Armed Forces
DECORATIONS AND AWARDS
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COVER

The Medal of Honor, top right, is the highest decoration awarded to active duty service members. The four World War II service ribbons below, in order of precedence, left to right are: the American Campaign Medal; the European-African-Middle Eastern Campaign Medal; the Asiatic Campaign Medal; and the World War II Victory Medal.
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The Badge of Military Merit, established by Gen. George Washington on Aug. 7, 1782, was the first authorized U.S. military decoration. A piece of cloth in the form of a heart, this decoration was intended to recognize servicemen who displayed unusual gallantry or extraordinary fidelity. Only three are known to have been awarded, and the award fell into disuse after the Revolutionary War. Gen. Douglas MacArthur revived it as the Purple Heart in 1932.

The Medal of Honor was the next decoration to be specifically designed and authorized for U.S. service members. It was established on Dec. 21, 1861, by President Abraham Lincoln for enlisted men of the Navy and Marine Corps. Its use was later expanded to include enlisted men and officers of all services.

Since that time, many decorations have evolved. Changes in eligibility criteria have been made over the years, and, in some cases, decorations have fallen into disuse. However, the basic hierarchy remains unchanged. The Medal of Honor remains the highest military decoration that this nation can bestow upon a service member, and lesser degrees of recognition are acknowledged by other decorations in descending order.

This booklet provides illustrations and brief descriptions of the decorations and awards that may be earned by members of the armed forces. Also included are descriptions of top civilian awards issued by DoD and the services as well as charts on the order of precedence for wearing individual decorations and awards. For complete information and official instructions about how decorations and awards are issued and worn, consult your service's regulations.
MEDAL OF HONOR
With Service Ribbon
(Army)
For conspicuous gallantry and intrepidity at the risk of life, above and beyond the call of duty, in action involving actual conflict with an opposing armed force.

MEDAL OF HONOR
With Service Ribbon
(Navy-Marine Corps-Coast Guard)
For conspicuous gallantry and intrepidity at the risk of life, above and beyond the call of duty, in action involving actual conflict with an opposing armed force.
The decorations and awards on these and subsequent pages are listed in DoD 1348.33-M (Manual of Military Decorations and Awards), published by the Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Force Management and Personnel).

They are listed in general order of precedence. However, precedence, and thus the appropriate order for wear on the uniform, is established by the service secretary; therefore, separate sections showing the order of precedence for individual services are shown elsewhere in this booklet.

These awards and decorations are those most likely to be found on the uniform of today's service member. For this reason, awards and decorations issued prior to 1950—generally before the Korean conflict—are not shown. For the same reason, foreign unit awards (such as the Philippine Republic Presidential Unit Citation) are included, even though they are not listed in DoD Manual 1348.33-M.

MEDAL OF HONOR
With Service Ribbon
(Air Force)

For conspicuous gallantry and intrepidity of the risk of life, above and beyond the call of duty, in action involving actual conflict with an opposing armed force.
The Medal of Honor

The first formal system for rewarding acts of individual gallantry by the nation's fighting men was established by Gen. George Washington on Aug. 7, 1782. Designed to recognize "any singularly meritorious action," the award consisted of a purple cloth heart. Records show that only three persons received the award: Sgt. Elijah Churchill, Sgt. William Brown and Sgt. Daniel Bissel Jr.

The Badge of Military Merit, as it was called, fell into oblivion until 1932, when Gen. Douglas MacArthur, then Army chief of staff, pressed for its revival. Officially reintroduced on Feb. 22, 1932, the now-familiar Purple Heart was at first an Army award, given to those who had been wounded in World War I or who possessed a Meritorious Service Citation Certificate. In 1943, the order was amended to include personnel of the Navy, Marine Corps and Coast Guard. Coverage was eventually extended to include all services and "any civilian national" wounded while serving with the armed forces.

Although the Badge of Military Merit fell into disuse after the Revolutionary War, the idea of a decoration for individual gallantry remained through the early 1800s. In 1847, after the outbreak of the Mexican-American War, a "certificate of merit" was established for any soldier who distinguished himself in action. No medal went with the honor. After the Mexican-American War, the award was discontinued, which meant there was no military award with which to recognize the nation's fighting men.

Early in the Civil War, a medal for individual valor was proposed to General-in-Chief of the Army Winfield Scott. But Scott felt medals smacked of European affectation and killed the idea.

The medal found support in the Navy, however, where it was felt recognition of courage in strife was needed. Public Resolution 82, containing a provision for a Navy medal of valor, was signed into law by President Abraham Lincoln on Dec. 21, 1861. The medal was "to be bestowed upon such petty officers, seamen, landsmen and marines as shall most distinguish themselves by their gallantry and other seamanlike qualities during the present war."

Shortly after this, a resolution similar in wording was introduced on behalf of the Army. Signed into law July 12, 1862, the measure provided for awarding a medal of honor "to such noncommissioned officers and privates as shall most distinguish themselves by their gallantry in action, and other soldierlike qualities, during the present insurrection."

Although it was created for the Civil War, Congress made the Medal of Honor a permanent decoration in 1863.

Almost 3,400 men and one woman have received the award for heroic actions in the nation's battles since that time.
DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS
(Army)
For extraordinary heroism in connection with military operations against an opposing armed force. For service members serving in any capacity with the Army.

NAVY CROSS
(Navy-Marine Corps-Coast Guard)
For extraordinary heroism in connection with military operations against an opposing armed force.

AIR FORCE CROSS
For extraordinary heroism in connection with military operations against an opposing armed force.

DEFENSE Distinguished Service Medal
For award by the secretary of defense for exceptionally meritorious service in a duty of great responsibility.

DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL
(Army)
For exceptionally meritorious service to the government in a duty of great responsibility.

DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL
(Navy-Marine Corps)
For exceptionally meritorious service to the government in a duty of great responsibility.
DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL
(Air Force)
For exceptionally meritorious service to the government in a duty of great responsibility.

DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL
(Coast Guard)
For exceptionally meritorious service to the government in a duty of great responsibility.

SILVER STAR
For gallantry in action against an opposing armed force.

DEFENSE SUPERIOR SERVICE MEDAL
Awarded by the secretary of defense for superior meritorious service while in a position of significant responsibility while assigned to a joint activity.

LEGION OF MERIT
For exceptionally meritorious conduct in the performance of outstanding service.

DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS
For heroism or extraordinary achievement in aerial flight. Bronze "V" device is worn by Navy and Marine Corps personnel to denote valor.
SOLDIER'S MEDAL
For heroism by those serving with the Army in any capacity that involves the voluntary risk of life under conditions other than those of conflict with an opposing armed force.

NAVY AND MARINE CORPS MEDAL
For acts of heroism not involving actual conflict with an opposing armed force.

AIRMAN'S MEDAL
For heroism that involves the voluntary risk of life under conditions other than those of conflict with an opposing armed force.

COAST GUARD MEDAL
For acts of heroism not involving actual conflict with an opposing armed force.

BRONZE STAR MEDAL
For heroic or meritorious achievement of service, not involving aerial flight in connection with operations against an opposing armed force. Bronze "V" device worn to denote valor.

PURPLE HEART
Awarded for wounds or death as result of an act of any opposing armed force, as a result of an international terrorist attack or as a result of military operations while serving as part of a peacekeeping force.
DEFENSE MERITORIOUS SERVICE MEDAL
Awarded in the name of the secretary of defense for recognition of non-combat meritorious achievement or service while assigned to a joint activity.

MERITORIOUS SERVICE MEDAL
For outstanding non-combat meritorious achievement or service to the United States.

AIR MEDAL
For meritorious achievement while participating in aerial flight. Bronze "V" device worn to denote valor.

AERIAL ACHIEVEMENT MEDAL
(Air Force)
For sustained meritorious achievement while participating in aerial flight.

JOINT SERVICE COMMENDATION MEDAL
For meritorious achievement or service while assigned to a joint activity.

ARMY COMMENDATION MEDAL
Awarded by the Army for heroism, meritorious achievement or meritorious service.
NAVY COMMENDATION MEDAL
Awarded by the Navy and Marine Corps for heroic or meritorious achievement or service. Bronze "V" device worn to denote valor.

AIR FORCE COMMENDATION MEDAL
Awarded by the Air Force for outstanding achievement, meritorious service or acts of courage.

COAST GUARD COMMENDATION MEDAL
Awarded by the Coast Guard for meritorious service resulting in unusual or outstanding achievement.

JOINT SERVICE ACHIEVEMENT MEDAL
For meritorious achievement or service while assigned to a joint activity after Aug. 3, 1983.

ARMY ACHIEVEMENT MEDAL
Awarded to members of the Armed Forces who, while serving in any capacity with the Army in a non-combat area on or after Aug. 1, 1981, distinguish themselves by meritorious service or achievement.

NAVY ACHIEVEMENT MEDAL
(Navy-Marine Corps)
For junior officers and enlisted personnel whose professional and/or leadership achievements on or after May 1, 1961, are clearly of a superlative nature.
**AIR FORCE ACHIEVEMENT MEDAL**
Awarded by the Air Force for meritorious service or achievement after Sept. 30, 1981.

**COAST GUARD ACHIEVEMENT MEDAL**
For military personnel whose professional achievements and/or leadership on or after April 1, 1967, are of a clearly superlative nature.

**POW MEDAL**
Awarded to any person who was taken prisoner of war and held captive after April 5, 1917, during World Wars I and II, Korea and Vietnam conflicts and Operation Desert Storm.

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**COMBAT READINESS MEDAL**
(Air Force)
Awarded for completion of an aggregate of two years of sustained individual combat or mission readiness or preparedness for direct weapon system deployment.

**GOOD CONDUCT MEDAL**
(Army)
Awarded for exemplary behavior, efficiency and fidelity while on active duty.

**GOOD CONDUCT MEDAL**
(Navy)
Based on conduct for four-year periods of continuous active service.
GOOD CONDUCT MEDAL
(Marine Corps)
Based on conduct for three-year periods of continuous active service.

GOOD CONDUCT MEDAL
(Air Force)
Awarded for exemplary behavior, efficiency and fidelity during a three-year period of service.

GOOD CONDUCT MEDAL
(Coast Guard)
Based on conduct for three-year periods (after Jan. 1, 1980) of continuous active service.

COAST GUARD RESERVE GOOD CONDUCT MEDAL
Based on conduct for three-year periods of continuous Reserve service. Replaces the Coast Guard Reserve Meritorious Service Ribbon.

ARMY RESERVE COMPONENTS ACHIEVEMENT MEDAL
For exemplary behavior, efficiency and fidelity while serving as a member of an Army National Guard or Reserve Troop Program Unit.

NAVAL RESERVE MERITORIOUS SERVICE MEDAL
Awarded to Navy reservists who fulfill with distinction the obligations of inactive reservists during any four consecutive years.
AIR RESERVE FORCES MERITORIOUS SERVICE MEDAL
(Air Force)
Awarded for exemplary behavior, efficiency, and fidelity during a four-year period while serving in an enlisted status in the Air Force Reserve Forces.

SELECTED MARINE CORPS RESERVE MEDAL
Awarded for four consecutive years service in Selected Marine Corps Reserve.

NAVY EXPEDITIONARY MEDAL
For opposed landing on foreign territory or operations deserving special recognition for which service no other campaign medal has been awarded.

MARINE CORPS EXPEDITIONARY MEDAL
For opposed landing on foreign territory or operations deserving special recognition for which service no other campaign medal has been awarded.

ARMY OF OCCUPATION MEDAL
(Army-Air Force)
For 30 consecutive days service after World War II at a normal post of duty while assigned to an army of occupation.

NAVY OCCUPATION SERVICE MEDAL
(Navy-Marine Corps-Coast Guard)
For occupation service during and after World War II.
CHINA SERVICE MEDAL
(Navy-Marine Corps-Coast Guard)
For service in China, July 7, 1937, to Sept. 7, 1939, (Navy-Marine Corps) and Sept. 2, 1945, to April 1, 1957 (Navy-Marine Corps-Coast Guard).

NATIONAL DEFENSE SERVICE MEDAL
For active federal service in the armed forces, including the Coast Guard, between June 27, 1950, and July 1954; from Jan. 1, 1961, to Aug. 14, 1974; and from Aug. 2, 1990, to a date to be determined. Also awarded to members of the National Guard and Reserve who were part of the Selected Reserve in good standing during the period from Aug. 2, 1990, to a date to be determined.

KOREAN SERVICE MEDAL
For participation in operations in the Korean area between June 27, 1950, and July 27, 1954.

ANTARCTICA SERVICE MEDAL
For participating in an expedition, operation or support of a U.S. operation in Antarctica after Jan. 1, 1946, to date to be announced.

COAST GUARD ARCTIC SERVICE MEDAL
For participating in an expedition, operation or support of an operation in excess of 21 consecutive days in the Arctic.

ARMED FORCES EXPEDITIONARY MEDAL
For participating in designated operations after July 1, 1958.
VIETNAM SERVICE MEDAL
For service in Southeast Asia and contiguous waters or air space thereover from July 4, 1965, through March 28, 1973.

SOUTHWEST ASIA SERVICE MEDAL
For service in Southwest Asia and contiguous waters or air space thereover from Aug. 2, 1990, until a date to be determined by the Secretary of Defense.

HUMANITARIAN SERVICE MEDAL
For meritorious direct participation in a significant military act or operation of a humanitarian nature performed after April 1, 1973.

ARMED FORCES RESERVE MEDAL
For 10 years of honorable service in Reserve components of the armed forces.

NAVAL RESERVE MEDAL
Awarded for 10 years of honorable service in the Naval Reserve (prior to Sept. 12, 1958).

UNITED NATIONS SERVICE MEDAL
(Korea)
For service in the Korean area in support of UN action from June 27, 1950, to July 27, 1954; and those who are also eligible for the Korean Service Medal.
INTER-AMERICAN DEFENSE BOARD MEDAL
Awarded for at least one year of service on the IADB in selected positions.

UNITED NATIONS MEDAL
For not less than six months’ service with UN Observers Group in Lebanon, UN Truce Supervisory Organization in Palestine, UN Military Observers Group in India and Pakistan, or UN Security Forces, Hollandia.

MULTINATIONAL FORCE AND OBSERVERS MEDAL
Awarded for service with the Multinational Force and Observers Organization for at least 90 consecutive days.

REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM CAMPAIGN MEDAL
For six months direct combat support or service in South Vietnam between March 1, 1961, and March 28, 1973. Also for those wounded, captured or killed in action or in the line of duty during the same period.

KUWAIT LIBERATION MEDAL
(Kingdom of Saudi Arabia)
COAST GUARD COMMANDANT'S LETTER OF COMMENDATION RIBBON BAR
For military personnel whose personal achievements merit recognition to a lesser extent than an Achievement Medal.

COMBAT ACTION RIBBON
(Navy-Marine Corps-Coast Guard)
For active participation in ground or surface combat subsequent to March 1, 1961, while in the grade of captain/colonel or junior thereto.

PRESIDENTIAL UNIT CITATION
(Army-Air Force)
For service in a unit cited in the name of the president for extraordinary heroism in action occurring on or after Dec. 7, 1941.

PRESIDENTIAL UNIT CITATION
(Navy-Marine Corps-Coast Guard)
For service in a unit cited in the name of the president for outstanding performance in action.

JOINT MERITORIOUS UNIT AWARD
Recognizes joint units or activities for meritorious achievement or service superior to that which would normally be expected during combat or declared national emergency or under extraordinary circumstances that involve the national interest.

VALOROUS UNIT AWARD
(Army)
Awarded to units for extraordinary heroism in action on or after Aug. 3, 1963.

NAVY UNIT COMMISSION
(Navy-Marine Corps)
For outstanding heroism in action or extremely meritorious service not involving combat, but in support of military operations.

COAST GUARD UNIT COMMISSION
Awarded to a unit for meritorious service rendering it outstanding compared to others providing similar services.

AIR FORCE OUTSTANDING UNIT AWARD
In recognition of exceptionally meritorious service or outstanding achievement of a numbered unit whether in peacetime or wartime.

AIR FORCE ORGANIZATIONAL EXCELLENCE AWARD
In recognition of exceptionally meritorious service or outstanding achievement of an organization or activity whether in peacetime or wartime.

MERITORIOUS UNIT COMMISSION
(Army)
Awarded to a unit for at least six months of outstanding service during a period of combat on or after Jan. 1, 1944.

ARMY SUPERIOR UNIT AWARD
For outstanding meritorious performance by a unit of a difficult and challenging mission.

MERITORIOUS UNIT COMMISSION
(Navy-Marine Corps)
For valorous or meritorious achievement or service that renders the unit outstanding as compared to other units performing the same service.

COAST GUARD MERITORIOUS UNIT COMMISSION
Awarded to a unit for meritorious service rendering it outstanding compared to others providing similar services. Gold stars denote subsequent awards.

NAVY "E" RIBBON
(Navy)
To denote permanent duty on/with ships or squadrons that won the battle efficiency competitions subsequent to July 1, 1974.
COAST GUARD 'E' RIBBON
Awarded to personnel serving aboard their unit for more than 50 percent of the period during which it undergoes Refresher Training and earns the overall operational readiness 'E' award.

COAST GUARD BICENTENNIAL UNIT COMMENDATION
Awarded to all Coast Guard members serving satisfactorily during any period from June 4, 1989, to Aug. 4, 1990.

OUTSTANDING AIRMAN OF THE YEAR RIBBON
Awarded to airmen selected to represent their major air commands/separate operating agencies/direct reporting units in the annual 12 Outstanding Airmen of the Year Program.

AIR FORCE LONGEVITY SERVICE AWARD
For four years active service. Oak leaf clusters denote subsequent awards.

SEA SERVICE DEPLOYMENT RIBBON
(Navy-Marine Corps)
To recognize the unique and demanding nature of sea service and the arduous duty attendant with deployment subsequent to Aug. 15, 1974.

NAVY ARCTIC SERVICE RIBBON
For participation in operations in support of the Arctic Warfare Program on or after Jan. 1, 1982.

NAVAL RESERVE SEA SERVICE RIBBON
For any combination of active or Selected Reserve service after Aug. 14, 1974, aboard a Naval Reserve ship or its Reserve unit or an embarked active or Reserve staff for a cumulative total of 36 months.

MARINE CORPS RESERVE RIBBON
Awarded for 10 years of service in the Marine Corps Reserve (prior to Dec. 18, 1965).

AIR FORCE RECOGNITION RIBBON
Awarded to named individual Air Force recipients of special trophies and awards listed in AFR 900–29.

NCO PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT RIBBON
(Army)
Awarded to members of the United States Army for successful completion of designated non-commissioned officer professional development courses.

ARMY SERVICE RIBBON
Awarded as of Aug. 1, 1981, to members of the U.S. Army for successful completion of initial-entry training.

OVERSEAS SERVICE RIBBON
(Army)
Awarded to members of the U.S. Army for successful completion of overseas tours.

NAVY AND MARINE CORPS OVERSEAS SERVICE RIBBON
For 12 months consecutive or accumulated active duty at an overseas duty station; or for 30 consecutive days or 45 cumulative days of active duty for training or temporary active duty after Aug. 14, 1974.

NAVY RECRUITING SERVICE RIBBON
Awarded for completion of a successful tour of Navy recruiting duty after January 1, 1980.

AIR FORCE OVERSEAS RIBBON
(Short Tour)
Awarded for completion of an overseas short tour.
AIR FORCE OVERSEAS RIBBON
(Long Tour)
Awarded for completion of an overseas long tour.

ARMY RESERVE COMPONENTS OVERSEAS TRAINING RIBBON
Awarded to members of the U.S. Army Reserve components for successful completion of annual training or active duty for training for a period not less than 10 consecutive duty days on foreign soil.

NCO PROFESSIONAL MILITARY EDUCATION GRADUATE RIBBON
For graduation from a certified accredited Air Force non-commissioned officer professional military education school, Phases II, III and IV.

USAF BASIC MILITARY TRAINING HONOR GRADUATE RIBBON
Awarded to honor graduates of BMT who have demonstrated excellence in all phases of academic and military training.

AIR FORCE TRAINING RIBBON

SMALL ARMS EXPERT MARKSMANSHIP RIBBON
(Air Force)
Awarded to Air Force personnel who qualify as expert in small arms marksmanship.

COAST GUARD SPECIAL OPERATIONS SERVICE RIBBON
For participation in a Coast Guard special operation approved by the area commander or commandant.

COAST GUARD SEA SERVICE RIBBON
For completion of two years or more of cumulative sea duty on a U.S. Coast Guard cutter 65 feet or more in length in an active status, in commission or in service.

COAST GUARD RESTRICTED DUTY RIBBON
For completion of a permanent change-of-station tour of duty where accompanying dependents are not authorized.

COAST GUARD BASIC TRAINING HONOR GRADUATE RIBBON
For members in the top 3 percent of each Coast Guard recruit training graduating class.

PHILIPPINE REPUBLIC PRESIDENTIAL UNIT CITATION
For service in defense and liberation of the Philippines during World War II. Also subsequently awarded to Army, Navy-Marine Corps units for selected disaster relief operations.

REPUBLIC OF KOREA PRESIDENTIAL UNIT CITATION
For service in Korea from June 27, 1950, to July 27, 1953.

VIETNAM PRESIDENTIAL UNIT CITATION
For humanitarian assistance given during August-September 1954 in evacuation of civilians from North and Central Vietnam.

REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM GALLANTRY CROSS WITH PALM UNIT CITATION
Awarded by the Republic of Vietnam to units for valorous combat achievement.

REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM CIVIL ACTIONS UNIT CITATION
Awarded by the Republic of Vietnam to units in recognition of meritorious civil action service.
Devices are affixed to service or suspension ribbons to denote additional awards or participation in a specific event. Numerous devices have been authorized for the various decorations and service awards awarded to members of the armed forces of the United States. In most instances, the services determine the manner in which these devices shall be worn; however, in the case of defense awards, the devices to be worn are determined by the assistant secretary of defense (force management and personnel). These are the devices authorized for wear on the service and suspension ribbons of defense awards.

**BRONZE OAK LEAF CLUSTER**  
The bronze oak leaf cluster represents second and subsequent entitlements of awards.

**SILVER OAK LEAF CLUSTER**  
A silver oak leaf cluster is worn for the sixth, 11th, or in lieu of five bronze oak leaf clusters.

**BRONZE SERVICE STAR**  
The bronze five-pointed service star represents participation in campaigns or operations, multiple qualification or an additional award to any of the various ribbons on which it is authorized.

**SILVER SERVICE STAR**  
Worn in the same manner as the bronze star, but each silver star is worn in lieu of five bronze service stars.

**GOLD STAR**  
Denotes each subsequent award of the same Navy decoration.

**SILVER STAR**  
Worn in the same manner as the gold star, in lieu of five gold stars.

**HOURGLASS DEVICE**  
Used for each succeeding award of the Armed Forces Reserve Medal.

**WINTERED OVER**  
For wintering over on the Antarctic continent, a clasp for Antarctica Service Medal, suspension ribbon and a disc for the service ribbon of bronze for first winter, gold for second winter, silver for third winter.

**“V” (VALOR) DEVICE**  
This metallic bronze letter “V” represents valor and does not denote an additional award. Only one may be worn on any ribbon.

**NOTE:** A maximum of four devices may be worn on any ribbon. Devices to be worn on ribbons must be worn in a specific manner. For example, oak leaf clusters are worn with the stem pointing to the right of the wearer. Appropriate service regulations describe their proper placement and use.
# Order of Precedence — U.S. Army

### Left Side

- **Medal of Honor**
- **Distinguished Service Cross**
- **Defense Distinguished Service Medal**
- **Distinguished Service Medal**
- **Silver Star**
- **Defense Superior Service Medal**
- **Legion of Merit**
- **Distinguished Flying Cross**
- **Soldier's Medal**
- **Bronze Star Medal**
- **Purple Heart**
- **Defense Meritorious Service Medal**
- **Meritorious Service Medal**
- **Air Medal**
- **Joint Service Commendation Medal**
- **Army Commendation Medal**
- **Joint Service Achievement Medal**
- **Army Achievement Medal**
- **Pow Medal**
- **Good Conduct Medal**
- **Army Reserve Components Achievement Medal**
- **Army of Occupation Medal**
- **National Defense Service Medal**
- **Korean Service Medal**
- **Antarctica Service Medal**
- **Armed Forces Expeditionary Medal**
- **Vietnam Service Medal**
- **Southwest Asia Service Medal**
- **Humanitarian Service Medal**
- **Armed Forces Reserve Medal**
- **Nco Professional Development Ribbon**
- **Army Service Ribbon**
- **Overseas Service Ribbon**
- **Army Reserve Components Overseas Training Ribbon**
- **United Nations Service Medal**
- **United Nations Medal**
- **Multinational Force and Observers Medal**
- **Republic of Vietnam Campaign Medal**
- **Kuwait Liberation Medal** (Kingdom of Saudi Arabia)
**BRONZE OAK LEAF CLUSTER**
The bronze oak leaf cluster represents second and subsequent entitlements of awards.

**SILVER OAK LEAF CLUSTER**
A silver oak leaf cluster is worn for the sixth, 11th, or in lieu of five bronze oak leaf clusters.

**BRONZE SERVICE STAR**
The bronze five-pointed service star represents participation in campaigns or operations, multiple qualification, or an additional award to any of the various ribbons on which it is authorized. Worn in the same manner as the bronze star, but each silver star is worn in lieu of five bronze service stars.

**WINTERED OVER**
For wintering over on the Antarctic continent, a clasp for Antarctica Service Medal, suspension ribbon and a disc for the service ribbon of bronze for first winter, gold for second winter, silver for third winter.

**“V” (VALOR) DEVICE**
This metallic bronze letter “V” represents valor and does not denote an additional award. Only one may be worn on any ribbon.

**HOURGLASS**
Issued for each succeeding award of the Armed Forces Reserve Medal.

**GERMANY AND JAPAN CLASPS**
Worn on the suspension ribbon of the Army of Occupation Medal.

**GOOD CONDUCT MEDAL CLASP**
Number of loops and color denote number of awards of Good Conduct Medal. Bronze, second-fifth awards; silver, sixth-10th; gold, 11th-15th.

**BRONZE ARABIC NUMERAL**
Denotes subsequent awards of the Air Medal, Multinational Force and Observer Medal, Overseas Service Ribbon and Army Reserve Components Overseas Training Ribbon and level of non-commissioned officer professional military education.

**ARROWHEAD**
Awarded for participation in an initial assault landing. Worn on the service and suspension ribbons of the appropriate campaign or service medal. Only one may be worn on any ribbon.

The above display represents the correct order of precedence for ribbons most likely to be worn today on the Army uniform. Devices worn on these ribbons must be worn in a specific manner and are used to denote additional awards or participation in a specific event. For additional information about the proper order of display, placement of devices or about ribbons not shown, refer to AR 670-1.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Medal Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Medal of Honor</td>
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<td>Navy Cross</td>
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DEVICES

GOLD STAR
Denotes each subsequent award of the same Navy decoration.

SILVER STAR
Worn in the same manner as the gold star, in lieu of five gold stars.

BRONZE SERVICE STAR
The bronze five-pointed service star represents participation in campaigns or operations, multiple qualification or an additional award to any of the various ribbons on which it is authorized. Also worn to denote first award of the single mission air medal after Nov. 22, 1989.

SILVER SERVICE STAR
Worn in the same manner as the bronze star, but each silver star is worn in lieu of five bronze service stars.

BRONZE OAK LEAF CLUSTER
The bronze oak leaf cluster represents second and subsequent entitlements of awards.

SILVER OAK LEAF CLUSTER
A silver oak leaf cluster is worn for the sixth, 11th, or in lieu of five bronze oak leaf clusters.

WINTERED OVER
For wintering over on the Antarctic continent, a clasp for Antarctica Service Medal, suspension ribbon and a disc for the service ribbon of bronze for first winter, gold for second winter, silver for third winter.

"V" DEVICE
The metallic bronze letter "V" is authorized for acts or service involving direct participation in combat operations.

HOURGLASS
Issued for each succeeding award of the Armed Forces Reserve Medal.

EUROPE AND ASIA CLASP
Worn on the suspension ribbon of the Navy Occupation Service Medal.

STRIKE/FLIGHT DEVICE
Bronze arabic numeral denotes the total number of strike/flight awards of the Air Medal earned subsequent to April 9, 1962.

FLEET MARINE FORCE COMBAT OPERATIONS INSIGNIA
For Navy personnel attached to fleet Marine force units participating in combat operations.

The above display represents the correct order of precedence for ribbons most likely to be worn today on the Navy uniform. Devices worn on these ribbons must be worn in a specific manner and are used to denote additional awards or participation in a specific event. For additional information about the proper order of display, placement of devices or about ribbons not shown, refer to SECNAVINST 1650.1F and U.S. Navy Uniform Regulation (NAVPER 1560.5C).
GOLD STAR
Denotes each subsequent award of the same Navy decoration.

SILVER STAR
Worn in the same manner as the gold star, in lieu of five gold stars.

BRONZE SERVICE STAR
The bronze five-pointed service star represents participation in campaigns or operations, multiple qualification or an additional award to any of the various ribbons on which it is authorized. Also worn to denote first award of the single mission air medal after Nov. 22, 1989.

SILVER SERVICE STAR
Worn in the same manner as the bronze star, but each silver star is worn in lieu of five bronze service stars.

BRONZE OAK LEAF CLUSTER
The bronze oak leaf cluster represents second and subsequent entitlements of awards.

SILVER OAK LEAF CLUSTER
A silver oak leaf cluster is worn for the sixth, 11th, or in lieu of five bronze oak leaf clusters.

WINTERED OVER
For wintering over on the Antarctic continent, a clasp for Antarctica Service Medal, suspension ribbon and a disc for the service ribbon of bronze for first winter, gold for second winter, silver for third winter.

"V" (VALOR) DEVICE
This metallic bronze letter "V" represents valor and does not denote an additional award. Only one may be worn on any ribbon.

HOURGLASS
Issued for each succeeding award of the Armed Forces Reserve Medal.

EUROPE AND ASIA CLASPS
Worn on the suspension ribbon of the Navy Occupation Service Medal.

GOLD ARABIC NUMERAL
Denotes the total number of individual-mission Air Medals. Awarded prior to Nov. 22, 1989.

STRIKE/FLIGHT DEVICE
Bronze arabic numeral denotes the total number of strike/flight awards of the Air Medal earned subsequent to April 9, 1962.

The above display represents the correct order of precedence for ribbons most likely to be worn today on the Marine Corps uniform. Devices worn on these ribbons must be worn in a specific manner and are used to denote additional awards or participation in a specific event. For additional information about the proper order of display, placement of devices or about ribbons not shown, refer to SECNAVINST 1650.1F, MCO 1650.19 and MCO P 1020.34.
BRONZE OAK LEAF CLUSTER
The bronze oak leaf cluster represents second and subsequent entitlements of awards.

SILVER OAK LEAF CLUSTER
A silver oak leaf cluster is worn for the sixth, 11th, or in lieu of five bronze oak leaf clusters.

BRONZE SERVICE STAR
The bronze five-pointed service star represents participation in campaigns or operations, multiple qualification or an additional award to any of the various ribbons on which it is authorized.

SILVER SERVICE STAR
Worn in the same manner as the bronze star, but each silver star is worn in lieu of five bronze service stars.

WINTERED OVER
For wintering over on the Antarctic continent, a clasp for Antarctica Service Medal, suspension ribbon and a disc for the service ribbon of bronze for first winter, gold for second winter, silver for third winter.

"V" (VALOR) DEVICE
This metallic bronze letter "V" represents valor and does not denote an additional award. Only one may be worn on any ribbon.

HOURGLASS
Issued for each succeeding award of the Armed Forces Reserve Medal.

GERMANY AND JAPAN CLASPS
Worn on the suspension ribbon of the Army of Occupation Medal.

ARROWHEAD
Awarded for participation in an initial assault landing. Worn on the service and suspension ribbons of the appropriate campaign or service medal. Only one may be worn on any ribbon.

GOOD CONDUCT MEDAL CLASP
Number of loops and color denote number of awards of Good Conduct Medal. Bronze, second-fifth awards; silver, sixth-10th; gold, 11th-15th.

The above display represents the correct order of precedence for ribbons most likely to be worn today on the Air Force uniform. Devices worn on these ribbons must be worn in a specific manner and are used to denote additional awards or participation in a specific event. For additional information about the proper order of display, placement of devices or about ribbons not shown, refer to AFR 35–10 and AFR 906–48.
ORDER OF PRECEDENCE — U.S. COAST GUARD

- Medal of Honor
- Navy Cross
- Defense Distinguished Service Medal
- Distinguished Service Medal
- Silver Star
- Department of Transportation Gold Medal
- Defense Superior Service Medal
- Legion of Merit
- Distinguished Flying Cross
- Coast Guard Medal
- Gold Lifesaving Medal
- Bronze Star Medal
- Purple Heart
- Defense Meritorious Service Medal
- Meritorious Service Medal
- Air Medal
- Silver Lifesaving Medal
- Department of Transportation Silver Medal
- Joint Service Commendation Medal
- Coast Guard Commendation Medal
- Department of Transportation Bronze Medal
- Joint Service Achievement Medal
- Coast Guard Achievement Medal
- Commandant's Letter of Commendation
- Combat Action Ribbon
- Presidential Unit Citation
- Joint Meritorious Unit Award
- Coast Guard Unit Commendation
- Coast Guard Meritorious Unit Commendation
- Coast Guard "E" Ribbon
- Coast Guard Bicentennial Unit Commendation
- POW Medal
- Good Conduct Medal
- Coast Guard Reserve Good Conduct Medal
- Naval Reserve Meritorious Service Medal
- Navy Expeditionary Medal
- China Service Medal
- Navy Occupation Service Medal
- National Defense Service Medal
- Korean Service Medal
- Antarctica Service Medal
- Coast Guard Arctic Service Medal
ARmed forces expeditionary medal

VIETNAM service medal

SOUTHWest asia service medal

HUMANitarian service medal

COAST GUARD special operations service

COAST GUARD sea service

COAST GUARD restricted duty

COAST GUARD basic training honor graduate

ARMED FORCES reserve medal

NAVAL reserve medal

PHILIPPINE presidential unit citation

REPUBLIC OF KOREA presidential unit citation

REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM presidential unit citation

REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM gallantry cross unit citation

REpublic of VIETNAM civil actions unit citation

UNited nationS service medal

UNited nationS medal

MULTInational force and observers medal

INTER-AMERICAN defense board medal

REpublic of VIETNAM campaign medal

KUWAIT liberation medal (Kingdom of Saudi Arabia)

DEVICES

GOLD STAR
Denotes each subsequent award of the same Coast Guard decoration.

SILVER STAR
Worn in the same manner as the gold star, in lieu of five gold stars.

BRONZE SERVICE STAR
The bronze five-pointed service star represents participation in campaigns or operations, multiple qualifications or an additional award to any of the various ribbons on which it is authorized.

SILVER SERVICE STAR
Worn in the same manner as the bronze star, but each silver star is worn in lieu of five bronze service stars.

HOURGLASS
Issued for each succeeding award of the Armed Forces Reserve Medal.

COAST GUARD OPERATIONAL DISTINGUISHING DEVICE
Denotes performance under operational conditions.

The above display represents the correct order of precedence for ribbons most likely to be worn today on the Coast Guard uniform. Devices worn on these ribbons must be worn in a specific manner and are used to denote additional awards or participation in a specific event. For additional information about the proper order of display, placement of devices or about ribbons not shown, refer to the Coast Guard Medals and Awards Manual, CMDTINST M1650.25.
These are the top awards that may be earned by DoD and Coast Guard civilian personnel. They are arranged in order of precedence.

**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE**

**DoD DISTINGUISHED CIVILIAN SERVICE AWARD**
Awarded competitively for exceptional devotion to duty and extremely significant contribution of broad scope to efficiency or other improvements in the operation of the Department of Defense.

**SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MERITORIOUS CIVILIAN SERVICE AWARD**
Awarded to those who have distinguished themselves by exceptionally meritorious service of major significance to the Department of Defense.
ARMY

EXCEPTIONAL CIVILIAN SERVICE AWARD
For clearly exceptional performance of duties, exceptional achievements of major significance, exhibiting great courage or providing outstanding leadership.

MERITORIOUS CIVILIAN SERVICE AWARD
For performance of duties in an exemplary manner, demonstrating unusual initiative and skill, achieving outstanding results in improving the morale and performance of workers, exhibiting unusual courage in an emergency or rendering service of unique or distinctive character.

SUPERIOR CIVILIAN SERVICE AWARD
For superior service or achievement or heroism of a lesser degree than that recognized by the Meritorious Civilian Service Award.

NAVY/MARINE CORPS

DISTINGUISHED CIVILIAN SERVICE AWARD
For those distinguishing themselves through contributions of major significance and/or extraordinary service to the Navy.

SUPERIOR CIVILIAN SERVICE AWARD
For superior service or contributions resulting in exceptional values and/or benefits to the Navy.

MERITORIOUS CIVILIAN SERVICE AWARD
For meritorious service or contributions resulting in high value and/or benefits to the Navy.
EXCEPTIONAL CIVILIAN SERVICE AWARD
For exceptionally meritorious service of major significance to the Air Force in the performance of duties in a manner clearly exceptional to others.

OUTSTANDING CIVILIAN CAREER SERVICE AWARD
For outstanding career service of major significance to the Air Force meriting recognition at the time of retirement.

MERITORIOUS CIVILIAN SERVICE AWARD
For outstanding service to the Air Force in the performance of duties in an exemplary manner.

COAST GUARD*

OUTSTANDING ACHIEVEMENT AWARD
For exceptionally outstanding leadership or service that is distinguished by achievements of marked national or international significance and which reflect great credit on the Department of Transportation and the federal government.

MERITORIOUS ACHIEVEMENT AWARD
For exceptionally meritorious service to the Department of Transportation or the federal government or for exceptional achievement that substantially contributed to an accomplishment of the Department of Transportation mission or major program.

VALOR AWARD
For acts of heroism or courage involving great risk under unusual circumstances.

* These are Department of Transportation awards. When the Coast Guard operates as part of the Navy in wartime, civilians are eligible for that service's civilian awards.
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