

West Virginia Transit Marketing Manual

"Get on the Bus and Ride

DEPARTMENT OF PANICEORTATION

OCT 3 1985

LIBRARY

May 1984

Prepared for West Virginia Public Transportation



ONTHE DEPARTMENT OF

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GET ON THE BUS





TABLE OF CONTENTS

INSTRUCTIONS	1 - 2
NEWSPAPER	3 - 21
RADIO	22 - 30
PUBLIC RELATIONS	31 - 40
PUBLIC SERVICE ANNOUNCEMENTS	41 - 42
TRANSIT EDUCATION	43 - 44
SCHEDULES	45 - 54
RIDER'S GUIDES	55 - 63



INSTRUCTIONS



INTRODUCTION

This Marketing Handbook is the official collection of ad materials from the West Virginia Public Transportation Division. It is meant to aid you in making the most of your advertising dollars, to help you expand your public influence, and to increase ridership in your area.

With a positive outlook and aggressive promotional activities, the tools in this handbook can make this a year of growth. Included are ready-to-use newspaper and radio advertisements, plus suggestions on how you can use certain elements to prepare original ads. A budget planning section suggests how you can best spend your advertising budget when you must purchase media time and space. A separate section deals with ideas for public relations activities which generally require more expenditure of hard work than hard cash. Good public relations, however, can be invaluable in promoting good will and a positive image in your community.

WHAT KIND OF ADVERTISING IS BEST?

There is no easy answer to that question, since conditions vary greatly from place to place. Selection of the media mix will depend to a great extent on your knowledge of your area and the habits of the residents of your community. For instance, you may feel that television is the best media in your area. It is undeniable that television is a very powerful advertising medium. In some areas, however, television is not a good choice, perhaps because of the lack of a local station, or because of high rates.

Usually, it is best to use more than one medium for your advertising campaign. Spend portions of your budget on newspaper and radio, and tie the two together with the use of a common theme or slogan. The materials in this handbook will help you to design such campaigns for use throughout the year.

PLANNING A SPECIFIC ADVERTISING CAMPAIGN

No matter what the content of your campaign, your first job is to plan what, how and where you wish to place your ads.

LOOK at your market.

CHOOSE the best combination of media to reach your audience.

WORK OUT your budget to determine how much money you need to get you from point A to point B.

WHICH NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO STATIONS?

Market conditions and demographic makeup in your area will determine where your dollars should be spent. Your experience and observations on the local scene will help you decide the best newspaper and radio stations.

Ratings services compile data to show which newspapers and radio stations are the most popular. Arbitron, for instance, lists the number of radio listeners at various times of day, and further separates listeners into age groups. This information can

be obtained from some radio stations, and can be used to help you select the best buy among several stations. Similarly, the Audit Bureau of Circulation compiles statistics on newspapers to determine the numbers of readers and other demographic information. Often newspapers will share this material with you.

If you have access to any ratings services, by all means USE them.

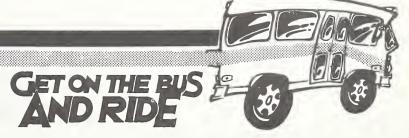
HOW TO PLAN AND IMPLEMENT A YEAR LONG CAMPAIGN

Start with your total annual advertising budget and subtract any pre-allocated expenditures, such as Yellow Pages listings. Your total budget for media expenses can now be divided into percentages for specific promotions during the year.

The following charts show a sample budget in the planning stages, with blank space for you to insert your own figures. The charts can be filled in with tentative figures for each month. Figures can be changed if conditions so warrant. You will want to plan more budget expenditures during months of high promotion when increased ridership can be expected, and less on general advertising during quieter months. It is always a good idea to aim for consistent reminders to keep your name before the public, even when you have no big advertising project going.

Prepare a monthly budget using the raw data from your annual chart. Bear in mind that unforeseen conditions may cause you to revise your original plan. Choose the ad materials you wish to use and contact your newspaper and radio representatives for placement. More specific instructions can be found in later sections of your Marketing Handbook.





BUS SYSTEM BUDGET PLANNER

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Feb	3%	15000		Feb			
Mar	15%	750.00		Mar			
Apr	5%	250.00		Apr			
May	12 %	600.00		May			
Jun	5%	250.00		Jun			
Jul	3%	150.00		Jul			
Aug	3%	150.00	·	Aug			
Sep	12 %	600.00		Sep		-	
Oct	5%	250.00		Oct			
Nov	15%	750.00		Nov			
Dec	20%	1,000.00		Dec			
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	e budget follows:	the publications and sizes			uio spots.		
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			ial a Ride nopper Special	2''x\$'' 2''x\$''	10'' 10''	\$0.00 \$0.00	
						\$ 200.00	
	GREEN SHEET SHOPPER						
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	Tue May	Di	al a Ride	2"xS"	10''	20.00	
	тие мау	Di	al a Ride	2''x5''	10''	\$ 80.00	
TOTAL NE	WSPAPER:						\$ 280.00
RADIO:	WPTD RADIO						
	May	through		3 per day-Mon			
TOTAL RA	ADIO:			60 spots @\$\$.00	\$ 300.00	\$ 300.00
TOTAL SP	ENT:		NEWCRARE		200.00		
			NEWSPAPER RADIO	\$	280.00 300.00		
			TOTAL	\$	\$80.00		
			BUDGETED	<u> </u>	600.00		_
			UNDER BUDGET		20.00)		





NEWSPAPER



NEWSPAPER

LOCAL PEOPLE READ LOCAL NEWSPAPERS

No matter what their sources for national and international news, most people read the local newspaper for information about home town happenings and the activities of their friends and neighbors. Newspapers provide the perfect medium for reaching potential bus riders. Because bus service is of interest to the local audience, your newspaper ads will help to convince people to take advantage of the service you offer. You may also find high readership in local shopper news publications, which offer a very low price.

HOW TO PREPARE A NEWSPAPER BUDGET

Newspapers charge for advertising space on a "per column inch" basis. To figure the number of column inches, measure the length of your ad and multiply that figure by the number of columns the ad is wide. For example: Your ad is 10 inches high and four columns wide, (10 inches x 4 columns = 40 column inches.) You will therefore be charged for 40 column inches. Multiply 40 by the rate per column inch to determine the cost for your ad.

When you have decided on your newspaper schedule, contact your newspaper representative to get the lowest contract rate that your yearly insertions can earn. The more space you buy, the less the rate per column inch.

You are not restricted to the sizes of ads included in your Marketing Handbook. The newspaper production staff can enlarge or reduce the size of these ads for you to meet your budget requirements. The art work and type are designed to be enlarged or reduced with no loss of quality.

HOW TO USE YOUR AD SLICKS

This handbook contains fifteen black and white advertising layouts, called "ad slicks." They are ready-to-use, with the simple addition of your company name and logo, address and phone number. The number sheets provide several sizes of numbers which can be cut out and pasted together to form your phone number. It is wise to have the phone number as large as possible.

You can supply the newspaper representative with the number sheets so that the type style will match the rest of the ad for continuity and uniformity. The production staff will "strip in" your company name and address with the phone number.

If you prefer to create your own ad, you can use any of the headlines provided in the Ad Planner, along with artwork that can be dropped out and combined with other elements for a new ad. If you write your own copy, the newspaper production staff will typeset it for you and strip it into the space provided.

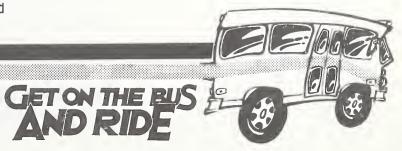
These ads have been designed for maximum appeal and impact in all elements. Be sure to delete any instructions such as "Local Bus System Name" when placing them with the newspaper. If there is sufficient space, you may want to add

local rate information, such as discounts for Senior Citizens, the handicapped, or young children.

WHERE TO PLACE YOUR ADS

Ask your newspaper representative for help in selecting the proper placement for your ad. Keep in mind that ads which appeal to young riders may have higher readership on comics pages or in the sports section, while ads directed to women might be better placed in the family section.

Choose the ads that best reflect your marketing strategy in reaching goals that will benefit your area best.





ONTHE

Public transportation is vital to the community. The bus is your 'insurance policy' that takes you where you want to go, when you want to go there. The bus protects your right to travel freely. Support this valuable service! Give the bus a try!

CALL 000-0000

LOCAL BUS SYSTEM NAME



A Class Act

Ride The Student Shuttle



A+ . . . Energy Conservation

A+...Convenience A+...Low Cost

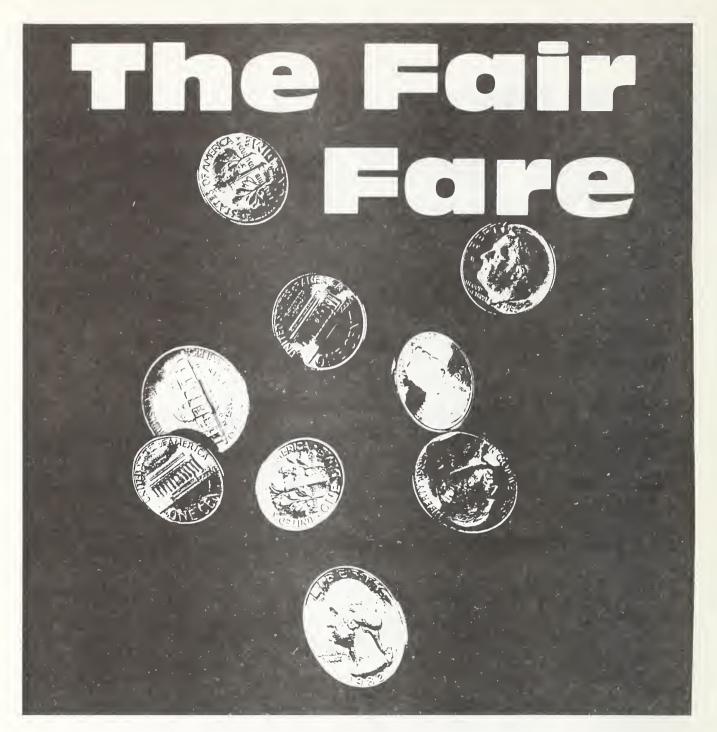
The smart money is on the student shuttle every school day of the year. Call us for details on how to get your student pass.

CALL 000-000

LOCAL BUS SYSTEM NAME







Your bus fare is a small thing when you ride on our bus. We get you where you want to go, safe, sound and at a price that's fair.

Try us and see!

Call 000-0000

LOCAL BUS SYSTEM NAME





NEW SCHEDULES START

(DATE)

We think our new schedules will help us serve you better than ever. You should be aware before hand what the new times are, so you can plan your traveling. Call us for a printed list of routes and times, or, better yet, stop in and pick one up.

CALL 000-0000

LOCAL BUS SYSTEM NAME





We've Made Some CHARGES

11 12 1 10 2 9 3 8 4 7 6 5

insert changes here

CALL 000-0000

LOCAL BUS SYSTEM NAME





CALL 000-0000

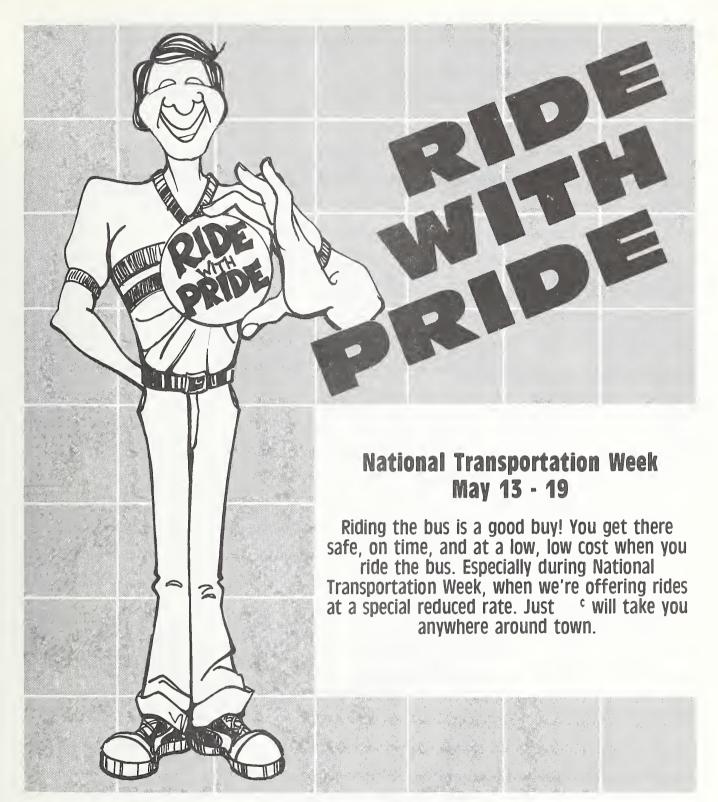
LOCAL BUS SYSTEM NAME





LOCAL BUS SYSTEM NAME

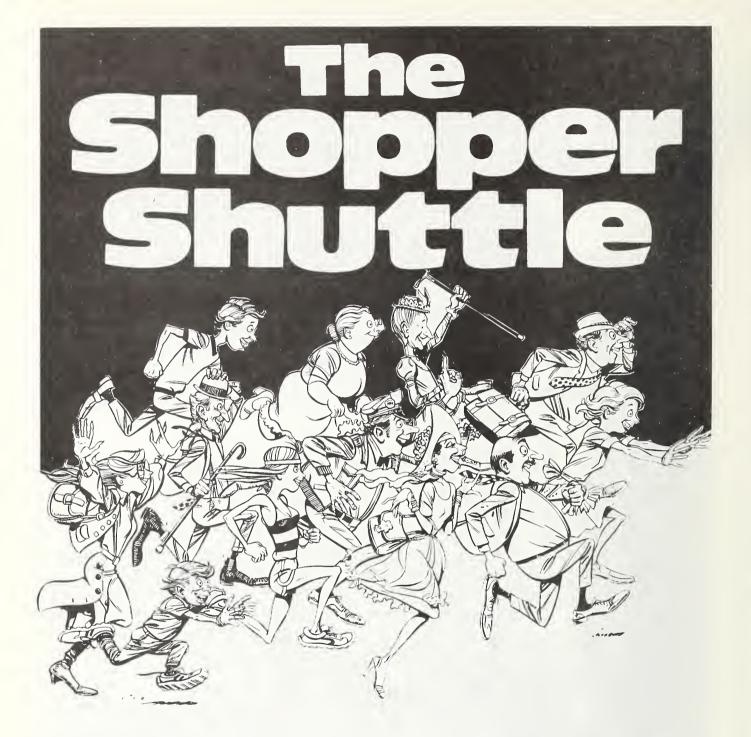




Call 000-0000

LOCAL BUS SYSTEM NAME





We're having a "sale" for shoppers! For a limited time only, two can ride for the price of one. Shop the

downtown stores and you and a friend can ride for just _____c each, all day long. Riding the bus is a bargain!

CALL 000-0000

LOCAL BUS SYSTEM NAME





Our new arrival is our pride and joy. With this new bus, service will be better than ever. This "chip off the old block" has interiors scientifically

designed for your comfort. And all at the same low prices.

CALL 000-0000

LOCAL BUS SYSTEM NAME









Happy Birthday, Dear Bus, Happy Birthday, to us!

We're celebrating our _____ year providing transportation services to the community. Our first bus trip took place on _____ 19____.

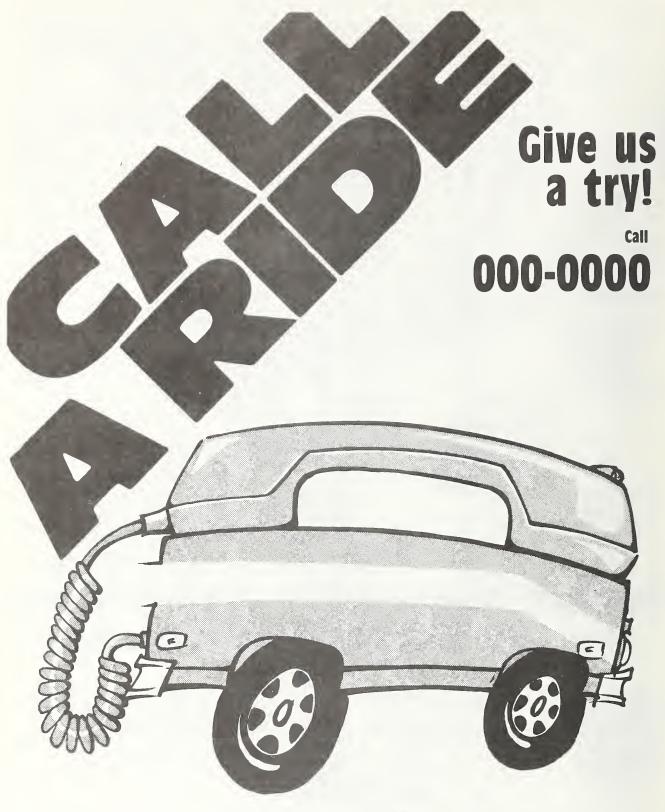
As a present to you on our birthday, we invite you to take a ride **on us.** Ride **FREE** between 10 a.m. and 2 p.m. on

CALL 000-0000

LOCAL BUS SYSTEM NAME

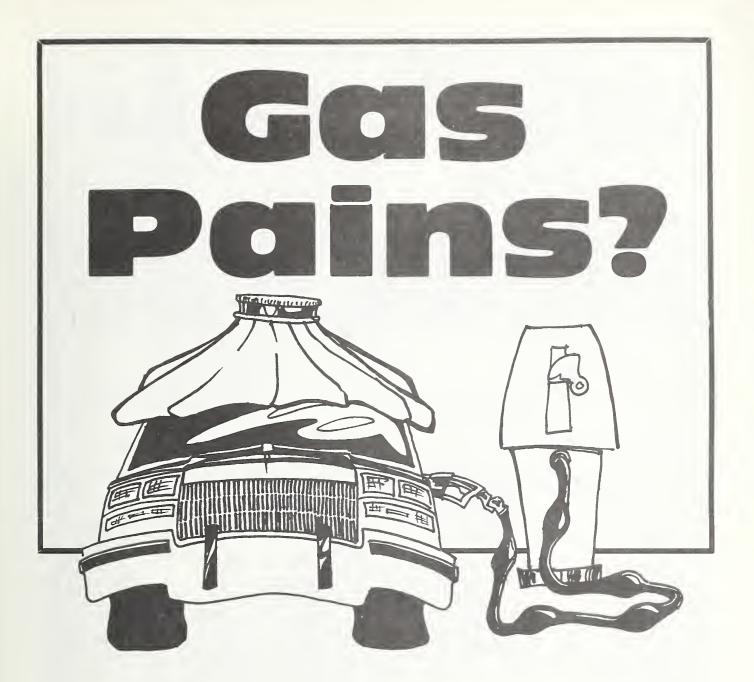






LOCAL BUS SYSTEM NAME





Here's the Cure

Beat the high cost of car expenses...ride the bus. We take you where you want to go.

Save money at the gas pump! Leave your car at home.

CALL 000-0000

LOCAL BUS SYSTEM NAME



we go in SMSMSM



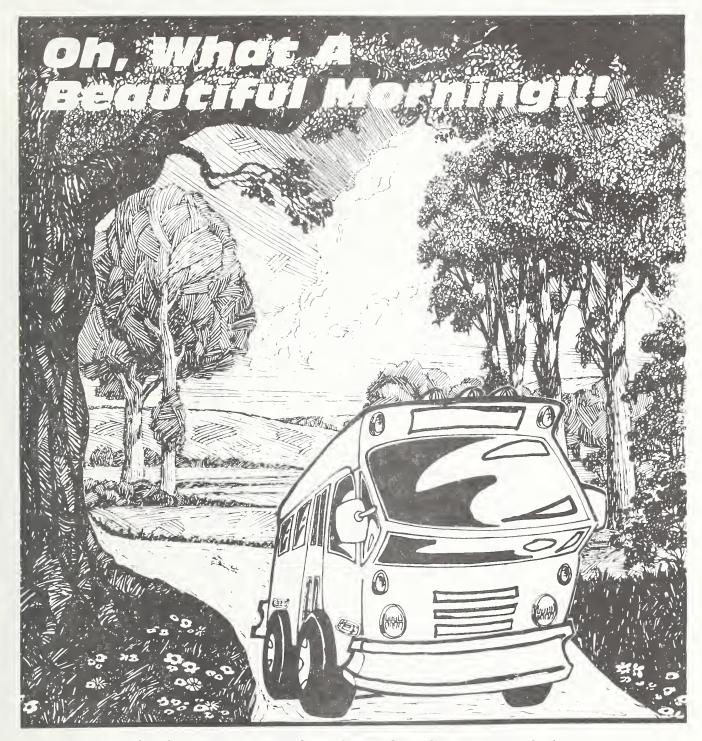
Avoid the nerve wracking ordeal of driving in snow. Rely on your dependable bus to get to work, school and around town.

Stop worrying about slip, sliding away.

CALL 000-0000

LOCAL BUS SYSTEM NAME





Enjoy the summer scenery from the comfort of your seat on the bus. No hassle with drivers and traffic, no speeding tickets. Just sweet enjoyment. We keep our eye on the road, so you don't have to, for a low, low cost.

CALL 000-0000

LOCAL BUS SYSTEM NAME





NUMBER SHEET

The numbers are in the same typestyle as the newspaper ads contained in your handbook. You may use them for phone numbers, fares, or other uses where a prominent number is desirable. The newspaper can enlarge or reduce the numbers if necessary. You may wish to supply your newspaper with this sheet for their use in production of your ads.

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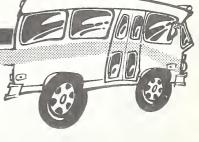


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NUMBER SHEET

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Cal	0 0 0	1 1 1	2 2	3	4	5 5	6	7	8 8	9 9
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Cal	0 0 0	1 1 1	2 2 2	3 3 3	4 4	5 5 5	6	7 7 7	8 8 8	9 9 9







SUGGESTED HEADLINES

Gas Pains GET ON THE BUS AND RIDE

CALL ARIDE

GIVE US A CALL

The **Shopper** Shuttle

RIDE WITH PRIDE

The Fair Fare

We've Made Some CHANGES

GET ON THE BUS AND RIDE

we go in SNOW

Oh, What A **Beautiful Morning!!!**

Happy Birthday, Dear Bus, Happy Birthday, to us! Three Cheers for the **Bus Driver**

Ride The Student Shuttle To School **Bus Fever** Catch It!

The Fair Fare we go in SNOW

We've Made Some CHANGES

Look What the Stork **Brought Us!**

Gas Pains

Bus Fever Catch It!

CALL

RIDE PRIDE

GIVE US A CALL

The Shopper Shuttle

Oh. What A Beautiful Mornina!!!





RADIO



RADIO GOES EVERYWHERE

Radio goes into the street—into the workplace—into the home—into automobiles. Everywhere people work, play or relax, radio is there.

Radio reaches:

- * Disgruntled drivers who can't find a place to park
- * Homebound people who don't have private cars
- * Seniors who have given up their cars as too expensive
- * Handicapped persons unable to drive

Radio offers a great variety of opportunities to sell the idea of bus ridership to these people and more. You can pinpoint the audience you want to reach by choosing carefully among your local stations, and placing your spots in the time periods you want.

Radio stations are obliged to offer some "Public Service Announcements" free to non-profit organizations. This is one way to get your message to the public, but because the time is free, the stations generally run your spot during off hours when listenership is low.

To get your message to the largest number of the listening public, paid advertising may be the answer.

HOW TO PREPARE A BUDGET

When you prepare your radio budget, be sure to use the station's local rates. Figure your schedule to take advantage of any frequency discounts or package deals that may be offered. One sixty second spot costs less than two thirty second spots. Generally, spots are higher in price during the times of day when more people are listening, and lower at other times.

You are usually better off to buy a spot schedule rather than one of the station's promotions such as, "Christmas Greetings brought to you by..." or "This Safety Tip brought to you by..." Such fillers are designed to benefit the station more than the advertiser. Tell your story with your musical identity and well planned messages, rather than mere mentions of your name.

HOW TO CHOOSE THE BEST STATIONS

When you choose the radio stations where you will spend your radio budget, it is important to remember that your own personal taste in music should not be the deciding factor in your choice of an advertising medium. In recent years, the radio market has become increasingly fragmented, with stations often appealing to a small segment of the total market. There are country stations, rock stations, music of your life stations, talk radio, album oriented rock, and many variations of these formats. If your budget permits, your dollars can be spread over several stations to reach your prime audience. For instance, Beautiful Music stations for older riders, and evening hours on rock stations for teenagers.

If your budget is severely limited, choose the most popular station in your area and place your spots during drive times. These are the hours of highest listenership, from 6 a.m. to 9 a.m., when people are getting ready for work or school, and afternoons from 4 p.m. to 6 p.m. as they return home.

HOW TO USE THE ENCLOSED RADIO SPOTS

In order to establish the sound of your musical identity in the minds of the public, you may wish to run a schedule of the full vocal jingle, either the 60 second or 30 second version. Later, you will want to run either the prepared tapes or spots of your own composition, using the jingle.

Some of the ready-to-use radio spots included in your Marketing Handbook promote bus ridership in general. Others have specific themes or seasonal messages. Choose the spot you want to use and have your radio station make a dub of that spot from your master tape. Be sure to have the station return the master tape to you after they have made their dub.

If none of the ready-to-use spots is quite appropriate for your advertising plan and you wish to make your own spot, you can use the recorded musical bed as background. After you have written your own copy, ask your radio station to record it for you with the musical bed. There should be no charge for this service.

Included in this section of your handbook is a copy of the lyrics of your jingle, along with a list of 10 different versions of the jingle. The times noted give information to help you write and record your own message. For instance, cut 2 is listed as a :60 donut with a :42 bed. This means that cut 2 has singing at the beginning and end, with 42 seconds of instrumental music in the middle, over which your message will be taped. Choose the jingle that will be most adaptable for your needs.

Choose a disc jockey or another person with a pleasant voice to record your spot. It is usually best to have the spot prerecorded for broadcast, rather than to have the disc jockey read it live on the air because of the possibility of mistakes in a live broadcast. You can get exactly the sound you want by prerecording, and you can be sure the spot will be correct every time it is aired.

If you need any other assistance in using radio, your local radio representative will be glad to help you.





Title	
Length	Cut
Jingle#	
:60 Jingle	:30 Jingle

From the mountains to the valleys and all points between West Virginia is saying with pride, You don't need an auto to get where you're going, Just get on the bus and ride.

Refrain:

Get on the bus and ride, ride, ride Get on the bus and ride. If you'd like to save some money And still be there on time, Just get on the bus and ride.

Wherever you go in the state of West Virginia, People are spreading the word. There's a way to get around and it's simple and it's easy, Just get on the bus and ride.

Refrain

Get on the bus and ride.

From the mountains to the valleys and all points between, West Virginia is saying with pride, You don't need an auto to get where you're going, Just get on the bus and ride.

Refrain:

Get on the bus and ride, ride, ride Get on the bus and ride. If you'd like to save some money And still be there on time, Just get on the bus and ride.

Just get on the bus and ride.

Jingle Times

- 1.:60 Full Vocal
- 2. :60 Donut (:42 bed)
- 3. :60 Short Donut (:14 bed)
- 4. :60 Vocal Close (:41 bed)
- 5. :60 Instrumental
- 6. :30 Full Vocal
- 7. :30 Donut (:14 bed)
- 8. :30 Vocal Close (:14 bed)
- 9. :30 Instrumental
- 10. :30 Vocal Close (:26 bed)





Title WHY RIDE THE BUS?	
Length :60	Cut CUT 1
Jingle# JINGLE #2, :42 BED	
:60 Jingle	

ANNCR: LOTS OF FOLKS ARE GETTING INTO THE BUS HABIT. HERE ARE SOME OF THE TIMES PEOPLE GET ON THE BUS AND RIDE.

VOICE 1: WHEN I'M GOING TO WORK ...

VOICE 2: GOING TO SCHOOL.

VOICE 3: WHEN I GO SHOPPING ...

VOICE 4: TO SAVE MYSELF THE HASSLE OF TRAFFIC.

VOICE 5: TO SAVE GAS.

VOICE 6: AFTER BAND PRACTICE.

VOICE 7: WHEN IT'S SNOWING. I'VE GOT TO PROTECT MY CORVETTE.

VOICE 8: TO SAVE MONEY ON CAR EXPENSES.

VOICE 9: WHEN THE CAR BREAKS DOWN.

VOICE 10: WHEN I JUST DON'T FEEL LIKE DRIVING.

VOICE 11: TO VISIT MY GRANDMA ...

ANNCR: THERE ARE AS MANY REASONS FOR RIDING THE BUS AS THERE ARE PEOPLE. BUS
TRANSPORTATION IS EASY, CONVENIENT, AND LOW IN COST. YOU GET WHERE
YOU'RE GOING WITH NEVER A WORRY ABOUT PARKING SPACES OR BATTLING THE
TRAFFIC. DEPEND ON THE BUS FOR YOUR IMPORTANT TRIPS ...

VOICE 11: AND TO SEE MY GRANDPA, TOO.

ANNCR: EVERYBODY'S DOING IT, WHY DON'T YOU? GET ON THE BUS AND RIDE.

JINGLE: GET ON THE BUS AND RIDE.





Title CALL A RIDE

Length :60

Jingle# JINGLE #3, :14 BED

:60 Jingle

JINGLE: CUT'3, :14 BED

ANNCR:

NEED A RIDE REALLY BAD? CALL A FRIEND. THE CALL A RIDE SERVICE.

Cut CUT 2

HAVE A BUS PICK YOU UP. NEED A RIDE? CALL A RIDE.

(LOCAL TAG AND PHONE NUMBER)



Title CAR WON'T START	
Length :60	Cut CUT 3
Jingle# JINGLE #2, :42 BED	
:60 Jingle	

VOICE 1; BILL, WHAT ARE YOU DOING BACK AT WORK? I THOUGHT YOU WENT HOME.

VOICE 2: I TRIED TO. THE CAR WON'T START.

VOICE 1: ARE YOU GOING TO CALL YOUR WIFE?

VOICE 2: NOPE.

VOICE 1: WHAT ARE YOU GOING TO DO, THEN?

VOICE 2: I'M GONNA RIDE THE BUS. YOU CAN DEPEND ON THE BUS. THE BUS ALWAYS RUNS.

ANNCR: FOR DEPENDABLE TRANSPORTATION, YOU CAN'T BEAT THE BUS. IT'S

CLEAN, COMFORTABLE AND CONVENIENT, AND IT'S LOW COST, TOO.

ALL DAY LONG, RAIN OR SHINE ... WHEN IT'S TIME TO GO TO WORK,

TO SCHOOL, OR ANYWHERE YOU WANT TO GO, ANYTIME, JUST GET ON THE

BUS AND RIDE.

JINGLE: :12 LOCAL TAG - GET ON THE BUS AND RIDE.





VOICE 1: OH, NO, THE BATTERY'S DEAD, AND THE GAME'S ABOUT TO START.

VOICE 2: LET'S CALL YOUR DAD.

VOICE 1: HE'S WORKING.

VOICE 2: CALL P.J.

VOICE 1: WE'RE NOT SPEAKING.

VOICE 2: WE COULD WALK.

VOICE 1: ALL THE WAY ACROSS TOWN?

VOICE 3: LET'S RIDE THE BUS.

VOICE 1: GREAT IDEA.

VOICE 3: THE BUS IS QUICK AND IT'S CHEAP ...

VOICE 2: CAN WE PUT OUR POMPOMS OUT THE WINDOW?

VOICE 3: NO ...

(LOCAL TAG)

JINGLE: GET ON THE BUS AND RIDE.







Title _	QUITTING	TIME				
Length	:30			Cut _	CUT 5	
_	JINGLE #8	B, VOC	AL TAG			

((SFX: FACTORY WHISTLE, 3606, cut 1, :11))

VOICE 1: OH, BOY. QUITTING TIME.

VOICE 2: OH, BOY. I HATE TO THINK OF GETTING IN MY CAR AND FIGHTING
THE TRAFFIC.

VOICE 1: I DON'T DRIVE MY CAR TO WORK ANYMORE.

VOICE 2: WHAT DO YOU DO, JOG?

VOICE 1: NOPE ...I'M SAVING MY ENERGY FOR THE NIGHTTIME ... I GET ON THE BUS AND RIDE.





JINGLE LYRICS

:60 MOR RIDE THE BUS

THERE'S A BETTER WAY TO GET THERE IT'S THE ONLY WAY TO GO YOU CAN RIDE THE BUS YOU CAN COUNT ON US TO TAKE YOU ANYWHERE

JUST SIT BACK IN YOUR SEAT AND REST YOUR FEET

IT'S A SAFE, RELAXING FEELING YOU CAN TRUST IN US JUST ENJOY THE RIDE AND MEET THE FRIENDLIEST SMILES WHEN YOU RIDE THE BUS

THEY'RE SO EASY TO FIND WHEN YOU NEED A RIDE IT'S THE ONLY WAY TO GO WHEN YOU'RE IN A HURRY NO NEED TO WORRY WHEN YOU RIDE THE BUS WHEN YOU RIDE THE BUS

:60 ROCK/ROLL RIDE THE BUS

RIDE THE BUS IF TRAFFIC IS A HASSLE AND THE CAR NEEDS JUICE RIDE THE BUS, RIDE THE BUS IF THE MOUNTAIN ROADS BUG YOU, JUST HANG LOOSE RIDE THE BUS, RIDE THE BUS EVEN IF IT'S RAINING OR COLD OUTSIDE THE BUS IS GOING TO GET YOU THERE IT'S ALWAYS SAFE AND WARM INSIDE RIDE THE BUS, RIDE THE BUS IF THE PARKING LOT IS FULL AND YOU WANNA FLIP RIDE THE BUS, RIDE THE BUS YOU MEET THE NICEST PEOPLE WHEN YOU SHARE THE TRIP RIDE THE BUS, RIDE THE BUS SAVE YOURSELF SOME MONEY SAVE YOURSELF SOME TIME LEAN BACK ENJOY THE RIDE RIDE THE BUS, RIDE THE BUS RIDE THE BUS, RIDE THE BUS RIDE THE BUS, RIDE THE BUS RIDE THE BUS, RIDE THE BUS

:30 MOR RIDE THE BUS

THERE'S A BETTER WAY TO GET THERE RIDE THE BUS IT'S THE ONLY WAY TO GO YOU CAN RIDE THE BUS YOU CAN COUNT ON US TO TAKE YOU ANYWHERE IT'S A SAFE, RELAXING FEELING WHEN YOU RIDE THE BUS WHEN YOU RIDE THE BUS

:30 ROCK/ROLL RIDE THE BUS

IF TRAFFIC IS A HASSLE AND THE CAR NEEDS JUICE RIDE THE BUS, RIDE THE BUS

IF THE MOUNTAIN ROADS BUG YOU, JUST HANG LOOSE RIDE THE BUS, RIDE THE BUS EVEN IT IT'S RAINING OR COLD OUTSIDE IT'S ALWAYS SAFE AND WARM INSIDE RIDE THE BUS, RIDE THE BUS







Title CALL-A-RIDE	_
Length :30	Cut CUT 6
Linear TINGLE #7 •1/L DONUT	

VOICE:

OH, NO. THIS IS THE DAY THE CAST COMES OFF, AND I DON'T

HAVE A RIDE TO THE DOCTOR.

ANNCR:

DO WHAT LOTS OF FOLKS ARE DOING THESE DAYS ... CALL A FRIEND.

CALL A RIDE ... HAVE THE BUS PICK YOU UP WITH CALL A RIDE SERVICE ...

:04 LOCAL TAG

JINGLE: GET ON THE BUS AND RIDE.





Title	
Length	Cut
Jingle#	





PUBLIC RELATIONS



PUBLIC RELATIONS

Public relations is that activity by which you sell your image to the public through means other than paid advertising. It includes, but is not restricted to; news releases, promotional activities such as contests and giveaways, printed materials such as brochures, trip route maps, schedules, and any other items that increase the positive attitude of the public toward your system.

Public relations is vitally important to any company, but especially to transit systems because of the dependence of the system upon the good will of the public to sustain it financially.

The fact that the system must provide dependable, convenient and timely service to the public is fundamental. Without the basic element of an efficiently run public service, no amount of public relations will be effective.

This handbook contains a number of sample press releases on general topics. You may use them as is, inserting the appropriate information about your system, or you may use them as models for writing your own press releases on newsworthy events that occur throughout the year. The following information may help you to determine how and where you can use public relations activities to your advantage.

HOW CAN I BE SURE MY STORIES WILL BE USED BY THE MEDIA?

The simple answer is, you can't. In the paid advertising we have so far discussed, you have the enviable advantage of being the customer who is "always right." With news releases, the transit system is placed in a different position. When you pay for advertising you control the content of the ad that you present to the media. You can also determine, to some extent, where it appears by paying a premium price for the placement you prefer in the newspaper or on the air. That is not true with the press releases you send out.

Newspapers and radio stations depend on publicity releases for much of their news gathering and feature stories. If you have a newsworthy, interesting story to tell, you can usually get it before the public. Sometimes your story will be used exactly as written. Some media may take the facts and rewrite the story to fit their format or style. Some may cut the story extensively, and some may not use it at all. In short, you have no real control over what happens to your story after you send it out.

WHO IS IN CONTROL?

With public relations and news releases, you are subject to factors external to the translt system. The story or announcement you present as a news item is subject to the judgment of the editor, who decides how much of your item appears, or whether it is used at all. Other news events or the limitations of space can push your story into an insignificant spot, or into the waste basket. The editor and publisher, along with the limits of air time and newspaper space, determine what happens to the material you send.

There are no foolproof rules to guarantee your stories see the light of day. Some stories make it, others do not. There are, however, some techniques that can make success more likely.

1. GET TO KNOW THE NEWS MEDIA PEOPLE

You may already know all the staff at the local newspapers and radio stations in your community. If you do not, get to know them. They are the people to contact when you have some news to publish, and they will decide how to use your material. News people are as human as the rest of us. If you make their jobs easier and more pleasant by sending concise, factual, usable press releases, they will be grateful, and will likely be cooperative.

2. KNOW THE RULES OF THE MEDIA

Abide by the deadlines of the media. Call at a time that is sufficiently ahead of their deadlines so that your story can be handled comfortably. Contact the afternoon paper early on the morning of publication. See the six o'clock news staff in early afternoon.

Find out the news deadlines of weekly papers in your area and arrange to have your material sent to them in plenty of time for publication. Usually, two or three days ahead is sufficient, but you may want to feed the information to the weekly papers even further ahead of print deadline.

If the media in your community have strong rivalries, do not send the same release to both. Decide when you want your story to break, and then deliver your material to the editor of the paper which will be the most effective. A rewritten version of your release may be sent to competing media for full coverage.

3. KNOW THE LIMITS OF THE MEDIA

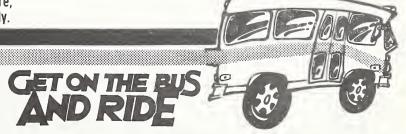
If you are sending releases to radio stations, bear in mind that the time allotted for the reading of such items will probably be no longer than 30 seconds. Structure your release to fit into that time allowance.

WHAT ABOUT RESPONSES TO NEGATIVE PUBLICITY?

It is not within the scope of this handbook to treat negative publicity extensively. If such an event occurs, however, you can apply the above noted guidelines to your response. Such events as mechanical breakdowns, fare increases and tax levies do happen, and if they do, you should respond quickly. Your answer may help to minimize the damage and repair your public Image. At such times, it is best to be sure of your facts, be honest and straightforward and timely in getting your answer to the media.

Remember that media people are independent types whose aims may not always coincide with yours. As a public service, the transit system is subject to media criticism. If you have a crisis or some negative publicity, the reporter who obligingly ran your news releases may be transformed by the demands of his or her job into a tough investigative reporter. Your best response is an honest one.





THE FORM OF THE RELEASE

Your news release should contain the who, what, when and where and sometimes the how and why. It is not necessary to be elaborate. A clear, concise and complete article is more likely to be read and used intact. Remember that the key word is "news," so if your company has an interesting, informative story to report, get it to the media while it is still news.

Besides the content of the release, other factors may insure that your article will be used. The form of the release is important in making the information easy to read and accessible to the editor.

- Margins should be one to one-and-a-half inches on all sides.
- 2. The address of your bus system is placed in the upper left corner of the first page, plus the name of a contact person who can fill in other details. It should include a day and a night phone number, especially if the release is being sent to a morning paper. The editor will not receive the release until after 5 p.m., and any questions must be answered before the next working day, or the release may not be used.
- The date should be listed on the right, including the day of the week, the month and the date, but not the year.
- 4. Start the release one third of the way down the page, double spaced. Placement in this fashion facilitates editing and allows space for writing headlines.
- 5. If the material covers more than one page, the word "more" is placed at the bottom of page one.
- 6. An identifying factual short summary followed by several dashes and the number 2 is placed at the top of the second page. (For example, "Transit System New Vehicles---2.")
- 7. The release ends with "30" centered after the last sentence.
- 8. You may wish to include a file number for your own use, along with the date the release is sent out at the bottom of the last page.

SOME SAMPLE TOPICS FOR PRESS RELEASES

increase in Ridership Acquisition of New Vehicles **Addition of New Routes New Schedules Sales Promotions New Employee Appointments Employee Attendance at Seminars National Transportation Week**

Human Interest Features, such as: Assistance of Employees in Emergencies **Community Activities Employee Speaking Engagements Employee Election to Professional or Community** Service Offices **Employee Participation in Community Affairs**





These are sample press releases that you can use for your information in preparing releases of your own. You may want to use them as an outline for messages to be sent to the media about events that are planned by your system. These releases may not directly apply to your system, but they can be used as samples. In some cases, you may be able to fill in the blanks with the appropriate local details and use the release as is.

You may photocopy the blank News Release sheet for your own use in sending out releases. Simply type your article on the sheet, and use blank paper for page two, if more room is needed.







Name of Company Address	
Contact:	
Phone: DayNight	
Drivers and other employees	of the (transit system name)
	a result of a new incentive program initiated last
week, said (name and title)	
	the Extra Mile," invites riders to nominate their
-	ers go that "extra mile" to insure the comfort and believe such kindness should be rewarded," said
•	e with stories of incidents where our employees s us feel good to hear such positive things in a to common."
	hich will be available on each bus, into the fare
• •	number may be given for the nominee, along with
•	t which prompted the nomination. All ballots will
choosing the winners.	ard of Directors, which will be responsible for
•	.S. Savings Bond, and will be honored with a pic-
	nsit system name) newsletter.
_	es the recognition they deserve, and we hope the
	one who witnesses an example of extraordinary to receive this "We Go the Extra Mile" award,"
concluded	to to the tre do the Extra hills award,

Name of CompanyAddress	
Contact:	
Phone: DayNight	FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE (or) FOR RELEASE AFTER (date)
tion, and don't worry about sore feet. The, offers a shuttle bus service for by the transit system. (Name and title) c	tired explorers and shoppers, sponsored of (name of system)
said, "We are offering the bus shuttle all of for everyone to see all the displays in everyone to see all the displays in everyone to see all the displays in everyone to see all the displayed in a buttonhole or elsewhere of the displayed in a buttonhole or elsewhere or	ery part of the downtown area." the first time they board a shuttle bus. rest of the day, provided the token is
traffic will be restricted, we feel the shuttl provide service from the private car parki Parking for private cars has been re-	ng areas into the downtown area." stricted to the areas at and n area. The shuttle buses will run approx-

Name of CompanyAddress	
Contact:	
Phone: DayNight	
	buses will soon be running in a kers and shoppers at the Mall, an-
nounced (name and title) of the syste	
,	gin bus service during peak hours of 8 to 10 now, service will be on the half hour. If the de-
	ers and shoppers to travel back and forth from with more flexibility than ever before. It is ex-
pected that mid-day service may be prove successful.	instituted in the future if the rush hour runs
The (transit system name) fleet of vehicles. At this tir	was created in 19 with a me, more have been added. At least ce to the mall at a fare of per rider, Citizens.

Name of CompanyAddress		
Contact:		
Phone: Day	FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE (or)	
Night	FOR RELEASE AFTER (date)	
	shopping. That's today's advice from the	
	, where a special shopper shuttle	
makes it attractive to follow up on that		
	announced today that a two-for-the-price-	
	e in effect all during the month of	
pected to increase the number of rider	he malls and in the downtown area is ex-	
•	d to shoppers, but will be available for any	
bus rider.	u to shoppers, but will be available for any	
	hoppers because of its convenience during	
•	gestion," said (name)	
	oppers will benefit from the reduced price.	
Anyone can bring a friend for free during		
_	ne of a number of creative marketing steps	
	onths. (Name), whose	
	sition as (title) was in	
	tion must be marketed like any other pro-	
duct.		
Figures for the transit system show a	an increase in ridership of $\frac{\%}{}$ during	
	is optimistic that further growth	
will continue as a result of such promo		

OR IMMEDIATE RELEASE (or) OR RELEASE AFTER (date)

PUBLIC SERVICE ANNOUNCEMENTS



HOW TO USE PSAS

There is a lot of competition for air time at radio and television stations. National and local organizations flood stations with scripts and commercials, which stations often refer to as copy and productions hoping to get their public service announcement on the air.

Very often, this material is mailed to the station manager with a cover letter. If the station manager doesn't throw it away, it will be passed on to the program director, promotion manager or production manager. Their desks are usually piled high with films and tapes from various organizations.

Most of these station officials will only take a brief look at the PSA. Many PSAs are run-of-the-mill productions. Some are simply a few slides accompanied by copy. Others are unimaginative productions that make the presentation boring and complicated. Most of these PSAs never see the light of a television screen or sound through a radio.

The best route to getting a PSA on television or radio is to provide quality production comparable to what the local station is used to providing with its own or regional and national commercials. For television, the PSA should be visually interesting. For radio, it should be more than a begging voice.

Humor, lightness or upbeat presentations are welcomed by station executives and puts your PSA at the head of the list for use on the air. Even though the subject matter is extremely important to you, remember, the station personnel generally do not share your personal involvement.

Once you have your PSA tape or tapes in hand, prepare a letter explaining what your organization is, what the PSA is about and why you think it deserves to be placed free on the air.

Call the program director at the radio or television station and schedule an appointment.

Explain that you would like to discuss the PSA, that you have a 60-second version and a 30-second version, and that you would like to view the tapes with them.

The television tapes you have been provided with are called two inch, or quad videotapes. This is your original, or master tape

— always ask the stations to make a copy, or dub, for themselves and return the master to you.

Your radio tapes are also original masters. These should also be copied by the radio stations you visit, and the original returned to you.

Most television stations use these two inch videotapes, and welcome it being provided in that format. Explain the type of tape you will be bringing with you in order for the program director to schedule the time through the engineering or production office for use of the proper tape equipment.

Make a note of the station executive's name, how it is spelled, title, phone number and station address.

When you talk with the program director, or the person designated to speak with you, be excited about your PSA. That excitement is contagious. Let them know how much you appreciate the time they are taking and how important you think your PSA's message is.

Do not tell them when you think your PSA should run. They will determine that. However, if it is a unique, quality production, the ilkelihood is it will get excellent air play.

If you have more than one set of PSAs that will run at different times of the year, mention it to your station contact. The executive may tell you it will be better for you to leave the PSA that is to run immediately and return later with the other PSA. Again, ask the station to make a copy — do not leave your original.

Follow the same procedure for radio. The only difference will be you will provide an audio tape.

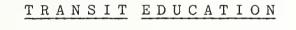
Be sure to leave your name, address, phone number and company position attached to the video or audio tapes and with the station official in case questions arise later.

Thank the station official for taking the time to review the PSA with you. When you or your colleagues see or hear your PSA on the air, send the station official a note saying reaction to the PSA is very good and that you appreciate efforts toward providing the PSA continued air time.











TRANSIT EDUCATION PROGRAM

The West Virginia Public Transportation Division has developed two new marketing tools to be used as part of your Transit Education Program in elementary schools.

The purpose of this program is to make students more knowledgeable about your transit systems while improving their perceptions of bus ridership.

COLORING BOOK

The 20-page coloring book was designed for use in kindergarten through third grade. Titled "It's Fun to Ride the Bus", it tells a story of Billy's first bus ride with his Grandmother. It transmits its message in an informative yet entertaining manner.

ACTIVITY BOOK

This fun filled activity book is also 20 pages, but aimed at grades 4 through 6. Activities include crossword, Jumbied and hidden word puzzles, a maze, recipe, history of the bus, finish the story, hidden pictures and more. The activities can be completed in the classroom or at home, and the interesting variety should encourage students to complete each page.

A special page for teachers will be included for each classroom visit, to assist them in using the book in the classroom.

HOW TO ORDER MATERIALS

You may wish to make contact with teachers in your area to make them aware of the coloring book and activity book, or you may be contacted by a teacher inquiring about teaching aids. In either case, set up a convenient date for both you and the teacher, and contact the Public Transportation Division at least two weeks in advance. Complete

one of the forms in this section and send it to the Public Transportation Division, indicating which book you need, how many copies, the name of the school, teacher and grade of the class you're visiting.

Important: You should always use a stamp or sticker with your transit system's logo or name on the inside back cover of the activity book, or on the flap of the coloring book.

GETTING AROUND: TRANSIT MAKES THE DIFFERENCE

There are still a limited number of these kits, originally distributed in 1982, available at the Public Transportation Division office. Designed for use in grades 4 through 6, each kit contains a filmstrip and cassette tape, teacher's guide, brochures for students and a spirit master book. Use the attached form to order this kit, allowing at least two weeks for delivery.

MAKE YOUR VISIT SPECIAL

When arranging a classroom visit, particularly in grades kindergarten through three, make every effort to take a bus to the school, and when possible, take the students for a ride. This is a great opportunity to show them firsthand how to board and exit the bus, how to pay fares, and to discuss good behavior when riding the bus. The representative from your system should be knowledgeable and able to talk with the students on their level of understanding, as well as friendly. Consider who on your staff would make the best choice — you, a member of your staff, or how about a driver?

By familiarizing youngsters with public transportation and its benefits, you are laying a positive foundation for their later use and support, as well as communicating effectively with their parents.





System Name:
Date of Presentation:
School Name and Address:
Teacher's Name:
Grade Level:
Please indicate quantity you desire:
Coloring Books (K-3) Activity Books (4-6) APTA Kit - "Getting Around: Transit Makes The Difference" (limit one per school) PLEASE ALLOW 2 WEEKS FOR DELIVERY
REQUEST FOR TRANSIT EDUCATION MATERIALS
System Name:
Date of Presentation:
School Name and Address:
Teacher's Name:
Grade Level:
Please indicate quantity you desire:
Coloring Books (K-3) Activity Books (4-6) APTA Kit - "Getting Around Transit Makes The Difference" (limit one per school) BLEASE ALLOW 2 WEEKS FOR DELIVERY
REQUEST FOR TRANSIT EDUCATION MATERIALS
System Name:
Date of Presentation:
School Name and Address:
Teacher's Name:
Grade Level:
Please indicate quantity you desire:
Coloring Books (K-3) Activity Books (4-6) APTA Kit - "Getting Around: Transit Makes The Difference" (limit one per school)

PLEASE ALLOW 2 WEEKS FOR DELIVERY

SCHEDULES



SCHEDULES

PUBLIC TIME SCHEDULE

The Public Time Schedule can be one of the most important and useful publications produced by your transit system. It should provide the following information:

- Names and/or numbers of routes
- Route details
- Times buses leave from route origin, destination and key points along the route
- Additional helpful information
- · Effective date

This printed piece is an excellent chance to create a good impression for your system. It should be well designed and easy to read.

Several examples are provided in this section to assist you in the layout and design of your system's Public Time Schedule. Cover Iliustrations and suggestions for ways to display your schedule and route map are included. As with the Rider's Guide, all the copy in this publication should be typeset by a local printer. Work with the printer in developing a design you like that is also easy to read.

There are several ways to distinguish the Public Time Schedule of one route from another. They may be printed on different colors of paper, or the route name or number may be printed in a different color ink. All the Public Time Schedules should look similar, with some element such as color used to differentiate one from another.

When a schedule is changed, be sure to indicate on the new schedule that it is different. By changing the color or printing the new effective date in a bold, bright color, you will alert your riders to the change.

When your printer has typeset all the information, always ask to see a "proof", or a copy of the piece with all artwork and copy in place, before it is printed. Be sure and READ THIS CAREFULLY. Check and double check all route numbers, times, and other information. Make your corrections on the proof, and discuss them with the printer when you return it to him. If there are several changes or corrections, ask to see another proof when they are made.

The graphics and other materials in this section have been provided to assist you in developing a Public Time Schedule for your transit system. If you prefer another design, or if your printer suggests an alternative, be creative!

HAND SCHEDULES

These pocket-size time schedules are simply down-sized versions of the Public Time Schedule. They can be designed two different ways: each route schedule on a separate card, or all schedules on one multifolded publication.

Examples of both these layouts are provided in this section. The advantage of the single card system is that only one card needs to be reprinted when a time or route change occurs; the advantage of the muiti-fold style is that it provides the customer with all the information he needs in one piece, and allows him to choose the route that's best for him.

As with the Public Time Schedules, if you choose to use individual cards, be sure to distinguish one route from another by color or design.

Ask your printer to recommend a paper that will wear well over time in a wallet or purse.

Again, ask for a proof and check and double check!









WEST ST. & BROAD AV. VIA BROAD AVENUE NORTHSHORE & MAYS

IDENTIFICATION

ROUTE

Showing Connections with the 38th Street and Hanford Lines

Effective February 20, 1984 SUBJECT TO CHANGE

AUXILIARY INFORMATION



GRAPHIC

INFORMATION NUMBER

SYSTEM IDENTIFICATION



GRAPHIC



WEST ST. & BROAD AV. VIA BROAD AVENUE NORTHSHORE & MAYS

Showing Connections with the 38th Street and Hanford Lines

Effective February 20, 1984 SUBJECT TO CHANGE

Information 388-0041 LOGO ROUTE IDENTIFICATION

AUXILIARY INFORMATION

INFORMATION NUMBER

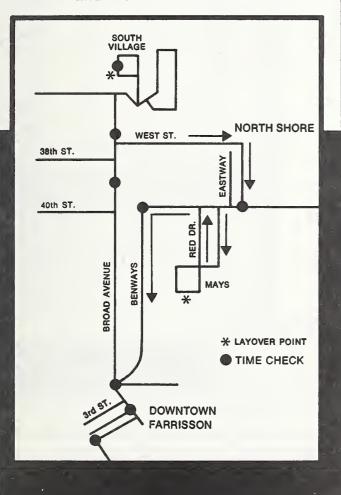
SYSTEM IDENTIFICATION

ROUTE IDENTIFICATION, AREA SERVED & MAP

/FOLD



Northshore and Mays,
Benways,
South Village Shopping Center,
and Downtown Farrisson



1E

WEST ST. & BROAD AV. VIA BROAD AVENUE NORTHSHORE & MAYS

Showing Connections with the 38th Street and Hanford Lines

Effective February 20, 1984 SUBJECT TO CHANGE



BACK

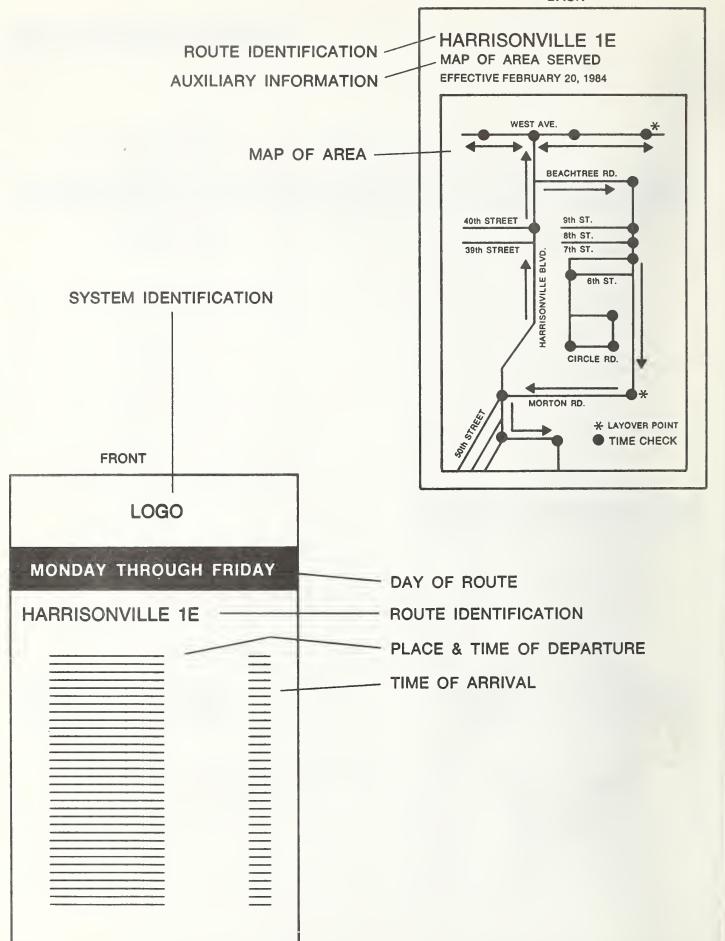
FRONT

INFORMATION TIME TABLES

MONDAY THROUGH	SATURDAY
ROUTE 1E FROM DOWNTOWN TO SOUTH VILLAGE BENWAYS / WEST ST.	ROUTE 1E FROM SOUTH VILLAGE, BENWAYS/ WEST ST. TO DOWNTOWN
BASIC FARE .60	
TRANSFERS .25 SENIOR CITIZENS .10 NO SUNDAY OR HOLIDAY	
NO CONDICTION OF THE DESIGN	
A	C

SATURDAY SCHEDULE **EAST END BACK HAMPTON** SYSTEM IDENTIFICATION LOGO SATURDAY SCHEDULE WEST ST./CLAIRMONT~ DAY OF ROUTE ROUTE IDENTIFICATION **EDGEWOOD** FRONT OF HAND SCHEDULE TIME OF ARRIVAL PLACE OF DEPARTURE & TIME

BACK





COVER DESIGN

GRAPHIC

DESCRIPTIVE HEADLINE OF CONTENTS

AUXILIARY INFORMATION
SYSTEM IDENTIFICATION

PUBLIC BUS TIME SCHEDULE EFFECTIVE FEBRUARY 20, 1984

EXAMPLES OF TIMETABLE PANELS

ROUTE IDENTIFICATION

TIME

DESCRIPTION OF ROUTE

ROUT	TE A
SAT./SUN.	MON FRI.
TRAVEL ROU	TE—ROUTE A

THAVEL ROUTE—ROUTE A

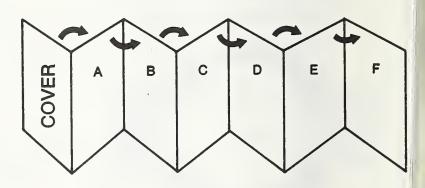
EACH PANEL: 3" x 5"

COVER	A	В	С	D	E	F
G	Н	1	J	К	L	M

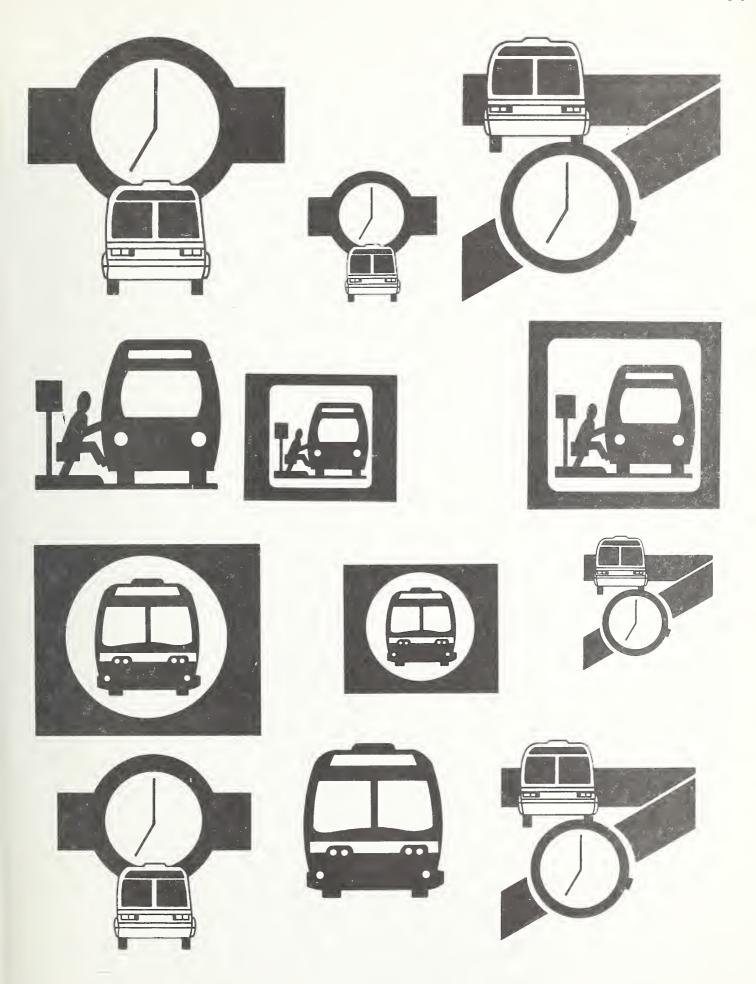
EACH PANEL (A, B, C . . .) REPRESENTS AN INDIVIDUAL ROUTE. THIS INCLUDES ROUTE IDENTIFICATION, OPERATIVE DAYS & TIMES, LOCATIONS, & DESCRIPTION OF ROUTE TRAVELED.

ACTUAL SIZE OF PANEL 3" x 5"

FOLDING PATTERN



^{*}THE NUMBER OF PANELS WILL VARY, DEPENDING ON NUMBER OF ROUTES OFFERED BY EACH INDIVIDUAL SYSTEM









RIDER'S GUIDES

These publications are intended to be used by riders and non-riders as a "how-to" course in using the transit system.

The Rider's Guide should include information on the system, routes and schedules, special services, fares and ways to obtain more information.

A successful Rider's Guide will serve as an excellent public relations tool in your community and eliminate unnecessary phone calls to your transit system for simple information.

In addition to an accurate, easy to read route map, with a key to identify each individual route (see example RG-2), the Rider's Guide should include the following information:

- Where to Board the Bus (If your system permits flag-downs, indicate this)
- How to Board the Bus
- How to Leave the Bus
- Fare Information (basic, discounts, etc.)
- Transfer Information
- Hours of Operation
- Where to Go for More Information
 Address and phone number(s) Easy to find, Please!
- How to Select the Right Schedule and Board the Correct Bus
- How to Read the Route Map
- Special Services offered by your system, including your Transit Education Program (see Transit Education Program)

The size of your Rider's Gulde is dependent on the size of map necessary to liiustrate your transit system's routes. Open, it may range from 18" x 20" to 24" x 36", but folded it should be pocket-size for easy access. It should foid accordian-style, similar to a road map (see two types of folding patterns, example RG-5 and 6). The cover should be pleasing to the eye as well as functional. Two suggested cover designs are pictured on RG-1, and camera ready art is provided on RG-8.

Ali the information contained in your Rider's Guide should be typeset by a local printer, and presented in a simple, easy to understand design. Graphics are provided on page RG-7 to help you in your design.

Paper for your Rider's Guide should be approximately 80-100 pound text weight, to avoid being see-through, yet still easy to fold. Discuss

paper weight with your printer, and ask for samples of different paper types before deciding.

The bus map should be designed so that one route can be easily distinguished from another. The easiest method for doing this is to print each route in a different color, with a key or legend to identify each route. Cross streets, streets or buildings used as reference points and other landmarks should be printed in a neutral, plain color such as gray or tan, or even in black if the routes can still be easily distinguished from the other information. Example RG-2 shows how a map might be illustrated, using just black and white type. Each route is identified by a different type of line, either solld, dotted or dashed. When printed in color, each of these lines should be solid, but a different, bright color, so that one can easily be distinguished from another.

Include as many landmarks and reference streets, but no more than you actually need to avoid making the map too "busy" and confusing. Be sure to add a directional compass point.

Examples of a layout design for the front and back of a Rider's Guide are provided in example RG-3 and 4. These examples will help you in designing your own Rider's Guide. Give them to your printer, along with the information you want included in the Guide, a copy of your route map, and your transit system logo. Ask the printer to suggest an easy to read layout and design for your approval.

One way to defray the printing cost of your Rider's Guide is to sell advertising space — either to just one business who would get credit on the front or back panel as well as in the center spread, or you may choose to sell several smaller ads, and position them around the bus map. Remember, though, this is YOUR transit system's Rider's Guide. Don't fill it so full of advertising that the reader forgets what it is intended for.

After the printer has typeset the entire Rider's Guide, be sure to ask for a "proof". This is a copy of the piece to be printed, with all artwork in place as it will look when it is printed. Be sure and READ THIS CAREFULLY! Check and double check all the information, especially phone numbers, rates, etc. Make your corrections on the proof, and go over any changes with the printer when you return it. If there are several changes or corrections, ask to see another proof when they have been made.

All the graphic materials in this section have been provided to assist you in developing your own Rider's Guide. However, if you or your printer prefer and can agree upon another design or layout, then be creative!







CAMERA-READY GRAPHICS

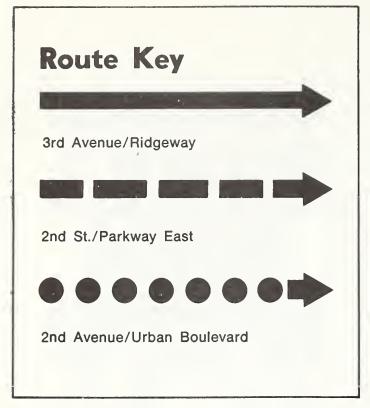


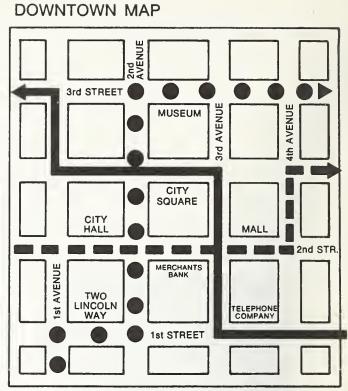
RIDER'S GUIDE

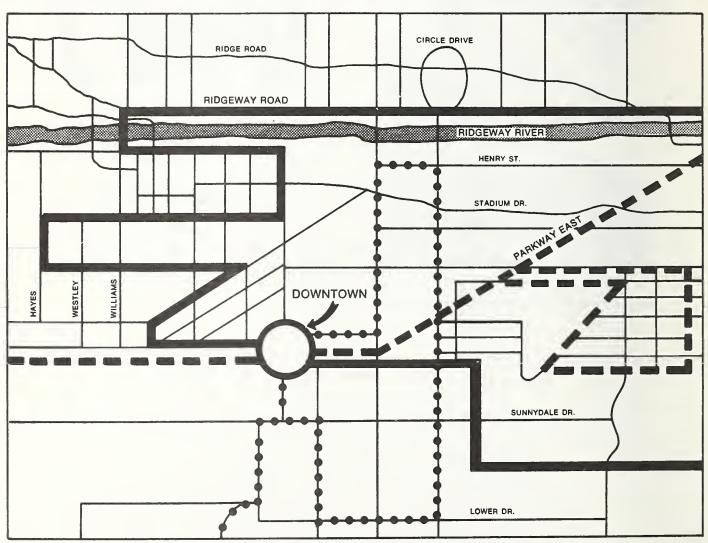


YOUR LOGO

YOUR LOGO







COVER

INTRODUCTION TO GUIDE: GENERAL SERVICE HOURS OFFICE ADDRESS RIDER INFO NUMBERS

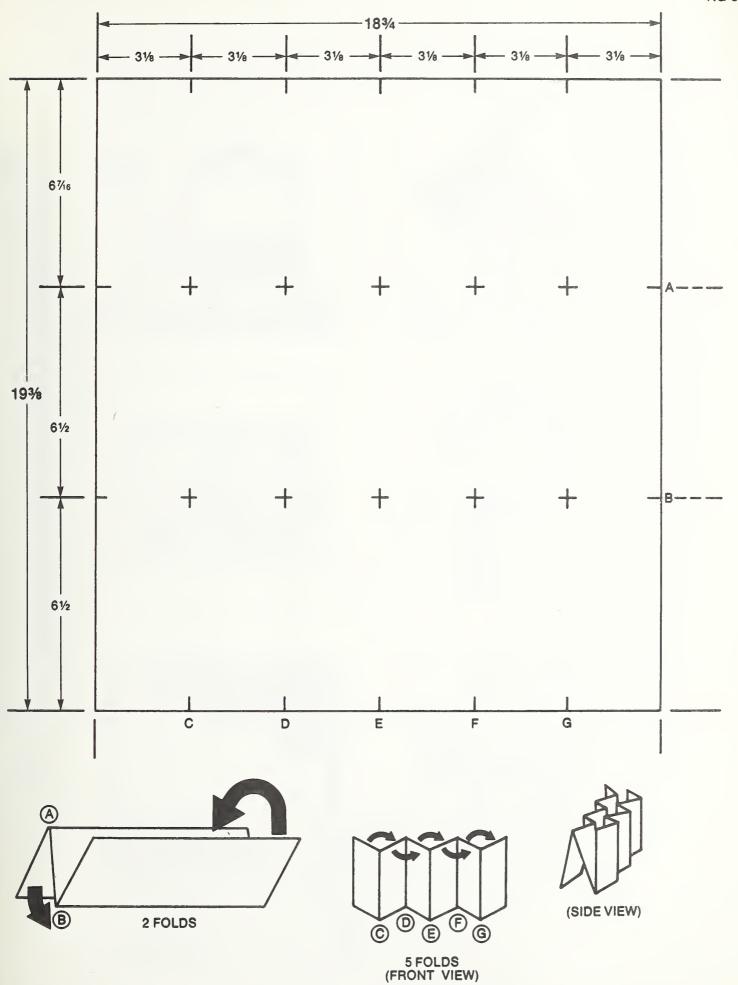


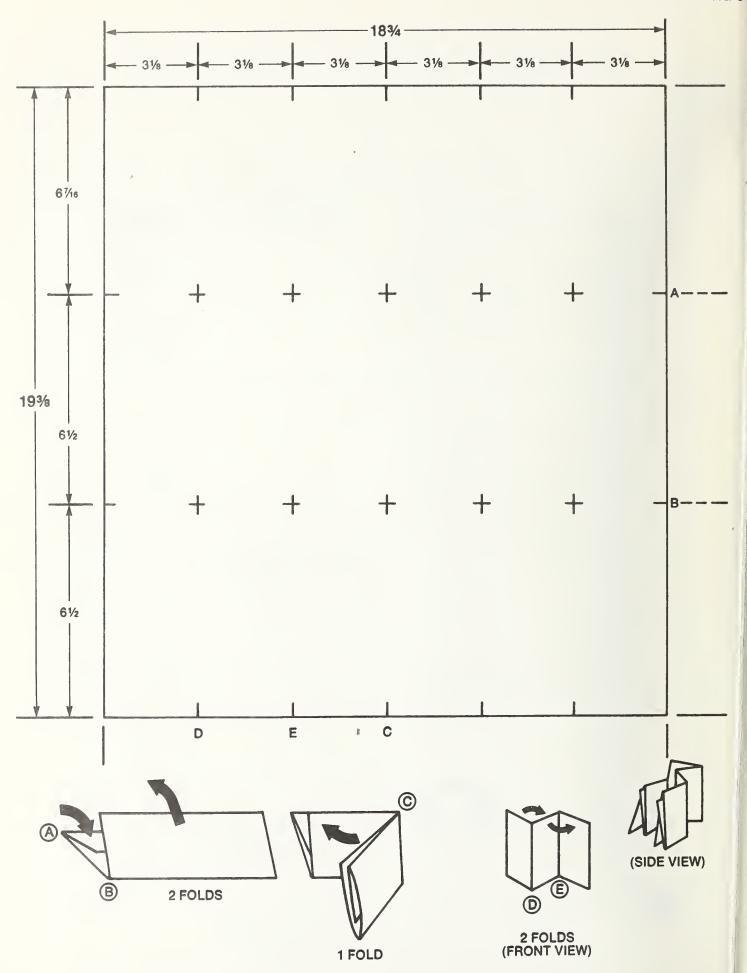
MORE INFORMA-TION GRAPHIC SHOULD ACCOMPANY RIDER INFO COPY.

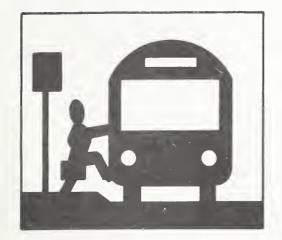
FOLDS

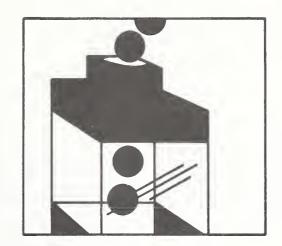
HOW TO USE THE RIDER'S GUIDE **ROUTES & DESCRIPTION** HOW TO READ THE BUS SCHEDULE 8D 2nd AVENUE 12D PARKWAY E. **6B RIDGEWAY** 12C SUNNY RD. 12A SOUTH AVE. 7A HERALD WAY 9C FAYETTE ST. 6C EAST END 9B WEST SIDE **TRANSFERS** SPECIAL SERVICES FARE INFORMATION HOW TO BOARD THE BUS WHERE TO BOARD THE BUS SPECIAL SERVICES REDUCED FARES

HOW TO READ THE MAP YOUR RO	OUTE KEY	DOWNTOWN BLOW-UP w/	ROUTES LANDMARKS
MAP OF BU	S ROUTES		
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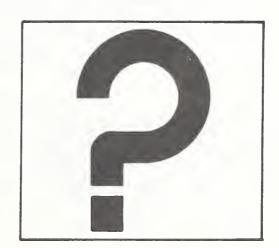


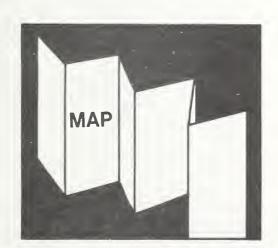








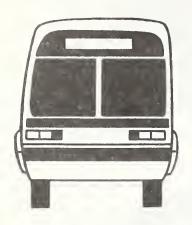




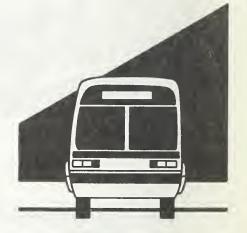


RIDER'S GUIDE

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