ANGLO-PERSIAN

Translation and Conversation

(FOR USE IN SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES)

With Two Complete Vocabularies.

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Sâdi's Taiyyibat Odes, 76—150, etc.,
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Karachi:

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PREFACE.

This work is compiled to meet the long and keenly felt want of a text-book on Translation from English into Persian and vice versa. The lessons are all progressive and afford sufficiently simple exercises for the beginner and harder ones for the advanced student.

The pupils should be allowed a few minutes to study the rules and examples. Then they should be made to translate the Model Exercise and explain the rule applied in each, as if they want to teach that rule. The same Model exercise should be set as a lesson for the next class. Then the teacher should make them write out the sentences from English into Persian, and after they have been corrected let them go through those sentences vivil voce.

Time should be left for translation and repetition of back work. Boys do upt get tired of writing out the same exercise over and over again, provided the teacher keeps their work and can prove to them that they have improved each time they have done the exercise.

This is but a rough sketch of what may be done; much must be left of-course to the taste of the teacher.

There is no denial of the fact that Persian composition is neglected both at schools and colleges: for the various reports of examiners at the University fully prove it. This text-book will help to make the teaching of Persian composition easy as well as interesting.

Above all unfortunately Persian words that are used in Indian vernaculars do not convey the Persian meaning. Every such word must be brought to the notice of the Jearner so as to enable him to use the word properly. To give a few glaring examples ghaza in Urdu means 'wrath,' while in Persian 'grief;' 'Khafa' in Urdu means 'anger,' in Persian 'strangling to death;' 'Anjam' in Sindhi is 'promise,' in Persian it is 'end' and so on.

I therefore have added an English-Persian Vocabulary as well as a Persian-English Vecabulary. This will put in the hands of every student something reliable in the absence of good and cheap dictionaries.

Year after year we see the number of candidates appearing with Persian as second language, at the various examinations, falling off while these of French rising. This is neither due to absence of zeal on the part of Persian teachers nor to any particular inclination of the students. It is mainly due to the absence of proper text-books.

In this book I have followed the Method of Angle-French books and have to acknowledge my obligations to the very excellent Persian Grammar by Platt and Ranking.

I shall be only too glad to receive hints for the improvement of later editions.

EAZACHI, 25th October 1919.

M. F. S.

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A Last of Weads to be committed to memory

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TO MEMORY. Air Hat سرداری, قسا Fire Coat

OF WORDS

Waist-coat

LIST

Water Shirt پبراهی Sock Body Shoe Read Aim House

Eye Leg

Earth

Foot

Face

Shoulder

Elbow

Hand

Knee

Finger

Forebead

Toe

Nose

Month

Cheek

Chin

Neck

Buck Stone Wood Iron Door

Ceiling Floor Wall

Window

Bedroom

Com t-yard

Balconv

Kitchen

Room

Hall

بالا حانه

كلاه

حليد اه

حابر

آھن

≎ ر با∞م

ا, طاق

اوطاق خواب

تالار, ايمال

7.1	A LIST O	F Words.	`
Curtain	پر د ه	Tomata	باد نا جان فرن گی
Chair	سندلي کُرسي	Brinjal	ہاد نہجان
Table	، مبرز ا	Egg	تاختم
Bread	يان	Hen	<i>؞</i> ۅۼ
Meat	گو شت	Cock •	خروس
Salt	نیک	Sparrow	گذاجبشگ
Salt-celler	نمک دان	Partridge	کبگ
Pepper	فلفل سيراه	Crow	زاغ .
«Knife	کارد	Duck	ەر غابى
Fork	جنگال	Bee	ز نبو ر عسل
Spoon	قاشق	Hawk	باز
Cup	فناجآن بيالر	Cloud	ابر
Saucer	نلبكى	Sky	آسمان
Plate	پېشقا <i>س</i> , رک اب ي	Rain	باران
Dish	د و ر <i>ی</i>	Lightning	برق
Tray	سبني	Thunder	رعد متندر
WEST SK	ا قند دان	Snow	بر ف
7	ا شبر	Ice	الم
age	کام	Dust	درد ۱۰ د
* ad	صلا تر ، کاهو	Wind, Heat	ب ر گر _{هی}
otato	سيب زميني		, w
Cucumber	ا بالنگ ، خمآر	Road	رائي جادة
${f Beet}$	ا جغند ر ا سٰلغیر	Tree	د رحت علف
Cabbage	سُلغم المُنْ	Cal	سره
Radish	۱ ^{بر بره} ·	of other productions of the state of the sta	1

,	A LIST OF	words.	vit
Hunger	ا گرسنگتی	Morning	صبح
Appetite		Noon	طهر
Breakfast		After-noon	بعد از طهر
Dinner		Evening	شام
Supper		Day	روز
Tea	حاي	Night	شب
Coffee	قهوة	Week	هفتر
Butter	کرہ	Month	alo
Cheese	پندر	Year	سال
Jam	مردا	Century	صدی قرن .
Master	معلم, آقا	Sunday	يكشنبر
Pupil	ا شاڭرە	Monday	دوشنسر
Class	صنف	Tuesday	سر شدسر
Black-board	سماه داجته	Wednesday	
Pencil	ا مداد	Thursday	پئے شنبر جمار
Pen	ا قلم	Fıiday	
Ink	2	Saturday	شنبر
Ink-pot	ا مرتب ادرا	Spring	بهار
Steel-pen	عوات قلم آهني	Summer	تابستان
<u> </u>	کامذ کامذ	Autumn 🗸	حزان پائيز
Paper		Winter	زمستان
Blotting paper	0	Man	برد
Time	وقت ساعت	Woman .	زن
Hour	_	Father	·
Minute	د قدقر ۱۰۰۰		
Second	تانير	Mother	

	,	
vitt	A LIST O	
Child	طفل, بایچ	بستر Bed
Son	پسر	Quilt . Quilt
Daughter	دختر	برنس ، پتو Blanket
Brother	ا براد ر	شمعدان Candlestick
Sister	خواءر	كبريت Matches
Uncle (paternal)	عمو	شانر Comb
Aunt (paternal)	عمر	موي ڀاک کن Hair-brush
Cousin (male)	پسر میرو	ماهوت پاک کن Clothes-brush
Cousin (female)	د ختر عبو	الفن پاک کن Nail-brush
Grandfather	مَد	د ندان پاک کن Tooth-brush
Grandmother	ې گې	العياجيي Scissors
Looking glass	آئينر	ا تینغ Razor و گیم Button
	ماہو ن صابو ن	15 (COO)
Soap		مادگىي Button-hole
. '	غسل ہے ھو	سر آستین Cuff
Jug	ا شیردان گدر	پالعو Overcont
Vase	گلدان	ارخالق Inner-coat
جاسي Clock	רו שומים אין	Seam (24)
Watch	ا ساعت بغلم	l'ocket
جي Wrist-watch	ساعمت راج	قیطان Lace
Sofa	سر پر	Slipper کفش
Picture	تصوير	
Photo .	^{مکس}	
Pillow	المتت	Physician draw
Pillow-case	غلاف متد	Doctor
Mattress	توشك	زر ^ک ر Goldsmith

	A tist of	i trophs	tχ
nth	A LIST OF	r words. Railway آهن	
Coppersmith	ا آهيگار	Railway carrie	
Blacksmith	اشار	Ticket	را ون وي
Brazier	روئس گر		ہیں۔ ماحدو طر
Carpenter	التحار	Station	, ,
Lock-maker	🕽 قفل سار	Office	ادار ه
Shoe-maker	ارسي دُوز	Waiting room	اطَاق گار
Merchant	ناجر"	Porter	حمال
Clerk	ه د شی	Engine	ماشس
Accountant	ماجعانيب	Passenger	عبريّ , مسافر
Inspector	معتس	Oak	در حب بلوط
Custome:	مسترى	Acorn	بلوط
Shop-keeper	د کاندار	Mulberry-tre	درجت بوت e
Buyer	حربدار	Date-palm	ناتحل
Grocer	بقال	Fir-tiee	صنوبر
Butcher	وص.اب	Willow	بيد
Watch-maker	ساعب سار	Lime-tree	د رحب لىمو
Tailoi	حباط	Apple-tree	در حب سب
Gardener	واضاون	Poplar	هنار
***************************************		Walnut-tree	ورحب گردو
Diaper	ورآز	Pomegranate	رحبانارe-tree
Haberdasher	هېردو فروش	Chestnut	رحب نبدق
Trader	ېمله و و	Alder-tree	رحب گر
Bookseller	كماب فروش	Buch-tree	رحب غوش
Teacher	معلم		
Professor	آء ۱ مدرس	Anemone Lilac	قا ن ة , قالة

Ż. A LIST OF WORDS. Daisy گل بابو نىر The atmosphere Tulip The true dawn Violet بدفس Shower Rose گل س**ر** خ Squall White-rose Breeze Jasmin ياسميرر Rainbow Lily سو سن Fog Water lily نيلوفر Mist Narcissus نرگس Climate Senses Eclipses Hearing Frost Smell To freeze شامر Taste Hail ذائقر Seeing Damp بأصر لا Touch l and Shade Lookنظر Storm طو فان Sound صدا Huricane گر د باد Noise Teli Dew Savour Tempest داد شد ید Sensitivenes Weather Sensual North wind باد شمال Spiritual South wind ر و حاني Love East wind دسة ا واد صيا Lover عاشق West wind ياد غر ب Beloved Fit

A LIST OF	Words. XI
	Sting Limit
زحم Wound	
Bump	
Buin me (m)	آهي ربا Magnet
ا دامہ کو رک Boil	Brass ورنے
Nightmare کانوس	ىقرة Silver
Fall bar	اجر Brick
Scar clo	Bronze U. An
Blow .	زعال Coal
ا درش، دریدگے Cut	Lime Jaī
Pain >,>	مرحان Coral
آماًس Swelling	کل سفید Chalk
پسخس در رفتگی Sprain	مِسِ Copper
اگدیجی Giddiness	الباس Diamond
ت Fever	Emerald ;
Fainting نش Fainting	Enamel لادي منا
Inflammation פנץ	حلتي Tin
Shivering by	مصول سمم Wire
الرود Influenza	Quicksilver منوة
Cure all	طلای زر Gold
	مرواريد Pearl
\	فسروزة Turquoise
	Ruby Lab
. د ده ا	Mother of pearl
Handa d	Plaster
Stient	Saltpetre
Stitch ~	Tile .

XII	A T.TST	OF WORDS.	
Glass	شيشر	Courage	هردانگي, جرئان
Zine	ر د <i>ي</i>	Fear	خوف ، ترس
Soul	ردج	Crime	تقصير بمنايت
Activity	زرنگی زرنگی	Cruelty	ظلم
Dexterity	مُهَارِتُ	Curiosity	راز'جو ئي
Affection	شثثث	Disgust	نفری
Affliction	J 12.	Delicacy	نزاكت
Ambition	بلند همتي	Spite	بغض و کینہ
Friendship	٥ وستنبي `	Despair	ياس, نااميدي
Love	_ه اجیبت	Desire	خواهش
Andasity	ب يباكي ، تهو ر	Gentleness	سمي کال و ملے
Avarice	طمع	Doubt	شک
Goodsense	درآیت ، فهرم	Economy	اقتصاد
Calummy	سعايت ۽ بهتان	Egotism	خود بیدی
Whim	فيال باطل خيال	Eloquence	فصاحت
Temper	مزاج	Envy	حسد
Character	رن سير ت	Error	سهو
Grief	غم	Obstinacy	اصران عناه السابان
Anger	خشم	Wit	مزاح, ظرافت امار ایلا
Compassion	ر رحم	Esteem	اعزآن اخلاص مطالعي تحصيل
Kindness	مهراباني	Study	· .
Behaviour	سلوگ .	Accuracy	د قبت
Confidence	اطمينان، وثوق	Firmness	ٽابىت قد _{ىمى} د تاكىرىن
Secret		Pride	تکس غرور شادرانی
	ا د	Gaiety	شادماني، طرَب في المرب
Conscience	اً وجُدان	Genius	فراست جبلي

و ز

A LIST OF	word's. XIII
ا حرص طمع Greediness	Patience صدر
السلطي فن Skill	ہی صبری Impatience
Hatred un acle	Tolerance Jacob
ا عرب درو Honour	Fanaticism
Shame سگ الم	Thought Jla
Modesty مما	برد باري Perseverance
قداس ، فكر Ide ،	Fear . ae
Ignorance Ja	Pity ,
علم Knowledge	عُمش موشى Pleasure
الم مدال بدور Imagination	Politeness (c)
سی گُداهی پاکی Innocence	يلط Wiong
رقامت كسامي Insolence	دورستي Foresight
دهی و به Intelligence	تدبير Prudence
راطر وجر Interest	Reason عقل
Jealousy	Hearf Jo
ور ج	Repentence روبر بسمادي
ىردلى Cowardice	عقل حرد Wisdom
Bravery church	Mole Jla
حریب, آرادي Luberty	Down
Malico كيمر	Lap
حاطر Memory	Lock
حقار Contempt	Lasso Same
ورجس کسر Pride	سرو Cypress
تدربي سبب Prejudice	Stature الله Stature
Laziness تسلَّى	Resure
ا بكاري Ideness	Tumi

Disturbance ا فتن الماك الما	Leopard Cameleopard Monkey Donkey Ape	گوسفند بره بنز گاو شیر شغال فیل پیل فیل فیل فیل فیل فیل فیل فیل فیل فیل ف
Bribe Police Police Wight warden Police Right warden Poreigner البندي غل Foreigner البندي على المحدود	Leopard Cameleopard Monkey Donkey Apc Bat Owl	پلنگ شترگاو پلنگ ^{میمو} ن خر
Enemy Enemy Ilostility Newspaper Reporter Submarine Aeroplane Route Enemy Chan of war Aeroplane Route	Snake Ant Draggon	ار ور رباغر و سمار شک پشس سام

NAMES OF	PLACES. CV
Porcupine ماريشب	Bulgaria dal
Biped 193	Cairo sjet
Aundruped جہار با	Carmel Seal
Anımal حيراًن	سراند بب Ceylon
Berst July	China حس
Mineral ola	Constantinople اسلامد ل
نىات Vegetable	قىرىس Cyprus
NAMES OF PLACES.	Dardanelles jle
Acre 15	د هلي Delhı
ادرىر Adrianople	Egypt ",oor
افعانستان Afghamstan	زىگى جىشى Ethiopia
آفریقا Africa	اوروبا Europe
اسكمدرون Alexandretta	France eراسه
اسكىدرىر Alexandria	ژبو Geneva
الراس Alsace	گرجستان Georgia
سگ دسای آمریکا America	آلمان Germany
اناطولي Anatolia	حمل الطارق Gıbraltar
عربستان Arabia	عمورة Gomorrah
Anaxes in	ورطانه انظم Great Britain
Armenia اربحسان	یونان Greece
اطر س Austria	Holland 2 1/2
باد کور Baku	ا India
المحيك Belgium	رود سند Indus
ا برلی Berlin	ايتا لا Italy
Bosnia	Jaffa 141,
Brussels ابروكسل	Japan

Rome وميد Rome الاحماد المعاهد المعاه			•	
Karachi Lhasa Lavraine Lavraine Macedonia Malta Malta Mauritius Mongolia Montenegro Norway Palestine Panama Parthia Parthia Persepolis Persian Gulf Portugal Portugal Prussia Lavraine Lavraine Lavraine Nake the spin selection of the spin shape o	Jernsalem	بيت المقد س	Red Sea	درياي احبر
Karachi Lhasa Larraine Larraine Macedonia Malta Malta Mauritius Messopotamia Mongolia Montenegro Norway Oceania Oxus Palestine Panama Parthia Parthia Persopolis Persia Persia Persia Persia Persia Persia Poland Portugal Portugal Prussia Katony Saxony Sebastopol Jety Jety Jety Jety Jety Jety Jety Jety	Kashmere	كشبير .	Rome	ر و ۲
Larraine Larraine Larraine Macedonia Malta Malta Mauritius Messopotamia Mongolia Montenegro Norway Oceania Oxus Palestine Panama Parthia Parthia Persepolis Persia Persia Persia Persia Persia Persia Persia Persia Poland Portugal Prussia Poland Portugal Prussia Malta Ale to the to the total savents and processing to the total states of the tota	Karachi	كراحي	Roumania	روبأبيد
Macedonia العاد ا	Lhasa	lungs	Russia	ر وسیر
Malta الحادة المعاورة المعاور	Larraine	الورق	Saxony	صاقسونيا
Mauritius Messopotamia Mongolia Montenegro Norway Oceania Oxus Palestine Panama Parthia Persepolis Persia Persia Persia Persia Persia Phœnicia Phoenicia Poland Portugal Prussia Montenegro zeta display Simla Somnath Spain Susa Sweden Switzerland Syria Tartary Tiberias Tiberias Tigris Transoxiana Transoxiana Transylvania Tigolis Turkey Turkey Turkey Turkey Turkistan United States Varsaw Vindsor Vindsor Vindsor Vindsor Vindsor Vindsor	Macedonia		Schastopol	سواستا بول
Messopotamia المبانيول Sonnath Spain Spain Spain Susa Sweden Sweden Switzerland Syria Tartary المبانيو كالله كالم المبانيو كاله كاله كاله كاله كاله كاله كاله كاله	Malta	یا اطد	Siberia	سجيويم
Mongolia Montenegro Montenegro Signa Norway Oceania Oxus Palestine Panama Parthia Persepolis Persia Persia Persia Persia Persia Persia Persia Persia Persia Poland Portugal Prussia Pinamia Portugal Prussia Pinamia Pinamia Portugal Prussia Pinamia Pinamia Portugal Prussia Pinamia Pinamia Portugal Prussia Pinamia Pinamia Pinamia Portugal Prussia Pinamia Pinamia Portugal Prussia Pinamia Pinamia Portugal Prussia Pinamia Vinamia Vi	Mauritius	ەد رىس	Simla	شبلر
Montenegro قرد طاخ Susa Sweden موست المحافقة ال	Messopotamia	عراقي	Sonnath	سومنان
Montenegro Norway Oceania Oxus Palestine Panama Parthia Persepolis Persia Poland Portugal Prussia Sweden Switzerland Syria Tartary Tiberias Tigris Transoxiana Transylvania Tripolis Turkey Turkey Turkistan United States Varsaw Varsaw Varsaw Vindsor Vindsor Vindsor Vindsor	Mongolia	بغلستان	1 .	اسپانيو ل
Norway Oceania Oxus Palestine Panama Parthia Persepolis Persia Persia Poland Portugal Portugal Prussia Poceania Oxus Palestine Palestine Palestine Panama Parthia Parthia Parthia Persia Persia Persia Poland Portugal Prussia Sweden Switzerland Syria Tartary Tiberias Tiberias Transoxiana Transoxiana Transylvania Tripolis Turkey Turkey Turkey Turkistan United States Varsaw Vindsor Vindsor Vindsor	Montenegro		1	شوشتر
Oceania Oxus Palestine Panama Parthia Persepolis Persia Persia Persia Persia Poland Portugal Portugal Prussia Oxus Palestine Palestine Palestine Palestine Palestine Parthia Parthia Parthia Persepolis Persia Persia Persia Poland Portugal Prussia Oxus Picalia Palestine Picalia Picalia Syria Tratary Tiberias Transoxiana Pransoxiana Transylvania Tripolis Turkey Purkey Turkey Turkistan United States Varsaw Vindsor	• •	~	1	~
Oxus Palestine Panama Panama Parthia Persepolis Persia Persia Persia Persia Poland Portugal Portugal Prussia Palestine Palestine Palestine Palestine Palestine Palestine Pichal Parthia Parthia Pichal Parthia Pichal Pich	Oceania		{	
Palestine Panama المبرير Tiberias المبرير Parthia Parthia المبر النبر Transoxiana كوحستان Persepolis المبرد النبر Transoxiana المبرد النبر Persia المبرا النبر Transylvania المبرد النبر Persia Gulf المبرا النبر Transylvania المبرد ال	Oxus		1 "	
Panama المالية المناس Parthia المالية المناس Persepolis المالية المال	Palestine	——————————————————————————————————————	ł	
Parthia كودستان Transoxiana اردل النبر Transoxiana اردل النبر النبر Transoxiana اردل النبر النبر Transylvania ايران Transylvania ايران Tripolis ايران Tripolis ايران النبروم المحلف Turkey المحلف Turkey المحلفة Turkistan المحلفة Poland المحلفة الم		•		,
Persepolis تخت جيشيد Transylvania اردل Persia Persia ايران Tripolis ايران Persia Gulf ايران Turkey ايران المحل المحادة Phænicia ايران المحل المحادة Poland ايالات متحدة Warsaw وارشاو Prussia ايران سروم Windsor ايران وس		• 1	• '	· .
Persia ايران الران الران Tripolis الران الران المحتفظ الموابات المواب ا		• 1		
Persian Gulf خليج فارس Turkey روم العالم المستان Turkistan المستان Turkistan المستان Poland المستان United States المالات بعنصده Portugal المستان Warsaw وارشاو Windsor بروس وينسور	•			
PhoeniciaساحلTurkistanPolandليستانUnited States ايالات متحدهPortugalپرتگالWarsawوارشاووينسورWindsor			•	•
Poland ایالات متحده United States ایالات متحده Portugal پرتگال Warsaw وارشاو Prussia پروس			~	
Portugal پرتگال Warsaw وارشاو Prussia پرتگال Windsor	,	- 1		
Prussia پروس Windsor		• •		
0)) ,		- 1		
L'ALGUGGS SAGION				
	гугенееѕ	ا جهل العيواب	Manamar	رسبر

FIRST PART.

Lesson 1.

THE ARTICLES

Rule—The indefinite article is expressed in Persian by suffixing $\mathcal L$, to the nonn. When the definite article is intended nothing is suffixed or prefixed to the noun.

But when the norm ends in s or $\mathcal L$, the s is written over the s or $\mathcal L$ to express the indefinite article

IIe	او	Woman	رن
What	<i>p</i> =	Man	مرد
On	در	Horse	اسب
I have	دارم	Lion	سدر
He has	دار د	Monse	<u>م</u> وش
Book	كعاً	Child	x2./i
Pen	قلم	Cut	گربه
\mathbf{Dog}	سگ	Judge	فاصبى
Tree	در حب	Hense	בוע
Inh	ساهي	Letter	دامه
A noman me	la man	. دی.	ړني و ∘
A horse and	ı dog	سگنی.	ر ي ر اسي و
Dry and nigh	ıt		رور و د
The house and	d the man		اردر ر
The pen and	the book	-	قلم و کَم
A cit ind a l	ionse	مانه	-71-
A judge and	the tree	درهب.	عاري و
			,

MODEL EXERCISE.

(۱) شيري در جنگلي. (۲) سگي در خانه . (۳) قلمي و کتابی بر میزی. (۲) شمی در خانهٔ با دوستی نشسته بودم. (۵) قلم بگیر و کتابی بده. (۲) گر بهٔ و بایچهٔ ماهی میایخوردند. (٧) نامهُ از قاضي رسيد.

Exercise 1.

1. The man has a pen. 2. I have a book and a pen. 3. The father has a pupil. 4. What has he? 5. The pupil has a pen. 6. The tree is green. 7. This is the mouse.

Green :۔۔ شاگر د Papil :-- پدر Father

Lesson II. THE PLURAL.

Rule—The plural number is formed by suffixing or b to the singular. The former is added to nouns, simple or compound, which denote rational being; e.g. وردان , men, زنان , women, پدران , father; the latter to nouns denoting inanimate objects; e. g. اعلي , pens, شبها, nights, المابي, books, days. But animals and plants can take either of them; e. g. اسپها or اسپها , horses, اسپها or اسپها , lions.

N. B. In the present day Persian the tendency is to form all plurals by suffixing to the singular. Thus we say بادرها , Indians, انها , women, امادرها , mothers. It may therefore for practical purposes be said that where there is a doubt in the mind of the translator he may use b.

MODLL EXLECISE

(۱) پد رال و ماد رال ما كتابها و قلمها براى ما حريد ند. (۲) در حتال د روسم نهار هم سدر و حرم اند. (۳) اي بردال پكوشد با جامئة ريان بدوسد. (۲) گاوان و حران بار بر دار م رآدممال مردم آزار. (٥) شاگردال مدرسم الاسلام كراحي فارسي نهمر از ساگره هاى مدرسرهاى د گرمداند. (۲) گمتحسكان و مرد و ران پس از طلوع آنتال از حراب بر مى حدر ند.

Excercise 2 (a).

Give the plurals of the following .-

Water	ا آب	Letter	حط
Gold	ا رر	Mirket	فارار
Noise	ر ر آوار	Child	طَعُلَ ، سحم
M_{11k}	ا سر	Sparow	گەسىخىشىك
Paper	کال	Garment	حامة
Ехетсье	ا بسق	Donkey	حر
Cow	ا کاو	School	مدوسم
	Evonnes	- 0 (1)	

Excercise 2 (b)

1 Boys and garls 2 Fathers and mothers 3 Cats and dogs 4 Days and mights 5 Men, women, and children 6 Sparrows on trees

CONVERSATION

Rustom Good morning مسير شها بعصر . Sohrab Is it lite for School? : ؟ Sohrab. Then let me dress up. بگذارید لباس بپوشم. Rustom. But make haste.

چن آواده ام . Soḥrab. I am ready.

پس کتابهاتان را بردارید عامی Then take up your books پس کتابهاتان را بردارید and let us go to school.

Sohrab. I have not prepared my من در سهايم را روان اessons.

مرا بگذارید کر شما را در Prepare مرا بگذارید کر شما را در your lessons.

مد د کنم. خیلی ممدون خواهم شد. . Sohrab. I shall be much obliged.

Lesson III.

PERSONAL PRONOUNS.

In Persian there are two kinds of Pronouns (1) Disjunctive معقصل (2) Conjunctive معقصل

(1) Disjunctive pronouns are those that are expressed by a word. (2) Conjunctive pronouns are those that are expressed as verb-endings. These are of two kinds (a) Nominative Conjunctive Pronouns (b) Objective and Possessive Conjunctive Pronouns, (a) Nominative Conjunctive Pronouns are:—

SINGULAR.		$P_{\mathbf{L}}$	URAL.
I	۰ ۲	We	م
Thou	کید	You	ير
He	۵	They	ند

PURRAL

(b) Objective and Possessive Conjunctive Pronouns -

مرد		Cor	
Me or my	٢	Us or our	مان
Thee or thy	<u>ب</u>	You or your	تان
Hun or his, and her	ů	Them or their	شآن

Distunctive Pronouns are -

SINGULAR

I	ا س	We	Ĺ,
Thou	ا تو	You	شما
He	ا او، وی،آن	They	ایشان

- 1. I and thou ص و تو.
- 2 You and they. شما و ایشان .
- ما با ابشان رفتهم. 3. We went with them
- 4 What do you want? a wasplane?
- بمائسد تا بشما بگوس. 5 Come that I may tell you
- 6 Say what you like بكه ئمد در هم مماعدواهمد.

MODEL LXERGISE

(1) مهيدام هر كمم. (٢) توكتاب داري و س قلم. (m) دد ران ما مارا دوست متدارند. (۲) اسب حست. (ه) اسم را بعو رسحواهم گفت. (۲) اسم و سحود على است. شد محمود على است. (^) اس كمال آ بسر مرا رد و کتابه را گرفس.

Exercise 3 (a).

1. I and you are friends. 2. We must pray to God. 3. You are a good boy. 4. He is a gentleman. 5. This book is my book. 6. He beat her. 7. She is a good girl.

Exercise 3 (b).

- 1. The houses in which we live must be neat and clean. They must be swept each day. Our beds, chairs, dishes, and other things of daily use, must be kept free from dirt. There must be plenty of light and pure air in our rooms. These two things keep us stout and healthy.
- 2. Water must not be thrown about in the house. A room must be kept apart for pitchers full of water. The floor of that room must be plastered with lime, or better covered with slabs of stone, so that no water may soak into the ground. A wet floor causes many ailments and we must be very careful about this.

Lesson IV.

THE GENITIVE CASE.

Rule—The thing possessed is called مشاف (Mozaf), and the possessor مشاف (Mozaf elaih). When the Mozaf ends in a consonant, zir is written (if written at all) under the last letter of it to denote the genitive. Even if not written it depends upon the skill of the reader to detect and to pronounce it.

1. Rustom's book.

کتاب رس**ت**م.

2. The child's cap.

مداد س مدادم .

حالة رن.

لسان عرب.

كمال بمر معلم.

- 3. My pencil
- 4 The house of the woman
- 5 The language of the Arab
- 6 The pen of the son of the teacher

MODEL EXERCISE

(۱) سر بوح بابدان بسسب. (۲) بای تخت کسور ایران طهران است. (۳) حرقه نوشی در کاروان حتجار با ما بود. یکی ار امرای درب او را صد دیدار بهخشد. (۲) کتاب مرا بر برادرم در حامراس بدند. (۵) بطر مرمی آبدکر اس کتاب برادر تو بیسب. (۲) رنگ موی سر برادر شما سنند شده است.

Exercise 4 (a).

1. The tail of the horse of Rustom 2 The Sultan of the Hejaz 3 A friend among the friends of mine 4 The colour of the han of the tail of the horse of the Rustom of the tales of Persia 5 The dust of the roads of the city of Kanchi 6. A priest of the temple of the Budhists of Ceylon

noch: 6. A priest of the temple of the Budinsts of Ceylo

Exercise 4 (b).

In the Book of the Zend Aresta of the Zeroustians, the coming of two Munifestations is promised. Also in the old Testament of the Jews there is the promise of Elijih and Messiah. In the Gospel of the New Testament they are expecting the Father and the Second coming of Christ.

wise in the Koran the Mohammedans have the promise of Imam Mahdi and Christ. In brief all the Holy Scriptures of the religionists of the world announce the coming of two Manifestations.

Zoronstrian, و الاجيل – Jew. يبودي – Gospel الاجيل – Chirst. عيدي – Korun, وعدة – Promise, دوده بالم

، ظہور Manifestation, کتاب بدّد سر Manifestation,

Lesson V.

SUBJECT.

Rule—The subject of a Persian sentence, if expressed by a single word in the Nominative case, stands at the beginning of the sentence.

- موسائل درویشی را دید. . . . Mosos saw a dorvish.
- واضى جلاد را طلبيد . . The Judge called for the executioner . .
- 3. Another minister came forward and عبش آبده المعالم المعالم
- عارفی در سبیل تقلید ... A priest acting on mere immitation ... عارفی در سبیل تقلید ... denied the sincerity of the dervishes
- یکی تو بر بسیار کردی و Some one made repeated vows and یکنی تو بر بسیار کردی و broke them.
- شيري در بيشر خفتر بود. . A lion was sleeping in a forest. مشيري در بيشر خفتر بود.
- موشي بريدن او دويد. . . . 7. A rat ran over his body.

Rule.—The subject is not expressed by a separate word when it is sufficiently indicated by the Conjunctive Personal Pronoun of Verb Ending —

1 I said "what thou hast said is true in my case"

گفتم موافق حال ممسب آلابحمر گفتني .

2 They say "you do not love your own country"

ممگو بعد كر شما وطن حود را دوست بمعدار بد.

MODEL EXERCISE

کودکی سن بررگی رفت و گفت خوبی دسا و آخر س را بس بسما، آن شخص داو گفت علم سابور الا خوبی هرد و حمال در در این به کودک گفت از خواندن و نوستن بهره اندازم و از فائد لا هرد و محروم هسم. آن سخص بزرگ دلش به حال او سوحت و مدت در سال در تربیت او کو شمد با او را خواندن و بوشتن آبو حص. حون طفل شدر سی ملم را در بافت در تکمیل آن سعی کرد با خوبی دیبا و آخر س را تحصیل بیود.

Exercise 5 (a).

I the earth on which we live is a great found ball 2. The earth is not standing in one place. 3. The surface of the earth is partly covered with water, and partly dry. 4. The Northern and Southern sections of the earth are covered by oceans which are fiozen in most parts. 5. The human body consists of the head, trunk, and limbs. 6. Figure 1. The planed to the trunk by the neck.

1. Earth, زمین – Round, کره گوی – Ball, و مدور گره – Round, عرفی – Ball, و مدور گره عرفی عرفی عرفی – Ball, پوشیده کلی در محصر به جزر – حصر – حصر به خزر – Southern, قطعر – Section – خنوبی – Section – شمالی به فیلی – Exercise 5 (b).

Four men—A Turk, an Arab, A Persian, and an Englishman—were travelling together. As they knew a few words of each other's language they made friends. And as they were travelling on the same road, presently a discussion arose among them as to what they should cat on arriving at the next village. The Turk said: "I want oozum." "My soul craves for annub," cried the Arab. "I want none of these strange things;" said the Persian, "it is the season of angur." "You are all fools," shouted the Englishman, "I must have

From words they were about to come to blows, when a gardener, who knew their languages, came and asked of the reason of their dispute. Having heard their story he took their money and went to his garden, which was hard by, and brought a tray full of grapes. Then lifting a bunch said to the Turk: "Here is thy oozum;" and giving another to the Arab, remarked, "Enjoy thy annub." Then turning to the Persian and Englishman said, "have your angur and grapes."

grapes after this thirsty journey."

Turk, ترک Arab, عرب Persian, ایرانی ایرانی Persian, عرب ایرانی Englishman, برخت Discussion, برخت Discussion, برخت Dispute, عربان Dispute, دنواع Dispute, براغبان Money, عربان Tray, برخوشر Bunch, مخوشر Dispute, سینی

Lesson VI

THE PASSIVE CONSTRUCTION

Rule—In Person there is no passive construction—The indefinite construction is used instead—Therefore when you are given a passive sentence, the gent into active and then translate—

- 1 'This house is built lotty or ough,' becomes 'they have built this house lofty onough'
 این حامر را بس بالی ساخیر اد
- 2 Many a brave lave leen buried becomes, they lave buried many a brave?

MODEL LYFECIPT

(۱) دیوار را ار حسب سا کردداد. (۲) ایمای جس مارا سفاند حر براسمی سخص گفس. (۳) سر جسبر شاید گرفس بر بمل. (۲) ایمرا شرح قران داد. (۵) آوردداد کر دو امبر رادد در بصر بودند. (۲) حلسر را از حس ورود آوردند و رنداندان را رها کردند. (۷) کاررایی را در رسس و دان دودد.

Exercise 6 (a)

1 The margoes were eiten 2 Two men were brought before the magnetrate und charged with murder 8 The king was informed that he enemy was hilled 1 the enemy was disheratened 5 M by ne collect but few me selected 6 The food is chewd and ground by the feeth, we the salva, and then though more our fullet.

N. B.—A Singular Subject may take a Plural Verb to indicate respect e. g. His Holiness Ali was very noble.:—

حضرت علي بس بزرگوار بودند .

MODEL EXERCISE.

(۱) درختان سبزو خرم و پر ميوه اند. (۲) درختها سبز و خرم است. (۲) قامهاي من و خرم است. (۲) قامهاي من خوب است اما كافذ هاي شما بد است. (۵) غرضهاي نفساني عملهاي حقاني را تباه كند. (۲) دعا يا براي تحصيل منفعيت است.

Exercise 7 (a).

1. There are ten class rooms is this school. 2. The chairs you sent us were not strong. 3. Black-boards must be painted black. 4. Pencils are for rough work. 5. The note-books are good. 6. Karachi streets are dusty. 7. Books are good friends. 8. Trees are green. To paint, رنگ کرد .

Exercise 7 (b).

Soon it will be the time of spring. Already the signs of flowers may be seen upon the mountains and in the valleys. When spring comes there is a divine wisdom in its appearance. God has a special object in renewing the earth with its bounty, for the dead earth is again made to blossom so that the life of plants and flowers may continue and be reproduced. The trees put forth their leaves and are able to bear all kinds of delicious fruits. All the birds and animals, every thing with soul-life is rejoiced and rejuvenated in the coming of spring,

عمر شيا بالخمر .

If this does not come to pass it is not spring, it may be autium. But it is possible that spring may come and yet a tree rooted in lad ground will be deprived of its vivifying powers. Or a fruiful tree may not been although the wirm san and vernal shower are describing upon it.

CONVERSATION

Sohrab Good evening to you

R How are you?

S Quite well, than you

P Did you fare well at school

to-day?

S It 18 80

Pustom Good evening

Lesson VIII.

THE NUMERAL ADJECTIVE.

Rule—When the Numeral Adjective preceeds the Subject, the Verb may be either in Plural or Singular, but the Noun is invariably put in the Singular:—

(a) Verb in the Singular:

Fifty men were lost in that incident.

پنجاه نفر در آناحاد ثر تلف گشت.

- (b) Verb in the Plural.
- 1. There were more than 100 prisoners.
 - زياده از هعفصد نفر مرد زنداني بودند.
- 2. There were two or three hundred persons holding in their hands bunches of flowers on sticks.
- د ویست یا سیصد نفر سر جو بها گل بستر در دست گرفته بودند. پر MODEL EXERCISE.
 - (۱) جهار براد رپیش پدر رفته زاري آغاز نهاد ند. (۲) صدها مردم نزد او بود ند. (۳) جهار صد خروار ابریشم فروش رفت. (۲) ده کتاب و پنج قلم از بهبئ براي من رسید. (۵) هزار روپیم قیمت این اسپ است. (۲) سیصد شاگرد در این مدرسر درس میهخواند. (۲) جهل سال عمر عزیزت گذشت. (۸) بسي رنج بردم در این سال سي عجم زنده کردم ازین پارسي.

Exercise 8 (a).

1. Hundred books and five hundred note-books are required. 2. Three boys and five guls have failed in the examination. 3. Seventy five labourers came. 4. Ten of us were wounded and five killed whereas over five hundred of the enemy were either wounded or killed 5. Thrty days hath Septembor, April, June and November. 6 Fifty years have clapsed since this act was passed

Exercise 8 (6).

There are three hundred and sixty five days in the year. The year is divided into twelve months. There are thirty days in some months and thirty-one days in others. Tebruary alone has twenty eight days. But in the leap year that twenty nine days. There are twenty four hours in a day, and sixty minutes in an hour. Sixty seconds form a minute. Que hundred years make a century. This is the twentieth century. The year 1920 is an important year.

Lesson IX.

COLLECTIVE NOUN.

Rule—A Collective Noun in the Singular takes either a Singular or a Plural Verb:—

(A) Verb in the Singular:—

"The people have become undisciplined."

رعيت بي اد ب گشته است .

"The people of the city were at every roof and every door" فيهر بأم ورد زرمودم شهر بود.

"The inmates of the Monastic cell are not Moslims."

مردم صومعه مسلمان نیست .

(B) Verb in the Plural:

1. The army of Transoxiana went back to their homes." سُبِاه ما ورالنهر بمساكن خود باز گشتند.

2. "A whole people flocked round him."

خلقی بر او گرد آمدند.

3. "That company is coming in search of me."

أناجماعت بطلب من مي آيند.

4. A whole flock of sheep were grazing on the top of a mountain.

گلر گوسفندي بر سر کوهي مشغول چريدن بودند.

MODEL EXERCISE.

(۱) لشکر و لشکریان پراگنده شدند. (۲) خصم همجوم کرد ولی پیش نبرد. (۳) فوج فوج دستم دستم مردم بزیارت کربلا

مي روند. (۱/) جماعسي درد برسو کولا نسسم منوصد حال ما بودند. (ه) رعمت بمنابر کشکر است. (۲) پیمت نو او سوریدند و تسلم شد.

Exercise 9 (a)

- 1. A flock of crows gathered near the wind-mill. 2 The citizens of Karachi gave a warm reception to the gullant sons of India that had heroically fought in the defence of the Empire 3 The Afghan army was unwilling to undertake the enterprize 4 A whole regiment was routed 5 The chemy had but to surrender
 - 6 The boy stood on the burning deck, Whence all but he had fled

سلطف , Empne بریرائی ـ ,Reception ـ آسمای بادی ,Windmill . سطحتر , Dock ـ دو - ,Regiment - معادر ب ,Lntcipnize

Exercise 9 (b).

True discipline can be founded on liberty, and must necessarily be active and and not passive. A child who has been reduced to silence and immobility, who does only what he is told to do, is a partyzed, not a disciplined child. Such repression may be a convenience in the school room, but it does not lit the child for actual life, for it is the individual trained in hight and practice to regard his own rights as limited by the collective interest of the group who comes into the social community fully adapted to it. The hist notion that the child must acquire in order to be actively disciplined is that of good and bad, and it is the part of the teacher to hinder him from confusing goodness with immobility and be disciplined.

your father?

Yes, and he has replied too.

Discipline, نظم Silence, گهوشي Silence, آزادي Liberty, آزادي Silence, فرد Judividual, مغاوج Paralyzed, مغاوج Individual, فرد To confuse, مخلوط کرد و To confuse, پندار Silence, مخلوط کرد و ائد ۲۰ کنریافت عام Frequent, ما

Lesson X.

CONVERSATIONAL.

جند سال ذارید؟ سن شما جیست؟ What is your age? او از شما بزرگ تر است. He is older than you. عمر او بیش از عمر شماست. He has become old. او پيو شدي پد رم خیلی پیر نیست. My father is not very old. He knows not what to say. نميداند چر بگويد. I agree with you. من با شما همرای هستم. I am quite willing. من ميل تام دارم . God willing. انشاء الله ماشاء الله. God be praised. Have you written a letter to بر پد ز تان خط_{خی} نوشته اید ؟

MODEL EXERCISE.

بلی و خواب هم داده اند.

(۱) من چر میدانم. (۲) چر عرض کنم. (۳) بفر مائید. یک فنه جان چای میل کرده تشریف بر برید. (۲) خانهٔ شما کهجاست (۵) بند د منزل در محار ٔ باغ شاه است. (۲) خانهٔ بند د را بلد نیستید؟

(۷) حیر، اما هام ٔ عمو تان را بلد دستم. (۸) حط آقام امروز صب ار بو سم د رباد ب سد. (۹) گرایمی رقسم راصل و مطالب دریاف گردند. (۱۰) دوساس را سلام نرسانمد.

Exercise 10 (a)

1. Tell me your name 2 What is the name of your brother? 3 I know what to tell him 4 Where is the gardene? 5 What a fine garden is this! 6. The hon is the King of beasts 7 Who are you? 8 He is a gentleman. 9 He is ninety eight years old 10 How old?

رود Ninety, واحمال _ الاعمال _ الاعمال _ Ninety

Exercise 10 (b)

A man with a disagrecible voice was reading the Koran, aloud, when a holy min prising by asked what was las monthly stipend. He answered, "Nothing at all." He resumed, "Why then do you take so much trouble?" He replied "I read for the sile of God? The other rejoined "For God's sike do noticed, for if you read the Korin in this manner, you will destroy the splendom of the Modem religion" (Gulistan).

. ماحوش آواری ، A man with a dis igree the voice . ماحوش آواری ، Aloud مناحره ، ماسک بلمد ، Aloud مناحده ، مناحده ، مناحده ، الله بلمد ، الماسک بلمد ، الما

گر تو قرآن بدین نبط حوانی ــ سري رو نق بسلماني . Lesson XI

Lesson XI

COMPOUND SUBJECT.

Rule-Two or more Personal Subjects, each of which is in the Singular, form a compound Subject, with

a Plural Verb, the person to be used varying according as the composite idea is 'we,' 'you,' or 'they.' But two or more impersonal (inanimate) Subjects take the Verb in the Singular:—

(a) Personal Subjects:—

1. 'A peacock and a crow (they) met each other on the lawn of a garden.'

طاوسي با زاغي د ر صحن باغي فراهم رسيد ند . .

2. In one of the forests one day a lion, a wolf, and a fox were seeking a prey in all directions.

در یکي از جنگلها رو زي شیري ر گرگي و رو^{باه}ي باجهات شکار هرطرف گردش سیکردند.

3. 'I and one of my friends (we) wish.'

من و يكبي از رفقايم مي خواهيم.

. 4. 'Thou and the likes of thee whether you remain in service or not is immaterial.'

تو و مانند تو اگر د ر خدمت باشید و اگر نمی باشید شاید.

(b) Impersonal Subjects:—

1. 'Bitterness and happiness, the ugly and the beautiful passed away.'

تلخمي و خوشي و زشت و زيبا بگذشت.

2. There is a garden, a reservoir, and a moonlight.

باغهر و خوض و مهتابي است.

3. The hunger, thirst, and fatigue of the journey troubled me. تشنگی و گرسنگی و خستگی والا مرا صدم زد.

MODEL EXERCISE.

(۱) س و برادرم سن ددر رفتم . (۲) کسای و مسر و کرسی از بهمئی رسد . (۳) رن و فررند و حویش و ناز و پسوت از بهمئی رسد . (۳) بن و فررند و حویش و ناز و پسوش الاغ را حوالادگال کاروانند . (۱) بن ابار و پسوش الاغ را و بمخواسند که بر روی نلی که بر رود دانر و بود عمور کسد . (۵) طوطی و راغی در یک قص بودند . (۲) در رکام شمرنسی و حربی و ترشی صرر بمرساند . (۲) حرگوشی و کامر نستی بادم سیط دو در بدن کردند .

Excercise 11 (a).

• 1 A lamb and a wolf made friends 2 I and a friend shall go to see him this evening 3 He and she are good natured 4 The ship and her cales were lost 5 The poor man and his son by trying to ple se every one succeeded in pleasing none 6 The kindneys, spleen and the intestines no otter organs which fill the bells

Crew, حلاصی - Kidnex, قرده - Snleen, المصرر - Snleen, المحرر المحرودة - المح

Exercise 11 (b).

Every one thinds his own wisdom perfect, and his own child beautiful A Jew and a Unboned in were disputing in a manner that made me laugh. The Mahomed in said in whath, "If this deed of conveyance is not authentic, may God cause me to die a Jew," The Jew sud. "I take oath on the

Pentateuch, and if I swear falsely, I am a Mahomedan like you." If wisdom was to cease throughout the world, no one would suspect himself of ignorance. (Gulistan).

Deed of conveyance, قباله Authentic, درست .

I take oath, سوگند میا تخورم To cease, منعدم گشتن .

Pentatench, توریت

Lesson XII.

NEGATIVE VERB.

Rule—Where two Subjects in a Sentence occur with a Negative Verb which refers to both Subjects, the Verb is usually placed immediately after the first mentioned subject agreeing with it, and is suppressed or understood after the second subject which is preceded by &;

- 1. Neither I shall become pauper nor you king.
 - نر من گدا شوم و نر تو شاه.
- 2. Neither a man nor a woman remained alive in the city.

 نده و نده و
- 3. Neither Korah nor his treasures remained.
 - نه قارون بماند و نه گنج او.
- (4) Neither thou nor persons like thee can.
 - نه تو مي تواني و نه امغال تو.

MODEL EXERCISE.

(۱) نه سلطان جز کفن د ر گور برده و نه درویش. (۲) نه من بردم و نه او. (۳) خون من بردم و نه آنرا. (۳) چون

تو بر درهسد توان دانس و بر در دهلی و آگرد. (۱) بر کتاب رسمد و بر دفتر. (۲) بر فرعون باند و بر جمود او. (۷) بر اس حمر درست است و بر آن.

Excercise 12 (a)

1 Nother the dog not the cut curried away the ment 2 Nother this pen not it took are worth a inpec 3 Nother its appearance number apparel suit. 4 Nother I not he went to see him. Nother the Driwish not his friend had seen the cimel to I have nother seen jour camel nor know where to find him. Apparel,

Exercise 12 (b)

A wasp met a bee and said to him. Pray, cur you tell me the reason that men are so ill i stared to me, while they use so for dof you? We are very much able, only that the broad golden ring about my body male me more pretty than you are. We both have wings we both love hones, and we both sting people when we us angry. Yet men always hate me and its to kill use though I am much muse familian with them than you are, und go to see them in their houses, and at their tractible and at all their meals, when you are very day and hadly ever come near them, jet they make strange houses for you covered with stray, and take cane of you, and feed you in the winter very often. I cannot understand the reason.

"The reason," uplied the lee, 'is because you never do them any good, but on the contrary are very troublesome and mischievous; therefore they do not like to see you; but they know that I am husy all day long in making them honey. You had better spend less time in going to see men, which they do not like, and more in trying to make yourself useful."

(The Orient Reader No. 1.)

Wasp, زنبور عسل Bee, زنبور خر Ring, حلقر Ramiliar, آشنا

Lesson XIII.

ON THE USE OF CERTAIN WORDS.

ورک , every one بخرک , every one who; جرک , all; , none. When these words are used as Subject the usage varies, sometimes a Singular Verb is employed and sometimes a Plural Verb:—

(A) حرکم with Singular Verb :—

- 1. 'Whoever comes to grips with a steel armed one.' هركه با پولاد بازو پنجر كرد.
- 2. Whoever makes friends with our enemy, is hostile towards himself.
 - هركه با مخالف ما دوستي ورزد دشمن خويش است.
 - 3. Whoever has a clean account, fears no audit.
 - هر کر را حساب پاک است از محاسبر چر پاک است.
- 4. 'Whoever is taken in by mere name will be in want of bread.'

هر کم بنام فریفتم شوه بنان اند ر ماند .

5 Whoever associates with the wicked will see no goodness.

هرکر با ندان نسمند نمکوئی تر بیمد.

- (B) هر که with Pluial Veib
 - 1. All those who were young men in the city.

سهر اندرون هرکر نوبا بدند.

- Of all whom I isk, none will tell me the truth.
 ار هر کم می نرسم بس راست نیمگویسد.
- (C) مر with Singular Verb -
 - 1. Lach gicen toliage is a volume of divine knowledge هر ورتي د تتريست معرفت كردگار .
 - 2 Every dry is not a festival for men to ert halua هررور عند نسب كر حارا حورد كسي .
- 3 Every speech has its own occasion and every wit has its own place
 هو سلحي وقسى و هو مكتم مكاني دارد.
 - i Every glittering thing is not gold
 - هر د رئسمده طلا نیسب. -- with Piu il Verb --
 - 'Every rebellious person had this ide i' هر گردیکش جمیں همی بعدالمتعد .
 - (L) عمر with Singular Verb --
 - هم کس داند. Every one knows.
 - 2 He is all.

- (F) with Plural Verb:-
 - 1. Every one knows who I am. مر دانند کر س کیم .
 - 2. every one asks of God to pardon him.
 - هم دعاي مغفرت از برايش از خدا مي طلبند.
- (G) with Singular Verb:-
 - 'And none of these falls to the lot of cypress.'
 - و شرورا هیچ از اینها نیست.

Ð

(H) with Plural Verb :-

No one fixed the eye of hope upon him.

ابرو هیاچکس جشم نگماشتند؟

N. B.—The student should particularly be careful to use with a negative after it, unless the sentence be interrogative:—

Do you know at all that he has exempted me?

هیر میدانی کر موا بگذاشت .

MODEL EXERCISE.

(۱) هرکر در قفاي دگران بدگويد بهيه چو چر دوستي را نشايد.
(۲) هيچ مصلح بکوي عشق نرفت ـ کر نه دنيا و آخر ب در باخت.
(۳) هرکه در آتش عشقش نبود طاقت سو ز ـ گو بنزد يک مروکافت پروانه پر است. (۱) هرکم آمد عمار ب نوساخت. (۱) همه دانند کم در صحبت گل خاري هست. (۲) هرکسي را نتوان گفت کم در صحبت گل خاري هست. (۲) هرکسي را نتوان گفت کم صاحب نظر است. (۲) هيه چيت از ما ياد نمي آيد. (۱) اين هم هيم هيم است چون سي بگذره ـ تخت و بهخت و امر و نهني و گير و دار. (۱) هيه حال مارا مي پرسي ؟

Exercise 13 (a).

I Liery one knows that the earth is a great round ball 2 None but the brave deserve the fan 3 If all the days of the year were playing holidays, to sport would be as tedious as to work. 4 Every thorn is a tongue to utter God's praise, 5. Every one who sees the new moon points it out to others 6. Every one who was present cried "Praise be to God" 7 Whence all but he had fled.

Exercise 13 (b)

They asked a wise man, Why out of so many fruitful trees, which God the Most High had created, the cypiess alone was called free, although it bore no fruit, and what was the meaning of this? He replied "Every tree has the appointed time and season, so that during the said season it flourishes, and when that is past, it droops But the cypress is not exposed to either of these vicissitudes, and it is it ill times fresh and green, and this is the condition of the free" If you are able, unit ite the date tree in liberility, but if you have not the me ins of munificence, be free like the cypress

(Gulistan \

Truntful, عارود - Free, آراد - Flourishing, تا ريده - Plooping - آرادگار - Condition, آرادگار - بازوره - Plooping - بازوره المنطوّر بالمناور Lesson XIV

OBJECT.

The Object of a Persian Sentence is either a Nonn or a Noun-equivalent, and as a rule will stand in the Accusative Case or حالب معولى, usually with the Postposition of , denoting it:

The mangoes were eaton.

He rained him (his house).

انبرها را خوردند . خانر او را خراب کرد .

I have accounted thy deeds as though they had not been done.

Note—Sometimes the Postposition of , is omitted, when no doubt can arise as to the Object of the Sentence:—

'He placed the face of intercession upon the ground.' روي شفاعت بر زمين نهاد.

He went a few steps and fell down.

چند قدم برفت و از پا بیافتاد.

Rule—Even when there can be no ambiguity the Posposition of j is used to denote the Object in the Accusative, for specification:—

'The magistrate sent for the executioner.

قاضی جلاد را طلبید.

Rule—After the Reflexive Pronoun in the Objective Case is always added:—

'He threw himself into the water.'

خویشتن را در آب انداخت.

Rule—After the Conjunctive Pronouns , cannot be used, for it is implied in them:—

I saw him yesterday.

He beat me.

Who gave you?

د يرو ز د يد مش . او زدم . کې داد تان؟ It therefore follows that whenever we find 1, after the Conjunctive Pronouns or rather better called Enclide Pronouns, that Pronoun marks the Possessive Gentive Case:—

I fear he will break my head. ترسم سرم را بشكند.

"This good tidings is not for me, it is for my enemies."

MODEL EXERCISE.

(۱) شعر اس قسم را پسند بد. (۲) شعر قدري از آمها را
به خورد و به بغي را براى روداه گذارد. (۳) اسكند ر رومي را
پرسد ند كر حرا اسناد ب را وزير حويس نيوده و بهش از
بدر دوسقس معداري ؟ حول داه كر بدر ررا از آسمان «رمس
آورد و اسناد دواسطر عام و تربست از زمس باسمام بلفد كرد.
پدر حسم مرا برو راسد استاد روح مرا برو رش داد. (۲) حوبي
دسا و آحرب را بس بياموز. (۵) پول بدة حلوا بگمر. (۲)
حوردی فراموش كرده ؟

Exercise 14 (a).

1. Pass the salt to your father. 2. Pass me the batter also. 3. Have you got my sister's pen. 4. He threw the flowers away. 5. He has broken his pen. 6. He has sent me his book. 7. Return me my book.

. کرد Butter, در گردامدن To pnee, نبک Butter, . کرد To thron away, در اندامتن To thron away, نکستن

بر گرداندد بن To return, مرص دادن ، دام داد بن To lend, بر گرداند

Exercise 14 (b).

It is said in the Gospel, "O sons of Adam, if I should grant you riches, you would be more intent on them than on Me; and if I should make you poor, your hearts would be sorrowful; and then how could you properly celebrate My praise, and after what manner would you worship Me? Sometimes in affluence you are proud and negligent; and again in poverty you are afflicted and wounded. Since such is your disposition, both in happiness and in misery, I know not what time you will find to worship Me."

(Gulistan).

Lesson XV.

CONVERSATIONAL.

خوش آمدید. Welcome. من جر قد ر از تشریف آوردن I am so glad of your coming. شما خو شاحال هستم. بفرمائید ـ بنشینید.

Sit down, please.

No, please sit there on the easy chair.

خیر آناهجا و ری آرام کرسی بفرمائید.

Po you like tea or coffee. . بای میل دارید یا قهو ه

فرق نميكند. It makes no difference.

این جای را خوب دم کرده اند. This tea is well prepared. Will you have some milk with it?

قدري شيربا آن ميل ميفرمائيد.

خير مرحمت شما زياد. No, thank you.

What news have you of the affairs of the world.

از او ضاع زمانم جر خبر دارید.

The European war being over the Afghans are also seeking peace.

حنَّات ار و پاکه صلح شد و افعانها هم صلح مي طلمند.

May God establish universal peace in the world.

خدا کند کر در دنما صلح عمومي بريا بشود.

We Persians suffered most because of the war.

ما ایرانسها بیش از هم صد مر حمگ کشید بم .

Yes, what hardships but you had to undergo: famine, disturbance, influenza, bloodshed, dull business, etc.

بلی مرسختمها کر مکشد دد - احط و فساد و بشمشر و حوتریزی و کسادی و وعیری

Things are not always alike.

جنان بماند و جنس نبز هم المخواهد ماند.

Do you hear anything from your uncle

از عمویتان حسری دار دد؟

Yes, he is in Fasa. Has be married?

بلی در نسا تشریف دارند. عروسي كرده اند؟

Yes, and he has a family of his own.

بلي ، حالا صاحب دحم و دار هم شده اند؟

When do you expect him back to Shinz.

کے منتظرید کر بشراز مراحی کنند.

Whenever he likes. در وقت میلشان اکشد. You people of Shiraz have one defect.

ال الم عيب داريد.

God alone is free from defect.

Lesson XVI.

THE INDIRECT SPEECH.

Rule—While translating an indirectly reported speech from English, it will be necessary to change the indirect tense of the English into the corresponding direct tense, present, or future, or future indicative or imperative thus:—

'The king asked what occasion there was for laughter in such circumstances,' will be rendered in Persian:-

The king asked "what occasion is there for laughter in these circumstances."

Similarly—'The tailor told an apprentice to lay down his needle and to get up and go to a certain Amir's place,' will become.

The tailor said to an apprentice, " Lay down your needle, get up and go etc."

Thus the most usual method of reporting speech in Persian is to quote words in their original form. The speaker's words are most commonly, though not invariably, introduced by &.

I told you a hundred times not to be in the company of fools.

مد بار گفتیت کر با نادان منشین .

The old woman said, "Either give me the price or its equivalent."

In the classical writings of the past you often come across the indirect form, but in translating it is safest to avoid it:— 'He swore an oath that when he should find it he would sell it for a dnam'

سوگسد هوره کر هون بسابد در نگ د رم سر و شد .

Sometimes both forms are used together as in the following
solver by the control of the contr

میادی دردند در مدت راست روش را ۱۱ و رازب میرون کرد و بروی حدم گروب و نیر او را عبل بهخواهد فروود. درکر را از وی رسخی رسنده است و نظلمی دارد نی همی نیم و ترسی قدرگاه آمد و حال حوس باز نبانند تا باک داد سا بده.

MODEL EYERCISE

(۱) حاربن پعداست احسرار وی از رحم سمان اوسب. (۲) جولاها وا تصور اس شد که درس گفتن دمان سر جمداسدن است. (۳) امراهم گو بد که من صرون کو در در بام سرائی کم بصاعبوا مسوف بود نشسم بودم. (١) الرابشي سمري گم كرد ، بود سوگدد حوره کر هون سابد سک درم بفروشد. (٥) گس ای براه و دست و پا بدارم و قوب راه رفتن در س بمانده حاصبده کر بوس رحم کمی. (۲) گف ای حادل س درس سموایید و علم و مسر سابورید کر دولت دسا اعتماری مدارد و سو ورو در محل طراس یا در دیکمر تم آلوا می بردیا ت احمش كم كم أمرا هرج ملعد. اما مام و همر هشم ايسب اسم و دمر او دولت الرشين باعلم و دمر او دولت کر مام و صربراي او مهترس د ولتهال ب

Exercise 16 (a).

1. He asked when the English mail arrived. 2. He said he would come to-morrow to see you. 3. I told him that I was determined to go to Calcutta. 4. The foremost said; "Most gallant King, you see before you six burghers of Calais, who have all been capital merchants, and who bring you the keys of the castle and town. We yield ourselves to your absolute will and pleasure, in order to save the remainder of Calais, who have suffered much distress and misery. Condescend, therefore, out of your nobleness of mind, to have pity on us." 5. She exclaimed aloud, "Father, father! see whither the Divine Power has led me! My God, bless this throne, bless him who sits on it, make him as happy as he is making me!"

خوانین بے Burghers - عزم,Determination عزم,Determination

Exercise 16 (b).

They asked King Hormuz what crime be had found in his father's ministers that he ordered them to be imprisoned. He replied that he had not discovered any crime, but perceiving that they feared him greatly in their hearts, and did not place full reliance on his promise, he was alarmed, lest they should attempt his ruin; and therefore he had followed the advice of the sages who have said: 'Fear him who feareth you although you be able to cope with an hundred such.' Dost not thou know that the cat when desperate, teareth out the tiger's eyes with her claws? The snake biteth the foot of the peasant, from the dread of having its own head dashed against a stone."

Claws, جنگال Crime, خطا

1 esson XVII

THE INTERROGATIVE STATEMENT.

Rule-The interrogative statement has no fixed rules in Persian. Any form of a statement when properly accented passes for the interiogative.

سدادد , may mean . 'He knows English' or if slightly jerked in speaking, 'Does he know English?'

فرانس ی نمبدانمد ؟ ? Similarly-Don't you know French

But deliberate questions which require a definite answer take a different form .-

- 1. Should I give or not?
- 2. What is to be done?
- 3. What shall I say?
- 4. Do you know me?

- د هم يا ند هم ؟ حر بايد كرد ؟
- مر گویم؟ آیا مرا می مناسید؟
- 5 Don't you know that the King has ordered your death'
- بدر صر نداری کر سلطان حکم قبلت درمود ، اند ؟
- 6. Who says?
- 7. Where were you so long a time:
- مندين روزگز كا يوي؟ * Why did you not inform me استعماده of anger!
- حاليها هبو فركوټي ؟
- 'Yes' is expressed in Profit to varie and and 'no' by and . It mile society in asked a question, to which he is it was free say that he does not know it simply my

MODEL EXERCISE.

(۱) با سکندر رومي چر گفتند؟ (۲) پدر بهتر است يا استاد؟ (۳) هر گز وجود حاصر و غائب شنيده ؟ (۳) مگر نشنيده کر حکما گفتر اند؟ (۵) آيا شما پدر و مادر را دوست ميداريد؟ (۲) خوراک خورده ؟ (۷) منزل مرا بلد نيستي ؟ (۸) چرا مرا از کرده کمود پشيمان ميسازي ؟

Exercise 17 (a).

1. Who are you? 2. How are you? 3. Where is the Post Office? 4. Which floor do you occupy? 5. How long will you stay in Bombay? 6. Can you jump over the pole? 7. Has he got many customers? 8. Have you ever been to Persia? 9. Why did you not come in time? 10. Where was your brother all this time? 11. Have you no mind to progress?

ترقي Progress _ مشتري Customer _ پوستر خانر Progress _ ترقي

Excercise 17 (a).

- Q. What is the source of evil thoughts that disturb those who do not wish to entertain them?
- A. They come from other minds.
- Q. Are there "earth-bound" souls who try to have and do have an influence over people, sometimes taking entire possession of their wills?
- A. There are no earth-bound souls.
- Q. What is the power used in automatic writing?
- A. It is the force of magnetism within the self of the one doing the writing.

- Q. What was the cruse of the Greek Civilization? Did the Greeks ever have a Prophet?
- A. They had philosophers and great men.
 - Q Was Confuscious a Prophet?
- A Yes
- Q Is astrology a real science, and is it possible for persons to receive messages from departed souls?
- A. They are mere superstitions.
- Q. Are pravers effective?
 - A Yes, if they are offered with sincerity.

Exercise 16 (c).

A great King walking in a garden one day noticed a man, about ninety years, planting some trees. The King asked what he was doing and the old man answered that he was planting date trees "How long before they will bear funt?" asked the King. "Twenty years" "But you will not like to enjoy the funt, why then should you plant these trees?" The old man answered —

"The last generation planted trees that bone finit for my benefit, so it is my duty to plant for the benefit of the next generation." The King was pleased \tand so gave the man a piece of money.

knees and thanked him. The King asked, "Why do you kneel before me?" "Because, your majesty, not only have I had the pleasure or gift of planting these trees but they have already borne fruit, since you give me this money." This so pleased the King that he gave the man another piece of money.

Again the old gardener knelt, saying: "Again I kneel to thank your majesty. Most trees will bear fruit only once, these trees of mine have already borne two crops, since you gave me two pieces of money."

The King smiled and asked, "How old are you?" The man answered. "I am twelve years old." "How can that be, you are surely a very old man?" The gardener answered, "In the days of the King your predecessor, the people were in a most unhappy state of constant warfare and troubls, so I cannot include that as a part of my life. But since your majesty came to rule, the people are happy, contented and at peace. Therefore as it is but twelve years since your gracious reign began, I am only twelve years old." This pleased the King so very much that, perforce, he gave the gardener another piece of money, saying, "I shall have to leave you now, for your words please me so greatly that if I listen to you longer I shall become a pauper."

To plant, المتاب المتا

اسمت را فروحتے ؟

مے فروشم ؟

حس هنوز نفروهنرام .

گویا اسب در دے اسب

Lesson XVIII.

COLLOQUIAL CONVERSATION.

بلے واگر بیشتری حبر گسر بداید . Yes, if I get a good customer

Have you sold your horse?

No. I have not vet sold it?

It seems he is an Alab horse.

You can't get a male for Rs 500.

Will you sell it?

ہلے ، عربے اصل عربے اسب ، Yes, he is Arab, pure Arab For how much will you sell it? جند سي فروسي؟ که از کم یک «زار روسر At least one thousand runees حیلی کم گفتہی کیشمر نگو . How little! demand more. شما اسب شداس نستمد . You are no connoisseur of horses Strange! none has dealt in horses as much as I have. عصمت هما يحكس مدل من معاملر اسب نكوده . 'Horse' or Pony. اسب يا يايو؟ Let jokes aside. What is your final demand? حالا شو شي كنار - آحر جند ملاخواهي ؟ Even a blind man will offer a thousand rapees, هزار رويم کور هم سدهد. Yes, the blind man will offer that amount but not the seeing. ىلى كور مىدەد. اما بينا بمىدەد. حول شما جند مید سد ؟ Well, what do you offer? پائصد روبس. Tive hundred innees.

۱۱۰ هم نمسدهشد.

This will do.

But your horse is not worth more.

الما اسب تو بیشتر نمی ارزه.

We can't agree. Good-bye. معامله مان نميشود ، خدا حافظ ، Well take Rs. 700 and say no more.

خوب هفتصد روپیر بگیر و دم مزن . این شد .

Exercise 18 (a).

1. Will you sell your horse to me? 2. No. I shall sell it to an Englishman. 3. Why to an Englishman? 4. Because I love my horse and wish that he should go to a kind master. 5. You know I am a dealer in horses and I shall sell your horse to a Frenchman. 6. What price do you offer? 7. I shall offer you what your horse is worth. 8. Do not beat about the bush.

English man, انگلیس Dealer in horses, اسب فروش Frenchman, فرانسوي

Exercise 18 (b).

Ahmed. Brother, why is this man standing at our door?

Mahomed. He wants something to eat.

- A. Can he not get his own food? We do not go to others' doors; then why should he come to ours?
- M. Oh! brother, he is a poor blind man. Simetime ago he had a pair of bright eyes, and then worked to support himself and those dear to him.
- A. Could you tell me, brother, how he lost his eye-sight?

- M. Yes. Father told me once that this man lost his eyes by often coing out in the sun. He had many children and was obliged to go out to eirn bread for them and hunself His eyes first became red. The redness grew more and more each day, and with it come much pain. The poor man could not pay a doctor's fee. For lack of proper care and advice, he at last became oute blind.
- A. We must then pity this old man, and help him to the best of our means.
- M Surely, brother, you are very kind and God will reward vou.
- A. But de u brother, how can we support each blind beggar that walks about the street ' I see a very large number of them.
- M. It is the fault of our people. No one man can give food to all the blind of a town, but if all the people joined and built a house where these helpless men could star and get food free, it would be much better The poor blind people would not have to go from place to place. and those who have kind he ats would not have to meet such a dreadful sight at every turn

(The Orient Reader, No. 1.)

Pan, عدم - Care, حديد - Care, توجر Care, حديد - Care, توجر

Lesson XIX

CLAUSES.

NOUN CLAUSES.

Noun clauses are generally formed by

ī and t. They may be classed under two

- A. Those which express that something is or should be :-
 - (i) I know that he has come from Bushire.

خبردارم کر از بوشهر آمده است.

(ii) 'See that you do not prefer me to yourself.' نگر تا سرا برخویشش نگزیشی .

(iii) No one cries saying 'my whey is sour,'

کس نگوید که دوغ من ت*رش* است.

(ir) It is related that once upon a time Hajjaj came out of Medina.

آورده الد کر وقتی هجاج از مدینم بیرون آمد.

- (r) He ordered and they inflicted him with hundred lashes. بفر مبدد تا صد تازیانر اس بزدند.
- B. Those introduced by an Interrogative or Exclamatory word:—
 - 1. Whether he is dead or alive I know not.
 نمى دانم آيا مرده است يا زنده.
- 2. 'It was still more wonderful that the crow, too, was annoyed at the neighbourhood of the parrot.'

عجب تر آنكم غراب هم از مجار رت طوطي المجان آمده بود.

Note: -- کmay not be expressed in Noun clauses dependent upon words like گفت and پنداشت.

1. He said, "I am one that becomes mad for three days in the year."

گفت من آنم كم بسالي سر روز ديوانه شوم .

2. "The thorn-bush thought that his avoidance of it was due to its thorn-wounds"

حارس سداشت احتراز وی ار رحم سمان اوست.

MODEL EXERCISE.

(۱) تگوي تا رر دوست تر داری با حمم. (۲) سو گمدبان حداي کم ترا بحك دب بكر و ده است کر بيدايم. (۳) جر حوش بود کم برآند بر نک کرشم در کار. (۳) عمر گرابياير در اين صرف شد – تا جر حورم صف و جر پوشم شقا. (۵) محال است کر هير مىدان بهبرد د و بي حمران حای ايسان گمريد. (۷) گويمد کر هم در آمرور بلک شقا يادب. (۷) الا تا بيشوي بد حسحس گوي – کر ايدک بايع بدمي از تو دارد.

Exercise 19 (a).

1. The King should make it his duty to admit learned men in his presence 2. The emperor ordered him to find out the exact weight of the elephant he was riding. 3. How do you know that this man is of the class of robbers? 4. The forryman begged that the animal might be made to cross the river in his large ferry bout 5. Can you tell me the reason that men are so ill-intuited to me? 6. Columbus and that he could reach India by suling westward over the sea. 7. The an we breathern to our bodies makes our blood pane. 8. A large number of persons gathered to see them carry a living beast in this way.

Exercise 19 (b).

If a man wants to be rich, he must ne as he gets. He must always spend less *1 must be so used as to earn more money. If this plan of saving be good for one man, it is good for ten men; and what is true in the case of ten, is equally true in the case of a nation. Therefore, if we want to become wealthy, our expenses must never exceed our income. We must have some savings, which we must employ in useful ways, to get more money. The chief cause of our country always being poor is the great expense with which marriage and other rites are performed. Such rites do not require the flowing of streams of silver. They should be observed with little expense. It sometimes happens that a poor man wants to see his daughter or son married with the same pomp that his richer brother showed. He therefore runs into heavy debt, pays a good deal of extra money for the loan, and is never happy. (The Orient Reader, No. 1.)

Lesson XX.

ADVERE CLAUSES.

Adverb clauses are classified according to the Adverbial meaning which they express:—

(a) Time:—The adverb of time is introduced by one of following:—

جوں ، وقتیکہ بعد از ، بس از ، ہمینکہ تا ہتا کہ ، مادا ،کہ از آن باز ، قبل ان ، پیش از ،کنوں ، ہرگن ،ارہا ، ناگاہ ، و مانند اینہا .

.. Translate the following:-

(۱) همواره با مرد مان آن کن کم از ایشان تو قع داري ، (۲) هرگز کسي بهجمهل خود اقرار نکرده مگر آنکس کم چ**ون** د بگری در سخس باسد سخس آدار کند. (۳) جون طوطی سخس بد یمخما رساندهٔ شام بود. (۲) آساً د ترس کر ایس داشی. (ه) با مردیان حدان معاشری کنند کر حراراه نمبدربد از شما حوب گونند و جون زنده قبانند ندوستی سما گرانند. (۲) در آددم کر دخمی ندایی رسدد کمار کدانی بساردکشند.

—: كر از آنجل آنجا كر ال Place, is introduced by

1. Whence all but he had fled از آدیجا کر همر گرویجمر بود در الی او .

آنجا کر دستی حوش داش Be happy where you we

— Translate the following — (۱) آدجا کر تقال پر نوبود. (۲) آنجا نوو که رکی دان رفت. (۳) از آدجا که فرسگان گرنوند.

(c) Reus n, introduced by -

حویکی ہی کی ہر کی ریواکی بنا برائیکی جراکی جی از سکی جالانکہ

Translate —

(۱) علم حمدانکه نیستار خوانی به خوان عمل در تو نیسب بادانی .

(۲) باطاف حو در مدادد کار ـ سرد آمي حربةي کشد دادار . (۳) تو حود حافظا سر ربستاي مال کرسلمال سخوادد حرام از حراس. (۲) جوديکه امرو زکاردار م حد بات باستموادم رسدد . (د) از بسکر

(۲) جونگر امرو زکاردار م آخد بات بهمتوانم رسد د. (۶) اُر بسکر گرفتا، م وقت «محریستان «داختن ددارم. (۲) وقت این کار را بدارم ریزا کر بسیار بیشعولم. (۷) در بازه مرد بان جنوبی بدانستم ۲ بردا. مینار جرکر وگر بر در داره تو بمرحدان جنیز بر ردان آر ند.

- . (d) Purpose, introduced by کرے تا کہ تا کہ ۔ تا کہ ۔
 - (e) Result, introduced by \sigma and ,\lambda.
 - (f) Condition, introduced by اگر.
 - (g) Concession, introduced by:-
 - اگرچر با اینکہ ہر جند کر اگر ہم.
 - (h) Comparison, introduced by:-
- چوں ¿ چو ، همنچو ، چناناچر ، هر چر ، چندانکر ، چند کر ، از .

Translate and analyse:-

(۱) اگر يار اهل است كار سهل است. (۲) گر نويسم شرح آن مشنوي هفتاه من كاغذ شود. (۳) اگر رفتي جان بسلامت بردي و اگر خفتي مردي. (۲) نيكوئي با بدان چنانست كر بدكردن بهجاي نيك مردان. (۵) چنانكر شنيدي خلقي بتعصب بروگرد آمد ند. (۲) عمل پادشاهان چون سفر درياست سود مند و خطر ناک. (۷) هر چند كرما از وطن دوريم ولي ياد از وطن ميكنيم. (۸) تا شب نروي روز بهجائي نرسي. (۹) تا كسيرا بارها نياز مائيد برو اعتماد مكنيد. (۱۱) بشرط آنكر منت بدد ه وارش در خد مت ـ كمر بر بندم و تو خواجر وار بنشيني.

. Excercise 20 (a).

1. Better to die of disease than to live in disgrace. 2. The more the merrier. 3. If he comes he is welcome. 4. The sluggard will not plough because of the cold; therefore he shall beg in harvest and have nothing. 5. It is better to get rid of dirty rags; and if you think they will not bring any money then burn them. 6. Although the subsistence comes from the hand of the lord, the real Giver of sustenance is

God 7 The Koran was revealed that men might learn good morils and not that they should recite the written section 8 When you perceive what is just, and that it must be given, it is better to give it with kindness than with contention and displeasure

Exercise 20 (b).

When the Emperor Aurungzeb was moving about with his aimy in the Deccau, he came to a ferry, which then, as now, crossed the river near the village. While waiting for his troops to pass, he began to talk with the feiryman, who was known to be a man of wit. After amusing the emperor in many ways, the ferryman said that he could tell the exact weight of every living creature under the sun The emperor then ordered him to find out the exact weight of the elephant he was miding. The ferryman begged that the animal might be made to closs the river in his large ferry bout This was Jone, and the clever ferryman marked the line to which the boat had sunk in the water under the elephant's weight. The animal was then led out of the boat, which the ferryman loided with large stones till it sank to the same line. The stones were then weighed one by one, and the total of then weights was the weight of the elephant

The emperor was then informed of the exact weight of his riding elephant, and he was so much pleased with the man's skill that he granted the village to him and his hear, and named it Tolapur.

(The Orient Reader, No 1)

- (d) Purpose, introduced by کر _ تا _ کر _ تا _ کر .
- (e) Result, introduced by sand .
- (f) Condition, introduced by اگر.
- (g) Concession, introduced by:-

اگرچر ـ با اينكر ـ هر جند كر ـ اگر - هم .

(h) Comparison, introduced by :-

جوں، جو، همنچو، جنانچر، عرجر، جندانکر، چند کر، از.

Translate and analyse :-

(۱) اگر یار ادل است کار سهل است. (۲) گر نویسم شرح آن مثنوی هفتاه من کاغذ شود. (۳) اگر رفتی جان بسلامت بردی و اگر خفتی مردی. (۳) نیکوئی با بدان چنانست کر بدکرد ن بهجای نیک مردان. (۵) چنانکر شنیدی خلقی بتعصب بروگرد آمد ند. (۲) عبل پادشاهان چون سفر دریاست سود مند و خطر ناک. (۷) عبل پادشاهان چون سفر دریاست سود مند و خطر ناک. (۷) هر چند کر ما از وطن دو ریم ولی یاد از وطن میکنیم. (۸) تا شب نروی روز بهجائی نرسی. (۹) تا کسیرا بارها نیازمائید برو اعتماد مکنید. (۱۰) بشرط آنکر منت بند و وار خد مت مند بند و و خواجر وار بنشینی.

Excercise 20 (a).

1. Better to die of disease than to live in disgrace. 2. The more the merrier. 3. If he comes he is welcome. 4. The sluggard will not plough because of the cold; therefore he shall beg in harvest and have nothing. 5. It is better to get rid of dirty rags; and if you think they will not bring any money then burn them. 6. Although the subsistence comes from the hand of the lord, the real Giver of sustenance is

God 7 The Koran was revealed that men might learn good morils and not that they should necte the written section 8 When you perceive what is just, and that it must be given, it is better to give it with kindness than with contention and displeasure

Exercise 20 (b).

When the Emperor Aurangzeb was moving about with his aimy in the Deccan, he came to a ferry, which then, as now, crossed the river near the village. While waiting for his troops to pass, he began to talk with the feiryman, who was known to be a man of wit After amusing the emperor in many ways, the ferryman said that he could tell the exact weight of every hiving creature under the sun. The emperor then ordered lim to find out the exact weight of the elephant he was riding. The ferryman begged that the animal might he made to closs the liver in his large ferry-bout This was done, and the clever ferryman marked the line to which the boat had sunk in the water under the elephant's weight. The animal wis then led out of the bort, which the ferryman loided with large stones till it sank to the same line. The stones were then weighed one by one, and the total of then weights was the weight of the elephant

The emperor was then informed of the exact weight of his uding elephant, and he was so much pleased with the man's skill that he granted the village to him and his here, and named it Tolapur.

(The Orient Reader, No. 1)

Lesson XXI.

ORAL EXAMINATION.

Candidate. Peace be on you.

ساام عليكم.

Eraminer. Peace be on you stoot. Take your reat.

Do you come from Kurachi?

علمِكم السلام. بترمائيد. از كراهي مي آنهد؟

C. Yes, Sir. I am a Sindhi and have studied at the Kavachi College of Arts.

. بلي قربل . هن سفد ت حستم و در دارالتغون کراچي تخصيل کرده د ام .

E. Do you speak Persian well? كام ميكنيد؟

C. The gold is pure and fears no touchstone.

زر خالص است و باک نمی دارد از محک.

E. What is your name?

اسم شیا ؟

C. My name is Daudnoto.

اسم حقير داود پوتو.

E. What does Dandpoto mean?

داود پوتو يعني چر؟

C. A descendent of David.

یکسی از نثراه دارد.

E. Are you possessed of David's tune also?

لحن داردي هم داري ؟

C. No, this name does not connote that, and this Dawnd is not that David.

خير اين اسمي است هي هسمي و اين داود نر آن داود است.

E. But you speak Persian with Persian accents.

اما فارسى را بتلفظ ايراني ميگوئيد.

- C. The reason is that fortunitely both at the Sind Madiasah and the Sind College I had Persians to teach me
- سمت ابمست کر هوست محالم در سمد مدرسر و سمد کالم معلمس الوامي دائمه .
 - E Languages must be acquired from the people whose tongue it is. I myself not being a Persian always try to have Persian friends to till to
- ردان را باند ار اهل ريان آموه، من حردم حريكم ادرايي نمستم هممسر سعي مكمم كر در صحب رفقاى ايراني داسم.
- C. Persian is indeed a sweet imguage but unfortunately we are living in a nithit uran age and hardly one out of a hundred that study it are able to speak it.
- فارسي ريان ستريبي الله رلي حَنْفكه ابن ريان برديان فائدة بن ابد و از عاد بتر كر «جعمدل مكتماد بشكل تكتار مي توابد فارسي تكويد .
 - E True, but the Government is decrease of seeing Person taught as a living language because the ties between India, Person and Messopotamia are being strengthened.
- راست است ـ اما حکومت در کوسس است کر فارسی را زبان ۱ بده ه دانسقه درس برد همد حواسکه روابط بس همدوسقان. و ایران و عراق روز (بروز م^{ریک}م ممشود .
 - C Mry God issist Persian language. د سقی ار نسب برون آید و کاری بکند.

Lesson XXI.

ORAL EXAMINATION.

Candidate. Peace be on you.

سلام عليكم.

Examiner. Peace be on you (too). Take your seat.

Do you come from Karachi?

عليكم السلام. بفر مائيـد. از كراجي مي آئيـد؟

C. Yes, Sir. I am a Sindhi and have studied at the Karachi College of Arts.

بلي قربان . من سند ي هستم و د ر دارالفنون کراچي تحصيل کرد ه ام .

فارسى خوب تكلم ميكنيد؟ ? E. Do you speak Persian well

C. The gold is pure and fears no touchstone.

زر خااص است و باک نمی دارد از محک.

E. What is your name?

C. My name is Daudpoto. وتو يو تو ي

E. What does Dandpoto mean? ? جر؟

ركى از نژاد دارد. . . A descendent of David. يكى از نژاد دارد.

E. Are you possessed of David's tune also?

لحن داودي هم داري ؟

C. No, this name does not connote that, and this Dawud is not that David.

خير اين اسمي است مي مسمي و اين داود نر آن داود است.

E. But you speak Persian with Persian accents.

اما فار سي را بتلفظ ايراني ميگوئيد.

- C. The reason is that fortunitely both at the Sind Madrasah and the Sind College I had Persians to teach me
- سبب انتسب که خوشد بختانه در سند بدرسه و سند کال معلمس ایرانی داشم.
- E Languages must be acquired from the people whose tongue it is I myself not being a Persian always try to have Persian friends to talk to
- ر دار را باند از اهل ريان آموه. من هودم هو نکم ايراني بدستم همدشر سعی ممکنم کر در صحبت رفعای ایرانی داسم.
- C Persian is indeed a sweet imquage, but unfortunately we are living in a utilitiarian age and hardly one out of a hundred that study it are able to speak it
- فارسى وباور سيرسى اسب ولى حنفكر اس ومال مردمال فائدہ میں اند و او صد نفر کہ تحصدل سکمیہ بشکل تکمفر ہی تواند فارسى نگوند .
 - E Time, but the Government is desirous of seeing Person taught as a living language because the ties between India, Persia, and Messopotamia are being strengthened.
- راسب اسب ــ اما حکومت در کوسس اسب کر دارسی را ر بان ربده دانستر درس بدعمد حوبكر روابط بس همدوسمان و ایران و عراق رور برور محکم مسفود .
 - C May God assist Persian language.
 - دستی از ضب برون آید و کاری بکند.

- R. Father, I have heard that when a snake bites a man, he dies.
- F. Yes, Rame, many snakes of our country are dangerous, but there are some which are not so.

(t) cont Reader, No. 1.)

Lesson XXII.

ADJECTIVE CLAUSES.

Adjective Clauses are introduced by Relative Pronouns and , meaning who or which as the case may be:-

Rule—An Adjective Clause is introduced by خ when it is in the Nominative Case and is not either of the words , every, or بارة, that. These latter words require ج :-

- 1. He is a friend who helps the friend in distress and affliction دوست آن باشد کر گیرد دست دوست در پریشانی حالی
- و در باندگی . 2. A tree which has just taken root, can be uprooted by

the strength of a single man. د رختی کر اکدون گرفتست پای ـ بر نیر و ی خاخصی برآید زجای

- 3. A person who is a liar, even, if he were to tell the truth, will not be believed.
 - کسی کر ۵ روغ گو است اگر راست هم بگوید باو ر نمیکنند.
- 4. 'Every thing which happens to me, if Thou approvest it is right.'
 - هر هر رود بر سرم ،چون تو پسدد ي رواست .

- 5. Demand that, which you require . أناجم معاصواهي بطلب
- 6. I tell you that, which is right to tell من آراجم شرط بلاع است با تو معاًو نم .

MODEL EXERCISE,

(۱) هرجر بمیدایی ار برسد بی سنگ مدار . (۲) آمیم ممگوئی سمیصده گوی . (۳) یگو آمیم بیوایی شمید . (۵) آمیم بیوایی شمید . (۲) آمیم بیوایی شمید . (۵) آمیم بیوون مسیدی بدیگران مسید . (۵) آمیم کسی بهخود کسی گر هم بیگ و بد کسی . (۲) بر بن آمیم بروم اسی افقادم و بار از بعداد برومم . (۷) هرکم آمد شهار بوساست و می و میرل بدنگری برداست . (۸) هرکم با بدان بشمید بیرئی تسید . (۹) کم کس است در اس سهر کر این حر را نشناسد . (۱) سگ برآن آه می شوف دارد - کر دل مردمان بیارارد . (۱۱) هرکس کردداند و بداند کردداند ـ است طرب حویش گمند برهاند هرکس کر بداند و بداند کردداند ـ دار حیل مرکس بیمبرل برساند . هرکس کردداند و بداند کردداند ـ در حیل برکت ابدالده و بهاند . هرکس کردداند و بداند کردداند ـ در حیل برکت ابدالده و بهاند .

Exercise 22 (a)

1. The boy that struck me said that that is a relative pronoun in that sentence 2. The lady whose generatives so great 3. King George, who rules over India 4. The earth on which we live is a great round ball 5. The Northern and Southern sections of the earth are covered by oceans which are frozen in most parts. 6. This was a sly answer to the man who thought

that any one could have found out America, after the way to it was once shown. 7. I will give the money to whomsoever it ought to be given. 8. He, whose bread is not eaten in his life time, will not be remembered after his death. 9. He who lives in ease and wealth, how can he know what it is to be hungry? 10. That which is not allotted, the hand cannot reach, and what is allotted will find you wherever you may be.

Exercise 22 (b).

They asked Hatim Tai, if he had ever seen or heard of any person in the world more noble minded than himself. He replied: "One day, after having sacrificed forty camels, I went along with an Arab chief to the skirt of a desert, where I saw a labourer, who had made up a bundle of thorns; whom I asked why he did not go to the feast of Hatim Tai, to whose table people were repairing in crowds. He answered 'Whosoever eateth bread from his own labour will not submit to be under obligation to Hatim Tai.' I considered this man as my superior in generosity and liberality."

Lesson XXIII.

PREPOSITIONAL WORDS.

Rule—In Persian prepositional words come in the beginning of the expression. Phrases expressive of time or place are introduced by the words, , > - ; and ,:-

Place:

(i) In the city of Shiraz.

(ii)He went out of Shiraz. در شهر شیراز. از شیراز بیرون رفت.

(iii) He returned to Shirz Time ---

بش**درا**ر درگشب.

(1) In the month of Mohurum

در ماه محرم. ار صبي تا شام .

(11) From moun till eve (m) At the appointed time.

يوقب معين

MODEL EXERCISE

(۱) تو الس ديما تنكم مرو. (۲) يوقب شب حديث مهرسم . (۳) در سے در سختی شہر درول کرد دم . (۳) ار مام بسرون رفتم. (٥) از هوال تا دلي حمد فرسر اسب؟ (٣) ار تسوير بطهران آمدم. (۷) برو رگار سلامت شکستگان دریاب. (۸) ایشان در اطاق بالا معرل دارند. (٩) قلم شما روى فرش اسب. (۱۰) جانوی من ریو معز است. (۱۱) ماه رطعته ربو مغرل داریم. (۱۲) نشرار آی رفتص روح قدسی ــ 🗠 و ار مردم صاحب كمالش. Exercise 23 (a).

1 On his return home he was made much of, and those who had laughed at him now praised him for his courage 2. To the south-east of the Old World hes a large mass of islands 8 Many years ago, 146 men were shut up one night in a narrow prison in Culcutty, which had only two small windows 4 The houses in which we live must be next and clean 5 In the province of Khorasan there had a poor old woman 6 In the days of the good Khahf Harun-ar-Rashid 7 At morning time when I was about to stut

محرك كرد س To start, ايالت Province, دوك كرد س

Exercise 23 (b).

A certain King had a subject, who having by a heroic action rescued the King from a great peril, was raised to a position of honour in the royal court.

Here he continued to please the King and finally came to occupy an apartment in the palace close to the imperial chambers. The other courtiers of the King naturally became very jealous and lost no opportunity of carrying tales to the King, seeking to lower his opinion of the fortunate subject. One day they reported to the King that this man was unfaithful and dishonourable; that each night after everything was quiet in the palace, it was his custom to go stealthily to a room in a remote corner of the palace carrying a bundle of stolen valuables which he hid there. The curiosity of the King was aroused. He watched and found the report true. Thereupon he summoned his retinue and next evening when the subject had gone to the room as usual, the King quickly followed, knocked upon the door and demanded an entrance. When the door opened, nothing was seen in the room but a dilapidated bed, some old clothes and the suspected servant. 'What does this mean?' demanded the King, 'Why do you come here like a thief, every night and what do you bring in the bundle you carry? 'O King!' replied the subject 'Thou hast blessed me with every gift and kindness, far more indeed than I can deserve. By thee I have been raised from poverty and lowliness to greatness and honour. Knowing this and fearing I may grow negligent and fail to appreciate thy bounty and love, I come here each night to pray God that I shall ever remain grateful to thee for thy goodness; bringing with me my old peasant clothes, which I put on and then sleep in the humble bed in which I slept when thy love and mercy first lifted me up from my lowly state."

Lesson XXIV

PROVERBS.

- 1 A bird in hand is worth two in the bush گماهسک در دست بر کر دار در هوا.
- ار دل برود هرآنکر از درد دروب Out of sight out of mind
- 3. Cut your coat according to your cloth
- با بقد ر گلم حود درار ک**ن** . 4 Min proposes, God aisposes ما در حر حمالم و فلک در حر حمال.
- 5 In Rome do as Romans do حواهی نسوی و سوا همرنگ حمالت سو.
- 6 There is no smoke without a fire اگر دودی رود بی آسی سسب.
- 7 One must not look a gift horse in the mouth
- معب را جم باید گفس. ترك عادى موحب مرص است. . Habit is second nature.
- اول حويش د رم د روس. 9 Charity begins at home
- ه *بو*ار موس دارد موس گوس دارد. 10 Walls have cus شعمده کی بود مادمد درده 11 Seeing is believing
- 12 No one cires, 'Stinking fish' کس نگوید کر دوع س نرس است.
- 13 Prevention is better than cire
- اللام واقع سن اروقوع بايد كرد. 11. He that digeth a pit shall full in it هاد کل را هاد درسس اسي.

16. Do not put off to-day's work for to-morrow.

15. To carry coals to Newcastle.

زيره بكريان بردن.

کار امرو ز را بنردا میندان. تيري كر او شست و دا شد باز نگردد. 17. Done is done. 18. World-trotters tell many lies. جهان دید، سیار گوید دروع. 19. Truth is brave. آنوا کر حسال ہاکست از پیجالے جر داک. 20. To kill two birds with one stone. جر خوش اود کر بر آید بر یک کرشبر دو کار . 21. Silence is the reply for the fools. جوال ابلهان خابوشي است . خابوشي ماير ٌ رعناست. 22. Silence means consent. 23. While there's life, there is hope. تا ريشر در آبست اميد ثمري حست. 24. A little learning is a dangerous thing. نيم حكيم خطرة جأن. بهجز از کشتر ندروی. 25. As you sow so you reap. مشک آنست کر خود بر بوید. 26. Good wine needs no bush. 27. Hold with the hare and run with the hounds. شریک د زد و رفیق قافلر. 28. A Jack of all trades and master of none. همر کاره هیسیم کاره. 29. Coming events cast their shadow before hand. سالی کر نکوست از بهارش پیداست. 30. A rolling stone gathers no moss. برسنگ گردان نروید نبان .

- 31. Save me from my friends.
- من از سگانگان هرگر دمالم _ که بر من هرجم کرد آن آشما کرد.
- 32. Get honey out of dry weeds موئی از حرس کمد ن شعل است .
- 33 A burnt child dreads the fire.
- مارگریده از ریسمان می ترسد. 84. Diamond cuts drumond
- پنعال سشر ٔ ما رندران را ــ بگمره حرسگ ما رندراني .
- 35. Out of the frying pan into the fire هرکر گر برد ; حراجات شاه ــ بارکس عول بیمایان شود .
- سگ ر د براد ر شعال . 36. Cast in the same mould
- 37. Liars should have good memories. دروع گوید حاطر است.
- 38. He who waits for dead men's shoes may go barefoot. هرکه باهمد همسانه نشمند سر بیشام در رمین بهد.
- 40. Wheresoever the carcass is there will the eagles gather. هرکاستا حشمه و مود شعرین سه مردم و موع و مور گرد آیسد.
- 41. The darkest hour is just before the dawn.
- جر ابید دا کر در با امیدیست . 42. What the heart thinks the tongue speaks.
- آرسیم در دیگ است به سیمه می آید .
- ورگ سىرى است تامختم دروبش . با 43. A widow's mite.
- 44. He is as well known as the doyl hanself

از کثر اہلیس مشہر ر تر اسب.

45. As well be in for a sheep as for a lamb.

آب كم از سرگذشت جريك نيزة چر صد نيزة.

46. Make hay while the sun shines.

تا تنور گرم است نان توان بست.

47. Honesty is the best policy.

تا مار راست نشود بسو راخ نرود.

مساب حساب است و کا کا براد ر. . 48. Business is business

49. Set a thief to catch a thief.

حریف حریف خود را می شناسد .

50. No use striving against fate.

فدا كشتى آنجا كر خواهد برد ـ اگر ناخدا جام از تن درد.

خواب بواد ر موگ است. . . 51. Sleep is the brother of death.

52. One touch of nature makes the whole world kin.

دل بدل راه دارد.

53. Every man is innocent till the guilt is proved.

د زد نگرفته پاد شاهٔ است .

MODEL EXERCISE.

(Give English equivalents for the following Proverbs) :-

(۱) در میگم دیوار تو گوش کن. (۲) زیادی درد نصیب فال گیر. (۳) از چاه در آمده در چالم افتاد. (۳) اکبر ندهد خدای اکبر بدهد دای اکبر بدهد فدای اکبر بدهد (۵) د ست شکسته کار میکند دل شکسته نمیکند. (۲) ران ملاخمی نزد سلیمان بردن . (۲) تیری کم از شست رها شد بازنگردد. (۸) بزرگش نامخوانند اهل خرد - کم نام بزرگان نوشتنی برد.

(۹) جراعی وا کر ادرد در در و و د ــ هرآسکس بفکدد و بشش بسو رد. (۱۰) پای از گلم حود درار مکن. (۱۱) در کار حمر حاحب ممي اسمهاره بیسب. (۱۲) رس برادر مرگ. (۱۲) به طالع اگر مسحد آد ہمہ بسارہ ــ با طاق فروہ آبد و با قملہکے آید. (۱۲) آدم عاقل م نمشير يوند مياس. (١٥) يرجم يو بليگ مرديدان ـ ستيگاري **برہ برگرو**سعدداں. (۱۲) حوے ہے ا بی صداست. (۱۲) بمگاری مهتر از مکاری. (۱۸) مرمر ساید دلسسگی را ساید. (۱۹) او سخص سهود د حاموشي گرين کر سخص بي سود همر ريان يود . (۲۰) عاقل کار ها دا ر دان الاحام دهه کر با صد هرار لسکر ممکن مشود. (۲۱) فورغمرکسی استکه دافته ندا دافته دهد. (۲۲) با کار برر درآند هان در حطر افاً مدن ساند. (۲۳) دوری و دوستی (۲۲) رو سفید از برای روز سداد. (۲۵) ریز کاسر میم کاسر. (۲۲) סיודי ומצונה וני נוצוני ב (۲۷) סיבו וני על בניים يو بمايد. (٢٨) طسب او ار دام افداه. (٢٩) طلم طالم در سر اولاه طالم مي رود. (٣٠) درر آئي درست آي.

Exercise 24

Give Persian equivalents of —

1 The noblest rengerate is to forgive 2 A needle's eye is wide enough for two friends, the whole world is too mirrow for two frees 3 Hungry bellies have no cars 4 A fool's bolt is soon shot 5 Is Saul also among the Prophets? 6 There's many a ship 'twick the cup and the hp 7 Physician heal thyself 8 One soweth, and another respeth.

9. Extremes meet. 10. They said to the camel-bird: "Carry"; it answered, 'I cannot for I am a bird.' They said, "Fly"; it answered, 'I cannot for I am a camel.' 11. One has never so much need of his wit, as when he has to do with a fool. 12. Common fame is seldom to blame. 13. It is hard for thee to kick against the pricks. 14. Misfortunes never come singly. 15. He has let the cat out of the bag. 16. The river past, the saint forgotten. 17. The more you stroke the eat's tail, the more he raises his back. 18. He that takes the raven for a guide, shall light upon a carrion. 19. Necessity is the mother of invention. 20. They that live in glass houses must not throw stones at others. 21. Talk of the devil and he is sure to appear. 22. Who goes a borrowing goes a sorrowing. 23. It is not with saying Honey, Honey, that sweetness will come into the mouth. 24. God helps them that help themselves. 25. Tie thy camel, and commit it to God. 26. Where one door shuts, another opens. 27. A stone that is fit for the wall, is not left in the way. 28. If I have lost the hat, yet the head is still here. 29. Every day in thy life is a leaf in thy history.

Lesson XXV.

SELECT IDIOMS.

The riches of Korali.
 خرج بید خل اگر گنج قارون هم باشد تمام میشود.
 A chum, a thick friend.
 A horoscope.
 His star is in the ascendant.

6.	To inflict a certain number	of lashes for	SIIIS	ngunst	the
	laws of Islam.			زدن.	مّد
7.	Simpleton.			ہ لوح .	ساد
8.	A spendthrift			حر - ٠	Jo

9. A brisk market.

10. To breathe one's last To die.

اجل معلقي . 11. Accidental death. 12 True morn Day break. 13. Short of sight Short sighted

14. Powerful (eyes).

15. The Prime Minister. 16. The lord high chancellor.

17 The secretary of state for foreign affairs

وزير امور حارحي ورير أمور هند. 18. The secretary of state for India.

کوک کرد ... To wind a watch or a grammaphone. كوك شدآن. 20. To get teased.

To blow the horn=to declare bankingtey. ىوق زدن. درور دادري. 22. To divulge a secret.

23. The evil eye.

هشم زهم . و رق نرگردانید ن . 24. To turn over a new leaf.

25 Full to the brum.

سرد و گرم ایام . 26 The ups and downs of life

27. A nomad. حادر نشير.

30.	The moral.	حاصل مطلب.
31.	In future.	فىي مابعد.
32.	What is between.	ہآبیں ۔
33.	In between.	في مابين .
84.	Continuously.	علَّى الاتصال .
35.	As before.	كماً في السابق.
36.	As far as I can.	حتى البقدور.
37.	As is right.	ک کما ي نبغي .
38.	In short.	القصر.
39.	The epitome, in short.	الاسماصل.
40.	In fine.	الغرض .
41.	To the end = etc.	ر ن الي الا آخر).
42.	At last.	آخر الأمر.
43.	Without stopping.	لا ينقطع .
44.	Immortal.	لا يموت .
45.	Uncultivated (soil).	لم يزرع.
	The uproar.	م يررع. قبيل أو قال .
	That which permits no denial, undenial	_
		ممتنع الاعتراض.
48.	What is impossible.	مبتنع الو قوع.
49.	As for as possible.	حتى الأمكان .
50.	The particulars.	کیاهی .
		٠ ي ٠

--\$\%:0:}%--

SECOND PART.

READING LESSONS

Paraphrase and translate the following -

T

هر مررا گفتمد از وررای پدر حر حطا د بدی کر سه ورودی.
گفت گمادی علام مکردم و لیک بمفس داسم کر مهاس من در دل اسال بمکران است و در عبد من اسماد کلی بدارند.
ترسیدم کر از سم گرید ده س آهنگ دلاک من کمید. سن ول حکما را کار نستم کر گفتر اند از آن کر و رسد نبوس ای حکم،

20 ور باشي و نه آنقد ر مده کم معلوم شوي. یعني اگر READING LESSON. ور باشی از «رطرف گدایان بنتو رو آورند اگر ندهی (ابراهیم بیگ)

شمن تو باشند. اکنون ترا بهندا سپرد ۲۰ از من با فرزندم بگوئید کر این جهان پایدار نباشد. با

داد و دهش جاویدان آبادان کن با چردم نیکونی نهای از بهر مردم الما الكرين و الديش را با ندود و ساز ساز و وردم نا آز ود و را در انجون خود بار صدع تا رنیج نر بیني. زیرد ستانوا ماندازه کناهشان باز خواست نها. در نگاهداشتن پیمان استوار باش و در سزا دادن مردم شتاب مکن.

سگی از ^{دکان} قصابی پارهٔ گوشت در ربود و بر تعجیل تمام ميد ويد. زاگاه رود خانر پيشش آمد. هون در آب نظر افكند جنان پنداشت کرد ر آزیجا سگ دیگری است و دردهان گوشت پارهٔ دارد. هرص و طمع بر او غالب شد و خواست کر گوشت پارهٔ دارد. هرص و طمع بر او غالب شد و خواست کر گوشت پاره را آزدهان آن سگ بگیرد. پس دندان تیز کرد و دهان بکشاد شده باب در افتاد. سک خشمناک شده خود را از بی گوشت در آب اندافت. هر هر گردش کرد جدزی نیافت. آنا امید

آب بیرون آمد و آزگوشت پارهٔ خودهم ای نصیب گردی

v.

نوشمروان کمده بمر را گفت"همچدل منفول مدار. تا کنون کار ترا افعاده درد و اکفون کر معلوم ما گشب مارا افتاده است. مراد تو حاصل کنم آسگاه ترا شهر فرستمم. روزي حمد اين جا نگاه سائل کر از راه دور آمده ۲۰۰۰

جا نگاه سائ کر از راه دور آمده ؟ . "

از پس نگر پست فراسی را دید ار آن حوبش کر بر استری

موکدی نشسته بود و می آمد . اورا گفت "فرود آی و این زن را

بر استر نسان و دهی بر و او را برده مبتر نساز و حود باز آی .

جون از سکار بارگرد م او را از آن ه بنهر بن حام حوش مدار

و حروور دو من نان و یک من گوست و حرماهی پنج دبنار از

حرام ما بد و میرسان تا آن روز کر ما اورا از تو طلب کنم . "

پس فراش همچنس کرد .

(سیاست نام) .

حرابهٔ ما بدو ميرسان تا آن روز كه ما اورا ار تو طلب كنسم ." پس فراش هیه عنس کرد. روایت کنند کر شخصی بایی در کاشان اموالش نقاراج رفت. و حاماس برا گدده و درسان . عردان نمودند و تاریانم ردند. و محاسش بما لیدند و در دراز گوشی واز گونر سوارو در کویم و بارار بمنتهای آرار با طمل وشمور و طار و طنبور نگردانید دد. شخص گمري در کناري در گوشه رباطي افتاده وا بداً از جبان و جباسان حمري سافتم حون هاى دوي مردمان طند شد تکو حرشتاف. و حون از جرم و محرم و سنب تشهیر و تعذیب نروح تنصیل مطلع گشت ابتحستهجو افتاد و در همان

ردر روع با بیان داخل گینت و گذیت ادیت و تشهیر

مصرب موسمی وا آبکم والدر جو واسی دود لکن بقو ب دین عظمت و اقتداري علمين طاهر نبود - نموتش در عالم شيوع یافت شریعتش مشهور آفاق گردید. با آنکم فرید و و حید بود یافت شریعتش مشهور آفاق بقوت دین جمیع بنی اسرائیل را از اسیری خال می نیود و بارض عقد سر درد . قا سیس عد نبس عالم اسدانی نبدود منان بدی اسرائیل را تربیت کرد کر بینتها در جرا عزب رسید ند. از مصمص اسارت ال ج نجاب رسيد، در كيالات الساني نبايات ترقي نمودند. م مدنیت ترقی کردند در عاوم و فنون ترقی نیودند در مکم ریدنیت ترقی کردند در عمدایع ترقی کردند. بالا متعدار ترقی و عاویدان در عمر خود بد زجر رسيد كر فلا سفر يونان بارض يقد سر آمده از بني اسرائيل ر المرابع الم عتى سقراط مكيم الرض مقدس آيدة تاميسال مكيس از عظماء بدي اسرائيل كرد . جون مراجعت ببونان نمود تا سيس و مدانيت حقایق را از بنی اسرائیل ترجمیل نمود و همایینین بقراط. خلاص اكندر فلا سفر در أرض مقد سر از انبداي بني اسرائيل تا مصيل حكمه نموده جون بوطن مراجعت می نمودند انتشار میدادند. م معلوم میشود کر دین اوریست سبب ترقی و عزت عالم انسان

YIII

فرمذهب هنود معمي سكام اين است كرون حمل حونش وا بر شوه و بعده و اتصال ابدى ممال ايشان مجعق بمارد و . پس اگر شوه و بمبدو رن در سكام او ناقي بي باند و سي تواند شوه و ديگر اهتمار كند و بهتر اين است كرحتي الا يكان حود وا بشوه و مودة برساند. حون دو رن مدهب حود حسد مست عوص دفن سوهتر مي شود بس رن هم ميكن است حود وا همواد حسد شوه و تشي برند. ايموا در الس هندى "سطي" ميگونند. دولت بهم ايكانس اين رسم وا ار ميان برداشت. (كدان نادر شاد)

12

گویمد مرفادی دروی آل شما میکرد و با حود میگفت نمی عروس مرفام و بهسرین آدان ه هم در آل شما می توانم کرد و هم در و هوا بروار کردن توانم و هم برریس حرامیدن ، کلاعی کم ان سخصان می شمید گفت "ای مرع حود بسند از لاف بس کن و گزاف مگو کم نم تو حون باهی شما کردن توانی و نم مانند دار نبو وار بمودن یا حون آهو دویدن ، مرعانی از سخصان کلاع سر حجالت در پس افگند و دانست کم تک من کامل دبتر از حمدین دن دافتن است.

- 2

وقتی زموری در وسط حویماری افتاده بهرطرف روان درد و حلاصی حود را حارهٔ می اندیشید. کموتری در بالای READING LESSON.

رختي اين حال را مشاهده نهوده برگي در جويبار انداخت

انداختم و بینهار « خلاص گرده. زنبور خود را بروی برگ انداختم این از نبور بینهار « خلاص گرده. برواز نمود . در آنمیان صیادی برسید و قصد صید کبوتر کرد

و خواست کر تیر را رها کند و او را هدف سازه کر ناگاه زنبور برسید و دستش را جنان بگزید کر صیاد را قوت تیر انداختن نهاند . پس کبوتر فرار کرد و جان بسال ست برد .

در آن هنگام کر الب ارسلان بترکستان بود خواجر نظام الهلک مزد کشتیبا نان رود آمویر را بانتاکیر شام نوشت . کشتی بانان نرد شاه بداد خواهی رفتند. پادشاه از دستور جگونگی پرسید. نرد شاه بداد خواهی رفتند. الفت الفواسم بس از ما مرد مان بهناي كشور را باز گويند." ملکشاه را خوش آمده کشتی بانان را در هما نجا زر بداد.

د و براد ریکي خدمت سلطان کردي و دیگري بسعي بازوار د و براد ریکي خدمت ان خوردي . پيوستر آن دو براد ربا يكد يگر گفتگو و سجاد ایه سکردند. براه ر توانگر درویش را نکوهش کردی و گفتی «ایه سک می کردند. براه ر توانگر درویش اگر تو خد سن سلطان کرد ی و ترک صحبت فقیران گفتی بد د است و هوان د و جار نشدي ، براد ر مسکين و يرا د ر پاسخ ج ار خوره ي بار تو نيز اگر بزهمت خود نان خوره ي بار گفتي ساي براه ر تو نيز اگر بزهمت خود نان خوره ي بار گفتي

ه کسان نبردي •

ш.

دو روس در بها بال ممكد شتمد. ما گاه تكي از ايشال را ط بر ددو و ررى افتاد. حواست مردارد. ديگرى ملمت سده در دو بر روسى حود سعت گرفت و آدرا در رود. پس هر مک دعوى مالکست مي کردند. يکي ممکنت اس ندره و را آن مل است حر مل اول آدرا ديدم. ديگري ممکنت ام حميل است ملک بدو و رو ساسکر من از رمسش در رودم. التصرکار محادل کسد. بر سر و روي باد بار افسادند و داد جدال بدادند. در آميمال دردى برست و وميال رز را در رودو دردد و بردت. پس آن در روسق حسرت حوردند و ملامت بردو درده مي برست درد و مدال دردا دردود دردود . بس آن در روسق حسرت حوردند و ملامت بردند و دم سوانسمد رد.

حاد طائدا برسد د هرگر د ر حهال از حود کر ببتر د بد تا یا سعید تا؟ گفت - "بلي ر و ري ار باد یر شرح کمال مکد دسم داگاه بموصعي ر سدم و حصم کبسر دیدم کر گوستند ي د د ر آن ستم بود و رالي د رمیال آن سستم. سر رن حمدانکم موا دد د سابل بیس آمد و با کولم د و آورد. د و آمیال پسرس مرسدد. وال پسر واگفت اس گوستند وا بکس تا ایمک بوای مهمال طامی توقیت کمم ، پسر گفت "بخست بمحود ر و م و میرم گود آورم آورم آرگاه بدین کار پردازم ، بیر رن گفت "تا تو محود روی و بار گردی دیر سود مهمال گوسم بهاند. ر ده حوب حیم وا سکن، به ر مهاند موب حیم وا سکند. ر ده

گوسفند را بکشت و پیر زن طعام بهیا ساخت. جون خوب بهر طرف نگریستم دیدم پیر زن را از مال دنیا جز آن گوسفدد چیز دیگر نیست. مرا بسیار دل بسوخت و بی اختیار آب در جشم بگردانیدم و حنگام براجعت گفتم ای زن من حاتمم فردا بقبیلر من آی تا ترا خدمتی کنم و حق صیافت بگذار م . " زال تبسم کنان گفت 'یا از مهمان اجر نستانیم و ذان نفر و شیم. " «

جون عمرولیث صفاریرا اسماعیل سامانی بگرفت و برندان فرستاد عمرولیث از زندان بان خواهش خوردی کرد. وی پارچهٔ گوشتی در آبهخور اسبان انداخت و آتش در زیر آن بر افروخت و خود برای آوردن نان بیرون رفت. در آن هنگام سکی برسید و سر در آب خور فرو کرد. دهانش بسوخت. سر را بلند کرد. دستهٔ آن بگردنش افتاده برداشتم بدوید. عمرو ازین کار شگفت انگیز بهخندید. یکی از پاسبانان ویرا گفت جر جای خنده است ؟ عمرو در پاسی گفت کر با مدادان خوان سالار من پیش من آمد و گفت چهار صد شتر بار خانم را برنج خوان سالار من پیش من آمد و گفت چهار صد شتر بار خانم را برنج بسیار میکشد.

XVI.

. روه کي يکي از چکامر سرايان روزگار نصرين احمد ساماني بود. گويند نابينا از ماه ر زائيده شده بود و جنان با هوش بود کر در هشت سالگي بيستر نامر هاي پارسي و تازيرا از بر خوانده.

آغار هام سوائي مود و صر در دروس او مكوشد. گويمد و درا دو سب بمده و جهار صد نار بردار بود، حام و جكام هاى او بهرار هرار و صد و دست درار رسد.

vvn

داد شاهی را برسد دد کر درگسی کر را از هم دوستر داری در کرا دشمستر؟ در داست گفت آسکس را از هم دوستر داری کر دشمستر؟ در داست گفت آسکس را از هم دوسترا دار را کر جه آن سختی سود سمار دادد و آسکس را از هم دسم سر سمارم کر جون ربان بسخی گساید در سود حود یکوسد و حسم از منکخواهی مرد بان بسوسد.

XVII

جسس شمدم کر در وگار حسرو ربی دش دور و جبهر آمد و او وی مسئلهٔ برسد. مگر اندر آبوتت بور وجبهر درآن سز سخص نداست گفت انبکر دمی پرسی می ندانم، بن گفت س بو کر این ندانی بعمت حداثگل ما حرا ملاحوری؟ بورو جبهر گست بدانهم کر دام دهد و ندادیم نیمدانم موا حدوی بیددد و اگر باور نداری بنا و او ملک بسرس نا حود بدادیم بیددام موا مدد یا بر،

XIX

استاد امدی تو سی او سخص سمحیان و حکامه سرایان حراسان و پیشای فار سی دادان آنسامان نوده. در سخصو ری و سخصدانی پایگامی بامد و پانز بس او جمهد داشتر. گویمد درد و سی نو می یکی از شاگردان اوست. گرشاسب نام کم بنام ابو دلف فرمان فرمای اران نوشتم شده از اوست کر گروهی در شیوائی برشاهنام استاد فرد وسی توسی بر تری داده و بهتر دانستم اند. نخستین کسیکم زبان فارسی را فرهنگی نوشت او بود کم پس از آن دیگران از آن روز فرهنگها نوشتند. زندگانی او در دمان جهانداری فرزند بویم و پادشاهان غزنوی بوده و بروزگار جهانداری مسعود پسر محصود بسال جهار صد و بیست و پنیج جهان ناپایدار را بدرود گفت و نام نیک خود را بیادکار گذاشت.

XX.

گویند در هنگام جهانداري ماکشاه سلاجوقي قبیصر روم اندیشهٔ ایران کرد، ماکشاه نیز لشکر اراسته در برابر یکدیگر فرود آلمد ند. روزي پاه شاه با جند تن از لشکرگاه براي شکار بيرون رفته بدست روميان گرفتار شد. چون اين داستان بنظام الملک رسید بنزد قیصر رفت و خواهش آشتی کرد. قیصر نیز پزیرفت. پس از گفتگو قیصر برزبان آورد که برخی از مردمان شما روز گذشته بدست لشکریان ما گرفتار شدند. خواجر در پاسنج گفت 'بلشكرگاه ما چنين گفتگوئي نبود. عيصر گرفعاران را خواستم باخواجر سپرد. نظام الملک در بارگاه قیصر ایشان را گوشمالی بسیار داد و بسوی لشکرگاه خویش باز گشت. چون از لشکرگاه قیصر دور شدند از اسب پیاده شده پای شاه را موسید و از آن سخنان ناشایستم پورش خواست. ملکشاه دستور خرد مدد را بدواهس.

XXI

شفندم کر صاحب عناد دان جمد بخد رد با بدبهان و کاندان مویش. مردی لقم از کاسر برداشت. موی در لقم از برد و آن مرد بمدید. صاحب اورا گفت ای مرد آنبوی را از لقم بردار، مرد لقم از دست ورو بهاد و برحواست و بردسد ای صاحب فرمود کر بار آزید ش بار آزردید. صاحب برسید ای فلان حرا نان بیم حورد « برحواستی؟ آن مرد گفت ایرا نان آنکس بیاد کر موی اد ر لقم این بیند، صاحب بدخت بدخت شد. از سام خود بور ی حواست و داست کر حق را وی است.

711

دانشمند در رانم و سخند دان بگام استاد انوالقاسه درد رسی توسی یکی او جکام سرایان نزرگوار حراسان بود و در سخندوی و و سخندانی دانگاهی بلمند داشته. گو دست دانشمند در رام در آبار یکی از دهگانان توس بود تا. حون کارگذار توس ستمی در دی راند بدرگاه محمود تربوی شاف. . و بما دمردی و هدرادی برحی از بررگان بد ستگاه باد شامی راه یانت. محمود کر پارم دانش و جکام سرائی وی را دید دنوشتن شاهدام این در گواشت، فرد و سی سالیان درار بادسمام اینکار مراحمت تا شاهدام را بساحت و راستی ربان فارسی را او بو و در در دان فارسی دید تا مسخدوری بداد و کمتر نام بر بد ین شدوائی و زسائی در ران فارسی دید تا مسؤود

بردند نزد بادشاه از استاد دانشهند بدگوئی کردند و پادشاه بردند نزد بادشاه از استاد دانشهند تا بهجائیکر بهجمود جدانکر باید اورا وی خشمگدن ساختند تا بهجائیکر بهجمود و نام خود را ننگبین و آنهر با وی بیمان کرده بود بسر نبرد و نام خود را ننگبین فرد و سی از پادهاه آزرده شد و از غزنی بگریاست و بادشاه غزنوی بکابئر بساخت، گویند بس از جندی بادشاه غزنوی بکابئر بساخت عزار د بنار بسوس برای دار خود پشیمان شده شعب عزار د بنار بسوس برای دار خود پشیمان شده شعب عزار د روازه بشهر دار از دروازه بشهر دار د و روازه بشهر بردند و نیم بردند به فرد وسی را از دروازه دیگر بگورستان می بردند از عد و شعب و یک بود .

باستی کر من از اصل بمرا من ملا رمت بلک نگرد بدمی و از راویهٔ عراب و گونهٔ خلول قدم دمرون مهادمی و حدمت سلطان کر دمودار آنس سوران است قدل نکرد می . کر هرکر قدر فراعت نشاند و حدمت با مخلوق در طاعت خالق احتمار کندد دری آدرسد کر درادد گوشه نشس رسمد .

(ابوار سهملی .)

XXIV

آو رده اند کرگار ری درکمان رودی بکار حود مشعول بودی. هرو ور کلمگی مید بد کر بر کداره رود سستم صوانایی کر د رمان گل باشمد ممكرفت و بدان قماعت بمودة باشمانه حود نار ميرفت. روری باگاه باشئه تیربر سدا شد و شهوئی فربه صد کرده پارهٔ حورد و باقی بگداشت و نرفت. کلمگ با حود اندیشر کرد کم این حانور با جمال جئهٔ حسر حانوران درگ صد مکند و من با حسس همکلی طم ممحقری قداعت می ممایم . پس ترک شکار کرمان کرد و مترصد صد کمو تر باستاد. و گازر از دور تماشای حال باشر و تمهوکرده مود. حون حمر کلمگ و ترک شعل حودگرفش دید متاحمیر شده دمدهٔ نفرم بکشاد. و از قسا کمو تری در آن مما پدید آمد و کلمگ در پریده قصد کمو تر کرد. کمو تر ممل بکمارهٔ آب موده از مش وی درگدشت و کلمک ار هنت او درود آمده در لب رود بینتاد و پانش در کل بهاند. هرهماد جهد ميكره كم بر پرد پايس در وحل غوطم بمشتر ميا مورد

و پر و بالش بگل آلوده تر می شد. گازر بیامد و اورا بگرفت و روی بهخانه نهاد. در راه دوستی پیش آمد و پرسید که این چیست ؟ گازرگفت ' این کانگیست میهخواست که کار باشه کند خود را نیز بر باد داد.'

(انوار سهیلی.)

MISCELLANEOUS EXERCISES:-

J.

In this world there are two things, which are the cause of man's elevation and progress: one is Knowledge and the other is Religion. Knowledge helps man to discover the reality of all things and to bring about universal happiness. But if knowledge is misused, and is made the instrument of warfare, hatred, verbal fight, and dissension, then ignorance is better than such knowledge. So also religion should teach man to love his fellow man and to associate and co-operate with one another. But if you ever see that religion instead of uniting divides, instead of bringing about love creates hatred and strife, then it is better to have no religion than such a religion. No one should for a moment believe that religion is opposed to science and reason. That science which contradicts true religion is no science, and that religion which teaches contrary to what science and reason teach is no religion.

Cause, ترقي Progress ـ بلددي Progress ـ ترقي . Knowledge, مام ـ Religion, دين تان discover . کشف کردن To discover ـ عام . Reality, عمو مي Universal ـ اشياء . Misuse, استعمال — Warfare ـ سوء استعمال . Hatred ـ نفر ت Ignorance ـ جنگ لفظي . Π.

DEAR SHRILUAL FIREND

Your detailed letter was received. Its perusal produced the utmost happiness, for it evidenced to the fact that you have attained to the knowledge of reality of tests, that tests endured in the Path of God are conducive to confirmation, nay, rather, they are hereally powers and the bounties of the realm of Might. But to the weak believers tests are trails and examination, for, on account of the weakness of their faith and assumence they fall into difficulties and visissitudes.

However, to those souls who are firm and steadfast, tests are the greatest favours. Consider that at the time of an examination in sciences and arts, the dull ind lary pupil finds himself in calamity. But to the intelligent and argueous student, examination in learning moduces honour and infinite happiness. Alloyed gold subjected to the fire portrays its briseness, while the intensity of the fluin enhances the beauty of pine gold. Therefore tests to the weak souls are calamity.

Convey my greetings to the stead ist triends,

Upon ye be God's perce. (1 .1.)

. بلا حطر Perutual مستمال Derutual و دو حاسي Perutual و دو حاسي Perutual و دو المستكرون Perutual و المستحافات و المدين المستحافات و المستحافات و المستحافات و المستحدد و المستح

III.

On the 22nd of September these slaughter-houses were as full as they could hold, and about a hundred ruffians armed with axes and guns were sent round to all the jails to do the bloody work. It was a Sunday, and some of the victims had tried to observe it religiously, though little divining that it was to be their last. They first took alarm on perceiving that their jailer had removed his family, and then that he sent up their dinner earlier than usual, and removed all the knives and forks. By and by howls and shouts were heard, and the toesin was heard ringing, alarm guns firing, and reports came in to the prisoners of the Abbaye that the populace were breaking into the prisons.

(Book of Golden Deeds).

IV.

The mission of poetry is to purify men's souls by the sight of the beautiful, to elevate them by the sentiment of admiration, and to arm them for the battle of life and strengthen them by the portrayal of the passions, miseries and greatness of humanity; in a word, to enoble them and give them a keener temper. It is its mission too, by the conception of the ideal, to keep ever before men's eyes the possible, and to urge the human race ever onward to a better destiny. So long as it

does not turn aside from these noble duties it is the mightiest auxiliary of morality and the best instrument of civilization. But for poetry, humanity, bent ever earthwards, cramped, within the narrow circle of physical needs and material interests, would be merely the complement of animal kingdom, and would cease to be the intermediary between God and nature. How blind or guilty, then are those who misunderstand poetry or pervert it. What shall we say of those men who divert poetry to the service of the evil passions, who make of it an instrument of blasphemy or corruption, and who use it to enervate or deprave souls? In presence of such poetry we are tempted to exclaim with one of our poets "What a hideous thing it is to poison what is good, and to be called a bad citizon."

(London Matriculation papers).

Mission, اباك ساحس با Poetry منعر المعربي البلام الماليم المعربي المع

v.

Confucious, the first iemailable man in China of whom we have authortic accounts, was born about five centuries before the Christian era. At the time of his birth, China was divided into several independent states, which harassed each other by petty wars. He endeavoured, but without success, to unite these states in one great empire. He collected the old traditions of the country, and formed of them a form of religion and Government.

Ching-Whang, the founder of the Tsin dynasty (B.C.250), was the first who united all the Chinese under one sovereign; and it is probable that the name of China was adopted from that of his family. He is said to have erected the Great Wall, to restrain the incursions of the Tartars, but he was cruel and tyrannical to learned men.

Some centuries after the time of Confucius the Huns began to invade the country (B. C. 200); but at length they were induced to march westwards, where they burst into the Roman Empire, while China remained tranquil. Literature was encouraged and the art of printing was invented.

(London Matriculation papers).

بریاکردن To erect, مستقل Independent, مستقل To erect, بریاکردن To restrain, اد بیات Literature – آرام Literature, اد بیات To invent, اختراع کردن

VT.

A King of Arabia commanded his ministers to double the stipend of some one, because he was constant in his attendance, and always attentive to his duty, whilst the rest of the courtiers were dissipated in their manners and negligent of their business. A man of perception, hearing this, remarked that the high ranks of servants in the court of heaven are conferred in the same manner.

If a person is vigilant in the service of a monarch during two days, on the third day he will certainly be regarded with kindness. The sincere worshippers entertain expectation that they shall not return from the threshold of God unrewarded. Obedience insures greatness, whilst disobedience leads to a repulse: whosoever possesseth the qualities of righteousness placeth his head on the threshold of obedience. (Gulistan).

VII.

At the court of Kasra a number of wise men were debating on some affair, when Buzenjemehr being silent, they asked him why in that debate he did not say anything. He answered: "Ministers me like physicians, and the physician administers medicine to the sick only; therefore, when I see that your opinions are judicious, it would not be consistent with wisdom for me to obtrude my sentiments. When a business can be managed without my interference, it is not proper for me to speak on the subject; but if I see a blind man in the way of a well, if I keep silence, it is a cume."

(Gulistan).

Ministers are like physicians, مقلم Sick, و زرا فرمدال اطعا اند To administer medicine, و ادادن Judicious, صواب Interference, فصول .

VIII.

All the Kings or counsellors of the earth must consult to-gether and their league must appoint one of the existing languages or a new language and instruct the children therein in all the schools of the world; and the same must be done with respect to writing also. A common tongue is essential for the further advance of civilization. In such case the earth will be considered as one, for all peoples must become familiar with each other's language; a common tongue is essential to unity and the child to know this common tongue even before he may know that of the land in which he is born.

(Teachings of Baha'o'llah.)

Connsellor, وزير مشير To consult, مشورت كردن . League, الشنا Existing, موجود Familiar, محفل . Common tongue, زبان عمومي

IX.

We desire but the good of the world and the happiness of the nations; that all nations shall become one in faith and all men as brothers; that the bonds of affection and unity between the sons of men shall be strengthened; that diversity of religion shall cease and difference of race be annulled. So it shall be. These fruitless strifes, these ruinous wars shall pass away, and the 'Most Great Peace' shall come. These strifes and this bloodshed must cease and all men be as one kindred and one family. Let not a man glory in this that he loves his country; let him rather glory in this that he loves his kind.

(Teachings of Baha'o'llah).

Nations, اختلاف کا – Diversity, اختلاف – Kind, افتلاف Most Great Peace, صلح اعظم X.

Even to the last day Damon continued serene and content, however it might fall out; nay, even when the very hour drew near and still no Pythias. His trust was so perfect, that he did not even grieve at having to die for a faithless friend who had left him to the fate to which he had unwarily pledged himself. It was not Pythias' own will, but the winds, and waves, so he still declared, when the decree was brought and the instruments of death made ready. The hour had come and a few moments more would have ended Damon's life, when. Pythias duly presented himself, embraced his friend, and stood forward himself to receive his sentence calm, resolute, and rejoiced that he had come in time.

(Book of Golden Deeds).

Even, حتى - Trust, العباد - Perfect, كامل . To grieve, عافلانه بالا . Faithless - عسر خوردن . Unwaily . فافلانه . To pledge, عنل گرفت. Decree ، علم قطا . Decree . كرو كذاختر . Embraced

XI,

The officers of the French ship L'Orient called to the little favourite of the ship, the captain's son, to come with them. "No" said the boy, "he was where his father had stationed him, and bidden him not to move save at his call." They told him his father's voice would never call him again, for he lay dead on the deck, and that the ship must presently blow up. "No" said the brave child, "he must obey his father." The fragments of L'Orient came falling far and wide. English sailors rowed after the brave little fellow, earnestly desiring to save him; but in darkness, in smoke, in lurid uncertain light amid hosts of drowning wretches, they lost sight of him again.

The boy, oh where was he!

Ask of the winds that far around
With fragments strewed the sea;

With mast and helm, and penant fair That well had borne their part: But the noblest thing that perished there Was that young faithful heart!

(Book of Golden Deeds.)

Favourite, برگزیدی ماختن وا داشتن, To station و ترگزیدی ماختن وا داشتن To blow up, بهارفتن Fragment, بهاروکشید Rowed, بهاروکشید Hosts, نابوی جمیعت

XII.

Riches are for the comfort of life and not life for the accumulation of riches. I asked a holy wise man, 'Who is fortunate and who is unfortunate?' He replied, 'He was fortunate who ate and sowed, and he was unfortunate who died without having enjoyed.' Pray not over that worthless wretch who performed no act of piety; who spent his whole life in amassing money, without making any use of it.

(Gulislan.)

Accumulation, گرد کردن Sowed, گشت . Worthless wretch, حیر کس

XIII.

The match box was made in Sweden and brought to India by ships. What a blessing the match box is? Those who have it kindle fire easily. You who have no match box weep your eyes out. Great is the trouble without a match box. Inside and outside it is darkness. The match box brings light. The old flint-stone was no good. The match box has given comfort to the country. Smokers know more

of its value How cheap the match box is! Two for a pice! People of all sorts buy it. The wan has made it dear Yet what of it! It is now two for half penny. Consider what you would do without it Oh when first the match box was brought in the people were happy indeed, Boys in streets were shouting match box! Long live dear good match box!

(Punyabi Lyrics.)

Box, قوطي To kindle, افروحس I'lint, قوطي . Smoker, يمس Pice, حمگارة كس قلمان كس Pice, . المال penny, يم أمر, المال المال الم

. XIV.

In 1820, Rammohan Roy, the Great Indian reformer and founder of the Brahmo Samar, a man of high and noble character, was so charmed with the teachings of Jesus that he published extracts from them under the tittle, "Precepts of Jesus" Although born and trained a Brahman, he perceived clearly the awful practices that had been engrafted by the priests upon the original teachings, and he strove to find for himself the pure truths of religion. In his preface to the "Precepts of Jesus," he stated his belief and hope that those simple and clear expressions of moral laws would have effect in unlifting his people, because they seemed to him the best expressions, to be found in any religion, of that which conduced to the real welfare of man, and because he thought that they could not be made a ground for metaphysical criticism or dispute He made no references to the recorded muacles of Jesus, because, as he said, the Indian mind was already "sodden with miracles" and could not be further affected by any relation of them.

(Thornton Chase.)

when he seeth a storm, is saddened when it raineth severely, is terrified by the thunder and trembleth at the surging of the waves which storm the shores.

(A. A.)

Bolt, عائقر Verdant. سبز و خرم Expanse, فضا - Expanse, مبسوط - Dilated, عاحب بصيرت - Dilated, عاتقر - Surging, تبوج

XVIII.

A Scout is a boy who stands holding up his three fingers and says:—

"I promise on my honour to do my best. First, to do my duty to God and to the King; Secondly, to help other people at all times; and Thirdly, to obey the ten Scout Laws."

Every boy in the world who has taken that Promise is a Scout, and without taking it nobody can join the Scout Brotherhood.

The leader must be a good Scout and not a bad one. The difference is this. A bad Scout is a boy who has taken the Promise and does not care much about it; while a good Scout is a boy who takes the Promise with pride, and is trying every moment of the day to keep it.

A good Scout is always thinking about his Promise; he repeats it to himself in order to remind himself of it. He knows the Scout Laws by heart, and he knows, too, what they mean. He knows what they mean through having practised them.

(The Scout Law.)

Scout, حمر آن اسکارت Brotherhood, الرحنط . Promise, الرحنط Repeats, تکرار میکند By heart, پامان

XIX.

The important part which banking institutions play in the 'economic life of the nation was never more forcibly demonstrated than in the eventful days immediately preceeding and following the outbreak of the great European war. If the country looked to its aimed forces on land and on sea to protect it from the danger of defeat at the hands of a formidable foe, it looked no less to its great banks to save it from the peril of a commercial and financial collapse which would have been as disastrous as a great naval or military reverse. The banks, let it be said at once, admirably and efficiently discharged their duty and the country emerged not only triumphantly but with every appearance of added financial strength and prestige from the grave and unparalleled curs to which it was unexpectedly exposed.

(Year Book B. D.)

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(The Scout Law.)

Scout, حمر آن اسکاوی Brotherhood, محر آن اسکاوی Promise, او حنط By heart, تکرار میکده ، Reperts

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(Year Book B D)

XX.

The whole of the Russian army was drawn up behind a guard of thirty guns, about a mile and a half from the Allies. By some blunder, the Light Brigade received an order to charge the whole Russian army! Right down the slope they rode in the face of the guns. On they went, fired at from both sides as well as in front. They reached the battery, out down many of the gunners, and then "all that was left of them" rode back. Of 670 men who went out, only 190 returned.

This famous charge produced a great effect on the enemy, by showing what British troops would dare to do. "It is magnificent, but it is not war," said a French General.

(The Empire History.)

يك ميل و نيم، نيم فرسخ A mile and a half, يك ميل و نيم، نيم فرسخ Slope, حمل كرد و Slope, د نشيب Slope, حمل كرد و Guard, توپچي Guard, توپچي . Was drawn, مود ند . صف كشيده بود ند

XXI.

Winter was now coming on, and it was a foe harder to fight than even the Russians had been. Although there were ships laden with food and clothes at Blaklava, not more than six miles off, the men were dying of cold and hunger. The rain had made the roads so bad that nothing could be dragged on them. The tents of the soldiers were blown away, and more men died of cold and hunger and sickness than were killed in battle. Miss Nightingale and forty-two nurses went out to care for the sick; and a railway was laid down from

the ships to the camp. Miss Nightingale visited hospital and camp, and, like an angel of mercy, everywhere ministered to the wounded and the dying. One sick soldier said that owing to the large numbers in the hospital, all could not receive her care. "Yet" said he, "we could kiss her shadow as it fell, and lay our heads on our pillows content." She died in 1910.

(The Empire History.)

Laden, مواد - Nurse, اردر Camp, الردر . Angel of mercy, ملائكة رحمت .

XXII.

O people of the earth! A solitary life and severe discipline do not meet God's approval. The possessors of perception and knowledge should look unto the means which are conducive to joy and fragrance. Such practices come forth and proceed from the loins of superstition and the womb of fanny, and are not worthy of the people of knowledge. Some of the people of the past and of later times dwels in mountain caves, and others frequented the tombs during the night. Hearken to the advice of this oppressed one. Abandon that which ye hold, and adhere unto what the Trustworthy Connsellor Commands. Deprive not yourselves of that which is created for you.

(Words of Paradise.)

Conducive, سبب - Joy and fragrance, روح و رياسان. Loin, حم - Womb - اوهام - Womb - کمر . Fancy, گمان .

XXIII.

The Trenty of London (1831), signed by Great Britain, Austria, Belgium, France, Prussia, and Russia, provides that Belgium shall be an independent and permanently a neutral State; and the neutrality was placed under the guarantee of the Powers. The clauses of this treaty were embodied in the second Treaty of London (1839) which finally erected Belgium into a State separate from Holland. The effect of these arrangements was to make it on the one hand unlawful for Belgium to enter into a war except in self-defence, and on the other to bind the signatories to respect and cause to be respected her neutrality. In August 1914 Germany, who as the successor of Prussia was bound by the treaty, violated it by entering Belgium in order to attack France. The German Imperial Chancellor, speaking in the Reischstag, admitted the breach, but pleaded that "necessity knows no law." This action made it necessary for Great Britain, as a guarantor of Belgian neutrality, to assert both her rights and her duties under the treaty by force of arms; and war was declared by her upon Germany on the night of August 4th.

(The British Dominions Year Book 1916).

Treaty, مستقل, Provides مشروط میسازد Independent مستقل, Neutral مشروط میسازد (Guarantee بیطرف Powers بیطرف (Clauses بیطرف Erected برپاکرد (Defence فقرات (فاع) Defence منامل کردند (امنا کنندگان (Signatories کنندگان (Violated منابخ آگست (On the night of August 4th منابخ آگست (کاندیک کنندگان) کنندگان (کاندیک کاندیک کنندگان) کنندگان (کاندیک کاندیک کنندگان) کنندگان (کاندیک کا

N. B. In Persia the night is supposed to preceed the day. Hence 'Friday night' is translated as,

meaning the night preceding Saturday. Similarly 'on the night of August 4th,' is translated as on the night pertaining to 5th August.

XXIV.

"There never was yet philosopher that could endure the toothache patiently," Shakespeare made Leon sapiently to say in "Much ado about nothing" But as toothache does not kill it is made light of by all save the sufferer for the time being. Alising almost always from decay, it may be remedied by the removal of the troublesome tooth, or it can be stayed by the dentist in the early stage of manifestation frequently by skilful stopping. Pain, too, may be assuaged by cleaning the cavity and introducing a pledget of wool saturated with dilute carbone or occame. Should neuralgua or digestive disorder be the exciting cause of a bad toothache bout, as both often are, temporary relief may be secured by overcoming the nerve trouble or setting the digestion right, but sooner or later toothache will take its subject to the dentist if he or she be wise

(Pears' cyclopadia).

Sapiently, دروکام To make light of, مسک گرفتن .

Sufficia, کرم حور دگی . Decry, کرم مور دگی .

Stopping, جوفی To Assuige, آرام کردن . Craity, حوفی .

Pledget, کوکیس . Saturated, حسانیده . Cocaine . لولر . .

Neuralgia, اگیر . Bout, کوکیس . Temporary .

Rollef, ارام کردن . Dentist, . ادران سار . کادان سار . Dentist, .

ENGLISH-PERSIAN VOCABULARY.

A

ایک کی а. تر ک abandon. خانقاه abbey, تهيگاه abdomen. abhorrence, نفرت اتوانائبي ability, abject, مكان abode. نسن abolition, about. abridgment, اختصار د نبل abcess. غيار absence. مطلق absolute. پرهيز abstinence, ماخدعم abstract. absurd, ا بيهود ه abundance, فاحتش abuse. abyss. مدرسر academy, accent. اجابت, acceptation

accident. سهو acclamation, تحصير accordingly, بنابراین accountant, ---accuracy. accusation, تبمت 2,2 ache. تيزال acid, ا بلو ط acorn, acquaintance, acquire. acre. بند باز acrobat, کار act. مقلد actor. addition, پیوستگی ,adherence administration, عرادة admiral, الميرالباحر برستش adoration, حضيض adornment, زيدت باله علفظ adult, adulteration,

adultery. پیشکی advance, advantage. adversity, advertisement, اشتهار advocate. affair. affirmation, afraid. after. بعد دو بارد again, برخلاف against, agate, age, زېرد ستى,aggression agitation, تعصريك ago, agreement, salak agriculture, زراعت تب و لرن ague, aim, هوا air. آهنگ alarm,

ambergus, سفيدة تاخم ,albumen ambuscade, Aller alchemy. algebra. amendment, با ammunition, alkalı. همر all. اطاعب عف amnesty, allegiance, فرمان بردارى among, وافر پیس allotment. ample. عس و محاوط تعويد alloy, amulet. allusion, ايها anachi onisii, aluml ally, ∨حجرية و فيون analysis, تقو ىم تشوىي alm mac, anatomy, قاد ر almighty, ancesti V. دادام لىگو گاە almond, anchorage. متقامس رnutents ulmost. صيا and. alone, angel, ulso, تىدىل ulteration, anget, اگرحہ ulthough, راويد angle, ار تفاع արտ վ. altıtude. اسراسر ultogether, amse. ulways, ankle, المحلق ,unnevation أتحير amazement, annilal ation, lack amber.

annotation. ىرح سالباد annual. جواب answer. ant, ەور عرال antelope, دحال antichrist antimony, ايامهس antiquity, سمدار anvil, هشار ع amist, مدرل ap u tment, ape, دو ريسر عڌ , apology, حواري apostle, آشكار apparent. ر جوع apped, طينور appearance, appetite, upple, application, app.entice. appropriate, --nuprosumite -4 5 apricot

April, ارريل astray, arbitration, , oslar's avocation, astrolabe, اعطر لا arbitrator, میانچی astrology, device aware, arch, astronomy, away, archer, تيرانداز awe, area, asylum, awl, argument, at, وحدث axe, atom, azure, arrest, atonement, アラウム كفاره arrival, nttainment, اکتسار B arrow, attempt, baby, arsenal, attention, والمختبر قو ر خ^{انہ} bachelor, attitude, articificial, الفتدَّي back, attribute, as, backgammon, ascetic, auction, bacon, شت گراز 1.21; audience, ashes, bad, ذ!کسته angury, ass, bag, فال assassin, anspices, baggage, assault, authentic, 1200 bail issayer, Jine author, bait, ssembly, طعمر وانر autocrat, baker, الاحتمال sistance, كاجتس avarice, نانواي halance, انده وانده sortment, حرص avenue, balcony, uredly, average, bald, bale,

1	103				
گوۍ گوی	حرامزاد ه bastard,	پدشد ي Tbeginner,			
baloon, ale	bastinado, & 35	beginning, ابتدا			
معزران baniboo,	شب پر د bat,	وصع behaviour,			
bandit, وأه زن	bath, مرام	. (.)			
baneful, مصر	buttle, La	اعتقاد belief,			
To banish,	کیارہ ,battlement	مرس bell			
المراح ملد كردن	bay، حاسم	helly, شکم			
صراف bunker,	bench, السدوريا	below,			
banner, lel	bead, هبرة	گمرىنىد belt,			
صمافت ,banquet	ا معقار beak,	حم شدن, To bend,			
ئسل تعميد ,haptısm	المرتسو beam,	benediction,			
ا ہشول ٹسر har,	اباقلہ benn,	bent,			
اوحىدى ,barbarone		begnest,			
د لاک barber,	ریش beard,	beside, 25			
	beast, دہمر	To besiege.			
hargain, المعامل	hean, بردقشگ	هامحاصرة كردن			
bark, ye To bark,	موشگل ,beautiful	سبرین heat,			
عوعو نہود ن	beauty, ——	درمیان between,			
حو barley,	زيراكم ,because	Bible, سحسا			
سریاز حانہ ,barracke	رهتاحواب bed,	منازه bier,			
base, base,	ازندور عسل bee.	hig, ہزرگ			
bashful, Jana	معدر ,beet-ront	bigot, ستعصب			
طشب basin,	پىش before,	صترا bile,			
basket, زنبمل	beggar, اگدا	billow, وح			

Biography-Broth. biography, bomb, bird, ا زارنجآ bread, bondman, پرنده، پرغ birth, book, bitch, كعاب boot, $born_{X_j}$ تاني ا ہو داق both, bottle, ا هرد و آهنگار hottom, بن ۽ ٽم boundless,

breadth, breakfast, bitter, breath, black, hreed, blacksmith, breeze, blandishment, brevity, blasphemy, bribe, To bleat, bounty, bride, واع واع كرد ن bouquet, bridegroom, blessing,

ئىكىد. فىلە گوي انداز $b_{0X_{r}}$ boxer, boy, bracelet, brain, branch, ويغز brass,

bravo,

breach,

بركت bridge, bow, blind, کمان bowels, bridle, blood, رودها bowl, brief, loom,خون كفكو ل bowler, brigand, low, bright, lе, bring. nt, brinjal, st, brink,

broad, broker, دلال bronze,

broth,

بيهن

المرازا

brook, broom,

جوي

المتصار

, شوت

عروس

د دنـر

,اهزرن

ر وشن

داماد

شوريا.

احرب . brotherhood button. cane. cannibal, حوار buver. brown. بور by, cannon. binise. byeway, canon. دروش brush. وحشمانه canopus, brntal. canopy, حدار . bubble. cabbage. * 41 cap, bucket. دول cabinet, تعضم capability, حکگ cadence. buckle. گناحائس, enpheity, سکو فق հոժ. enge. , اس cane. canoles v. budget, تو جر capital, گاممئز calamits, buffalo. capitulation. calendar. buffoon. 8 parluna caprice, calf. شدهو ر bugle, captain, د هدر calibre. سازمده builder. اسير captive, آرام گاو ىر calm. bull. captor. گلو لة calomel, چت لا bullet. قاوآ caravan. calumny, سنگر bulwark. carayansary, camel. سنر bunch. حو شة enmeleon, ,, قامو در bundle. سبتة careass. لاش cameleopard. business, شترگاو بلنگ cardamums. ليكن کافو ر carder, ينىر زن but. camphor, اند سش care. butcher. قصا cancer. :اللَّهُ butler. candid.

ا دراد ر

brother.

butter.

Conjurer—Dappled. conjurer, اشعبده باز cornelian, connoisseur, ر ery مقیق coronation, ا اهل شناس نگُ conquest, ا جاوس correct, crystal, conscience, しょうだっ corruption, cultivation, اور ز *راع*ت فساد consecutive, د رپي cost, cumin, - consolution, ز *یره* cottage, curds, تسلى constipation, ساسا cotton, curiosity, - consumption, قبض المقتسا couch, رشار curse, contemplation, country, لعفات curtain, -Cl. couple, ضغيمولتي ع عوري پرد ۲ custom, contempt, تدحقير courage, customer, contented, شدلجاء courier, هشتر ي وانع contents,cycle, واضد دوں جرخ مضمون court, contrary, cypher, در^{با}ر فالغ / ووس ontrol, cypress, ا داد ري (crab, آگ!و nversation, J. | crack, خرجنگ D nvocation, Soal | cream, شكاف dagger, lvoy, , creature ا بدر قر سرشير | daily, アンドル k, damage, متعاوق الشجنل creditor, or, طابكار damnation, crier, ر گفتر میری اردن از انقل می انقل می انقل می انتخار کی انتخار کی انتخار کی انتخار کا انتخار کا انتخار کا انتخار try, ان نان المنافقة عشوة المنافقة damp, نمناك روان / وروان damsel, كال غي زائح dance, crown, ler, ر قص dancer, تا ـ cruelty, ,قاص danger, dappled, خطر

degree,

delay.

delicious,

delirium,

deluge,

dentist.

deposit,

departure,

dependent, og

To deliver,

مقدار

ا تامىر

لدىر

طوفان

طلب

د بدار إسار

dessert.

destiny.

To deviate,

، مودن

detail

devil.

dew.

did. عار

devotee.

di dogne,

ai imeter

dictation.

difficult.

duc.

تقصما

الاحراق

شىطان

راهد

قطو

د نکتہ

Kun

109

date, daughter, נכנ day,

daring,

dark.

day-book, sol lor dead. مىلك

deadly, گواسابر عرير de ir, death.

demand, demon. debt. den. debtor. demal.

روال

decay, ا فرىپ decent.

اعشار decunal. سئم declivity.

decor thon,

مقصري كسر ,Juctense

deed.

deep,

deer,

defective,

deference,

decree.

denvative.

عبدق آءو

ماقت ,

desne, احتطردفاع

فتويل

dervish, descendant, description,

desert.

design,

desk,

deputation,

برأد سان

duect,

dignity, dumple. diploma,

director.

di appointed,

duty.

digestion.

سئوال و جواب

ھاد رہے

پال در

Conjurer—Dappled. conjurer, اشعبده باز cornelian, connoisseur, و ery مقیق coronation, ا اهل شناس conquest, (mala correct, crystal, conscience, حيدي corruption, cultivation, فساد consecutive, چې cost, cumin, - consolation, cottage, curds, تَسلي cotton, ويت couch, مرير ر آنالي country, تذكر عوري couple, was list

ور زراعت

ز*یره* constipation, ساسا curiosity, - consumption, استقصا curse, contemplation, curtain, پرده enstom, contempt, courage, customer, contented, شدجاءت courier, وانع contents, cycle, واضد هضمو ل court, contrary, cypher, درب^ار خلاف cow, ontrol, cypress, ري ادار ري ادار ري آڙاو mversation, J. | crack, خرجناً۔ D nvocation, slan شكاف dagger, Lerenn, ivoy, تعالين ا بدر قر daily, creature, k, ر'و زانم^د ا مناوق damage, creditor, Jer, طالبكار. damnation, crier, ر گفتر میرکیری اردن انقل با انقل با انقل با انقل با انتخاری انتخاری انتخاری انتخاری انتخاری انتخاری انتخاری ا etry, damp, نهذاك روان | ورجان damsel, د خترک dance, كال غى زاخ crown, ler, و قصر dancer,

اۋا .

danger,

dappled,

, قاص

خطر

cruelty,

]	During—Disappointe	id. 109
دلىر daring,	شرحادان To define, شرحادا	اس despair,
dark, کارنگ	definite,,	despotic, مستعد
حرَّما، تاریح date,	معدار degree,	
دحدر ,daughter	تاحسر delay,	قدر desimy,
day, رور	لذير ,delicious	detail, تقصمل
روز بالمحر,lay-book	سرسام ,delirium	To deviate,
مردة dend,	To deliver,	ألاحترافي تمودين
deadly, حبلك	تفو مس کودن	devil, شطان
گواسابی عریر dear	طوفان deluge,	راهد devotee,
dentli, مرگ	demand,	dew, مُسم
قرص debt,	دىر demon,	دائرت دائرت
مفروس debtor,	den,	di logue,
روال , decay	denial,	سئوال و جواب
decert,		,
decimal, اعشار	nop interes, Com	diee, Les
declivity, —	dependent, مواوي	د یکسر ,dict ition
	وديعب deposit,	difficult, گشہ
	deput ition, ساہب	
القص کسر رducrense	مشتق ,derivative	dignity, ala
decree, cod	درویش dervish,	ماد رہے۔ dimple,
deep, عبد deep,	طراد ,descendant	ديىلوم ,diplom
	description, بسان	dnect, پستقىم
	degenttrappin	مدىر dnector,
detective, det	design, حياراده	جرکس duty,
detence, وdeta	احراهش desne,	di appointed,
deference, المشرام	desk, منتختر	ه ^{ایی} روم

double. disc. شاگرد disciple. اختلاف discord. كشف - discovery, با تم**ی**ز discreet. .- discussion. لاحث ننگ disgrace, نفري disgust, dishonest, عانت تخفر dislike. - dismissed. یر پشانے disorder. مدازعت dispute. تشر ہے - dissection. distant, 1,2 بلوك - district, أيضاً ditto. الهي divine, تقسيم - division. dodge, تمهيد عرو سک doll. dome, متوطر.، domiciled, اتسلط domination, donatino, اعانه

doubt. شبہر dove, dowry, جہیز dragoman, ا تر جہاں شبيهر drama, dream, خواب dress, لباس drill. نم نم باران drizzle, dromedary, جمازه خوال آلود ,drowsy دارو drug, دهل drum. خشک dry, مر غابي duck, گنگ dumb, سرگين dung, durable, يايدار مادام during, dusk. تارىكى ا گرد dust, duty, عہد لا dye,

، نگ ریز ا مضاعف dyer, dynasty, May dysentry, E هر يک each. مشتاق eager, عقا, eagle, ear, early, مداخل کرد وی,To earn earnest. earth. و صير، earthly, ; لزلر ` earthquake, سہو لت ease, ەشر ق east, eatable. خوردني ebonv. اقتصاد economy. وجد عال ecstasy, edge, edible, خوردني edifice, عماري edition, , education,

معما

كامي

بمحصر

دحول

باكب

حسود

بواحع .

عاقب التها ,end

enclosure.

enemy.

energy,

engineer.

emgm i.

اعرار esteem.

دائمي

أثىر

احلاق

اوروب

111

estimate. eternal. ether. ethics.

Euchd, Europe, eve.

every, ewe.

To exceed, To excel. except. excuse,

executioner. existence.

و جود حرح expense, تاحربه experience, مادر

expert. exprese, extia. extreme.

eye, ere-glase,

ىرق

حودس

یک از دو

effect.

effort.

egotist.

eithei.

elbow.

elder,

elect.

election,

electricity,

elegance,

elephant,

elevation,

eloquence,

embass.

emblem,

embrace,

embroidery.

emigrant,

elegy,

elızıı,

egg,

encurh. enquis entue.

قشمكمي entry, ا ₀رثیہ envelope, وسا. envious. environs. اكسىر سعار ب

epoch, equality, equation, equator,

ىشارى

آغوش

توريم ,equivocation ere. error.

escape,

ر بال باری

especially, حسما 64433,

حيجان حاطر ,emotion empty, . تہی emulation,

بقده دوري

112

tace. Furtune.

feather, To fail, إلاط شد ان felt, fairy, flight, terry, flint, faith, fever, flock, faithful, floor, falcon, few, flour, tiancee, false, flow, fame, fiction, fl_{y_j} family, fie, To fly, fierce, tamine, شد ید F2/2 fonl, fig, fan, ادرحدر یا د بی*ز*ن figure, fodder, fancy, خيال fog, file, far, filth, foliage, farewell, وداع follower, fin, farrier, fond, fashionable, finger, food, fast, fite, ر د ز^ه fool; fat, fireworks, Sile foot, father, first, for, fatigue, fish, To forbid, fault, fixed, favour, flag, forest, favourite, flame, forgery, fear, flavour, fork, feast, former, fort, fortune,

2,5

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tor,	روباة
fragment,	ىكە
fragiant,	حوشمو
fraud,	حملر

foul,

free,

freight,

fresh.

frog,

from,

fruit.

fuel.

full.

fun,

funeral,

furrous,

furnace,

fuss.

gam,

gale,

future.

G

friend.

foundation,

fountain,

آ,اد

هدرم

ہار ی

جعارة

همررمر

قوبالر

game,

gander, grol. garden, garlie, grs.

gallery,

gallows.

gamblei,

gate

generation,

geography,

geometry,

genitive.

gentle.

genna,

giddy,

gift,

gill,

gilt,

gazelle, gem,

general.

glass, درواره حرال

ر واق

قمار بار

ہار ی

دار

goat

gool,

goose.

Gospel,

gourd.

grant,

giacetul.

glazier. globe, glory, glossary giatton, gunt. To gnaw, gebh , God, gold.

ginger,

girdle.

gml.

givei,

glare,

حاويدن ے, ر_ ا,

کہ و

					·
face,	رو F	feather,	پر	flight,	فرار
To fail, U	ا ساقط شد	felt,	نډد	flint,	جقماق
fairy,	ا پر ي	ferry,	_م عبر .	flock,	کلر
faith,	ايمان	fever,	تب	floor,	فرش
faithful,	و فادار	few, .	چ ن د	flour,	ارد
falcon.	ا باز	fiancee,	نام زد	flow,	ماد
false,	ا دروغ	fiction,	قصر	fly,	مکس -
fame,	ررن شهر ت	fie,	اً أف	To fly,	پ ر يد ن
family,	عيال	fierce,	شد ید	foal,	کرہ
famine,	ورحط	fig,	انجير	fodder,	علف
•	ا با د بیز ن	figure,	شكل	fog,	10
fancy,	خيال	file,	سو هان	foliage,	برگ
far,	دور	filth,	چرک	follower,	پي ږو
farewell,	وداع	fin,	پرساهي	fond,	مشتاق
farrier,	نعلمدد	finger,	انـگشت	food,	خوراب
fashionable		fire,	آتش	fool;	احمق
fast,	روزه	fireworks,		foot,	پ
fat,	ررر چ رب ی	first,	ن خدست	for,	بر اي
father,	ږد ر	fish,	ماهي	To forbid,	منع کرد
fatigue,	۔ خستگی	fixed,	معین معین	forest,	مناگا مناگا
fault,	خطا	flag,	علم	ĺ	موا
favour,	ما همت	flame,	شعلہ	forgery, fork,	جس جنگال
favourite,	ور ساده د	flavour,	مز لا	former,	ودشد
fear,	چکجو ب ترس	flax,	مره کتان	fort,	علمه قلعه
•	ىرىس ضىيافىت	1			مارس
feast,	صياب	fleece,	پشم	fortune,	وتحت

Foul-Grape.

113

fragrant, حو شعو fraud. حملر آراد free. freight, fresh, friend, frog,

foul.

for,

from,

fruit,

fuel,

full.

fun,

funeral.

funous.

furnace,

fuss,

future,

gam.

gale,

foundation.

fountun.

fragment,

أر محو لا هدرم

حبارة

هياسر

بيا

دوار ه

ا روباه

ىكە

gallery, gallows, gamble: game, gander. grol, garden, garlic. grs. gate, gazelle. gem, general. generation, genitive. gentle. genus, geography, geometry, giddy, gift, gill, cult.

ر راق دار قمار دار ماحمس درواره ۔ اِل حداد حلمم

, دحسل ginger, girdle, کیر **نم**د دحتر girl, gwer. د همد لا glare, glass. glazier, globe, glory. glossary, glutton, در حوار guat. حاويدن To gnaw, دو gost, ۔و ل geblin, God. 1-gold, good. J, goose, الحمل Gospel, gourd. graceful. حسا grant, giane,

I.

ıce,

honest. مقد در . lus honev. احترام honour.

Help-Immortal.

قلا ر_ ıden. hook. ıdeal. هد هد honnoe. igiom.

أمدد hope. أدبى houzon.

ıdle. ıdol, hoin. ىرست ،idolateı horse.

ıf, hospital, حاير ignorance. hot. ıll, hour.

حاد illegal. house. جگو بر how? illiterate. lo illuminate. اسان human.

اشار ه است دریا humanity, ىوع بىشر ımıge, humble, وروتن

hump, كوهان

hıre, كرايم تاو ہے history, houry,

help.

hem,

hen.

hence.

herd.

here.

hero,

hiccup,

hidden,

highness,

high,

hill.

hım,

hint,

Hindoo,

hockey,

hole,

hippopotamus.

hermitage,

ار اس پس ، ار است

موروثي ,hereditary

ەرع

گُلہ

اسحا

صومر

بهلوان

پىپار،،

بلمد

کہ ہ

هدده

hunt.

husband.

husk.

شکار

شوهر

maginary, unitation.

تقلمد

115

معمو کی

immense, الدارة

ımmodest.

mmortal,

impatient, ہی صبر imperative, فاقيس imperfect, شاهنشاهی ,imperial important, imposter, impregnable, منيع improper, المناسب impudent, شوخ inauimate, بی جار باخدو ر incense, . مداخل income. increase, زیاد تی واقعا indeed, Indian, هدد ی نيل indigo, **ب**د نیا inelegant, inevitably, العبال inferior, To inform, آگاہ کرد ن inhabitant, inimitable, معرفي introduction, معرفي jew, injury, سیلا ب inundation اضر ر

injustice, موکب ink. ا نطري innate. innocent, osene استفسار inquiry, حشران insects, دلخل inside, ا مدافق insincere, ملاحظر inspection. instead, instigation تعجريك instinct, instruction, تربیت insurance. intellect. intelligent, هو شيار intense, with 1,100 itention. To interpret, ا تر جمر کردن interrogative, لايتاحمل,intolerable اساكن

مدام invariably, invention, اختراع نا پایدار invisible, invitation, iron, irregular, بى ترتيب irrigation, آبياري irritable, کے خلق جزيرة island, فريد isolated, I, Vc issue, تنگ isthmus. it, itch, ivory, ivy, J

شغال jackal, مربا jam, بحسود jealous, jessamine, باستفسار عيسائ Jesus. يهود ي jewel,

. Joint-Legation.

ا قاياً.

latter,

lw

lawn,

lazy,

lead.

leaf.

leader.

league,

leave,

legation,

laughter

١٠نو

كارد

ردن

داست

بمد الگشہ

سلم

قران

کار

كودك

برد بان lez,

lantein, شعمدة بار k159, Juggler, lapuing, kitchen, juice, شمو لا last. لا سرّ حور آبدار kite. late, ہ جھرگر در

killer. ابدد

kitten, جسب Luce,

յաւշջ,

moint.

ابصال kınfe,

jump, junction. jumoi."

jurisdiction.

حكمراني ساد ل just,

lol nock, knot بدالد

to know, l nowledge, knuckle,

justice, حواں ĸ

juvenile.

بگادداشتن To keep,

Lettle,

Ley,

kick,

Lidney,

kernel. ەءر

كترى

Kor in,

لگد

گرد ه lady,

labour.

ladder,

lad, كلىد

Lengue, lecture,

لجازب

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هد هد

آحر

د بر

دوسي

حبدة

قانون

جس

بيشرو

leisure, فرأغدت load. lynx, lemon. loan, lyre, leopard. local. واحلي M lesson. قفل lock. letter, خط machine, locust, كاهو lettuce, mad. lodge, دروغگو liar, حادام madam, کنده log, liberal, magazine, منطق logic, liberty, جاد , magic. حریت کھر loin. lid, اهن ربا magnet, سرپوش lonely, تخها lien, To make, سأختن عوض long, دراز life, زندگي malaria. تب لرزير ن گاه look, lily, ماما خان mamma, lord, limb. Teg عضو loss, man, ز یاری limited. محدود ناظم lottery, قر عر manager, سطر line. يال love, عشق mane, linguist, ز بان دان عاشق lover. mango, lion, loyal, ماخطص mania. سودا lip. luck. والخدت manner, وش داد رر To listen, ا اسباب luggage, mansion, litter, lunar, is, قمر ي mantle. little, كُود lust, شهو ت manure, liver, lustre, روشدائبي many, lizard, lute. ا عو د map, --- -121 luxury, march. 1

ala monk,

	· · ·	i			
muk,	اسان	message,	فعام	month,	200
market,	بازار	metal,	فلز	moon,	ہار و مالہ
mai quis,		metaphor,	استعاره	more,	بسش
marriage,	ءروسي	metre,	ہتر	mortal,	فاسي
mask,	بر قع	тисговсоре,	ۇر₃ىس	mosq ue ,	752/mrs
mason,	ہنا	midst,	ممان	moth,	بروأب

mountain. mighty, mast. mouse. milk. master. much. mat, mill. mnd,

merry, של טלינו

mare.

منار ه mattress. minniet, mule. متل ^{معد} ن maxim. mme. murder. مرعزار minister. وزير muscles.

meadow. معنى meaning, mint. پود يسر واسطم آئىتر mirtor. شرار _

means, اندار ه measure, mediator, شتمع meeting,

meridian, انصف النهار

mellow.

memory,

mention.

merchant.

mercury,

ماجلس,

تاجر

mischief.

miser,

حابط

miss.

mob. modein.

moment.

mousich.

monastery,

حطا از د مام حد يد

ياد شاه

صو معر nail.

والمحمل

naked.

my self, mystery, my thology,

music.

musk.

my,

mutiny,

N

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زاهد

گل

قتل

اعصا.

مشك

ثنأ

در دنه

leisure,	فراغات	load,	بار	lynx,	سياه گوش
lemon,	ليمو	loan,	قرض	lyre,	عود
leopard,	پلنگ	local,	ماحلي	1	VI.
lesson,	درس ع	lock,	ً قفل ع	•	
letter,	خط	locust,	ملنه	machine,	مكبينه
lettuce,	کاھ و	lodge,	منزل	mad,	د يوانر
liar,	دروضگو	log,	کنده	madam,	مادام
liberal,	ساختي	logic,	منطق	magazine,	U -2
liberty,	حريت	loin,	کبر	·magic,	جاد و
lid,	ا سرپوش	lonely,	تنبها	magnet,	اهن ربا
lieu,	عوض	long,	د راز	To make,	ساختن
life,	زندگى	look,	ندگان ندگان	malaria,	تب لرزه
lily,	ا سوسن	lord,	خان	mamma,	ماما
limb,	عضو	loss,	ا زيان	man,	Ten
limited,	هاجعد و د	lottery,	قر عه	manager,	ناظر
line,	اسطر	love,	عشق	mane,	يال
linguist,	ز ^{با} ن دان	lover,	عاشق	mango,	أنبر
lion,	شير	loyal,	ماخطص	mania,	سودا
lip,	ا لب اعب داد	luck,	والخصت	manner,	طور
	ا گوشداد ن	luggage,	اسباب ا	mansion,	عمارت
litter,	واعتمل	lunar,	قمر ي	mantle,	ردا
little,	کم	lust,	شہو ت	manure,	كود
liver,	جكر	lustre,	روشنائبي	many,	بسيار
lizard,	سوسمار	lute,	عَو د	map,	فقشر
lo!	اينك	luxury,) عشر _ت	march,	کوچ 'کوچ

mare,	امادىان	meiry,	شأد	monk, lak
mul,	انشان	message,	اسام	month, 3/4
muket,	ا مارار	metal,	ا فلر	moon, موقام
mai quis,	مررآبان	metaphor,	السعارة	ىيش more,
mairiage,	روسي	metie,	متر	oluي mortal,
masl,	بر قع	microscope,	ا درة س	mosque, Jasma
mason,	ابسا	midst,	اسان	بروانه moth,
mast,	د گل	mighty,	قوى 🏻	کو ہ mountum
master,	67	mılk,	شدر	موس mouse,
mat,	احصدر	mıll,	اآسما	سیار much,
mattress,	ا در یک	minniet,	ممارة	mud, گل
maxim,	مىل	mine,	معدس	mule, قاطر
me idow,	مرغر ار	minister,	وزبر	murder, قتل
me ming,	معسى	mint,	بود سر	muscles, اعمال
means,	واسطر	mirior,	آئسر	music, L.
measure,	انداره	mischief.	شرارب	musk, time
mediator,	شفسع	niset.	الاعصل	بلوا ,mutiny
meeting,	ماحلس	miss.	حطا	ms, سال س م
mellow,	رسدة	mob	اردحام	حود س my self,
memory,	حافظر	modern.	حديد	سر mystery,
mention,	دکر	moment,	כץ	mythology,
merchant,	اناجر	monarch,	پاد شاه	N.
mercury,	ٔ ریسق	monastery,	صومعر	ىاص nul,
moredon J		mono.	1	nalad tala

Ja naked,

money, اعتف المهار money,

ا قشنگ nice, name. نزدیگ چر ت nigh, nap, naphta, نفط night, شب نرگس narcissus. جادك nimble. nation. nitre. شوره natural. طبيعي 110. noble, شريف naval. باحصر ی صدا noise, nay, ايليان ا نزدیک nomad. near, لازم nousense, پوچ necessary, ظهر گرد ن 110011, neck. شمال فكل north. necktie, ا بيدي nose. needle. سوزن nothing, مفلس needy, noun, غفلت neglect. قصر novel, زنگی negro, novice. **؞بن**دی neither, number, عد د nest. numerous, متعد د ہی طرف neutral, دایر nurse, هرگز نىر never, nut, جوز نو new, nymph, حور اخبار news, د یگر next, يا , اي . nib. انوك oak,

پار و oar, سو گند oath. اطاعت obedience. obscurity, observance, انقیاد observation, استاهد ه obsolete, مانع obstacle, obstinate, occident. occupation, ocean, باحر ماحيط ساعت o'clock, منخمن octagon, طاق odd, غزل ode, odour, ہو of, د و رہاش off! offence, تقصيبو offer, تقد يم officer, صلحب منصد officially, offspring,

often, ادارها	orient, شرق	کافر pagan,
دریعل ای ا	· .	page, A
روش ماران	رىس ,ornament	pul, دول
ountment, مرحم	orphan, يعسم	puns, car
اسر old,	مترمرع ostrich,	وىگ paint,
olive, رىتون	other, ه مگر	pan, چتب
omelet, کوکو	ought, ماند	قصر palace,
omen, ell	مان ۽ ال ما	palate, کام
omnipotent,	out, אתפניו	palm, Jew
قادر مطلق	سکل بیصوی ۵۲۰۱،	تابر pnn,
ر on, اور مکمار once,	os erhead, بالأي سر	punther, پلىگ
,	داطر overseer,	pap i,
, "	بده داسس ,To one	paper, Slad
onion, مار only,	onl, eq	فردوس , paradise
open,	حود ٥١١١١,	pricel, emin
opinion, cl,	owner, Jl.	pridon,
ربی تریاک opium,	گاو ٥١,	parentage, —
فر صب ,opportunity	آقشدهان oxygen,	p uli iment, محلس شورا
oppiession, اللم	Camel, was	فارسي گسر Parsee
option, احتما	صدف ovster,	partial, decel
or,	P	شریک pritnei, شریک
مطلی oration,	pici, פני	partridge, LS
orchard, واع	دستر pnck,	عمري , passenger
organ, آلَ	picket, استر	تذكرة passport,

خہیر paste, وصلى تسكم patch, path. مریض, صابر patient, وطن پرست patriot, patron, **⊶ر ب**ي pattern, نپونر هسکین pauper, رهن pawn, مواجب pay, peace, طاوس peacock, مرواريد pearl, د مقابي peculiar, نظير peer, قلم pen, pencil, مداد pension, خلق people, per cent, في صد عطر perfume, شايد perhaps, period, عو صر

ایایدار permanent, اجازه permission, perplexity, تاحير ايراني Persian, شاخص person, perspiration, عرق مطالعه perusal. pet, عز يز philosopher, هما phoenix, photograph, pickle, ترشي picture, تصو ير تكر piece, تيبز piercing, کبو تر pigeon, بواسير piles. pilgrim, pilgrimage, pillow, pin, pinch, يداجو pious, متقي گودال pit,

pitcher, کوزێ pity, 12 plague, plain, , فد ه plane, planet, plank, تاخحتر نهال plant, plantain, plaster, بشقل plate. *ب*از<u>ي</u> play, وكيل pleader, عيش pleasure, فراواني plenty, plough, خيش آلو plum, plunder, pocket, شعو poetry, نقطر point, poison, 10 1 pole, policy, polish.

Polite—Radiant.

	_				
polite,	ا وؤد ب	pride,	غرور	qualificatio	وصف n,
politician,	اسياسي	priest,	ا ملا	quality,	سىرى
polypus, عاع	ا دواسيرة	pimce,	شهراده	quantity,	مقدار
polytheism,	أشرت	prison,	ارىدان	quarantine	قر بطبنه ,
pond,	حوص	produce,	حاصل	quarrel,	مارعب
pony,	يابو	profession,	پىشر	quarter,	ربع
рорру, с	حشاطان	profit,	سود	quatiam,	ر باھی رہاھی
port,	اسد, ا	prohibition,	معع	,	ر ب <i>التي</i> ملکه
porter,	دربان	promise,	وعدة	queen,	· ·
position,	ربن [وضع	pronoun,	صمير	quenry,	سؤال
possession,	تصرف	pronunciatio		question,	ىر سش
possible,	مکن		ملک "	quick,	ھالک
post,	ا بهاستر	property,	الک.	quicksilve	حدوة 1,
•	اولا س اولا س	propuetor,	مالت حفاظت	quiet,	حاموش
poverty,	•	protection,	_	quilt,	اسمان .
power,	رور	provisions,	آدوقم	quince,	٠
practical,	عملي	թաթվ,	شاگرد	1 .	5 5
praise,	تعریف	purity,	پاکي	quinine,	نسر نسر
pray,	ىمار	pmsuit,	تعاقب	quire,	د ستر
precions,	قىمتي	push,	ىكان	quiver,	ىركس
predicate,	حدر	To put,	گداشتن	quotient,	حاصلتقسي
preface,	مقدمر	puzzle.	معمأ	,	
presence,	حصور	py ramids,	احرام	(
president,	رئيس	Q	, -	rabbit,	حرگوش
pretty,	قشك	quadruped.	حباريا	اوم ,1ace	شرط, آل,
price,	قىبى	qu unt,	ويحيب	radiant,	مبير

raddish, تر بز د rag, rage, railing, raiment, رحت ہارش rain, rainbow, ram, rancour, فد ير rausom, rapid, فأراج rapine, rapture, کم یا._ rare, حیلہ باز rascal, داطق rational. raven, razor. خواند ، ، To read, آءاد ه ready, real, realm, reaper, rear,

عقل reason. rebel. rebuke, receipt, recent. reception, توشرنسين recluse, ا نناخت, recognition recommendation, reconciliation. رجوع recourse, لنشفأ recovery, recreation. red. redundant, reed. reflection, reformer, refuge, refusal, 1531 نائب السلطنر regent, regiment, فو ج تاسفہ regret,

reign, rein, rejection, relation, reliance, religion, remainder, remedy, remorse, renown, renunciation, عنالت repairs, repentedly, replete, repose, reprisals, republic, جبهو ر اند فاع repulse. _lee, | request, التماس خلا ص rescue, reservoir. resignation, resolve, respite.

	Kesponse—Satan	125
result, ماسحة resurrection, ماسحة ماسعة وكساد	ر سر ر root, ر سر ر rope, ر سمال rope, گل rose, گل rose, گرد round, گرد	وس saddle سراح saddler, داندگی داندگی هاهی افاق
عرا netribution, عرا return, راجعب داجعب nevealer,	, luby, Jel	strett.
اود revolution, العالم العالم religion, العالم العالم العالم ا	ادون اule, ادواد اumour,	suler,
rice, برنج بسائتمرة ridicule, تقات rifle,	rustic, com	siliva, di
right, محامد ring عالم ripe, ا	Sabre, ,	salt, کمک همان same,
رقس ,۱۱۱۱ها رودهانم ,۱۱۱۱er جامر ,۲۰۵۶	Tosail	sample, مودر sanction, المارة قدس sucrity, قدس حربم ,sanctum
آدو ، 108, 1011, اااه الولر roller, <u>الما</u> ک ، 2001	To sacrifice,	s udy, ریگی یالوں کسید, sapphire, هنچو هنچو
room, le dle	قربال مودن د لنسک مههه	مشر sarsapurdle شطان sutan,

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Satiated—Sex.

satiated, school, سيور satin, رسر المدرس secretly, الحاس satisfaction, schoolmaster, معلم secular, scissors, عوض, رضا د نيوي ا مقراض Saturn, secure, score, Jaj سيمارمالس تسبب satyr, security, scorpion, غول sauce, scout, sedition, بغاوت savage, scarp, sedulous, وحشى saviour, تكم رجعلس scratch, seed, ناجات دهنده تاخم scream, seemingly, savour, فرياد ظاهرا screen, ۍنر ۲ see-saw, saw, ا پرده scribe, seldom, ^{Bawyer}, ارد کش ا کاتب scruple, selection, cabbard, غلاو Caffold, self, scufle, ا دار بست **E**e^C ales, , selfish کنمکش sculptor, ميزان خو^{د غرض} يقدونيا ,ammony ا نقاش ، semi, scyth, usiou, داس sensible, sea, تقطيع با حوش sensuality, nty, seal, or als I sentinel, شهوت rce, sealing-wax, J | separation, ياسبار.، let, seaport, فراق بند ر sepulchre, enger, search, <u></u>رقد serene, season, عطر بانوقار ا فصل seat, servant, ed, いかり seclusion, ır, service, n of letters) ا عزلت فدوت servile, secondly, ا فاصل secretary, ا زانيا خوار ۵۰ ون several, جنس

shabbily, shackle, shady, sham, shame, shape, sharp, To shave,	دد باسد سایر دار ساهتگی محمل ترکیب تبر	side, siege, sigu, signet, silence, silk, sily,	بهاو محتاصرة اشارة مهر محووشي ابريشم دادان دقرة	slave, sleep, slende, slipper, slow, slowly	عدد دارک کتس سراشنب ملایم کمد آهستم آیل
sheld, ship, shit, shock, shoe, shop, shoit, shoulder, show, shrewd, shitter, sickening,	سر جهار پیراهی صدیم کش دوکل کوتاه دوش خاتک دریاچم مراک	sincere, sincw, singer, singular, sinner, sin, size, skilful, skin, skint, sky, slain,	گمرکار آقاء آعا قد همرممد پوسب دامن آسمان	sneed sneed snote, snuff so, so up, society sodomy, sofa, soft, sojourd	استُهرا عطسر مدوق ممحسر مادون بعاشرت لواظر سرير درير اقامت شمسي

```
Sold—Station.
      sold,
                 spark, فروختر
     solidity
                wilke spanion, There's
    soliloquy. کرف زدن می المردانفس To speak, کوف زدن می spoon,
                                     spoilt,
                                           sponge,
    solution,
                  Ja / species,
                                     ا زجارٍ ال
                                          spot,
   some,
              Spectacles. The spray,
                                          spout,
  Sorcerei,
             spectator. ا چاد وگر
  Sorrow,
                                Spring, Je (of watch)
                 he speech,
                              ر ا کار بنطق (leap) فنر ا کار بنطق
 sorry,
                    вреед.
 sort,
                              (of water)
                    spell.
To sort,
                               ا پيررات | spurious,
                   To spell, with spy,
           والماجي
soul,
                  splere.
             اروح
soup,
                            square,
                                                 عاسوس
         ، splin مراقع البكوشت
our,
                                                   ەربع
                 spice.
                                     squint,
           اترش
ource,
                                                  المول
                              ر اد و ير
                  spider.
                                     staff,
           Jul 1
                            م عنگمون
uth,
                spirach.
                                                 تجماق
                                    stair,
                            Elisal | stall,
         بهنوب
ivenir,
                spi, e,
                                                نرد بان
         olfol, spire.
                           Stammerer,
ereign,
                                                آخور
        othe I spirit,
                                                1120
ow,
                                  star,
                       sturch, اروح، عرق
              spiritual.
واصلی مکان
              spit,
      Slan | spleen.
Э,
                                  start,
                                            كوج، رم
                                 starving
            splendour,
                                 stately,
                                             گر سنسر
                        statement,
                                           واشوكت
            split,
  ا الالمال داد ن spcil,
                         statesman,
                                             تقرير
                     cijis de I station 1.
```

چاد بر

				_	
statue, ~		stipulation,		sti iwbeiii,	توب فرا
stature,	ا قامب	sturup,	ا رکاب	streak,	اوت الورا حط
statute,	قانور.	stitch,	الاعتب	•	حوی
	المحماء	stockings,	حورا_	stieim,	کو ی که جم
steadfast	ا ثاہب	stomach,	معدد	•	, ,
To steal, كروب	ا در در	stone,	اسمات	strength,	ינכנ
steam,	الانحار	stony,	سمگلا ہے	strenous,	قد م قدم
ste imer, احصار	كسمي	•	السيادي	strife,	دواع
steed,		store.	افحسرا	string.	ریسما <u>ن</u>
دار steep,	ادشمد	stock,	القاق	stroke,	ريسه ن
stem,	ا ۱۰۰۰	storm,	ا طو وا _ل		مارک کشمکس
قدم step,	کام	storm (to)	•	strugole,	
step,	إيلر	ر د ن	د√حموم آو	stubborn,	ایجوح اا
sterling pure))	واک ,	story,	حكاس	stude it,	June
	الاحتى	(,, of the	طمقر اد.	study,	•
steward,	ا داطر ح	stout,	احلق		۔ حسال آن
stick,	عما	stı ıggle (t	(2)	style,	سمار ک
stick (to)	جسما		آو رہ ۔۔۔ر	subject,	ر عسب
_		straight	راسا,	sublime,	عُالِي .
still,	ساكب	stramer,	بوشداله	subm ame	,
stunulant,	مقوى	(for stram		, ,	حجب الد
stimulation,	تاحريك	sti inger, strangle (subordinat	e, _ساکیت
stung,	ىيش	mg.re (anbscriptu	
stink,	ېد بو	strap,	تسبر	subsistenc	
stipend,	مواجب	strategy,	س جمئات	1	وحم معاش
			_		

œ,

```
Substance-Tracker.
      substance.
                     - 15 | supremney.
     subtle,
                   مراء الر
                                              نوق | tailor,
    Suburb_{j}
                             sure,
                 ma ston
                                                      tale,
                             surface.
    successfut
                     فسرو
                                                     falent,
                            surge,
    successo.
                                                     talisman,
                            surname_j
   such,
  sudden.
                           surplus,
                                                    falle,
  suffer (to
                                                   tall,
                          Surrender.
                                                   talon,
                Jesens
                          suspended,
 suffering.
                                                                  التم
                                        ا أو بنان
                                                  tamarind,
                         suspicion.
 sufficient
                                         تبارر
                                                 tame,
                        swallow,
sugar.
                                     پرستوب
                                                 tank,
suicide.
                        sway.
                                                tantamount,
                                     يتآويات
-ակրիո<del>ր</del>
                       swent.
                                                                 براين
                                               tnp_{j}
                                        عرقن
                       sweet.
nmar_3
                                                           للمجار
              1-21
                                               tape,
                                     شيرين
                      swelling.
m_{
m mer}
                                                                 فيط
           تابستس
                                              tar,
                                      [-!-]
m_{mons}
                     swimmer,
                                                                تيبر
            المضرا
                                              turget,
                                    شداو ر
n,
                     sword,
                                                             هد في
                                             tatar,
erficia:
                                   شيشبر
                    symbol,
                                                              טול,
                                             task,
erintendar t. J.lj
                    syrup,
                                                              بغل
                                            taste,
erstitic.
                                                               800
                                            tattle,
                            T
er,
                                                     هرف م<sup>فت</sup>
                                           taunt,
                  table,
licatio.
                                          tnvern,
                 tablet,
rter.
                                                        مياخانه
                tactics, رهنا ودانير جنا
                                          tax,
```

tea,

teachen

حام

وأخذ

تزبر

وأم

131

دور بس telescope	thief, درد	time, e
حر temper,	thigh, ران	timid, ترسان
طرفان tempest,	بارتک thin,	tinge, رىگ
temple, צאני	تشم thirsty,	سىمىدگر ,tınman
وسوسر ,temptation	thong, تسمر	عشر tithe,
tendency, مىل	thorn,	title, لقب
عقده tenet,	thou, تو	to, July
رمان tense,	thought, Jon	تساكو ,tobbrco
tent, and	thread, رسمان	انگشب با toe
tenth, しょっ	threshold, , lami	toil,
ا ermination, حاتم	thrift, Simul	all token, علا مب
ولماک ,termble	throat, I	قىر tomb,
territory, CL,	throne.	صدا tone,
امس ^{بحا} ن test,	through.	لسان tongne,
testimony, شہادی	الداحس , To thron	سیری ریاد too,
than, ناراتین	thumb, —	tcoth, دىدان
فکرگذار ,thankful		topaz, נית הנ
thank, 5	ticket, Lub	topic, com
that,	مدو جرر (tide	torch, مشعل
مال ايشان their,	tie, ale	torn, Jh
theory, was	سر tiger,	torreut, Ju-

Tear-Torrent.

Portone, - Three proted. torter o "Itu., total. ne bede tonel twinkling, of land. To rwist, t_{m_r} tishni. tyranny, tower, timb, trace, Lup. $t_{\mathrm{Pac}_{K_{i}}}$ رنات ulfi-meter, traile. umlir, Ila, tradution. tionship. umpire, trage dy, Harry Tr. umable, $t_{\mathrm{Part},i_{t}}$ trunent, namimity, $tran_{m_{\alpha_i}}$ trun, $n_{max, qres_{\bullet}}$ $tranqmi_{\epsilon}$ trampe, unbeliever. transfer, Juneivilized . Je sees I truth. trans cut, $\pm ah_{ij}$ $unch_{\tau}$ $r_{n_{1i},j_{i},t_{1On_{j}}}$ ma ji | tunion, ransmigration. ___ | tumult. unelean, uncommon, ins turn,unconecious, Sainte wol, undeniable. u_{rmp} ۲, يافم بيشنع الاعشران turquoise, ison, undertaker, مرده شو / فیروز^{*} 130 tusk, sury, اخزاد unensy, د ندارن twain, ise, nnequal, establi twice, ment, unerring, unexpected, همزاد

الترصاد

معدم لسكو

باخدار

رة!.

رگ

vain,

گرانهانر valuable.

حود سمدي vanity,

veneration, ا

التعام vengernce

كوسا آهو venison, گوسا

valid.

value.

v moui.

variety

vassil,

veil.

vein.

velocity,

Venus.

verdant.

vernal.

verb.

vanguaid,

¥1,

ا روی

راسسار

سماور

معمو ل

مصرف

مقدد

ر با حور

بلعط

لے

يا لمرة

قىل و قال

133

unfinished, داتهام أبالائبى unfortunate.

unfit,

union,

unique,

unity,

universal.

universe.

unkind,

unless,

unmarried,

upon, ىدلاحب upright, س مساد ,unfounded حدانشاس ,ungoldly

جهدان

والمدرول

ہ، اسکہ

ب√عود

uproar, mn.

up,

ungrateful, ,C. usual. را باک (unholy, use. uniform, with uniform,

useful.

انفاق يكيا

تو حسد سمويي

usurer. usui pation, ---utensils. utmost.

طروف عابي utterance. utterly.

ا ریاں کو حکر بال کو

vacant.

unpaid. مثب unpleasant, السيد vacancy, unprofitable, vacation, بي والده unripe, unsound, vagabond,

unsuitable,_____

vaccination, آملر کوبی

كلام مشتسر ، vague

تعطمل

very.

vicinity,

شعر بطم verse,

vexation, ____ >- & ,vibiation لوطبي

8 ,2 ,

فعل

,...

بہار ی

بسمار

134 Pictim-Wheat. victim, victory, royage, سفر دريا | watchword victuals, vulgar, view, vulture, water, نطر vigorous wave, village, مو ج waving, $vill_{ager,}$ wages, 33 $w_{n_{X_{t}}}$ اجرت vine, waggon, way, 301,0 wail, violence, we, violet, waist, wenkness, كهو To wait, violin, سفعن wealth, حر:ائد مبرکر^د ن To wake, viner, weapon, walk, virgin, weary, گرد ش داکير ت wall, irtue, د بوار weather, walnut, isage, عوا wedding, wanderer, اغا sible, week, want, ion, هفتر weight, mala i بعہ!رب war, it, . جنگ welcome, عيد يد وزن warbler, ιl, ا نغمر خوان well, warden, اصلى وسافظ d, well-done, عال بارك الله ware, زابان bulary, West, warm, لغان e, wet, warning, warrant, whale, تنبير حکم wasp, wharf, To waste, تاف کرد ن what, watch, what? wheat,

	Wheel—Yelp	135
wheel, حرح when? حول when, عدوں عدو where المحا where المحا	wife روم wild, وحشي حواهش بالاس سال بند willon, دربحم دربحم	worm, کرم worn, حست worship, پرستش worth, سرادار
whether, slow between the whether, slow between the white, which, which, which, which between the whic	wine, می (wine, wing, الله (wing, winter, or other) حرد (wise, or other) with withdrawal ورداختی withdrawal ورداختی الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الل	wound, رحم wrth, سح wreck, سک wretch, دیات مر writle, سم miting, خ written, سما wrong
د رگوش گفتن whistle, شاهوی white,	within, المرون without, المرون without, المرون الم	X Xerves, ماست دار y yaud, است الله yawn, الله year, الله year, الله year, الروكرد الله yeatd, yeatd, yeatd, year, yeald, yeard, yell, المورد

136 PERSIAN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

,your آري, بلي إ مال شما zinc. yes, yesterday, youth, منطق البروج, zodiac Z yesternight, سني ٤ zone, راجا حنون ايا zeal, yet, zoological garden, zealous. باغ وحش ا غل yoke, مخرة عن Lebra, گور خر علم حيوانات, zoology yolk, زردشت Zoroaster, ارج zenith, yonder, zephyr, الاصبا zoroastrian, yore, فارسني زرنشي Lero. you, ببر در پیر young,

PERSIAN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY.

ابعاد . الف distance. رآ , water. , piebald. بر, small-pox. ن بادکرد ن , to cultivate. , to make habitable. اباً. a fool. trifles. اباطیل . son. ابن beginning. ابتدا ebony. آبدوس ابد, eternity without end أبدار doors, chapters. ابر , cloud. ابهت , splendour. , Abraham. , fire. ابر, honour. link, union. أنصال , silk. ابریشم راتفاق , union, concord. , pregnancy. by chance. اتفاقاً ابشاً, a waterfall.

- S. Stan-Duyth	m voenoutary.	137
completion comple	اهلاص الملاص ال	od ohte f God. ei

, broth.

, a cook.

```
آزار , trouble.
      ازل, eternity.
  , an experiment.
   از من , times, ages.
   از عار , از عار
   اژدر, a dragou.
   راس , a foundation.
 , imprisonment.
اساس , bases, foundation.
 المان , easy.
آسایش, tranquility.
alaml, master, teacher.
earl, entreating.
التطاء, power.
serul, capacity, ment.
is repentance.
enquiry.
قتا , firmness.
استاً , integrity.
است , firm.
,...l, secrets.
.Î, a handmill.
, sky, heaver tranquility.
 , sky, heaven.
```

```
, publication.
          Lai, a tear.
       is a companions.
        بغوا , smallest.
        اصول, origins, roots
       olumia. contraries.
      . double باضعاف
      obedience.
      , sides.
      اطعال , children.
      اطاس , satin.
      اعانر , subscription.
    العدال, moderation.
to resist.
    اعتقار , belief.
    olul, numbers.
    real, greatest.
    is in most learned.
  اعیان grandees.
   آغاز , commencement.
 ب اعراض , selfish designs.
مَا عَوْسَ , an embrace.
 اغيار , strangers.
أفتأ, the sun.
```

, to exalt, to hoist

- or atwit-wingt	ion vocavaiary.	139
الريد اله Creator الريد اله	son vocabattery. son i, crowd crangement crangement condition consideration consideration	ı H
مسر , an ehan آل , descendant رالتم , certainly بالتماس , petitioning	to bring , أورخ , to bring , أورد , firsه , اول , people	ager.

```
با د بيزل , a fan.
   راد رجان brinjal.
       vol, wine.
      дэ'э, a desert.
     باران , rain.
     , ram.
   thin, delicate.
  باستان, uneient.
   باصون , sight.
   باطن , interior.
 a weaver.
    则, above.
 بالتعل , indeed.
 allly, by God.
 بادو , a lady.
it is necessary.
ببر , n tiger.
شجب , most readily .
אביי, discussion.
ضي , forgiveness.
بن , malvolent.
بن , gift, present.
برا , arguments.
e, some.
patient.
```

, lightning.

```
برق, n veil.
          I, , " leaf.
         Un, young.
       whiskers.
       ير الروالي , proof.
      J.R., great.
        بن . enough, many.
      بنير , n messenger.
        L, . " duck,
       eontinuity.
      يقر ، a bull.
     المل , the nightingal
    باند , high.
    إيل , rebellion.
   باوط , an acorn.
    بن ، a son,
  بنب ، a daughter.
بوتیمار , a heron.
 بوسم , a kiss.
 , a trumpet.
 for, an owl.
بوعي , odour, smell.
```

ار بار , the spring.

پره , share, portion.

بيان , an exposition.

عالي الماد

, awake. . a forest. a widow. سولا vain, futile, سيودة . يايوش footwear. . ياداش return. ارسا, pure, pious. ار سال , the last year. , a piece. باس داشعر. , to guard. , a centinel. an answer. the heat. , پاشمد و, to sprinkle. بالار, pack saddle. . بالكمي a palanquin. . يامال trampled upon. , fifteen, پانرده . five hundred. the end. , firm. بايدار مايمردي يايمردي . assistance the autumn. رتك , a smith's hammer.

. يد يد manifest . بڈ در فقر . to receive , year before last. , پو نو a my. . to accomplish , پرداحتم , برده a curtam ر يو سب a worshipper. , a nurse. adoration. , پر ستو a swallow. a question. , در سسی , to ask. پرسیدون , a pan of compasses , بوبد ه a bud ، پرواز flight. a moth. در وأثر , Omnipotence. پرودگار پرویس , the Pleiades. abstinence , بر همز . to fly , نریدی the day before , تريروز yesterday. , بزرردن to wither. , then, after. يست , humble, low. , approbation.

```
, the back.
      پئىر , mosquito,
   پشیبانی , repentance.
    an eye-lid.
    رقال , a leopard.
    انې , a shelter.
   پاجانې , fifty.
   بن, admonition.
   پنير , cheese.
 , forgiveness.
 پوست , skin, hide.
پوشانید , to hide.
بوشيدر, to dress.
, steel.
 بىلو , the side.
ひゃ, broad.
انب , breadth.
پياز , an onion.
رليب , message.
デュリ , to twist.
پير , old.
پير, adorned.
يي , the forehead.
್ಲು, a fore-runner.
at, a present.
, a proposition.
```

```
ايشي , a leader.
               , a profession.
              ريب, a messenger.
              پیکر , form, figure.
             نیمان, convenant.
            پيمبر , a prophet.
         , a cobbler.
           , continually.
            بان , strength.
        the summer.
         تابوت , a coffin.
           نابر , a frying-pan.
        to rush. تاختن
         اراج , spoil, plunder.
       تاریک , dark.
       . تبأمي annihilation
      تبديل , ·change.
        تبر , an axe.
      . تبليغ , informing ،
    ت تجارت , trade.
     יאָבּעה, experience.
    way, under.
ن عرقيقي , to investigate.
  Othodili an anti
```

```
. تدس
        design.
 fear, terroi , ترس
 .sour ر توش
. composition , تركس
 مرياق, antidote.
  consolation , تسلي
  . sımıle تشمير
. honouring .
⊶ವ∿ವೆ. correcting.
attesting. تصديق
 . mysticism.
 interpretation.
 . ليحسل haste.
  negligence, تعامل
to spit.
  a commentary, تسير
  ا تقاصاً . a demand.
   , pride,
  بالات . trouble.
   , return.
    complete. تمام
   الله narrow.
   , an oven.
  The Pentateuch.
  . description ترصيف
    بايلا , bith.
```

, rashness. , shan b. ميس, a partridge. ىث firm, fixed star. . thnd. بالت , second. . secondly أناساً earth. دري بريا , the Pleindes. dregs , طل lieavy , شمل , fruit. vntue , بوار . يدار , garments. Œ. road. a broom. ر سيساج , a spy. جالس , sitting. sitting , حاس , Galen. جامع , comprehending. مام , n garment. ola , soul, life

. indolence , قهاوون

ماره

```
, a beast.
    جاویدان , enternal.
         sla, dignity.
       جايز , lawful.
      بجال, mountains.
     パラ , a cloak.
    , the forehoad.
      مج , a grandfather.
     پره , grandmother.
   ي بوري ، Capricorn.
  , a fine.
 جريد<sup>*</sup> , a register.
  جريم, a fault.
 جزير<sup>ه</sup> , an island.
بسارت, presumption.
s<sup>نار</sup>مسې ، corporeal.
چشې , feast, carnival.
Jia, an owl.
افع , oppression.
نوف , a pair.
جگر , the liver.
جلد , quick.
جلد , cover, volume.
, a groom.
e, a group of men.
```

```
, Friday.
         cinera, a crowd.
           , total, sentence.
          , all, whole.
           وې , a genius.
         , paradise.
         بخس , a genus.
       ب بنوب , the South.
          جو , barley.
       جول, answer.
       , permission.
       جوزا, Gemini.
      بوش , boiling.
    جويبار , a bank of a rive
      jya, a ship.
      عرب , an endeavour.
     بخرم , hell.
    بيم , a pocket.
    ويور , quicksilver.
           E
  رباب , quick, a wh:
, aluttery.
  عادر, a tent.
 جارده, fourteen.
```

savoni 7 . حاک ment, torn Name of a man . جاد the jaw-bone. celebrated for , جاد liberality. a well a chamberlam the left side. a margin a parasol. . حاصل moduct 10. whi? . حاک a governor a lamp . حال now. condition. , حراگاہ a pistuie. . حامل pregnant , جرب greasy. imprisonment. ma. , جربی grease حتى is for as, even , جر ہے the sphere. a pilgiimage to Mecca , جوک filth, dut nulawful leather. , جوم W 11 quick. n letter (alphab) , جشمر spring, sonice. to speak , حکامہ poetry, an ode. covetous . جد a drop sense, feeling , جليبا grief B. C1 059 , *«*«/22, a spoon. , حسر , beauty. . حكال i castle claws, fork. ، حصار under, lowground, a shepherd Lea . memory n club just, right.

ب cruth, reality. مكايت , romance, story. مكمت , philosophy. علقم , a ring. المرا, sweetment. مال , a porter. مام , a bath. ممد , praise. environs. جيان , life. Lia, compound. ميلم , treachery. ماتم , a seal. an epilogue. خاتمر م خادم , a domestic. external. خارج ن خارید بی , to scratch. ب humble. خاشع ناصيت , innate quality. , bla, mind. ashes. , pure. , خالق , Creator.

بخاموش silent.

, a family. خانواده and . conclusion. بخستر , happy. لجال , ashamed. خراب , tribute, tax. , walking gracefuli a musk melon. خربورة , portmanteau. של , mustard. , dotard. مرگاه , a pavilion. a hare, rabbit. خرگوش نر یا , a date, (fruit.) خرص , the harvest. خر مهرة , glass beads. , going forth. خرید , he bought. خوان , the autumn. . creeping , خزید ن بخستر , tired, wounded , royal. خسر وأنر , low, base. تشف , raw brick.. بنخاش , poppy: شک , dry ..

, خشوع	bumility.	1	٥
, حصم	an enemy.	1	-
, حصوصت	particularity.	, داحل	
, حصس	the lowest part.	olo ,	justice.
, حطر	danger, risk.	, دارد	medicine.
, حماش	the bat.	, دارس	both the worlds
, حلاص	liberation.	, دايرة	
, علد	paradise.	, دیستان	a school.
, حلعب	robe of honour.	, د سر	
, حلوب	privacy, solitude.	, دحال	
, حاب ص	Sincarity	. دختر	
, حلىح	a gulf.	35.	
, حمر لا	A big earthen jar	, د ر	
	for preserving water, wine or oil.	, , ,	
, نېنگ	a white horse.	, درم , درم	•
	temperament.	, درخشدن	_
	to desire.		dreg, pain.
,ُ حَوَّ راتَّ			lesson, lecture,
, خو رشد		, درس , درگذشتن	
	a bunch.	, دروع	
	cucumber.	, دردح	
أخيالت	dishonesty.	, دریا , دریا	sea.
	well, no.	•	alas! pity.
	an army.	, دريخ	n minister.
	very much.	, ^{دستو} ر , دعوی	
, ديم	a tent.	ر دعوي ر دعوب	an invitation.
•		, حور	

Persian-English Vocabulary. وفتر , a book. دفع , repulsion. ولاور , warlike. a ravisher of hearts ولبر د لفروز, pleasant. دليل , a guide. فران , the brain. ر و وام , duration.

3, smoke. שים, mean, low. ر مر , time, era. و مکان , a peasant. ادمایی , space between

ديباري , the preface. ريّى , couldron. rado, a crown.

فات , essence, nature.

ذاكر , thankful. وکاوت , genins, mention. فليل , wretched. ذوق , taste.

من, gold.

خەن , memory.

رابطر, link, connection. رامت , ease. ight, true. ril, a writer.

ال , tame.

S), a narrator. جاري , opinion.), Lord. ربی, a fourth. pity, mercy. رخن, garment. j), the vine. رار) , war. پار , a journal, a book.

رمائي . disgrace. رشوه , bribery. ر معران , paradise. وعنا, beautiful. رث, chagrine. وفعن , altitude. وقص , a dance. , a letter. ر بيار , قبب

			-
, ر ^{کاب}	a stirrup.	, زلف	a lock of hair.
, رکن	a pillar.		time, circumstance
, رمېدن		, زیستان	winter
٠, نډ	shrewd.		sacred thread.
ر روم		, رەر	sacrea thread.
، روح ، روح		, رنبو ر عسل	
, ردې	1	, زنبورخر	
	a stream, a son.	, زئيىل	
	an intestine.	, رنجبىل	ginger.
, روز ^ه		, زنح	the chin.
, روزنم	a window.		beware, protection
, ررستا	a village.		a pair.
, روشدائي	light.	، زورق ،	a hoat.
, رهن	a pawn.	•	
, ريسب ^ا رن	a thread.	85,	_
• •			devotion.
	ز	, زھر	poison.
. زار ع	a cultivator.		Venu
	an old woman.	, زياد ت	increase, surplus.
	the knee.	, زيارت	a visit.
, ز مل	the planet Saturn	, زيرک	intelligent, smart.
ر زرافر -	the giraffe.	, زيرة	cumin seed.
, زَرُ الد رد	gilded.		an ornament.
	hypocrisy.		same as zinhar.
	deformed.	, , , , ,	<u> </u>
, ز ^{عفرا} ن	saffron	, ‡الر	dew.
, رون	ingenuity.		
, ر-در	ingenuity.	ء ژرف	acep.

```
entangled. ژولیده
  , fierce. ژيان
  , سابق , before, formerly.
 سملس , a plain.
 Jala, sea-shore.
 , to make.
 . سار بار. , a camel-driver.
 a butcher's knife.
  , a diligent person.
   , the leg.
  ساکب، an inhabitant.
 اليبار, a canopy.
  سبقت , surpassing.
   ه به a jar.
    پېر , a shield.
   , wild rue.
   , the sphere.
  silim, a star.
 . praise , ستایش
   بتم , tyranny.
a pillar. ستون
   , resistance.
  اجاد» , a prayer-carpet.
```

```
پر مرجد , prostration.
ייביש, n prison.
سلحس , a cloud.
 , dawn.
 ر ساعر, magic.
 مرتخي , a speech, a saying
  مد , an obstruction.
   سر , a secret.
  , enquiry, search.
  راي , a palace, an inn.
 برب , lead.
 , a soldier.
, سرپوش , lid.
 , Cancer. سرطان
   , the cypress.
  , joy. سرور
 , سرير
          a throne.
 . worthy , worthy ,
 ا سعادوس
          happiness.
   , سفال
          an earthen ware.
          to bore.
  ر سفترن
   dėm ,
          mean people.
  a boat.
    lä. a water-carrier.
   بقف , a roof.
```

```
. سكسحمير,
           oxymel
                                         donbt.
                            , a cameleopard. شترگاوپلىگ
   , سکورن
           tianguility.
    اسلر , a chain.
                               سحامب , biavery, courage.
   ulble, a monarch.
                                , rest. , a person.
     سلم, the cough.
                                  , the sail of ship.
           a spear
                                  ıelıgıous law , شرع
           ermine.
                                 , honour, glory.
   . mach
           sandal wood.
                                  the Orient , شرق
                                  , شش
                                         the lungs
            a year.
                                , شطر دے
           an error.
                                          the chess.
           Canopus.
                                          cure, remedy.
                                 , شکامی
             a roasting-spit.
                                          a crevice.
                                . شكيمائے
            a flood, torient.
                                          patience.
   , the guffin.
                                          a turnip.
                                          the north.
     , the bosom.
                                         a sword.
             a tray.
                                          an odenr
                                , شماحتی
                                          to comprehend.
             a branch, a horn.
                                  , graceful.
     , شارع
             a highway.
                                  ، شدح
                                          playful.
      i a shan i شال
                                 ۔lest, joke ہشو ھی
                                  , brackish. شور
             a witness.
     » mat. a bat.
                                 , broth. شوربا
                                          grandeur.
                                 ر شوکت
     anise.
   a night attack , شمالتون
                                . distracted , شوليده
```

estates.

```
، a husband.
    ن عارث , testimony.
      ارث , honey.
    بنهر بن fame, renown.
    ، a bugle
    , enamourd.
   نيون , lamentation.
    , custom, manner.
 مابون , soap.
 indu, a master.
 , originating.
, pure, clear.
wolo, silent.
بنح , the morning.
Jaw., companions.
, friendship.
) a desert.
, complete.
sincerity.
مراه , a path.
مرا , a banker.
expense.
, hard.
                    میافت ، میافت
```

```
. osto , a umor.
         wie, quality.
         who, prayer.
        ر مال ج virtue.
       · a cross.
     مندوق , a chest, a hox.
       منم , an idol.
      i, the right way.
      a voice.
     , visage, form.
     a monastery. مومدم
     مید , a prey.
    رفیم , summer.
    ميقل , polish.
   oole, a surity.
    مد , contrary.
   ضرر , damage, loss.
want, necessity.
Légeo, Weak.
نمن , contents.
```

لل , a goblet. الله , the service of God الاعوال , a plague. الله , arch, odd. الله , seeker. الله , fortune الله , cooking.	, طواف , طوایف , طوق	a drum, a guitar on cumambulation peoples, tribes. collar, ring. length. to travel. nature.
ملکی , nature. قبل , a plate, tray. قبل , a degree. المل , a drum. المل , a prekpocket. المل , mirth المل , side. المل , one twinkling of the aye. المل , a waving ringlet. المرت , goblet. الملت , rebellion.	, طريف , طعر , طهور , طارصي , عارصي , عامس , عامس	victory. opinion. manifestation.
للا له , gold. م طلاق , n divoice. مال , n talisman مالت , countenance.	, عسر , يحايب	passing. ambergeris. wonders weakness

```
عجوز، an old woman.
       rs. non-existence.
     عد و , an enemy.
     عرایض , petitions.
     عرش , a throne.
     عرق , sweat, juice.
 عروج, ascent.
a doll.
    عزت , honour.
    e, removal from
          office.
    وزم, determination.
  عزيز , a dear one.
  عسكر , a soldier.
عشرت , pleasure.
 رم , a staff, stick.
  Le, a gift.
 , perfume.
grandeur.
ie, chastity.
فغو , pardon.
. after, behind.
عقد , a knot, tie.
عقر , a scorpion.
aës , faith, belief.
に, a photographer.
```

E le, a cure. cause, defect. ile, grass. , a standard. عايل , indisposed. , an aunt. عمر , life, age. مل , action, labour. , los , labourers. مود , a paternal uncle. محيق , deep. olic, the reins. منصر , an element. ، عنکبوت , a spider. e, assistance. Le, covenant. عيسوكي , a Christian. one, the eye. فارت , plunder.

فافل , negligent.

, perfume.

بيان , absent.

عيان , extremity.

عد ير a pool of مدير

a crow. فراب , a crow. a sieve , غرمال	Jb, an augury.
	a lantein , فانوس
design, intention فرص	. saddle straps.
setting (of the sun) غروب	, tumult.
to roar. غریدن	, decree by a priest
drowned. غریق	م به معملر , a wick.
, lamentation, غريو	an abuse
مراك , a gazelle.	رحر , glory.
غرل, an ode.	عدا , sacrifice
غسل, washing.	
, fainting.	splendour , فر
بعس , usurping.	p icious, وراح , ap icious,
, grief.	leisure , وراغب
, rage, wrath.	, collection, فراهم
سلنه , negligence.	فریصر pl. of , فرایش
الم, corn	, comfort.
an amorous glance , غبرة	cheenfulness. ورح
مار ، absence.	n league , فرسح to spread , فرش کردن
بيرب , jealousy, zeal.	to spread , ورش کردن
ميور , jealous.	, an attendant. ورأش
ن ن	an angel , فرشتر
	opportunity. ورصب
n ring-dove , ماحتم	a branch, corollary ورع
، valuable.	difference , فرق
, a sinner.	splendour , فروع
اقر , hunger, fast.	menn.
- '	. 33

```
. deception.
        فزع, fright.
       olmi, disturbance.
     incantation. فسول
                                   قابل , able.
    eloquence.
                                عابلیت , ability, capacity.
      فصل , season, chapter.
                                  , ols , powerful, able.
       فضا , open space.
                               اردن , Korah.
    , nature.
                                عاصد , a courier.
      , labourers.
                                باصر , defective.
                                قاطر, a mule.
     فقر , poverty.
                               والمع, cutting.
    , poor.
                                افار , a caravan.
    فكر , thought.
   ر فال ج happiness.
                               , rhyme.
  i, heaven.
                               cotented.
                             عانون , a rule.
 ن ب فنجان , a cup.
                            , base, shameful.
  وايد , gains.
  فوت , death.
                               , a dome.
                             عبض , a receipt.
 en army.
                        to confiscate.
 وق , above.
                            وَجِمْر , power, handle.
.upper , فوقاني
                            قبل , before.
عرسر, a catalogue.
                            بلع , The direction in
, victorious.
                                  which people
فيض , grace, favour.
                                  direct their face
نيل , the elephant.
                                  in prayer.
                          عبيل, a tribe, family.
                          C J.5, bowl.
```

power. قدرت , power.	قلعر pl. of , قلاع
somewhat. قدري	, a fort.
ancient. قديم	, hubble-bubble.
ا , a large bottle.	الل , httle.
زار , firmness.	, texture.
رب , vicinity.	, the moon.
a sacrifice. قربأن	. contentment بناص , عناص
a loaf of bread,	ا العد , loaf-sugar.
the disc of the	, a chandelier.
horn, age, 30 years, قرن	people, tribe. ووم
ریب , near.	، robust، وي
مسم , an oath	, to romit. التي كُرد بي
, a share	, guess, conjecture.
, husk.	, the resurrection.
صاب , a butcher.	, taı.
صم , a tale.	a mid-day nap. قىاولر
a pilace.	،Eternal , قموم
, n case, dispute.	\
row, a string of , قطار	1/ 1
the pole star.	ار به pilace
, the pole state.	the body.
, n piece.	perfect , کامل to scarch. کاویدور
, it piece. bottom, قعر	
,	الان , straw. . کامل , idle.
n enge وتعلم م a look.	
a look. قاب	ا کیا نے ا کیا ا

```
the liver.
a pigeon. کبوتر
 , کبود , blue.
Jinen. کتاری
 ب کشیر , many, copious.
 ر کج , crooked.
الجال , bald
 لعلى , collyrium.
  ر کر , deaf.
, aversion.
  hire. کرایر
 , coquetry.
the rhinoceros.
 . عرکس , a vulture.
   کرہ , butter.
   کرة, the glob.
   کّر ه , the colt.
  , av scorpion.
 , acquisition.
 , a boat.
 , discovery.
   رشا, a carcass.
   , lean. لأغر
   , worthy.
```

```
, clothes, a garment
بريز , full to the brim,
 ريجري, filth.
 راحی , tune, melody.
 ننی, taste, pleasure.
, trembling.
, elegance, delicacy.
رفياً , graceful.
ed, sport.
لعنت , a curse.
 . cursed.
 نخت , vocabulary.
   اقا . the form, face.
 بقي, a title..
 انگ . ` lame
 بنگر , an anchor.
  id, a banner.
 , a bean.
  a tablet.
 مابقى , the remainder.
 ب مابيد. , between. ،
 اجرا, an event.
 plolo, whilst.
```

رج علي , material.

، ماست chid . واحصول the harvest. . مالک . ماحک a touchstone. Owner il familiar. animosity. . to 10h. . چاپخونے concealed. dwelling. . محاص sincere. . ماهتا. moon-light. . مامحاوق a creature. exchange. lals. income. exaggeration. perpetual. nfflicted. astonished. . جال هه ش ala, an amount, a sum a square, following, . compassion. , مماحوث moveable. , دو عرار a meadow. , astoniched ر مرواريد a pearl. . rojected. the temperament . observing. a tomb. . متشاد resembling. reward. , متشكى complaining بيد , mcrease. ، سعاقت successive. \$> .. good tidings. , متدرق scattered habitations. . متوجر attentive a despot. مجادلر contention. . مستدأم perpetual. 1/2/2 . a mot uphor. afraid. a reformer. ready, fit. a conser independent of riches. insane. deserving. a consort.

سیکشی , black. , eomnsel. مالح , affairs. , artificial. Lave, ridiculons. منيق , a narrow pass. جند , n kitchen. مان, absolute. ノベト。, manifesting. sasla, an alliance. Lar, a temple. dëra, , a beliver. doise, trustworthy. ه معزق , a miracle. ن معن , a mine.

عدرت , an apology.

transgression.

respectable.

, un architect. , meaning, reali wine, livelinood. ozze, appointed. the west. بغشو ، disturbed. بغاو ب vanquished. fois, afflicted. املاء , »ndden. Jezie, silver-wire. Jude, seditions n.an. مالش , a bankrupt. opposition. وقاومت . n sepulchre. , daz, , powerful. Cwsz, holy. n law-snit. قراض, scissors مرقع , intention. یکافاتی , recompense. ال , a place.

مَدُوف , discovered.

مَّکَس , a fly.

```
attendant
                                     an important
ry, ene untering
                            , in engineer
  - la sention
                              La, ready
. 2016 .
        m exed
                              , the middle.
, مدلک
        ku gdor s
                               Ja, inclination
         n passige
  Joo , ful!
        inrret
                                     saved
fit, snitable . محاسب
                              . r tiret
  , a pulpit
                              العدا , عامدا , عادا
 expecting معتطر
                            . باجلف
                                     distardly.
        arranged
                               , باد,
                                      PRIA
        extionity
                               داد م
                                     repenting
restant confined to
                                      fire
, a high office
                                     a cocoanut
 منطق
      logie
                                     an orange
         minner
                                      thin, tender.
        illustrious
                                      ennff
        har
                               الشتا
                                      breakfast
 , ہواری
         equal
                              spenking , Jde ,
   an ant رموز
                               the navel , دار ي
   un occusion , موقع
                               beneficial , راوم
  buth place , مولد
                               defective , داقص
         reins
                                      ignoble
                                      suddenly
         separated
```

ر نشاندن

, نشأنر

```
، مر الش ، a groan.
, ناماحرم
          stranger.
 , نانوا
          a baker.
 , ناوك
          an arrow.
  tiffiin.
   ناى , a reed, a flute.
  , نبرد
          a battle.
 بنشتر, to write.
 بتياجر, result.
 باجار , a carpenter.
 , dirty, polluted.
 , سحان , bad omen.
  انخان , the palm-tree.
   اندا , proclamation.
  ند يم , a companion.
 بزاکت , politeness.
 نزول , descent.
 i offspring, descent
  , im.
         genealogy.
 , ئىسبىت
         proportion.
  , نسبتا
         relatively.
  نسخر a copy.
    نسن, an eagle.
    نسل, progeny.
   نسيم , a breeze.
   نشان , a sign, a medal.
```

```
بنست , to sit down.
 ، فشيب
           a declivity.
 ، n sent بشیمی
 نصیاحت pl. of نصایح
 . aid, victory نصر س
 نصيب , a share, portion.
          advice.
ر نصيحت
  , نطق
           a speech.
 , نظارت
           supervision.
    . نعل
           a horse-shoe.
  ر نفرين
           an imprecation.
 . carnal , نفساني
    į نغوذ ,
           penetrating.
    غن , proscription.
   i. a trumpet.
   . veils بنقال , veils
    اقاری , a kettle-drum.
   نقش , painting, drawing.
   نقص , defect.
نقل کردن , to shift, to copy.
  ...... , points, witticisms.
 inisfortune.
```

بگار , a picture, an idol.

to plant,

an aim, a mark.

```
a guardian , نگهبان
 exhibition , نمانش
                           bound , وأنستم
   , mode, manner
                           , compulsary
  • growth
                           عدا , One, Sole
 a simple , نمونر
                           , a valley وأدى
 honom سگ
                           an heir وارب
 prohibitions , بواهي
                           mvcrted , واروم
 a turn . بوبت
                           a medittor , وأسطر
 luncutation , نوحم
                           rimple , وأسعى
  12 , light
                           evident , واصعر
 lioner, Lewy
                             abundant
  kind, species , نوع
                            , an event, accident.
  eve, go d news
                             M, , chalted
  concelled و ال
                            confidence , ووق
 رواين , ntmost
                           _ ⊋չ և Վրոս
   attenn , ديو
                           existence , و جود
 to hide , ديستور
                           handsome , وحسير
 ptclubition , پہنے
                          t 1/1 وحشب
 -we terror
                          ۱۱۱d وجبي
  1'-, supelientem
                           uvelation , وحبى
      Velific ii
                            ı denosit , وجد
   " IL ADE II
                          exercise داماه , وررس
                            عداله ورق
 non entity رييسمي
 , sugar cane
                            umil , ورود
to heren
                            bas, the middle
```

```
ر وسعت
        latitude.
, superstition.
 . conjunction و صل
, the last will.
 , an ablution.
 vas, a promise.
 endowment.
  ولي , a favourite.
   , conjecture.
  a spiritual guide. هادي
 الك. destructive.
  ماري, a mortar.
  separation.
  ۶ بچرنه , a chamber.
  مدني , a target.
   رج , tumnÎt.
   ورزه, frivolous.
  , entity.
   Jus, the crescent.
  مال على , mortal, deadly.
    لمه , the phoenix.
  auspicious. همايون
   , a lofty mind.
  a neighbour. وهمساير
 ه به sieter.
```

ر جمیان a leather-purse. ميشر, always. بعدد سر geometry. ability, skill. ، هخو , yet, still. , passion. حوا a desire. عوس J. , terror. manifest. عويدا awe. ميبات , fire wood. , remembrance. , despair. , يال a horses' mane. باور , an assistant. پار پ , vain, foolish. e, ice, , يسار the left side. لغي , prey, plunder. ويقيري cortainty. پگانم , singular. . يكتنا single. یل a hero. ر يوين , the right side. a panther. يوز يهود , a jew.

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