
Monday
October 3, 1968

Great
Federal
Report

Part VIII

Department of
Justice

Office of Juvenile Justice and
Delinquency Prevention

Grants and Cooperative Agreements;
Serious Habitual Offender Comprehensive
Action Program (SHOCAP); Notice

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

**Grants and Cooperative Agreements;
Serious Habitual Offender
Comprehensive Action Program
(SHOCAP)**

AGENCY: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP), Office of Justice Programs, Department of Justice.

ACTION: Notice of Issuance of a solicitation for a cooperative agreement to develop Phase II of the Serious Habitual Offender Comprehensive Action Program (SHOCAP), an OJJDP national program initiative. SHOCAP has been a national training, technical assistance and replication program initiative since August of 1986. The program is designed to increase the capacity of the juvenile justice system to deal more appropriately with the serious juvenile offender. The cooperative agreement competition solicits proposals for a Phase II to continue the development and replication of this program through a Cooperative Agreement.

SUMMARY: The Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP) pursuant to section 224 (a) (5) of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974, as amended, is mandated to develop and implement special emphasis prevention and treatment programs relating to juveniles who commit serious crimes. In furtherance of this mandate OJJDP has provided fiscal support to develop and implement Phase I of SHOCAP. SHOCAP is a program that provides comprehensive training and technical assistance to law enforcement, prosecutors, courts, corrections, schools and social service agencies to enable these agencies and the juvenile justice system to give additional, focused attention on juveniles who repeatedly commit serious crimes.

This cooperative agreement is to fund Phase II of SHOCAP to expand upon a successful ongoing national initiative through a Cooperative Agreement.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Robert O. Heck, Program Manager, Special Emphasis Division, OJJDP, (202/724-5914), 633 Indiana Avenue, NW., Washington, DC 20531.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

- I. Introduction and Background
- II. Program Objectives
- III. Program Strategy
- IV. Dollar Amount and Duration
- V. Eligibility Requirements
- VI. Application Requirements
- VII. Criteria for Applicant Selection
- VIII. Submission Requirements
- IX. Civil Rights Compliance

I. Introduction and Background

In the later part of 1982 the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP) embarked upon an ambitious effort to assist jurisdictions to identify and appropriately respond to the serious juvenile offender. Two demonstration programs were established: the Serious Habitual Offender/Drug Involved (SHO/DI), located within the law enforcement community; and, the Habitual Serious and Violent Juvenile Offender (HSVJOP) program, located within the prosecutor's office. The Serious Habitual Offender Comprehensive Action Program (SHOCAP) design and concept is the result of the experiences gained from the testing of both programs over a period of three years. The testing has resulted in the combining of the various strengths of both programs; and a decision to replicate the resulting program in as many as 20 jurisdictions throughout the United States. This contemplated cooperative agreement action is to carry on the supportive training and technical assistance efforts under Phase II of the SHOCAP program. Jurisdictions that are involved in the SHOCAP program do not receive grants supporting their implementation and replication effort. In lieu of grants, participating jurisdictions receive training and technical assistance support assigned and scheduled by OJJDP.

SHOCAP can increase the quality and relevance of information provided authorities in the juvenile and criminal justice system to enable them to make more informed decisions on how best to deal with the small percentage of juveniles who are serious habitual offenders. SHOCAP is a comprehensive and cooperative information and case management process for police, prosecutors, schools, probation, corrections, and social service and community after-care services. SHOCAP enables the juvenile and criminal justice system to focus additional attention upon juveniles who repeatedly commit serious crimes, and are a demonstrated threat to public safety, with particular attention given to providing relevant and complete case information to result in more informed sentencing dispositions.

The juvenile justice system has attempted to come to grips with a most pressing and vexing problem—the problem of the habitual serious juvenile offender. To deal more effectively with this population, many communities have shown a keen interest in a program aimed at improving the SYSTEM response to the serious habitual offender. The Serious Habitual Offender

Comprehensive Action Program (SHOCAP), is a nationwide effort spearheaded by the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP) to assist local jurisdictions in dealing with the problem of the serious habitual juvenile offender, a problem that plagues communities throughout the nation.

Major research studies have continually indicated that less than 7 percent of the juvenile population accounted for nearly two-thirds of all the violent crimes committed by juveniles of their birth groups. In addition, research and experience continue to find that the crimes charged to these juveniles represent but 10 percent of their criminal activity.

Studies of career criminals have determined that patterns of criminal behavior are established by the age of 15. Many young people will get into trouble as a symptom of adolescent development. Most will overcome delinquent tendencies with maturity, but some will continue delinquent behavior into adulthood. The nature of the juvenile justice system makes it functional or appropriate for the bulk of juvenile offenders. However, history tells us it has failed when it comes to the control of the active, serious juvenile criminal.

Juvenile offenders have often fallen through the cracks of the juvenile justice system. The system, up to now, has suffered from the lack of shared information and knowledge that is relevant to the juvenile's criminal actions. Thus, the true extent of a youth's criminal activity might never have been known, and decisions have been based upon isolated incidents rather than all of the available data. Therefore, many of the decisions were not always in the best interest of the juvenile, and more importantly, not in the best interest of the public. Juvenile justice system agencies were often unable to respond because of inconsistency in the information available for sentencing and dispositions. Because of the lack of sufficient information sharing and coordination, serious habitual offenders (SHO's) who happen to be juveniles are virtually untouchable, repeatedly victimizing the community.

II. Program Objectives

1. Coordinate the delivery of training and technical assistance to 20/30 jurisdictions in the process of implementing the Serious Habitual Comprehensive Action Program (SHOCAP);

2. Deliver and monitor ongoing training and technical assistance that has been initiated in 20 jurisdictions;
3. Edit, revise and/or create training and technical assistance manuals as the needs develop;
4. Develop and provide supportive training and technical assistance to program jurisdictions to stimulate state-wide SHOCAP programs;
5. Continue site assessments for replication jurisdictions being added to the program by OJJDP;
6. Develop and provide for selective topical training programs at designated training host centers;
7. Continue identifying and training potential instructors/consultants for program participants;
8. Develop and provide service support for regional, topical training workshops at training host centers for national program participants;
9. Provide site assessments for new jurisdictions as proposed by OJJDP;
10. Provide a monitoring system for documenting and providing site program development assistance;
11. Develop promotional program strategies for enlisting potential program participants;
12. Complete the development of the SHOCAP corrections program.

III. Program Strategy

The cooperative agreement is to assure the necessary continuation of training, technical assistance and other related program replication support services being provided to an existent program activity. The successful applicant will be required to demonstrate the experience and ability to provide professional program continuity for a nationwide program; the ability to establish the rapport necessary to provide knowledgeable program continuation assistance; and, to provide the necessary program technology transfer.

OJJDP SHOCAP program development activities will require the successful applicant to provide, and arrange for all necessary personnel, facilities, equipment, materials and services required for the successful replication of the SHOCAP process. These activities will require, at a minimum, the applicant to:

1. Identify the major issues and problems associated with juvenile crime nationally and locally.
2. Identify local crime statistics and the sources of this information.
3. Identify and explain the major components of SHOCAP.
4. Discuss in an interagency forum the issues regarding the local implementation of SHOCAP.

5. Develop multi-agency problem solving skills for their participating jurisdictions.
6. Assist participating agencies to implement SHOCAP through processes and procedures designed to fit the need and concerns of the local jurisdictions.
7. Provide support (training and technical assistance) to assist communities in developing and utilizing a self-assessment process for program development purposes.
8. Provide continued support (training and technical assistance) in replicating SHOCAP.
9. Provide for system performance technical assistance and training support so that:
 - (a) Law Enforcement agencies can institute basic organizational development procedures and improvements to calls for service management, case assignment, and patrol and investigative procedures dealing with juvenile crime; (b) Schools will be assisted in establishing legally acceptable code of conduct rules and set disciplinary procedures; (c) Social service agencies, in partnership with probation and parole agencies, will provide family and mental health services, especially focused towards serious habitual juvenile offender families; (d) Juvenile Intake will hold designated habitual juvenile offenders, and will notify the prosecutor, and prepare records for the detention hearing; (e) pretrial detention can be secured for serious habitual juvenile offenders; (f) A prosecutor will be responsible for screening, detention, hearing, arraignment, discovery, adjudication and dispositional hearings; (g) The Court can authorize the sharing of relevant information; (h) Probation services can institute case management and adopt community wide control concepts that will provide mandatory sanctions for each infraction of probation rules; (i) State corrections facilities will be responsible for the secure housing and rehabilitation and re-entry process for adjudicated serious habitual juvenile offenders who are sentenced to either a definite or indefinite period of incarceration and/or treatment; (j) Parole/Aftercare agencies will help reintegration of the youth; and, working with a SHOCAP multi-agency team, will develop an individualized family and community reintegration plan, including intensive supervision, case management and gradually less secure alternative placements.
10. Development of an inter-agency program planning agreement.
11. Provide methods, strategies, training and technical assistance to each SHOCAP participating jurisdictions to:

- (a) Identify serious offender information sources; (b) Draft criteria to identify the serious habitual offender; (c) Develop case load information; (d) Document services available for handling juvenile serious habitual offenders; (e) Develop relevant and quality information on the juvenile serious habitual offender; (f) Review for possible legal, policy, procedural, practices of barriers to information generation and sharing; (g) Develop crime analysis operational capabilities to service the program; (h) Develop crime analysis unit enhancements for case management role; (i) Provide technical review of system case load capability; (j) Develop pre-training implementation plan; (l) Develop agency level program communication on program planning and development; (m) Conduct training needs for current staff; (n) Establish procedures for identifying SHO's and monitoring their actions; (o) Establish instant status check on SHO's through communication and dispatch; (p) Provide program component agencies with SHO list on regular basis; (q) Develop multi-agency unified case file; (r) Determine appropriate agency services available for SHO's; (s) Adopt inter-agency agreements on SHO processing; (t) Assess range and type of services available for SHO's; (u) Establish placement priorities for SHO's; (v) Identify unmet requirements for services needed for SHO's.

IV. Dollar Amount and Duration

The program period for this SHOCAP Cooperative agreement is for two phases over three (3) years. Up to \$1,400,000 has been allocated for the initial award. One cooperative agreement will be awarded competitively, and the initial budget period will be for 18 months. It is anticipated that this demonstration program will entail three (3) years and two phases of program activities (i.e. three year project period). Supplemental funds will be allocated for an additional 18 month budget period. Funding for the noncompeting continuation award, i.e. the second budget period within the approved three year project period, may be withheld for justifiable reasons. They include: (1) The results do not justify further program activity; (2) the recipient is delinquent in submitting required reports; (3) adequate grantor agency funds are not available to support the project; (4) the recipient has failed to show satisfactory progress in achieving the objectives of the project or otherwise failed to meet the terms and conditions of the award; (5) a recipient's management practices have failed to

provide adequate stewardship of grantor agency funds; (6) outstanding audit exceptions have not been cleared; and (7) any other reason which would indicate that continued funding would not be in the best interest of the Government.

V. Eligibility

Applicants are invited from public agencies and not-for-profit private organizations. Applicant organizations may choose to submit joint proposals with other eligible organizations as long as one organization is designated in the application as the applicant and co-applicants are designated as such. The applicant must demonstrate fully the required experience to deliver superior support services as required in Section VI, A. Applicants must, in addition to program knowledge and support experience demonstrate programmatic and fiscal management capabilities.

VI. Application Requirements

All applicants must submit a completed Standard Form 424, Application for Federal Assistance (SF 424), including a program narrative, a detailed budget, and a budget narrative. All applications must include the following information outlined in Section VI of this solicitation in Part IV, Program Narrative of the application. The Program Narrative should not exceed 70 double-spaced pages in length.

In submitting applications that contain more than one organization, the relationships among the parties must be set forth in the application. As a general rule, organizations that describe their relationships in the development of products or provider of certain services as primarily cooperative or collaborative in nature will be considered co-applicants. In the event of co-applicant submissions, one co-applicant must be designated as the principal applicant and payee to receive and disperse project funds and be responsible for the supervision and coordination of the activities of the other co-applicants.

Under this arrangement, each organization would agree to be jointly and severally responsible for all project funds and services. Each co-applicant must sign the SF-424 and indicate their acceptance of the conditions of the joint and several responsibility with the other co-applicants.

Applications that include non-competitive contracts for the provision of specific services must include a sole source justification for any procurement in excess of \$10,000.

The information must be included in the application:

A. Organizational Capability

Applicants must demonstrate that they are eligible to compete for this cooperative agreement and have substantial organizational experience that can be applied to provide continuation replication support to the SHOCAP program. The criteria used in Section VII of this solicitation is based upon the responsiveness of applicant to the program information and descriptions found in this solicitation, especially Sections I, II, III, V, and VI.

1. *Organizational Experience.*— Applicants must demonstrate that they have the requisite knowledge of and experience with training and technical assistance on the organizational and development processes essential to the effective administration of juvenile, criminal justice and social service agencies such as, law enforcement, courts, probation, corrections, family service and schools. In addition, applicants must demonstrate knowledge and experience with providing technical assistance and training with regard to serious juvenile offenders.

Applicants should demonstrate their organizational capability and experience by providing information responsive to the following:

a. A complete but concise description of the current program activities of the applicant agency that demonstrate the requisite knowledge-base and experience with regard to organizational and development issues for the juvenile justice system and knowledge of and experience with serious juvenile offenders.

b. A discussion of training and technical assistance activities related to multiagency organizational development for the juvenile justice system, coordination of interagency efforts, and serious juvenile crime.

c. A discussion of the applicant's experience in facilitating a nominal group process to refine, modify and develop multi-agency consensus on issues related to the juvenile justice system.

Applicants are invited to append to their applications examples of prior work that would be directly connected to the requirements set forth above, i.e., the jurisdiction and job descriptions that would be responsive to the application and organizational requirements of this solicitation.

2. *Financial Capability.* Applicant must demonstrate that their organization can establish the fiscal controls and accounting procedures that will assure that the Federal funds made available

under this agreement will be disbursed and accounted for properly. Applicants who have previously received federal funds will be asked to submit a copy of the Office of Justice Programs (OJP) Accounting System and Financial Capability Questionnaire (OJP Form 7120/1). Copies of these forms will be made available in the application kit and will be prepared and submitted along with the application. Other cooperative agreement applicants may be requested to submit this form. All questions are to be answered regardless of instructions (Section C.I.B. note). The CPA certification is required only of those applicants who have not previously received Federal funding.

B. Program Objectives

A statement of your understanding of the objectives and tasks associated with the program should be included. The application should include a problem statement and a discussion of the potential contribution of this program to the field.

C. Program Strategy

Applicants should describe the proposed approach for achieving the objectives of the program (Section II), and for achieving the requirements of the program strategy Section (Section III).

D. Program Implementation Plan

Applicant should prepare a plan that outlines the major activities involved in implementing the program; how resources will be applied; and how the program will be managed. The plan should include an organizational chart depicting the roles and responsibilities of key personnel and organizational functional components. Applicant must provide detailed position descriptions, qualifications, and how and why these persons were picked for the position. Part time and practitioner professionals should also be noted, and their qualifications and experience that would directly bear upon their needs to service the SHOCAP program.

E. Time and Task Plan

Applicant should develop two—18 months task/time plans indicating proposed major milestone activities and the estimated cumulative costs.

F. Products

Applicant should describe program products that will be developed to service the program; and describe who they will be prepared for and for what purpose(s).

G. Program Budget

Applicant shall provide two 18 month budgets. Co-applicant associated costs must be detailed separately and accounted for in as much detail as principal applicant.

VII. Criteria for Applicant Selection

All applicants will be evaluated and rated based on the extent to which they meet the following weighted criteria. In general, all applications received will be reviewed in terms of their ability to demonstrate requisite experience to continue the development of the successful SHOCAP specialized technical assistance, training and technology transfer program. Organizational capability, technical/professional soundness of the approach to program development and replication; system management involvement and operational experience relevancy will be important general considerations upon which the application will be judged. Applications will be evaluated by a peer review panel according to OJJDP Competition and Peer Review Policy, 28 CFR Part 34 Subpart B, published August 2, 1985 at 50 FR 31366-31367. The selection criteria and their point values (weights) are as follows:

1. Applicant demonstrated organizational experience, and program management capabilities in the areas described and defined throughout this solicitation (especially Sections II, III, V, VI); experience in working with various state and municipal juvenile justice and criminal justice and non-criminal justice agencies; providing technical assistance in program development and implementation to programs relating to juvenile justice similar to SHOCAP; experience in program technical

assistance in organizational and development processes essential to specifying juvenile or criminal justice administration and with serious juvenile crime issues; applicant's staff and consultant experience that is relevant to SHOCAP; and applicants previously prepared technical assistance training materials that are relevant to SHOCAP program development needs. (50 points)

2. Applicant's demonstrated understanding and approach to the program objectives and strategies for program implementation. (35 points)

3. Applicant's key staff and consultant relevant experience and qualifications. (10 points)

4. The extent to which the applicant has provided a sound and fully justified budget that is cost effective. (5 points)

VIII. Submission Requirements

All applicants responding to this solicitation are subject to the following submission requirements.

1. Organizations that plan to respond to this announcement are requested to submit a written notification of their intent to apply to OJJDP by October 28, 1988. Such notification should specify; the name of the organization; co-applicants and contact person. This notification submission is optional and will be used only to estimate that application review workload.

2. Applicants must submit the original signed application and three copies to OJJDP. The necessary forms for application (SF 424) will be provided upon request. Applications must be delivered to OJJDP by 5:00 p.m. on November 14, 1988. Those applications sent by mail should be addressed to OJJDP, U.S. Department of Justice, 633 Indiana Avenue NW., Washington, DC

20531. Hand delivered applications should be delivered to the 633 Indiana Avenue address between business hours or 8:00 and 5:00 p.m. except Saturday, Sundays or Federal holidays.

3. OJJDP will notify applicants in writing of the receipt of their application. Subsequently, applicants will be notified by letter as to the decision made regarding whether or not there submission will be recommended for funding. It is anticipated that the grant will be awarded as early as January 1, 1989.

IX. Civil Rights Compliance

A. All recipients of OJJDP assistance must comply with the non-discrimination requirements of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 as amended; section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 as amended; Title IX of the Education Amendment of 1972; the Age Discrimination Act of 1975; and the Department of Justice Non-Discrimination Regulations (28 CFR Part 42, Subparts C, D, E, and G).

B. In the event a Federal or State court or Federal or State administrative agency or State administrative agency makes a finding of discrimination after a due process hearing on the grounds of race, color, religion, national origin or sex against a recipient of funds, the recipient will forward a copy of the finding to the Office of Civil Rights Compliance (OCRC) of the Office of Justice Programs.

Verne L. Speirs,
Administrator, Office of Juvenile Justice and
Delinquency Prevention.

[FR Doc. 88-22888 Filed 9-30-88; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 4410-18-M



Reader Aids

Federal Register

Vol. 53, No. 191

Monday, October 3, 1988

INFORMATION AND ASSISTANCE

Federal Register

Index, finding aids & general information	523-5227
Public inspection desk	523-5215
Corrections to published documents	523-5237
Document drafting information	523-5237
Machine readable documents	523-5237

Code of Federal Regulations

Index, finding aids & general information	523-5227
Printing schedules	523-3419

Laws

Public Laws Update Service (numbers, dates, etc.)	523-6641
Additional information	523-5230

Presidential Documents

Executive orders and proclamations	523-5230
Public Papers of the Presidents	523-5230
Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents	523-5230

The United States Government Manual

General information	523-5230
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Other Services

Data base and machine readable specifications	523-3408
Guide to Record Retention Requirements	523-3187
Legal staff	523-4534
Library	523-5240
Privacy Act Compilation	523-3187
Public Laws Update Service (PLUS)	523-6641
TDD for the deaf	523-5229

FEDERAL REGISTER PAGES AND DATES, OCTOBER

38687-389383

At the end of each month, the Office of the Federal Register publishes separately a List of CFR Sections Affected (LSA), which lists parts and sections affected by documents published since the revision date of each title.

LIST OF PUBLIC LAWS

Last List: September 30, 1988

This is a continuing list of public bills from the current session of Congress which have become Federal laws. It may be used in conjunction with "PLUS" (Public Laws Update Service) on 523-6641. The text of laws is not published in the **Federal Register** but may be ordered in individual pamphlet form (referred to as "slip laws") from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402 (phone 202-275-3030).

H.R. 2342/Pub. L. 100-448

Coast Guard Authorization Act of 1988. (Sept. 28, 1988; 102 Stat. 1836; 15 pages) Price: \$1.00

H.R. 5090/Pub. L. 100-449

United States-Canada Free-Trade Agreement Implementation Act of 1988. (Sept. 28, 1988; 102 Stat. 1851; 48 pages) Price: \$1.50

S.J. Res. 322/Pub. L. 100-450

To designate the week of September 23-30, 1988, as "National American Indian Heritage Week." (Sept. 28, 1988; 102 Stat. 1899; 1 page) Price: \$1.00

S.J. Res. 336/Pub. L. 100-451

Designating October 16, 1988, as "World Food Day." (Sept. 28, 1988; 102 Stat. 1900; 2 pages) Price: \$1.00

CFR CHECKLIST

This checklist, prepared by the Office of the Federal Register, is published weekly. It is arranged in the order of CFR titles, prices, and revision dates.

An asterisk (*) precedes each entry that has been issued since last week and which is now available for sale at the Government Printing Office.

New units issued during the week are announced on the back cover of the daily **Federal Register** as they become available.

A checklist of current CFR volumes comprising a complete CFR set, also appears in the latest issue of the LSA (List of CFR Sections Affected), which is revised monthly.

The annual rate for subscription to all revised volumes is \$595.00 domestic, \$148.75 additional for foreign mailing.

Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. Charge orders (VISA, MasterCard, or GPO Deposit Account) may be telephoned to the GPO order desk at (202) 783-3238 from 8:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. eastern time, Monday—Friday (except holidays).

Title	Price	Revision Date
1, 2 (2 Reserved)	\$10.00	Jan. 1, 1988
3 (1987 Compilation and Parts 100 and 101)	11.00	¹ Jan. 1, 1988
4	14.00	Jan. 1, 1988
5 Parts:		
1-699	14.00	Jan. 1, 1988
700-1199	15.00	Jan. 1, 1988
1200-End, 6 (6 Reserved)	11.00	Jan. 1, 1988
7 Parts:		
0-26	15.00	Jan. 1, 1988
27-45	11.00	Jan. 1, 1988
46-51	16.00	Jan. 1, 1988
52	23.00	Jan. 1, 1988
53-209	18.00	Jan. 1, 1988
210-299	22.00	Jan. 1, 1988
300-399	11.00	Jan. 1, 1988
400-699	17.00	Jan. 1, 1988
700-899	22.00	Jan. 1, 1988
900-999	26.00	Jan. 1, 1988
1000-1059	15.00	Jan. 1, 1988
1060-1119	12.00	Jan. 1, 1988
1120-1199	11.00	Jan. 1, 1988
1200-1499	17.00	Jan. 1, 1988
1500-1899	9.50	Jan. 1, 1988
1900-1939	11.00	Jan. 1, 1988
1940-1949	21.00	Jan. 1, 1988
1950-1999	18.00	Jan. 1, 1988
2000-End	6.50	Jan. 1, 1988
8	11.00	Jan. 1, 1988
9 Parts:		
1-199	19.00	Jan. 1, 1988
200-End	17.00	Jan. 1, 1988
10 Parts:		
0-50	18.00	Jan. 1, 1988
51-199	14.00	Jan. 1, 1988
200-399	13.00	² Jan. 1, 1987
400-499	13.00	Jan. 1, 1988
500-End	24.00	Jan. 1, 1988
11	10.00	July 1, 1988
12 Parts:		
1-199	11.00	Jan. 1, 1988
200-219	10.00	Jan. 1, 1988
220-299	14.00	Jan. 1, 1988
300-499	13.00	Jan. 1, 1988
500-599	18.00	Jan. 1, 1988
600-End	12.00	Jan. 1, 1988
13	20.00	Jan. 1, 1988
14 Parts:		
1-59	21.00	Jan. 1, 1988
60-139	19.00	Jan. 1, 1988

Title	Price	Revision Date
140-199	9.50	Jan. 1, 1988
200-1199	20.00	Jan. 1, 1988
1200-End	12.00	Jan. 1, 1988
15 Parts:		
0-299	10.00	Jan. 1, 1988
300-399	20.00	Jan. 1, 1988
400-End	14.00	Jan. 1, 1988
16 Parts:		
0-149	12.00	Jan. 1, 1988
150-999	13.00	Jan. 1, 1988
1000-End	19.00	Jan. 1, 1988
17 Parts:		
1-199	14.00	Apr. 1, 1988
200-239	14.00	Apr. 1, 1988
240-End	21.00	Apr. 1, 1988
18 Parts:		
1-149	15.00	Apr. 1, 1988
150-279	12.00	Apr. 1, 1988
280-399	13.00	Apr. 1, 1988
400-End	9.00	Apr. 1, 1988
19 Parts:		
1-199	27.00	Apr. 1, 1988
200-End	5.50	Apr. 1, 1988
20 Parts:		
1-399	12.00	Apr. 1, 1988
400-499	23.00	Apr. 1, 1988
500-End	25.00	Apr. 1, 1988
21 Parts:		
1-99	12.00	Apr. 1, 1988
100-169	14.00	Apr. 1, 1988
170-199	16.00	Apr. 1, 1988
200-299	5.00	Apr. 1, 1988
300-499	26.00	Apr. 1, 1988
500-599	20.00	Apr. 1, 1988
600-799	7.50	Apr. 1, 1988
800-1299	16.00	Apr. 1, 1988
1300-End	6.00	Apr. 1, 1988
22 Parts:		
1-299	20.00	Apr. 1, 1988
300-End	13.00	Apr. 1, 1988
23	16.00	Apr. 1, 1988
24 Parts:		
0-199	15.00	Apr. 1, 1988
200-499	26.00	Apr. 1, 1988
500-699	9.50	Apr. 1, 1988
700-1699	19.00	Apr. 1, 1988
1700-End	15.00	Apr. 1, 1988
25	24.00	Apr. 1, 1988
26 Parts:		
§§ 1.0-1-1.60	13.00	Apr. 1, 1988
§§ 1.61-1.169	23.00	Apr. 1, 1988
§§ 1.170-1.300	17.00	Apr. 1, 1988
§§ 1.301-1.400	14.00	Apr. 1, 1988
§§ 1.401-1.500	24.00	Apr. 1, 1988
§§ 1.501-1.640	15.00	Apr. 1, 1988
§§ 1.641-1.850	17.00	Apr. 1, 1988
§§ 1.851-1.1000	28.00	Apr. 1, 1988
§§ 1.1001-1.1400	16.00	Apr. 1, 1988
§§ 1.1401-End	21.00	Apr. 1, 1988
2-29	19.00	Apr. 1, 1988
30-39	14.00	Apr. 1, 1988
40-49	13.00	Apr. 1, 1988
50-299	15.00	Apr. 1, 1988
300-499	15.00	Apr. 1, 1988
500-599	8.00	³ Apr. 1, 1980
600-End	6.00	Apr. 1, 1988
27 Parts:		
1-199	23.00	Apr. 1, 1988
200-End	13.00	Apr. 1, 1988
28	23.00	July 1, 1987

Title	Price	Revision Date	Title	Price	Revision Date
29 Parts:			42 Parts:		
*C-99.....	17.00	July 1, 1988	1-60.....	15.00	Oct. 1, 1987
100-499.....	6.50	July 1, 1988	61-399.....	5.50	Oct. 1, 1987
500-899.....	24.00	July 1, 1987	400-429.....	21.00	Oct. 1, 1987
*900-1899.....	11.00	July 1, 1988	430-End.....	14.00	Oct. 1, 1987
1900-1910.....	28.00	July 1, 1987	43 Parts:		
1911-1925.....	8.50	July 1, 1988	1-999.....	15.00	Oct. 1, 1987
1926.....	10.00	July 1, 1987	1000-3999.....	24.00	Oct. 1, 1987
1927-End.....	23.00	July 1, 1987	4000-End.....	11.00	Oct. 1, 1987
30 Parts:			44.....	18.00	Oct. 1, 1987
0-199.....	20.00	July 1, 1988	45 Parts:		
200-699.....	8.50	July 1, 1987	1-199.....	14.00	Oct. 1, 1987
700-End.....	18.00	July 1, 1987	200-499.....	9.00	Oct. 1, 1987
31 Parts:			500-1199.....	18.00	Oct. 1, 1987
0-199.....	12.00	July 1, 1987	1200-End.....	14.00	Oct. 1, 1987
200-End.....	16.00	July 1, 1987	46 Parts:		
32 Parts:			1-40.....	13.00	Oct. 1, 1987
1-39, Vol. I.....	15.00	⁴ July 1, 1984	41-69.....	13.00	Oct. 1, 1987
1-39, Vol. II.....	19.00	⁴ July 1, 1984	70-89.....	7.00	Oct. 1, 1987
1-39, Vol. III.....	18.00	⁴ July 1, 1984	90-139.....	12.00	Oct. 1, 1987
1-189.....	20.00	July 1, 1987	140-155.....	12.00	Oct. 1, 1987
190-399.....	23.00	July 1, 1987	156-165.....	14.00	Oct. 1, 1987
400-629.....	21.00	July 1, 1987	166-199.....	13.00	Oct. 1, 1987
630-699.....	13.00	⁵ July 1, 1986	200-499.....	19.00	Oct. 1, 1987
700-799.....	15.00	July 1, 1988	500-End.....	10.00	Oct. 1, 1987
800-End.....	16.00	July 1, 1987	47 Parts:		
33 Parts:			0-19.....	17.00	Oct. 1, 1987
1-199.....	27.00	July 1, 1987	20-39.....	21.00	Oct. 1, 1987
200-End.....	19.00	July 1, 1987	40-69.....	10.00	Oct. 1, 1987
34 Parts:			70-79.....	17.00	Oct. 1, 1987
1-299.....	20.00	July 1, 1987	80-End.....	20.00	Oct. 1, 1987
300-399.....	11.00	July 1, 1987	48 Chapters:		
400-End.....	23.00	July 1, 1987	1 (Parts 1-51).....	26.00	Oct. 1, 1987
35.....	9.00	July 1, 1987	1 (Parts 52-99).....	16.00	Oct. 1, 1987
36 Parts:			2 (Parts 201-251).....	17.00	Oct. 1, 1987
1-199.....	12.00	July 1, 1987	2 (Parts 252-299).....	15.00	Oct. 1, 1987
200-End.....	20.00	July 1, 1988	3-6.....	17.00	Oct. 1, 1987
37.....	13.00	July 1, 1988	7-14.....	24.00	Oct. 1, 1987
38 Parts:			15-End.....	23.00	Oct. 1, 1987
0-17.....	21.00	July 1, 1987	49 Parts:		
18-End.....	16.00	July 1, 1987	1-99.....	10.00	Oct. 1, 1987
39.....	13.00	July 1, 1988	100-177.....	25.00	Oct. 1, 1987
40 Parts:			178-199.....	19.00	Oct. 1, 1987
1-51.....	21.00	July 1, 1987	200-399.....	17.00	Oct. 1, 1987
52.....	26.00	July 1, 1987	400-999.....	22.00	Oct. 1, 1987
53-60.....	24.00	July 1, 1987	1000-1199.....	17.00	Oct. 1, 1987
61-80.....	12.00	July 1, 1988	1200-End.....	18.00	Oct. 1, 1987
81-99.....	25.00	July 1, 1987	50 Parts:		
100-149.....	23.00	July 1, 1987	1-199.....	16.00	Oct. 1, 1987
150-189.....	18.00	July 1, 1987	200-599.....	12.00	Oct. 1, 1987
190-399.....	29.00	July 1, 1987	600-End.....	14.00	Oct. 1, 1987
400-424.....	22.00	July 1, 1987	CFR Index and Findings Aids.....	28.00	Jan. 1, 1988
425-699.....	21.00	July 1, 1987	Complete 1988 CFR set.....	595.00	1988
700-End.....	27.00	July 1, 1987	Microfiche CFR Edition:		
41 Chapters:			Complete set (one-time mailing).....	125.00	1984
1, 1-1 to 1-10.....	13.00	⁶ July 1, 1984	Complete set (one-time mailing).....	115.00	1985
1, 1-11 to Appendix, 2 (2 Reserved).....	13.00	⁶ July 1, 1984	Subscription (mailed as issued).....	185.00	1987
3-6.....	14.00	⁶ July 1, 1984	Subscription (mailed as issued).....	185.00	1988
7.....	6.00	⁶ July 1, 1984	Individual copies.....	3.75	1988
8.....	4.50	⁶ July 1, 1984			
9.....	13.00	⁶ July 1, 1984	¹ Because Title 3 is an annual compilation, this volume and all previous volumes should be retained as a permanent reference source.		
10-17.....	9.50	⁶ July 1, 1984	² No amendments to this volume were promulgated during the period Jan. 1, 1987 to Dec. 31, 1987. The CFR volume issued January 1, 1987, should be retained.		
18, Vol. I, Parts 1-5.....	13.00	⁶ July 1, 1984	³ No amendments to this volume were promulgated during the period Apr. 1, 1980 to March 31, 1988. The CFR volume issued as of Apr. 1, 1980, should be retained.		
18, Vol. II, Parts 6-19.....	13.00	⁶ July 1, 1984	⁴ The July 1, 1985 edition of 32 CFR Parts 1-189 contains a note only for Parts 1-39 inclusive. For the full text of the Defense Acquisition Regulations in Parts 1-39, consult the three CFR volumes issued as of July 1, 1984, containing those parts.		
18, Vol. III, Parts 20-52.....	13.00	⁶ July 1, 1984	⁵ No amendments to this volume were promulgated during the period July 1, 1986 to June 30, 1988. The CFR volume issued as of July 1, 1986, should be retained.		
19-100.....	13.00	⁶ July 1, 1984	⁶ The July 1, 1985 edition of 41 CFR Chapters 1-100 contains a note only for Chapters 1 to 49 inclusive. For the full text of procurement regulations in Chapters 1 to 49, consult the eleven CFR volumes issued as of July 1, 1984 containing those chapters.		
1-100.....	10.00	July 1, 1988			
101.....	23.00	July 1, 1987			
102-200.....	12.00	July 1, 1988			
201-End.....	8.50	July 1, 1987			

CFR ISSUANCES 1988
January—July 1988 Editions and Projected October, 1988 Editions

This list sets out the CFR issuances for the January—July 1988 editions and projects the publication plans for the October, 1988 quarter. A projected schedule that will include the January, 1989 quarter will appear in the first Federal Register issue of January.

For pricing information on available 1987—1988 volumes consult the CFR checklist which appears every Monday in the Federal Register.

Pricing information is not available on projected issuances. Individual announcements of the actual release of volumes will continue to be printed in the Federal Register and will provide the price and ordering information. The weekly CFR checklist or the monthly List of CFR Sections Affected will continue to provide a cumulative list of CFR volumes actually printed.

Normally, CFR volumes are revised according to the following schedule:

- Titles 1—16—January 1
- Titles 17—27—April 1
- Titles 28—41—July 1
- Titles 42—50—October 1

All volumes listed below will adhere to these scheduled revision dates unless a notation in the listing indicates a different revision date for a particular volume.

*Indicates volume is still in production.

Titles revised as of January 1, 1988:

Title	
CFR Index	1—199
	200—End
1—2	
3 (Compilation)	10 Parts:
	0—50
	51—199
4	200—399 (Cover only)
	400—499
5 Parts:	500—End
1—699	
700—1199	11
1200—End	
6 [Reserved]	
7 Parts:	12 Parts:
0—26	1—199
27—45	200—219
46—51	220—299
52	300—499
53—209	500—599
210—299	600—End
300—399	
400—699	13
700—899	
900—999	14 Parts:
1000—1059	1—59
1060—1119	60—139
1120—1199	140—199
1200—1499	200—1199
1500—1899	1200—End
1900—1939	
1940—1949	15 Parts:
1950—1999	0—299
2000—End	300—399
	400—End
8	
	16 Parts:
	0—149
	150—999
	1000—End
9 Parts:	

Titles revised as of April 1, 1988:

Title	
17 Parts:	23
1—199	
200—239	
240—End	
18 Parts:	24 Parts:
1—149	0—199
150—279	200—499
280—399	500—699
400—End	700—1699
	1700—End
19 Parts:	25
1—199	
200—End	
20 Parts:	26 Parts:
1—399	1 (§§ 1.0—1—1.60)
400—499	1 (§§ 1.61—1.169)
500—End	1 (§§ 1.170—1.300)
	1 (§§ 1.301—1.400)
	1 (§§ 1.401—1.500)
	1 (§§ 1.501—1.640)
	1 (§§ 1.641—1.850)
	1 (§§ 1.851—1.1000)
	1 (§§ 1.1001—1.1400)
	1 (§§ 1.1401—End)
21 Parts:	2—29
1—99	30—39
100—169	40—49
170—199	50—299
200—299	300—499
300—499	500—599 (Cover only)
500—599	600—End
600—799	
800—1299	
1300—End	
22 Parts:	27 Parts:
1—299	1—199
300—End	200—End

Titles revised as of July 1, 1988:

Title	
28*	400—End*
29 Parts:	35*
0—99	
100—499	
500—899*	36 Parts:
900—1899	1—199*
1900—1910*	200—End
1911—1925	
1926*	37
1927—End*	
30 Parts:	38 Parts:
1—199	0—17*
200—699*	18—End*
700—End*	39
31 Parts:	40 Parts:
0—199*	1—51*
200—End*	52*
	53—60*
32 Parts:	61—80
1—189*	81—99*
190—399*	100—149*
400—629*	150—189*
630—699 (Cover only)	190—299*
700—799	300—399*
800—End*	400—424*
	425—699*
33 Parts:	700—End*
1—199*	
200—End*	41 Parts:
34 Parts:	Chs. 1—100
1—299*	Ch. 101*
300—399*	Chs. 102—200
	Ch. 201—End*

Projected October 1, 1988 editions:

Title

42 Parts:

1—60
61—399
400—429
430—End

43 Parts:

1—999
1000—3999
4000—End

44

45 Parts:

1—199
200—499
500—1199
1200—End

46 Parts:

1—40
41—69
70—89
90—139
140—155
156—165
166—199
200—499
500—End

47 Parts:

0—19
20—39
40—69
70—79
80—End

48 Parts:

Ch. 1 (1—51)
Ch. 1 (52—99)
Ch. 2 (201—251)
Ch. 2 (252—299)
Chs. 3—6
Chs. 7—14
Ch. 15—End

49 Parts:

1—99
100—177
178—199
200—399
400—999
1000—1199
1200—End

50 Parts:

1—199
200—599
600—End

TABLE OF EFFECTIVE DATES AND TIME PERIODS—OCTOBER 1988

This table is used by the Office of the Federal Register to compute certain dates, such as effective dates and comment deadlines, which appear in agency documents. In computing these

dates, the day after publication is counted as the first day.

When a date falls on a weekend or holiday, the next Federal business day is used. (See 1 CFR 18.17)

A new table will be published in the first issue of each month.

DATE OF FR PUBLICATION	15 DAYS AFTER PUBLICATION	30 DAYS AFTER PUBLICATION	45 DAYS AFTER PUBLICATION	60 DAYS AFTER PUBLICATION	90 DAYS AFTER PUBLICATION
October 3	October 18	November 2	November 17	December 2	January 3
October 4	October 19	November 3	November 18	December 5	January 3
October 5	October 20	November 4	November 21	December 5	January 3
October 6	October 21	November 7	November 21	December 5	January 4
October 7	October 24	November 7	November 21	December 6	January 5
October 11	October 26	November 10	November 25	December 12	January 9
October 12	October 27	November 14	November 28	December 12	January 10
October 13	October 28	November 14	November 28	December 12	January 11
October 14	October 31	November 14	November 28	December 13	January 12
October 17	November 1	November 16	December 1	December 16	January 17
October 18	November 2	November 17	December 2	December 19	January 17
October 19	November 3	November 18	December 5	December 19	January 17
October 20	November 4	November 21	December 5	December 19	January 18
October 21	November 7	November 21	December 5	December 20	January 19
October 24	November 8	November 23	December 8	December 23	January 23
October 25	November 9	November 25	December 9	December 27	January 23
October 26	November 10	November 25	December 12	December 27	January 24
October 27	November 14	November 28	December 12	December 27	January 25
October 28	November 14	November 28	December 12	December 27	January 26
October 31	November 15	November 30	December 15	December 30	January 30

RECENT ADVANCES IN THE TREATMENT OF HYPERTENSION

By J. H. HARRIS, M.D., and J. W. HARRIS, M.D.,
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The past few years have seen a rapid evolution in the treatment of hypertension. The development of new drugs, the refinement of existing ones, and the discovery of new mechanisms of action have all contributed to a more effective and safer management of this common disease.

The first step in the treatment of hypertension is the identification of the patient who requires therapy. This is based on the level of the blood pressure, the presence of target organ damage, and the patient's overall health and lifestyle.

The most commonly used drugs for the treatment of hypertension are the thiazide diuretics, the beta-blockers, the calcium channel blockers, and the angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE) inhibitors. Each of these classes of drugs has its own unique characteristics and potential side effects.

The thiazide diuretics, such as hydrochlorothiazide, are effective in lowering blood pressure and are often used as first-line therapy. They work by increasing the excretion of sodium and water, which leads to a decrease in blood volume and pressure.

Beta-blockers, such as propranolol, are also effective in lowering blood pressure. They work by blocking the action of adrenaline on the heart, which results in a decrease in heart rate and a reduction in the force of contraction.

Calcium channel blockers, such as nifedipine, are a newer class of drugs that have been shown to be effective in lowering blood pressure. They work by blocking the entry of calcium into the cells of the heart and blood vessels, which leads to a relaxation of the vessels and a decrease in blood pressure.

ACE inhibitors, such as lisinopril, are another newer class of drugs that have been shown to be effective in lowering blood pressure. They work by blocking the action of the angiotensin-converting enzyme, which results in a decrease in the production of angiotensin II, a potent vasoconstrictor.

In addition to these drugs, there are several other classes of drugs that are used in the treatment of hypertension, including the vasodilators, the alpha-blockers, and the renin inhibitors. Each of these classes of drugs has its own unique characteristics and potential side effects.

The choice of drug for the treatment of hypertension depends on the patient's individual characteristics, including the severity of the hypertension, the presence of target organ damage, and the patient's overall health and lifestyle. It is important to monitor the patient's response to therapy and to adjust the treatment as needed.

The treatment of hypertension is a complex task that requires a thorough understanding of the disease and the available treatment options. The recent advances in the treatment of hypertension have provided us with a more effective and safer management of this common disease.





