driving wheels—it is entirely free from side draft—the draft is lighter than ordinary ploughing.

As a REAPER, it has all the advantages of the Mower. The Reed is attached with a flexible joint, which allows it to follow all the movements of the Platform on uneven ground. The platform is readily adjusted to any required height of cut. The weight of the Raker is directly over the axle of the machine instead of being carried on the Platform, where it adds greatly to the side draft. It has many other improvements over the old style Mower and Reapers.

**WE HAVE ALSO THE CELEBRATED IMPROVED** Easterly Mower and Reaper; the Kentucky Harvester, a Combined Reaper and Mower.

The **KETCHUM MOWER AND REAPER.** ALSO

**THE SWEEPSTAKES THRESHER,** Manufactured by C. Aultman & Co., Canton, Ohio, which we guarantee superior to any Thresher in the market.

—ALSO— A full assortment of Agricultural Implements.

Farmers, give us a call, or send for circulars. **HAWLEY & CO.,** Corner of California and Battery Streets, may31-tf **San Francisco.**

THE  
**Knights Landing News.**

**A Beautiful Story.**

A few weeks since, in coming down the North river, I was seated in the cabin of the magnificent steamer Isaac Newton, in conversation with some friends. It was becoming late in the evening, and one after another, seeking repose from the cares and toils of the day, made preparations to retire to their births. Some, pulling off their coats and boots, laid themselves down to rest; others in the attempt to make it seem as much like home as possible, threw off more of their clothing—each one as their comfort or apprehension of danger dictated.

I had noticed on deck a fine looking boy about six years of age, following around a man, evidently his father, whose appearance indicated him to be a foreigner, probably a German—a man of medium height and respectable dress. The child was unusually fair and fine looking, handsome featured, with an affectionate expression of countenance, and from under his German cap fell chestnut hair in thick clustering curls.

After walking about the cabin some time, the father and son stepped within a few feet from where we were, and began preparations for going to bed. I watched them. The father adjusted and arranged the bed the child was to occupy, which was an upper berth, while the little fellow was undressing himself. Having finished this, his father tied a handkerchief around his head, to protect his curls, which looked as if the sunlight from his happy heart always rested there. This done, I looked for him to seek his resting place; but instead of this, he quietly knelt down on the floor, put his little hands together so beautifully childlike, and simple, resting his arms on the lower berth, against which he knelt to begin his prayer.

The father sat down by his side, and waited the conclusion. It was, for a child a long prayer, but well understood. I could hear the murmurings of his sweet voice, but could not distinguish the words he spoke. There were men around it—Christian men retiring to rest without prayer at all, a kind of mental desire for protection, without sufficient courage or piety to kneel in a steamboat cabin, and before strangers, acknowledge the goodness of God or ask his protecting love.

This was the training of some mother. Where was she now? How many times had her kind hand been laid on those locks as she had taught him to lisp his prayer.

A beautiful sight it was that child at prayer, in the midst of the busy thoughts throng.

**YOLO HOUSE,**

Front Street, Knight's Landing,  
**G. W. DOTY, PROPRIETOR.**

WOULD call the attention of the public to the fact that he has opened the above House, and is prepared to accommodate the transient visitors and permanent boarders, in the best manner. The table is supplied with the best market affords, while the Sleeping Apartment is fitted up in the most complete style.

N. B.—The House will be kept on strictly Temperance Principles—the Bar Room being converted into a Reading Room, where can be found all the principal papers of the State, and periodicals of the Eastern States.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble nor expense to make it one of the pleasantest places in the State. may 31-tf

**Plows! Plows!**  
**TREADWELL & CO.,**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

**HARDWARE,**  
Agricultural and Mining Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, Etc.

**154 and 156 J street, (south side, near Sixth.)**  
SACRAMENTO.

**TOLL'S HOTEL,**  
FIRE-PROOF BUILDING,  
CORNER OF K AND SEVENTH STREETS, SACRAMENTO,

**A. C. JUDY, Proprietor,**  
Is Again open to the Public,

Furnished new throughout with all modern improvements of the day.

sep 14-tf

**TAKE NOTICE!**  
**LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!**

—AND—  
**POSTS,**

Of all kinds, can be obtained at the  
**KNIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD.**

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento.

The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges.

I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

**CAPT. TRUEWORTHY,**  
Knight's Landing.

**CASH PAID FOR**  
**SHIPMENTS**  
By S. W. RAVELEY,  
Knight's Landing.

**UNION HOTEL,**



Front street, Knight's Landing.

**W. G. SEELY** respectfully announces to his numerous friends and the traveling public that he has opened the above beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The TABLE is supplied with the best the market affords, while

The LODGING DEPARTMENT is fitted up in the most comfortable style, everything being ENTIRELY NEW. There is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.

Special pains will be taken to make this one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleasant houses in the State. mar 16-tf.

**CACHEVILLE HOTEL.**

**W. Campbell, Proprietor.**

THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage.

**W. CAMPBELL,**  
Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

**FARMS FOR SALE!**

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, OFFER FOR sale, in tracts to suit purchasers, Sixteen Thousand acres of land, lying in Cache Creek Canon, Yolo county, being a part of the Rancho Canada De Capay.

Terms of sale—One-third cash, one-third in one year, one-third in two years, with interest at the rate of one per cent. per month. Title perfect or no sale.

The above is of the most fertile and productive grain and grass lands in the State, and superior to any for the culture of the grape and other fruit. We have a vineyard of 35,000 vines, and orchard of about 3,000 fruit trees, which show themselves the superiority of the locality for such purposes.

For further particulars, apply to KELLY, MOTT & CO., 148 J street, Sacramento, or on the Ranch of

**ARNOLD & GILLIG.**

**FOR SALE.**

**Homesteads and Valuable Real Estate.**

Building Lots from \$10 to \$200 Each.

Also, 50 Vara Lots and Entire Blocks of Beautiful Garden Land!

IN THE CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO on the line of the San Jose Railroad, at the West End Depot. The title is absolutely perfect, being a Spanish grant, finally confirmed and patented by the United States.

The Shafter Bill respects this title, the City authorities respect it, the District Courts and Supreme Court of the United States respect it. Besides the title has been forever quieted by a final decree and judgment against the city. So that there is not even a cloud or shadow upon it. Whoever purchases one of these lots will buy a lot and not a lawsuit.

Office No. 19 Naglee's Building, corner of Montgomery and Merchant streets, San Francisco.

**HARVEY S. BROWN.**

**BLACK EAGLE**

Will stand at the Stables of the undersigned,

At Knight's Landing,

FROM MARCH 10TH TO AUG. 1ST, 1862.

At \$50 00 the Season.

GOOD PASTURAGE WILL BE

furnished Mares at three dollars per month, and all accidents and losses at the owner's risk.

BLACK EAGLE stands 15 1/2 hands high, and weighs 1,200 pounds; he has received Six First Glass Premiums—five at the State Fairs of Vermont, and one at the State Fair in Sacramento, where he received the First Premium of a Silver Pitcher, as the best Roadster Stallion of four years old and over, against thirty-eight competitors.

**PEDIGREE:**

BLACK EAGLE was sired by Old Black Hawk; g. s., Sherman; g. g. s., Justin Morgan; g. g. s., True Britton. Dam by Gray Hambletonian, he by Bis' ops Hambletonian, by Imp. Messenger, by Engineer, by Sampson. The dam of Gray Hambletonian was of pure Messenger blood, and imported from England by Dr. Hamblin of Boston. Imp. Messenger's dam was by Turf, grand dam by Regulus, out of a sister of Figure, by Sterling out of the Fox Mare, the dam of Snap. [See Stud Book.]

**CHARLES F. REED.**

**The Thorough-bred Jack,**

**BLACK SAM,**

WILL STAND THE ENSUING SEASON,

from the 1st of April to the 1st of July, 1862,

At Barney's Ranch,

Two and a half miles from Knight's Landing, On the Cacheville road.

**DESCRIPTION AND PEDIGREE:**

BLACK SAM is a beautiful black Jack, of the improved thorough-bred Kentucky stock. He was bred by General Pendleton, of Bourbon county, Kentucky. Black Sam was sired by the celebrated imported Jack, "Clay Compromise; grand dam Leviathan.

TERMS—\$15 00 the Season; \$25 00 to insure.

Great care will be taken to prevent accidents; but the proprietor will not be responsible for any that may happen.

**J. P. BEAN, Proprietor.**

**CHOICE WINES AND BRANDIES.**

FINE OLD PORT, FINE OLD SHERRY, FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.

McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

**COGNAC.**  
50 EIGHTH (1/2) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

—ALSO—  
200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by McWilliams & Co.,

**MARTEL BRANDY.**  
20 HDDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co. WINES.

**CLARETS** of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

**CHAMPAGNE.**  
200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

**OLD RYE WHISKEY.**  
PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

**OLD TOM.**  
5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by McWilliams & Co.

**IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.**  
JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky, Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.

McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

**RUM.**  
JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England. McWilliams & Co.

**CALIFORNIA WINE.**  
2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO—  
100 cases Sansevain's McWilliams & Co.

**ALE AND PORTER.**  
200 Gals Alop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter. McWilliams & Co.

**COGNAC.**  
A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

**Sacramento.**  
jy6-tf

**TAKE NOTICE!**  
NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!!

**J. T. DALY,**  
Cacheville, Yolo County,

Would respectfully call the attention of the public to the fact that he has already opened his store with all new goods. Having purchased all my goods in San Francisco for CASH, I am now prepared to sell CHEAP, all kinds of Goods, Wares and merchandise, such as

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Ladies' and Children's and Gentlemen's hats; Ladies' and Children's Dress goods; Gentlemen's and Boy's

**CLOTHING,**  
SHOES, BOOTS, HATS, GAITERS AND SLIPPERS;

Together with a fine assortment of

**QUEENSWARE,**  
HARDWARE,  
CROCKERY, ETC.

And a full assortment of

**GROCERIES.**

The subscriber wishes to inform the public that he can furnish any of the above articles as cheap as can be purchased elsewhere.

N. B.—All kinds of Produce taken in exchange for goods.

**J. T. DALY,**  
Cacheville.

**F. S. FREEMAN,**  
Woodland, Yolo County,

HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM SAN FRANCISCO, is now prepared to furnish all kinds of Goods, Wares and Merchandise, such as

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Ladies' and Children's and Gentlemen's Hats; Ladies' and Children's Dress Goods; Gentlemen's and Boy's

**CLOTHING,**  
Shoes, Boots, Hats,

Gaiters and Slippers;

Together with a fine assortment of

Queensware, Hardware, Crockery, Tinware, Clocks, Whip-Stalks, Whips and Lashes.

And a full assortment of

**GROCERIES.**

Always on hand, and in receipt every week of new Goods of all kinds.

The subscriber wishes to inform the public that he can furnish any of the above articles as cheap as can be purchased elsewhere.

Call and examine for yourselves.

**F. S. FREEMAN.**

**LEWIS DUCK,** C. C. WARNER.  
**C. C. WARNER & CO.,**  
Produce and Commission Merchants,

Receive HIDES, POULTRY, BUTTER, EGGS, CHEESE, and all kinds of

**PRODUCE,**  
Corner J and Ninth streets,  
m22-tf SACRAMENTO.

**BAKER & HAMILTON,**

**AGRICULTURAL WAREHOUSE,**

Hardware and Seed Store,

J street, between Front and Second,

SACRAMENTO.

MANUFACTURERS AGENTS, AND dealers in Pitt's, Ball's, Russell's, and other popular

**Thrashing Machines.**

Also, the following

**Reapers and Mowers,**

Improved for the harvest of 1862:

Burt's Eagle Combined Machine; New York do.; McCormick's do.; Heath's Eagle do.;

Kentucky Harvesting Machine; Haines' (Illinois) do.; Ball's Ohio Reaper and Mower;

Manny's Improved Machine.

Esterly's Improved Machine; Rugg's Combined machine; Vermont mowing machine; Buckeye do.; Bay State do.; Molly Stark (Ohio)

Mower:

And sole agents for the celebrated Nourse, Mason & Co's

**Ketchum's Improved Mowers,**

With or without Reaper attachments—the best mowing machine in use. They will be furnished this season at greatly reduced prices, bringing them within the reach of every farmer. These machines are very much improved, and never fail in the matted or lodged crop—cutting with equal ease the tall or tangled grass without clogging or breaking; and so close that it will save from one to five dollars' worth of hay per acre more than any other machine. They are furnished with

Reaper Attachment, at small cost—making them a good and serviceable combined machine; and when all other machines have failed in the tangled grain, the work has been done by the Ketchum machine to the perfect satisfaction of all. The one horse machine cuts four feet; the light two-horse machine cuts four and a half and five feet—two sizes; the heavy two-horse machine cuts five and five and a half feet, two sizes. Any boy capable of driving the team can manage the machine; it is not liable to get out of order.

The New Bay State two-wheeled Mower.—We have purchased the patent right to the New Bay State Mower for the State of California. It is one of the many machines lately invented, and stands far ahead of all others in point of excellence as a two-wheeled mowing machine, having all the new improvements that have been fairly tested. It is very light, strong, durable machine, and cuts full four and a half feet.

The Vermont Mower.—Also, a two-wheeled machine. It is made mostly of iron, simple in construction, and can be managed with ease.

The Buckeye Machine has two driving wheels like the Vermont machine, and is simple in its construction.

The Molly Stark Mower, (manufactured at Canton, Ohio), is a very light mower, of the Buckeye pattern.

Ball's Ohio Harvester, (manufactured at Canton, Ohio), is a two-wheeled Reaper and Mower. Has two cutter bars—one for reaping and one for mowing. We have imported a few for trial this season.

The Kentucky Harvester cuts about five and a half feet. Said to be a very good machine.

McCormick's Reaper and Mower—a very good reaper—intended for four large horses.

**Burt's Eagle Reaper and Mower,**

(Improved for 1862.) Baker & Hamilton, sole agents for this machine in California and Oregon.

We have imported these machines for the past two years, which were furnished to some of our neighboring farmers and thoroughly tested. They gave general satisfaction both in cutting grain and grass. The style is very much the same as the celebrated Esterly's machine, except that they are better made; have a strong iron finger bar; are hand-raking reapers and have no side draft. They have a large four foot driving wheel. The outside grain wheel is thirty inches in diameter. The driver's seat is over two iron truck wheels, each thirty inches in diameter, and the machine may be turned round without crowding the horses, as there is no weight upon their necks. They have two sets of gearing for fast and slow motion; a smooth knife for mowing, and a sickle for reaping; the back of each is made of hammered cast steel. They cut about six and a half feet, and can be worked with two light horses. We have but a few for this season's trade, owing to the fact that the great demand at the factory made it impossible for the manufacturer to fill our orders for a large number in season for shipment to this market.

Rugg's Reaper and Mower, cutting six and nine feet. This machine cuts in advance of the horses, and the cutter can be raised by the driver from one to twenty-four inches. Sold very cheap.

Haine's Illinois Harvester, or Header, cuts ten feet. Improved for the harvest of 1862. We have also imported complete sets of trucks, or running gear for header-wagons, with neck yokes and whiffletrees complete.

P. Manny's Improved Combined Reaper and Mower.—This is a new style of machine, very light, yet strongly built, lately patented by P. Manny, in which there are many valuable improvements. We are willing to guarantee this Combined Reaper and Mower in every instance.

We have imported a large stock of extras for repairing Reapers, Mowers and Thrashers, all of which will be sold cheap for cash.

—ALSO—  
**Haying and Harvesting Tools**

Of every description necessary to meet the wants of the farmers. These they have in large quantities, and can supply to traders wholesale and retail, at San Francisco prices.

**All kinds of Farming Implements,**

**Hardware and Seeds.**

We are determined not to be undersold by any other house in the State; and invite customers to call and examine for themselves at our

**AGRICULTURAL WAREHOUSE SEED STORE.**

Nos. 9, 11 and 13, J street, between Front and Second,

SACRAMENTO.

**BAKER & HAMILTON.**

[ap26-tf]

**DRUGS AND MEDICINES.**

R. H. McDONALD. J. C. SPENCER.

**IMPORTING DRUG HOUSE**

...OF...

**R. H. McDONALD & CO.,**  
Sacramento.

**WE WOULD CALL THE ATTENTION**

of all dealing in our line, to our large assortment of newly arrived Goods, composed in part of the following articles, together with everything kept in a well supplied Wholesale Drug Store:

Acids, Alcohol, Ammonia, Arrow Root, Cream Tartar, Essential Oils, Indigo, Castile Soap, Fancy Soaps, Bay Rum, Pearl Barley, Gum Camphor, Spices, Cooking Extract, Fresh Hops, Sulphur.

**Assayer's Material.**

Crucibles, Retorts, Acids, and a general supply of all articles in that line.

**Patent Medicines.**

A very large supply of all in general use. We are agents for most of the leading articles. For sale by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

**Eclectic Medicines.**

We are constantly receiving per express, additional supplies from the manufacturers. Tilden's Sugar Coated Pills, of nearly all the Concentrated Medicines, put up in bottles. For sale by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

**Perfumery.**

We are constantly receiving articles in this line, direct from Foreign and American manufacturers. For sale by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

**Paints, Oils and Varnishes.**

Brushes, Feather Dusters, Zinc White, Fire Proof Paint, Linseed Oil—Boiled and Raw. For sale by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

**Coal and Kerosene Oils.**

Burning Fluid, Lamp Oil, Neats-foot Oil, Lard Oil, Camphene. Knowing the difficulty in procuring a good article, so necessary for brilliant light, we have taken extra pains to import them of the best quality, and can supply our customers with a superior article. R. H. McDONALD & CO.

**Brewer's Stock.**

Fresh Hops, Irish Moss, Burgundy Pitch, Keg Corks. Everything in this line of the best quality. For sale upon reasonable terms, by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

**Soda Water Material.**

Corks, Acids, Essential Oils, Whiting, Marble Dust, Soda Twine. Everything in the line. For sale by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

**Trusses, Supporters, Etc.**