OPUS-MT Democratizing Machine Translation

Jörg Tiedemann
University of Helsinki
jorg.tiedemann@helsinki.fi







... the open parallel corpus

Recent update: MultiParaCrawl v9b including Ukrainian!

OPUS is a growing collection of translated texts from the web. In the OPUS project we try to convert and align free online data, to add linguistic annotation, and to provide the community with a publicly available parallel corpus. OPUS is based on open source products and the corpus is also delivered as an open content package. We used several tools to compile the current collection. All pre-processing is done automatically. No manual corrections have been carried out.

The OPUS collection is growing! Check this page from time to time to see new data arriving ... Contributions are very welcome! Please contact <jorg.tiedemann@helsinki.fi>

Search & download resources: fi (Finnish)

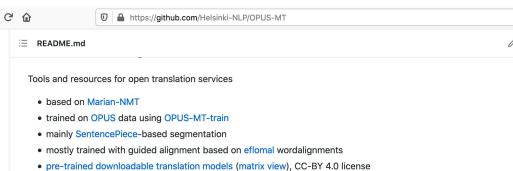
Language resources: click on [tmx | moses | xces | lang-id] to download the data! (raw = untokenized, ud = parsed with universal dependencies, alg = word alignments and phrase ta

| corpus | doc's | sent's | fi tokens | sv tokens | XCES/XML | raw | TMX | Moses | mono | raw | ud | alg | dic | freq | | otl | her files |
|----------------------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|---------|-----|-------|-------|------------|------------|
| MultiParaCrawl v7.1 | 1 | 3.1M | 103.2M | 187.5M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | | | fi sv | | sample | |
| MultiCCAligned v1 | 1 | 4.1M | 93.7M | 151.0M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | | | fi sv | | sample | |
| WikiMatrix v1 | 1 | 0.9M | 79.8M | 121.5M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | | | fi sv | | sample | |
| OpenSubtitles v2018 | 19565 | 15.3M | 86.6M | 108.9M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | alg smt | dic | fi sv | query | sample xce | s/alt |
| DGT v2019 | 38586 | 4.9M | 79.3M | 92.0M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | alg smt | dic | fi sv | | sample | |
| EUbookshop v2 | 3925 | 1.9M | 60.1M | 68.1M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | | dic | fi sv | query | sample mos | ses/strict |
| Europarl v8 | 10188 | 1.9M | 40.6M | 50.6M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | alg smt | dic | fi sv | | sample | |
| Finlex v2018 | 56481 | 3.3M | 47.0M | 36.8M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | alg smt | dic | fi sv | | sample | |
| JW300 v1b | 22730 | 1.7M | 24.4M | 30.9M | xces fi sv | fi sv | | | fi sv | fi sv | | | | fi sv | | sample | |
| fiskmo v2 | 42 | 2.1M | 22.8M | 26.1M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | alg smt | dic | fi sv | | sample | |
| EMEA v3 | 1962 | 1.2M | 12.6M | 13.9M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | alg smt | dic | fi sv | query | sample | |
| XLEnt v1 | 1 | 1.3M | 5.9M | 8.6M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | | | fi sv | | sample | |
| GNOME v1 | 1675 | 0.7M | 2.9M | 4.1M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | alg smt | | fi sv | | sample | |
| wikimedia v20210402 | 1 | 6.3k | 1.3M | 2.0M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | | | fi sv | | sample | |
| QED v2.0a | 409 | 86.6k | 0.9M | 1.1M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | alg smt | dic | fi sv | | sample | |
| JRC-Acquis v3.0 | 203 | 21.8k | 0.7M | 0.9M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | | | fi sv | | sample | |
| bible-uedin v1 | 1 | 31.0k | 0.7M | 0.9M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | alg smt | dic | fi sv | | sample | |
| infopankki v1 | 279 | 53.3k | 0.4M | 0.5M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | alg smt | dic | fi sv | | sample | |
| Tatoeba v2021-03-10 | 4 | 10.0k | 0.6M | 0.2M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | | | fi sv | | sample | |
| Ubuntu v14.10 | 393 | 0.1M | 0.4M | 0.4M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | alg smt | dic | fi sv | | sample | |
| TED2020 v1 | 220 | 25.2k | 0.3M | 0.4M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | alg smt | dic | fi sv | | sample | |
| KDE4 v2 | 757 | 0.1M | 0.6M | 0 | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | alg smt | dic | fi sv | query | sample | |
| EUconst v1 | 47 | 10.2k | 0.1M | 0.1M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | alg | | fi sv | query | sample | |
| TildeMODEL v2018 | 1 | 4.7k | 0.1M | 0.1M | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | alg smt | dic | fi sv | | sample | |
| PHP v1 | 3283 | 28.6k | 57.6k | 75.9k | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | alg smt | | fi sv | query | sample | |
| ELRC_416 v1 | 1 | 0.7k | 3.8k | 4.4k | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | alg smt | dic | fi sv | | sample | |
| ELRA-W0305 v1 | 1 | 18 | 0.2k | 0.3k | xces fi sv | fi sv | tmx | moses | fi sv | fi sv | | alg smt | dic | fi sv | | sample | |
| MPC1 v1 | | | | | xces fi sv | fi sv | | | fi sv | fi sv | | | | | query | | |
| total | 160758 | 42.9M | 665.0M | 906.9M | 42.9M | | 41.2M | 41.2M | | | | | | | | | |



Training data for MT!





• demo translation interface available from https://opusmt.wmflabs.org/

https://github.com/Helsinki-NLP/OPUS-MT







OPUS-CAT

project (listing of OPUS MT models).

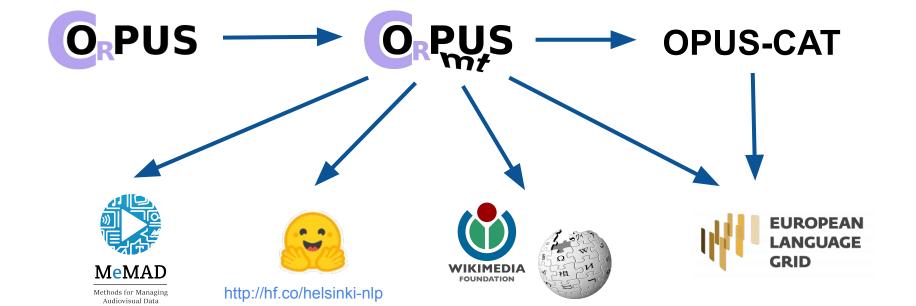
Trados plugin Fine-tuning Ab

OPUS-CAT MT Engine and CAT plugins

OPUS-CAT MT Engine is a Windows-based machine translation system built on the Marian NMT framework. OPUS-CAT MT Engine makes it possible to use a large selection of advanced neural machine translation models natively on Windows computers. The primary purpose of OPUS-CAT Engine is to provide professional translators local, secure, and confidential neural machine translation in computer-assisted translation tools (CAT tools), which are usually Windows-based. To that end, there are plugins available for two of the most popular CAT tools, SDL Trados Studio and memoQ (OPUS-CAT can also be used in the Wordfast CAT tool as a custom provider). OPUS-CAT MT Engine

provides pretrained MT models for a very wide selection of language pairs, courtesy of the OPUS MT

https://helsinki-nlp.github.io/OPUS-CAT/



Quickstart

Setting up:

```
git clone https://github.com/Helsinki-NLP/OPUS-MT-train.git
git submodule update --init --recursive --remote
make install
```

Training a multilingual NMT model (Finnish and Estonian to Danish, Swedish and English):

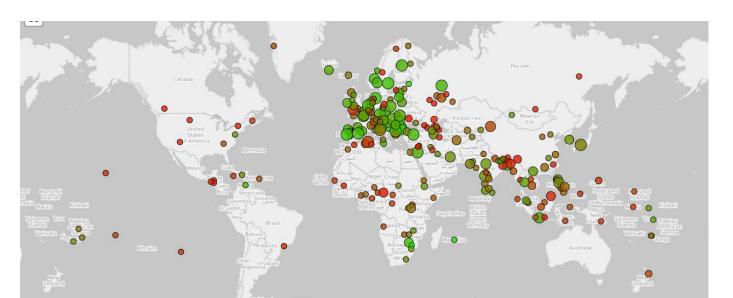
```
make SRCLANGS="fi et" TRGLANGS="da sv en" train
make SRCLANGS="fi et" TRGLANGS="da sv en" eval
make SRCLANGS="fi et" TRGLANGS="da sv en" release
```



OPUS-MT: Open NMT tools and models

Pre-trained models:

- https://opus.nlpl.eu/Opus-MT/
- https://github.com/Helsinki-NLP/Tatoeba-Challenge





Various ways to use OPUS-MT models

```
from transformers import pipeline
pipe = pipeline("translation", model="Helsinki-NLP/opus-mt-en-fi")
print(pipe('Please, translate this text.'))
```



http://hf.co/helsinki-nlp

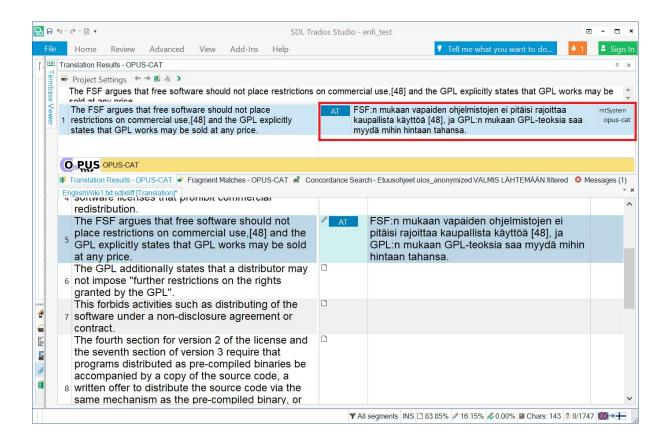


from elg import Service service = Service.from_id(4863) result = service(request_input="translate this!", request_type="text")

docker run -p 8888:8888 helsinkinlp/opus-mt-elg-fin-eng:1.0 curl -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/json" -d '{"content":"Translate this!"}' "localhost:8888/elg/translate/en/fi"



OPUS-CAT: Local translation engines on your desktop



Plugins for:

- Trados Studio
- memoQ
- OmegaT

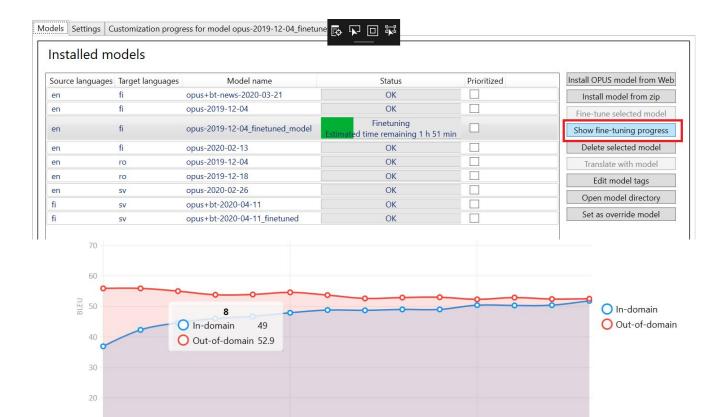
Local MT engine

- Data security
- Low latency
- Off-line mode

Extensible and open

- All of OPUS-MT
- No costs

OPUS-CAT: Customized machine translation



Fine-tuning:

- Personal TMX
- Runs locally
- Any number of fine-tuned models

Optimizes:

- Terminology
- Placeholder tags
- Domain-specific translations

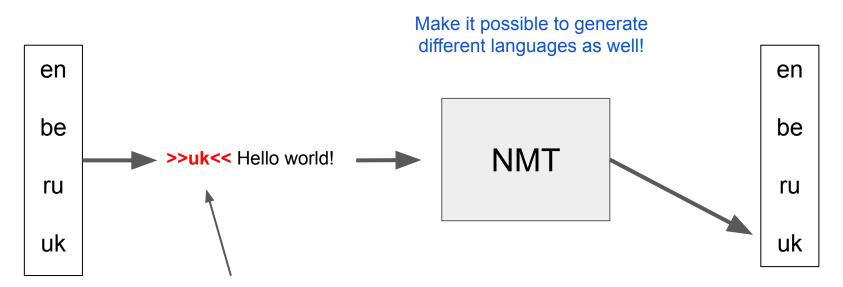


OPUS-MT and Ukrainian LT

Improved MT models for Ukrainian

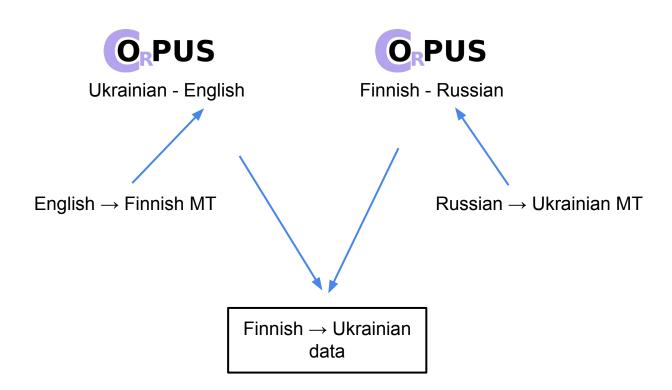
- Data augmentation
- Multilingual models and pivot-based models
- Various model sizes and extensive training

Extension to multilingual machine translation

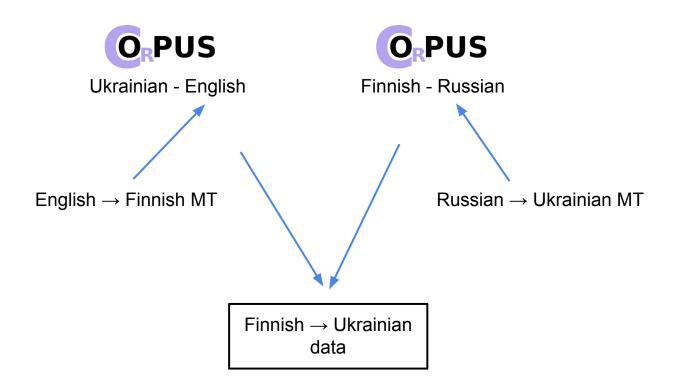


Add a special token that tells the system to translate into a particular language.

Data augmentation



Data augmentation



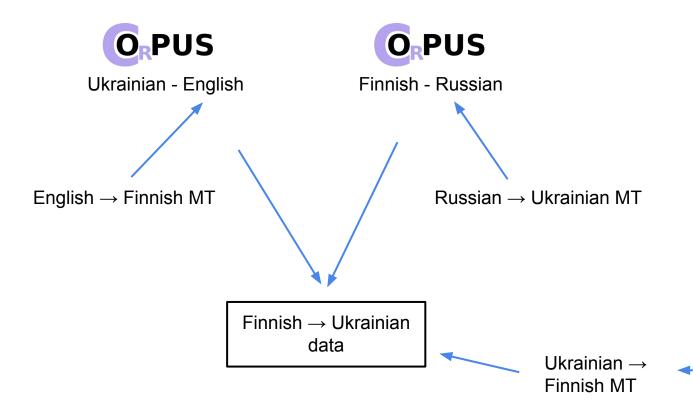


English-centric data



Finnish → Ukrainian data through English as a pivot language

Data augmentation





English-centric data



Finnish → Ukrainian data through English as a pivot language

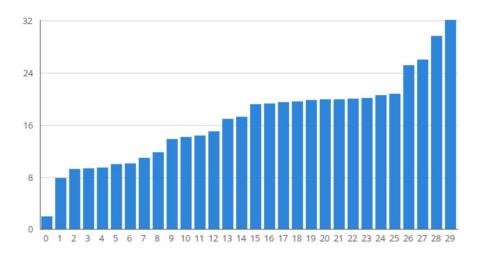


Ukrainian Wikipedia

Tracking progress with the OPUS-MT leaderboard

OPUS-MT leaderboard

- language pair: eng ukr
- benchmark: flores101-devtest [all benchmarks]
- metrics: bleu | chrf



```
ID bleu other output model
29 32.1 scores zip-file eng-zle/opusTCv20210807+bt_transformer-big_2022-03-13.zip
28 29.6 scores zip-file eng-ukr/opusTCv20210807+nppar+ft95-sepvoc transformer-tiny11-align 2022-03-23.zip
         scores zip-file eng-ukr/opus+bt-2021-04-14.zip
         scores zip-file eng-ukr/opusTCv20210807+nopar+ft95-sepvoc transformer-tiny11-align 2022-03-05.zip
         scores zip-file eng-sla/opus2m-2020-08-01.zip
24 20.5 scores zip-file eng-zle/opus2m-2020-08-02.zip
23 20.1 scores zip-file eng-ukr/opus-2021-02-19.zip
22 20.0 scores zip-file eng-zle/opus-2020-06-28.zip
         scores zip-file eng-sla/opus-2020-07-27.zip
20 19.8 scores zip-file eng-sla/opus-2020-07-06.zip
19 19.7 scores zip-file eng-zle/opus1m+bt-2021-04-10.zip
18 19.5 scores zip-file gmw-zle/opus1m-2021-02-12.zip
17 19.4 scores zip-file zle-zle/opus-2020-09-26.zip
16 19.2 scores zip-file eng-sla/opus-2020-07-14.zip
         scores zip-file zle-zle/opus-2020-10-04.zip
14 17.2 scores zip-file sla-sla/opus-2020-10-04.zip
         scores zip-file sla-sla/opus-2020-09-26.zip
         scores zip-file eng-ine/opus2m-2020-08-01.zip
         scores zip-file eng-ine/opus-2020-07-27.zip
         scores zip-file eng-ine/opus-2020-07-19.zip
         scores zip-file eng-ine/opus-2020-07-14.zip
         scores zip-file ine-ine/opus-2020-07-27.zip
         scores zip-file ine-ine/opus-2020-07-21.zip
         scores zip-file eng-mul/opus2m-2020-08-01.zip
         scores zip-file tatoeba-zero/opus-2020-06-19.zip
         scores zip-file eng-mul/opus-2020-07-20.zip
         scores zip-file eng-mul/opus-2020-07-27.zip
         scores zip-file tatoeba-lowest/opus-2020-06-15.zip
         scores zip-file eng-mul/opus-2020-07-14.zip
         scores zip-file eng-zle/opus1m+bt-tuned4eng2bel-2021-04-16.zip
```

Knowledge Distillation





Size and speed (fin-eng)

| model | size original | size quantized |
|-------|------------------|-------------------|
| big | 891 MB | 224 MB |
| base | 294 MB | 74 MB |
| small | 226 MB | 57 MB |
| tiny | 89 MB | 23 MB |



Size and speed (fin-eng)

| model | size original | size quantized | speed 4 CPUs | speed (+shortlist) |
|-------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| big | 891 MB | 224 MB | | |
| base | 294 MB | 74 MB | 46.36s | 40.47s |
| small | 226 MB | 57 MB | 24.07s | 17.89s |
| tiny | 89 MB | 23 MB | 9.90s | 6.22s |

Tatoeba-test: 10,000 sentences, 48,684 words

OPUS-MT-app - based on translateLocally



translateLocally

Ukrainian-English tiny

Київ — столиця та найбільше місто України, одне з найбільших і найстаріших міст Європи. Розташований у середній течії Дніпра, у північній Наддніпрянщині. Політичний, соціальноекономічний, транспортний, освітньо-науковий, історичний, культурний та духовний центр України. У системі адміністративнотериторіального устрою України Київ має спеціальний статус, визначений Конституцією, і не входить до складу жодної області, хоча і є адміністративним центром Київської області.[8] Місце розташування центральних органів влади України, іноземних місій, штаб-квартир більшості підприємств і громадських об'єднань, що працюють в Україні.

Kyiv is the capital and largest city of Ukraine, one of the largest and oldest cities in Europe. Located in the middle reaches of the Dnieper, in the northern Dnieper region. Political, socio-economic, transport, educational and scientific, historical, cultural and spiritual center of Ukraine. In the system of administrative and territorial structure of Ukraine, Kiev has a special status defined by the Constitution and is not part of any region, although it is the administrative center of the Kyiv region.[8] The location of the central authorities of Ukraine, foreign missions, headquarters of most enterprises and public associations operating in Ukraine.

Translation speed: 136 words per second.

OPUS-MT and Ukrainian LT

Improved MT models for Ukrainian

- Data augmentation
- Multilingual models and pivot-based models
- Various model sizes and extensive training



Installing translation model...







This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 825303

Releases and integration

- Downloads as Marian-NMT, pytorch / HF-transformers, docker
- Web interfaces, in-browser MT, ELG API
- Telegram translation bot







Thanks!

Especially also thanks for all the contributions to OPUS and the various tools!

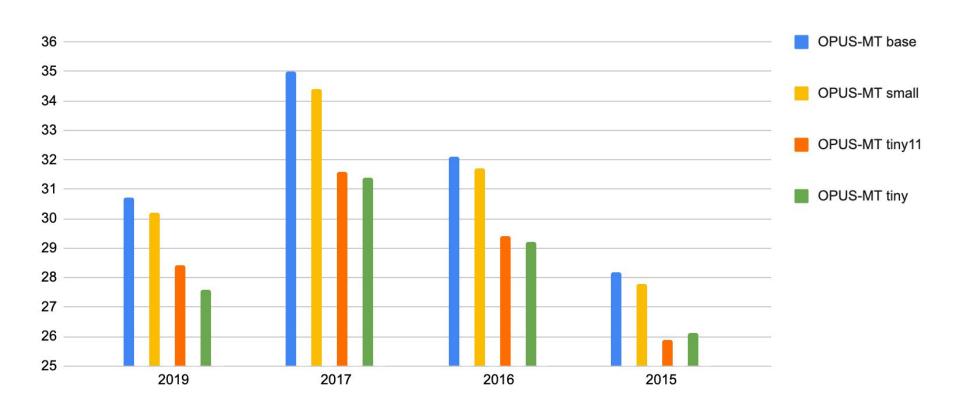
(a long list of names should be added here ...)

basesmalltiny11tiny6 x encoder6 x encoder6 x encoder3 x encoder6 x decoder2 x SSRU dec2 x SSRU dec2 x SSRU decemb. 256, ffn 1536emb. 256

Knowledge Distillation



Performance of different model types (WMT fin-eng)



Performance of different model types (WMT fin-eng)

