

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. IV.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, JUNE 1, 1861.

NO. 5.

THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

Terms--In Advance.

One year, \$5 00
Six months, 3 00
Three months, 2 00
Single copies, 12 1/2

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.
COUNTY COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January, 3d Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.
COURT OF SESSIONS—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge; 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in October.
PROBATE COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon,
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

DR. S. F. RODOLPH,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office at the Drug Store,
North-east corner of Union Hotel,
Knight's Landing, March 9, 1861.

L. R. HOPKINS,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal.
Office in Baskett's Building,
aug4-tf

BOWIE & GRIFFITH,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
Sacramento, Cal.
dec-3tf

H. H. HARTLEY,
Attorney and Counselor at Law.
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,
Sacramento.
jan1 tf

BURTON & McCARTY,
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California Produce, and General Merchandise,
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th
apl6-tf Sacramento.

New Corner Cigar Store!
M. GREENHOOD & CO,
Importer and Dealer in
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
jan5-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento.

PAINTER & CO,
Practical Printers, and Dealers in
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.,
510 Clay street, above Sansone,
San Francisco.
J. B. PAINTER } Offices fitted out with dis-
J. M. PAINTER } t. P. PAINTER } patch. dec22-ly

CHARLES F. ROBBINS,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
TYPE, PRESSES, PRINTING MATERIAL,
INKS, CARD STOCK, &c.,
Nos. 111 and 113 Clay Street
feb2-ly San Francisco.

Shaving and Hair Cutting
Saloon,
In the New Brick Union Hotel Building,
Knight's Landing.
JAMES E. JOHNSON,
HAVING established himself permanently in Knight's Landing, invites all those who wish anything in his line of business to give him a call.
J. E. JOHNSON.

REDUCTION! REDUCTION!!

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

On and after this date, the California Steam Navigation Co. have reduced the Freight from San Francisco to Knight's Landing, to \$6 00 per ton, and from Sacramento to Knight's Landing, to \$4 00 per ton.

The Fine Steamers **Gem**, Captain FOSTER, and **Sam. Soule**, Captain PIERCE, will make alternate trips, three times a week, leaving Sacramento every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday; and returning from Red Bluff, every Monday, Thursday and Saturday.
A. REDINGTON, } Agents,
W. H. TAYLOR, } Sacramento.
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. apl8-tf

SPRING STYLES FOR 1861!

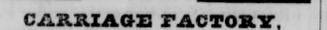
New York and Parisian style of hats just received by
LAMOTT & COLLINS,
Corner 2d and J streets,
Sacramento.

THEIR stock of Hats and Caps for the Spring trade is now full and complete of all the NOVELTIES OF THE SEASON; and upon one visiting their Emporium, the idea will at once strike them that they are at the PLACE TO BE SUITED; and upon examination of prices, they will at once see that Lamott & Collins **SELL LOWER than any other House in the State.**
They are considered to be the Leaders of the Styles in the Hat line.
All orders from the country promptly attended to.
Hats of all kinds made and repaired.
mar16-tf

THE PIONEER PREMIUM CARRIAGE FACTORY!

FIFTEEN PREMIUMS!
Taken at Different Fairs in this State!

—BY—
H. M. BERNARD,
OF THE



EUREKA CARRIAGE FACTORY,

HAS constantly on hand all kinds of Carriages, wagons, top buggies, open buggies, Concord buggies, fine Rockaways for one and two horses, fine Family Carriages, Slide Seat Carriages, Barouches, Sulkeys, Two and Four horse Wagons, Express Wagons, Thorough Braaced Wagons of all kinds.
This establishment has taken the First Premium at the State Fair in Stockton, Two First Class Premiums at Marysville, First Class Premium at the Mechanics' Fair San Francisco, and Five First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.
H. M. BERNARD,
Corner Sixth and L streets, Sacramento.

N. B.—All kind of work done to order. Orders from the country solicited—prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Trimming. Please give me a call before going elsewhere.
H. M. B.
may11-tf

PONY EXPRESS NOTICE.

ORDERS having been received from W. H. Russell, President Pony Express Company, I hereby transfer the office and everything appertaining thereto to Messrs. WELLS, FARGO & CO. All letters to be forwarded by Pony Express must be delivered at their office, on Second street, between J and K, Sacramento.
J. W. COLEMAN,
Agent Pony Express Co.

PONY EXPRESS NOTICE.
REDUCED RATES!
The Rates for Letters per Pony Express, until First July next,
—WILL BE—
For Half Ounce and under, \$2
For each additional Half Ounce or fraction thereof, \$2
Letters must be enclosed in Ten Cent Government Envelopes, and Pony Postage prepaid.
The Express will be dispatched from our office
Wednesday and Saturday Nights,
OF EACH WEEK,
On the arrival of the Boat from San Francisco.
WELLS FARGO & CO., Agents.
may4-1m

RATHBUN & CO.,

No. 141 J street, between 5th and 6th, Sacramento.

Manufacturers, Wholesale and Retail dealers in
Candy and Cakes,
Of every description. Also, dealers in
Foreign and Domestic Fruits.
Nuts, of All Kinds, constantly on hand.
OREGON APPLES
Received by every steamer.
This is the oldest establishment in Sacramento, and we intend to keep up the reputation of the old stand.
We warrant our goods always fresh, and as cheap as can be bought in the State.
RATHBUN & CO.,
141 J st. bet 5th and 6th,
feb2-3m Sacramento.

To My Friends in Cacheville.

[CONCLUDED.]
BY E. H. G.—N.

Again my rhymes I sing
Of the folks of the pious town,
And in them I'll try to bring
A few that'll scorch 'em brown.

First look at Mr. H—n,
The old hypocritical miser,
Who thinks men not worth a button,
Unless through the Church they get wiser.

Yes, pray and preach and pray,
And soon you'll have great knowledge;
May be learn enough some day,
To build a religious college.

Jim Douglas, our Sheriff, (is no stick)
Has built for himself a fine dwelling,
Erected of the finest of brick,
But whether 'twill stand there's no telling.

It may follow the County Seat,
With its walls and roof and floor;
Such a sight could scarcely be beat,
Unless by Jim doing Moore.

Mr. Griffith is always on hand,
With dry goods and things to unravel,
And hardware and sugar and sand,
Besides beans and coffee an' gravel.

Our County's Clerk now comes in handy,
Who tried all the ladies to please,
By curling and dressing like a dandy,
But knows how to charge fat fees.

There's Du—n, the saddler I mean,
In his shop always plotting for pelf;
And if he keeps on, I ween,
Will be rich as Hutton himself.

With his harness and team so fine,
On the ladies he's bound to attend;
And often asks, "will you be mine?"
But the dear creatures can't comprehend.

"There's nothing like leather," they say;
To this adage I will be holden,
For I know people say every day,
That good boots can be purchased of Molden.

Tarback, the carpenter, is no "buck,"
But a builder of high renown,
And if death cuts off your bad luck,
In a coffin he can send you down.

Should you fear death very soon,
And wish here longer to stay,
That gentleman, Doctor Boone,
Can make you stay till you're gray.

McCauley's the County Assessor,
Of taxes the general director,
You'll find he's a pretty good guesser,
When called upon by the Collector.

The man with plenty of "tin,"
Is Charles, 'mong ladies illustrious;
His labors are bound sure to win,
For at "punching" he's ever industrious.

Now we come to Treasurer Brooks,
Of \$8,000 the unfortunate loser,
He can prove it to you by his books,
That it was done by a burglarious bruiser.

'Twas a "safe" investment he made,
With a capital of only a key,
And if he only lays in the shade,
Nobody ever will see who the devil stole it.

(The above line runs out of measure
Caused by the size of the treasure.)
Mr. Moore, the father of daughters,
With a growl refuses consent
To several desirable offers,
From Young men on marriage intent.

But, girls, bide your time for a while,
And, gentlemen, you too, if able,
Go and fix up a cottage in style,
With a bedstead and fixin's and cradle.

Mr. C—I'd almost forgotten,
With his nuts and candies and fruit,
The latter are always half rotten,
And do not his customers suit.

His neighbor, "the honest" man,
Will sell you fine "clothes so cheap,"
But he'll beat you in trade if he can,
Not saying he means to cheat.

Wooley Hunt comes next in order;
An adept at pulling wool
Over other people's eyes "kinder sorter,"
And an expert at committing dog murder.

Now, Mr. O'Keefe, "d'ye mind,"
We'll close these lines for to-night,
Say, tell me where will you find
A stage driver half so polite?

To the ladies he's always attentive,
And with him they all like to ride;
Of their wants his memory's retentive,
And he's always found on the right side.

Now, my muse, put down your pen and dry up,
For if you don't, in Cacheville you will cause
a flare up;
When in a better *poco tiempo*,
I will give my friends an *esta viente*.
San Francisco, May 15th, 1861.*

FORGETFUL.—As we were walking along the street the other day, we noticed a crowd of urchins standing around a boy who was sucking a piece of candy. "I say, Bill," said one of them, "give me that candy, and I'll make it come out of my ear, like Blitz did last night at the theater." Second youth shells over the candy. First youth very deliberately eats the candy—second youth watches the little fellow's ears—and after drawing himself into every conceivable shape, he said: "Well, if I hain't forgot the rest as sure as rags."

CURRAN said to Father O'Leary, "Reverend Father, I wish you were St. Pyter." "Why?" asked the priest. "Because, then, having the keys of Heaven, you'd let me in." "I had better have the keys of another place," said Father O'Leary, "and then I could let you out."

"The times are hard, wife, and I find it difficult to keep my nose above water." "You could easily keep your nose above water, husband, if you didn't keep it so often above brandy."

The Modern Divine.

"Doesticks" has a friend who recently turned preacher. A few extracts from his journal will give an idea of how he has so far prospered in his work:

January 20th.—Preached my first sermon; an old and very good one of Dr. Dwight; put a new head and tail to it, and introduced a couple of quotations from Shakspeare; heard many compliments of my sermon; did a mild sort of prayer; wasn't sure of my ground, and didn't want to pitch it too strong. In the afternoon found three bouquets on my desk; in a bunch of roses was a note about my sermon being "so sweet." In the course of my afternoon discourse (Chalmers, No. 36, Vol. 2) I did a few tears, and I broke effectively down in the midst of an affecting passage; a lot of the women wept, and went away talking me up "to the nines," as men of the wicked world would remark.

Monday.—Went into the County Register's office to talk with that worthy officer about the concerns of his soul; took occasion to look at the real estate records (Tom XI., page 181); found that Widow Babkins owns the grist mill and the big meadow, and that she holds four first mortgages on different valuable lots in the best part of the town. That woman must be saved; her soul is too precious to be entrusted to Talecote's care. In the evening, walked past her house in deep thought; she was looking at me from behind the curtain; accidentally dropped my prayer book; she sent her maid to pick it up, and run after me to give it to me; of course had to go back to thank her for her politeness; black eyes, curly black hair, good teeth, dresses well, is not over twenty-eight, and has a most precious soul; she invited me to call again before I left her; we had a half hour's edifying conversation with her on the state of her religious feelings; she is very fond of poetry. (Mem.—Read up a little Tennyson, to do next time.)

Tuesday, and rest of week.—Made inquiries about matters and things in my congregation; there are a good many poor persons in the town, but good brother Mudhead has an enthusiasm for poor persons; and as I should consider it unchristian to interfere with the field of labor chosen by brother Mudhead, I shall graciously leave brother Mudhead to attend to all the wants of all the poor persons. As for myself, I am down on poor folks—as the heedless men of the wicked world would state.

Have picked out a couple of good subjects to pray at—two rich old covets—as the world's people would say—who are always out on the loose, and raising the old Harry—according to the vernacular of the ungodly—and who will wince at being prayed at in public. The exchequer is getting low, cash must be had, and perhaps my two old covets will ante up—in the language of those who divert themselves at cards—rather than have me put on my full praying power, and call their names right out in meeting. The Rev. Dr. Fobbett put me up to this dodge.

Sunday, January 28th.—Gave 'em fits yesterday; fished out a slap up sermon of old Dr. Bacon's, and fired it at 'em full tilt. Said a few things in my prayer that made Jones an Robinson both squirm as if their seats had been cushioned with chestnut burrs.

Bouquets on pulpit as usual; four notes this time, all from girls who have not got any tin—to use the idiom of the fallen world. Thought my duty called me to hand the notes to the respective fathers of the imprudent girls; took up a collection for Tongo Islands—result, \$87 20, abogus half dollar, and a South Carolina ten-dollar bill. (Mem.—Pay my tailor to-morrow.) In a fit of abstraction walked past the pleasant cottage of the widow Babkins, instead of going to my own home. By a curious coincidence she happened to be just sitting down to tea; she saw me and invited me to come in went in—muffins, new butter and honey for stomach; regeneration and baptism by immersion for soul. Widow seemed pleased with me; had been to hear me preach, and was delighted; told her I should preach next Sunday on Love—did a couple of sighs and a leer; widow evidently up to my little game, as you, my unregenerate former companion, would remark.

Monday.—Began to get presents of slippers, cigar-cases, purses and smoking caps; five different packages came today—sent them to town to be sold at Simpson's; expect returns to-morrow. Jones and Robinson called at different times to know what I meant by my prayer yesterday; told them that I only felt for the welfare of their precious souls; both said they didn't like to be referred to so pointedly before the public; did a little of the loty; talked about duty, conscience, must deal honestly with them on account of their precious souls, etc. Then I asked them to subscribe for the

mission to the poor ignorant natives of Foofooland. Jones put down fifty dollars; Robinson (who is worth a hundred thousand dollars) put his name down for twenty-five; I told him that a man of his means ought to be more liberal; then he made it eighty; but I told him that Foofooland costs the church a great deal of money every year, and that he really ought to bear his fair proportion. Think Robinson smelt a rat—for he looked at me with a peculiar leer, and put down his name for two hundred dollars, and drew a check for it on the spot. Shan't pray at Robinson again—is a good man to borrow money of.

Wednesday, and balance of week.—Slippers, etc., came in as usual; sent them to Simpson's as per arrangement; get along nicely with widow—have made a decided impression; thought I would see if she would come up to the pecuniary scratch; went to see her one night; did a lot of sighs, a few tears, and a sob or two; when she asked me what was the matter, did the usual business about the awful condition of the heathen, and their immediate need of flannel underclothes and red silk umbrellas; moved her to tears, and she gave me her check for a hundred. Got down on knees; proposed, and she said she would; we are to be married in a month; are to go to France; and won't we have a jolly lark—as the thoughtless world's people would say.

A MATTER OF DOUBTFUL PROPRIETY.

A fat joke occurred on Main street a few days ago, which created much merriment among those who witnessed it. Dr of this place, and Fatty, of San Francisco, had been very intimate friends when living together in this county. The Doctor, while walking down street the other day, observed a jolly looking fat man walking before him, and was seized with the conviction that it was his friend Fatty, so he accelerated his gait and coming up to him, sought to attract the notice of his long absent friend, by applying the toe of his boot to that portion of the corporal body which the Irishman protected with a breast-plate. The gentleman thus rudely addressed turned suddenly round, derring in hand, and asked "what in the hell and damnation do you mean by that?" The Doctor, as much astonished as the stranger at discovering his mistake, was profuse with apologies, and said that he was mistaken in the person; that he supposed his stranger to be his very intimate friend Fatty. "All right," said the big stranger, "your explanation is satisfactory to me, but does Fatty—like that kind of salutation?"—Central Californian.

DEDICATING A CHURCH.—The members of a society in Maine, by dint of long exertion, had erected a small church. One of the number was dispatched to a large town, to request a noted divine to take part in its dedication. Not getting his errand exactly, he simply applied to the minister to come and "dedicate our new church."

"What part do you wish me to take?" said the clergyman.

"Why, we want you to dedicate the church," was the reply.

"But do you wish me to deliver the sermon, or make the opening prayer, or only to make some remarks?"

"Why," exclaimed the brother, piqued at the obtuseness of the parson, "we simply want you to dedicate the church, the whole on't; it's only seventy-five by fifty; want you to dedicate it?"

A broker, not long ago, when escorting home a fair damsel, asked her what sort of money she liked best. Of course the blushing beauty instantly suggested matrimony. "What interest does it bring?" inquired the man of current funds and wild cat documents. "If properly invested," faltered the fair charmer, "if properly invested, it will double the original stock every two years."

"Why did you leave old man Smith's so early last night?" was the question. "Why, you see, I called to see Miss Nancy, and she wouldn't have anything to say to me. So I sot awhile, and the old man told me I had better go. And I sot awhile longer, and then one of the boys came and took me to the door and gave me a kick, and then I thought maybe my company wasn't wanted, and so—I left!"

Old Mr. Bankum challenged his son Bob's vote, alleging that the youth was under age. Bob swore he was twenty-one and upward. "How can you, Bob?—wasn't I there?" said the old man. "Thunder and lightning!" answered the sovereign, "s'pose you was—wan't I there too?"

What is the difference between a young girl and an old hat? Merely the difference of time—one has feeling and the other has felt.

The Suisun people are moving toward a Fourth of July celebration.

Political Advertisements.

No advertisement of a political character will be published in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS unless paid for in advance.

Painful Accident and Probable Loss of Life.

On Thursday night last, between the hours of 10 and 11 o'clock, the house of Charles St. Louis, garden and nursery man, about one mile and a half below town, on the Sacramento river, was discovered to be on fire. The neighbors immediately ran to the assistance of the inmates, and found, on arriving there, that the old lady, mother of the proprietor, and her granddaughter had got seriously burned. The fire originated by the old lady putting the child, about five years old, to bed: in the act, the musketo curtains of the bed took fire from the candle in her hand. One of her sons, who was near by, heard the screams and ran to their assistance, but had to burst the doors in, which were fastened, preparatory to going to bed, before he could get to them. After the doors were opened the old lady, who is over eighty years of age, had entirely lost her presence of mind, and, with her granddaughter in her arms, had retreated to the farther corner of the house, and could not be induced to leave until carried out by force. Her son first carried out the child, and then took out his mother. The child is badly but not dangerously burned. But the old lady cannot possibly recover. Her clothes were literally burned off of her. And her son got severely burned in taking her out and trying to extinguish the fire in her clothes, but the wind being high, and nothing to assist with but his hands, the reader can imagine the result. Charles St. Louis is an industrious and much esteemed citizen, having settled where he now is, with his father (since dead) and his mother, (the old lady above mentioned,) in the year 1850. The loss in property destroyed is estimated at from \$800 to \$1,000.

Our enterprising citizen, Caleb Davis, on the prairie, has purchased from Thos. Ogg Shaw, of San Francisco, a steam engine and boiler, which he contemplates using as a motive power to run a large thrashing machine. As this is the first experiment of thrashing by steam made in this state, the result can only be known by actual demonstration. We are satisfied, however, if Mr. Davis can't make it work profitably, nobody else need try, as he has got the energy to put it through, and his own crops to work upon.

VENTRILOQUISM.—On Thursday evening last, J. B. Kenyon entertained a full house, and we are satisfied that it was the best exhibition of the kind ever before given in this place.

County Court.

The County Court met, pursuant to law, at Cacheville, May 20th 1861.

Present, Hon. Isaac Davis, Judge; J. A. Douglas, Sheriff, and J. T. Daly, Clerk.

Charles P. Goff, Esq., was admitted, on application of L. R. Hopkins, Esq., and favorable report of Committee, to practice in the County Court.

David Boyd vs. Nixon & Howard—On motion of C. P. Goff, Esq., and affidavit filed, it was ordered by the Court that the appeal papers from Justice Luddington be transmitted to this Court.

Tuesday, May 21st, 1861.—S. Munch vs. J. H. Miller—On motion of H. Griffith, Esq., the motion for a new trial herein was dismissed.

W. S. Huston vs. D. G. Scoggins—Defendant's Attorney, H. Griffith, Esq., moved to dismiss the appeal for want of jurisdiction of Justice over person of defendant—Motion sustained and judgment for defendant for costs.

A. Goldthwaite vs. E. P. Empeir—This cause was tried by a jury of six men by agreement—no verdict—jury discharged.

Wednesday, May 22d.—John Dinwiddie vs. Clark & Stewart—Cause tried by six jurors by agreement, and resulted in a verdict and judgment for \$50 damages for plaintiff and costs of suit.

Thursday, May 23d.—S. Munch vs. J. H. Miller—Motion of defendant's Attorney to prevent a further entry of judgment against defendant for costs, argued and overruled by the Court.

Court adjourned to next regular term.

The Crops for 1861.

We find, by reference to the County Assessor's report of last year, that the increase in the yield of grain last year over that of 1859, was an average of wheat, 27 bushels to the acre; and of barley, 50 bushels to the acre, as the following figures will show: 1859, wheat, 8 bushels per acre; 1860, wheat, 35 bushels per acre; 1859, barley, 10 bushels per acre; 1860, barley, 60 bushels to the acre. This wide difference in the yield between these two years, 1859 and 1860, can only be realized fully by those who have had actual experience in the cultivation of crops in this section. Our lands are the best adapted to the production of crops in the State, and only require a sufficient moisture to produce grain in fabulous quantities; but this, unfortunately, we are more or less deprived of every year. The yield last year, although large, did not come up to what can be produced here, as, during the month of April, we had a long dry spell, which materially diminished the crop. And the present year is no exception to the general rule, although we now anticipate a fair average yield, it cannot possibly come up to that of last year. The dry spell of last year has been repeated again, but of some longer duration; and almost every field of grain has been less or more injured; some to the extent of half the crop. We may therefore set down the average yield of grain for 1861, not to exceed in wheat, 25 bushels to the acre, and barley, 30 bushels to the acre; and should it reach these figures, the present expectation of our farmers will be more than realized. We are of the opinion that the quantity of land cultivated this season will not materially differ from that of last year, for while much more has been enclosed, it is used chiefly for pasturing stock, which experience has taught us cannot, as heretofore, make a living on open lands. Taking, therefore, the total yield of the county to be, for 1860, wheat, at 35 bushels per acre, 469,360 bushels; 1861, wheat, at 25 bushels per acre, 330,900 bushels. These figures show a deficiency in the wheat crop of 138,460 bushels, which, if the prices do not range higher than last year, will be seriously felt by our farmers.

To Wine and Fruit Growers.

We are in receipt of a circular addressed to the wine and fruit growers of the State, signed by A. Haraszthy, in which he says: "It is resolved," but whether by any body but himself we could not tell, "that said Haraszthy shall forthwith start on a tour through France, Spain, Portugal, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Greece, Smyrna and Egypt, but as the Legislature very properly failed to make an appropriation to defray his traveling expenses, or asked him to go, he modestly calls upon the wine and fruit growers to put their hands down in their breeches pockets, and draw out \$25, \$50, \$100 or \$500, we presume the more the better, to enable the said Haraszthy to travel through Europe, and take in return a receipt which is supposed, at some indefinite period, to entitle these liberal minded subscribers to receive two of each of twenty-five varieties of cuttings of foreign vines and shrubs. We would advise our grape and fruit growers to keep their money in their pockets, and when they want foreign varieties of fruit or vines, take the cash and go and buy them, and then they know they get something for their money.

HOMICIDE.—A difficulty occurred at Yolo City, in this county, on Sunday morning last, between Francis Wright and W. C. Harbin, about a game of cards. Blows passed, and the parties clinched, and during the struggle Harbin stabbed Wright several times in the left breast, from which he soon died. Harbin has not yet been arrested, and is described as being about five feet five to seven inches high, weighs from 140 to 145 pounds; has light complexion, light hair, gray eyes, and wears a light or sandy goatee.

We would call attention to the advertisement in another column of J. & J. W. Baldwin, having just returned from San Francisco with a large and fine assortment of goods.

We would call attention to the advertisement in another column of Chinn & Hershey, who have a fine thorough bred Durham bull.

CAPTAIN J. W. Snowball of this place, lost, on Thursday last, a valuable French Merino Ram, caused by being bit by a rattle snake.

Arrival of the Pony Express!

Dates to May 20th.

We copy from telegraphic dispatches to the Sacramento Union:

St. Louis, via Fort Kearny, }
May 17th—A. M. }

The Secretary of the Treasury has issued a circular to Collectors and Surveyors of ports, and declares that he has recently addressed those in the North, East and Northwest, prohibiting certain supplies for the South.

It is ascertained that the whole number of troops in Virginia does not exceed 30,000—one-fifth being at Richmond.

The ultimate destination of the forces in Washington is not known.

The President and suite took a tour of inspection down the Potomac, May 13th.

There are 31,000 men at Washington. General Butler, May 13th, has extended his outposts to Col. Jones' camp, at the Relay House. They are to be extended ten miles towards Harper's Ferry to act in conjunction with forces at Chambersburg against Harper's Ferry. Those outposts are to cut off flying rebels from Baltimore.

The Navy Department expects Charleston, Savannah, and the mouth of the Mississippi to be blockaded in a week.

The Pawnee is now opposite the main wharf at Alexandria, her guns loaded and run out of the port holes, to stop interference with the free navigation of the Potomac.

Federal troops are fully established at Federal Hill.

A schooner was seized at Baltimore, May 14th, with a lot of pikes on board, manufactured by Winans.

The Governors of all the free States have obtained a pledge from the President that there shall be no compromise or cessation of war until the national flag floats over all the national property.

The Southern Congress is still in session. The news is unimportant.

Ross Winans was arrested at the Relay House, May 14th. Governor Hicks endeavored to have him released, but security was refused.

The Maryland Guards, on the night of May 13th, stripped the armory of six hundred Minnie muskets and secreted them.

It is rumored that at a meeting at Harper's Ferry between the Kentuckians and Southern troops, the former declared for the Union.

An attempt was made on the night of May 15th to blow up the bridge of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad below Point of Rocks, but it failed.

The New York Herald's special dispatch says it is understood that the rebel States have made proffers to purchase European and other foreign vessels, and the Government have notified the diplomatic corps that no purchases will be respected, no matter what flag covers them.

The Government have also notified the diplomatic corps that if any Commissioners of rebel States were received by any foreign Power, the Government will break off diplomatic relations with said power.

All work on the public buildings at Washington has been suspended.

An inquest was held on Thursday, May 14th, on the bodies of those killed in the riots at St. Louis. The jury made the commanders of the United States troops culpable in firing on the citizens. The city is quiet, as troops are stationed at different points in the city. The Union sentiment prevails, and secession seems to be dead.

On Wednesday, forces of United States volunteers went down the Potomac Iron Mountain railroad and captured one hundred and fifty Secessionists and munitions of war. All but two were released on parole. A Secession flag and arms were captured from deserters the same day and by the same company.

The Missouri Legislature has adjourned. The State forces are concentrating at Jefferson City.

St. Louis, via Fort Kearny, }
May 20th—A. M. }

Washington, May 17th.—Gen. Mansfield has issued an order that no express matter, including letters, be permitted to go south of Washington into Virginia.

Philadelphia, May 17th.—A steamer, which has arrived, reports seeing off Cape Henlopen U. S. steamer Yankee, with three prize schooners in tow, sailing north.

Annapolis, May 17th.—One hundred men, with two cannons, left on a steamer for the purpose of retaking light ships on the Great Ocracoke, below Cape Hatteras.

The reason of scattering troops through Virginia, is to insure an insurrection majority by their views.

Montgomery, May 17th.—Congress has passed a number of bills—organizing a patent office, regulating telegraph lines, and authorizing the issue of fifty million dollars in bonds payable in twenty years, with interest at eight per cent. An Act was passed abolishing the mints at New Orleans and Dahlonega, Georgia, after the first of June.

Congress has been invited to visit Pensacola.

Philadelphia, May 19th.—U. S. tug Yankee has arrived, having in tow three schooners loaded with tobacco. They surrendered to the Harriet Lane, off Cape Henry.

The Yankee reports ship North Carolina, which was in ballast here, and another ship seized twenty vessels, which had been detained by the fleet, including five tobacco vessels.

New York, May 18th.—It is probable that Gen. McClelland will enter Western Virginia at the head of Ohio and Western troops, simultaneously with the movement of General Butler at Norfolk.

Negotiations for purchasing steamship Atlantic, for \$350,000, were broken off by the Secretary of the Treasury on learning that it had been offered for \$20,000 less to the Galway line.

The New York Express dispatch states that the rebels fired on the Federal troops at Wicomico river, in Cumberland county, Virginia, at the mouth of the Potomac, which was returned by the troops. The rebels retreated.

Chicago, May 18th.—Douglas, who has been very ill, is better. His situation is still regarded as critical by his physician.

Montgomery, May 18th.—Steamer General Miramon has arrived from Havana.

Duel between Showalter and Piercy.

The duel took place about three miles west of San Rafael, near the residence of Charles Fairfax, Esq. Several efforts were made to secure a peaceable settlement of the difficulty by their mutual friends, but without effect. The principals took refreshments at Fairfax's house, before going on the field. They were both cool and apparently unconcerned. Piercy's seconds were H. P. Watkins, Senator from Yuba, and Samuel Smith, Indian War Bond Commissioner. Dr. Wake Brierly attended as his surgeon. Showalter's seconds were Thomas Hayes, of San Francisco, and Thomas Laspeyre, Assemblyman from San Joaquin. His principal surgeon was Dr. Hammond, of San Francisco, assisted by Dr. W. H. Bruner. As advisory and consulting friends, Piercy had Frank Schell and others. Showalter had Gillette, Chandler, and Williamson of Tuolumne, and Gregory of Mariposa. Others on both sides, offered their advice and assistance in settling the matter amicably, and Fairfax and Gregory were especially earnest in this behalf.

Showalter won the choice of position and the word. The rifles used carry forty balls to the pound. At the house of Fairfax, Showalter made his will and gave directions as to the disposition of his body, in the event of his fall. The parties were all on the ground before half past four o'clock. The principles were brought to their positions and the weapons given them. Both held their rifles with the butts resting on their hip, with the muzzles pointing upwards, at an angle of about sixty degrees, the right hand grasping the lock, and the left the barrel, about midway. Col. Hayes asked, "Gentlemen, are you ready?" Both responded "Ready." He then gave the word, "Fire—one—two—three—stop." The reports of both rifles were heard almost simultaneously, Showalter's a little first, just at the commencement of the word "two."

Neither party was hurt, though the ball from Piercy's rifle passed so near the face of Showalter as to cause him to feel its passage. As soon as it became evident that the fire had been harmless, Showalter exclaimed, "Load the weapons again." He being the challenged party, no other course was left to pursue. The parties were placed and the word given as before. Neither party was quite so quick with the trigger as at the first word, and spectators thought that both meant mischief. At the word "two" both fired nearly together. Piercy gave a start, threw his head back, and fell heavily to the ground. On examination, it was found that the ball from his adversary's rifle had struck him in the mouth, and passed into his head. His physician immediately rushed to his assistance, but could afford none. He raised his head slightly, looked around, and in three minutes was dead. He did not utter a sound after being hit. As soon as he witnessed the fatal result of his shot, Showalter beseechingly exclaimed to his physician, "Dr. Hammond, will you render every possible assistance to that poor man." He seemed to be sensibly affected, and passed a eulogy on the courage and coolness displayed by the deceased. In company with his friends, he immediately left the ground, but whether he proceeded is not known.

Piercy's remains were taken to San Francisco for interment.

A report had been circulated that another duel was in contemplation, growing out of the above; but we see an authorized denial of the affair as being without foundation. We publish the following from the San Francisco Journal, which will explain itself:

"A fair and impartial account of the duel between Mr. Showalter and Mr. Piercy was given by the gentlemanly editor of the Call, who was present upon the ground. His only mistake was in the following statement:

"After enunciating 'Fire,' in giving the second word, Mr. Hayes cried 'halt,' owing to something he saw, and immediately resumed the word. This seemed to confuse Mr. Piercy, and, many thought, caused his fire to be a little behind that of his antagonist."

"Such a proceeding on the part of Col. Hayes would have been manifestly wrong. We have taken pains to inquire of those who must necessarily know perfectly all that transpired, and we are assured, in the most emphatic terms, that the occurrence was quite different. The agreement of the parties was that each

principal before the word 'Fire,' should raise his gun to a perpendicular. Col. Hayes said, 'Gentlemen, are you ready?' and observing that Mr. Piercy's gun was not at a perpendicular, he exclaimed, 'stop,' at the suggestion of Col. Watkins, Mr. Piercy's second, who did not desire to see his principal compromised by any accidental violation of the rules. Col. Hayes, after saying 'stop,' added rather peremptorily, 'Hold your gun perpendicular, sir,' against which Col. Watkins remonstrated, and Col. Hayes expressed a regret that his manner had not been somewhat different. After a little conversation by Col. Watkins with his principal, the word was again given. This time Mr. Piercy, after the question, 'are you ready?' seemed to anticipate the word 'Fire,' and brought his gun partly down, there being a longer pause before the word 'Fire' than at the previous shot. Discovering his error, he raised his gun to a perpendicular again, and just then the word 'fire' was given, so that in coming to time he must necessarily have been jarred by the sudden movement, and thrown from his true aim. No doubt it was an immense advantage to his antagonist, but no one was to blame in the matter but Mr. Piercy himself, who committed the fatal mistake of commencing to bring his gun down in advance of the proper moment. The duel, we are perfectly satisfied, was a fair one, and perhaps but for the circumstance recorded, Mr. Showalter would have been the victim. Such are the chances of battle."

By reference to the Assembly list, we find Mr. Showalter classed as a Breckinridge Democrat, from Mariposa county, and Charles W. Piercy, Douglas Democrat, from San Bernardino county.

PRIMARY ELECTIONS.—To-day the primary elections will take place at the different precincts for delegates to attend the County Convention on Saturday, the 8th day of June, at Cacheville, for the purpose of electing delegates to the Democratic State Convention to be held in Sacramento, June the 11th, 1861, and to transact such other business as may come before them.

SECESSION FLAG.—The national standard adopted by the new Confederacy is, "red, white and red, in three equal parts horizontally placed. The white between the red. Blue union, with seven stars in the form of a circle reaching down to the lower red." It had been officially hoisted over the State House at Montgomery.

TRUE BILL FOUND.—The Grand Jury of Sutter county, which met on the 1st of last month, found a true bill against George Kramer for the killing of James B. Lowe, on the 6th of February, 1860. The trial is set for Tuesday, the 11th instant, at Yuba City, Sutter county.

New Advertisements.

THE UNION RESTORED!

AND THE

Patriot's Heart Made Glad!

By the subscribers receiving from the cities of

San Francisco and Sacramento,

A very large, carefully selected and most varied assortment of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Ladies' Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed.

Ladies' and Children's and Gentlemen's Hats. Ladies' and Children's Dress Goods. Gentlemen's and Boys'

CLOTHING,

SHOES, BOOTS, HATS,

Gaiters and Slippers,

of all kinds, together with a fine assortment of

QUEEN'S WARE,

HARD WARE,

CROCKERY,

TIN WARE,

CLOCKS.

WHIP STALKS,

WHIPS, AND

LASHES.

And a full assortment of

OUR GOODS

Our goods were bought when the stocks in San Francisco were very large and complete, and before the rise in prices; and we extend a cordial invitation to all to call and examine our goods and prices before buying elsewhere.

We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors, and to solicit a continuance of the same; and to call upon those knowing themselves indebted to us to make payment at once, for "we must have money."

Grain and flour sacks made and kept on hand for sale. Country produce taken in exchange for goods, and money not refused.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN,

Knight's Landing, May 12, 1860.

June 1st

WE WOULD Respectfully announce to the Citizens of Yolo Co., that we have a thoroughbred Durham BULL, which we will stand at the low price of Ten Dollars. He is now at the Residence of DR. HARTSOUGH.

He needs no commendation, but to be seen. June 1st

CHINN & HERSHEY.

COWHIDING IN SAN FRANCISCO.—The San Francisco Journal, of May 27th, has the following:

On Saturday, a lady whose residence is near the place mentioned below, was informed by her little girl, a child seven years of age, that the proprietor of a butcher stand on the western side of Stockton, corner of Clay street, had been guilty of atrocious improprieties with her, when she was sent to the shop by her mother. The incensed parent at first proposed to give the case to the legal authorities, but upon consultation with friends it was concluded that no effective proceedings could be thus taken, owing to the infancy of the only witness who could be produced, and a more summary plan was resolved upon. Accordingly, on Sunday morning two ladies, intimate with the mother of the outraged child, met at her house, and a message was dispatched to the shop for its owner to bring a ham to the place. The man soon after appeared, and was invited into a room, the door of which was quickly closed, and the dames proceeded to administer a most severe flogging, which occupied the ladies the greater part of an hour to bestow. After they were tired with the exercise, and the subject of their chastisement was sufficiently heated, the Amazons proceeded to cool their victim by throwing over his person, as he escaped from them, an abundant supply of water, thoroughly drenched his garments and made him a disgusting spectacle as he emerged into the street, now thronged with residents of the neighborhood, who had become cognizant of what was going on.

PIONEER MUSIC STORE!



DALE & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF AND DEALERS IN
Piano-Fortes and Melodeons,
And Every Description of
Musical Instruments and Musical Merchandise.

Sheet, Card and Book Music!
ALL THE LATEST POPULAR AND FASHIONABLE MUSIC OF THE DAY
Received by Every Steamer.

Our Assortment of
SHEET MUSIC,
Always on hand, embraces Selections from Catalogues of the most celebrated Publishers in the United States and Europe.

GERMAN AND ITALIAN SONGS,
With Guitar and Piano Accompaniments.

Brass Instruments in great variety.
Six Horns, Violoncellos, Cornopians, Double Basses, Altos, Bass Drums, Baritone, Clarionets, Tubas, Flageolets, Tenor Horns, Accordions, Bugles, Flutenas, Cymbals, Snare Drums, Post Horns, Cornet a Pistons, Banjos, Violins.

And every description of Musical Instruments.
Violin, Guitar, Banjo, Harp and Piano Strings,
Of the Finest Quality always on hand.

Instruments Tuned and Carefully Repaired,
by Experienced Workmen.

PIANOS TO RENT
By the Day, Week or Month.

DALE & CO.'S
Pioneer Music Store,
Feb 2-3m 155 J street, Sacramento.

BRICK YARD
AT
Knight's Landing.

ISAAC CULP,
RESPECTFULLY calls the attention of the Public in Yolo, Sutter and Colusa counties, that he can supply on the most reasonable terms any quantity of Brick, and at the shortest notice, the quality is second to none in the State.
mar 9-tf

LADY ADAMS CO'S
OLD STORE, NOS. 13 AND 15 K ST.,
RE-OPENED!

PARTICULAR ATTENTION IS
called to our very extensive stock of
Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Etc
We have made arrangements with the partners of the late firm of Lady Adams Co. by which their assistance is secured, and will be pleased to see the old customers of these gentlemen as well as our own.
We intend to offer such inducements as will make it the interest of all to call and see us at the above place.
mar 23-tf. FOGUS & COGHILL.

BUY THE BEST AND CHEAPEST
WILLIAMS & ORVIS
DOUBLE THREAD
FAMILY SEWING MACHINE,

WHICH, for economy, simplicity, durability and general excellency, are UNRIVALED. There is little need for instruction, for a child may work them without the possibility of deranging them, the needle being straight, and the Machine sewing equally well NO MATTER HOW THE BALANCE WHEEL IS TURNED. We would advise all wishing to purchase, to call and examine our \$45 MACHINES before purchasing elsewhere.
DEXTER & FOGG, Agents,
Excelsior Shoe Store, 75 J street, between 3d and 4th, Sacramento.
mar 23-tf.

STANFORD BROTHERS,
Importers and Jobbers in
Groceries, Provisions, Coal Oil Lamps, Camphene, Oils, &c.
Warehouse, corner Front and L streets,
aug 25-3m Sacramento.

85th Anniversary.
Fourth of July BALL,
On the 4th of July next, a BALL will be given by
W. G. Seely,
At the Union Hotel, Knight's Landing.

SILKS! SILKS!! SILKS!!!

SILKS FOR THE MILLION.

GREATEST SACRIFICE YET!

UNHEARD OF BARGAINS!

O'CONNELL, RYAN & Co.

Are selling off their Silk Stock.
\$15,000 WORTH!
There never was such an opportunity to obtain Bargains!

Rich Silk Dresses at.....	\$5 50,	\$12 50
A beautiful assortment at....	7 50,	15 00
A beautiful assortment at....	10 00,	18 00
Some of our richest at.....	15 00,	27 50

OUR ENTIRE SILK STOCK,
which is one of the largest in the State, at LIKE REDUCTIONS. Rich Plain Silks, at 50 cts, 75 cts and \$1, really worth 100 per cent. more.

ALL ARE INVITED TO COME AND SEE!

O'CONNELL,
RYAN
& CO.
83 J Street, between Third and Fourth, Sacramento.

Z GARDNER,
LUMBER & COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Corner of Front and O Streets,
Sacramento.

IMPORTER OF
Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds,
Windows.

And every variety of
BUILDING LUMBER,
Constantly on Hand, and at the Lowest Prices.
Orders received at the Eagle Steam Flour Mills, corner of Front and Mill streets, Knight's Landing.
jan 5-6m

PREMIUM
EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS.
The Eagle Steam Flour Mills, is now in operation, and all persons having
GRAIN
To Grind, will bring it in immediately.
Z. GARDNER,
Knight's Landing.
feb 23-tf

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,
Corner J and 4th streets,
Sacramento,

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE have established the reputation of selling
Clothing and Furnishing Goods
at lower prices than similar goods can be procured elsewhere.
All goods manufactured by themselves and
WARRANTED.
Particular attention paid to
Boys' and Children's Clothing.
Every variety and style can always be found at
LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE'S,
Cor. J. and 4th sts. Sacramento
and 624 Clay st., San Francisco.
mar 23-tf.

T. H. REYNOLDS'
LEVERY and SALE STABLE,
Front Street Knight's Landing.

THE undersigned takes this method of informing his friends and the public generally, that he has opened a
SALE AND LIVERY STABLE,
at the above place, where he is ready at all times, both day and night, to accommodate those who may favor him with a call.
Stock fed by the day, week or month.
T. H. REYNOLDS.
N. B. Horses and buggies furnished to go to any part of the country, on the shortest notice.
H. T. R.
may 11-tf

LEGAL NOTICES.
NOTICE.
I PURPOSE going East the 20th June, and desire to close up my business before leaving, and take this plan to inform my patrons, and request them to call on or before that time and settle. They may rely upon my usual indulgence for liberal arrangements; at the same time hoping that previous indulgence will insure some aid and prompt settlement.
G. W. READ.
may 11-tf

NOTICE.
TO the Electors of School District No. 5, Yolo county, California:
Notice is hereby given that an election will be held on Saturday, the first day of June, 1861, at which will be submitted the question "whether you will authorize a tax to pay the expense of maintaining Prairie Seminary School for an additional term of four months?" It will be necessary to raise for this purpose, four hundred dollars. The rate of taxation will be thirty cents on the hundred dollars of taxable property in the district. The polls will be opened at the School house for said district, (Tebbs) between the hours of 12 m. and 4 p. m. A full attendance is requested.
CALEB DAVIS, Trustees.
may 11-tf A. JONES,

Insolvency Notice.
In County Court of Colusa county, State of California: In the matter of the Petition of John C. Daniels, an Insolvent Debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. C. J. Diefendorf, Judge of the said County Court, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of the said insolvent John C. Daniels to be and appear before the Hon. C. J. Diefendorf aforesaid, at chambers in the Court house of said county, in the town of Colusa, on the 11th day of June, 1861, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his estate be made, and he discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the statute in such case made and provided, and in the meantime, all proceedings against said insolvent be stayed.
Witness my hand and the Seal of said Court this 30th day April, A. D. 1861.
W. F. GOAD, Clerk.
may 11-4w

Insolvent Notice.
In the County Court of the county of Yolo, of the State of California. Order and notice to Creditors: In the matter of the Petition of William Grafton, an insolvent debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. Isaac Davis, Judge of the said County Court, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of the said insolvent, William Grafton, to be and appear before the Hon. Isaac Davis aforesaid, in chambers at the Court room of said County, in Yolo County, on the 18th day of June, A. D. 1861, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his estate be made, and he discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the statute in such case made and provided; and in the meantime all proceedings against said insolvent be stayed.
Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 10th day of May, A. D. 1861.
J. T. DALY, Clerk.
Hermance & Taylor, Atty's for petitioner.
may 11-4*

State of California, County of Yolo, ss.—To the Hon Isaac Davis, County Judge of the County of Yolo, and I. W. Jacobs, of the same county:
You are hereby notified that it is my intention to make application to His Excellency John G. Downey, Governor of the State of California, for the pardon of Philander Loomis, who was convicted of the crime of grand larceny, in the County of Yolo, at the December term of the Court of Sessions, 1860, held at Cacheville, and sentenced to confinement in the Penitentiary for the period of one year. Yolo County, May 22d, 1861.
L. V. LOOMIS.

We hereby acknowledge service of the above notice of application for the pardon of Philander Loomis.
ISAAC DAVIS, County Judge.
I. W. JACOBS, Dist. Attorney.
May 22d, 1861. may 25-3t

Partnership Notice.
THE undersigned have formed a Partnership under the name and style of
W. G. SPENCER & CO.,
for the purpose of conducting a business in Blacksmithing.
W. G. SPENCER,
PETER POGG,
Knight's Landing, Feb. 20, 1861.
may 25-tf

\$1,000 REWARD.
The Sureties of William N. BROOKS, County Treasurer of Yolo county, hereby offer a reward of **One Thousand Dollars** for the arrest and conviction of the party or parties who robbed said Treasurer's safe at Cacheville, Yolo county, on Sunday evening, April 14th, 1861, or a proportionate reward for information which may lead to the discovery of the perpetrator of the robbery, or the recovery of the funds.
The names of the party offering this reward can be had at the Union office, Sacramento.
apl 27-tf

S. R. SMITH,
CARPENTER AND BUILDER,
Front Street, Knight's Landing.

THE subscriber having made large additions to his business, is now prepared to do all kinds of work, such as
Cabinet Making,
Paper Hanging,
Painting and Glazing.
—ALSO—

Houses Built and Removed.
All kinds of Farmers' Machinery Repaired, and general Jobbing done at the shortest notice.
S. M. R. SMITH.

N. B.—Coffins of every description made to order on the shortest notice.
All Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.

10,500'
REDWOOD POSTS
of the
BEST QUALITY,
For sale cheap, apply to
THOMAS & BROWNELL,
Knight's Landing.
feb 9-tf

NEW GOODS!
New Goods!! New Goods!!!

THOMAS
&
BROWNELL

Have just returned from San Francisco with the **LARGEST and BEST SELECTED STOCK** of

DRY GOODS;

CLOTHING,

GROCERIES

HARDWARE,

HATS,

CAPS,

BOOTS AND

SHOES

Ever offered for sale in Yolo county. They have selected their Stock with special reference to the wants of their numerous Customers, and now Offer them at

Wholesale or Retail,

Every Article in General Use by Families, Farmers and Mechanics, Cheaper than they can be obtained at any other store this side of San Francisco.

WHEAT,

BARLEY,

BUTTER,

EGGS,

HAMS,

BACON AND

CASH,

Taken in Exchange for Goods.

CALL AND EXAMINE

Our Stock and Prices Before

Purchasing Elsewhere.

THOMAS & BROWNELL.

Knight's Landing, January 19, 1861.

jan 19-tf

HARVESTING MACHINES.

Russell & Co.'s Thresher, made at Massillon, Ohio, celebrated throughout the United States as the best Threshing Machine in use—33 and 36 inch cylinders, 10 horse power.

McCormick's combined Reaper and Mower, 6, 6½ and 7 feet, greatly improved and surpassing all other cutting machines in results and durability.

Manny's combined Reaper and Mower, 6 feet cut, made by Welter A. Wood, with his improvement, and has attained universal favor in agricultural countries.

Haynes' Illinois Harvester, cuts 10 feet wide, deposits the heads into a follower, and adjustable to have any required length of stubble—an immensely effective machine.

Wood's Mower, cuts 4½ feet, very light draught; a boy and a pair of mules or ponies can run it—a "Little Giant" in the tall grass. Has taken the Grand Gold Medal of Honor and one thousand francs, at the great National trial at Vincennes, near Paris, June, 1860. At the Mecklenburg exhibition, Ger any, June, 1860. First premium at the Yorkshire Agricultural Society, August, 1860. First premium at the New Jersey and Vermont State Fairs, and the limited number received in California last season gave not only satisfaction, but great gratification that such a machine could be had. The complimentary notices by letters from purchasers numerous. The low price and great efficacy of this machine makes it the farmer's helpmate, and places it within the reach of the smallest cultivators.

Wood's Patent combined Self-raking Reaper and Mower, a new machine, first that have come to California, represented as eminently practical in the self-raking process—a desideratum long sought in cutting machines.

Wood's Swather, a new machine, worked by two horses from behind; can be raised and lowered to suit; delivers the grain in very regular swathes by means of bands revolving over platform, thence gathered into gables by a rake attachment.

Spencer's Thrashers, with Perigo powers; these machines, made by D. S. Spencer, are well known, have been in use in California some three years, and are regarded by those who have used them with great favor—30, 33, 36 inch cylinders, with Perigo's ten horse powers.

Treadwell's Eight Horse Thresher, made by Spencer—a splendid machine. **Cove's Patent Hay Press,** will press one and a half tons per hour.

Bradley's Patent Horse Rake. A very old enough to ride a horse can do all the raking for a farm. One very great advantage possessed by this rake over any other, is the iron runners, which are so arranged as to keep the teeth at a proper distance from the ground, which greatly lessens the draught, and prevents the raking in of dirt, dust, old fog, or after-grass.

For the above machines we are the sole agents, and have them in liberal quantities, and can supply them to country merchants by the quantity, and to farmers on liberal terms. Parties requiring any of the above can procure them at our Branch Houses at Marysville, and at 154 and 156 J street, (formerly Stoddard's,) Sacramento, and at Jones & Hewlett's, Stockton.

TREADWELL & CO.,
Northeast Corner California and Battery Streets, San Francisco.

Also, other machines, for which we are not agents, viz:
Eagle Reaper and Mower.
Hussey's Reaper.
Burrall's Reaper.
Pitt's Pattern, 8 and 10 horse—made by Nourse, Mason & Co.

Whitman's 4, 6 and 8 horse Threshers
Pitt's, Smith's, Whitman's, Field's, Emery's and Burr, Wright & Co's Horse Powers, together with

THE BEST STOCK
—OF—
HARDWARE, AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MILLS, PORTABLE STEAM ENGINES,

Upright and horizontal—5 to 15 horse power.
Belted, Solting Cloth, etc.,
In the country, comprising the very best kinds in use, and greatly improved in make and adaptability to the California market.
apl 20-3m

E. W. HAZEN,
DEALER IN
BEES AND HONEY,

—AT—
J. LOUGENOUR'S RANCH,
Near Knight's Landing,
Yolo County.

Orders left at J. & J. W. Baldwin's will be promptly attended to.
may 25-tf

Mantles! Mantles!!
Mantles!!!

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
AT THE
EMPORIUM OF FASHION.

93 J Street between Third and Fourth. the only Cloak establishment in Sacramento. Velvet Mantles, Silk Mantles, Cloth Mantles, Linen Dusters, Lace Mantles, Opera Cloaks, Infants' Cloaks, Under Garments. THE BEST ASSORTED STOCK IN CALIFORNIA.

As we do our own Manufacturing, and receive by every steamer the Newest Goods and Latest Styles, our facilities for getting up every description of Mantles, enable us to compete favorably with any House in San Francisco. Particular attention paid to Ordered Work, and every Garment warranted to FIT.
MRS. DOHERTY,
93, J St., Sacramento.
may 25-tf

G. K. VAN HEUSEN,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
FURNITURE, MATTRESSES, CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, KITCHEN FURNITURE,
AND ALL KINDS OF
HOUSEHOLD FURNISHING GOODS,
No. 204 J Street, bet 7th and 8th, Sacramento.

All Goods sold CHEAPER than at any other place in Sacramento. Jobbing and repairing. Spring and Hair Mattresses of the best kinds, made to order.

**75,000 FEET FINE FENCING,
BUILDING LUMBER**

—AND—
REDWOOD POSTS,

FOR SALE CHEAP, BY

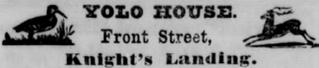
ROBERT GARDNER,

AT THE

PREMIUM EAGLE FLOUR MILLS.

Knights Landing.

may4-tf



YOLO HOUSE.
Front Street,
Knights Landing.

JOHN KOON and JAMES McCLINTOCK have leased the above house, and they would now respectfully announce to their friends and the traveling public that they will always be prepared to accommodate the traveling community and regular boarders in the very best style.

THE TABLE

will be furnished with the very best the market can possibly afford, while the

Lodging Department.

being thoroughly renovated, is fitted up in a style unsurpassed by any hotel in the State. Attached is a

BAR,

in which will be kept the very best wines, liquors and cigars that can be had in the market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in the country. There are also attached, large, commodious STABLES, CORRALS, ETC. No pains will be spared to make this one of the most comfortable, quiet and pleasant houses in the country.

KOON & McCLINTOCK.

UNION HOTEL,



Front street, Knights Landing.

W. G. SEELY respectfully announces to his numerous friends and the traveling public that he has opened the above beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town of Knights Landing. He is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The TABLE is supplied with the best the market affords, while

The LODGING DEPARTMENT is fitted up in the most comfortable style, everything being ENTIRELY NEW. There is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.

Special pains will be taken to make this one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleasant houses in the State. mar16-tf

ST. GEORGE HOTEL.



ON FOURTH STREET,
Between J and K streets,
Sacramento City.

J. R. HARDENBERGH, } Proprietors.
J. B. DAYTON, }

JAMES H. SULLIVAN,

L Street between 2d and 3d,
Sacramento.

Manufacturer of all kinds of Barrels, Kegs, Buckets, Well Buckets, Churns, Butter Firkins, Liquor Kegs, Water Casks, Windmills, and all kinds of Cooperage done on the most reasonable terms.

N. B.—Orders from the Country solicited, and promptly attended to. sept-14

Butcher Shop,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

HAVING established ourselves in the above business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advantage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c.

All orders promptly attended to.
GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK.
Knights Landing, Dec. 31, 1859. ap16-tf

**MATTRESS FACTORY,
68 K Street.**

If You Want a Good Spring Bed, go to
MICHENER'S, 68 K street.

If You Want a Good Hair Mattress, go to
MICHENER'S 68 K street.

If You Want a Good Pulu Mattress, go to
MICHENER'S 68 K street.

If You Want Feather or Pulu Pillows, go to
MICHENER'S 68 K street.

If You Want Good Bedding of Any Kind go to
MICHENER'S,
No. 68 K street, bet. 3d and 4th,
jan5-3m. Sacramento.

RATTLER!

This celebrated stallion will stand the ensuing season at the ranch of J. C. Davis, fifteen miles west of Sacramento city, in Yolo county, at ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS FOR THE SEASON. Mares will be received at the Empire Market, Sacramento, on K street, between 1st and 2d streets. Mares will be charged at the rate of two dollars per month for pasturage during the season. DAVIS & WERNER.

TRUSTEE

Will stand for the season at my ranch, fifteen miles west of Sacramento city, opposite the ranch of J. C. Davis, at FORTY DOLLARS for the season. Mares will be received at the Empire Market, on K street, between 1st and 2d streets, Sacramento city, and will be charged for pasturage at the rate of two dollars per month during the season.

Any information in regard to the above horses, can be obtained on application to C. Green, at the Empire Market, on K street, between 1st and 2d. FRED. WERNER. mar16-tf

HARDWARE, ETC.

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.

UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY

AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.
Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco. ap16-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

**PAINT, OIL, WINDOW GLASS, AND
WALL PAPER DEPOT.**

FREDERICKS & KREBS,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnishes, Brushes,
Wall Paper, Window Shades,
Gilt Mouldings, Looking
Glass Plates, Artists'
and Painters'
Materials,
Etc.,

No. 186 J Street,
Between Seventh and Eighth streets,
Sacramento.

Pictures Framed to Order.

N. B.—Mr. Fredericks having recently been to the East has made arrangements for shipments by every steamer, which enables us to fill all Orders on the Shortest Notice. Orders from the Country promptly attended to. dec8-tf

**ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.,
NEW CROCKERY STORE.**

Hotels, Bar Rooms and Families will find the best selection of—
CHINA WARE,
WHITE GRANITE WARE,
CUT GLASS WARE,
PLATED WARE,
BRITANNIA WARE,
TABLE CUTLERY,
BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE,
MIRRORS, Etc.

No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th,
feb23-3m Sacramento.

**THE BEST SELECTED STOCK
OF**

**CARPETS AND UPHOLSTERY
GOODS.**

IN SACRAMENTO.

FOR SALE CHEAP!

At No. 68 K street.

Brussels Carpet, at \$1 12 1/2 Per Yard.
Ingain Carpet, Cheap.
Window Shades, 25 cents.
Oil Cloths, All Descriptions, Cheap.
Cornices of Every Variety.
Damask, Lace and Muslin Curtains.
Paper Hangings at All Prices.
Houses Clothed and Papered at Short Notice.

Persons wanting anything in the House Furnishing line would do well to call before, purchasing elsewhere, at

MICHENER'S,

No. 68 K street.

Also, a fine assortment of Parlor Pictures, cheap. A large assortment of Gold and Silver Trimmings.

PICTURES FRAMED TO ORDER.

Remember—The place where Good Bargains can be made is at MICHENER'S,
jan5-3m No. 68 K st., bet. 3d and 4th.

SMITH'S GARDENS,

Sacramento.

Seed Warehouse, No. 40, J Street,

Between 2nd and 3rd street.

Now ready to be mailed to Applicants, our TREES and SEED CATALOGUES.—As follows: TREES.

No. 1—General catalogue of Fruit and Ornamental Trees.

No. 2—Catalogue of Foreign Grape Vine s.

No. 3—General price catalogue of Garden Seeds.

No. 4—Wholesale price catalogue of Garden and Field Seeds, for use of dealers.

For particulars and more minute information please address as above, and we will promptly forward any or all of the above catalogues; which will give our customers all the information they may require upon each of the subjects treated upon.

We offer 200,000 of the choicest Foreign Grape Vines.

The largest and best selected stock of Wine and Table Grapes in the state.

We are prepared to sell the above in large or small quantities, at Greatly reduced Prices from previous years, and lower than the same kinds are sold, as per Eastern catalogues.

Write us before purchasing Elsewhere.

Also, 150,000

California Grape Vines.

And our general Nursery Stock of Fruit,

Ornamental Trees, Shrubs,

Roses and Greenhouse Plants,

Are unusually Large and Fine. We invite special attention to our large and varied stock of Home Grown Garden & Field Seeds, all of which we guarantee to be of our own growing, and being the crop of the present season are all warranted to be

FRESH AND GENUINE.

Planters and dealers in Seeds after reading our catalogues, will find they can purchase a more reliable article in this line at

LESS PRICES THAN ANY OTHER HOUSE ON THIS COAST.

Orders Respectfully Solicited

Pure California Red and White Wines, for sale by the gallon or case containing nothing but the pure juice of the Grape.

A. P. SMITH & CO.,

Seed Warehouse, 40 J street, Sacramento. feb-9-tf

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

Patronize Home Industry!!

California Marble.

Having Been Awarded the First Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our Specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe, for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are Practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,
No. 101 K street, Sacramento.

A. AITKEN & CO.
Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to order. ap17-tf

P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,

PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,

K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST.
Sacramento.

SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments, Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces, Table and outer Tops, &c., &c., constantly on hand, or made to order at the shortest notice.

Orders from the country promptly attended to.

N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplomas and Gold Medals at the several State Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. j7-tf

JEWELRY, ETC.

H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER

WACHHORST & DENVER,

Manufacturers and Repairers of

CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES,

No. 59 J street,
Read's Block, between Second and Third sts.,
Opposite D. O. Mills & Co's Bank,
SACRAMENTO.

We are now prepared to make new Pieces in Chronometers or Watches, having the necessary and Workmen to renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch, equally as good as the original.

Watches manufactured & repaired

Always on Hand

A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss Chronometers and Watches, expressly manufactured for our House, at 2 1/2 per cent above manufacturers prices, which we strictly warrant to keep time. Also, a very full assortment of

DIAMONDS and JEWELRY,

In the most Minute Variety.

ap17-6m

CHOICE

WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT.

FINE OLD SHERRY,
FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC.

50 EIGHTH (1/2) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

—ALSO—

200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by

McWilliams & Co.,

MARTEL BRANDY.

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

WINE.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE.

200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's" Heidsieck for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY.

PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM.

5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by

McWilliams & Co.,

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.

JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky,
Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

RUM.

JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England. McWilliams & Co.

ALIFORNIA WINE.

2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO—

100 cases Sarsaparilla's McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER.

200 Gasks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter. McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC.

A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER.

P. L. DUSTON,

Cacheville,

Is to be found at his old stand, on Frontst., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.

His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.

Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. mar3-tf

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

DRUGGISTS

139 J street, Sacramento.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

We have received, by recent arrivals, direct from New York and Boston—

300 lbs Extract Licquorice,
1300 lbs best Gum Arabic,
100 lbs Turkey Oidium and Iodide Potassa.

1250 ozs Sulphate Quinine,
100 ozs Strychnine,
130 ozs Sulphate Morphine,
100 ozs Nit. Silver, pure,
100 ozs Iodide Mercury,
150 lbs Calomel,
1100 lbs Blue Pills,
100 lbs Mercurial Ointment,
275 lbs Chloroform,
Tartaric Acid,
1125 lbs Nitric Acid,
300 lbs Spirits Nitre,
275 lbs Abua Ammonia,
100 lbs Sulphuric Ether,
15,000 lbs Sulphuric Acid,
600 lbs Bergamot Acid,
Oil Bergamot, pure,
Oil Lemon, pure,
Oil Wintergreen, pure,
3500 lbs Blue Vitriol,
7200 lbs Sal Epsom,
6000 lbs Alum,
1000 lbs Sulphur,
1800 lbs Tapioca,
1800 lbs Super Carb Soda,
1100 lbs Alex Senna,
900 lbs Sulphate Potash,
450 lbs Carb Ammonia,
110 kegs Pearl Barley,
13 kegs Jamaica Ginger,
2000 lbs Cream Tartar, pure,
1900 lbs Flaxseed,
800 lbs Flaxseed, ground,
1200 lbs Balsam Copaiba,
1175 lbs Gum Camphor,
150 lbs Gum Asafetida,
100 lbs Gum Scatamony,
Gamboge, Mastic, Myrrh, Tragacanth,
and Guaiac, Chloride Lime, Sugar Lead,
Sedlitz Powders, etc., etc.

For Sale at Prices Much Lower than Usual.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Importing and Wholesale Druggists,
Sacramento.

TURPENTINE AND CAMPHENE.

We are now importing our Turpentine from Boston, and have our Camphene distilled fresh every week. Purchasers can rely upon getting a superior article, and always at the lowest prices.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Sacramento.

HOPS! HOPS! HOPS!

Choice Hops constantly on hand, direct from New York, by express and clipper, For sale at the lowest market prices.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Sacramento.

Paints, Oils and Varnish.

A full supply on hand, at prices to suit the times.

1900 gallons Linseed Oil, in tins,
1400 gallons Turpentine, in tins,
1200 lbs Parish Green, in oil; American Vermillion, etc., etc.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists, Sacramento.

Machine Oils, Lamp Oils.

1000 gallons pure Lard Oil, in tins,
1800 gallons Polar Oil, in tins,
1500 gallons Sperm Oil,
For sale low by

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists, Sacramento.

CORKS! CORKS! CORKS!

Just received from New York,
1,100,000 Soda Corks,
Bottle Corks,
1500 gross Vial Corks,
Beer Keg Corks, etc.

For sale low by
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists, Sacramento.

Surgical Instruments.

Silk Stockings and Trusses.

Amputating Instruments,
Post Mortem Instruments,
Trepanning Instruments,
Obstetrical Instruments,
Dissecting Instruments,
Cupping Instruments,
Eye Instruments,
Pocket Instruments,
Tonsil Instruments,
Speculums,
Bougies and Catheters,
Syringes, Patent Elastic,
Abdominal Supporters,
Suspensory Bandages,
Phelps' Trusses,
Marsh's Radical cure Trusses,
Marsh's Improved Trusses,
Chase's Trusses,
Hull's Trusses,
Stethoscopes,
Polypus Forceps,
Breast Pumps,
Probangs,

Silk Stockings,
Silk Knee Caps,
Silk Anklets,
French Trusses,
Infants' Trusses,
Shoulder Braces, etc., etc.

We are receiving the above goods by steamer direct from the Eastern Manufacturers, and offer them for sale at the lowest market prices.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Importing Wholesale Druggists,
feb2-3m Sacramento.



LABOR-SAVING IMPLEMENTS

FOR THE