COMPRESITIAL

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OFFICIAL 1 - 40 10

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

to : Memorandum For the Record

DATE: 3 March 1966

PROM :

susject: Foundation for Orphans in Greece, Inc.

5 72684 1. The subject organization is an American organization, founded in 1951 by X Lillian Karika, a US citizen of Greek extraction, whose address as of 1960 was 250 West 57th Street, New York City. The address of the organization in 1951 was 11 Broadway, New York City.

- 2. In 1953, the organization's President, Mr. (fnu) Jackson, requested recognition of the organization from the US Department of State as a fully authorized voluntary foreign aid group. The Bureau of Internal Revenue recognized the organization as a charitable organization as early as 1951.
- 3. A check by OS of Department of State records, disclosed that State requested security name checks on the organization's officers. No derogatory information was developed. Files of OS disclose some slightly derogatory information on Lillian Kaniba

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4. Mr	s.	has b	een 1	informed	of	the	above	informatio	n
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Chief, Personnel Security Division, OS

24 October 1958

Chief, Costant Mriston. M 12035-72684

LAWSON, William - United States Delegate to All African People's Conference

- 1. A public relations can concerned primarily with foreign accounts reports that after the defeat of Mohammed Mahgoub in his bid to become Pregident of the UN assembly, Ibrahia Anis, the Sudanese Anbusacease to the United States, commented on some of the "crackpot" game expressed by a William Lawson. Anis felt that Lawson had super yery peculiar ideas. Lawson had stated that Mahgoub could not possibly have expected to win the UN election since all the influential newspapers in the United States are Jewish-owned and would be opposed to Mahgoub's election. Apparently, Lawson is a public relations man who has formed an organisation to conduct such basiness for African countries.
- 2. Lausen, according to dota, will be one of the United States delegates to the All African Pooples Conference to be held in Accra from 5-12 December 1953. Our contact suggested that in view of Subject's viewpoint, he might be an individual to watch with regard to this conference.
  - 3. This isformation has been forwarded to CI.

4.	Any	quettous	pertaining	to	thic	sagrandus.	blunds	be
directed	to[			Ext	lension	3293	•	

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, 4	12484	

Source: Edvard L. Moes

COLFIDENTIAL

Director, Domette Contact Service Support Staff Chief, Wasington Plais Office 483-528-68 7 October 1968

Abbul Karka Dandacki, Syrian

ATO

A-7-26-84

1. C/s of Hachington Field Office & October 1958 received a telephone call from his context Edward K. Moss of Moss International, lac., Public relations consultant, with whom he wit so hour later and who furnished the following information.

- 2. What same earning Koss and received a phone call, and later violed at the home of a Foreign Service Officer, not an duty with the area, on special assignment, and political, for the last coveral years. Determined Foreign Service Officer, "with lifetime apperience with the and Michio Root," is "almost a private charsey to aim of his fricate of the area." In had not wanted to use his official State charmed for measure which "will be obvious from the following". He suited had if measure which "will be obvious from the following". He suited had be a representative of the CIA. Then thought in sould but immediate fur in a call to as manual had been received as Exact, again not in the area, but but thus for the world to make the for the world to make the Assistant the area, but but thus for the total the area, but but the for the total the area, but but the for the total the area, but the same for the total the area, but the fore the total the area of the CIA.
- J. M. State Expresse official medicand and and at the current midley of the leterational first for Reconstruction and Development (IER) and the International Country Fund (IEP), on About Invite Express, a spring by direct and property by current matically, a former syring and express there exemply by current matically, a former syring and there is not the facility of the following former than the following files and protection of the prices and protection of the prices and protection of the following matter. Instable appropriately, "only a for your ago", spoing them, he are proported to the facility of the facility, "only a for your ago", spoing them, he are a such archive a fine facility for the facility of the facility in the facility in
- b. Erenchi claim that he is the lander, or one of the lander, of a compact of the lander of the compact of the course of the former, and of Soudi Archie, of course. It waste the features to know of his plane, proximity

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5. Danded internate the State Department and instate on telling his story to the CIA. This despite the statement by Dandecki that he know and libes our current Arbacactor in Laudi Arabia. Dittor the Paroige Service Officer mentioned, nor know, is supposed to have effored Dandachi any execuratement in his enterprise other than to emission to ensury an expression of his interest to the CIA. Here, of course, emports no raply from Catlay. On the other hand, he may most Dandachi 9 Ostober with regard to other business. If so, he will report to the interest to the city of his interest to the city of the course of the processing Dandachi also expressed interest to the calling to Congruence Dandachi of Towns, those thinks this is a gurdles reference to because Dandachi of Congruence.

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Caief, Machington Office

Edward E. Wass Interest in Africa/Proposed Meetings with Flammed Ministers for Parament Intermetional Coin Company

A.72684

- 1. Edward K. Mose is do old contact of the Mashington Mield Office, having been a good source on African affairs. When his public relations firm periodically represented communing nations' embassics. In recent years core of those activities were reduced and Mose is now serving as Deputy. Assistant Director (for Public Eslations) of the White House Committee on Civil Rights, 1800 G Street, E.W., Scahington, D.C.
- 2. At his engrection, lunched with Moso on 27 Jersery 1966. It was apparent that hose considers his present essignment comparatively uninteresting and is looking tearn's the next nove. He did not exactly say it, but he might be receptive to a consultant a energy say it but CIA on African affairs. He moderally admits, supported by his long time casistant Mrs. Julia Callini, that he is one of the few U.S. experiment the area, one who has considerable first-many connections with African political leadure. He did economy then Vive-President Histon on his your of Africa and would not be aware to doing the same when Vice-President Humphrey may take the same
- 3. In chilition to this, Nove any take a trip of about a mouth's duration to many of the African countries in February 1766. He said that last week former Governor Hike de Saile become president of February International Coin Company, Columbus, Onio. It is the largest organization devoted to coinage of all kinds for collectors. De Saile is particularly interested in Mint sate said is in process of working out arrangements with various foreign governments to handle mint sate of their coinage on an exclusive distributorship beals interesticabilly. The countries would set an arbitrary value on the sate, i.e. UNION for coins which might estually cost UNION to produce. Less about trastly percent counters from to Farenaumi, the antional transmiss would retain the profits. It appears that this program may be having covious appear to some Ministers and De Saile, who know nothing of Africa, has arbeid Mans to accompany him for the negotiations involved.

Continuit

b. Should there be cay received to either of Mana' projecto, phones in the Wachington Fi Li Office. Ho will be debricted at a hie Africa trip is any case, but there may be come matters of specific interest because of his plantal contacts with rimens are either Africa cablest officials.

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A.72684

-Edward K. Hose, Moss International Corporation, Public Relations Specialists CA-50-20 Chief, Mashington Office 5-72684 WAS-358-65 C/S R268

20 Pay 1965

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Chief, Contact Division Attn: Support Brench

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1446-352-65 20 KJ 1969

ANNER Edward I. Lane, Mos International Composition, Adulic Relations Operations

l. of the Heshington Field Office arranged lunchess 23 April 1955 at Lecor House for Mr. Edward K. Moso of Moss Intermatical Comporation, public relations specialists his confidential conjugate Hiss Julia Collini, and of Mi Fixtion. The purpose was to discuss Moss African diplemble connects with Ch-Ch-20 in view.

- for the is new colored now or less full time as a public relation consulting for the Office of Councide Cooperation.
- I. Codes lubered which by telephone 19 May 1965, then there experted is a breakly in the breakly in the feature of the part of the Station to copied from. However, they so wish to know his "In process" for prosible future were in entertaining African, copycially buttons, chipherate. Any own contacts will be reduced the office.

15 May 1962

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. . TO : Chief, Contact Division

DATE: 4 January 1960

FROM : Chief, Washington Office

mal 5 - 72684

UBIECT:

Julia Cellini - Contact with Rumanian Finance Minister

N. 73.684

1. In late November 1959, Julia Cellini, Assistant to Edward K. Moss, Public Relations, attended a dinner party where she was introduced to the Deputy Finance Minister of Rumania. This individual was in Washington for consultations with the International Bank, ICA, State, etc. He asked her what he should see in Washington, and she recommended the usual places, plus Charlottesville.

- 2. The following week she was invited to a farewell dinner for the Rumanian Cultural Attache, whom she had previously met. The Deputy Finance Minister came up, remembered her name and said that he had seen everything she had recommended, including a weekend at Charlottesville. He had taken along his superior, the Finance Minister, and at the party, introduced him to Miss Cellini. The conversation was in French, although the Minister did understand English.
- 3. The Minister asked her what else to see during their remaining week, and she recommended the Monastery, Mt. Vernon, etc. He thereupon asked her to accompany them to lunch, and she explained that she could not, that she worked. On Friday, the Minister called her to accompany them on the trip to Mt. Vernon on Saturday. She did not wish to do so, but could not gracefully get out of it. On Saturday it was raining and the trip was called off when she said she could not join them on Sunday. The Minister called her once more before leaving Washington.
- 4. This memorandum is written for the record of the fact that both the Minister and Deputy Minister of Finance had shown considerable interest in Miss Cellini, in the event that it might be of any use at some future date.

CONFIDENTIAL

## CONFIDENTIAL

P 12684

# Office Memorandum . UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Chief, Contact Division

DATE. 11 September 1959

FROM : Chief, Washington Office

Fily Luder

susject: Vacancy for Secretary in Embassy of Guinea

A-72684

Edward K. Moss notified this office today that the Ambassador from Guinea is in the process of setting up his Embassy in Washington, having returned to the U.S. last week. He is looking for a chancery, an embassy, and a residence, as well as his basic staff.

- 2. He requires a female secretary, whom he states must be attractive, with shorthand abilities in French and English. She must not be a French citizen or have had employment by the French Government. Her salary would be in the vicinity of \$400 a month, tax free. A white woman is preferable.
- 3. Moss said that the Ambassador has had difficulty in locating such a person and has asked Noss to help, so that anyone we wished could properly be introduced through this means. Moss pointed out that, since the girl would be the first employee of a small staff, she would attain a very important position. He felt that this might be significant in that Frime Minister Toure is politically "on the fence". Toure himself will be in Washington on a State visit on 25 October 1959.

4. Please inform this office of any reaction to this suggestion.

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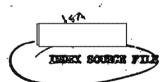
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Chief, Washington Office	19 December 1958
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Chief, Contact Division (WE/H)	72687
Her Case 29271 - Biographic Data on	Jae 5
	Company of the Compan

1. PP Stoff desires to make an assessment of since she might be of operational use. Her mass was brought to PP's attention by 00-A-3,117,501 (WASH-11755), provided by your source Edward K. Vost.

C. Any data that you can provide on subject's personality, education, truits, political views, etc. would be belieful to FP for miking such an assessment.



SECSET

FROM: EDWARD K. MOSS. Inc. 1025 Connecticut Avenue, N. W Washington 6, D. C. FOR: THE EMBASSY OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE SUDAN HOLD FOR RELEASE: AFTER 5:00 P.M., E.S.T. THURSDAY, NOV. 27, 1958 STATEMENT OF THE AMBASSADOR OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE SUDAN Dr. Ibrahim Anis, Ambassador of the Republic of The Sudan, today reaffirmed his country's friendship for the United States in a statement issued on the eve of his departure for Khartoum, scheduled originally for early this month but delayed until tomorrow because of the formation of a new government in The Sudan earlier this month. Dr. Anis' statement follows: "I would like to thank the American public and especially the American press for the thoughtful consideration with which they received and appraised the news of the recent developments in my country. Thanks to your refusal to jump to hasty conclusions and make comparisons with events in other countries which would not apply to The Sudan, the relations between our countries have not been strained as they might have been through misunderstanding and we remain today good friends. "The Government of my country was changed because partisan strife between political parties threatened to bring about a demoralization of our people and a loss of confidence in our ability as a nation to preserve the principles of freedom and independence to which our people are determined to adhere. "A government of stability, including both military and civil leaders." acting with the approval of the spiritual leaders of our country, has assumed responsibility to the people to resolve our internal problems and to maintain cordial relations with all other countries as befitting a free and independent, democratic Republic. It has assumed the responsibility in a peaceful and orderly manner without impairing the rights of dissident elements or freedom of movement of any of our citizens or visitors to our country. It has assured complete freedom of the press. It has pledged itself to be bound by and give full effect to the agreements into which the Republic of The Sudan has entered since our independence nearly three years ago. (MORE)

"In doing this my country has not been moved by external pressures or by any feeling of unfriendliness towards other countries. On the contrary, our Prime Minister, El Ferik Ibrahim Pasha Abboud, and his Government will work to improve these relations on the basis of mutual respect, friendship and mutual interest.

"Paramount among the problems of relations with other countries to which our Government will address itself will be to give expression to the conviction of every Sudanese that it is of utmost importance to bring about a fair division of the waters of the Nile which flow from our country into Egypt and which are of great importance to the economic development of both nations.

"Our new Government has now been recognized by virtually every other country, including your own. As my nation's representative in the United States since our independence I have seen the steady growth of closer relations and greater understanding between our countries. I am made confident by the recent events in my country and the sympathetic response to them by your country, that these cordial relations will endure and, indeed, can now be made even more strong.

"It is my pleasure that my diplomatic career began and ended with my service as Ambassador to the United States. It is a happy coincidence that my last day in the United States is Thanksgiving Day. For me it is a day on which I give thanks for all the wonderful friends I have made here. It is a day on which I congratulate all Americans for the friendship they have extended to me and to my country. Although I am returning to private life, I want them all to know I shall never cease my efforts to bring about increasingly close relations between our two nations."

A copy of this material is filed with the Department of Justice where the required statement under the Foreign Agents Registration Act is available for public inspection. Registration does not indicate approval or disapproval of this material by the United States Government.

CONTIDENTIAL

Chief, Contact Mivision Attn:

13 Movember 1958

Chief, Washington Office

Case 28946 - William Lewyson

EFECTION OF EMOTENDED AND SUBJECT AS Above

A- 12684

CASE

1. Our source, Edward K. Hous, was recentered regarding further information on Villian Lemon.

- 2. Moss is certain that the Lawson referred to in our memorandum of 22 September 1958 is William Lawson. Moss board about him through the Sudaness Ambascoder who had communised that Lamson's views were bad for intercentional relations. All that Moss knows is that Lawson is a WE Segre, who lives in Philadelphia. He had nothing further to odd to the information included in our September memorandum.
  - 3. Please close this case for the Washington Office.

CONFIDENTIAL

0 5 NOV 1958

ATTT:

Chief. Washington Office

Chief, Costact Division, (Alien)

Come (100) 19111 am Lamon

CASE

APP:

Your recorded Cated 22 Poptember 1958, subject as above

IEE/A, IEE/P, is interested in an individual moved James Leaven, who may be the exemperous as described in reference.

James Leavens lives in Her Nork City. It would be appreciated if you could obtain any further background information on William Leaven from your source, especially in regard to the possibility that William and James Leaven are one and the same.

EStataem men

Distributions

Orig. & 1 - Addresses

1 - Alten Chrone

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21 OCT 1958

FTTA

Chief. CI

Chief, Contact Division, 00

William Lawson - United States Dolerate to All African Pasples\* Conformed

- 1. A public relations was concerned primarily with foreign accounts reports that effer the defeat of Polesson Polescon is his bid to become president of the UN Assembly, Throbin Anis, the Fudances Ambeasador to the United States, corrected on come of the "crackpot" view expressed by a Villian laveer. Ands felt that Lawson had ones very pomiliar ideas. Lawson had stated that thingpub could not possibly have expected to win the UN electica since all the influential resembers in the United States are Jorish esmed and would be exposed to hubgrab's election. James apparently is a public relations was who has formed an organization to conduct such business for African countries.
- 2. Lawson, according to Anis, will be one of the United States delegates to the All African Pooples' Conformes to be held in Acorn from 5-12 December 1998. Our contact suggested that in view of Lamon's viewpoint, he might be an individual to ratch with remark to this conference.
- 3. This information will be forwarded to the Office of Security.

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CONFIDENTIAL

Chief, Contect Division Attas 22 Beptember 1958

Chief, Washington Office,

Willes Losson

1. At a meeting with Edward K. Moss, a public relations man concerned primarily with foreign accounts, on 19 September 1950, he reported at length on his activities with the Eudanese prior to, and after the election of the president of the Us Accepbly.

- 2. In the rehash after the defeat of Mohammed Habgoub, the Sudamose Asbesseder to the UE, Ibrahim Anis, remarked on some "crackpot" views expressed by a William Lavson. Lawson apparently is a public relations cam, who has formed an organization to confuct such business for African countries. Anis felt that Lawson was full of very peculiar thoughts and had stated that Mahgoub could not have possibly expected to vin the UN election, since in the US all influential newspapers are Jevish-owned and would be opposed to Mahgoub's election.
- 3. Lauren, according to Mahgoub, will be one of the US delegates to the All African Peoples' Conference to be held in Accre during October or Hovember 1958. The participants will be African and people of Hegre descent new living in other areas of the world.
- 4. Here expected that in view of Leven's marrow viewpoints be might be an individual to watch with regard to this conference.

CONFIDENTIAL

Chief, EE/Greek 7 Journey 1958 Room 1415. "J" Bldg. STEELS: Chief, Contact Division, 00 CD/00(Case 2927) : 00-A-3,117,581 and Thunos/Areson convergation of 15 December 1958. HEP 1. We have received a response to your verbal request of 15 December 1958 for further biographic information on 2. is described as rather unattractive physically, in her 40's, chunky and unknept. This impression is dissipated when she tegins to speak, which is done with great animation. However, she abuses the English language to such a degree that it is hard to believe that she could have passed the New York Bar. She is obviously restless, energetic and subitious, with apparently no interests outside of work. She is always furiously working on some scheme or other, in addition to her Grank bank project. She was recently involved in the management difficulties at the Botel 2000 in thehington and is also considering managing an Italian singer on a US tour-These divergent efforts seen to be typical. Source has never heard bor consent on politics or her education, but she apparently is strongly pro-UE. She was most upset when she heard a story in Grocce that she was nagotiating for the purchase of her bank by a group through the Banc-du-Ford, which group was reportedly Comminist. She caused quite a commotion in the US Embaney in Athens to be sure that there was no misunderstanding of her position. 3. Source believes that Mr. O'Brien of the US Embassy in Athens exould know a good deal about her, and that there have also been several detailed accounts about her and her activities in the Greek press. For further inquiries, please call IL IL ARECRAFT

72681

DOKK SOURCE PILE

SERBLE

N-0-T-1-C-E

THE FOLLOWING ODA-S REPORTS DATED BETWEEN

1 OCTOBER 1958 AND 1 JULY 1964 AND CONTRIBUTED BY THIS SOURCE HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED

TO THE ARCHIVAL REPORTS FILE. DIRECT INQUIRIES TO THE REPORTS DESK OF CONTROL

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#### COMPIDENTIAL

COUNTRY Budan

REPORT NO.

∞- B-321/14577-64

Sudanese Ambassadors to US and UN Assess Recent Covernment Change in DATE DISTR.

24 Dec 64

**Sudan** 

NO PAGES 1

REFERENCES

DATE OF

October - November 1964

INFO.

PLACE & Occober - November 1964

DATE ACO

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

SOURCE. US citizen, who has close relations with the two Sudanese diplomats. He is a specialist in the public relations of new African countries with the US.

- The Eudanese Ambassadors to the U3 and to the UN are both quite happy with the recent change in government in their country. They strongly discount Communist influence and stress the continuity and stability of most personnel and of government policies.
- The basic underlying issue which provoked the change was corruption centering around the "axis" of the Deputy Defense Minister and the Minister of Foreign Affairs. President Abboud himself was on several occasions so "fed up" with the situation that he resorted to the "Nehru tactics" of absenting himself and threatening resignation. did not dare fire the two Ministers. Eventually others became so unhappy with the situation that they took it out of Abboud's hands.
- 3. The Communists have hadly overplayed their hand, with a power play far beyond their real strength. The failure of their effort to provoke A coup d'etat by announcing without foundation an army move to assume power, merely displayed their weakness and thus foreclosed for some time at least any possibility of their exerting great influence.
- It is hard to judge which of the two political parties will be victorious in the forthcoming elections but the odds appear to favor the UMMA. In any case, with either party in power, and with the interim government at present, every sign points to continuity of policy and of stability. Instructions to the two diplomats mentioned are in this category. is found in the continuing normal procedure with routine diplomatic transfers. The new Foreign Minister is at least as pro-US as his recently ousted predecessor. He probably leans much more to the US.

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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COUNTRY	Quinea/Ivory CoastREPORT NO. OO- B-3,229,490
UBJECT	Houphouse-Boigny Sceking Orientation of DATE DISTR. 3 July 1962  Guinea to West  REFERENCES  Th. May 62
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ATE ACC	THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION
DURCE:	US citizen, public relations specialist.
	In recent weeks his firm has been conducting negotiations with the Ambassador of Guinea regarding possibilities of representing that country in the US.
1.	In recent weeks we have been negotiating with the Guinean Ambassador to the US, Dr Seydou Conte, regarding the possibilities of doing some work for his government in the US.
2.	During one of these meetings at the Guinean Embessy about 14 May 62, Ambassa/or Conte received a telephone call from Bouphoust-Boigny, President of the Ivory Coast, in New York City. The conversation was conducted in French and was obviously a continuation of previous talks on the same subject. The two men were discussing ways, means, and desirability of persuading President Toure to reduce further his connections
	with the Soviet Bloc and to align his country with the West.
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h.	with the Soviet Bloc and to align his country with the West.  There was no attempt on the part of Ambassador Conte to conceal the tenor of the conversation from my associate in his office. He could easily have taken the call in another room or excused himself tempor-
<b>4.</b> 5.	with the Soviet Bloc and to align his country with the West.  There was no attempt on the part of Ambassador Conte to conceal the tenor of the conversation from my associate in his office. He could easily have taken the call in another room or excused himself temporarily. It is probable that he wished to be overheard.  We have speculated over why Houphoust-Boigny negotiated personally and directly with the ambassador during a visit to the US. The reason undoubtedly is that Conte has the ear and confidence of Toure and is the best qualified member of the Guinean diplomatic service, as evidenced
<b>5.</b>	There was no attempt on the part of Ambassador Conte to conceal the tenor of the conversation from my associate in his office. He could easily have taken the call in another room or excused himself temporarily. It is probable that he wished to be overheard.  We have speculated over why Houphoust-Boigny negotiated personally and directly with the ambassador during a visit to the US. The reason undoubtedly is that Conte has the ear and confidence of Toure and is the best qualified member of the Guinean diplomatic service, as evidenced by his appointment to Washington.  Conte has indicated to us that Guinea is not too pleased with the type and quality of aid from the Soviet Blee and has come to realize that the most stable and significant economic development from abroad since independence has been the US aluminum installation. Conte himself
<b>5.</b>	There was no attempt on the part of Ambassador Conte to conceal the tenor of the conversation from my associate in his office. He could easily have taken the call in another room or excused himself temporarily. It is probable that he wished to be overheard.  We have speculated over why Houphoust-Boigny negotiated personally and directly with the ambassador during a visit to the US. The reason undoubtedly is that Conte has the ear and confidence of Toure and is the best qualified number of the Guinean diplomatic service, as evidenced by his appointment to Washington.  Conte has indicated to us that Guinea is not too pleased with the type and quality of aid from the Soviet Bloc and has come to realize that the most stable and significant economic development from abroad since independence has been the US aluminum installation. Conte himself impresses us as being an African first but very pro-US and West.
<b>4.</b> 5.	There was no attempt on the part of Ambassador Conte to conceal the tenor of the conversation from my associate in his office. He could easily have taken the call in another room or excused himself temporarily. It is probable that he wished to be overheard.  We have speculated over why Houphoust-Boigny negotiated personally and directly with the ambassador during a visit to the US. The reason undoubtedly is that Conte has the ear and confidence of Toure and is the best qualified member of the Guinean diplomatic service, as evidenced by his appointment to Washington.  Conte has indicated to us that Guinea is not too pleased with the type and quality of aid from the Soviet Rice and has come to realize that the most stable and significant economic development from abroad since independence has been the US aluminum installation. Conte himself impresses us as being an African first but very pro-US and West.

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### CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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#### C-O-N-P-I-D-R-N-T-I-A-L

COUNTRY REPORT NO. 00-18-3,160,003 Chana SUBJECT DATE DISTR. Reaction of Nkrumah to Secretary 14 October 1960 Herter's Charge NO. PAGES REFERENCES DATE OF Week of 1 Out 60 INFO. PLACE 8 Week of 1 Oct 60 DATE ACQ

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

SOURCE:

US citizen, public relations specialist.

Source's firm specializes in publicity for foreign governments and industries.

- 1. During the sessions at the United Nations / week of 1 Oct 60 7 I was in frequent touch with Komla Agbell Goedemah, the Finance Minister of Ghana, and was able, I believe, to get the true reaction of President Krane Micromah to Secretary Herter's remark lumping Norumah with the Communists.
- 2. Gbedemah told me that Nkrumah has no personal regard whatsoever for Lummba of the Congo, but regards him merely as an individual tossed up by political tides basically "an empty head". However, Nkrumah's badly phrased remarks were intended to convey his rusi views which are, according to Gbedemah, that the new countries of Africa must develop strong national government, or else they will revert to regional or tribal chaos. Harumah, therefore, feels strongly that the United Nations has given its support to the anti-Lummba factions. Just because it does not like him nor his actions, thereby furthering a split around the duly installed Prime Minister.
- 3. Mkrumah's personal reaction to Secretary Herter's remark was one of deep hurt and anger. In effect, he now feels that "if the US does not understand what I am trying to do, to hall with it"! During the past year Mkrumah was coming out of his sulk at the US over his bad press on arrests, etc in Ghana, but this incident has set him back again and has played into the hands of the pro-Soviet faction in his country.
- 4. Efforts were made to have Exrumah appear on the Dave Carroway television show, with prepared questions approved by him, to clarify his views on the position of the neutrals. It was also arranged for him to be in one of the future debates planned by NPC, in which he could expound on the future role of non-African states in Africa. This would be filmed in Accra, or anywhere he wished, with an upponent agreeable to him. Goedsman urged both prospects to Harumah and was refused flatly, through general annoyance and personal frustration.
- 5. As a sidelight to this matter, I also talked to the prospective Foreign Minister of Sierra Leone (upon attaining independence) and to several Indians. All expressed shock at the apparent US misunderstanding of what the Africans feel about the importance of strong central governments in the new states.

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### CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

COUNTRY Chana

CORRECTION: REPORT NO.

00-B-3,164,656

· SUBJECT

Pinance Minister Believes Lack of

DATE DISTR.

26 September 1760

to USSR

US\$5 Million US Loan Will Chim Normah

NO. PAGES

REFERENCES

DATE OF INFO.

13 Aug 60

PLACE & DATE ACQ

13 Aug 60

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US citizen, public relations specialist.

Source's firm specializes in publicity for forcign governments and industries.

On the sixth line of paragraph one this reports reads US\$184 million but should read US\$84 million. Please make the correction on your copy.]

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#### 8-E-C-E-Z-T

COUNTRY Chazin

REPORT NO. 00- 18-3,164,656

SUBJECT Finance Minister Believes Lack of W3\$5 Million US Loon Will Turn Microsoph DATE CISTR.

20 August 1360

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13 Aug 60

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THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

SOURCE: US citizen, public relations specialist.

Source's fire specializes in publicity for foreign governments and industries.

- 1. Komia Agbeli Goedensh, the Finance Minister of Ghana, spent the week of 7 Aug 60 in Washington, primarily seeking loans for the Volta River project, which has now been scaled down to a gractical size. Discussions with US officials and bankers led to agreements to advance funds for the next five years, at the end of which time the dea will be producing power. The total cost will be US\$168 million, of which Chema itself will put up US\$184 million. The World Bank will advance US\$40 million at 5 3/4 percent interest, the Development Loan Fund US\$25 million at 32 percent interest.
- 2. Grederich verited US\$5 million more from the DLF because the job cannot be carried out without it. Faced with a gap of US\$19 million, Goedenah, on his own authority, effered to add UB\$14 willion to Chana's contribution by taking Al million per year out of current income. This, however, still leaves the necessary US\$5 million.
- 3. The Finance Minister is leader of the pro-Western group in Chana, but there is a powerful faction of high Cheaniens, headed by Kojo Botsio, Minister of Agriculture, that continually urges President Evens Nurusah to stop dealing with the West and to turn to the USSA. Goedesch feels strongly that if he does not get the additional US\$5 million, he will not be able to maintain the pro-West position in the battle, the ground having been cut out from under his feet, particularly for comparatively so small an amount. He realizes that this plea to the US is regularly made by small countries seeking aid, but he impressed me as being sincere about the true argency of his mission for Chana.
- 4. He pointed out that the Volta project is a good benkable one, and the loan will be paid back out of proceeds from resulting power. He said that Ghana has never before asked the US for a nickel; is not new looking for a grant but a businesslike lasm. Even if the power matter failed for some unexpected reason, the country rould and would pay the debt. Goedenah pointed to the national budget which increased from 129 million ten years ago to 1104 million in 1960, all from texetion. The Ghansian Government has put \$150 million in development projects during this period from current income. It has done no berrowing, has no external debt, and has shout [100 million invested in the UK. The economy is sound.

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- 5. Goedensh was profoundly disturbed when he talked to me on 11 and 13 Aug 60. We have known each other well for a long time, yet he has never before "let his hair down" as he has on this matter. He must report to Nkrumah on Friday morning, 19 Aug 60, regarding the success or failure of his mission. He talked by telephone to the Fresident il Aug 60 but did not talk him about the US\$5 million shortage, merely saying that there were still a few difficult details. Kkrumah replied that Ghana would not be put into the position of beseeching the US for the loans he would rather give up the whole thing and turn elsewhere. Goedensh is sure that if he must report to the Prosident that he has returned without the additional US\$5 million, that Nkrumah will immediately have his secretary call the Soviet Ambassador.
- 6. The Finance Minister teld me that there had been considerable unhappiness in Ghana when Narusah decided to become President rather than remaining Prime Minister. If the discontent over this rooms high party members had been allowed to break out, the opposition could have exploited the schime and the government would have fallen. The conflict was contained within the cabinet and at the highest party levels, but the tensoness and danger remain. (Dederman said that Narusah is an egotist and some poverful people do not like his self-glorification. Sedeman commented that "Narusah's days are numbered" but would not enlarge further.
- 7. Gbedezah is convinced that if the US\$5 million is not constitted, "it will be the straw to break the commel's back". He does not know why the DEF was so adament in the matter, but says that "this is a question of saving a country for the cost of a B=17 beamor". Extumel, he assured me, is leaning more and more away from the West, and failure to get the loan from the US will finally make the President turn to the UEER for the entire amount. The Soviets will surely agree to such an opportunity, so that the US position in Ghama is "hanging in the balance" in the next few days. Gbedezah is still hopeful that he will have favorable word, before he has to report to Marasah is Actro, that the US\$5 million has been granted, but he does not think this will really come to pass.

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- 2. The thing which I freed must leaccusting about Emcliency was the fact that to it the first Soviet with when I have talked who has frankly and openly while I that pross and public information solis in the Seviet Union are signify controlled. This control, be said, is shedistely mandatory at this time to batid the Boviet state, that the people are not ready for a free proces. in fairthe addited that them is much arraicies information put out by Arriot incression media, but that this is a mean to so and. He then immeded into the present Seriet line that both of our governments had made carious binders, but that there was no maken why as suntable understanding could not be executed between up. I would be what justification there was for his gererowards action in Brogers. He replied that the Seviets had consisted sens suctres blenders in backling the Bengarina revolt, but that there were many fronts % this elteration which we Americans did not understand. He did net elebraste further, but he did communt that his wife would be joining him sain, and that I must be their direct good, at shich time we could discuss was terms man fully.
- 3. Barlinary is currently engaged in his laisure time in an exhaustive study of To liverathere. I asked his her be selected his reading natural and he tall so that if the reviews of a book in the "New York lines", "Tribune", "Time", ets were all favorable, he read the book. Backs were also recommended to bir. He was most impressed with Mitchell's "Cone With the Mind", which he sail had given him a despar unincertanding of this period of US history than negating he had read. Among American posts, Walt Whitman, he felt, was the greatest, a man who wederstood trais deservacy, and a man who would have been ACEC INDIA ognally forms in the Bovist Union.

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I learned very little of Emelianov's background. He did tell me that he had been born and reared on a farm outside of Moscow where his father still resides. He appeared very sincers in his deep affection for his father, whom he said he visited at every opportunity. He said his father loved poetry and had had had him spend wany hours of his youth memorizing the works of farmy Soviet poets, his father's theory being that one could not really love and understand his country and his people without a knowledge of his country's literature. Emplianov impressed as as a can who had a very deep laws for his country and papele saide and apart from any idealogical consideration.

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COUNTRY

Philippines

PEPORT NO.

00-B-3,143,138

Guide 104-PAL

SUBJECT.

Recall of Carlos Revile as Arbasander DATE DISTR. 4 Nov 59

to VS/Appointment of New Finance Minister

NO PAGES **ELFERENCES**  2

Supplemental to 00-3-3125330

DATE OF INFO.

SOURCE

STATE

1847

Sep 59

MACER DATE ACC

89p 59

THIS IS UNEVALUATED ...

Officer of a US public relations firm, which specializes in publicity for foreign governments and industries.

Has been informally consulted by two friends concerned with developments in the Philippines. One is a US businessman of many years standing in the area and the other is a Filipino was very close to President Magasysay and his administration.

- I have been informed by one whom I consider a reliable source in the Embassy of the Philippines that Carlos Rossilo will be relieved of his post as Ambassador to the US in early 170. Though there have been other minor amoyances which have contributed to President Carlos Carcia's disaffection with Romalo e g, Romalo's recent appearance in UE magasine advertisements endorsing the Lincoln automobile, Carcia's realloss of faith in Romalo came after Carcia's return to the Philippines from his US visit in the Summer of 1958 with assurances from Romulo that considerable US economic aid would be fortheaming in the near future / See 00-B-3125330 7.
- Romulo's removal as Ambassador has been delayed because he is a symbol of US/Philippine friendship, and Romulo has let it be known to Carcia that his removal as Ambassainr will cortainly land much credence to acti-WS charges levelled against the Garcia edministration. Garcia will have to find another assignment with some prestigs for Rosmio in the Philippines.
- I am told that the new Ambansador to the US will be Eduardo Z Russaldez, the president of the Philippine Estional Bank. Romanides was in the US for the World Bank asstires this month [September 1959] and I set and talked with him. I was very favorably impressed with him. He recomines the need of the Fhilippine Government for good public relations representation in the US, and has stated that funds for such a public relations progress should be supplied by the Control Bank of the Philippines. He cited the assistance which could be rendered by a competent US public relations firm in azvising the Philippine Government in regard to the preparation and presentation of economic surveys to the Development Loan Fund in support of Philippine requests for economic aid.
- I understand that Romaldes avoided any contact with the Philippine Rebassy while in Washington. The Embassy called him to inquire why he had not visited the Embassy; he excused himself because of the press of business matters. The real reason, I understand, for his failure to visit the Embassy was his desire to evoid any embarrassing situation or to give the impression that he was previewing his future post.

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there soon will be a new Figure Minister in Garda's debinet.
Mignel Cuaderno, Governor of the Caul. at Buck of the Philippines,
to named as the successor to the post. This does not sound right
to me, for Cuaderno is in on extremely important position as
Governor of the Contral Bank, and is reportedly doing an oxeclient

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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COUNTRY

Guines/Liberia

HEPORT NO.

00.73,142,797

SUBJECT

Indication of Strained Relations Between Covernments of Chans and Cuines Conversalden with Komla A Goodensh,

**A9 October 1999** 

Principal Finance Minister

DATE DISTR MO. PAGES

REFERENCES

DATE OF INLO

Ista Bap - Oct 59

PLACE &

DATE ACQ Late Sep - Oct 59

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

SOURCE

Wi citizen, public relations specialist.

Bonnya's firm specializes in publicity for foreign governments and industries.

- 1. I have been in touch with the Charaian Embassy for several weeks in regard to the state visit of President Sekon Trains of Guinea, which vill begin on 26 October 1959. In view of the fact that Quinea has no embassy or chancellory in Warnington, the Gunnian Babassy was instructed by its government to render every service possible to Ambresider Will Diallo of Guiges to insure the successful state visit of Tours. Telli, who presented his credentials in June 1959 and then returned to Gainea, came back to the US caly sig or severi weeks ago. He has been in New York almost constantly since his return to the US, and from all appearances, was not too concerned with there's impending visit.
- · 2. Since my firm had done public relations work for the Chanaian Embassy in the past, they contacted us to assist them in Locating appropriate real estate in Washington for the Babassy of Guizes. We selected several good properties and Telli came down from how bork to inspect them. So left without making any decision, saying he would be back again to lock at the properties. Manhile, the Chanaion Exhausy eas becoming rather anxious in regard to arrangements for fluors's visit, and Telli was apparently unconcerned, issuing no instructions for Thurs's itinerary while in Washington, no arrangements for receptions, etc. Telli simply left, saying he would be back. Time passed and felli did not return. The Chanaian Entassy was becoming quite auxious, and their task was doubly hard because of Ambassador # M Chapman's recall to Chama. (Chapman's recall, incidentally, was supposed to have been temporary. I understand that he was recalled because it was discovered that he was committing with the political opposition in Chana.) The ennouncement was then made that William Example Queo Eals would be the new Ambassedor to the US, but Haim had not arrived during the period that the Chanalan Embassy was trying to pin down Telli to discuss arrangements for Toure's visit. The Changian Rabassy was becoming a little amoyed.
- In late September 1959 I discussed this problem with Ghana's Finance Minister, Komla A Goodemab, who was in the US for World Bank meetings, and his reaction was that he did not believe that Telli had funds to purchase an embassy property, and that he was embarrassed. As a result of Talli's unavailability and the understandable approvance of the Charaian Embassy Azicasaitr Balm on his arrival in Eachington

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was instructed to be polite to Telli and to Tours's party on arrival, but to attropt to give no further contained and to let the visit fall on its face, so to speak.

- I was, noverthalcos, still interested in the Toske visit from a professional stanipoint, and could not believe that arrangements were est being made totake care of Toron's PARTY, was the Department of State put out an itimorary on Tours's visit on 13 October 1979. I know that commons and to be making arrangements. I learned that Ambanasior Telli had come down from New York for one day the week of 12 October 1959 with a public relations men of Olin Mathieson, but that Telli had not gone near the Ghanaian Kalassy. I assumed that Olin Mathicoon was performing the services offered by the Changing Embanay. I contacted friends in Olio Mathieson and was informed that because of their extensive aluminum project in Guinea they were handling no publicity for the Toure visit, nor were they arranging for any state functions in Washington. Olin Vathieson had sumplied s French-spouking secretary to assist Ambassador Telli during the course of legal transactions involving, I am told, the purchase of a very fine building in New York -- this would tend to discredit Obedemah's assumption that Tulli did not have fun's for purchase of an embassy in Wachington -- but Olin Mathieson had done no public relations work for Telli. Telli, I was informed, had requested funds for public relations from President Tours, but had received no reply.
- 5. I then called several hotels in Washington to determine whether or not any arrangements had been made for receptions at which Tours would be host. The Mayflower Hotel is handling a Tours reception for a thousand guests on 27 October 1959. I asked who was handling the arrangements for the reception and was referred to a Counsellor of the Liberian Embassy. The reason for Ambassador Telli's disregard for the repeated and frantic inquiries from the Ghamaian Embassy in regard to Tours's visit immediately became apparent. In my opinion, this deliberate smub of the Ghamaian Embassy is indicative of very strained relations between the governments of Ghama and Quines. Further, Ambassador Halm of Ghama has not yet presented his credentials, so he is still in Washington in an unofficial especity. I am sure that he does not intend to present his credentials untill after Tours's visit. In this way, he successfully evoids being identified in any official capacity with Tours's visit.
- After my brief chat with Finance Minister Chedemah at the World Bank meetings, I had dinner with him the following week in Bow York. Though he does not receive the public recognition abroad enjoyed by Kojo Dotsio, Chana's Minister of Economic Affairs, Goedenah is recognized in Chana as Nkrumah's right ham wan and most influential adviser. Everything of major importance done by Mirmah has been discussed with Gbedemah, and has his approval. He has Exrumah's respect to the point where he is apparently quite independent in his actions. This was illustrated to me in our discussion of the meeting of African leaders last summer [1959] in Liberia. According to Obodersh, he had strongly advised against Nkrumah's attendance at the conference and ked flutly refused to accompany Herewin. Glodeniah said that the conference was a major set back for Firezah, where Maruman's dream of African Federation had been successfully punctured by President William Tulaman's moderation policy and urgings that any final decisions be delayed until the next aseting in 1960 when the leaders of new independent African states would be present. Prosident Tours of Guinea - supposedly federated with Chana - supported Tubman. I told Goodcomb I found this hard to understand and asked him for his personal opinion of fours. I was annoyed at his reply, for Obedensh, though a direct and frank individual, is not given to making derogatory statements about other heads of state. Gbedeman Sa & OFTOUTE. The MANAScrook, a demagague and an opportunist

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COUNTRY

Lv.LA

REPORT NO.

00-12-3.143.141

SUBJECT

Corments of Finance Minister Desail on Bombay and Calcutta Food Riots/

DATE DISTR.

" 10 Brender 1991

Jamery Elections in Esrala

NO. PAGES

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REFERENCES

DATE OF

INFO. PLACE & DATE ACQ Beg 59

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THIS IS LINEVALUATED INFORMATION

SOURCE:

IN citizen, gablic ralations specialist.

Source's firm specialises in publicity for foreign governments and industries.

- 1. I talked with Finance Minister Morarji Banchhodji Bessi on the occasion of his visit to the US for the World Benk meetings in Sep 59. Bessi, who was formerly Chist Minister of Bombey, and is presently Jawaharial Bebru's right hand, told me that the Indian Covernment had conclusive proof that the recent food riots in Bombey and Calcutta were communistinapired. Failure of food prices to decline in Bombey and Calcutta when India has just harvested a humber food crop, he said, was directly attributable to communist activities in the farming area villages around the two cities. Communist activities in the farming area villages around the two cities. Communist activities in their villages next year [1960], and to insure higher prices for their crops when they do sell, that the crops should not be sent to the cities for marketing. This, according to bead, quite naturally forced food prices in the cities to remain at a high level. The communist agitatous then incited and organized the riots in the cities against the high cost of food.
- 2. I eaked bessi what chance the communist party had of returning to power in Kerala when elections are hald in early 1960. His reply was that the communists did not stand a chance of re-election, that the people of Kerala were completely disillusioned, and under no circumstances would note for the return of a communist government in Kerala.

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C-O-H-F-I-D-E-H-T-I-A-L

COUNTRY Suince/Chara/Liberia

REPORT NO

00-8-3/82 797

SUBJECT Tratemate

Indication of Strained Relations Between DATE DISTR. Governments of Ghana and Guinea/Conversation with Romla A Ghadamah, Gharaian Finance NO. PAGES Minister

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DATE OF

Late Sop - Oct 59

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UATED HEDEMATION

5 77 F US citizen, public relations specialist.

Source's firm specializes in publicity for foreign governments and industries.

- 1. I have been in touch with the Ghanaian Embassy for several weeks in regard to the state wisit of President Sekow Toure of Guinea, which will begin on 26 Oct 59. In view of the fect that Guinea has no embansy or chancery in Washington, the Ghanaian Embassy was instructed by its government to render every service possible to Ambassador Diallo Tella of Guinea to insure the successful state visit of Toure. Tella, who presented his credentials in Jun 59 and then returned to Guinea, came back to the US only six or seven weeks ago. He has been in New York almost constantly since his return to visit.
- 2. Having done public relations work for the Changian Embassy in the past, they contacted my firm to appist them in locating appropriate real estate in Washington for the Embensy of Guinea. We selected several good properties and Telle care down from Hew York to inspect them. He left without making any decision, saying he would be back again to look at the properties. Meanwhile, the Chancian Embassy was becoming rather anxious in regard to arrangements for Toure's visit, and Tella was apparently unconcerned issuing no instructions for Tours's itinerary while in Hashington, no arrangements for receptions, etc. Telle cimply last, saying he would be back. Time passed and Telle did not return. The Chanaian Embassy was becoming quite envious, and their task was doubly hard because of Ambassador C H Chapman's recall to Chana. (Chapman's recall, incidentally, was supposed to have been temporary. I understand that he was recalled because it was discovered that he was couniving with the political opposition in Chara.) The announcement was then made that William Marmon Quao Halm would be the new Ambassador to the US, but Halm had not arrived during the period that the Charaian Embassy was trying to pin down Telle to discuss arrangements for Toure's visit. The Charles Embasey was becoming a little
- 3. In late Sep 59 I discussed this problem with Chana's Finance Winister, Komla A Gbedemah, who was in the US for World Hank meetings, and his neaction was that he did not believe that Telle had funds to purchase an embassy property, and that he was embarrassed. As a result of Telle's unavailability and the understandable annoyance of the Chanaian Embassy, Ambassador Halm on his arrival in Washington was instructed to be polite to Telle and to Toure's party on arrival, but to attempt to give no further assistance and to let the wisit fall on its face, so to speak.

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B-3,142,797

- 4. I was, nevertheless, still interested in the Tours visit from a professional standpoint, and could not believe that arrangements vore not being made to take care of Toure's party. When the Department of State put/out an itinerary on Toure's visit on 19 Oct 59, I knew that someone had to be making arrangements. I learned that Ambassador Telle had come down from New York for one day the week of 12 Oct 59 with a public relations man of Olin Mathieson, but that Telle had not gone near the Channian Embassy. I assumed that Olin Mothieson was performing the services offered by the Chammian Embassy. I contacted friends in Olin Mathieson and was informed that because of their extensive aluminum project in Guinea, they were extending whatever assistance and courtesy they could to Telle, but that they were handling no publicity for the Tours visit, her were they arranging for any state functions in Washington. Olin Mathieson had supplied a Frenchspeaking secretary to assist Ambussedor Telle during the course of legal transactions involving, I am told, the purchase of a very fine building in New York -- this would tend to discredit Goedemah's assumption that Telle did not have funds for purchase of an embassy in Washington }- but Olin Mathieson had done no public relations work for Telle. Telle, I was informed, had requested funds for public relations from President Toure, but had received no reply.
- 5. I then called several hotels in Washington to determine whether of not any arrangements had been made for reception at which Toure would be host. The Mayflower Hotel is handling a Toure reception for a thousand guests on 27 Oct 59. I asked who was handling the arrangements for the reception and was referred to a Counsellor of the Liberian Embassy. The reason for Ambassador Telle's disregard for the repeated and frantic inquiries from the Chanaian Embassy in regard to Toure's visit immediately became apparent. In my opinion, this deliberate smub of the Ghanaian Embassy is indicative of very strained relations between the governments of Chana and Guinea. Further, Ambassador Halm of Chana has not yet presented his credentials, so he is still in Washington in an unofficial capacity. I am sure that he does not intend to present his credentials until after Toure's visit. In this way, he successfully avoids being identified in any official capacity with Toure's visit. I do not believe, however, that any open rupture is imminent between the two governments. It would do Kwame Nkrumah's dream of federation no good to have the first African state with which he has formed a federation blow up in his face; I believe he will bide his time until the next meeting of the heads of African States in Liberia next year 19607.
- 6. After my brief chat with Finance Minister Goedemah at the World Bank meetings, I had dinner with him the following week in New York. Though he does not receive the public recognition abroad enjoyed by Kojo Botsio, Ghana's Minister of Economic Affairs, Gbedemah is recognized in Ghana as Mkrumah's right hand man and most influential adviser. Everything of major importance done by Murumah has been discussed with Chedemah, and has his approval. He has Nkrumah's respect to the point where he is apparently quite independent in his actions. This was illustrated to me in our discussion of the meeting of African leaders last summer [1959] in Liberia. According to Goedemah, he had strongly advised against Nkrumah's attendance at the conference and had flatly refused to accompany likrumah. Gbederah said that the conference was a major set back for Mcrymah, where Mcrymah's dream of African Federation had been successfully punctured by President William Tubman's moderation policy and urgings that any final decisions be delayed until the next meeting in 1960 when the leaders of new independent African states would be present. President Toure of Quines - supposedly federated with Chana - supported Tubman. I told Goedemah I found this hard to understand and asked him for his personal opinion of Toure. I was annoyed at his reply, for Ghedemah, though a direct and frank individual, is not given to making derogatory statements about other heads of state. Gbedeman said of Toure, "The man is a crook, a demagogue and an opportunist".

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### CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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### C-O-H-F-I-D-K-R-T-I-A-L

COUNTRY India

REPORT NO.

00- 3-3,133,928

SUBJECT \_ Indian Ambassador to US Seeking Cabinet Post Through Anti-US Statements

DATE DISTR.

6 July 1959

NO PAGES 1

REFERENCES

DATE OF

INFO.

22 Jun 59 and earlier

FLACE &

DATE ACQ 22 Jun 59 and earlier

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

SOURCE: US citizen, public relations specialist.

Source's firm specializes in publicity for foreign governments and industries.

- 1. Indian government and business visitors to the US have been aghast in recent weeks at the anti-US statements of the new Indian Ambassador Mahomed Ali C Chagla. These include charges against US shipments of arms to Fakistan. The Indians feel that the Ambassador is being highly undiplomatic and cannot believe that he is acting under orders from home.
- 2. On 22 Jm 59, I talked with an important Indian industrialist, who formerly held a high post in the Indian Government and is quite close to Javaharlal Mehru. He told me flatly that the Ambassador is following an independent line and is not under Mehru's instructions, although it may be possible that he has tacit consent to proceed. I received the impression that the Indian Government is not too happy with the situation but has not yet instructed the Ambassador to desist. Mehru is always inclined not to interfere with his diplomatic representatives unless they get completely out of line.
- 3. My informant said that he thinks the real reason for the Ambassador's actions is a personal one. Chagla probably recognizes the fact that he is one of the last of the old Muslim leaders whose careur dates back to the fight for independence. At that time he was a strong supporter of Mohassad Ali Jimah, but broke with Jimah when he supported a partition of India into two separate countries. Chagla then joined the Congress Party with Nehru and became the Chief Justice of Bombay. Now, he has political ambitions for a Cabinet post. He is making the brash statements primarily for home coasumption to accomplish his desire.
- 4. I was also told that the Ambassador is trying to take credit privately for the fact that the US Congress has moved to send less arms aid abroad.

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This material contains information affecting the National Defence of the United States within the meaning of the Esurchings Links, Title 18, U.S.C. Sace 793 and 724, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an utinutherized present is probablish by law.

### C-O-E-Y-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L

COUNTRY India

REPORT NO.

OO- B-3,132,919

SUBJECT Socialist Leader's Views on Important

DATE DISTR.

19 June 1959

Issues to India

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REFERENCES

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THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

SOURCE US (151mon, public relations resultition

- course's firm specializes in publicity for foreign governments and industries.
- 1. During a conference in the US on Indian conomic development on 4-5 May 59, I had several opportunities to talk informally with the Indian Eccialist Party leader, A Liehta. Under questioning, he told me that the Socialist Porty actually coincides almost 99 percent with the beliefs of the Echru Covernment, but disagrees on aspects of policy and administration. In effect, his is just another "opposition" party. Eccialism in India means equality of opportunity and not too great a concentration of wealth in anyone's hands. He pointed out that he is for private enterprise and used as an example the fact that he persuaded the Indian Covernment to get out of the fertilizer business and permit it to be handled by private enterprise. He believes that business should do the jobs for which it is capable and the government handle those it
- 2. At the time of the Tibetan revolt, he demanded that he shows " Mehru make a firm policy against Communist China. How, he is glad that Nehru did not do so because the Prime Minister knew that any such move would jeopardize the flight of the Dalai Lama, which he had been privately informed was then in progress. Mehta added that the Tibetan incident has had more effect on Indian public opinion than any event since Independence. The people at all levels are deeply shocked. He agrees that the Indian Government must maintain its position of non-alignment officially, but the people and public servants can continue to have strongly anti-communist sentiments. India is at last aroused to the darger of communism, which it was not at the time of the distant Hungarian repression.
- 3. He felt that the situation in Kerala State was primarily because of a "botch" by the Congress Party. He thought that the communists won the initial election because the people voted in protest against the Congress Party. They were not communist sympathizers but were merely disgusted with the government. Communist success the second time was traceable to much the same situation - second rate Congress Party conditates and ineffective policies. He is certain that the communists cannot long remain in power in Kerala if the Congress Party will put up good people. During these statements, it was obvious that, though an anticommunist himself, Mehta was not particularly concerned over Kerala. He regarded it almost as an example that elective democracy is actually working in India.
- 4. Mehta is concerned over Kehru's drive to implement the new cooperative farming plan. He agrees that India must increase farming production but this plan will not be popular. Anything which affects peasant community of land cannot get

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going in India. He commented that the leading motive for marketing cooperative dispute over land terms. He thinks that some sort of marketing cooperative would be more effective.

- 5. He was most anxious for a reconciliation between India and Pakisten. He felt that this was inevitable but should be very scon. While in the US, he had a quiet conference with the Pukistani Ashassador on this subject and told me that he frequently makes trips to Pakistan itself, to talk to its leaders. Mehta felt that Nehru may be coming around to drop his personal acti-Pakistan feelings, which were brought about largely by what he considered ill use by Pakistan at the time of the Kashmir crisis. Mehta also believes that the Tibetan revolt has made both the Indians and Pakistani more conscious of the fact that they must get together to solve their problems, a correlate a more activities.
- 6. Nehta agreed that the West had taken the correct steps in the cold war to contain communist night and aggression. However, he did think that there must be some method by which the strains of the cold war could be relaxed.

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REFERENCES

Guide 164 - PRL

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THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

SCHIRCE:

Officer of a US public relations firm, which specializes in publicity for foreign governments and industries.

Has been informally consulted by two friends concerned with developments in the Philippines. One is a US businessman of many years standing in the area and the other is a Filipino who was very close to President Magsaysay and his administration.

- Two friends of mine, who are in close touch with developments in the Philippines, are most concerned about the present strained relations between that country and the US. One is a US businessman with many years' experience in the country and the other is a Filipino who was very close to President Magsaysay and still has important political connections with the Garcia regime.
- 2. They have told and fairly convinced me that the main cause for the rift between the countries is the Philippine Ambassador to the US, Carlos Romulo. I could not believe this at first because it seemed to be so completely out of character.
- 3. The story is that prior to the arrival in the US in June 1958, of President Carlos Garcia, Romulo had been forwarding messages that a substantial US loan was a foregone conclusion and he could personally arrange it, in effect by a few telephone calls. After President Garcia reached Washington, Romulo told him that he had the commitment for US\$100 million, which was not true. At a meeting with President Eisenhower, President Garcia mentioned the needs of the Philippines and alsomower replied in general terms about the US desire to be helpful. This Garcia interpreted as confirmation of Romulo's statement about the loan. Garcia cabled his government to this effect and also made statements to the press at the time of his departure.
- t. When the loan was not forthcoming, Garcia became bitter and was strengthened in his beliefs by further misleading cables from Romulo that the US was not living up to its agreement, that he was working on it, etc. It was not until Garcia went to Japan December 1958 and had an opportunity to talk to my Filipino friend that he got the true state of affairs. He asked my friend what was happening in the US and was told of Romulo's activities.

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- 5. Now, Carcie is in a dilemma. He himself would look foolish for having been taken in by his own ambassador, should be come out with the truth and make Remulo the scapegoat. This is a position be cannot take without further weakening his own anaky administration. Further, Garcia cannot fire or remove Romulo, without the necessary explanation, because it would then appear that be had given in completely to his anti-US faction by removing the best Filipino friend the US has had by proved record.
- 6. By friends say that Rossulo has resorted to these desperate tactics because he knows that many of his countrymen wish him removed. He does not wish to return to the Philippines and does not want to lose his ambasesdorship. For this reason, he has continued to fabricate or to mislead his own government and to foster the difficulties between the two countries. By friends are convinced that Rossulo must be removed in some manner for the good of the Philippines. They support the Garcia administration, because it is legally in power, but their view is the long one. There will be an election in two years and the problems between the US and the Philippines, which are largely misunderstandings, must be solved before it might be too late for the next administration to repair the damage.

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### C-O-B-P-I-D-EII-T 1-A-L

COUNTRY Liberia/International REPORT NO. . CO-

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SUBJECT

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9 Jamuary 1959

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REFERENCES

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THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

SOURCE: Officer of a US public relations firm, which specializes in publicity for foreign governments and industries.

- The international maritims boycott, which became effective in December 1958, against the "flage of convenience" of US-owned wessels registered under foreign nations, has caused considerable consternation within the Liberian Jovernment. Liberians realize that the countries involved (Liberia, Panama, Hondures, Dominican Republic) have been made to link like co-conspirators with the US ship operators to defined the US of revenue and taxes and to avoid the standards of US maritime law. With the continuance of such a boycott, the Liberians fear that their international reputation will be increasingly burt.
- 2. I have learned that in the case of Liberia, the blanket condemnation is not justifiable because the wages of ship crows under Liberian law are the highest after those of the US and the US maritime code of safety was adopted by Liberia verbatim. The operation of Liberian registered vensels is quite effectively administered according to those regulations, and, as a general rule, Liberian consuls inspect every Liberian flag vessel calling in their
- 3. While this data is undoubtedly known, there is another factor involved. Liberia has the fourth largest fleet in the world under its flag, including the majority of the best and nevest US tankers. In the event of war, liberia has a standing agreement with the US that these vessels will be switched to US esthority without formalities. Such an agreement does not exist under other foreign flag arrangements. Some individuals concerned with the Marchant Marine feel, therefore, that this boycott is a highly desirable technique on the part of the commists (probably influential in some of the unions involved). It will be used to switch these vital US vessels to a foreign flag, which would be considerably less accessible in a national emergency, so that the US would not have prospe and effective control over necessary shipping.
- 4. The Liberian Government cannot imperated why the US Government does not publicly state that it has approved the Liberian flag operation, and there is certainly the prospect that a continuance of this situation will hurt US/Liberian relations.

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### CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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### C-O-F-F-I-D-K-E-T-I-A-L

COUNTRY Somalia/Ethiopia/Italy

REPORT NO.

OO- A-3,120,868

SUBJECT

Apparent Italian Profesence to Deal with Ethiopis Instead of Somalis

DATE DISTR

5 January 1959

NO. PAGES 1

REFERENCES

DATE OF

29 Dec 58 and earlier

INFO.

PLACE & DATE ACQ 29 Dec 58 and earlier

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

SOURCE: Officer of a US public relations firm, which specializes in publicity for foreign governments and industries.

- 1. The negotiations in the US during December 1958 working towards a conclusion of the Development Loan Fund loan to Somalia produced what appears to me an interesting development. Ostensibly, the Italians have been backing and assisting Somalia in this effort and are encouraging all steps towards the independence of that country. In the latter part of December [1958], the loan in question reached a point where it was about to be approved. Officials of the Fund merely requested some additional facts finally to justify the financial countiment. This could essely have been provided by the Italian negotiator, but despite explanations to him in English and Italian, he appeared not to understand the issue involved. At the crutial time, it was learned that he had returned to Italy for a visit, so that the loan will not be granted at present and a considerable dalay will cortainly be involved.
- 2. This loss, while comparatively small, is of considerable importance to Schmilia. The attitude of the Italians could be charged to ineptness; however, I personally question if this is the case or whether it is possible that the Italians would prefer to work more closely with Ethiopia them with Somalia on the border and other questions.
- 3. I have also heard a rumor that Haji Ferah Ali Omar, Minister of Economic Affeirs for Somalia, has been working closely with the Italians and has made a deal that, in return for Italian support of his being made Prine. Hinister upon granting of independence, he will continue to serve Italian interests.

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- 1. During a conversation with Ambassador Ibrahim Ania. Sudanese Ambassador to the US we speculated upon developments supporting the recent political coup in his country. I gathered that Dr Ania had not suspected such a sove, although he otated that the Khalil Covernment had become increasingly verried about control of the country with the Parliament to convene on 24 Nov 58. This Furliament had no clear majority, and Abdullah Khalil Feared that there would be resulting choos which would have a destructive effect on the confidence of the citizens. He was affold that there would be serious described that the political infighting.
- 2. Anio personally feels, without any confirmation as yet, that Rhalil probably called in General Ibrahia Abboud to effect an apparent coup. Both men are such close friends that Anio feels certain that the political nave was arranged between them.
- 3. The new government apparently has an internal sotup closely paralleling the Sr-11 government's. There are the same political divisions, but now a military faceds has been erected to insure continuation of the policies already established. There probably will be no change in external or internal objectives. And stated that Muhammad Mahjub, former Foreign Minister, had planned to place embors of his party in important embassies abroad. The Ambassador felt that this would have been a mistake, although it would have been a mistake of extending party control. This precent government, career appointments will probably be maintained, although it is possible that Kl-Nahdi will arrange for some of his relatives to obtain diplomatic stations.
- h. Anis is convinced that General Abboud is non-political and a patriotic Sudance, who will remain in power only until present problems are solved. These consist primarily of internal instability due to the bickering in political factions and the Mile water regotiations with Egypt, which must be determined without Sudan locing out to Egypt. When these problems are solved, Anis feels that Abboud will call for elections with the hope of foreing a Parliament with a Enjority party. In talking to Sudance representatives at the UH during the week of 17 Hov 58, I got seen contrary opinions that the military government may remain a long time and eventually lose its temperary nature in favor of a fermal government.
- 5. The Sudanne Minister of Commerce, eccording to Ania, recently visited Cairo in order to ingratiate himself with the pro-Egytian elegent in the Sudan for his even political stature and he also wished to make a sufficient show of negotiations with the Rapptians to tumble the Mhalil Covernment. This came minister had realed objections to the US development I can of US 30 million. Anis stated that the Sudanness attorney for the Greek owner of the proposed textile mill in the Sudan had gone to Malil over the hand of the Minister of Commerce urging the Prime Minister to accordance and also was attorney is now the new Foreign Minister.

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and, in view of his past efforts and the fact that he has a financial intermedt in the edll, will certainly approve such US aid. In fact, when Anis returns to private busizees, he will be the wholesale distributor for the textile edll. Mr. laughingly said that the new Foreign Minister is term between keeping Axis in the US as an Ambassador or getting him home as quickly as possible to help in the busizees.

6. Anio expressed his great concers about the coloration of the saws regarding the coup which has been appearing in the US press from Cairo scarces. He said that the objective in general. Anis remarked that the Sudanese public is greatly influenced by Egyptica propagation and told the story about attending a secont general that the Sudanese that the functions terming a secont Egyptian team, Cuiro Radio reported that the Egyptians and von. Whalil communication that even the Sudanese who had attended the green would seem believe that their these because they are so guilible to Cairo Endio

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The Counselor surprised me by saying that he had quietly approached and "lined" up" twenty substantial US companies which are ready to enter into commercial operations in Rgypt as soon as such a move would be feasible. The Egyptian has been strongly edvocating that there is ample room and much opportunity for US business in his country. 3. One of his projects is to establish a UB-Egyptian Chamber of Commerce. This would be done entirely as a private arrangement without participation of either government. On this basis, he feels that factual commercial information would Then be obtained and exchanged on a free basis, which would give a higher degree of creditability to businessmen of both countries than any government-sponsored organization. This would further serve to create enough confidence to reestablish normal commercial activity. 4. He had gone so far as to have letterheads printed, with the idea of establishing. the first headquarters in Cairo, but is now considering the advantages of initial steps being taken in the US. My impression is that the project is quite far along towards possible fruition. - and -DE HAL 8 0

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## INFORMATION REPORT

PREPARED AND DISSEMINATED BY

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

COUBIRY

Suden/Egypt

HEPORT NO. OO \_\_ E

B-3,117,579

Sudanece Antassador's Views on Asvan Dam and Nile Voters Problem

24 November 1958.

SUPPLEMENT TO REPORT

DATE OF INFORMATION (Dute or distances of between which events or conditions described in report entered)

13 Nov 58

PLACE AND DATE ACQUIRED (By source)

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11 Nov 58

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

SOURCE

Officer of a US public relations firm, which specializes in publicity for foreign governments and industries.

- 1. I had a chat with my acquaintance, by Ibrahim Anis, Sudanese Ambassador to the US, on 11 Nov . I asked him whether the Sudan would object to Egypt's building the high Aswan Dam on its own territory. He replied that the Sudan could not object, but that, of course, the dam size would then have to be limited, as would the water storage area and resulting electric power made available by the dam. Such a development would not cause real trouble with the Sudan so long as the whole operation was kept wall within the Egyptian border.
- 2. He said that the Egyptians had admitted that if the two countries were one, they would build a series of low dams, and then some lower version of Aswan. He felt that this was a telling argument against Egypt's present dam position, since that plan is the same as now advocated by the Sudan. It refutes the Egyptian line that the Sudan is a lawless nation which has abrogated the treaty on use of Hile water. Monetheless, the Ambassador could not conceive any set of circumstances which would cause a truly serious rupture between the two countries, though Egypt tries to promote propaganda crises. He is sure that Gamal Abdul Masir would never resort to military force against the Sudan and rather naively added that he did not think that there had been any serious Egyptian-inspired subversion attempts within the Sudan. His opinion is that Sudanese-Egyptian relations will never reach a crisis in fact because both countries wish to maintain at least the scmblance of Arab brotherhood.
- 3. We then discussed the Egyptian propaganda assault on the Sudan over the Hile waters, and the fact that the Sudan had never publicly told its version of the Nile dispute. There is some consideration by the Sudanese Government of preparing a "white paper" on the subject, and possibly inviting prominent foreign newsmen to Khartoum for a perambulating press conference. This would include two or three days of guided tours, conducted by the Foreign Minister, to show on the ground the effects on the Sudan of the Asvan Dam. These plans have not been approved as yet, and may not be, because of the fear by the Foreign Minister and the Ambassador that such a move might prejudice Egyptian negotiations.
- 4. The Ambassador said that both he and the Foreign Minister are worried that the US is seemingly unconcerned over the Rile problem of the Sudan. Its concentration now is to counter the effcuts of the announced Soviet aid to Egypt to start the Aswan Dam and the Sudan aspect is being overlooked at an important time. The Ambassador semi-seriously recommended that the US should grant the Sudan US\$100 million so that it could go ahead with its own dam projects. This would serve the purpose of countering the Soviet grant to Egypt and would still indicate US interest in progress for Arab states.
- 5. He remarked that the recent US loan-development fund for the Sudan had produced considerable political opposition within the country. He blamed this entirely on mishandling by his own government and said that the announcement and explanation to the people made it appear that the Sudanese Government had "sold out" or had

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Given away economic rights to the US for US\$30 million. This false impression and its effective use by the opposition, he felt, would prevent ecceptance of any more such least for some time to come.

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Officer of a US public relations firm which specializes in publicity for foreign governments and industries,

- 1. I have had several conversations with Lillian Karika, a US citizen of Greek descent, who worked for Greek War Relief and became friendly as a result with many important Greeks. After World War II she learned of the Bank of Kios, which had been an effective organization but had been caught in the postwar inflation and had become inactive, though not liquidated. By negotiation with its private Greek owners she acquired 99.6% of the stock, and thereby tecame the first US citizen to control a Greek bank through the instrument of a New York City holding company.
- 2. The Bank of Kios owns, free and clear, two iron mines in Greece (one about worked out and not now economical, and the other rich in both iron and nickel), an insurance company and some real estate in Greece. Assets are estimated to be between US\$3-5 million. The main problem is that the bank owes the Greek Government US\$1 million, but is otherwise out of debt.
- 3. She attempted through various methods and negotiations to reactivate the good mine. She had surveys made, indicating good quality ore, and at one time had arranged with a German ecocorn to supply equipment and technical personnel in return for royalties on ore produced. She also had dealings with the French Banc du Nord for further financing, but learned that it was fronting for a Communist organization which wanted to participate. These attempts have not succeeded to date because she could not conclude any final arrangements until the debt to the Greek Government had been aliminated.
- 4. Though many Middle East businessmen would welcome a US-owned bank operating in Greece, she has been unable to obtain any medium or long range development loans without exorbitant interest rates. One offer she has been hesitant to accept came from a Canadian firm, which offered to advance her US\$650 thousand which would settle the Government claim for US\$1 million. In return she would have had to agree to buy US\$3 million worth of gold bullion owned by the Canadian firm in Mexico. The terms were that she would pay about US\$31.50 per gold unit, bring it to Greece and them resell it to the Canadians at US\$32.50. She does not know the reason for the deal except that possibly the Canadians wanted to transfer the bullion to Israel on a percentage arrangement of the sales price.

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THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

SOURCE Officer of a US public relations firm, which specializes in publicity for foreign governments and industries.

Has negotiated with the Sudanese for some time about the possibility of handling some of their public relations work in the US.

- 1. For some time I have made overtures to the Eudanese about conducting public relations work in the UE for their country. They regularly stated that they would like such assistance but did not have the funds to support a proper program. Early in September 1958 the indanese Ambassador to the US, Ibrahim Anis, received a cable from Khartoum ordering him to do everything possible to inform the US public in favor of the election of Mohammed Ahmed Mahgoul the Sudanese Roreign Minister, to the presidency of the 13th United Nations' General Assembly. In this, the Sudanese Covernment had two objectives - to obtain this honor for Mahgoub and to call attention to the Sudan and its position in world affairs.
- 2. The Sudan has endeavored to maintain a position of strict neutrality since obtaining its independence and has tried to avoid any foreign entanglements. The main reason has been that the Sudanese Government recognized the gravity of the task of vital demestic economic development and felt that all energies must be spent in that direction. It joined the Arab League primarily from the standpoint of "brotherhood" but has still tried to remain completely neutral as a nation. The fact that the Council of the Arab League decided to support Mahgoub in the UN was based mostly on the fact that the Arabs considered Charles Malik of Lebanon, the other major candidate, too pro-west and anti-Arab in his views and orientation.
- 3. In a meeting with Mahgoub before the UH election, he commented that he was puzzled by the phobia of the US people over pan-Arab nationalism, Gamal Abdul Hasir and communism. He said that the US today equates Arab nationalism and pride with Nasirism, when in fact, Arab nationalism has been a fact for years before Hasir. He added that the Sudan has had its troubles with Easir's Egypt but he did not personally believe that Rasir had organized actual plots to overthrow the Sudanese Covernment. Mahgoub also remarked on repeated offers of Soviet aid to the Sudan during the past year. He said that he had frequently challenged the Soviet ambassador to be more concrete and had always been given some sort of excuse. The ambassador recently said under a similar attack that he was going to Moscow and would have something definite to say on his return.
- 4. During the period leading up to the dection, the majority of the Asian, Arab and independent African states backed Mahgoub's candidacy because they considered his to be an unencumbered position, while Malik has become identified with the US. In addition, this support was given to prove, by his election, the emergence of the influence of small nations in the UN, as differentiated from the current leadership of the giants. Until Sunday, 14 Sep 58, the Mahgoub group had pledges enough to make it believe he would win. But at that point the US started actively to campaign for Malik. This move was resented by Mahgoub. Although he

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recognized the US need to bener its pledge to support Malik, he believed that US activities far exceeded the commitment to Malik. The Subarese, however, were not so irritated as the Arab states, which felt that the US was trying to influence them to desert the man of their choice in favor of the US selection. They considered this directly contrary to President Eisenhover's suggestion that the Araba should do everything possible to solve their own problems.

- Sabgoub told me he was sure of thirty-nine votes, with five more probables and some additional possibilities an hour before the election. The Scandinavian countries informed him the day before that they would not vote for Malik.

  South America had divided in opinion and would not vote as a bloc. Of these, Mahgoub had six pledges of support but in the final count, he ended without a single vote from Latin American as a result of what he called "threats" from the US. The Ghana delegate felt that he had a higher duty than to support the UK, as a member of the Commonwealth, in voting for Malik. Liberia had been the first nation in Africa to back the Eisenhower Doctrine and to support the US landings in Lebanon, but it too felt that a neutral moderator should be elected.
- 6. The Sudarese were upset by the anti-Mangoub rumors, which they are convinced were festered by the US, that the Sudan is pro-communist and pro-Arab. These stories were common in the UN in the final days before the vote and went so far as to say that Mangoub himsel? was a pro-Masir stooge, despite his record. The Sudanese do not consider themselves "neutral on the side of the USSR", and in fact have an effective anti-communist law. They feel that their country's reputation was blackened unjustly by these rumors and the resulting election. It may now be hard to combat Soviet propaganda opportunities in the Sudan, such as claims that the US opposed a black Moslem in favor of a white Christian and that the USSR backed the Sudan while the US supported the other side to its own national interest. Mangoub fears that it will be hard for the Sudanese people to resist such propaganda in their disappointment at the outcome of the election. He is certain that the Sudanese papers will be full of Soviet-instigated anti-US material and the main job will be to "cool off" the public.
- 7. Mahgoub believes that the Arab nations will be most irritated at Malik's election, but that it will take some time to determine actual effects. He asked me whether the US was interested in justifying its policy regardless of the consequences or was at truly interested in making friends in Africa. He felt that the US had much possibly to lose and really little to gain by such apparent intervention in favor of one man, Malik, who is not even supported by his own Lebanon. Mahgoub was certain that General Shehab did not endorse Malik, as was reported in the US press. Shehab always issues public statements as written commiques, which did not occur in this instance. A US correspondent had telephoned Shehab for a story and in conversation Shehab had casually mentioned that Malik was a Lebanese and he wished him well. The ultimate story did not appear in the Lebanese press because Shehab himself controls cen corship in that country. In fact, the Lebanese press endorsed Mahgoub even more than did the Sudanese papere.
- Malik. Malik's wife was raised in Khartoum and the two men have known each other for many years. Mahgoub commented that before he left the UN the last time Malik had told him that he would withdraw his own candidacy if Mahgoub should be supported by the Arab states. This did not come about and my impression from personal talks with Mahgoub was that the whole affair ended in sorrow for him rather than in anger. He and his colleagues had hoped to gain more world prestige and knowledge about the Sudan, but now fear that its carefully fostered neutral stance has been eclipsed by the stories that Mahgoub was pro-communist. Mahgoub told me that he now plans to stay through the early part of the UN session and then will do what he can to keep Sudan public opinion on an even keel. He added that there might be another chance for him to be elected president of the Assembly.

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Week of 27 Jul 58 This is UNEVALUATED IN	<del>~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~</del>	<u></u>
1. When Kyaze Nurmah, Prime Minister of Chans.		
2. I have known Ghademah for some time and under hand of Ekrumah. The two men are completely complement each other. There is no real love great respect for the other. The other ministinfluence over the Prime Minister. Gledemah matters just so far in the other ministries a not to have his colleagues think he is trying influence. Ekrumah, too, is conscious of thi	rstand that he is different types lost between the ters dislike Ched	who need and m but both have a
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9. Choderny, I fool, io biding his time own the long range. En vill certainly be a proceed of four 12 west Africa. Although he probably has personal political arbitical, at present he is most at home as a behind-the-scenes policy maker. There is a possibility that, in the event of the fall from power or the Gente of Municipal, he might become Prime Minister. Grederal told so during his current viols to makington that he fears help Botsio, the Minister of Utato, basks too much in familiar reflected glory. Botsio spends root of his effort entrying fover with the Prime Minister and has not been developing the landership qualities of appearance model to replace Marunh effectively for Grand should that become of the Grandership and the formulation of the

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