

PROF. F.A. HAGAR

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$$

The 168th Continuous Year of Publication

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B Weather Forecast, Fishing Days, Planting Tables.


## Freedom writes in a big, bold hand

It was quiet now in the big room.
The weeks of talk were over. The moment of decision had come.
The man picked up the pen. Strange, to think he might hang for what he was about to do. Hang! "Together or separately," as witty Mr. Franklin had put it.
Very well, then. He'd let them know that he'd gone into it with all his heart... with a clear conscience... with the deep conviction of a man who does what is right.
He smiled. The pen swept across the parchment, and the letters stood bold and clear: John Hancock.

R. Estes

FALL
In the land of Evangeline, Nova Scotia

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NEW!

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- Desserts: OId favorites with new banana flavor, plus plain and fancy ideass for family and company desserts.
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Number One Hundred and Sixty-eight.

 THE
(OLD)
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FOR THE YEAR OF OUR LORD T D

Being Leap Year, and (until July 4) 184th year of American Independence

Frtted for Boston, and the New England States, with Special Corrections and Calculations to Anster for all the United States.

Containing, besides the large number of Astronomical Calculations and the Farmer's Calendar for every month in the year, a variety of
NEW, USEFUL, AND ENTERTAINING MATTER.

## ESTABLISHED IN 1792

 HB ROBERT R. THOMAS.

Ten Thousand Suns, prodiglous Giobes of Light; At once in broad Dimensions strike our Sight; Milifions behind in the remoter Skies Appear but Spangles to our wearied Eyes: And when our wearied Eyes want further Strength To plerce the Vold's immeasureabie Length, Our vigorous tow'ring Thoughts stili furiher fly, And still remoter flaming Worlds descry. Nat. Ames, 1748 COPYRIGHT, 1959, By
ROBERT HAYNES, MRS. ALTON P. SWAN; MRS. EUGENE L. SWAN

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## GLOSSARY OF ASTRONOMICAL TERMS, ETC.

Aph. - Aphelion
Planet revolving about Sun reaches point in its orbit farthest away from the sun.
Apo. - Apogee . . Moon reaches point in its orbit farthest from Earth.
Conj. - conjunction . . . moment of closest approach to each other of any two heavenly bodies.
Declination (see top left hand calendar pages) ... measure of angular distance any celestial object lies perpendicularly north or south of celestial equator. Exactly analogous to terrestrial latitude. OFA gives deolination at time each day the Sun is due South.
E1. - elongation . . . apparent angular distance of a member of the solar system from the sun as seen from the Earth.
Inf. - Inferior . . . Inferior conjunction is when the Planet is between the Sun and the Earth.
Moon Runs High or Low . . . day of month Moon Souths highest or lowest above the horizon.
Opposition . . . time when Sun, and Moon or Planet appear on opposite sides of the sky (elongation 180 degrees).
Peri. - Perisee . . . Moon reaches point in its orbit closest to Earth.
Peri. - Perihelion . . . Planet revolving about the Sun reaches point in its orbit closest to Sun.
R.A. - Right Ascension . . . the measure Eastward along the celestial equator of any celestial body from the vernal equinox to the point where the cirole which passes through the object perpendioular to the celestial equator intersects the latter.
Stat. - stationary . . . when the apparent inovement of a Planet against the background of Stars stops-just before same comes to opposition.
Sunrise and Sunset ....visible rising and setting of Sun's upper limb across the unobstructed horizon of an observer whose eyes are 15 feet above ground level.
Sun Fast . . . the times given in this column must be subtracted from your Sun Dial to arrive at the correct time.
Sup. - Superior...Superior Conjunction is when the Sun is between the Planet and the Earth.
Twilight . . begins or ends when stars of the sixth magnitude disappear or appear at the Zenith - or the Sun is appr. 18 degrees below the horizon.
Underground Moon... one which changes its phases between 12 MI . and 1 A.M.

## To 解atrons

This is the 168th consecutive annual edition of The Old Farmer's Amanae (k) . . . the oldest continuonsly published, in the same name and format, periodical in America. This edition is for the year 1960 . or Atomic Year 16. Orer one million copies have been printed and distributed for sale at newsstands, stationery stores, bookstores, drug stores, chain stores, and supermarket checkout counters.
The several imitators of this publication, under various devices of name, color, fact, and misappropriation of its valuable historical record and attributes, we regret to advise will shortly depart to join some 499 other similar imitations in the dark and dismal land of discontinuance. Nor shall they, poor dears, carry with them any of the profits dishonestly gained from such spurious imitation.
It will be noted that this Edition carries in addition to its usual content of "new, useful, and entertaining matter," a now section (pages 39 to 44) called Part Two. This is in the tradition of early almanac makers who were disposed to print an astrological meaning of the astronomical matter which appears here on pages 6 throngh 37. For those who may ridicule this "zodiacal thinking" (which includes ourselves), it is interesting to note that modern scientists are just now reporting so-called valuable findings with reard to the configurations of the planets noticed by the early astrologers. Is it possible, we wonder, that in some respects we must retrace jungle and desert paths to find the long discarded knowledge held by the Babylonians, Aztees, and other dead civilizations, is useful to us after all? Or, to put this question another way, of what value is a material, physical lat (steanl and gas, engines, jets, planes, H Bombs, ICBM's, et al) if it has no "creative" meaning? The law of existence is creatinn: indeed it may be said with Nature, birds, animals, flowers, trees, (humans too), creation is the whole purpose of existence. What is happiness? The individual experience of creation... love, children, craftsmanslip, art, any accomplishment in building again or anew. We find little in today's rosters of scientific thinking or accomplishment which seems to enhance, rather than destroy, the creative powers of the individual. We urge the few readers of this page who will notice or understand these words to guard, continue, and extend their creative urge and belief, as they would life itself.
The Astronomical Aratter in the Edition has bcen prepared by Loring B. Andrews and, as in other years, Benjamin Rice has contributed the delightful Farm Calendars at the right of pages $15-37$, the Anecdotes and Pleasantries, and the Puzzles. The Weather Forecasts are, of course, by the venerable Abe Weatherwise and his ancient inscrutable formulae.
B.A.T., Cochituate, Mass.: Your request as to who will be the next President is duly noted. In some mysterious way, if the Book of Revelations holds prophetic significance, the number "seyen" may hold your answer. s.l.m., Chicago, Illinois: Yon are idiotic to bmild and furnish your honse as you want it to be. You will only have to do it over later the way your wife desires. L.M., New York City: Sir, you are wasting your money subscribing to expensive weather services for vacation, wedding, or business plans. Just count on the worst possible weather, then when the great day comes, and it is clear, you will be just that much happicr. F.D., Sebago, Maine: No, we don't believe your mountain has moved these past fifty years, nor that the earth has tipped its axis to make you think it lias. It is possible though that the deep frosts of recent years have tipped your porch where you keep your telescope the few degrees which make you wonder.
We are unable to find words or ways to express fully the gratitude this Almanac owes to the many without whose ajd and interest it could not exist. We trust our own efforts in its behalf may continue to warrant your approbation. Man, however, in these things can only propose. God is the trie disposer. In this then it is by our works and not our words we would be julged. These we hope will sustain us in the humble, though proud, station we have so long held, in the name of

Your ob'd servant,

June 30,1959


## The Greatest Entertainment Value in All New England

There's fun in store for every member of the family when you visit Edaville during the Summer or Winter. Visitors will enjoy the nostalgic $5 \mathrm{I} / 2$ mile ride on real old time steam trains through the heart of Cape Cod's Cranberryland. Edaville serves a Chicken-Cranberry Barbecue daily and sea-fresh Swordfish in season during the Summer. Folks thrill while riding a real old Horse drawn Streetcar. Gaiety is always present when riding a beautiful hand carved and hand painted European Carousel. Bring your camera for real locomotives, streetcars, steamrollers, fire engines, etc. make wonderful settings for the photographer.

The museum at Edaville is one of the most comprehensive in the East with its collections of Antique Toy Trains and Railroadianna including the museum collection of the Railway and Locomotive Historical Society, Fire Engines and Equipment from The National Fire Museum Inc., Antique Guns featuring the Kentucky Rifle and Antique Autos dating back to 1905 . During the month of December Edaville is colorfully illuminated with over one hundred thousand lights making it the most gigantic display east of the Mississippi at ChristmasTime.

## FREE PARKING

## PICNIC AREA

The Edaville Railroad is conveniently located in the Heart of Cape Cod's Cranberryland near Historic Plymouth, Mass. ROUTE 58 - SOUTH CARVER • MASSACHUSETTS

## 1960

## Igolitays

$\dagger$ Are recommended as "with pay" holidays-regardless of regular periods-for all commercial employes. (*) Quite generally observed. All dates are also included in abbreviated form in the Farm Calendars, pages 15-37. (**) State holidays only. (***) Observed some places though probably not holidays.

Jan. 1 (*†) New Year's, Fri., Midd and clear.
Jan. 8 (**) Battle of New Orleans Jan. 15 (**) Arbor (Fla.)
Jan., 19 (**) Robert E. Lee's Birthday (South)
Jan. 26 (**) MacArthur (Ark.)
Jam. 30 (**) F. D. R.'s Day (Kx.)
Feb. 12 (*) Lincoln's Birthday, (13 states), Fri., overcast.
Feb. $14\left(^{(*)}\right.$ Admission Day (Aliz.)
Feb. $14\left(^{(* *)}\right.$ ) Yalentine's Day
Feb. 15 (***) Susan B. Antlony
Feb. 22 (* $\dagger$ ) George Washington's Birthday, Mon.. Stormy
Mar. 1 (**) Mardi Gras (Ala., Fla., La.)
Mar. 1 (**) State Day (Nebraska)
Mar. 2 (**) Texas lud. Day
Mar. 7 (**) Burbank Day (Cal.)
Mar. 15 (**) Jackson Das (Tenn.)
Mar. $17{ }^{(* *)}$ St. Patrick's or Evacuation Day (Boston)
Mar. 2.5 (**) Maryland Das
Apr. 11 (**) Arbor (Utah)
Apr. 12 (**) Halifax Day (N.C.)
Apr. 13 (**) Jefferson Day (Ala., Mo., Neb., Okla., Va.)
Apr. 14 (***) Pan American Day Apr. 15 (**) Good Friday (Ark., Cal., Conn.. Del., Fla., Ill.. Ind., La., MIL., Minn., N. J., N. D., Penn. \& Tenn.) Warm, clear Apr. 18 (**) Caster Mon (N. C.) Apr. 19 (**) Patriots Day (Me., Mass.), Tucs., Cool, perhaps stormy.
Apr. 21 (**) San racinto (Tex.)
Apr. 20 (**) Okla. Day (Neh.)
Apr. 24 (***) Nat'l Arbor Day
Apr. 25 (**) Fast Day (N. H.),
Mon., Cool, perhaps stormy
Apr. 26 (**) Memorial Day (Ala., Fla., Ga., Miss.)
May 4 (**) R. I. Indep. Day
May 8 (***) Muther's Day
May $10\left(^{(*)}\right.$ ) Mem. Day (N. \& s.C.)
May 20 (**) Mecklenburg (N. C.)

May 21 (**) Armed Forces Day
May 30 (**) Decoration or Memorial Day, Mon., Rain
June 3 (**) Jefferson Davis Day (Ala., Fla., Ga.. Ky., La., Miss., S. C., Tenn., Tex.)

June $1 t$ (**) Flag (Mo. \& Pa.)
June 15 (**) Pioncer Day (Idaho) June 17 (**) Bunker Hill (Suffolk Co., Mass.), Fri., Stormy
June 19 (***) Father's Day
June 20 (**) West Virginia Day July 4 (*†) Indep., Mon. Hot
July 13 (**) Forrest's (Tenn.)
July 24 (**) Pioneer Day (Utah) Aug. 1 (**) Colorado Day
Aug. 14 (**) Victory (Ark., R. I.) Aug. 16 (**) Bennington, Vt. Bat. Aug. 30 (**) Huey Long (La.)
Sent. 5 (*i) Labor Day, Mon., Unsettled
Sept. 9 (**) Admission Day (Cal.) Scpt. 12 (**) Defender's (Md.)
Sept. 16 (**) Cherokee (Okla.)
Sept. 17 (***) Citizenship Day
Sept. 23 (***) Am. Indian Day
Oct. 3 (**) Missonri Day
Oct. 10 (**) Okla. Hist. Day
Oct. 11 (**) Pulaski Day (Neb.)
Oct. 12 (*i) Columbus (All states except 10), Wed., Showers
Oct. $2 t$ (***) United Nations Day Oct. 31 (**) Nevada Day
Nor. 1 (**) All Saints' Day (La.) Nov. 4 (**) Will Rogers (Okla.) Nov. 8 (*) Election Day. Stormy Nov. 11 (*†) Veteraus' (All states except 4) Fri., Unsettied
Nov. 14 (***) Sadie Mawkins Day $^{\left({ }^{* *}\right)}$ Nov. 23 (**) Repudiation (Md.)
Nov. 24 (*†) Thanksgiving Day, Thurs., Storms
Dec. 7 (**) Delaware Day
Dec. 10 (**) Wyoming Day
Dec. 21 (***) Forefather's Day
Dec. $2 \overline{3} \quad(* \dagger)$ Christmas Day Sun., Mila

## LONG HOLIDAY WEEKENDS, 1960

The year 1960 promises more long weckend vacations than usual. Compared with 5 last year, this one holds ! : New Year's (Fri.), Lincoln's (Fri.), Washington's (Mon.), Mcinorial (Mon.), Independence (Mon.), Labor (Mon.), Vet's. (Fri.), Thanksgiving (Thurs.), and Christmas (Sun. cel. Mon.). Columbus Day falls on Wednesday this year. Days of various states are listed above. (Cluristmas in 1959 falls on a Friday.)

## VENUS, MARS, JUPITER AND SATURN, 1960.

Below are given the times of the rising or setting of the Planets named, on the first, eleventh and twenty-first of each month. The time of the rising or setting of any one of said Planets betwcen the days named may be found with sufficient accuracy by interpolation. For cxplanation of keys (used in adjusting times given to your town) see pages 82-85.

| $\begin{gathered} \text { MARS } \\ \text { h m } \end{gathered}$ | 會 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { JUPITER } \\ & \text { h m } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| rises 5 52 A.m. | 0 |  | 540 A.m. |
| 547 A.M. | 0 |  | 511 A.m. |
| 540 A.M. | 0 |  | 441 A.m. |
| rises 5 S $30 \mathrm{~A} . \mathrm{M}$. | O |  | "ses 408 A.M. |
| $\begin{aligned} & 519 \mathrm{~A} . \mathrm{M} . \\ & 506 \text { A.M. } \end{aligned}$ | N |  |  |
| rises $453 \mathrm{~A} . \mathrm{M}$. | N |  | ises $235 \mathrm{~A} . \mathrm{m}$. |
| 437 А.м. | M |  | 201 A.m. |
| 419 A.M. | M |  | 126 А.м. |
| rises 3 57 A.M. |  |  | \%ses $1246 \mathrm{~A} . \mathrm{m}$. |
|  | K |  | 1209 A.M. |
| rises $2854 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{M}$. | J |  | - 11294 P |
| " $232 \mathrm{~A} . \mathrm{M}$. | I |  | " 1004 P.M. |
| 209 A.s. |  |  | 922 Р.м. |
| rises 144 A.m. | H |  | Ses 834 P.m. |
| " 122 A.M. | G | rise | ises 749 P.m. |
| 1*00 А.м. | G | sets | ts 412 A.m. |
| rises $1239 \mathrm{~A} . \mathrm{m}$. | F | sets | ts 327 A.M. |
| 1218 A.m. | F |  | 243 А.м. |
| 1157 P.M. | E |  | 159 А.м. |
| rises 1136 P.M. | D | sets | ts $113 \mathrm{~A} . \mathrm{M}$. |
| " $11118 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{M}$. | D |  | " 12 31 A.M. |
| rises $11041 \begin{aligned} & \text { P.M.M. }\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {D }}$ |  | " 1147 P.M. 1105 P.M. |
|  | C |  | " 1028 P.M. |
| 1006 P.M. | C |  | 952 P.M. |
| rises 947 P.M. | C |  | ts 917 P.w. |
| " 927 P.м. | C |  | 843 P.Y. |
| " 904 P.M. | C |  | " 810 P.M. |
| rises 833 P.M. | ${ }_{C}^{C}$ | sets | ts $735 \mathrm{P} . \mathrm{Mr}$. |
| 721 P.M. | ${ }_{C}$ |  | 704 P.Y. 6 P.M. |
| rises 636 P.M. | C |  | 604 P.M. |
| " 543 P.м. | B |  | 535 P.M. |
| 445 P.м. | B |  | 506 P.M. |
| sets 736 A . | P | set | ts 438 P... |


| $\begin{gathered} \text { SATURN } \\ \mathrm{hm} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| rises | 710 A.m. |
|  | 635 A.M. |
|  | 601 A.M. |
| rises | 522 A.м. |
|  | 447 A.M. |
|  | 411 |
| rises | 339 A.M. |
| " | $\begin{aligned} & 302 \text { A.M. } \\ & 226 \text { A. } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $144 \mathrm{~A} . \mathrm{m}$. |
|  | 1256 A.m. |
|  | 1228 A.m. |
| Ses 1 | 1145 P.м. |
|  | 1105 |
|  | 1024 |
| rises | 939 P.M. |
|  | 858 P |
|  | 816 |
| rises | 734 P.m. |
| sets | 408 A.m. |
|  | 325 A.M. |
| sets | 238 A.m. |
|  | 156 A.M. |
|  | $114 \mathrm{~A} . \mathrm{M}$. |
|  | 1145 P.M. |
| 1 | 1106 P.M. |
| sets 1 | 1028 P.M. |
|  | 950 P.M. |
|  | 913 P.M. |
| sets | 833 Р.м. |
|  | 757 P.M. |
|  | 647 P.M. |
|  | 613 P.M. |
|  | 539 P.M. |

## MORNING AND EVENING STARS, 1960

(A Planet is called Morning Star when it is above the horizon at sunrise, and Evening Star when it is above the horizon at sunset. More precisely, it is a Morning Star when it is less than $180^{\circ}$ west of the Sun in right ascension and Evening Star when it is less than $180^{\circ}$ east. When the planet is near conjunction or opposition, the distinction is unimportant.)

Mercury will be favorably situated for being seen as an Evening Star when ncar its greatest eastern elongations about February 23, June 19 and October 15. On these dates it will set 34 m .1 h .38 m ., and $2 \mathrm{~h} .22 \mathrm{~m} .$, respectively, after sunset. It will be seen as a Morning Star when near its greatest western elongations, about April 7, August 5 and November 24, on which dates it will rise 2 h .50 m ., 1 h .28 m ., and 1 h .46 m ., respectively, before sunrise.

Venus will be a Morning Star over the first half of the year, until June 22 when it comes to conjunction. It will be an Evening Star for the balance of the year. Its peak brilliance during the year will occur at the year's beginning and at its end.

Mars will be a Morning Star for all but the last two days of the year. It comes to opposition on December 30.

Jupiter, like Venus, will be a Morning Star for the year's first half, until June 19 when it comes to opposition, and an Evening Star thereafter until the year's end.

Saturn, too, is a Morning Star until the year is half over, until July 7 when it comes to opposition and thereafter an Evening Star for the rest of the year.

March 25th offers an interesting opportunity to view Mercury. During the hour beforc sunrise on that date, the crescent of the waning moon will lie close together in essentially a straight line with the moon uppermost and Mercury close by the crescent's lower cusp. Some obscrvers in the United States, primarily those west of the Mississippi, will sce Mcrcury occulted by the moon before the sun has risen.

## ECLIPSES FOR THE YEAR 1960

There will be four eclipses in 1960 two of the Sun and two of the Moon. Three of these will be visiblc from points within the United States, in whole or in part.
I. A Total Eclipse of the Moon, March 13, 1960. The beginning of this cclipse will be visible generally in North and South America, the Pacific Ocean but for its southwestern part, the northeastern tip of Asia, the Atlantic Ocean except its southeastern part, the west coasts of Europe and of North Africa, and parts of Antarctica. Its ending will be visible in North America except the cxtreme northeastern part, the western half of South Ameriea, the Pacific Ocean all but the west coast of Australia, New Zealand, the east eoast of Asia and parts of Antarctica.

Times of special interest to observers in the United States follow. Moon enters earth's umbral shadow: 1.38 A.M. Total phase begins: 2.41 A.M. Total phase ends: 4.16 A. 11 . Moon leaves umbral shadow: 5.18 A.M. All times are E.S.T.

II: A Partial Eclipse of the Sun, March 27, 1960. This eclipse is visible solely from Australia escept its north and cast coasts, that part of Antarctica between longitudes $167^{\circ} \mathrm{E}$. and $80^{\circ} \mathrm{W}$. and the ocean between Australia and the South Pole.
III. A Total Eclipse of the Moon, September 5, 1960. The beginning of this eclipse will be visible in North America except the extreme northeastern part, the western half of South America, the Pacific Ocean, Australia except the west coast, New Zealand, the extreme northeastern coast of Asia, and parts of Antarctica. Its ending will be visible in Australia, New Zealand, Asia except the western part, the eastern part of the Indian Ocean, the Pacific Ocean the west coast of North America, and parts of Antarctica.

The umbral phase of this eclipse is such that only observers west of the Eastern Standard Time zone will be able to observe it in whole or in part, since, for many, the moon will set while this phase is in progress. Times of special interest to observers in the United States follow. Moon enters earth's umbral shadow: 4.36 A.M. Total eclipse begins: 5.38 A.M. Total eclipse ends: 7.06 A.M. Moon leaves umbral shadow: 8.08 A.M. All times are E.S.T.'
IV. A Partial Eclipse of the Sun, September 20, 1960. This eclipse will be visible throughout the United States, including Alaska, but not Hawaii, except the easternmost parts, the U.S.S.R. east of Siberia, and the Arctic north of these areas. Observers east of the line from Ottawa, Canada, to Tallahassee, Florida, will not see this eclipse, for the eclipse will be beginning at sunset. Observers west of this line to a line running from longitude $100^{\circ} \mathrm{W}$. in North. Dakota to the western boundary of Texas will see part of the progress of the eclipse before the sun sets, the more the further west the observer is. To the west of the North Dakota-Texas line obseryers will see the entire eclipse.
The eclipse begins at 4.10 P.MI., is at its maximum phase at 6.00 P.M., and is over at 7.50 P.M., all times E.S.T.

## EARTH IN PERIHELION AND APHELION, 1960

The Earth will be in Perihelion on January 4, 1 P.M., distant from the Sun $91,344,000$ miles. The Earth will be in Aphelion on July 24 P.M., distant from the Sun $94,455,000$ miles.

## TRANSIT OF MERCURY, 1960

Mercury crosses the line of sight from the earth to the sun on November 7 and will be seen projected against the sun's disc. This transit will be visible from the Americas, the Atlantic Ocean, Western Europe and Africa.

For all observers in the United States the transit will begin almost simultaneously at about 9.35 A.M.E.S.T., which means the sun will not have yet risen for observers in the far west. The transit's ending will be visible to all such observers, oecurring about 2.12 P.M.E.S.T.

Mercury, seen as a dark spot against the sun's bright disc, will cross below the sun's center along a path from lower left toward upper right.

Since Mercury's disc will represent but about $1 / 200$ th that of the sun at the time of its transit a telescope, is needed adequately to view the transit, remembering that telescopic viewing of the sun requires special preeaution and techniques, lest one's eyes be damaged.

FULL MOON DAYS - 1960, 1961, 1962
(Listed below in that order.)

| 13 | $31-20$ | July 8-28-17 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Feb. 12 | - 19 | Aug. 7 - $26-15$ |
| Mar. 13 | -21 | Sept. 5-24-14 |
| Apr. 11 - | $30-19$ | Oct. 4-23-13 |
| May 11 - | 30-19 | Nov. 3-22-11 |
| Jun. 9 - | 28-18 | Dec. 3-22-11 |

# granoma's Granodavalitir says: 

"You please your whole family every time you serve them tasty dishes made with flavorful Grandma's Unsulphured Molasses!'"

Grandma knew that Grandma's Unsulphured Molasses was delicious... she knew it was healthful and nutritious, too, but she didn't know why! Grandma's Granddaughter knows why... because modern science has proven that Grandma's Unsulphured Molasses, with its natural iron, calcium, Vitamin B-1, and sugars helps build glowing health and red-blooded energy nature's way!

Serve it every day...on pancakes, waffles, biscuits, in milk for a delicious drink, and as "long sweetening" in coffee.
Cook and bake with it every day... in cakes, cookies, beans, baked ham, puddings, and hundreds of other ways.

# GRANDMA'S <br> Unsulphured MOLASSES 

The finest in tradition and nutrition

## SUNSPOTS DO NOT AFFECT "OUR" WEATHER

by Prof. Dr. M. Waldmeier, Director

Observatoire Astron. Fédéral, Zurich, Switzerland

Early records of sunspot observations are reported in the Chinese annals of astronomy. There are recorded a number of 'Heckles' from A.D. 188 onwards, but there are also a few of mueh earlier date, mcluding one in the spring of 105 HC . After the infention of the telescope sunspots were rediscovered in 1610 by different observers Fabrieius, Scheiner, and Galileo. Until this time any dark spots seen on the sun were attributed either to planets passing between the sun and the earth or to blemishes pertaining to the more earthly regions. In 1612 Galileo described his results as tollows: "Repeated observations have finally eonvineed me that these spots are substances on the surface of the solar body where they are continuonsly produced and where they are also dissolved, some in shorter and others in longer periods. And by the rotation of the sun, whieh completes its period in about a lunar month, they are carried round the sun; an occurrence important in itself and still more so for its signifieanee."

Father Christopher Seheiner made his important reendings on sunspots from 1611 to 1625 in Ingolstadt; these were published in a large and magnificent volume in 1630 under the title "Rosa Ursina sive sol". Like Galileo he used a self-made teleseope and projected the sun's image on a white sereen. Scheinor determined the $\sin$, 8 rotation period was about 27 days and found that the axls of rotation was inclined to the plane of the earth's orbit by about $7^{\circ}$. Me also distinguished between the black central part of a spot, the umbra, and its lighter surroundings or penumbra.

After this first period of smnspot ohservations very few records were made, probably beeause of a general absence of sunspots in the mildle of the serenteenth century.

Throughout the eighteenth century numerous sunspot observathons were rarried out and reported by many astronomers, but very little prosress resulted in the knowledge of the sumspots. In 1826 an apothecary of Dessau, Samuel Heinrich Seliwabe started his famons sunspot-observations. He used a telescope of 6 feet focal length, and counted eael day the nmmber of sunspot-groups. After 18 years of observations he published in 1843 the remarkable result that the frequeney of sunspots seems to follow a period of about 10 years. Years of sunspot maxima were in 1828 and 1837. For this discovery Schwabe was in 18.7 awarded the Gold Medal of the Royal Astronomical Soeiety of London. Schwabe began his sunspot-observations with the intention to discover a new planet when crossing the sun's disk. Therefore he wrote in 1859: "I may compare myself to Saul. who went out to seek his tather's asses, and found a kingrdom."

Once the periodicity of sumspots had been disenvered, Rudolf Wolf of Zurich began a search through all reeorded olservations that he could find from 1610. He introduced the Sunspot-RelativeNumbers and demonstrated the existenee of the solar eycle through two and a half eenturies, from which he derived an average period of 11.1 years.

These sunspot-retative-numbers today represent the most frequently applied index of solar activity. Sinee solar observations ean be carried out in Zurich but on about 320 days per year, the Swiss Federal Observatory estallished two branch stations: the Astrophysical Observatory in Arosa and the Specola Solare in Locarno. By the comblnation of these three observatories only a few blanks are remaining. These are rovered by the collaboration of foreinn observatories and amateur-astronomers. Thus, a complete reeord of the sunspot-relative-numbers is available for more than 100 years.

The single cycles of solar activity show different behaviours. The lengths of the periods vary from 7 to 14 years. Also the leights of the single maxima differ considerably. The sunspot maximum of the years $1957 / 58$ is hy far the highest for more than 200 years. For this reason the interest in sunspots has greatly inereased recently.

In 1802, when R. Wolf discovered that the geomagnetic variations show the same periodieity as the sunspot artivity, the interest in the sunspots rose greatly too. Furthermore, later observations showed that the polar aurorae and - what is of practical importance - also that propagation of radio waves are subject to the frequeney of sunspots; during the sunspot minimum long waves are to be used, whereas during the spot maximum, very short waves - down to 5 metres - are being used. The 11-year periodieity of the solar ae-


## Toteatyer yforecast

(Applies to Boston but will work for other plaees by subtraeting one day for each Time Zone west, by reading five deg. lower temperature for every 100 miles north of 42 Lat. N. or 5 deg. higher for every 100 mi . South of 42 Lat. N. and by considering every 1000 feet of altitude is five degrees cooler.)

This is June 8, 1959. On the facing page you will note how last year's forecast compared with what actually happened ( $71 \%$ "successful" for Nov.-Apr.). Herewith are Abe Weatherwise's summary and monthly breakdowns for 1960 . The verses on pages $15-37$, of course, are his original mss.- the data here being just a prose translation.

The Winter (Nov., Dec. 1959, Jan., Feb., Mar., Apr. 1960) will be warmer than last year-and close to average temperature. There will be much more snow and precipitation but this will oceur in storms of some severity. Look for about 45 inches prec. and $46^{\circ}$ ave. temp.a cold January, February, March, late Spring, hot dry Summer and Fall.
November, 1959. Temp. 38-42 (3 to 7 above normal). Trace of snow. 1-4" rain. 1-6. Clears off winds; 8-14, Rain, snow flurries in places; 1522, Rain, wind, and snow: 23-30, Clears off cold.
December, 1959. Temp. 25-32 (Normai). 2-4" snow, 2-3" rain. 1-5, Northeaster with sleet; 6-12, Fair but chilly; 13-20, Milder with rain; 21-27, Clears then snow flurries; 28-31, Fair and colder.
January, 1960. Temp. $20.5^{\circ}$, Prec. $3.67^{\prime \prime}$ ( $20^{\prime \prime}$ snow, 1.6 ' $7^{\prime \prime}$ rain). 1-5, mild for now; B-13, rain-riolent winds-snow-colder; 14-18, clearsevere cold: 19-23, cloudy as warms up; 24-27, thaw with rain; 28-31, probably blizzard.
February. Temp. 22.7ㅇ, Prec. 4.48" (25" snow, 1.98" rain). 1-3, stormy; $4-5$, blustery ; 6-10, cold; 11-15, overcast; $16-29$, blizzard-rain-floods.
March. Temp. $30.9^{\circ}$, Prec. $4.30^{\prime \prime}$ ( $30^{\prime \prime}$ snow, $1.3^{\prime \prime}$ rain). $1-5$, warmer, intermittent storms; 6-9, cold-snow flurries; 10-13, unsettled; 14-22. threatening : $23-26$, cold: $27-31$, bad snowstorm.
April. Temp. $41.6^{\circ}$. Prec. 5.38 ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ ( $10^{\prime \prime}$ snow, 4.38" rain). 1-3, clears off cold ; 4-10, windy and wet; 11-6, warm and clear; 17-26, cooler, then a terrifle storm; $27-30$, nice.
May. Temp. $53.8^{\circ}$, Rain 3.27". 1-5, cool and clear; $6-11$, cloudy with rain or snow ; $12-15$, humid; $16-18$, rain; $19-25$, changeable; $26-31$, rain and flood(s).
June. Temp. 62.9 ${ }^{\circ}$, Kain 4.33". 1-2, rain; 3-9, hot-tornadoes; 10-20, cool, then a big storm; 21-25, overcast; 26-27, lot-clear; 28-30, stormy.
July. Temp. 67.4 ${ }^{\circ}$, Rain 2.39"1. 1-2, storms; 3-7, hot, occasional showers; 8-14, hot and dry; 15-17, rain; 18-26, great U.S. storm; 27-31, the usual.
August. Temp. $68.6^{\circ}$, Rain 3.29". 1-5, hot-dry ; 6-10, storm; 11-20, coolfine ; $21-25$, storm with rain; $26-31$, cooler-changeable.
September. Temp. $60.9^{\circ}$, Rain $1.85^{\prime \prime}$. 1-2, rain; 3-6, unsettled; 7-13, high winds, perhaps gale with rain; 14-18, cool and fine; 19-23, cools toward a storm; 24-26, frosty; 27-30, gale.
October. Temp. $51.4^{\circ}$, Rain, 3.83". 1-4, clear and cool; 5-10, real nice; 11-18, cooler, perhaps showers; 19-27, the "great storm of 1960"; 28-31, cold.
November. Temp. $37.2^{\circ}$, Prec. $3.78^{\prime \prime}$ (rain 3.5" snow 2.8") 1-8. colder, snow flurries; $9-12$, unsettled; 13-20, warm-fine: 21-30, rain-snow-sleet-wind.
December. Temp. $31.9^{\circ}$, Prec. $4.34^{\prime \prime}$ (rain 3.34", snow $10^{\prime \prime}$ ). 1-5, coldhigh winds; $6-11$, mild spell; 12-16, cold again - overcast; 17-22, storm with snow or rain; $23-25$, mild; $26-31$, fine-cold.
N. B. For verifieation, compare the above with the monthly and annual summaries issued by the Blue Hill Meteorological Observatory, Milton, Massaehusetts.

```
|<c|
    MAY JUNE. JULY. AUGUST
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```
    SEPTEMBER.
OCTOBER
NOVEMBER.
DECEMBER.
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6
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20 21/22 23 24 25 26 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 22/23 24 25 26 27 28 20 21 22 23 24 25 26
27/28
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Hollif Face liates JANUARY.





 $31-2-128-20$

MAY.

JUNE.
JULY

AUGUST. | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 1 | 4 | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ | 10 | 11 | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ | 9 | 7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |





## SEPTEMBER.

## OCTOBER.

| $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | 6 | $\mathbf{7}$ | 8 | 9 | $\mathbf{1 0}$ |

## NOVEMBER.

## DECEMBER.

$$
\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & \mathbf{8} & \mathbf{9} & 13 & 14 & 15 & 16 & 17 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 & 13 & 14 & 15 & 13 & 14 & 15 & 16 & 17 & 18 & 19 & 11 & 12 & 13 \\
\hline 14 & 15 & 16 & 17 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$





1861


MAY.
-

| 7 | $\mathbf{1}$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |  |





## SEPTEMBER

| -3 | -4 | $\overline{5}$ | $\overline{6}$ | $\overline{7}$ | 1 | 2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## OCTOBER.





## Introduction

## STANDARD TIME IS USED THROUGHOUT THIS ALMANAC

Add 1 hr April 24, (deduct it Oct. 30) for Daylight Saving Time For States which retain September D.S.T. Closing Date, Deduct it Sept. 25.

*The Dominical Letter is used instead of the usual "S" for "Sunday" by almanac makers for determining at a glance (a) the yeur of the almanac, (b) on what day of the week any day of the month will fall.

## Movable Feasts and Fasts for 1960.

Septuagesima Sun. Feb. 14 (Good Friday Apr. 15 Whitsunday Shrove Sunday Feb. 28 Easter Sunday Ash Wednesday Mar. 2 Low Sunday 1 st Sun. in Lent Mar. 6 Rogation Sun. Apr. 15 Whitsunday June 5 Ascension Day | Apr. 17 | Trinity Sunday |
| :--- | :--- |
| Apr. 24 | Corpus Christi |
| May 22 | 1st Sunday in | June 12 Palm Sunday Apr. 10

THE SEASONS OF 1960.
Winter (1959) December 229.35 A.M. (Sun entcrs Capricornus) Spring (1960) March $20 \quad 9.43$ A.m. (Sun enters Aries) Summer June 21 4.43 A.M. (Sun enters Cancer) Fall September 228.00 p.m. (Sun enters Libra) Winter December 213.27 p.m. (Sun enters Capricornus)

## Names and Characters of the Principal Planets.



## Names and Characters of the Aspects.

o Conjunction, or in the same degree.
Quadrature, 90 degrees.
8 Opposition, or 180 degrees.

## Calendar Page Explanations and Signs

On the right hand pages you will find every now and again the symbols given above conjoincd in groups of three to give you what is happening in the heavens. See Glossary, Page 2. Example: ठh飞 on page 15 opposite Jan. 26 means Saturn and the Noon are on that day in conjunction, or nearest to each other. See also pages 82-86 which explain how you may correct these pages $15-37$ for use anywhere in the U.S.A. See also pages 6, 7, 15-45, 82-85 and Glossary, 2.

## THE MOON, THE ZODHAC, THE WEATHER

This ALMANAC is not easily produced. There are some 400,000 calculations which must be made, and verified. Before use, therefore, a thorough study of the explanations and cross references is recommended. Querics must be accompanied by stamped addressed reply envelope.

The LONG RANGE FORECASTS about the weather appear in prose on page 11 and in verse, in italics, on pages 15 through 37. Opposite January 1 to 5 , on Page 15, you will note: "Rise and shine, the weather's fine." which means the Almanac expects this kind of weather during this period... in the Boston area. For adjustments to other localities see pages 11 and 81.

For those interested in the INFLUENCE OF THE MOON, ZODIAC, etc. fishermen will appreciate page 12 where the best Moon Dates for fishing are given; also when the Moon is in CNC, SCO, or PSC (pages 14-36) is most favorablc. The new columns (pages 14 to 36) on Moon Rise and Set should be especially valuable. This is information carried only by this Almanac. Planters should consult Page 44 and the signs CNC, LIB, and SCO; brush cutters the full and last quarters of the Moon; post setters and women wanting permanent waves, TAU, LEO, and AQR. For tooth extraction, G'M, VIR, SGR, CAP, and PSC seem best. Such superstitions of course have no sensible value, but these are all here for those who believe they have.

A full coverage of zodiacal and moon saws is given in Part II, beginning on Page 39.

| 1960] |  | JANUARY, First Month. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | STKO | NOMIC | CAL. | CALCUT | ATI | NS. |  |  |
|  | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. |  | Days. | 0 ) | Days. |  | Days. | 0 |
|  | 1 | 23s. 03 | 7 | 2226 | 13 | 2134 | 19 | 2027 | 25 | $19 \quad 05$ |
|  | 2 |  | 8 | 2218 | 14 | 2124 | 20 | 2014 | 26 | 1850 |
|  | 3 | $22 \quad 52$ | 9 | 2210 | 15 | 2113 | 21 | 2002 | 27 | 1835 |
|  | 4 | 2246 | 10 | 2202 | 16 | 2102 | 22 | 1948 | 28 | 1819 |
|  | 5 | $22 \quad 40$ | 11 | 2153 | 17 | 2051 | 23 | 1934 | 29 | 1803 |
|  | 6 | $22 \quad 33$ | 12 | 2143 | 18 | 2039 | 24 | 1919 | 30 | 1747 |

D First Quarter, 5th day, 1 h. 53 m., evening, E.
O Full Moon, 13th day, 6 h. 51 m., evening, E.
© Last Quarter, 21st day, 10 h .01 m. , morning, W.

- New Moon, 28th day, 1 h. 16 m., morning, E.

KEY LETTERS REFER TO CORRECTIONS TABLE, PAGES 82.86. FOR ALL POINTS OUTSIDE NEW ENGLAND



How shall I begin this Year?
How shall I please the Criticks Ear? Or, what Muse must I invoke
That I may please all Sorts of Folk?

But that's a Task (I think) too hard; For Me, - or any other Bard; Then be content with what I send To thee thls Year, my honest Friend. John Nathan Hutchins, 1798

| $\dot{B}$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\dot{B}$ | $\dot{B}$ |
| 1 |  |

Aspects, Holidays, Heights of High Water, Weather, etc.
$\qquad$ Latest sumrises Tide 10.3
2 Sa .
3 C
4 M.
5 Tu .
6 W. Th.
8 Fr.
9 Sa.
10 C
11 M .
12 Tu
13 W.
14 Th.
15 Fr .
16 Sa.
17 C
18 M.
19 'Iu
20 W
21 Th.
22 Fr
23 Sa .
24 C
25 M
26 Tu
27 W.
28 Th .
29 Fr .
30 Sa .
31 C

## 1960] FEBRUARY, Second Month.

## ASTRONOMICAL CAECULATIONS.

|  | Days | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | 0 | Days. | 01 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $8$ | 1 | 17s. 14 | 7 | 1527 | 13 | 1331 | 19 | 1127 | 25 | 916 |
| \% | 2 | $16 \quad 57$ | 8 | 1509 | 14 | 1311 | 20 | 1106 | 26 | 854 |
| $\overline{0}$ | 3 | $16 \quad 40$ | 9 | 1450 | 15 | 1251 | 21 | 1044 | 27 | 832 |
| - | 4 | $16 \quad 22$ | 10 | 1430 | 16 | 1230 | 22 | 1022 | 28 | 809 |
| $\cdots$ | 5 | $16 \quad 04$ | 11 | 1411 | 17 | 1209 | 23 | 1000 | 29 | 746 |
| - | 6 | 154 | 12 | 1351 | 18 | 1148 | 24 | 938 |  |  |

D First Quarter, 4 th day, 9 h. 27 m ., morning, E.
© Full Moon, 12th day, 12 h .24 m ., evening, W.
© Last Quarter, 19th day, 6 h. 48 m., evening, E.

- New Moon, 26th day, 1 h. 24 m., evening, W.

KEY LETTERS REFER TO CORRECTIONS TABLE, PAGES 82-86, FOR ALL POINTS OUTSIDE NEW ENGLAND


 34.3 W. 656 м 500 E 1004 354 Th. 655 м 502 e 1007

376 Sa. 653 M 504 E 1012 2

| 38 | 7 | C | 6 | 52 | $\mu$ | 5 | 06 | e | 10 | 14 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$39-8$ M. 651 м 507 F 1016


 43 12 Fr. 646 x. 512 H 1027
44 13 Sa. $644 \times 5.513$ F 1029
45 14 C 643 上 5 5 15 H 1032
46 15 M. 6422 I 516 F 1035

48 17 W. 639 L 519 F 1040
4918 Th. 637 L 520 F 1043
5019 Fr. 636 L 521 H 1045
 52 21 C 633 K 524 G 1051 53 22 M. 631 K 525 G 1053 5423 Tu. 630 к 526 g 1056 55.24 W. 628 K 527 G 1059 56.25 Th. 627 K 539 G 1102 5726 Fr. 625 K 530 G 1105 58 27 Sa. $624 \mid$ K 531 G 1107 59 28 C 622 r 532 G 1110 6029 M. 621 к 534 q 1113


The weather being cold and raw.
Let not thy beast want hay nor straw; For if thou dost, thou mayst not fall, To lift them up then by the tall;
If in that state long they able,
Your greatest gain will be their hide.
Ancon Allen, 1825
 $\stackrel{8}{\circ}$

Aspects, Holidays, Heights of High Water, Weather, etc.

Farmer's Calendar. Bridget PII Gil Going day U.S. income tax Tides $\left\{_{8.9}^{9.5}\right.$ dec. law 1913 Petit Bras diOr sunk by berg 1957 (list since Tlianlc) $\{8.3$ Freez$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Am. Irs almanac maker } \\ \text { (Peirce) arr. Boston } & 8.9 \\ \quad 8.9 & \text { ing lakes }\end{array}$ Dickens. Tides: $i_{i .8}^{8.8}$ go boom, skaters
 $8 . \lambda$.
 Fireball just missed N. Y.C. 1913 Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.1 \\ 8.2\end{array}\right.$


Dull Daniel Boone R.I.'s richest 196 cloudy,
horn 1735
man. 1854 $\frac{8.8}{}$ col Lille. B. The snow' $\delta \delta C^{18.8}\{9.9$ but
12 Fr .
1.3 Sir. $\underset{\text { gull y } 1935}{\text { Hauptian }} \quad\{0.1$
soon rowdy.
${ }^{14} \mathrm{C}$
15.11.
$16^{\prime} \mathrm{J} 11$. 17 W. 18 T $19 \mathrm{~F}_{1}$. 20 Sa. 21 C 22 II. 23 1". 24 VV. 25 Th. 26 Fr. 27 Sa. 28 C 23 . 1. Sip. S. St. Val. $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.4 \\ 10.2 \\ \text { Ariz. First a }\end{array}\right.$

 First showing Edison's Tides
tail
${ }_{9.9} 10.1$
tiles, 1931 aud Deer "worst in year" $\quad \sigma \Psi \mathbb{C}$ warm.
 Phillips Academy Sandwich Island 10.0 Exeter 1783 waterspout 18.58 |9.0 SEx. S. C lows o ll on Wash $\mathbb{C}_{\text {Peri. }}^{\text {in }} \delta \mathfrak{C} \mathbb{C}$ inonestatc. floods,字E. E. El. Am.drlvc $\begin{gathered}\text { to Rhine } 1945\end{gathered}\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.5 \\ 9.5\end{array}\right.$ but

 Apo. gasoline tax 19419 deg. Ring old invented 1825 Texas 1902
$\left\{\begin{array}{l}11.2 \\ 10.5\end{array}\right.$ бధ̛C $\begin{gathered}\text { Snowed gold dust } \\ \text { Germany } 1877\end{gathered}$ Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}11.2 .2 \\ 10.6\end{array}\right.$ no Shove 5. (Con Red. party $Y^{\text {Stat. Worcester became }} 105$, Y̧ in R.A. a city 1848
$\qquad$ became ${ }_{10.5}^{105} \mathrm{bud}$

It was a wonderfully big dining room with bold wall paper depicting Boston Marbor, its rippling waves and shipping and islands moving all around wherever you looked. On the creamy mantle two cloisonne vases guarded a still life oil, very dim, its fruit and limp pheasants mounting gloomily to the eviling. Hessian andirons toasted their breeches at the tiny Hames of a Sunday fire. Silver gleamed on dark mahogany. Winter sunlight danced on grandmother's snowy hair. Her black silk dress and white shawl were Whistler's Mother -but not grandmother. Grandmother was a comfortable old lady sitting to her Sunday dinner and sipping one of Uncle's good stiff appetizers.

Tuple, a jolly bachelor, was standing up to a great roast, now and then flinging a remark to a little boy in a Buster Brown collar. I was that little boy, come to dinner on the "every other Sunday to Grandmother's." My eyes were on ancient Bessie the serving maid, standing plate in hand behind Uncle. Bessie harl a fascinating way of rolling her month around ant around as if she had a nut in it, and then swallowing wetly. I wanted to shout at her, "Have you really a nut in your mouth, or are your teth loose? Why do you do this?"

Of course I never did, hut to wonder was a kind of game. Dear Grandmother, dear Unche, pray forgive me.

ASTRONOMICAY CALCULATIONS.

|  | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. |  | Days. | 01 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 78. 24 | 7 | 505 | 13 | 244 | 19 | 0s. 22 | 25 | 200 |
|  | 2 | 701 | 8 | 441 | 14 | 220 | 20 | 0n. 02 | 26 | 224 |
|  | 3 | $6 \quad 38$ | 9 | 418 | 15 | 156 | 21 | $0 \quad 26$ | 27 | 247 |
| $\stackrel{\unrhd}{\square}$ | 4 | 615 | 10 | 354 | 16 | 133 | 22 | 049 | 28 | 311 |
|  | 5 | $5 \quad 51$ | 11 | 331 | 17 | 109 | 23 | 113 | 29 | 334 |
| 0 | 6 | $5 \quad 28$ | 12 | 307 | 18 | 045 | 24 | $1 \begin{array}{ll}1 & 37\end{array}$ | 30 | 357 |

D First Quarter, 5th day, 6 h. 06 m ., morning, W.
O Full Moon, 13 th day, $3 \mathrm{~h} .26 \mathrm{~m} .$, morning, W.
© Last Quarter, 20th day, 1 h. 41 m., morning, E.

- New Moon, 27 th day, 2 h. 38 m., morning, E.

KEY Letters refer to corrections table, pages 82 -86 for all points outidie new england

 62 2 W. $617 \mathrm{k} \mid 536 \mathrm{G} 1119$

64 4 Fr. 614 J 539 h 1124
 $67.7 \left\lvert\, \begin{array}{llllllll}6 & 6 & 09 & 5 & 42 & \text { H } & 11 & 33 \\ 5\end{array}\right.$ 68 \& Tu. 608 Ј 543 H 1136

 71 11 Fr. 602 J 547 h 1144





 7717 Th. 552 1 554 I $1202 \quad 7$ 78 18 Fr. | 5 | 50 | 1 | 55 | 1 | 12 | 05 | 8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

79 19 Sa. $549 \left\lvert\, \begin{array}{lllllll}5 & 56 & 12 & 07 & 8\end{array}\right.$

| 80 | 20 | B | 5 | 47 | I | 5 | 57 | 1 | 12 | 10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 8 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

 | 82 | 22 | Tu. 543 | 1 | 5 | 59 | 1 | 12 | 16 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 83 23 W. 542 I 601 :12 19 9 8424 Th. 540 I 60211122210 85 25 Fr. 538 I $603 \times 1: 122510$

 | 87 | 27 | B | 5 | 35 | H | 6 | 05 | 5 | 12 | 30 | 10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | 11 88 28 M. 533 H6 606 , 1233 11 8929 Tu. 531 ॥ 607 Ј 123611 9030 W. 530 н 609 J 123911




March comes in biustering ilke a Lion bold,
And usiners in the Spring with Wet and Cold:
But like a Lamb he mildly maikes his Exit.
Leaving good Weather. It's my ipse dixit.
Salem Pearse, 1745


Aspects, Holidays, Heights of High Water, Weather, etc.


#### Abstract

 Msh Th. Hoi. 10.0 der may Star Spangled Banner Tides $\{9.6$ make official anthem 1931 IV make Worid Prayer Pioneer IV $\quad 9.2$ Day passed moon $1959\{8.3$ you Internat ${ }^{\circ}$ I Ice Patrol $\mathbb{C}$ in 18.9 started out 1959 Ano. 17.9 wonder. 1st S . IL. The Ides begin (U.S.) $\mathbb{C}_{\text {rides }}$ Frigate Randolph Hol. ${ }^{8.6}$ Snow blew up 1778 Caiif. ${ }_{17.8}^{8.6}$ N.Y. first state incense dogs 1894 $\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.7 \\ 8.0\end{array}\right.$ flurries add to Miany accidents Ember $\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.9 \\ 8.3\end{array}\right.$ your heavy rains (10th) day $\{8.3$ your  Mi.I.T. outiaws $_{\text {hazing } 1956}$ Ember $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.6 \\ 9.6\end{array}\right.$ This way, St. Gregory days ${ }_{9.9}^{9.9}$ that way,


## 2ñ 2. II.Total 2.41 <br> fleecy

T.R. return
 First neat cattle
reach Piymouth 1634 $\frac{\text { Hen. }}{\text { Tenn. }}$. $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.4 \\ 10.3\end{array}\right.$ Cold 6 $\$ \mathbb{C}$ Day equals ${ }_{10}^{10.6}$ weather St. Patrick
Evacuatlon
Seltusco beached $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.6 \\ \text { Selt } \\ 10.0\end{array}\right.$ still Soverelgn of Seas $1853\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.6 \\ 9.7\end{array}\right.$ on us St. Jos. $\mathbb{C}_{\text {Peri. }}^{\text {in }}\left[\delta \nVdash \mathbb{C}_{+\mathrm{h}}^{20}\right]$ attends, $3 \lesssim .3$. Spring 9.43 $\overbrace{\text { begins a.in. }}^{\text {en-go }} \overbrace{\text { ters }}^{\text {runs }}$ End of $\begin{aligned} & \text { Eorld } 1843 \\ & \text { 6h } \\ & \text { C Tides }\end{aligned}\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.9 \\ 9.0\end{array}\right.$ and will Decatur-Barron duel $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.9 \\ 9.1\end{array}\right.$ until the Boston 1820
 Watch moon and
ends.

 Alex Agassiz Part: eclipse $\{10.6$ as d. 1910 of sun
$2^{2}$ snow Oswego, NY, 1959
Suez re- ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ recora Nara Falis
$\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.8\end{array}\right.$ the opened 1957 stopped flowing $1848\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.0\end{array}\right.$ First pencii with eraser $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.8 \\ 9.6\end{array}\right.$ season N.Y.C. March rainfall Tides ${ }_{9.2}^{10.1}$ shifts.

Farmer's Calendsar.

I have spent the afternoon with my aneestors, though I have not the slightest illea who they were or what they did. They are here before me in daguerreotype. How bolialy, how alone they stand! They could step from those craeked old frames and fill this attic. as real and alive as I am. For it is the wonder of this well-nigh forgotten art that the subject, though posed as stiff as a funeral Iily, has the singular quality of arrested action-or, rather, enforced interruption from something he would much rather be about.

Look at them with me. Here the female coiffure flows, like glass, here ringlets stiffen into springs: this gentleman's hirsute adormments have been fluffed and brushed and greased to raffish distinction; each lively, clumsy, protesting body is molded to dreadful ease and elegance.

Scanning these ancient pietures, I am like the little boy before the wonderful euckoo clock. The hour approaches, the hand moves, and presently the door will burst open and the euckoo live his brief mo-ment-ecstatically.

These are my ancestors unknown, forever posed. But is that so? Are they indeed but waiting for a door to open? Nonsense. I have looked too long. Obed and his little bride, the five black-bearded broth-ers-what can awake them now? Like the cuckoo they have lived their time, proelaimed their hour.

ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS.

|  | Days. | 0 , | Days. | 0 , | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | 0 , |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 4N. 44 | 7 | 701 | 13 | 913 | 19 | 1120 | 25 | 1321 |
| \% | 2 | $\begin{array}{ll}5 & 07\end{array}$ | 8 | 723 | 14 | 935 | 20 | 1141 | 26 | 1340 |
| $=$ | 3 | 5 | 9 | 745 | 15 | 956 | 21 | 1201 | 27 | 1359 |
| A | 4 | 5 | 10 | 808 | 16 | 1018 | 22 | 1221 | 28 | 1418 |
|  | 5 | $\begin{array}{ll}6 & 15\end{array}$ | 11 | 830 | 17 | 1039 | 23 |  | 29 | 1437 |
| $\bigcirc$ |  | $\begin{array}{ll}6 & 38\end{array}$ | 12 | 852 | 18 | 1100 | 24 | 1301 | 30 | 1455 |

D First Quarter, 4th day, 2 h. 05 m., morning, W. O Full Moon, 11th day, 3 h. 28 m., evening, E. © Last Quarter, 18th day, 7 h. 57 m., morning, W. - New Moon, 25th day, 4 h. 45 m., evening, W. KEY LETTERS REFER TO CORRECTIONS TABLE, PAGES 82-86, FOR ALL POINTS OUTSIDE NEW ENGLAND



 94 3 954 М. 521 н 614 Ј 125313 965 Tu. 519 н 615 , 125613 976 W .518 н 616 Ј 125913 $98 \quad 7$ Th. 516 н 618 к 130214 998 Fr. 514 g 619 к 130514 IOO 9 Sa. 513 G 620 K 130714 | IOI | 10 | B | 5 | 11 | g 621 | K | 13 | 10 | 14 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | IO2 11 M. 509 G 622 Ki 131315 IO3 12 Tu. 508 G $623 \mathrm{k} / 131615$ IO4 13 W. 506 G 624 k 131815 IO 514 Th. 504 g 625 k 132116 106 15 Fr. 503 G 627 к 132416 10716 Sa. 501 g 628 к 132716

 IO9 18 M. 458 g 630 к 133216 Ill 19 Tu. 456 G $631 \mathrm{~L} / 133517$ III 20 W. 455 F 632 L 133717 II 221 Th. 453 F 633 L 134017 II 322 Fr. 452 F 634 L 134317 11423 Sa. 450 F 636 L 134518 | I 5 | 24 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 24 | B |
| 4 | 49 |
| F | 6 |

 117 26 Tu. 446 F 639 l: 135318 II $827 \mathrm{~W} .44_{4}$ F 640 L 135618 II9 28 Th. 443 f6 41 l 135818 I 2029 Fr. 442 f 642 l 140118 12130 Sa. 440 F 643 I 1140319


Early Rtstng. I do not know a practlce which I should more recommend than early rising, whether devotion, health, beauty, or improvement of the nilnd were the object $\ln$ view... What an unspeakable checrfulness glides into the soul, from hearing the devotional matins of the lark, and from behoiding the new-born scenery of naturel ... In the spring month of Aprii partlcularly, I grudge every moment wasted after five.

Bennett's LetteTs, 1824
$\dot{8}$

## 10 B

11 M.
13 W.

17 B

24 B
$1 / \mathrm{Fr}$.
2 Sa. B 4 M . 5 Tu . 6 W. 5 Th. 8 Fr . 9 Sa.

12 Tu.
14 Th.
15 Fr . 16 Sa.

18 M.
19 Iu.
20 W .
21 Th.
22 Fr .
23 Sa .
25 M .
26 Tu.
27 W.
28 Th .
29 Fr .

DAYLIGHT SAVING: 9 becomes 10 PM -
23rd for 24 th.
DAYLIGHT SAVING: 9 becomes 10 PM -
23rd for 24 th.




 6 © © Peter martyr, 1 stt $\{8.6$ wet -
 Lightning seen
all
aver France
1866
Tides ${ }_{9.1}^{9.2}$ that is March Into Tides ${ }_{9.6}^{9.6}$ Old Abe's Egypt $\mathbb{C}_{\mathrm{E} \text { EO. }}^{\mathrm{on}}\left\{_{10.2}^{9.9}\right.$ best bet. Jatma. fuli noon ful moon Hol. \{10.7 See if Pass, First $\sigma \Psi \mathbb{C}$ Hol. Tides $\{110.0 \mid$ 3 E . India men Hol. Aial. 11 O, arr. Boston 1810 - ebe.. Okla., Ya. 10.4
 (5. J) Ií. $\begin{gathered}\text { Income } \\ \text { taxes due } \\ \{10.1 \\ \text { \{11.1 } \\ \text { spring's }\end{gathered}$
写aster Great Sudbury, Ifass. 6 ha Ohio R. flood crest
Cincinnatt1 $64.8^{4} 1948$$\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.2 \\ 9.2\end{array}\right.$ The moCincinnatt $64.8^{\prime \prime} 1948 \int_{9.8}^{9.2}$.
 St. Lawrence seaway open 1.959 If in R.A. 9.3 .3 ocean,
 W. 1t tehes okla. 99.8 land and sky, around day 19.9 land and sky,




 ${ }^{\text {Matiny of }}$ Bounty $1789\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.3 \\ { }_{9}^{2}\end{array}\right.$ attire announces $\mathrm{Na}^{\text {Nationnal }}$ Tides $\left(\begin{array}{l}10.0 \\ 9.0 \\ \text { Arbe }\end{array}\right.$ the season 23rd

Farmer's Calendar.

A farmer's herd, eow for cow, produces a lot more milk than his father's herd years ago-but not too many years ago. Our farmer isn't just out to fill his stanehions; what he buys is in the bag, though the truth is, thanks to eareful breeding and management, it's harcler to buy a poor eow today than a good one.
Our farmer depends far more on barn feeding than pasturing-though he still has his pastures, of eourse. The feeding of minerals and vitamins, and silage, grass as well as eorn, are part of the pieture. lietter fertilizers supplement the manure spreader. Likely he bales his own hay. Saves time and spaee. If he has less mowing, he gets more off it.

Electric milkers, water bubblers by the stanehions, a milk room spotless, planned for time and dollar eeonomy, means less help than Dad needer
Markets, largely through eooperatives or distributors, are assured. Mis consumers will increase forever. But wince he serves a fundamental human need which eannot be exploited, his profits are limited. In many states he operates under rigid price controls. With this background for his business, to produee and expand, and make a fair profit, ealls for utmost efficieney, Wlich largely explains why hundreds, perhaps thousands of farms, many of them milk produeing, were sold or abandoned last year (there were 300 in one New England state). Milk business is a staugh business.

## 1960]

ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS.

|  | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. |  | Days. | 01 | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | 0 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 15 N .13 |  | 1657 | 13 | 1829 | 19 | 1952 | 25 | 21 |  |
|  | 2 | $15 \quad 31$ | 8 | 1713 | 14 | 1844 | 20 | 2005 | 26 | 21 | 12 |
|  | 3 | 1549 | 9 | 1729 | 15 | 1858 | 21 | 2017 | 27 | 21 | 22 |
|  | 4 | 1606 | 10 | 1745 | 16 | 1912 | 22 | 2029 | 28 | 21 | 32 |
|  | 5 | $16 \quad 24$ | 11 | 1800 | 17 | 1926 | 23 | 2040 | 29 | 21 | 41 |
|  | 6 | 1641 | 12 | 1815 | 18 | 1939 | 24 | 2051 | 30 | 21 | 50 |

D First Quarter, 3rd day, 8 h. 01 m ., evening, W. O Full Moon, 11 th day, 12 h. 43 m., morning, W. © Last Quarter, 17th day, 2 h. 55 m., evening, W. - New์ Moon, 25th day, 7 h. 27 m., morning, E. KEY LETTERS REFER TO CORRECTIONS TABLE, PAGES 82-86, FOR ALL POINTS OUTSIDE NEW ENGLAND



The Life renewing Heat each Flower meets,
Expands its Leaves, and gives forth all its sweets,
Touch'd by the kindiy Warmith, the Roses blow, And liquid Pearls amidst their Fragrance giow, Tbe velret Lililes milder Scents exhaie, And give their Odours to the passing Gale.

Nathaniel Ames, 1743

| $\stackrel{\square}{2}$ | 0 | Aspects, Holidays, Heights of High Water, Weather, etc. | Farmer's Calendar. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Squire Brown clanged shut his Sears Roebuck mailbox |
| 2 |  |  | his sears lioebuck mailbox and stood with a seattering |
| 3 | T | Invention Birds \& beasts <br> of eross do bide away now for | of fertilizer advertisements and the weekly "Banner," |
|  |  |  | then thpped the dust off them. |
|  |  |  | The ruts could have said mud season, only the ruts were |
| 6 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Thoreau } \\ & \text { died } 1862 \end{aligned} \text { Tides }\left\{\begin{array}{l} 8.9 \\ 9.1 \end{array} \quad\right. \text { Pregnant }$ | dust already. Just three seasons on Squire's road: snow |
|  | S | Kentueky Derby $\mathbb{C}_{\text {Eq. Tides }}^{9.2}$ clouds | season, mud season, dust seas- |
|  | B |  | on-one right after the other. <br> If you looked at the road it |
|  | II | Latest Gt. Lakes opg. Buffalo 1926 $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.9 \\ 10.8\end{array}\right.$ sky wain that | was dust season, but if youl |
|  |  |  | looked down beyond the silo to the near pasture, it was |
|  | V |  | spring. Squire's milkers were |
|  |  |  | in their first grass and fair |
|  |  |  | neck as stiff as a ramrod a |
|  |  |  | erow was going somewhere |
|  | S2 |  | in an all-fired hurry. Swallows were mibbering away on |
|  | 8 | 4th5.a.38. Tides ${ }^{111.2}{ }_{9.9}^{18}$ 'tis nearly | the wires, buds on the old |
|  | M. | 1st Boston 1834 Tides 10.7 spring. | apples along the lane were pink and white, like a pretty |
|  |  | 6¢¢Sup. Halley's ${ }^{\text {Comet }} 10$ Now rain, | girl's fingers, only prettier, |
|  |  | Mass.-N.Y, ${ }_{\text {Moundaries ace. } 1773}\left\{_{9.4}^{9.8}\right.$ that's plain. | and up the lane a tow-headed boy was stepping right along. |
|  | I | Persians conq. $\mathrm{P}^{\text {Stat. }} \quad\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.5 \\ \text { Moss }\end{array}\right.$ | In each hand he liad a |
| 20 |  |  | bunch of mayflowers, tied np just trim and tight enough |
|  |  |  | and with just enough of the |
|  |  | Day Tides $\{9.8$ the air, | leaves off so all the pink flow- |
| 22 | B |  | ers and all the white ones looked up through the leaves |
|  | V | Kit Carson Minor <br> died 1868 <br> Rogation $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.2 \\ 10.2\end{array}\right.$ you if it's | Shy and sweet and fracrant |
|  | - | Jobn Foster Days $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.2 \\ 10.2\end{array}\right.$ foul or fair. | -and for sale, along the black |
|  |  | Dulles, 1959 ark as night ${ }^{\text {A }}$ 9.1 Watch | road, to the city forks in their |
|  |  | turns out ail rigbt $\quad 110.2$ W aich | ladies-a breath of spring and |
|  | T |  | country to take home to their |
| 2 |  | $\mathbb{C}_{\text {rides }}^{\text {righ }}$ ( $\mathbb{C l}_{\text {Apo. }}$ in $\left\{\begin{array}{c}10.1 \\ 8.9\end{array}\right.$ you may | shadowy mantles and black dianos. For a day. They'll last |
| 28 | S | 3 tornadoes $\quad$ Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{c}10.0 \\ 8.8\end{array}\right.$ have | no longer there. |
|  |  | $15 t$ \&. A. Minor Jogation J. $1814,\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.8 \\ 8.8\end{array}\right.$ | We watched the boy ont of sight. Squire wiped the dust |
|  |  |  | from his eye. "I mind," he |
|  | T |  | said, "Ma always counted on a lonnch of mayflowers." |

ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS.


D First Quarter, 2nd day, 11 h. 02 m., morning, E. O Full Moon, 9th day, 8 h. 02 m., morning, W.
© Last Quarter, 15 th day, 11 h .36 m. , evening, E.

- New Moon, 23rd day, 10 h .27 m ., evening, W. KEY Letters refer to corrections table, pages b2-86, for all points outside new england
 $\qquad$ $\left|\begin{array}{c}\text { D. } \\ \text { Length } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { Days } \\ \text { h. m. }\end{array}\right|$


Merldlan suns dart down their torrid rays,
The glowing firmament does almost blaze;
Tull from the west the gentle zephyr springs,
To fan the fainting world with breezy wings.
"A Lover of Sclence," 1800

## Aspects, Holidays, Heights of High Water, Weather, etc.

1 W. Nicomede Englsh
2 Th . P. T. Barnum's 1st tour 1835

Shavuoth Hol. in
 $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.1 \\ 8.7 \\ \hline 1\end{array}\right.$ This 19.0 a pain.

5 B
6 M. 7 Tu. 8 W . 9 Th 10 Fr. 11 Sa. 12 B 13 M.
14 Tu. 15 W. 16 Th. 17 Fr .
18 Sa.
198
20 M .
21 Tu .
22 W. 23 Th.
24 Fr.
25 Sa.
26 B
27 Mi.
28 Tu .
29 W.
$30, \mathrm{Th}$.

154 Tornadoes. $1958-164$ in 1956
Record Years.

Soldilers 1865 $\mathbb{T}_{\text {E. }}^{\text {on }}$. WH.s. Batitimore Tunnel PENT. disaster 1919 § $\Psi \mathbb{C}$ Great invasion $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.5 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { and }\end{array}\right.$
${ }_{9.6}^{9.0}$ Heary PENT. disaster 1919 ho.1 squalls Woman reaches Edwin Booth \{ 9.8
new higl1 1947 died $1893 \quad$ \{11.2 great
Flood
M11s8, 193, Ember day $\{10.1$ The.iss.
 Earliest sum-t $\mathbb{C}_{\text {low }}^{\text {runs }} 62 \mathbb{Z}$ ( the dusts. St. Barnalas $\delta \mathfrak{Z} \mathbb{C}$ Ember $\{10.5$ For

 Filag Hindy in $\left\{_{\text {Das }}^{10.9}\right.$ beston 58 grateful, Bernard, London Bridge Hol. $\{10.2$ but ATw. going up 1834 Ida. $\mid 9.8$ but

 Hill Florida 1942 Nass. $\{9.6$ ${ }_{18 \text { thhe-22nd }}^{\text {Lengs }} \delta \delta$ © $\{9.6$ storm in its


 $\delta \varrho \odot$ sup. Cape Cod Latest sunsets $\mathbb{C}^{\text {nidees }}{ }_{1.8 .7}$ Cloudy 22und-July $1 \quad \mathbb{C}_{\text {high }}$ \{10.0 Cloudy ${ }_{\text {mer's Day Heart }}^{\text {Midsum- }} \mathbb{C}_{\text {Apo }}^{\text {in }}$, and murky $\frac{\text { Herricane Audrey hats }}{\text { Teras and Ta. } 1957} \overline{\xi_{8.8}}$ you old

 2or Dionne $1935\{9.8$ Not clear quints walked $1935 \quad 19.0$
 Alaska Statehood 19.4 tomorrah, begorrah.

As this is written our fair land from coast to coast is being lashed to a frenzy of road construction. It is called the Accelerated Road Program. Into this program Federal and State money, which means you and me, will pour as fast as concrete and tar. When it is all over (though indeed one can scarcely see an end) we will have achieved a highway system more efficient for military and disaster needs and the urgencies of John Q. Public to get somewhere in a hurry. Mr. Public will be able to drive as far and as fast as he can across his country and see as little of it, and discover as little of it, as possible. Thousands of points A will hitch themselves simply but ingeniously to the main lines in order to reach thousands of points $\mathbf{B}$ just off the main lines.
In these ribbons of concrete and tar will be accomplished a marvel of concentration, the intensity of a bullet to its tarcet; suburb and tomb and wilderness and farm will be cleaved as the bullet cleaves the air. A true blessing, of course, to those whose passage must be direct and fast. But to those of us who still have the time and the inclination to dawdle and explore, perhaps a blessing of a very different simt.
We like to believe that wonderful, unpoked wooded corners will be created, solitudes of neadows and streams, an isolation even of really great wilderness areas with little byways still to lead us there.

| JULY，Seventh Month． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| E | Days． | 0 | Days． | $0 \quad 1$ | Days． | 01 | Days． | 01 | Days． | 0 |
| 플 | 1 | 23N． 05 | 7 | $22 \quad 32$ | 13 | 2146 | 19 | 2046 | 25 | 1933 |
| \％ | 2 | 2300 | 8 | $22 \quad 25$ | 14 | 2137 | 20 | 2034 | 26 | 1921 |
| －7 | 3 | $22 \quad 55$ | 9 | $22 \quad 18$ | 15 | 2127 | 21 | 2023 | 27 | 1907 |
| $\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{ }$ | 4 | $22 \quad 50$ | 10 | $22 \quad 11$ | 16 | 2117 | 22 | 2011 | 28 | 1853 |
| $\cdots$ | 5 | 2245 | 11 | 2203 | 17 | 2107 | 23 | 1959 | 29 | 1839 |
| $\bigcirc$ | 6 | $\begin{array}{ll}22 & 39\end{array}$ | 12 | 2154 | 18 | 2057 | 24 | 1946 | 30 | 1824 |

D First Quarter，1st day， $10 \mathrm{~h} .49 \mathrm{~m} .$, evening，W．
O Full Moon， 8 th day， 2 h． 37 m．，evening，E．
© Last Quarter， 15 th day， $10 \mathrm{~h} .43 \mathrm{~m} .$, morning，E．
－New Moon，23rd day， 1 h． 31 m．，evening，W．
D First Quarter，31st day， $7 \mathrm{~h} .39 \mathrm{~m} .$, morning，E．
KEY Letters refer to corrections table，pages 82－86，for all points outside new england

| 硍 |  |  | ＊ | $\begin{gathered} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text { sets } \\ \text { sets } \end{array}\right. \\ \mathrm{h} . \end{gathered}$ | 这 |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \begin{array}{c} \text { Bugum } \\ \text { ning } \\ \text { m. } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |  | ¢ises <br> m. | 景 | $\underset{\substack{\text { Sets } \\ \text { h．} \mathrm{m}}}{\text { d }}$ |  | $D$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |





















 20422 Fr． 426 D 714 N 1448

 20725 M． 429 D 712 N 14 43 9
 $20927 \mathrm{~W} .431 \mathrm{D} 710 \times 1439.9$ 21028 Th． 432 m 709 M 1437 21 I 29 Fr． 433 E 708 m 14359 21230 Sa .434 е $707 \mathrm{~m} 1433-9$



Now shepherds drive thelr flocks unto tho shade.
And bottle ale and beer ls a great trade;
Tapsters fill out thelr liquor in short cans,
And little use there is for warming pans.
Poor Robin, 1745


## Farmer's Calendar.

It was a sagging "string hammoek," shapeless as an old fish net and strung aeross the front walk between the two ancient crab apple trees. So far as I have been able to sort it out, my first recollection of anything was the matter of the hammock, the red briek walk, and the two trees.

I am told that I had wound myself up in the hammock, being in a tantrum, and refused to unwind. This I do not recall. I do reeall that the hammock, no doubt heeause of my thrashing ahout, suddenly unwound itself and flopped me head first to the bricks. It hurt terribly, but sinee I was not killed outright, the 4 kirts and the trousers that gathered about considered it highly amusing.

An idle recolleetion as I sit half dozing on the front door steps-my door steps now. There is the walk and there are the trees, looking about the same size as they did that afternoon I busted my crown leneath them. Quite natural, I suppose-the trees and I were, relatively speaking, the same then as now, for we have grown ul together and are the same sige still.
That's an odd way of thinking. though. for it makes nothing any different at all.
but come, man, open your eyes--stop your dreaming. There's your grandson rocking in that new hammoek with the horrille green back -safe as in church. Of course, of course,-mint I wonder what beeame of that old string affair.

1960] AUGUST, Eighth Month.
ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATTONS.

|  | Days. | 01 | Days. | 0 I | Days. | 0 1 | Days. | 0 |  | Days | 0 | , |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0$ | 1 | 17n. 54 | 7 | 1618 | 13 | 1432 | 19 | 12 | 37 | 25 |  |  |
| . | 2 | $\begin{array}{ll}17 & 39\end{array}$ | 8 | 1601 | 14 | 1413 | 20 | 12 | 18 | 26 |  | 15 |
| ¢ | 3 | $17 \quad 23$ | 9 | 1543 | 15 | 1354 | 21 | 11 | 58 | 27 |  | 954 |
| £ | 4 | $\begin{array}{ll}17 & 07\end{array}$ | 10 | 1526 | 16 | 1336 | 22 | 11 | 37 | 28 |  | 933 |
|  | 5 | $16 \quad 51$ | 11 |  | 17 | 1316 | 23 | 11 | 17 | 29 |  | 911 |
| $\bigcirc$ | 6 | 16 | 12 |  | 18 |  | 24 | 10 | 57 | 30 |  | 850 |

D Full Moon, 6th day, 9 h. 41 m., evening, E.
O Last Quarter, 14th day, 12 h. 37 m., morning, E.
© New Moon, 22nd day, 4 h. 16 m., morning, E.

- First Quarter, 29th day, 2 h. 23 m., evening, E.

KEY Letters refer to corrections talee. Pages 82 -86, For all points outside new encland










 22411 Th. 446 F 651 L L 140511 22512 Fr. 448 F 650 I. 140211 $226 \mid 13 \mathrm{Sa} .449$ F 649 L 140011 22714 B 450 F 647 L 1335811 228 15 M. 4.51 F 646 L. 135511 22916 Tu. 4.52 F 644 4. 135312 23017 W. 453 F 643 L 1350 23 I 18 Th. 454 F 641 L 1347 12 232 19 Fr. 455 F 640 x. 134512 23320 Sa. 456 F 638 L 134213 23421 B 457 F 637 L. 134013 23522 M. 458 y 635 L. 133713 23623 Tu. 459 н 633 к 133413 23724 W. 500 G 632 к 133214 23825 Th. 501 G $630 \mid$ к $1: 32914$ 23926 Fr. 502 g 629 к 132614 24027 Sa .503 Gi 627 k k 132414
 24229 M. 506 g. $62+|k| 31815$

24431 W. 508 G 620 k 131316

|  | $2 \frac{1}{2}$ | 935 | H 952 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2 \frac{3}{4}$ |  | 1008 | G 1054 | K |  |  |
| $3 \frac{3}{4}$ | $4 \frac{1}{4}$ | 1042 | F $111_{\mathrm{M}}^{1} 55$ |  |  |  |
|  | 5 | 1119 | E $122^{\mathrm{p}} 53$ |  |  |  |
| $5 \frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 11 ${ }_{\text {P }} \mathrm{F} 9$ | E 149 | 1 |  |  |
| $6 \frac{1}{2}$ | 7 |  | - 241 |  |  |  |
| $7 \frac{1}{2}$ | $7{ }^{\frac{3}{4}}$ | $12 \pm 42$ | E 329 |  |  |  |
| $8 \frac{1}{2}$ | 8 | 129 | E 415 |  |  |  |
|  | $9 \frac{1}{4}$ | 220 | E 457 | M |  |  |
| 10 | 10 | 314 | E 534 |  |  |  |
| $10^{\frac{1}{2}}$ | $10 \frac{3}{4}$ | 411 | F 60 | I |  |  |
| $11 \frac{1}{4}$ | 111 | 509 | C 641 |  |  |  |
| $11 \frac{3}{4}$ |  | 6 |  |  |  |  |
|  | $0{ }^{1}$ | 710 | H 743 |  |  |  |
| $0{ }^{\frac{3}{4}}$ |  | S 13 | 1 S 15 |  |  |  |
|  | $1 \frac{3}{1}$ | 916 | S 48 | G |  |  |
|  | $2 \frac{1}{2}$ | 1021 | k 923 |  |  |  |
|  | $3 \frac{1}{4}$ | $11{ }_{4}^{1} 2$ | I 1003 |  |  |  |
|  | $4 \frac{1}{4}$ | $12^{\text {P P }} 32$ | 111048 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | N10 $11_{M^{\text {P }} \text { 4 }}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



The Sun with sultry Sirius now doth rise.
And Jove's red lightning flashes from the skies;
The angry gods heaven's arm'ry open thags,
And whizzing bolts rlde forth on burning wings.
Anson Allen, 1825
$\stackrel{i}{\circ}$
$\stackrel{B}{8}$
Aspects, Holldays, Heights of High Water, Weather, otc.
1 M. Lammas Day 6 ¢ $\widehat{\delta}$. Hol. Avoid
 $3 \mathrm{~W} . \begin{gathered}\text { Ant. first raeht } \\ \text { race } 1835\end{gathered}$ ó $\mathcal{Z} \mathbb{C}\left\{\begin{array}{c}9.8 \\ 10.8 \\ \text { glades, }\end{array}\right.$ 4 Th. Freedom © runs oh ${ }^{\text {res }} 9.6$ seek
 5 Ir.
6 Si. Tralls. Tankee mag. 1935 ,10.5 cooling 8tija. ©. Jame of $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.8 \text {. } \\ \{11.8 \\ \text { Jhades. }\end{array}\right.$
811. "One spout does not make a 9 Tu - Tew Enslands most destruc- $\left\{\begin{array}{l}11.7 \\ \text { tive (exe. 1953) tornado } 1878 \\ \{10.9\end{array}\right.$

10 W. $\mathbb{C}_{\text {Eq }}$ miawrence makes Usis skate under No. (10.8

13 Sa. Absolutely Mr. Gallagher positively Mr. Shean D. 19.4 lides 10.1 Horence Mightingale D. 191
 wine.
 17 W. 18 Th. 19 Fr. 20 Sa. 1 Benningion D. $1948 \quad 19.0$ urite in

 Bethlehem Dit. 37, A.D. Sol $^{8.4}$ it worn't brings happy ehange Tireball danires on
To eeka tence 58
18.7 10 tha. ©. Charter Oak $\begin{aligned} & 18.9 \\ & \text { hlew down } 1856, ~\end{aligned} 9.8$ rain. Yacht Amerlea arr. Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}90.0 \\ \text { Cowes } \\ 1851\end{array}\right.$ Now ue 1st $U$ - shi ent. china 1784 o $\rho \mathbb{C}$ n 19.0 cal'late it

 Huey Long's iast
fillbuster 1935 Tides $_{10.0}^{9.9}$ c' $p^{\prime}$ tate.
 12th) a. 打. Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.5 \\ 10.1 \\ \text { you'll find }\end{array}\right.$


31 W.
© runs Flylng Cloud record
Frisco run 1851

I haven't seen the old harnyard for many a year. Doesn't look much different than when I Was a hoy. lint it is. No cows. no sheep. no pigs, no soats, no pair of farm horses, no lonse chickens peeking around. Just an empty, weedy old yard.
Bhit I lave some particmar memories of that harnyard and its hig wooden gate.
There was the time the ofd boar took after me. I was in the middle of the rard ami before I knew it he was coming at me aronnt the barn. lie was as big as a cow, he liatl tusks as long as rake handles, his eyes were balls of fire and his inwurth oprened up like all allisator's. Wherl he slammed it shat where my lags had been going orer the fence, it sommed like someone hatl sjrmaz Trucle doe's hear tral!.
My brother amd I took off orer the same gate when the mall wot loose. Just made it. Our biritches were red-hot where lie bew tire at us.
 kimb of cart mate ont of two lorards and some (ild wheres. Wre callyble the Dility soat and hitched him to it somelow. Theoll we sot abord and set off trona the top of the yard ganickest ride I wer had Whan we ralle to we werc plastured against the gate with the rart, amb the wat was on the other sille. Don't know how he dild it.
Well, that was onr ohd barnyari. Wivery boy vuglit to have one.

## ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS.

|  | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | 0 | 1 | Days | 0 | , | Days. | 01 | Days. | 0 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 8N. 07 | 7 | 5 | 54 | 13 | 3 | 37 | 19 | 118 | 25 | 1 | 02 |
|  | 2 | $7 \quad 45$ | 8 | 5 | 31 | 14 | 3 | 14 | 20 | $0 \quad 55$ | 26 | 1 | 25 |
|  | 3 | $7 \quad 23$ | 9 | 5 | 09 | 15 | 2 | 51 | 21 | - 32 | 27 | 1 | 49 |
|  | 4 | $7 \quad 01$ | 10 | 4 | 46 | 16 | 2 | 28 | 22 | 0n. 08 | 28 | 2 | 12 |
|  | 5 | $6 \quad 38$ | 11 | 4 | 23 | 17 | 2 | 05 | 23 | 0s. 15 | 29 | 2 | 35 |
|  | 6 | $6 \quad 16$ | 12 | 4 | 00 | 18 | 1 | 41 | 24 | $0 \quad 39$ | 30 | 2 | 59 |

D Full Moon, 5th day, 6 h. 19 m., morning, W.
O Last Quarter, 12th day, 5 h. 20 m ., evening, W.
© New Moon, 20th day, 6 h .13 m ., evening, W.

- First Quarter, 27th day, 8 h. 13 m ., evening, W. KEY LETTERS REFER TO CORRECTIONS TABLE, PAGES 82-86, FOR ALL POINTS OUTSIDE NEW ENGLAND

|  |  | $0 \text { Sets }$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 Th. 509 | c\|6 19 | K\|13 10 |  | 7 |  |  | 3112 |  |  |  |
| 24 | 2 Fr. 510 | d 17 | к 13 |  | 8 | ${ }^{\frac{1}{4}}$ | ${ }^{\frac{1}{4}} 44^{2} 23$ | 3 M 144 |  |  | 12 |
| 247 | 3 Sa. 511 | g 615 | K!3 |  |  | , | 508 | L 253 |  |  | 13 |
| $24^{8}$ | 4 B 512 | a 614 | ${ }^{5} 13$ |  | $9_{4}^{3}$ | $10_{4}^{1}$ | 549 | K 403 |  |  |  |
| 249 | 5 M. 513 | H612 | J 12 |  | $10 \frac{3}{4}$ | 11 | 625 | J 5 |  |  |  |
| 250 | 6 Tu. 514 | H610 | J 12 |  | 112 |  | 659 | I 624 |  |  |  |
| 25 | 7 W .515 | H 608 | , 12 |  | 0 | $0^{\frac{1}{4}}$ | 732 | H 731 |  |  |  |
| 25 | Th. 516 | H 607 | J 12 |  | $0 \frac{3}{4}$ |  | S 05 | g 838 |  |  | I |
| 253 | 9 Fr. 517 | $\mathrm{H}_{6} 605$ | J 12 | 19 | $1 \frac{1}{2}$ | 13 | S 39 | F 940 |  |  | 18 |
|  | 10 Sa. 518 | H603 | J12 |  | $2{ }^{\frac{1}{4}}$ | - | 916 | F 1041 |  |  | 19 |
|  | B 519 | H 601 | ${ }^{5} 12$ | 19 | $3 \frac{1}{4}$ | $3 \frac{1}{2}$ | 955 | E $111_{\text {dis }}^{\text {A }}$ |  |  | 10 |
|  | 12 M. 520 | H 600 | J12 3 | 20 | , |  | 1037 | E $12{ }_{-1}{ }^{\text {P }} 33$ |  |  | 21 |
|  | 13 Tu. 521 | H 558 | ${ }^{1} 12$ | 20 | 5 | $5{ }_{4}^{1}$ | $11_{\text {P2 }}^{\text {P }}$ S 3 | E 124 |  |  | 22 |
|  | 14 W. 522 | H556 | J 12 | 20 | 6 | $6 \frac{1}{4}$ |  | - 210 |  |  | 23 |
|  | 15 Th. 52 | H54 | J 1231 | 21 | 7 | $7 \frac{1}{1}$ | $12{ }^{\text {A }} 13$ | E 253 |  |  | 24 |
|  | 16 Fr .525 | H- 3 | ${ }_{1} 12$ | 21 | $7 \frac{3}{4}$ | 8 | 105 | E 3 32 |  |  | 25 |
|  | 17 Sa .526 | 1.551 | 112 | 21 | $8 \frac{1}{2}$ | $S_{\frac{3}{4}}$ | 201 | r 408 |  |  |  |
|  | 18 B 527 | 15 59 | 112 | 22 | $9{ }^{\frac{1}{4}}$ | $9 \frac{1}{2}$ | 259 | F 442 |  |  | 27 |
|  | 19 M. 528 | 15 5 | , 12 | 22 | 10 | $10_{4}^{1}$ | 35 | G 513 |  |  | 28 |
|  | 20 Tu. 529 | 1546 | 112 | 22 | $10 \frac{1}{2}$ | 11 | 500 | H 545 |  |  | 29 |
|  | 21 W. 530 |  | 112 | 23 | 111 ${ }^{\frac{1}{4}}$ | 11 |  | 1 617 |  |  |  |
|  | 22 Th. 531 | 1542 | 112 | 123 | $11 \frac{3}{4}$ |  |  | J 649 |  |  |  |
|  | 23 Fr. 532 | 1540 | 112 | 23 | $0_{4}^{\frac{1}{4}}$ | ${ }^{2}$ | 12 | к 725 |  |  | 3 |
| 268 | 24 Sa. 533 | 1 538 | 112 | 24 |  |  | 919 | 1. 803 |  |  | 4 |
| 269 | 25 B 534 | 1537 | 112 |  | $1 \frac{3}{4}$ | 2 | 1025 | M 847 |  |  | 5 |
| 7 | 26 M. 535 | 1535 | 112 | 25 | $2 \frac{1}{2}$ | 3 | $11_{\text {ar }}^{4} \mathrm{~B} 0$ | - 9 9 36 |  |  |  |
| 271 | 27 Tu. 536 |  | 111 | 25 | $3 \frac{1}{2}$ |  | $3^{3} 122_{\text {M }}{ }^{\text {P }} 1$ | M 1031 |  |  |  |
| 272 | 28 W. 537 | J531 | 111 | 425 | $4 \frac{1}{2}$ | 5 | 128 |  |  |  |  |
| 273 | 29 Th. 539 | 30 | 1111 | 26 | $5 \frac{1}{2}$ | 6 | 219 |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | Fr. 540 |  | H11 | 26 | $6 \frac{3}{4}$ | 7 | $3{ }_{\text {m }}^{\text {P }} 04$ | L $12_{-\mathrm{M}^{2}} 39$ |  |  |  |



> Now golden frults on loaded branches shine, And grateful clusters swell with floods of wine, But flowers decay. forsaken by the Spring; And birds now left by summer, cease to sing; The trees now fade as autumn heats remove, And dying inseets mourn in evry grove.

John Nathan Hutehins, 1801

3

2 Fr .
3 Sa .
$4 B$
6 Tu 7 V.
8 Th .
9 Er .
10 Sa .
11 B
12 M.

13 Tu .
14 W.
15 Th.
16 Fr.
17 Sa.
18 B
19 M.
20 'Tu.
21 W.
22 Th.
23 Fr .
24 Sa.
25 B 26 M .
27 Tu.
28 W .
29 Th.
30 Fr .

Aspects, Holidays, Heights of High Water, Weather, etc. $\underset{\text { Harvest begtns }}{ } \mathbb{C}_{\text {Peri. }}^{\text {in }}\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.6 \\ \text { Cranber }\end{array}\right.$ of showers. Violent storm all $\quad 10.1$ Your guess over Europe 1658 111.2 Your guess 12tha. T. Card. Hays $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.5 \\ 11.5\end{array}\right.$ is as Labor Day The "eorn" total 5.38 Lavur full moon \}eelipse a.m. good ${ }_{\text {Pilgrims left Plymouth }} \mathbb{C}_{\text {Eq. }}^{\text {on }}$. $\left\{\begin{array}{l}11.0 \\ 11.3\end{array}\right.$ England 120 Whittier Gram' Moses the rest. Natlvity lst parachutist $\{10.9$ Forgive Comet arr. Hongkong from Hol. \{ 10.4 London-85 dys. 1854 Calif. $\{10.4$ Megun 1794 Canal $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.8 \\ 10.0\end{array}\right.$ please white 14 tl ) a. 捡. S.S. United States $\quad\{9.1$ Ytha. boller expl. 1830 \{9.5
 $\mathbb{C}_{\text {lides }}^{\text {Rid }}$ od $\mathbb{C}$ Nrimaries $\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.2 \\ 8.8 \text { tease. }\end{array}\right.$
 $h_{\text {in R.A. Tides }}^{\text {Stat. }}\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.0 \\ 8.8\end{array}\right.$ are bright, St. Mrs. Sherman got Days Cit. $\$ 8.5$ her plg back 1638 Day $\{9.2$ 14ilja. $\mathbb{C}$. Drd. $\quad$ Day $\widehat{\prec}$ night. $\begin{array}{ll}\text { M1ekey M1ouse } & \{9.3 \\ \text { 1st app. } 1928\end{array} \quad$ Now, cooling Partal eelipse of Panic of $\left\{\begin{array}{c}9.6 \\ 0.0\end{array}\right.$ and sun-6.00 p.m. 1873 Matthew $\mathbb{C}_{\text {Eq. }}^{\text {On. }}\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.0 \\ 10.1\end{array}\right.$ drooling. FALL begins ${ }_{\text {Day }}^{\text {Am. }}$ Indian $\delta \Psi \mathbb{C}$ Rosh. H frost, all Louls def. Little Rock Tides 10.1 Baer 1935 erisis 1957 D.S.T. Ger 10.6
 Night equals One eyed John
hung 1676 $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.6 \\ 10.4\end{array}\right.$ lost. $\mathbb{C}_{\text {low }}^{\text {runs }} \delta 2 \ell \mathbb{C}$ Tldes $\{10.2$ A gale or ohd $\begin{gathered}\text { British evae. } \\ \text { Detroit } 1813\end{gathered}$ \{10.1 great Michael, Gabriel \& $\mathbb{C}_{\text {in }}$ in 9.1 Statue Lber eireled by plane 1910 Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.8 \\ 10.2\end{array}\right.$ fail.

There is more virtue in the field mouse who gnaws the bark of my rose busties, or the little bird who steals my seed, or the poreupine who munehes my apples-there is more virtue in such innocent felons than in these my friends piously gathered to their worship this Suuday morning-more virtue surely than in me.

I say that I have robbed my friend, and my friend has robbed me, or so I do believe. But beeause I have not stolen his apples or his silver or anything of his that I might lay hands on, you say that I am not lis thief. But I am, as he is mine. For this reason: beyond his possessions that I do not toueh, there, is my friend himself, and all that he possesses within himself-his pride, his dreams, his desires, his sorrows and shame, his seeret love and wonder and tenderness. These are his special nossessions, the core of his being, and with them he walks alone.
Something of himself my friend may slare with me, because I am his frimul. But ain I eontent, with this? IIave I a friend some part of whose innor self I have not souglit out and, in seeking, nossessed, and done great wrong vith to himself-and to me? No innoeent felon I. I say I have robbed a friend. Have not you?

| October, Tenth Month. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Astronomical calculations. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Days. | 0 , | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | 01 | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | 0 , |
| \% | 1 | 3s. 22 | 7 | 541 | 13 | 757 | 19 | 1009 | 25 | 1216 |
| ¢ | 2 | 345 | 8 | 603 | 14 | 819 | 20 | 1030 | 26 | 1236 |
| 항 | 3 | $4 \quad 08$ | 8 | 626 | 15 | 841 | 21 | 1052 | 27 | 1256 |
| A | 4 | 432 | 10 | 649 | 16 | 903 | 22 | 1113 | 28 | 1316 |
|  | 5 | $4 \quad 55$ | 11 | 712 | 17 | 925 | 23 | 1134 | 29 | 1336 |
| 6 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}5 & 18\end{array}$ | 12 | 734 | 18 | 947 | 24 | 1155 | 30 | 1356 |

O Full Moon, 4th day, 5 h. 17 m., evening, E.
© Last Quarter, 12 th day, 12 h .26 m ., evening, W.

- New Moon, 20th day, 7 h. 03 m., morning, E.

D First Quarter, 27th day, 2 h. 34 m., morning, W. KEY LETTERS REFER TO CORRECTIONS TABLE. PAGES 82-86, FOR ALL POINTS OUTSIDE NEW ENGLAND





 280 6 Th. 546 J J 18 н 113128 - $0 \quad 635$ G 724 K ARI 15


 28410 M. 551 к 511 g 112029 21




 290 16 B 558 K 501 G 110330 S
 292 18 Tu. $600 \times 458$ g 105831 293 19

 29622 Sa 605 L 452 F 104731 - 0 29723 B 606 I I 45 F 104431 29824 M. 607 L 449 F 104232 299 25 Tu. 609 L 448 न 103932 30026 W. 610 L 446 F 103632 (301 27 Th. 611 L 445 F 103432 302. 28 Fr. 612 L 4 -43 F 103132 303 29 Sa. 613 l $4+42$ F 102932 30430 B 615 L/441 F 102632 30531 M. 616 L 439 F $1023 \mid 32$

| $0 \frac{1}{2}$ | $0 \frac{3}{4}$ | 4 |  | E | SGR |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 \frac{1}{2}$ | $1{ }_{4}^{3}$ | 1026 | M 826 | E | Sc |  |
| $2 \frac{1}{4}$ | $2 \frac{1}{2}$ | $11_{\text {m }}^{\text {A }}$ | M 926 | E | ca |  |
| $3 \frac{1}{4}$ | $3 \frac{1}{2}$ | $12{ }^{\mathrm{P}} 18$ | $\cdots 1030$ | H | C |  |
| $4 \frac{1}{4}$ | $4 \frac{1}{2}$ | 104 | M $11_{\text {m }}^{\text {P }} 38$ | F | A |  |
| $5{ }_{4}^{1}$ | $5{ }_{4}^{3}$ | 145 | 1. | - | AQR |  |
| $6 \frac{1}{2}$ | $6 \frac{3}{4}$ | 221 | K $122^{4} 45$ | G | PsC | 1 |
| $7 \frac{1}{2}$ | S | 255 | J 152 | H | PSC |  |
| $S^{\frac{1}{2}}$ | $8^{\frac{3}{4}}$ | $3{ }_{4}^{\text {P }} 28$ | $12^{1}{ }^{1} 59$ |  |  |  |



> A Cloth of Goid extreamiy fine,
> Wrought by no Hand but the Divine; Sometimes it lays upon my Chair,
> The same as holy Angels wear,
> Miade chiefly for the Use of Man
> Sometime before the Worid began,

Nathaniel Ames, 1744

1/Sa.
2 B
3 M .
4 Tu.
5 W.
6 Th.
7 Fr .
8 Sa.
9 B
10 M . 11 Tu. 12 W. 13 Th .
14 Fr.
15 Sa.
16 B
17 M .
18 Tu .
19 W.
20 Th .
21 Fr .
22 Sa .
$23 B$
24 M. 25 Tu . 26 W . 27 Th. 28 Fr . 29 Sa.
30 B
31 M .

Aspects, Holidays, Heights of High Water, Weather, etc.

## Farmer's Calendar.

## Yoil Kippar

Rufus Choate
born $1799 \quad\left\{\begin{array}{r}9.6 \\ 10.4\end{array}\right.$ Woodrow W
stroke 1919
Fall foliage
 Thr this week $\delta$ ¢ $\ddagger$ Mo. $\{10.9$ need The harvest moon $\mathbb{C}_{\text {Eq. }}^{\text {n. }}$ Clmbrians annithla
Romans 105 B.C. $\{10.8$ $\left\{\begin{array}{l}11.0 \\ 10.7\end{array}\right.$ Sukkoth 12 2antucket caught Wreck of Brig st John 10.9 clear, Minot's Ledge 1849 \{107 Larsen's no $6 \underset{\Psi}{\Psi}$ Tides 9.9 cool, and hiter '56 $6 \underset{\sim}{Y} \Psi$ Tides ${ }_{10}^{90.4}$ 18 tha. 骎. Abraham $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.4 \\ 10.0\end{array}\right.$ nice. Chester, vermont deciares Hoi. 88.9 Independence. 1774 $\mathbb{C}_{\text {high }}^{\text {rides }} \delta \delta^{C} \mathbb{C}{ }_{1890}^{\text {DAR org. }}$
 $\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.1 \\ 8.5 \\ \text { Wind }\end{array}\right.$ "Looming" observed Lake Erie. 1787 Trah ..T. R " shot by $\{8.5$ $\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.1 \\ 8.6 \\ \hline\end{array}\right.$ tssas assassin 1912 ( Gr. Fu ther
 18th) a. (T. Cardif giant $\begin{gathered}8.7 \\ \text { hox } 189\end{gathered}$ about $\underset{\substack{\text { Capone convicted } \\ \text { taxevasion } 1931}}{ }$ Tides $\{9.1$ tax evasion 1931 Tide8; 9.3 Luke, ${ }^{\text {on }}$ Luke's $\xrightarrow{\text { Roger Wullams }} \begin{aligned} & \text { Rattle } \\ & \text { banished } \\ & 1635\end{aligned}$ banished 1635 summer Washed to sea 1785
br Lord Nelson 10.1
rainy 9.6 weather. d killed 1805 \{10.2
 20 tja. 骎. World cereated $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.1 \\ 4004 \text { B.C. }\end{array}\right.$ U. N. DAY $\mathbb{C}_{\text {Peri. }}^{\text {in }} \mathbf{\delta} \not \mathbb{\mathbb { C }} \mathbb{C}_{10.9}^{10.0}$ rainy, $\mathbb{C}_{\text {low }}^{\text {runs }}$ ot $\mathbb{C}$ Tides $\{10.7$ windy, Jet air age began 1958 , 10.4 and 1st Paris-N.Y. pald pass. $\{10.2$ §Stat. Rita Hayworth $\{9.2$ In R.A. born 1918
$\{9.9$ warm Simon. Apo. Cathollc Church ${ }^{9.2}$. Th is \& St. Jude 262 nd Pope-1958 $\{9.81$ it Mormons convicted Tides ${ }_{9}^{9.4}$ cold $i$ polygamy 1878 Christ DST ends 20tha. ©. Thie Klng some inds res real


Clear and mellow after frost, it's a day made for partridge shooting. Only midmorning, hut we have birds, and setter Rab wears the amiable expression he restres for such occasions. Rol and I all a lalt. we to a dry log and our pipes, Rab to our feet. Now this noment uf happy hunting is not a picture from a dear dead yesterday. Our ruffed grouse really holds his own. His numbers are naturally maintained. for he doesn't take to rearing pens like quail or pheasants. He has surrived largely becanse mau himself has unwittingly given the means of survival. This abandoned orchard wasn't plantel for a gronse to enjoy, but it's his corner now, and his brethren increase because of brushy. leerry-filled elearings that were once fields and cultivation. The axe that has taken northern forests opened for him (and still does) hardwood second growth that he likes to "bud" and ground cover he never had a chance to forage in before.
We consider other factors in this lird's survival or extinction. He apparently won't be gunned to extermination, but about every tenth year he is struck by a "partridge disease" that may temporarily decimate his numbers. However, the stronyest survive, and thins the breed continues as vigorolls as the original stock. Bol) adds this thought: "It's the stupid birds yet shot. The wise ones get away and breed wiser ones." Maybe, only I never saw a stupid partridige.

## ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS.

| $$ | Days. | 0 | 1 | Days. |  | Days. | 0 , | Days. | 0 | Days. | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 14 s | 35 | 7 | 1625 | 13 | 1805 | 19 | 1934 | 25 | 2050 |
|  | 2 | 14 | 54 | 8 | 1642 | 14 | 1821 | 20 | 1949 | 26 | 2102 |
|  | 3 | 15 | 13 | 9 | 1700 | 15 | 1836 | 21 | 2001 | 27 | 2113 |
|  | 4 | 15 | 31 | 10 | 1716 | 16 | 1851 | 22 | 2014 | 28 | 2123 |
|  | 5 | 15 | 49 | 11 | 1733 | 17 | 1906 | 23 | 2027 | 29 | 2133 |
| $\bigcirc$ | 6 | 16 | 07 | 12 | 1749 | 18 | 1920 | 24 | 2039 | 30 | 2143 |

O Full Moon, 3rd day, 6 h. 58 m., morning, W.
© Last Quarter, 11 th day, $8 \mathrm{~h} .48 \mathrm{~m} .$, morning, W.

- New Moon, 18th day, 6 h. 47 m ., evening, W.

D First Quarter, 25th day, 10 h. 42 m., morning, E.
KEY LETTERS REFER TO CORRECTIONS TABLE, PAGES 82-86, FOR ALL POINTS OUTSIDE NEW ENGLAND

|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \substack{\text { Rises } \\ \text { R. } \\ \text { m. }} \end{gathered}$ |  | d D |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 \| Tu. $617 \mid$ L 4.438 | F10 21 | 32 | 1 |  |  |  | H. 4 | + J\| | I 13 |
|  | 2 W .618 L 4 | r 10 ls | 32 | 10 | $10 \frac{1}{2}$ |  |  | G 509 | 9 K | 14 |
|  | 3 Th. 620 L 436 | E 1016 | 32 | $10 \frac{3}{4}$ | $11^{\frac{1}{4}}$ | 507 |  | F 611 |  |  |
|  | 4 Fr. 621 m 434 | E 10 | 32 | $11 \frac{1}{2}$ |  | 544 |  | F 713 |  | 15 |
|  | 5 Sa. $622 \times 433$ | E 10 | 32 | 0 | $0_{4}^{1}$ | 624 |  | E 811 |  | 16 |
|  | 6 B $623 \times 432$ | E 1009 | 32 | $0 \frac{3}{4}$ | 0 | 708 |  | E. 9007 | ${ }^{1}$ |  |
|  | 7 M. 625 м 431 | E 1006 | 32 | $1 \frac{1}{4}$ | $1 \frac{1}{2}$ | 755 |  | E 958 | $\cdots$ |  |
|  | 8 Tu. 626 м 430 | E 1004 | 32 | 2 | $2 \frac{1}{4}$ | 846 |  | E 1044 | M | 19 |
|  | 9 W. 627 m 429 | E 1002 | 32 | $2^{\frac{3}{4}}$ |  | 938 |  | E 11 A 26 | s | 20 |
|  | 10 Th. 628 m 428 | E 959 | 32 | $3{ }^{\frac{3}{4}}$ | 4 | 1033 |  | F $12{ }_{2}^{\text {P }} 0$ | 4 L L | 21 |
|  | 11 Fr. 630 m 427 | E 957 | 32 | $4 \frac{1}{2}$ | $4 \frac{3}{4}$ | $11_{\text {mp }}{ }^{\text {P }} 31$ |  | G 1239 | 4 | 22 |
|  | 12 Sa. $631 \mathrm{~m} / 426$ | E 955 | 32 | $5{ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ | $5 \frac{3}{4}$ |  |  | -111 | к | 23 |
|  | 13 B $632 \times 1425$ | E 9 | 31 | $6 \frac{1}{4}$ | $6 \frac{3}{4}$ | $12{ }^{1} 29$ |  | c | J | 24 |
|  | 14 M. 633 m 424 | E 950 | 31 | $7 \frac{1}{4}$ | $7 \frac{1}{2}$ | 130 |  | H 213 | 1 | 25 |
|  | 15 Tu. $635 \mathrm{~m} / 423$ | E 948 | 31 | 8 | $S_{1}^{1}$ | 233 |  | I 245 | H | 26 |
|  | 16 W. 636 m 42 | E 946 | 31 | $8_{4}^{3}$ | $9 \frac{1}{4}$ | 338 |  | 317 | G | 27 |
|  | 17 Th. 637 N 421 | D 944 | 31 | $9 \frac{1}{2} 10$ | 10 | 446 |  | K 354 | F | 28 |
| 323 | 18 Fr .638 n 420 | D 942 | 30 | $10^{\frac{1}{4}} 10$ | $10_{4}^{3}$ | 555 |  | L 43 | F | 9 |
|  | $19 \mathrm{Sa} .640 \mathrm{~N}+20$ | D 940 | 30 | 1111 | $11 \frac{1}{2}$ | 705 |  | M 521 | E | 1 |
|  | 20 B $641 \times 419$ | D 938 | 30 | $11^{\frac{3}{4}}$ |  | S 13 |  |  6 15 |  | 2 |
|  | 21 M. 642 n 418 | D 936 | 30 | ${ }^{\frac{1}{4}}$ | $0^{\frac{1}{2}}$ | 917 |  | 715 |  | 3 |
|  | 22 Tu. 643 n 418 | D 934 | 29 | $1 \frac{1}{4}$ | $1 \frac{1}{2}$ | 1013 |  | $\cdots$ S 21 |  | 4 |
|  | 23 W. $644 \times 417$ | D 933 | 29 |  |  | 1103 |  | $\cdots 9$ |  | 5 |
|  | 24 Th. $646 \times 416$ | D 931 | 29 | 3 | $3 \frac{1}{4}$ | $11_{\text {m }}^{4} 47$ |  | I. 1037 |  | 6 |
|  | 25 Fr. $647 \times 4$ | D 929 | 29 | 4 | $4 \frac{1}{4}$ | $12_{\text {m }}{ }^{\text {P }} 4$ |  | $\mathrm{K}^{1} 11_{\mathrm{M}}^{\mathrm{P}} 44$ |  | 7 |
|  | 26 Sa . 6 48 $\times 415$ | D 927 | 28 | 5 | $5 \frac{1}{2}$ |  |  |  |  | 8 |
| 332 | 27 B 649 N 415 | D 926 | $28$ | 6 | $6 \frac{1}{2}$ | 131 |  | ${ }_{\text {M }} 51$ |  |  |
|  | 28 M. 650 n 4 | D 924 | 28 | 7 | $7 \frac{1}{2}$ | 203 |  |  |  | 10 |
|  | 29 Tu. 651 N 4 | D 923 | 27 | 8 | $S^{\frac{1}{2}}$ | 235 |  | a 300 |  |  |
|  | 30 W. $652 \times 14$ | D 921 | 27 |  | $9{ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ | $3_{\mathrm{M}} 07$ |  |  |  |  |



Now sportsmen with tantwee to the field
Repair, in hopes it will some pleasure yield:
Old age must stay at home, for fear of cold,
And misers chuse to stay to count their gold.
Poor Robin, 1745

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1960] DECEMBER, Twelfth Month.
ASTRONOMTCAL CALCULATIONS.

|  | Days. | 0 | 1 | Days. | $0 \quad 1$ | Days. | 0 | Days. | 0 , | Days | 0 , |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 21s |  | 7 | 2240 | 13 | 2311 | 19 | $23 \quad 25$ | 25 | 2323 |
|  | 2 | 22 | 02 | 8 | 2246 | 14 | 2314 | 20 | 2326 | 26 | 2321 |
|  | 3 | 22 | 10 | 9 | 2252 | 15 | 2317 | 21 | 2326 | 27 | 2318 |
|  | 4 | 22 | 18 | 10 | 2257 | 16 | $23 \quad 20$ | 22 | 2326 | 28 | 2315 |
|  | 5 | 22 | 26 | 11 | 2302 | 17 | 2322 | 23 | 2326 | 29 | 2312 |
| ¢ | 6 | 22 | 33 | 12 | $\begin{array}{ll}23 & 07\end{array}$ | 18 | 2324 | 24 | 2325 | 30 | 2308 |

O Full Moon, 2nd day, 11 h. 25 m., evening, E.
© Last Quarter, 11 th day, 4 h. 39 m., morning, E.

- New Moon, 18th day, 5 h. 47 m., morning, E.

D First Quarter, 24 th day, 10 h .30 m. , evening, W.



Now Days are short, Nights long and raw.
With pinching Frost, and slabby Rain and Snow;
But let good rousing Fires, and Christ nas Cueer,
Stili mix'd with Charlty, conclude the Year.
As ail to Change and Dissoiution tend,
POOR ALMANACKS, even they must have an End.
John Nathan 11 utchins, 1799

## $\dot{8}$

Aspects, Holidays, Heights of High Water, Weather, etc.

## Farmer's Calendar.

1 Th . 2 Fr.
3 Sa .
4 B
5 M.
6 Tu.
7 W.
8 Th.
9 Fr.
10 Sa.
11 B
13 Tu. 14 W.
15 Th.
16 Fr.
17 Sa.
18 B
19 M.
20 Tu.
21 W .
22 Th.
23 Fr.
24 Sa.
25 B
26 M .
27 Tu .
28 W.
29 Th.
30 Fr.
31 Sa .
§ Stat. Chicago school
$\left\{\begin{array}{r}10.3 \\ 9.3\end{array}\right.$ Gone The "hunter's" $\quad 10.4$ fuli moon Hail I I 11 s case closed 1926 2110 Tides $\{$ are (7) Crides Carlyie 110.3 (high b. 1795 -

 Peari The moon was Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.8 \\ 9.6\end{array}\right.$ wild,
Harbor green 1883 Conc. Los Angeles became $\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.7 \\ 9.3\end{array}\right.$ calm. $\leqslant \widehat{\sigma}$ Boston's original $\quad\{8.6$ and First American $\quad\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.5 \\ 8.7 \\ \text { mild. }\end{array}\right.$ "M1unicipal Bond" 1690 \{8.7 mild. 3rj 5. . Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.6 \\ 8.6\end{array}\right.$ Hit the (C. On Mary \& Jos's House (10th) $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Erossed Mediterranean } 1294\end{array}\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.8 \\ 8.6\end{array}\right.$ St. The great shower of $\{9.1 \mathrm{sach}$, Lucy fire (Ga.-N.1\%) $1833\{8.7$ sach, Hallkkah lce breakers Ember winter Napoieon div. $J$ Josephine 1809 Pitat. Annie Laurle b. 1682 Shortest (2nd ti) 63 A.D. ${ }^{17-25 t h}\left\{\begin{array}{l}11.2 \\ 10.0\end{array}\right.$ Rain

 Forefathers
Day tomorrow Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.4 \\ 11.7\end{array} \quad\right.$ who's to Winter Begins
 First gorilia born in Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.3 \\ \text { captivity } 1956\end{array}\right.$ know? Geo. Catiln famous $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.0 \\ 10.5\end{array}\right.$ Christmas Indian painter d. 1872 (10.5 Bali oí fire str
Grabon. 1821 Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.8 \\ 9.9\end{array}\right.$ on mearest 9.6 so
 Steple. 3 U.S. yachts Apo. cross Atiantic 1866 \{8.9 seems. John, EV, Cath. St. John $\quad\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.5 \\ 8.7 \\ \text { Fine }\end{array}\right.$ Chill. Wesimninser en 0.9 .6 and cold, Franklin's birthplace bt. 1810 Teveth $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.7 \\ 8.6\end{array}\right.$ our $8 \pi \odot$ U.S. specte pay'ts 19.8 story is And a Happy Tides $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.9 \\ 8.7\end{array}\right.$ told.

My wife and I still deeorate our tree with a few of the Cliristmas ornaments she renembered as a little girl. And there is the stoeking from her first Cliristmas. It seems to get smaller eaeh year, but "Grandma's stocking" is just the right size now when hung with all the other stoekings just as small-one of them this year for the first time.

What a lonely hearth it would be of a Christmas morning, were it not for the eonfusion of getting the right small stocking into the right small hand. What a merry todo over the stoeking presents. Ned has Arthur's liarmoniea, little Rilly has busted both his balloons, and Jane has eaten Mary's choeolate Santa, whieh still leaves Jane her own.
Then the breakfast (as if anyone cared) and then the tree, its tinsel and ornaments sparkling in the snnlight, eandy canes on its boughs,
a river of presents flowing out from its green skirts. A doll proclains itself, a eart, a sled-a tricycle whieh is suddenly everyone's. Distranglit mothers eheerfully distribute. This for Tommy, this is Joannas fput it at the foot of her erib-she might eat it), this is Jane's. Jane! Where is Jane? 1)on't worry about Jane. She is sitting under the piano witl packages of her own gathering. Grandma, with considerable effort is' peering in at her. "Why, dear. are all those your presents?" "Dunno, Sweetie Pie," sars Jane happily, "I ean't read."

Merry Christmas!

## For sore,

 aching muscles-
## An old

## New England

 RemedyNobody has ever been able to duplicate

Before the turn of the century, a native New Englander searched for a pleasant, effective way to relieve one of man's most common ailments-the searing aches and pain that overexertion inflicts on muscles.

He discovered that a special blend of oils and tinctures rubbed upon the afflicted areas brought almost unbelievable relief.

Soon, through all New Englandthen across the country-men, women, and children no longer needed to fear the anguish that unaccustomed exercise exacts from legs, arms, and back muscles. For this New Englander's special formula stood ready in millions of medicine cabinets
to bring them blessed relief.
Today, Americans bound to desk or machine or shop all week, get their exercise from sports and household chores on weekends only. And muscles, after occasional weekend workouts, suffer!

But in this modern day, an old New England remedy is theirs to rely upon. And its special blend has never been duplicated by newer products.

It is the undisputed fact that this time-tested liniment has been a household stand-by, bringing its unmatched relief to millions, continuously since 1894.

This famous product is called Absorbine Jr., and if you would like to see what it can do for your own muscle aches, buy a bottle today wherever drugs are sold. W. F. Young, Inc., Springfield, Mass.

## PART TWO

## Secrets of the Zodiac \& zlanets

(Being the interpretation, astrologic, and just for fun, Of all serious scientific data in Part One.)

## FAMOUS DEBOWELLED MAN of the SIGNS

$\uparrow$ Aries, head. Ari Mar. 21-Apr. 19
8 Taurus, neck. TaU Apr. 20-11ay 20

- Gemini, arms. G'M

May 21-June 20

- Cancer, breast. cnc June 21-July 22
$\Omega$ Leo, heart. leo July 23-Aug. 22
ITR Virgo, belly. vIr Aug. 23-Sept. 22
$\bumpeq$ Libra, reins. LIB Sept. 23-Oct. 22
M Scorpio, secrets. sco Oct. 23-Nov. 21
I Sagittarius, thighs. sGr Nov. 22-Dec. 21
IS Capricornus, knees. cap Dec. 22-Jan. 19
$=$ Aquarius, legs. AQR Jan. 20-Feb. 18
F Pisces, feet. psc
Feb. 19-Mar. 20


Man of the Signs used by Abe Weatherwise, 1784
These signs abbreviated appear for each day pages 14-36.

Now here, above, for all to consider (merrily)
Is Old Abe's astrological man of the 15th Century.
Since the earth in its travels 'round the sun
Divides the heavens into a twelve part run,
Each part, called constellation, has a name and a sign,
Which, in turn, is hitched to this man (note the line).
Under the sign during which you were born (too soon?)
You are ruled by that body part and the planets, especially the moon Thus, dear reader, you will find pages 14 to 36
Carry for each day these signs (in a short syllabic fix), Like ARI for ARIES, TAU for TAURUS, G'M for GEMINI That you may be well guided through eternity.
In what now follows under each sign you'll find advice
To make your actions and thoughts advantageous and nice. In addition are symbolized the most favorable moons - for new; first quarter; O the full; when she swoons.

For the moon, too, there follows a table by quarters
To bring you guidance and fill up your larders.
Apologies are in order, perhaps, for this rhyming and nonsense;
But, be sure to remember all errors here arc with poctic license.

## ARIES

## ABBR: "ARI" SIGN: LAMB

## Controls the head and face

Belongs to those born Mar. 21-Apr. 19
The ruling planet of Aries is Mars, which is just fine,
For the fiery, masculine, headstrong, inpulsive pcople of this sign.
Poor business partners they make, but succeed when the need's for brains, And all need $A R I$ when taking mineral baths for gout, aches and pains. Use this sign too for any project which depends on heavy rains;
Fine also for moving around, whether by plane, boat or trains.
Jasper or bloodstone (courage and wisdom) the birthstone is; the color, red.
Keep out of the very hot sun or you'll wish you'd stayed in bed.
Plant crops or fruits to be harvested above the ground.
To graft fruit trees $\bigcirc$; slip artichokes and sage $\bigcirc$ is sound.
Cut trees or bushes you want to grow again ; but be not bound In business dealings or intellectual pursuits or you'll be drowned. Geld your lambs and cattle $O$; fine now for cutting bark by tanners. But above all, you quick-tempered Ariens, mind first your manners.

## TACRUS

## ALBR: "TAU" SIGN: BULL

Controls the throat and neck Belongs to those born Apr. 20-גay 20
Taurians are earthly and feminine; the planet Venus does the ruling.
They are stable and firm and have "green thumbs" (no fooling).
Diamond or sapphire (purity, peace, virtue) the birthstone is; color blue;
Excellent for hatching canaries or other birds that sing - or coo.
Make cement or dig a hole $O$; but clothes ; or a home or two;
Set out those fence posts $\bigcirc$; take lambs from dams, teach hops to climb;
Prune vines $O$ : to brecd for does or daughters, now is just the time.
Plant fruit or crops you'll harvest underground $\bigcirc$ or ( like
Potatoes, parsnips, carrots and beets. A practical art is your turnpike.


## GEMINI

ABBR: "G'M" SIGN: TTINS
Controls shoulders, lungs, arms, hands. and the nervous system Belonges to those born May 21-June 20
Geminians, in general airy, flexible, and barren, live by Mercury.
Highstrung, fickle, enthusiastic, they seldom finish breakfast or a symphony.
Emerald (for inmortality) is their birthstone and their color is light gray.
These people should excel in outer space development in the Milky Way.
The sign is good for shearing your sheep ; bring in firewood,
Weed the garden, make hay, set out flowers, rue and wormwood,
Carry sand or lime or manure to pastures, fields, and gardens,
And, as changeable as you are, better carry along a bag of "beg your pardons."

## CANCEK

> ABBR: "CNC" SIGN: CRAB
> Controls breast and stomach
> Belongs to those born June 21-July 29


Cancer seems to be the most fruitful sign - little wonder
As the ruling planet here is the Moon. Cancerians must ponder
Since on things watery, movable, feminine, and fulsome they are said to be Sensitive, psychic, hostalgic - have weak stomachs, and so like tea.
Warmth, sight, light, and breath are things on which they can rely.
Their color's green, their stome is agate, for health, wealth, and longevity.
The fishing is best now only if moon is at change of phase
So make sauerkraut, set eggs © 3 , and to the Lord give praise.
Go gather galls from sumac, pine, and gallnuts from oak trees,
To spread upon your floors, for these will banish moths and fleas. Start projects for which dryness is essential, bake bread, or brew, 0
Can foods $O$, plant flowers for abundance, vegetables too ,
Shear sheep 8, plant "above ground" fruits, crops, and fowers,
Take all purgatives $\bigcirc$ ( , and beware of tri-colored cats, and showers.

## LEO

## ABBR: "LEO" SIGN: LION

## Controls the lieart

## Belongs to those born July $23-\mathrm{Aug}. \mathrm{2!}$

The Leo born should be full of fun - their ruling planet is the Sun. Affectionate, gencrous, leaders they are, when all is said and clone. They in turn will want to heed matters of time and all living things. Don't cross or heckle a Leonite - such action always trouble brings. Their stone is turquoise (prosperity and cheer); their color, sky bluc. It is now you can gather beans and ripe crops, free of dew. Cut brush June through August $\bigcirc \mathbb{C}$; it won't grow again if the alder's cut now. And mow if you can for there's luck these dares in the haymow, Collect seeds, sow winter herbs - dig a hole or buy a home; Prune a vine $O$. or buy a hat, but don't drink anything with foam.

## VIRGO

## ABIBR: "VIR" SIGN: TIRGIN

## Controls the lower intestines

Belongs to those born Aug. 23-Sept. 22
Like the Geminian, the Virgoan has Mercury for planet chief.
In it these earthy, fixed, feminine, and barren find relief.
They make good financiers, scientists - are diligent and kind:
In studies of water, form, taste or image they won't fall behind.
The birthstone is carnelian (prevents ill fortune); color gray and blue.
Again a sign for begetting danghters or a doe or two.
Sow winter wheat and barley - plant trees and shrubs
Put swine at mast - kill bees $\mathbb{C}$, don't wear anything that rubs.

## LIBRA

## ABBR: "LIB" SIGN: SCATES <br> Controls the loins

Belongs to those born Sept. 23-Oct. 22
The Taurians and Librans share, apparently, the planet Venus
But are semi-fruitful, airy, masculine, movable, and ingenious.
Sex, smell, tangibility, the physical body, their thoughts will hold;
In fact any physical manifestation holds interest for then we're told.
The birthstone is chrysolite (it gladdens the heart); color crimson So not to send a son to Harvard would be practically treason.
Hatch birds for pretty colors now; plant flowers for beauty or fragrance,
But any operations which require moisture haven't got a chance.
Or cut trees you wish to grow again and now your gardens dig
Set acorns and other nuts $\mathcal{O}$; and if you have one the small-mouthed fig.
Plant herbs of course and crops above the ground you'll harvest.
Buy clothes, bake bread, and with smiles you'll travel farthest.

## scorpio

## ABBR: "SCO" <br> SIGN: SCORPION

## Controls the generative organs

Belongs to those born Oct. 23-Nov. 22
The Scorpion, like the Arien is, worse luck, ruled by Mars, Is watery, feminine and fixed, and easily hurt by wars Darkness, feeling, desire and doing require special attention For all under this sign is deep, dark, secret and allows no mention. Beryl is the birthstone, bringing happiness and cternal youth.
Dark red is the color chosen, unless perchance for a new tooth.
Make malt © ; kill hogs ; a good sign to in which to paint
And when I say to mulch your gardens, do not faint.
You can cut timber for carts and ploughs, or buy a home;
Can foods © ; take purgatives () - then do not roam.
This is a good sign too for increasing the female population-
so too in the Virgo, Scorpio, Capricorn, and Pisces constellations.

## SAGITTARIUS

## ABBR: "SGR" SIGN: ARCHER <br> Controls the thighs <br> Belongs to those born Nov. 23-Dec. 21



These ficry, masculine, and flexible souls have Jupiter as king,
And they do best, like the Seotch, in moral motives and thinking.
Birthstone is Topaz, meaning friendship and fidelity - purple's their color,
And for them routinc jobs just could not be duller.
Geld your eattle, buy elothes , and don't scold.
Cover your flowers and herbs with rotted horse manure (old).
Uncover the roots of fruit trecs (they enjoy the winter).
Harvest your fruits - watch your hands, the ladder may splinter. Carry on opcrations best suited to dry weather, and be sincere You have tendencies to exaggerate which may cost you dear.

CAPRICORN

## ABBR: "CAP" SIGN: GOAT

## Controls the knees

Belongs to those born Dec. 22-Jan. 19
"Dat ole debil" Saturn rules over the Capricornicious
So they've got to be self-conscious, knowledgeable, and suspicious. The birthstone, Ruby (real dark), has the power to save them,
But, being, earthly, feminine, and movable, the good Lord is their Sachem.
Old "Cap" is the best for cutting timbers for houses or bridges or buildings c. And also for removing unwanted trees, or brush and seedlings.

Or prune fruit trees or vines, geld eattle $\bigcirc$, bake bread Breed for females, wean colts, sow or plant - and make the bed.

## aquarius

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { ABBR: "ACQ" SIGN: WATER BOY } \\
\text { Controls the legs } \\
\text { Belongs to those born Jan. 20-Feb. } 18
\end{gathered}
$$



Here we have some great people of whom Uranus makes slaves;
Airy, maseuline, and fixed, they adore intcllectual caves.
For grace and victory the many-colored garnet is their birthstone, And for their most successful aecomplishments they must work alone.

A good planting and sowing sign $\widehat{3}$, despite its season.
Wean colts, or prune and trim, cut timber within reason. Excavate, make cement 0 , set posts $\bigcirc$ © , buy a home
Repair dykes and dams, remove trees, cover gardens with loam.
The one thing Aquarians must be careful they won't do
Is to eat phlegmatic meats - like sows' ears or an old shoe.


## PISCES

ABBR: "PSC" SIGN: FISH

## Controls the feet

Belongs to those born Feb. 19-Mar. 20
We like this sign and its bearded king Neptune,
For it means that the Equinox (and Spring) will be here soon.
It is watery, feminine, flexible, fruitful, and could be
Best for intelligence, abstract will, or joining a fraternity.
Catch fish under this sign when the moon's changing phase.
Plant bulbs or tubers $\bigcirc \mathbb{C}$, brew malt $\bigcirc$ ( , to ground-hogs give chase.
Breed for femalcs, cut timber ©, take a purgative real strong.
Amethyst (for decp love) is the birthstone, marine colors ring the gong.
Good time to sct hens , graft, sow, plant , and for weaning
Can foods, and beware of the inferiority complex, for you it has no meaning.

## ftloon Satus

## See Lefthand Pages $14-36$ for Moon Phases

## NEW MOON

WHEN NEW , six to one there will be a weather change.
See it over your left shoulder, your luck from bad to good will range. Have some money in your pocket though, if it's riches you acclaim, And if you can't hang your hat on it, surely count on rain. Kill pigs for best bacon, and set seeds and plants to grow; But wood cut now, and next quarter, clecays not at all slow. Your nails and hair will begin to grow fastcr and faster, As will your lawn unless you dowse it with plaster. It's a time for good fishing, and to cure whooping cough; Shear your sheep and cut timber for bridges you want to be tough. But as this moon comes in, says the old superstition, So everything will reinain (including snow) until the full fills its mission.

## FIRST QUARTER D

FIRST QUARTER , when it has reached eight days old Will give you a look at the man-in-the-moon, I am told. Oysters prefer this phase for spawning - afternoon, evening, or morning. In June or July cut birch bark for tubs - it's no time for yawning. Do your transplanting just now and get in your corn -
And in general remember this moon and the new together were born. For a change in the weather the odds are just two to one, But there are plenty of ways in which to have fun.

## FULL MOON

THE MOON IS NOW FULL $C$ and tree sap flows strongest.
The temperature gets coldest and surely lasts longest.
For a change, two to one is the best you can hope for But crime walks abroad like a veritable spectre.
Plant now all those crops which mature underground, Slaughter the livestock ( 3 days after the full) for best price per pound, Dig your potatoes, cut all your hay, cut timber for use where dry. Masculine births, two and one-half days after the full, run shy. The North African sea urchin comes up to release all her cells, And the buried cities of Atlantis are all ringing their bells.

## LAST QUARTER ©

THIS LAST QUARTER is the time when the old moon swoons Lunacy is most active - not only among loons.
Samoan pololo worns rise in October and November to flirt
With grunion fish and oysters and 'most any sea "skirt".
Turn the sod, destroy weeds, cultivate well. Good time to spray.
Chestnut cut now (if you've any to cut) will not snap, so they say, In fireplace, fence rails, highboys, furnace or floor,
Cut hemlock too and split it to set by the door.
Good sign for fishing, and for setting out young trecs.
Then, ere the new moon comes, go and do as you please.

## SHORT CUTTER

Short Cuts Dozens of Kitchen Chores

IMPORTED ROSEWOOD HANDLE. $35 / \beta^{\prime \prime}$ flexible stainless steel blade with serrated edge. Frosts cakes, cuts and spreads sandwiches, trims crusts, slices vegetables, handy spatula ... right width for mustard, mayonnaise, peanut butter jars. You'll wonder how you ever got along without them. Perfect 'bread and butter', shower, remembrance and stocking gift.
PERRY PRODUCTS Box 386A, Peterborough 2, New Hampshire
(2)


## OUTDOOR PLANTING TABLE, 1960

Find the latitude of your town or city. Interpolate between columns below to find your planting date. For example, if you live in Grove City, Pa. (Lat. $41^{\circ} 09^{\prime} 35^{\prime \prime}$ ) this would mean the latitude was ahout halfway between Boston-Phila. So your planting times would also be halfway between. N.B. Plant one week later for every 500 ft . elevation above sea level.

The "Moon Most Favorable", columns give the superstitious times when the phase of moon is "Right" for planting the crop indicated during 1960. See also pages 13, 39-43. For flowers, use same dates as Beans, except bulbs for which use the Beets column.

| Above Ground Crops Best Signs: ARI; CNC, LIB; ACQ, PSC. Below Ground TAURUS | $42^{\circ} 21^{\prime} 44^{\prime \prime}$ <br> Boston Latitude |  | $\begin{gathered} 39^{\circ} 59^{\prime} 58^{\prime \prime \prime} \\ \text { Phila. Latitude } \end{gathered}$ |  | $33^{\circ} 45^{\prime} 10^{\prime \prime}$ <br> Atlanta Latitude |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Plant |  |  |  | Plant |  |
|  | Anyti |  | Any |  | nytim | Ioon |
|  | A | Mos | Bet |  | en | Mo |
|  |  | Favorable | Dat | Favorable | D | avorable |
|  | Bel | Between | Belo | ee | Below | n |
| Barley Beans (Early) | May 15-Jun 21 | May25-Jn2 | Mar 15-Apr 7 | Mar27-Ap 7 Feb 15-Mar 7 |  |  |
|  | May 7-Jun 21 |  | Apr 15-30 | Apr 25-30 | Mar 15-Apr 7 | Mar27-Ap7 |
|  | Jun 15-Jul 15 | Jun 23-Ju 7 | Jun 1-21 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun 2-8 } \\ & \text { Mar 15-26 } \end{aligned}$ | Aug 7-30 | Aug 22-30 |
| ets (Early) | May 1-15 | $\text { May } 11-15$ | Mar 15-Apr 30 |  | Feb 7-29 | Feb 12-25 |
| (Late) | Jul 15-Aug 15May 15-30 | Jul 15-22 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aug 15-30 } \\ & \text { Mar } 7-30 \end{aligned}$ | Mar 15-26 <br> Aug 15-21 | Sep 1-30 |  |
| roccoli (E) |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May 25-30 } \\ & \text { Jun 23-Jul } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aug 15-21 } \\ & \text { Mar } 27-30 \end{aligned}$ | Feb 15-Mar 15 |  |
| (Late | Jun 15-Jul 7 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar } 7-30 \\ 7 \text { Aug 1-20 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } 27-30 \\ & \text { Aug 1-5 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Brussels Spr. | Mav 15-30 | $\text { May } 25-30$ |  | Mar27-Ap7 Feb 11-Mar 20 |  |  |
| Cabbage (E) | May 15-30 |  |  |  |  | F |
| Plants (L) | Jun 7-Aug 7 | Jul23-Aug7May 15-30 | Jun 1-JulMar$7-31$ | Jun 23-Jul7 Jul 15-30 |  | Jul 23-30 |
| arrots (E) | May 15-30 |  |  |  | 6 Feb 15-N1ar | Feb 15-25 |
| (Late | Jun 15-Jul 21 | Jun 15-22 |  |  | May 11-24 Aug 1-Sept 7 | Aug 6-21 |
| liflower (E) | May 15 | May $25-30$ | A | Mar27-Ap 7 Feb 15-Mar 7 |  |  |
| Plants | June 15-Jul |  |  | Jun 23-Jul 7 Aug 7-30 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{F} 26 \mathrm{Mr} 7 \\ & \text { Aug } 22-30 \end{aligned}$ |
| lery (Early) | May 15-Jun 30 | May 1 | Mar 7-30 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar 13-26 } \\ & \text { Jun 15-22 } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aug 22-30 } \\ & \text { Feb 15-25 } \end{aligned}$ |
| (Late) | Jul 15-Aug 15 | Jul 15 | Jun 15-Ju |  | Ap | Feb 15-25 <br> Apr 15-24 |
| Corn,Sweet(E) (Late) | May 10-Jun 15 May25-Jn2 |  |  | May 3-10 |  | Mar 27-29Aug 22-30 |
|  | Jun 15-30 | Jun 23-30 | May 7-Jun 21 | May 25- | Aug |  |
| Cucum | May 7-Jun 20 | May25-Jn 8 | Apr 7-May 15 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr 25- } \\ & \text { May } 10 \end{aligned}$ | ar 7-Apr 15 | $\text { Mar } 27-10$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Egg Plant Plants | Jun 1-30 | Jun 23-30 | Apr 7-May 15 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } 25- \\ & \text { May } 10 \end{aligned}$ | Mar 7-Apr 15 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar } 27- \\ \text { Apr } 10 \end{gathered}$ |
| Endive (Early) (Late) | May 15-30 | May 15-24 | Apr 7-May 15 | Apr 11-24 | Feb 15-Mar 20 | Feb 15-25 |
|  | Jun 7-30 | Jun 9-22 | Jul 15-Aug 15 | Jul 15-22 | Aug 15-Sept 7 | Aug 15-21 |
| Kale (Early) | May 15-30 | May 25-30 | Mar 7-Apr 7 | Nar27-Ap7 |  | F $26-\mathrm{Mr} 12$ |
| (Late) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul 1-Aug } 7 \\ & \text { May 15-30 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul } 23-\mathrm{Au} 7 \\ & \text { May 15-24 } \end{aligned}$ | 7 Jul 15-31 |  | 7 Feb 11-Mar 20 | Sept 7-19Feb 15-25 |
| Leek Plauts |  |  | Mar 7-Apr 7 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul 23-31 } \\ & \text { Mar 12-26 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept } 7-30 \\ & \text { Feb 15-Apr } 15 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Lettuce | May 15-30 May 15-24May 15-Jun 30 May25-Jn8 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar 12-26 } \\ & \text { Mar 1-12 } \end{aligned}$ | Feb 15-Mar 7 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb } 15-25 \\ & \text { F } 26-\mathrm{Mar} 7 \end{aligned}$ |
| Melon (Musk) | $\begin{gathered} \text { May 15-Jun } 30 \text { May } 25-1 \\ \text { Jun } 8 \end{gathered}$ |  | Apr 15-May 7 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } 25- \\ & M a y \end{aligned}$ | Mar 15-Apr 7 | Mar27-Ap7 |
| Onion Plants | May 15-Juu 7 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } 15-24 \\ & \text { May } 25-30 \end{aligned}$ | Mar 1-31 | Mar 13-26 | Feb 1-28 <br> Feb 20-M1ar 15 | Feb 12-25 |
| Parsley | May 15-30 Apr 1-30 |  | Mar 1-31Mar 7 -31 | Mar 1-12 <br> Mar 13-26 |  | F 26-Mr 12 |
| Parsnip |  | May $25-30$ Apr 11-24 |  |  | Feb 20-11ar 15 Jan $15-\mathrm{Feb} 4$ | Jan 15-27 |
| Peas(Ea | Apr 15-May 7 | Apr 25- <br> May 7 <br> Aug 22-30 | Mar 7-31 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar 13-26 } \\ & \text { Mar } 7-12 \end{aligned}$ | Jan 15-Feb 7 | Jan 28Feb 7 <br> Aug 22-30 |
| (Late) | Aug 15-30 |  | Jul 7 -31Apr 1-30 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jul 23-31 } \\ & \text { Apr 25-30 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Pepper Plants | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May 15-Juu } 30 \\ & \text { May 15-30 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aug 22-30 } \\ & 0 \text { May 25-Jn8 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Mar 1-20Mar 7-20 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar 5-12 } \\ & \text { Mar 7-12 } \end{aligned}$ |
| Pumpkin |  | May 25-30 | $\text { Apr 23-May } 15$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr 25-30 } \\ & \text { Apr } 25- \\ & \text { May } 10 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | May 1-15 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Radish (Ear |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr 15-24 } \\ & \text { Aug 15-21 } \\ & \text { May 25-30 } \end{aligned}$ | Mar 7-31 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar 13-26 } \\ & \text { Sept 7-19 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan 21-Mar } 1 \\ & \text { Oct 1-21 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan 21-27 } \\ & \text { Oct 4-19 } \end{aligned}$ |
| (Late) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spinach (E) |  |  | Mar 15-Apr 20 | Mar $27-$ | Feb 7-Mar 15 | Feb |
|  | May 15-30 <br> Jul 15-Sept 7 | May 25-30 |  | $\text { Apr } 10$ |  | Mar 12 |
|  |  |  |  | Aug 22 Sept4 |  | Oct 20-21 |
| Sw |  | May 25-30 |  | Mar? | Feb 7-Mar 15 | b 2 |
|  |  |  |  | Apr |  | Mar 12 |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } 25- \\ & \text { May } 10 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Tomato P | May 15- | May 25-30 | Apr 7-30 | Apr 25-30 | Mar 7-20 | Mar 7-12 |
| Turnip (Early) | Apr 7-30 | Apr 11-24 | Mar 15-30 | Mar 15-26 | Jan 20-Feb 15 | Jan 20-27 |
| (Late) | Jul 1-Aug 15 | Jul 8-22 | Aug 1-20 | Aug 6-20 | Sept 1-Oct 15 | Oet 4-15 |
| Wheat (Wint.) | Sept 11-15 | Sept 4 | Sept 15-Oct 20 |  | Oct 15-Dec 7 | Oet 20- |
| (Spriug) | Apr 7-30 | Apr 25-30 | Apr 1-20 | Apr 1-10 | Mar 15-31 | Mar 27-31 |

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## KILLING FROSTS and GROWING SEASONS

Courtesy of U. S. Weather Bureau

| City | $\begin{gathered} \text { G.S. } \\ \text { (Days) } \end{gathered}$ | Last <br> Frost Spring | First Frost Fall | City | $\begin{gathered} \text { G.S. } \\ \text { (Days) } \end{gathered}$ | Last Frost Spring | First Frost Fall |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lander, | 123 | May 18 | Sept. 18 | Boston, M | 195 | Apr. 14 | Oct. 26 |
| Bismarck, N.D. | 133 | May 11 | Sept. 21 | Wichita, K | 197 | Apr. 9 | Oct. 23 |
| Alpena, Mich. . | 141 | May 13 | Oct. 1 | Cincinnati, Ohio. | 198 | Арг. 8 | Oct. 23 |
| Helena, Mont. | 145 | May 7 | Sept. 29 | Lewiston, Ida. | 201 | Apr. 6 | Oct. 24 |
| Reno, Nev. | 145 | May 14 | Oct. 6 | Harrisburg, Pa. | 202 | Apr. 9 | Oct. 28 |
| Marquette, Mich. | 149 | May 13 | Oct. 9 | Evansville, Ind. | 207 | Apr. 5 | Oct. 29 |
| Concord, N.H. | 149 | May 7 | Oct. 3 | Cairo, Ill. | 212 | Mar. 31 | Oct. 29 |
| Duluth, Minn. | 152 | May 6 | Oct. 5 | Richmond, Va. | 216 | Mar. 31 | Nov. 2 |
| Green Bay, Wisc. | 157 | May 5 | Oct. 9 | Roseburg, Ore. | 217 | Apr. 8 | Nov. 11 |
| Pocatello, Ida. | 160 | Apr. 29 | Oct. 6 | Oklahoma City | 218 | Mar. 30 | Nov. 3 |
| Denver, Col | 160 | May 3 | Oct. 10 | Chattanooga | 220 | Mar. 29 | Nov. 4 |
| Pierre, S. Dak. | 160 | Apr. 30 | Oct. 7 | Raleigh, | 223 | Mar. 27 | Nov. 5 |
| Minneapolis . | 166 | Apr. 27 | Oct. 10 | Little Rock, Ark. | 241 | Mar. 18 | Nov. 14 |
| Detroit, Mich. | 170 | Apr. 28 | Oct. 15 | El Paso, Tex. | 242 | Mar. 19 | Nov. 16 |
| Des Moines, Ia. | 171 | Apr. 21 | Oct. 9 | Tucson, Ariz. | 243 | Mar. 11 | Nov. 9 |
| Fort Wayne, Ind. | 171 | Apr. 25 | Oct. 13 | Macon, Ga. | 245 | Mar. 14 | Nov. 14 |
| Ludington, Mich. | 172 | May 2 | Oct. 21 | Columbia, S.C. | 246 | Mar. 17 | Nov. 18 |
| Albany, N.Y. . | 174 | Apr. 24 | Oct. 15 | Montgomery, Ala. | 250 | Mar. 8 | Nov. 13 |
| Madison, Wisc. | 174 | Apr. 26 | Oct. 17 | Shreveport, La. | 251 | Mar. 6 | Nov. 12 |
| Santa Fe, N.M. | 177 | Apr. 25 | Oct. 19 | Portland, Ore. . | 251 | Mar. 15 | Nov. 21 |
| Hartford, Conn. | 177 | Apr. 20 | Oct. 13 | San Bernardino | 259 | Mar. 8 | Nov. 22 |
| Toledo, Ohio | 179 | Apr. 22 | Oct. 18 | Eureka, Calif. | 277 | Mar. 16 | Dec. 18 |
| Portland, Maine | 181 | Apr. 19 | Oct. 17 | Del Rio, Tex. | 277 | Feb. 23 | Nov. 27 |
| Spokane, Wash. | 182 | Apr. 14 | Oct. 13 | Sacramento | 283 | Feb. 19 | Nov. 29 |
| Parkersburg | 184 | Apr. 17 | Oct. 18 | Phoenix, Ariz. | 296 | Feb. 10 | Dec. 3 |
| Omaha, Neb | 184 | Apr. 14 | Oct. 15 | Yuma, Ariz. | 334 | Jan. 20 | Dec. 20 |
| Salt Lake City | 185 | Apr. 18 | Oct. 20 | San Francisco | 350 | Jan. 13 | Dec. 29 |
| Chicago, Ill. | 186 | Apr. 16 | Oct. 19 | Los Angeles | * |  |  |
| St. Joseph, Mo. | 191 | Apr. 9 | Oct. 17 | Miami, Fla. | * | * |  |
| Trenton, N.J. | 191 | Apr. 16 | Oct. 24 | San Diego . |  | * | * |
| Springfield, Mo. | 193 | Apr. 12 | Oct. 22 | *Frosts do not occur | every | ear. |  |



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postpaid surface-even gravel or dirt. Slides on sleigh runners. Handles heaviest snow. $16^{\prime \prime}$ steel blade. $54^{\prime \prime}$ no-stoop handle. Weighs


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## W A NTED

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Wayside Gardens

## Select Ryymes

for the Nursery, 1835- with woodcuts attributed to Abel Bowen . . . and (those marked "A") Alex Anderson, America"s first wood engraver. The latter are from the History of the Goose Family.


## GETTING UP

Baby. baby, open your eye, For the sun is in the sky, And hes reeping once arain, Through the frosty window pane.

## JEMMY JED

Jemms Jed went into a shed, And made a ted of straw his bed.
An owl came out and flew about.
And Jenmy Jed up stakes and fled.


THE LITTLE COWHRY Why, heres a foolish little man!
Laugh at him. Donker, if rou call. And Cat, and Pog, and Cow and Calt.
Come, ev`ry one of you and langh.

THECOW
Thank you, pretty Cow, that malk
Pleasant milk to soak my bread;
Wv'ry day, and ev’ry night,
Warm, and fresh, and sweet, and white.



There was a man in our town, And he was wondrons wise, He jump'd into a bramble bush, And scratehed out both his eyes:
And when he saw his cyes were out.
With all his might and main, He jumped into another bush, And scratched them in again.

What's the news of the das Good neighbor I pray?
They say a balloon
Has gone up to the moon.


A


Hush-a-bye, baby, upon the tree top,
When the wind blows the cradle will roek;
When the bough breaks the cradle will fall.
Down tumble eradle, and baby and all.

GOOD NFGHT
Baby, baby, lay your head, On your piretty eradle bed; Shut your eye-pecps, now the day,
And the light, are gone arway.


## TOM \& HIS PIG

Tom, Tom, the piper's son, Stole a pig and away he run; The pig was eat,
And Tom was beat,
And Tom ran crying down the street.

## THE BIRD

Look! What a pretty bird I've got.
In yonder field 'twas caught; Just sec its breast and painted wings
And listen, John, how sweet it sings.

## THE SHEEP

Lazy Sheep, pray tell me why, In the pleasant fields you lie, Eating grass and daisies white, From the morning till the night?

## NO BREAKFAST <br> FOR GROWLER

No, naughty Growler, get away, You shall not have a bit,
Now when I speak, how dare you stay!
I can't spare any, Sir, I say.

## "Because I was nervous and irritable, my doctor started me on Postum!"

"You know how it is when you're nervous-any noise makes you more nervous and irritable.
'I finally went to the doctor. He said maybe I'd been drinking too much coffee. The caffein in coffee upsets some people sometimes. He suggested I try Postum; it's $100 \%$ caffein-free, can't make you nervous-or keep you awake.
"He was right. But one thing he forgot to tell me-just how good Postum is! Why don't you try Postum for 30 days? You'll like it, too."

## Postum is 100\% coffee-free

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# 稙erb れecipes 

By Duncan MacDonald

What woman would willingly forego her clain to mystery, and how could she be mysterions without her caretully guarded secrets?

Two thousand years ago, Cleopatra enlisted the fragrances of flowers and herbs in casting her spell over Caesar and Mark Antony, Down through the ages, women have sought beanty with the help of delightful fragrances. They lave sprinkled lavender, geranium, and rose petals over their clothes. They have dreamed of romance as they smoothed on beanty lotions distilled from lierbs and flower petals.

Then. since they believed the adage that the way to a man's heart is through his stomach, they have used the same ingredients to make his food appetizing, and many a woman lias cherished her special ways of cooking with lierbs among her most important secrets.

## BEEF TONGUE WITH HORSERADISH Herbs: Bay leaf, celery, onion

Select a 3-pound smoked beef tongue, scrub well, cover with fresh water, and arld 1 celery rib and leaves, 2 bay leaves, 1 onion, and 10 peppercorns. Bring to boiling point and cook over moderate flame for $21 / 2$ to 3 hours, or until tender. Leare in the stack until slightly cool, then skin and remove hard portion at base of tongue. Slice and serve with horseradish sauce.

## HORSERADISH SACCE

## Merbs: Horseradish, parsley, chives

Grate horseradish root into white vinegar, using just enough to have a morst mixture. Then combine with cream sauce made by adding 2 tallespoons chopped parsley and 2 tablespoons chopped chives to basic creant sauce recipe.

## HERB BROILED CHICKEN

## Herbs: Oregano, rosemary, tarragon, thyme

One of the most interesting aspects of herbs is that you develop an attitude of experimentation and inquiry. Here is a simple recipe for broiled chicken that will become your own recipe, depending upon Four choice of herbs: Cut chicken in half, insert just under the skin the minced herbs of rour choice. Dot chicken with butter. Place several inches under broiler, baste freruently, turn once.

## HERR BROLLED SALMON <br> Herbs: Kosemary, dill

Dot salmon with butter, and sprinkle lightly with freshly minced roscmary leaves. Place fish about 3 inches from flame and broil 10-15 min. or until done. Dill may be substituted for rosemary.

## HERB BROILED HALIBUT

Herbs: Tarragon, thyme
Dot halibut with butter, and sprinkle with freshly minced tarragon just before broiling. Thyme, dill, or rosemary may be substituted for tarragon.

## HERB BROILED SCROD <br> \section*{Herb: Thyme}

Cut a young cod fish into sections, sprinkle with salt and pepper and dip in melted butter. Roll in a mixture of bread crumbs and sprinkle with dried thyme. Broil until done, basting with melted butter.


## adds the last smack of flavor to sandwiches, snacks and salads!

"Handy Ham" isn't a name we pinned on Underwood Deviled Ham. The ladies who use Underwood Deviled Ham (bless'em) coined the name. Now we're not going to change the name on the label, but we know what homemakers mean. Underwood Deviled Ham is "handy ham". It does just about everything ham can do. It adds real ham goodness to sandwiches, sparks up salads - and makes a special treat of between-meal snacks. Yet, Underwood Deviled Ham is easy to keep on hand.
Why don't you check your pantry today? Make room for several cans of Underwood Deviled Ham. It's made from fine whole hams!

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OTHER UNDERWOOD FINE FOODS: LIVER PATEÉ, CLAM JUICE, WHOLE CLAMS, CLAM CHOWDER, SARDINES IN OIL, MUSTARD AND TOMATO SAUCE

## FISII WITII HERBS

Herbs: Navory, shallot
Almost any fish tastes better by sprinkling lightly with freshly minced savory or shallot just before serving.

## HOT AIPLE SIAW <br> Herb: Tarragon

3) cups cabbage, shredded

3 tbs. vinegar
1 tbs. sugar
$-\frac{1}{2}$ thes. butter
2 tsp. minced tarragon
2 medlum-sized apples, srated
salt and pepper
Wash cabbage and put in pan with just the water that clings to leaves. Add vincear, sugar, butter, tarragon, salt and pepper. Bring to a boil, then stir in apples. Cook gently until apples are licated. serves 5.

## TOMATO CUP

Herbs: Basil, chervil, shallot, tarragon

- large tomatoes

1 tsp. basil
tsp. fresh chervil, chopped
2 tsp. shallot

1 tsp. tarragon
salt and pepper
2 tbs. mayonnaise
$1 / 4$ cup bread cubes

$$
1 \text { tsp, wine vinegar }
$$

- Remove tops of tomatoes. Serape out pulp. Add to pulp: basil, chervil, shallot, tarragon, salt and pepper. Combine bread cubes with mayonnaise and vinegar and add to pulp mixture. Refill tomato cups with mixture. Serves 2.

CANAPES
Herbs: Caraway, rue, sage
Mix 1 teaspoon chopped caraway leaves with $1 / 4$-pound cream cheese. Serve on crackers. Rue, sage, and other herbs may be uscd in the same way.

## HERB BUTTEIRS

Herbs: Chives, dill, parsley, rosemary
Cream one stick of butter, blending in $11 / 2$ tbs. freshly minced chives. Let stand at room temperature for 2 hours, then store in sealed jars in refrigerator until ready to serve. Almost all herbs, as well as spices, can be used in this way, with interesting variations in taste. If clear butter is desired, simply arrange layers of herbs on bottom and top of butter in storage jar, seal tightly, and remove herbs before serving.

## HOREIIOUND CANDY <br> Herb: Horehound

i tbs. horehound leaves
and stems
Crush herbs and place in teapot. Cover with very hot water and steep for 30 minutes. Strain. Pour this liquid over brown sugar, mix, and bring to boil. Continue boiling until liquid reaches hard crack stage $\left(300^{\circ}\right)$. Pour into buttered pan and cut into squares.

## ANGEMCA CANIXY <br> Herb: Angelira

2 cups sugar
2 cups water
1 ths. lemon juice
1 pound ancelica roots

Make syrup by boiling water and surar for 30 minutes, adding lemon juice the last $\overline{6}$ mlnutes of cooking. Adel angelica roots and let stand until mixture reaches room temperature. Reheat, boil for 30 minutes. until syrup becomes candied. Drain off syrup and place roots on wax paper to dry.

## CANDIED SWEET FLAG <br> Herb: sweet flag

Select fully ripe flag roots, clean, cut into squares and boil gently in water to cover for $21 / 2$ to 3 hours. Drain. Foil for 30 minutes in equal parts of sugar and water until syrup becomes candied. Drain off syrup and place roots on wax paper to dry.

No Colonial home was without its herb garden. As we learn about herbs and follow them in the garden, we learn very soon the 1 m portance of herbs to health - not a leaf that we prize for its flavor fails to add vitamins and minerals to our diet. Herbs uaturally found their way into salads and vinegars.

Continued on page 57

## A top Quality Coffee


that's easy on your pocketbook


Enjoy really good coffee, vacuum packed or in the economy package, and priced to save you money.
ask your grocer for

WHITE HOUSE COFFEE Box 1871 BOSTON, (5) MASS.

## NANTURTYUM SAI.ND <br> IIerb: Nasturtium

Mix nasturtium leares and stems with salad grechs, or with green regetables for a regetable salat. The fowers make an attractive garnish and may also be caten. Other herbs may also be used with salad greens: borage or savory, sorrel or marjoram. One or two teaspoons of one of the herbs is usually sufficient for a salad bowl.

## VEGETABLE SAIAD <br> Herbs: hyssop, lovage

Cook grecu regetables, chill, mix at serving time with a teaspoon of minced herb leares, either hessop or lovage

## FRCITS WITH IIERES <br> Iferlos: kose, rose gelanium

Rose petals or flower petals from the rose geranium may be added to fruit salads, truit cups, or trinks with a fruit base. The petals mas be crushed at the bottom of the dish, or used as a garnish. Before baking fruits, place a leaf under each fruit in the pan.

## HERB MASAIGE LOTION <br> Herbs: lavender, rose geranium

Crush rose geranium leares and petals and place in a jar, then cover with rubbing alcohol, using about $11 / 2$ cups of rubbing alcohol tor each half cup of leares. Cover the jar tightly and allow to stand at room temperature for several weeks. The liquid should then be put throurh a filter and again tichtly scaled until time of nse. An excellent lotion fur massage purposes. Lavender leaves may also be used in this tras:

Both lot and cold drinks can be made more piquant by use of herbs. To soothe the nerves. tansy tea is just as effective today as it was htudreds of years ago.

## \section*{HLRETSEAS} <br> Herbs: Tansy, catnip, parsley, camomile

Pour boiling Water over freshly crushed herb leaves, using or 3 teaspoons of herb leares for each cup of tea. Steep only 3 to 4 minutes. Catnin. parsles, and tansy herb leaves provide a very beneficial tonic. Camomile tea is made from the flowers rather than the learez.

## HERE BEVERAGES

Herbs: Verbena, mint, woodruff, borage
Crush a leaf of verbena in the bottom of a glass of iced tea or lemonade, and use a sprig of verbena as a garnish. Mint, woodruff, burage, and other herb leares may also be uscd, and are equally delicions. with fruit drinks and light wines.

Herhs were early used to enhance the beauty of young ladies complexions, and the herb-hleach recipe is a viry oid one. Even thongh yon may have no desire to hleach your skin, the aroma of dill and cucumber will retresh your spirit.


## HERB FACLAL BLEACH Herli: Dill

## NEW naturat LIGHTWEIGHT' DEHTAL PLATE

 Made from your oid one refurned Air Mail same dayNew Process Saves
$\begin{aligned} & \text { Money } \\ & \text { Priced } \\ & \text { LowAs }\end{aligned} \$ 595$
Sin
Now Professlonal
Method makes beautiful per-
fect-fitting plastic plate from oid
cracked loose plates WITHOUT IMPRESSION.
30 DAY MONEY-BACK TRIAL
YOU can have gorgeous, natural-looking, perfectfitting false plates that are comfortable, healthful and prideful. From your old plate we will make a brand new denture - upper, lower or partial - perfectly matched, perfectly natural. Amazing savings with new scientific Clinical method. New plates returned to you Air Mail usually within eight hours. SEID HEMDEY Just send name and adtails of wonderful gurant dress for interesting deyour new plate for 30 whole that enables you to try your new plate for 30 whole days to be sure they "re
EXACTL Y what you want. If not delighted, Clinical EXACTLY what you want. If not delighted, Clinical returns every cent you've paid. Write immediately. CLINICAL DENTAL LABORATORY, Dept. D1460 335 W . Madison Street, Chicago 6, llinols


30-DAY MONEY-
NEEDED. New, revolutionary DuplicaBACK tion System actually transforms your
 old, loose, cracked, chipped plate into a new, natural-pink Dupont Plastic Plate with same teeth or new natural matched teeth. DNE-DAY SERVICE! SEND ND MDNEY - Just your name and address for FREE details. Save at our low price. Highest prices paid for Dental Gold.
FREE: 6 months' supply False Plate Cleaner to all who write for our money saving offer! ALL STATE DEN'TAL LABORATORIES 32 N. State St.

Dept. 422
Chicago 2.


The year 1960 marks the twentyfifth anniversary of the United States signing of the Roerich Peace Pact - a unique project designed to create peace through common protection of the World's Culture. The idea was conceived and proposed as far back as 1904 by Professor Nicholas Roerich.

The basis of the Pact lies in the proposition that Culture belongs to no one man, group, nation or era. The meaning of the Roerich Peace Pact is exemplified by its symbol, the Banner of Peace, consisting of three spheres, as shown above, surrounded by a circle in magenta color on a white background. Flags of this symbol have flown over artistic, educational and scientific institutions during wartime to indicate the neutrality of Culture in war in much the same manner as the Red Cross symbolizes the neutrality of the disabled. In fact, the Roerich Peace Pact has been justly named the "Red Cross of Culture."

On Pan-American Day, April 15, 1935, the United States, along with twenty Latin American countries, signed the Pact in the office of President Roosevelt. At the close of the signing President Roosevelt delivered an address on an international broadcast in which he said: "This Treaty possesses a spiritual significance far deeper than the text of the instrument itself."

## LOST LIVY MANUSCRIPT

When there was that great fire in the seraglio at Constantinople about fifty years ago, a great portion of the furniture and several books were flung into the street. The seeretary of the Freneh embassy happened to be walking by and as he pushed through the crowd he saw a man examining a large opened folio volume. The seeretary saw it was a manuseript of Livy, and on turning the leaves further, found that it had the see-
ond deeade as well as the first and probably have all that is lost to us. He offered the man a handsome reward if he would keep the book under his long robe and follow him with it to his lodgings. The man agreed and followed him but, the crowd and confusion inereasing, they were separated and the secretary lost the opportunity of reeoveriug so great a treasure as this would have been to the learned world. - Boston Transeript, 1842

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Tear out this ad and mail it today with your name, address and year of birth to Old American Insurance Co., 4900 Oak, Dept. L1148C, Kansas City, Missouri.

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Take inches off your waistline. feel like you've taken years off your age! SLIM-R's broad powerful elastic belt pulls in sagging stomach muscles, holds internal organs in proper position. Improved posture relieves back strain, clears up painful backache almost instantly.

$\$ 498$ postpaid No-gouge stays prevent wrinkling, rolling. Detachable, pouch for easy laundering. Elastic fabric "gives" with body movement-no corset-like pressure. 30 -day money-back guarantee. Order today-next best thing to the fountain of youth! Send walst measure. Check or money order. $\$ 4.98$ postpaid. Buy two-one for change-offand get a third pouch support FREE.

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Right Side $\square 4.95$ Measure around lowest Left Side $\$ 4.95$ part of my abdomen is
Double \$5.95

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$\square$ Check for \$ $\qquad$ $\square$ Send C.o.D.

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Address
City and State


## Anerontes and zleasantries

## Squire lirown

Squire observes, on his neighbor's removal from town to the next village, that it's likely to improve the 1.Q. of both places.

Squire doesint think much of the head selectman this year. "Got the eye of a hawk." says Squire, "and the forward look of a clan."

## Snake in the Synod

"The synod met at Cambridge. Mr. Allen of Dedham preached .. . It fell out in the midst of his sermon, there came a snake in to the seat, where many of the elders sat behind the preacher. It came in the door where people stood thick upon the stairs. Divers of the elders shifted from it, lut Mr. Thomson (a man of much faith), trod upon the liead of it, until it was killed. This being so remarkable, and nothing falling out but by divine providence, it is out of doubt, the Lord discovered something of his mind in it. The serpent is the devil. the synod, the representative of the churches of Christ in New England . The synod went ou comfortably."
-John Winthrop's New England
Professor Briggs of Harvard once remarked. "A pretty good, poem is like a pretty good eqg." Busy folks have the most time to give you.
Folks who get between you and the sun always look big.


The Prayer of Cyrus Brown
"The proper way for man to pray"
Said Deacon Lemuel Keyes,
"And the only proper attitude,
Is down uyon his knees,"
"No, I should say the way to Hay,"
Said Reverend Doctor Wise,
"Is standing straight, with outstretched alms,
And rapt and upturned eyes."
"Oh, no; 110, no," said Elder Slow,
"Such posture is too proud:
A man should pray with ejes fast closed
And head contritely bowed."
"It seems to me his hands shonld be
Austerely clasped in front,
With both thumbs pointing toward the ground,"
Sain Reverend Doctor Blunt.
"Las" year I fell in Hodgkin's well
Head first," said Cyrus Bromn,
"With looth my heels a-stickin" ul.
My head a-pointing down:
"An" I made a paser right then and there -
Best prayer I ever said,
The prayingest prayer I ever prayed.
A-standing on my head.. -Sam Walter Foss


The good opinion of a bartender is as valuable as a birth certificate.

The best place to make a hig noise is in a quiet place.

## Try It.

Words and hands are ready things
To help a brother.
Use them so. We don't need wings
To cheer each other.

The Shark and the Patriarch
During the Deluge as a Shark was conducting a Thanksgiving service for an abundant Harrest. a prudent Patriarch looked out and atdressed him thus: "My Friend. I am much struck with your open Countenance: pray coule into the Ark and make one of us. The Irobabilities are a falling Barometer and Heary Rains throughout the Region of the Lower Universe during the next Forty Days." "That is just the sort of hairpin I am." replied the shark, who had cut several rows of Wisdom Teeth: "fetch on your Deluges." About six weeks subsequently the Patriarch encountered him on the summit, of Mount Ararat, in very straitened Circumstances.

Moral.-You Can't pretty much 'most Always Tell how Things are going to Turn Out Sometimes.
-"Fables, by G. Washington Aesop" Geotge T. Lanigan


## Shades of Falstaff

One aspect of the days of Queen Anne (early 18tlı century Englandy is reported by Addison in the spectator Papers. It is the cheerful report of "honest Will Funnell, the West Saxon, who was reckoning up how much liquor liad passed through him in the last twenty years of his life, which, according to computation, amounted to twenty-three logsleans of October, four tuns of port, half a kilderkin of smail beer, nineteen barrels of cider, and three glasses of champagne, besides which he had assisted at four hundred bowls of punch, not to mention sips, drams and whets without number."

Still True To-day?
A kind of antiquity has already gathered about the once and very recent "sacred cows" of old New England. These anonymous lines were evidently penned in the 1920's - just a little while ago. But, you folks of Boston - is
this all true of you to-day? It is entitled, "To Be Happy in New England."

You minst select the I'uritans for your aucestors.
You must have a sheltered routh and be a graduate of Harvard
You must know Emerson
You must live within two hours of Boston
You should have a protessional or literary calling
You must speak low, be a conservative in politics and a liberal in religiou
You must drop your "r's", be fond of the antigue, eat beans on Saturday night and fish balls on Sunday morning
You must tolerate the . Tew, respect the Irish and love the negro
You must wear glasses, be fond of tombstones, and, man or woman, carry your parcels in a greeu bag
You must be a D.A.R., a Colonial Dame, an S.A.R. or belong to the Maytlower society
You must be neighborly to the unmarried
You must read the Atlantic Monthly
You must shuider at the West, lut go to Europe frequently
In age you must live on Easy Street with a little Boston and Albany Preferred
You must make sure in advance that rour obituary appears in the Boston Transcript.
There is nothing else!
New Englanders aren't really moral. They're just cautions.


Never speak of good luck ont lond.
Only cross your fingers behind your back or in your pocket, but he sure you cross them.
Knock on wood unseen.
Never spend your first dollar. Hide your last one.

## FISH AND GAME SUMMARY

（Format copyrighted－must not be copied．）
Based on latest（mostly 1958－59）available laws courtesy of State Fish \＆Game Commissioners． For the most part 1960 laws not released until after press date（June，1959）and so no attempt is made herc at accuracy；in fact，only approximations of the months which may include seasons are given．This table useful only for vacation planning considerations and to satisfy curiosity as to what the various states offer in the way of hunting and fishing．Migratory Bird Regulations are available at any post office．
‘EXACT DATES，LIMITS，ETC．MUST BE VERIFIED LOCALLY．

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 国 } \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \text { 䍂 } \\ & \vdots \end{aligned}$ | 贸 | 舄 年 |  | 空 | 总 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{3} \\ & 0.0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | 鼠 | $\begin{aligned} & z \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |
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| Alabama． |  | C | 11－12 |  |  | 11－2 | 11－2 | 11－2 | 10－2 | 11－2 | 10－12 |
| Alaska． |  | 9－6 | 8－11 | 12 |  | 12－1 | 1－5 |  | 9－4 |  | － |
| Arizona | 9 | $9-2$ | 9－12 | 12 | 9－11 |  | － |  |  | 0 | 9－11 |
| Arkansas． |  | C | 11－12 |  | C | 11－1 | 11－1 | 0 | 9－1 | 11－1 | 10－12 |
| California | C | 10－1 | 8－10 | C | C | 11－2 | 11－3 | ， | 11－1 | 0 | 11－12 |
| Colorado． | 9 | 4－10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 11－1 | 11－4 | 0 | 9－2 | 0 |  |
| Connecticut |  | － | 12－1 |  |  | C | C | 0 | 11－12 | 11－12 | 11 |
| Delaware．． |  |  | ${ }_{11}^{11}$ |  |  | 12－3 | 12－3 | 11－1 | 11－12 | 11－1 | ${ }^{9-10}$ |
| Florida． |  | 11－12 | 11－12 |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |  | 11－1 |
| Georgia． |  | 11－1 | 11 |  |  | 11－2 | 11－2 | 11－2 | 11－2 | 11－2 | 9－12 |
| Idaho． | S | 0 | 9－12 | 9 | 9－12 | 11－12 | 11－12 |  | 10－1 | 0 | C |
| Illinois． |  |  | 11 |  |  | 11－12 | 11－12 | 11－12 | 11－1 | 11－1 | 8－10 |
| Indiana |  |  | X |  |  | 11－1 | 11－1 | 11－1 | 11－1 | 11－1 | 8－10 |
| Iowa．． |  |  | 11－12 |  |  | 11－12 | 11－12 |  | 9－1 | 10－2 | 9－11 |
| Kansas． |  |  | C |  |  | 12－1 | 12－1 | 12－1 | 12－10 | 11－1 | 9－12 |
| Kentucky． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11－1 |  | 8－12 |
| Lousiana． |  | C | 11－1 |  |  |  |  |  | 10－2 |  | 10－1 |
| Maine．．．． |  | $\bigcirc$ | 10－11 |  |  | 11 | 11 |  | 10－3 | 8－12 | 10－11 |
| Maryland． |  | C | 12 |  |  |  | 1－3 | 10－1 | 11－12 | 10－1 | 10 |
| Massachusetts |  | 10－12 | 12 |  |  | 11－1 | 11－1 | 10－12 | 10－2 | 10－12 | 10－11 |
| Michigan． |  | 10－11 | 11 |  | C | 11－1 | 11－1 | 0 | 10－3 | 10－12 | 10－11 |
| Minnesota |  | ${ }_{-}^{0}$ | 11 |  |  | 11 | 11 |  | 10－2 | 10－12 | 10－12 |
| Mississippi． |  | C | 11－12 |  |  | 12－1 | 12－1 | 12－1 | 10－2 | 0 | 10－12 |
| Missouri． |  |  | 11 |  |  | 12－1 | 12－1 | 11－1 | 6－2 | 11 | 7－11 |
| Montana． | 9－11 | 3－5 | ， | 9 | 9 | 6－8 | 6－8 |  |  |  |  |
| Nebraska | 8 |  | 11 |  |  | 11－1 | 11－3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1－9 |
| Nevada．．．．．． | 8－9 |  | 10 | 12 | 11 | 11－3 | 11－3 |  | 10 |  |  |
| New Hampshire |  | ${ }_{\mathrm{C}}^{0}$ | ${ }_{10}^{11-12}$ |  |  | 11－1 | 11－1 |  | 10－3 | 10－11 | 10 |
| New Jersey．． New Mexico． | 9－10 | ${ }_{11}$ | 10，12 | 2 | 10 | 12－3 | 12－3 |  | 11－12 | 10－3 |  |
| New York． |  | 10－12 | 10－12 |  |  | 10－2 | 12－4 | 0 | 10－2 | 10－2 | 10－12 |
| Long Island．． |  | C | ${ }^{\text {C }}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 11－1 |  | 11－12 |
| North Carolina North Dakota． | 9 | 10－12 | 10－12 | C | C | $11-12$ | $11-12$ | 0 | － | 0 | 10－12 |
| Ohio ．．．． |  |  | 12 |  |  | 11－2 | 11－3 | 11－2 | 11－12 | 11－2 | 9－10 |
| Oklahoma |  |  | S |  |  | 12－1 | 12－1 | 12－1 | － | 12－1 | 5－12 |
| Oregon Pennsylvania | 8 | 11 | 10 12 | X | 11 |  |  |  |  |  | O |
| Rhode Island． |  |  | 10， 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 11－12 | 10－1 | ${ }_{11-12}^{10}$ |
| South Carolina |  |  | 12－3 |  |  | 12－3 | 12－3 | 12－3 | 12－3 | 12－3 | 12－3 |
| South Dakota． | 9 | 0 | 11－12 | 0 | 11 | 11－12 | 11－12 | 11－12 | 10－12 | 10－12 | 10－12 |
| Tennessce |  | 10 | ${ }_{11}^{11}$ |  |  | 10－1 |  | 10－1 | 11－1 | 10－1 | 9－12 |
| Utah． | $\stackrel{\mathrm{P}}{\mathrm{P}}$ |  | ${ }_{10}^{11-12}$ |  |  | 12－1 | 12－1 | 12－1 | 12－1 | 12－1 | 5，12 |
| Vermont |  | 6－12 | 11 |  | C | 10－2 | 10－4 | 0 | 10－2 | 10－12 | 10 |
| Virginia． |  | 10－11 | 11－1 |  |  | 12－1 | 12－3 | 10－1 | 11－1 | 10－1 | 11－1 |
| Washington， West Virgini |  | ${ }^{9-11}$ | ${ }_{\text {10 }}^{11} 112$ | 9 | 11 | 11－1 | ${ }_{11-2}^{11-1}$ |  | 10－3 |  |  |
| Wisconsin． |  | 11 | 10－12 |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{10-12}^{11-1}$ | 10－12 | 10－12 | ${ }^{10-1}$ |
| Wyoming．．．． | 9 | 4－6 | 9－10 | 9－10 | 9－12 | 9－10 |  |  |  |  | 10－1 |

## SPECIALS IN CERTAIN STATES：

ALLIGATOR：（Ga．（6－1）；Fla．（6－1）
WHLD BOAR：Fla．（S），N．C．（10－12），Tenn． （10），Tex．（10）
BUFFALO：Alaska（C），Ariz．（10），Utah（P）； Tex．（0）
CARIBOU：Alaska（S）

CHACHALACA：Texas（12－1）
JAVELINA：Ariz．（2），Tex．（0）
MOOSE：Alaska（9），Idaho（P），Mont．（9）； Wyo．（9－10）
BLUEGILL：Ind．（O），Mass．（X），Mich．，S．D．， Tenn．（0）

## SYMBOLS USED PAGES 62 AND 63

Months：January is represented by the numeral＂ 1 ＂－February by the numeral＂ 2 ，＂etc． Seasons：In the columns under the various auinals，birds，aud fishes you will note these numerals which represent the months in which the various seasons open and close．This，＂12－3＂means the season opens in December and closes in March．A number standing alone means the season opens and closes within that month．Thus＂ 12 ＂alone meaus the scason is within December．A number followed by a comma denotes two seasons：thus＂ 9,12 ＂would mean a season in September and then another in December＂ O ＂means no closed season；＂ X ＂not available； ＂$S$＂special scasons，＂C＂closed，＂$P$＂Permit only．

VERIFY EXACT OPENING \＆CLOSING DATES IN EVERY CASE．

|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & -8 \\ & 0 \\ & \hline 8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 呬 |  |  | $\underset{\sim}{\underset{\sim}{k}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 벙 } \\ & 80 \\ & \text { \&u } \\ & \text { mi } \end{aligned}$ | 息 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 思 } \\ & \text { 空 } \\ & \text { 空 } \\ & \text { 感 } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 12， 1 | 12，4 | Alabama | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9－12 |  |  |  | Alaska． | 6－ |  | 6－ | $6-$ | S | $6-$ |  |
|  |  | 12 | 10 | Arizona | 0 | 0 |  |  | 0 | 0 |  |
| C | C | 12－1 | 4 | Arkansas | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| S | 11 | 11－12 | C | California | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5－10 | 5－10 | 5－10 | 0 |
| 9 | 11 | 11 | 10 | Colorado． | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5－10 | 5－10 | 5－10 | 5－10 |
| 10－11 | 10－11 | C |  | Connecticut | 5－10 | 5－10 | 5－10 | C | 5－10 | 5－10 | 4－2 |
|  | 11－12 | 11－12 |  | Delaware | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4－11 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | 11－1 | 11－1 | Florida | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11－1 |  | 11－2 | 11－2 | Georgia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 9－10 | 10－11 | $10-11$ |  | Idaho． | 6－10 | 6－10 | 6－10 | S | 6－10 | 6－10 | 0 |
| C | 11 | 11－12 |  | Illinois． | 0 | 0 | 5－11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11－12 | S | 11－12 | C | Indiana | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5－8 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | 11－12 | 11－12 |  | Iowa | 5－2 | 0 | 5－2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | 11 | 11－12 |  | Kansas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11－1 |  | 11－1 |  | Kentucky | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | 11－12 | 4 | Louisiana | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| 10－11 | 10－11 | 10－11 |  | Maine． | 6－9 | 4－9 | 4－9 | 4.9 | 4－8 | 4－9 | 4－9 |
| 11－12 | 11－12 | 11－12 | 10 | Maryland | 6－11 | 0 | 6－11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10－11 | 10－11 | 10－11 | C | Massachusetts | 4－2 | 0 | 4－2 | ${ }_{4-3}^{4-10}$ | 4－10 | ${ }_{4}^{4-10}$ | 4－2 |
| 10－11 | 10－11 | C | C | Michigan． | $6-9$ $6-2$ | 0 0 | 4－3 | $4-3$ 0 | $4-9$ $5-9$ | 4－9 | 4－9 |
| 10－11 | 10－11 | 10－11 | $+$ | Minnesota | 6－2 | 0 0 | $5-2$ 0 | 0 0 0 | ${ }_{5-9}^{0}$ | $\stackrel{1-9}{0}$ | 0 0 |
|  | 11 | 12－2 | $\pm$ | Missouri | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| C | C | C | C | Montana | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | 11 | 11 |  | Vebraska | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10 | 11 | 11 |  | Nevada． | 0 | 0 |  | S | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10－11 | 10 | C |  | New Hampshire． | 6－10 | 5－10 | 5－3 | 4－8 | 4－9 | 1－9 | 1－8 |
| 11－12 | 11－12 | 11－1 | C | New Jersey． | 0 | 0 | 0 | ${ }^{4-2}$ | $\stackrel{4-2}{5-11}$ | ${ }^{4-2}$ | 0 |
| 10－12 | 10－12 | 10－12 | 10 | New Mexico． | 0 | 0 | O | O | $5-11$ $4-9$ | $5-11$ $4-9$ | O－9 4 |
| 10－12 | 10－11 |  |  | New York． | 7－11 | 0 | 5－3 | 4－9 | $4-9$ $4-9$ | 4－9 | 4－9 |
| 11 | 11－12 | 11－12 |  | North Carolina | 6－3 | 6－3 | 5－3 | 5－10 | 5－3 | 5－3 | 0 |
| ${ }_{10}^{9-12}$ | 9－12 $10-11$ |  | 11－12 | North Carolina | 6－2 | 0 | 5－2 | 5－9 | 5－9 | 5－9 | 0 |
| 11－12 | 11－12 | C | C | Ohio．． | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | 5 | 11－12 |  | Oklahoma | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ${ }^{0}$ | ${ }_{4-10}$ |
| 10－11 | 10－11 | 10－11 |  | Oregon．．． | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4－10 | ${ }_{4}^{4-10}$ | 4－10 | 4－10 |
| 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | Pennsylvania． | 1－3 | $\bigcirc$ | 0 | 0 | $4-8$ $4-10$ | $4-10$ $4-10$ | 0 |
| 11－12 | 11－12 | 11－12 |  | Rhode Island | 4－2 | 0 | 4－2 |  | 4－10 | 4－10 |  |
| 12－3 |  | 12－3 | 12－3 | South Carolina | $\bigcirc$ | 5－2 | － | $\stackrel{\mathrm{O}}{\mathrm{X}}$ | 1－9 | $\stackrel{1-9}{\mathrm{X}}$ | X |
| 9－10 | 10－12 | 0 | 10－11 | South Dakota | $\bigcirc$ | ${ }_{\text {5－2 }}^{0}$ | 5－2 | X 0 0 | 3－9 | 3－9 | X 0 |
| 11－1 |  | 11－1 | 4－5 | Tennessee Texas． | 0 | O | O | 0 | 0 | ${ }^{3}$ | 0 |
| P | ${ }_{10-3}^{11}$ | 12 | C | Utah．． | 6－10 | 6－10 |  |  | 6－10 | 6－10 | 6－10 |
| 10 | 11 | C | C | Vermont． | 7－11 |  | 5－3 | 4－9 | 4－9 | 4－9 | 0 |
| 11－1 | 11－1 | 11－1 | 11－1 | Virginia． | ${ }^{0}$ | 5－10 | ${ }_{5}^{0}$ | 5－10 | 4－12 | $\stackrel{4-12}{4-10}$ | 12－2 |
| 9－11 | 9－11 | 9－11 |  | Washington．． | 5－10 | 5－10 | 5－10 | 5－10 | 5－10 | 4－12 |  |
| 10－1 | 11－1 | 11－1 | 10－1 | West Virginia | O | O | － | 5－9 | $4-12$ $4-9$ | 1－9 | O |
| 10－1 | 10－11 | 11－12 | 10－12 | Wisconsin． | ${ }_{5-10}^{0}$ | ${ }_{5-10}^{0}$ | 5－2 | 5－10 | 5－10 | ${ }_{5}^{1-10}$ | 5－10 |

SHAD：Calif．（0），Ct．（4－6），Del．（3－6），Fla． （1－4），Ga．（0），Md．（3－9），N．H．（1－8）， Ore．（0）．
BULL FROGS：Ariz．（6－11），Ark．（6－12）， Del．（5－12），Ida．（6－10），Ia．（5－11），Ind．（4， 6－10），Kans．（7－9），Mo．（7－11），Neb．（7－11）， N．Mex．（8－9），Pa．（7－10），Tenn．（6－3），W．Va．

STURGEON：Ida．（O），Mich．（0）
TERRAPIN：Fla．（X），Pa．（11－3）
（6）．

| State | Max. Speed Exc. Turn. (R-rea- sonable) | Date new license plates can be used | Driving license Minimum age | Gasoline tax | Percent sales tax | Period of stay ${ }^{1}$ | Safety responsibility law | Certificate of title required |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | 60 | Oct. 1 | 16 | 8.07 | 1 | 30 days | A | no |
| Alaska. | 50 | Dec. 15 | 16 | . 05 |  | 90 days |  | yes |
| Arizona. | R | Dec: 1 | 18 a | . 05 | 2 | 7 | A | yes |
| Arkausas. | 60 | Jan. 1 | 14 c | . 065 | 3 | 30 days | A | yes |
| California. | 55 | Jan. 1 | 16 bj | . 06 | 3 | , | A | yes |
| Colorado. | 60 | Dec. 1 | 16 | . 06 | 2 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Connecticut. | R | Mar. 1 | 16 ik | . 06 | 3 | 6 mos. | A | no |
| Delaware | 50 | 3 mos.* | 16 | . 05 |  | 90 days | A | yes |
| D. C. | 25 | Mar. 1 | $16 \dagger$ | . 06 | 2 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Florida. | 65 | Jan. 1 | $16 \mathrm{~b} \dagger$ | . 07 | 1 | Reciproca | A | yes |
| Georgia | 60 | Jan. 1 | 16 | . 065 | 3 | 30 days | A | no |
| Idaho | 60 | Dec. 1 | 16 b | . 06 |  | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Illinois. | 65 | Dec. 1 | $16 \dagger$ | . 05 | 21/2 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Indiana | 65 | Jan. 2 | $16 \% 1 \mathrm{mo}$ | . . 06 |  | 60 days | A | yes |
| Iowa. | R | Dec. 1 | 16 b | . 06 | 2 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Kansas. | 70 | Jan. 1 | 16 b | . 05 | $21 / 2$ |  | A | yes |
| Kentucky. | 60 | Dec. 29 | $16 \dagger$ | . 07 | 3 | Reciprocal | A | 6 |
| Louisiana. | 60 | Dec. 1 | 15 | . 07 | 2 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Maine. | 60 | Dec. 25 | $15 \dagger$ | . 07 | 3 | Reciprocal | A | no |
| Maryland | 50 | Mar. 1 | 16 hk | . 06 | 2 | 30 days | A-D | yes |
| Massachusetts | 40 | Jan. 1 | $16 \dagger$ | . 055 |  | Reciprocal | C | no |
| Michigan | 65 | On issue | 16 bi | . 06 | 3 | 90 days | A | yes |
| Minnesota | 60 | Nov. 15 | 15 h | . 05 |  | Reciprocal | A | no ${ }^{2}$ |
| Mississippi | 60 | Nov. 1 | 17d | . 07 | 2 | 30 days | A | $\mathrm{no}{ }^{5}$ |
| Missouri | 65 | On issue | 16 d | . 03 | 2 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Montana. | 65 | On issue | 15 | . 07 |  | 30 days | A | yes |
| Nebraska. | 65 | Jan. 1 | 151/2e | . 07 |  | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Nevada.. | P | June 1 | 16 h | . 06 | 2 | R | A | yes |
| New Hampshire | 50 | Mar. 1 | 16 d | . 06 |  | Reciprocal | A-B | no |
| New Jersey . . | 50 | On issue | 17 | . 05 |  | Reciprocal | A-D | yes |
| New Mexico . | 70 | Dec. 15 | $15-9 \mathrm{mos}$ | s. 06 | 1 | none | B | yes |
| New York | 50 | Jan. 1 | 18 a | . 04 |  | Reciprocal | C-D | no |
| North Carolina | 60 | Jan. 1 | $16 \dagger$ | . 07 | 1 | Reciprocal | A-C | yes |
| North Dakota. | 65 | Nov. 1 | 16 b | . 06 | 2 | Reciprocal | A-D | yes |
| Ohio. | 60 | Mar. 1 | $16 \mathrm{~b} \dagger$ | . 05 | 3 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Oklahom | 65 | Dec. 11 | 16 b | . 065 | 2 | 15 days | A | yes |
| Oregon........ | 55 | On issue | 16 b | . 06 |  | ${ }^{3}$ | A | yes |
| Pennsylvania. | 50 | Mar. 15 | $18+$ a | . 05 | 3 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Rhode Island. | 50 | Mar. 1 | 16 k | . 06 | 3 | Reciprocal | A | no |
| South Carolina | 55 | Oct. 1 | 14 | . 07 | 3 | 90 days | A | no |
| South Dakota | 60 | Jan. 1 | 15 | . 06 | 2 | 60 days | A | yes |
| Tennessee. | 65 | Mar. 1 | 16 b | . 07 | 3 | 30 days | A | yes |
| Texas. | 60 | Feb. 1 | 16 bi | . 05 | 1.1 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Utah. | 60 | Dec. 15 | 16 e | . 06 | 2 | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| Vermont. | 50 | Feb. 1 | 18 a | . 065 |  | Reciprocal | A | nos |
| Virginia | 55 | Mar. 15 | 15 f | . 06 |  | 60 days | A-B | yes |
| Washington. | 60 | Jan. 1 | 16 | . 065 | $31 / 3$ | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| West Virginia. | 55 | June 1 | 16 | . 06 | 2 | 60 days | A | yes |
| Wisconsin..... | 65 | On issue | 16 b | . 06 |  | Reciprocal | A | yes |
| W yoming. . . | 60 | Dec. 1 | 15 h | . 05 | 2 | 90 days | A | yes |

[^0]
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## WHO SAID WORDS DON'T CHANGE MEANINGS OR GET FORGOT'TEN?

In 1806 you might not have minded being called a "nipper;" you would have had no cause to brag about your "Ienthousc;" and you conld have given your girl a "casket." Now - see why in the quotations below from THE ROYAL STANDARD ENGLISH DICTIONARY.

## UNUSUAL MEANINGS OF 1806 WORDS COMMON TODAY

anccdote - a piece of secret history
bait - to take refreshment on a journey
casket - a small box for jewels doodle - a trifler, an idler, a lazy person
eavesdrop - to listen under the windows
fellow - a mean man
gossip - to be merry, to be a pot companion
heart - the most noble part of the body
innocent - an idiot, natural
jelly - a transparent sizy broth; a sweetmeat
kindle - to bring forth as rabbits
lights - the lungs, organs of breathing
macaroni - a fop, a modern coxcomb
nipper - a keen satirist, a lampooner
obnoxious - liable or subject to some punisliment, exposcd
penthousc - a shed sloping from a wall
querist - a busy asker of questions
romp - a rude awkward girl
stickler - one who takes part in a contest
tire - rank, row, head-dress, furniture
uxorious - very submissive to a wife
volt - a certain tread of a horse wallop - to boil hard, bubble up youngly - early in life, ignorantly
zest - orange peel cut thin

If you went out at "cockshit," would you come back with an "elflock?" And would some think' you an "owler?" If you were called a "pickthank," a "pantipole," or an "upspring," would you be pleased or plagued? Look and see.

## 1806 DEFINITIONS OF 1806 WORDS

accubation - ancient posture of leaning at meals
backfricud - an enemy in secret cockshut - closc of the evening dewbesprent - sprinkled with dew
elflock - hair twisted by elfs flix - soft hair; down; fur grecnsickness - a discase of maids
haberdine - a dried salted cod irretragability - strengeth of argument not possible to be refuted
jorden - a pot, a chamber pot kicksey-wicksey - word of disdain to a wifc
leccheraft - the art of liealing cattle
meacock - an uxurious or effeminate man
ninny-hammer - a simpleton, a fool
owler - who carries contraband goods
pickthank - an officious medaling person
rantipole - a wild, raving, talkative person
salamandrine - of a fiery hot temper
tiddle - to use tenderly, to fondle
upspring - a man very sudelenty exalted
rolder - a vessel to carry table furniture
wherret - to hox the ear
yux - to liccough

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| Weight <br> in <br> Pounds | LOCAL | $\begin{gathered} 1-2 \\ \text { Til to } \\ 150 \\ \text { miles } \end{gathered}$ | 3 150 $300^{0}$ 300 milfos | $300^{4}$ to 600 miles | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 600 \text { to } \\ & 1000 \\ & \text { iniles } \end{aligned}$ | $1000^{6}$ to 1400 miles | $1400^{7}$ to 1800 miles | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ \text { Over } \\ 1800 \\ \text { miles } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | \$0.18 | 80.23 | 80.23 | 80.24 | 50.26 | \$0.28 | \$0.30 | \$0.32 |
| 2 | 20 | . 27 | . 29 | .31 | . 36 | 40 | . 46 | . 51 |
| 3 | 21 | . 31 | 34 | . 38 | . 45 | . 52 | . 61 | . 69 |
| 4 | 23 | . 35 | . 39 | 45 | . 54 | . 64 | . 76 | . 87 |
| 5 | 21 | . 39 | . 44 | . 52 | . 63 | 76 | . 91 | 1.05 |
| 6 | 26 | . 43 | 49 | . 59 | . 73 | 88 | 1.06 | 1.23 |
| 7 | . 27 | 17 | 54 | . 66 | . 83 | 1.00 | 1.22 | 1.41 |
| 8 | .29 | . 51 | 60 | .783 | . 31 | 1.12 | 1.37 | 1.59 |
| 9 | .30) | . 55 | 65 | . 80 | 1.00 | 1.24 | 1.52 | 1.77 |
| 10 | . 32 | . 59 | 70 | 87 | 1.10 | 1.36 | 1.67 | 1.95 |
| 11 | . 3.3 | . 63 | 75 | 93 | 1.19 | 1.48 | 1.82 | 2.13 |
| 12 | . 34 | . 67 | . 80 | 1.011 | 1.28 | 1.60 | 1.98 | 2.31 |
| 1.3 | . 36 | .71 | .45 | 1.07 | 1.37 | 1.72 | 2.13 | 2.49 |
| 14 | . 37 | . 75 | . 90 | 1.14 | 1.47 | 1.84 | 2.28 | 2.67 |
| 15 | . 39 | 73 | . 96 | 1.21 | 1.56 | 1.96 | 2.43 | 2.85 |
| 16 | 40 | 83 | 1.01 | 1.28 | 1.65 | 2.08 | 2.58 | 3.03 |
| 17 | . 42 | . 7 | 1.08 | 1.35 | 1.74 | 2.20 | 2.74 | 3.21 |
| 18 | . 43 | . 91 | 1.11 | 1.42 | 1.84 | 2.32 | 2.89 | 3.39 |
| 19 | . 45 | . 95 | 1.16 | 1.49 | 1.93 | $\stackrel{2}{2} 56$ | 3.04 | 3.57 |
| 20 | . 46 | . 89 | 1.21 | 1.56 | 2.02 | 2.56 | 3.19 | 3.75 |

(Continued on Pagc 70)

## POSTAL RATES (Continued from page 69) SPECIAL CLASSES. - DOMESTIC MAIL.

Special Delivery: First Class Mail: Each plece under 2 lbs.- 30 c ; over 2 up to $10-45 \mathrm{c}$ over 10 lbs - 60 c . Same for air, incl. air p.p.
Parcel Post: Up to 2 lbs.-45c; over 2 up to $10-55 \mathrm{c}$; over 10 lbs . 70 c .
Special Handing: Parcel Post only: Up to 2 lbs. 25 c; over 2 lbs. up to $10-35 \mathrm{c}$; over 10 lbs.-50c.
(This service expedites mall but docs not include special delivery.)
Refistered Mail: Up to $\$ 10.00$ lndemnity- 50 c ; over $\$ 10.00$ up to $\$ 100.00-75 \mathrm{c}$; over $\$ 100.00$ up to $\$ 200.00-\$ 1.00$; over $\$ 200.00$ up to $\$ 400.00-\$ 1.25$; over $\$ 800.00$ up to $\$ 1000.00-\$ 2.00$. There are special surcharges when declared values exceed indemnities - see local Postmaster about thesc.

Insured Mail: Third and Fourth Class Only: Indemnity up to $\$ 10.00-10 c$; over $\$ 10.00$ up to $\$ 50.00-20 \mathrm{c}$; over $\$ 50.00$ up to $\$ 100.00-30 \mathrm{c}$; over $\$ 100.00$ up to $\$ 200.00$ -40 c .
C.O.D.: Indemnities up to $\$ 5.00$, Registered 80 c ; Not reg. 30c; over $\$ 5.00$ up to $\$ 10.00-$ Registered 80 c , Non Reg. 40 c ; over $\$ 10.00 \mathrm{up}$ to $\$ 25.00-$ Reg. $\$ 1.10$, Non Reg. 60 c ; over $\$ 25.00$ up to $\$ 50.00-$ Reg. $\$ 1.10$, Non Reg. $70 c$; over $\$ 50.00$ up to $\$ 100.00-\mathrm{Reg}$. $\$ 1.20$, Non Reg. 80 c . (These rates may have changed-query Postmaster.)
Money Orders: Limit for each is One Hundred Dollars. If amount of mouey order is from 1c to $\$ 5.00$ the fee is 15 c ; from $\$ 5.01$ to $\$ 10.00$ the fee ls 20 c ; from $\$ 10.01$ to $\$ 100.00$ the fee is 30 c .
Certified Mail: First class only having no value; add 20 c to postage plus (a) 10 c for ret. receipt showing to whom and when del'd; (b) 35 c for whom, when, and address where del'd. Inquiry fee 25 c . Obtaln blank coupons from Postmaster.

## AIR MAIL: On United States Continent

Letters: Seven cents per ounce. Postals five conts each.
Air Mail Parcel Post (Correspondence may be included in package). Welght limits and sizes same as Surface Mail.

| Weight | ZONES |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 8oz. up to I pound | $1,2,3$ | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Each added pound | $\$ 0.60$ | $\$ 0.65$ | $\$ 0.70$ | 80.75 | 80.75 | $\$ 0.80$ |
|  | .48 | .50 | .56 | .64 | .72 | .80 |

## POSTAL RATES: International

Letters: Surface rate: To Canada and Mexico 4c per ounce or fraction; to all other countries 8 c for the first ounce and 5 c each additional ounce or fraction.
Postcards: Surface rate: To Canada and Mexico, 3c each; 6e wlth reply pald. To all other countries 5 c each, 10 c with reply paid. Maxlmum size $6 \times 41 / 4$ inches, minimum size $4 \times 23 / 4$ inches.
Printed Matter:-4 cents for first two ounces or fraction thereof, 3c each additional 2 oz ,
Eight-ounce Merchandise Packages.-Packages of merchandise weighing 8 ounces or less, for the countries named in the tabie below, 4 c for each 2 oz. Do not seal. Mark"May be Opened for Inspection."
Canada, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Guatemala, Haiti, Panama, Paraguay, Peru.
Small Packets.-Four cents for each 2 ounces, and 2c for each additional 2 oz . With a minimum charge of 20 cents per packet. Limit of weight: 2 pounds, 3 ounces. Dimensions: Same as for letters. (Inquire at main office or classified stations for list of countries which accept small packets and mailing instructions.)
Parcel Post.-Basic rate 45 c first pound, 22 c each additional pound. For detailed information consult your local Postmaster.
Registration, Insurance, Return Receipts-For detailed information concerning these services, consult your local Postmaster.

## AIR MAIL: U.S. (Outside Continent) and International

## AIR MALL: U.S. (Outside Continent) and International

(Air letter sheets, 10 c each to all countries.)
(Air mail post cards (single), 10 c cach to all countries except Canada and Mexico, 5c, and St. Pierre and Miquelon, 8c.)
Letters and Letter Packages
A. 7 cents: (Per ounce) Canada, Mexico: APO and FPO addresses and U.S. possessions.
B. 10 cents: Central and South America. West Indies, and Bermuda. $10-1 / 2 \mathrm{oz}$.
C. 15 cents: Great Britain, Europe and other Islands in waters around it, U.S.S.R.,

Vatican City, Algeria, Egypt, Iceland, Libya, Morocco, Tunis, Turkey .15-1/2 oz.
E. 25 cents: All other localities $.25-1 / 2 \mathrm{oz}$.

Weight limlt is 4 lbs., 6 oz. except: Canada, 60 lbs.

## OTHER INTERNATIONAL AIR SERVICE

Because of the varying ratcs and conditions, as well as frequent changes, applicable to other countries, it is important that a quaiified postal employec handle parcel post transactions. Weight limits vary from 11 to 44 lbs.

1. Commercial Papers, Printed Matter, etc.,

Samples (Unsealed)
From U. S. to: First 2 oz.
England
France
Belgium
$\$ 0.41$

Italy
.42
Sweden
.45
.45
180.20
80 oz
.21
.21
.24
.24
.31

| 2. Parcel Post |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| First 4 oz. | Ea. Add'l 4 oz. |
| \$1.00 | \$0.41 |
| 1.22 | . 44 |
| . 98 | 43 |
| 1.08 | . 50 |
| .85 | . 49 |
| 1.35 | . 64 |

## Continued from page 9

tivity influences the entire atmosphere above 60 kilometres. There are two meaus by which the 11year periodicity is transmitted from the sum to earth: partly by ultra-violet and X-rays, partly by corluseular-radiations. Both are emitted with great intensity from the solar atmosphere's regions, which are disturbed by sumspots. Yet both being absorbed in great heights of our atmosphere, only these upper layers are affected by the 11-year periodicity. The earth's surface is reaclied but by the light and heat rays, the intensity of which remains constant and is not subject to the 11-year eyele. As weather, elimate, and growth are taking place in the lowest layer of the earth's atmosphere (up to a height of about 12,000 metres) and this layer is only affected by the light and heat rays, which are eonstant with time, the meteorological as well as biological phenomena of the earth's immediate atmosphere are not influenced by the sunspots. Nevertheless, one often hears and reads opinions of scientists, and others, to the contrary.

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## EVER "HEARD" THE AURORA?

"A fisherman was walking one night on the sands at Porth-Towan, when all was still save the monotonous fall of the light waves upon the sand. He distinetly heard a voice from the sea exclaiming: "The hour is come, but not the man.' This was repeated three times, when a black figure, like that of a man, appeared on the top of the hill. It paused for a moment, then rushed impetnously down the steep incline, over the sands, aud was lost in the sea. In different forms this story is told all around the Cornish eoast."

Spirits of the vasty deep, indeed.
Yet, on the still New Hampshire winter night when what $I$ was hearing in the light of an Aurora sounded like a noise in a sea shell, or even a silk flag rippling and snapping in a breeze, I remembered this quote from Robert Hnnt's Pomances and Drolls of the West of England. And, wondered if one really ean hear, with a little lnck and normal hearing, the Anrora?

Anyone who has seen an Aurora will know how easy it mould be to imagine hearing it too. The eosmic curtains do ripple out and the streamers of the canopy seem shot out from hnge cannon. Onee in London I saw a Cerman plane in a rival spectacle in the night sky caught up by searehlights and shot down. If I had an active imagination $I$ eould suggest that the Aurora, too. was guarding against visitors from inner spaee. To date, however, my imagination has not leapt that far.

Now I have never seen a flying sancer, or heard a rainhow. The howl of the banshee, the wail of the wendigo, the ululation of the lonp-garon have never, to the hest of my knowledge and belief, impinged on my ear-druns or stirred my organs of Corti with their mad musie.

Furthermore, I do not know the song the sirens sanc to heguile Uly̆ses. And no one, so help me Hannah, has ever asked me. nor inrolved me in the Fifth Amendment, on the problem of the horns of Elfland faintly blowing. Their tootle has been too fes, too far and too wee for me. Nor, eome to think of it, have I heard a humanlyinaudible dog-whistle.

But I have heard the Aurora Borealis.
I was sometrhat surprised to have my blnff called on this by some of my physicist friends. Most of them. like myselt, had seen up to a dozen Northern Lights in New Mampshire, Vermont or Massachusetts. In their experience as in mine (with the one exception) the Auroras, however brilliant, were seen but not heard.

More or less in sedf defense I beran a seareh of some of the literature dealing with these Auroras. Results were discouraging at first. I looked throngh a number of books by Aretic explorers, usually big, fat genial blubbery books. My ouly reward was several remarks about the stillness, the absolute silenco under the Aurora.

And then I ran across this. in the letters column of the liebruary $190:$ Century Magazine. It followed an illustrated article on the silent but brilliant sky-spamming Nowhern Lishts iu Greenland:
"The writer (at Point Parrow, Maska) was out watching" a number. of Eskimos playing toothall. Suddenly they stonned their play and began to whistle. On being asked riby they were whistling, they pointed to a small bright spot near the southeastern horizon, and
said they were calling the Aurora. In a few moments from this spot in the southeast shot out a ray of bright, rosy light, and then began the most narvelous display of lights conceivable. At times the whole sky was covered with brilliant lines and eccentric figures; then they would gradually draw back to the starting point in the southeast, only to flash out again with a roling. waving motion, and with a beauty beyond description. All during the height of this exhibition could be heard a dull. roaring, rushing sound, as if a great wind were blowing high overhead, and at times there were crackling noises, as if thousands of electric sparks, were snapping near at hand . . ."

Alaska is centered on the 600-mile-wide aurora belt. 1200 miles south of the magnetic pole. Here. rather than to the north, the Aurora is most active and for the most nights. Here, magnetic forces. in a thousand-mile high Niagara, are and thunder in the rarelied atmosphere to form the Aurora. Its height rances between twenty and 200 miles. For here curves the globe girdling Van Allen belt - even as it does again in the southern hemisphere, thongh mostly over an empty ocean. Most of us New England tenderfeet - or as they call us in Alaska, "cheechakos" - live far enough north to sce it, too.

All in all, half a dozen references to audible Auroras turned no, including a mention in the Norwerian scientist Carl Störner** classic lext on the subject (a sound "like burning grass, and spray").

In concinsion, a Canadian newspaper a while back made a survey on audible Auroras. It found enongh evidence -- both in number of incidents, and in the pattern of reports - to make a good case for them.

And yet, "Who's to prore that these alleged noises might not also be heard on nights when there is no Aurora?" That is indeed one that I can't prove, so I'll leave it to someonc else. By the way, did you cever hear the onrush of an approaching snowstorni? It sounds remarkably like somenne with a long red flannel nightgown and nighteap getting into a featherbed and hitching the crazy quilt up over his pointed ears. Or does it?
-Malcolm M. Ferguson


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## TIME OFF TO VOTE

With a Presidential election falling on the 8th of November, 1960, the following table issued by the U. S. Department of Labor, 1958, will be of interest. Twentynine states have enacted laws to allow employees time off to vote. By the time this appears, perhaps more will have done so. The only states not allowing CIVILIAN ABSENTEE BALLOTS BY MAIL are Alabama, Louisiana, Mississippi, New Mexico, Pennsylvania, and South Carolina.

| State | Allowed Hours Off | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pay } \\ & \text { Deduction } \\ & \text { Permitted } \end{aligned}$ | Maximum Employer Penalty | Prior Application Required | Employer Specifies Time |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama. | 2 | Yes | None | No | Yes |
| Alaska. | $2^{*}$ | No | \$50 | No | No |
| Arizona. | 2 | No | $\$ 300$ and/or 6 mos. | Yes | Ye |
| Arkansas | Nec. | - | \$250 | No | No |
| California. | Nec.* | Over 2 hrs . | $\$ 1,000$ and/or 5 yrs. | Two days | Yex |
| Colorado | 2 | No** | $\$ 1,000 \text { and/or }$ | Yes | Yes |
| Hawaii | 2* | No | \$300 | No | No |
| Illinois. | 2 | - | \$300 | I es | Ye |
| Indiana | 4 | - | $\$ 500$ and/or 1 year and disenfranchisement | No | No |
| Iowa | 3* | No | \$100 | Yes | Yes |
| Kansas. | 2 | No | \$100 | Yes | Yes |
| Kentucky. | 4 | - | \$500 | Yes | Yes |
| Maryland. | Nec. | - | $\$ 500$ and/or 6 mos . | No | No |
| Massachusetts. | 2 | - | \$100 | Ies | No |
| Minnesota | A.M. | No | $\$ 100$ and/or 3 mos. | No | No |
| Missouri. | $3^{*}$ | No | \$500 | Yes | Ies |
| Nebraska | 2 | No | -- | Yes | Yes |
| Nevada. | $1-3^{*}$ | No | $\$ 500$ and/or 6 mos . | Yes | Ye- |
| New Mexico. | 2 | - | \$100 | No | Yes |
| New York. | 2 | No | $\$ 500$ and/or <br> 1 year | Yes | Yes |
| Ohio.... . . . . . . | Nec. | - | \$500 | No | No |
| Oklahorna. . . | 2 | - | $\$ 500$ and/or 6 mos . | No | Yes |
| S. Dakota. . | 2* | No | $\begin{gathered} \$ 500 \mathrm{and} / \text { or } \\ 1 \text { year } \end{gathered}$ | No | Yes |
| Tennessee. | Nec. to $3^{*}$ | No | $\$ 1,000$ and/or 1 yvar | Yes | Yes |
| Texas. | - | No | \$500 | No | Yee |
| Utah. | 2 | No** | \$1,000 and/or 6 mos. | Yes | Yes |
| W. Virginia.... | 3 | No | $\$ 1,000$ and/or 60 days | Yes | No |
| Wisconsin. | 3 | Yes | \$250 or 1 year | Yes | Yes |
| Wyoming. . | 1 | - | \$1,000 or 1 yr . | No | yes |

[^1]
## OLD-FASHIONED PUZZLES

For Answers see page 91

## Charades

I
In certain realms men have to bring
My first to earth before their king :
In others they are only bound
To make my second touch the ground.
My whole's a curious little mauOne of the most amusing clan.

Though someone spoke this truthful word,
"The jen is mightier than the sword,"
Without my first, you'll all agree, Of little use the peu would be.
Deep in my second, long ago,
Young Mr. Green was said to throw
A victim innocent of wrong,
The hero of a well-known song.
What products of what mighty brains!
What wond'rous books my whole contains!
What reams of prose and verse! Yet all
Tiuged with the bitterness of gall!

3
Eagerly I my first the pack So that we might pursue the game:
I made a good deal, but the lack Of interest made the sport seen tame.
My second ladies richly gowned May see in patterns of their silk,
My second akso may be found
In terrapin and buttermilk.
My, whole will fly right merrily
O'er many a cold and chilly mile;
'T is ouly one, yet verily
'Twould equally lescrilie a file. - At The Sign of the Sphinx by Wells

## Problems

1. Thirteen children dance in a ring loolding hands. How many rings may they form without a child ever taking another child by the hand twice?
2. A farmer has a square field containing ten acres, and his neighbor has a rectangular field half as wide containiug mine acres. How many more rods of fence would it take to fence in the nine-acre lield than the tenacre one?
3. A twenty-font larlier, the bottom of which rests fifteen feet out from the wall of a building, just reaches the eaves which
project three feet out from the wall. If the botton of the ladder is moved one foot further out, how far away from where it was at first will the top of the ladder then rest?

## Difficult Transpositions

In each of the followiug examples, a word is to be chosen to fill the single blauk, and then the letters of this word are to be re-arranged so as to fill the remaining blanks, and complete the sense. Wach dash represents a word.

1. By brighter deeds were this man's honor gained
Than
2. The wrong obtained. with your ball, You struck the wall. wall.
3. You think it be severe
With scholars of that age; but ;
For harshness surely will but make them fear.
4. believe the statemen indeel, When it is _-_ out so well by you.

## Word Syncopations

In each of the following examples, remove one worl from another and leave a complete word:

1. Take the person speaking from rude in looks and leave sacred.
2. Take a mineral from frieurily, and leave capable, skillful.
3. Take a vessel from relating to daytime, and leave a face.
4. Take a cave from zealous, and leave the practical using of skill.
5. Take everyone from a dance, and leave a wager.
( . Take a tree from a blazing beacon, and leave a part of the human frame.

## Easy Metagram

Whole, I am a personage in one of Shakespeare's plays. Curtail me, and I become an ancient city of Europe, transpose, and I become greater, but then take me from one thousand, and il you had all the remainder you would be worth countless millions. Curtail me, and a conjunction remains: curtail again, and there is nothing left.
-St. Nicholas

## 78

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Kansas:
Kentucky:

Louisiana:
Maine:
Maryland:
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Michigan:
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J. W. Pou, University of Ariz., Tucson.
L. S. Ellis, College of Agriculture, University of Ark.: Fayetteville.
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*F. C. Taylor (A.D.), Col. State University, Fort Collins.
W. B. Young. University of Conn., Storrs.
*H. M. Hausen (A.Ю.) - Same address.
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$\underset{*}{F}$. Andre, Iowa State College of Agriculture, Ames. *M. A. Anderson (A.D.) - Same address.
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*A. L. Trivitz (A.D.) - Same address.
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## Ohio: <br> Oklahoma : Oregon:

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Rhode Island:
South Carolina:
South Dakota:
Tennessee:
Texas:
Utah:
Vermont:
Virginia:
Washington:
West Virginia:
Wisconsin:
W. B. Wood, College of Agriculture, Ohio State
L. H. Brannon, Okla. State University, Stillwater.
F. E. Price, Ore. State Collegc, Corvallis.
*F. L. Ballard (A.D.) - Same address.
II. R. Albrecht, College of Agriculture, The Penna. State University, University Park.
II. O. Stuart, Unircrsity of R. I., Kingston.
G. B. Nutt, Clemson Agricultural College, Clemson.
W. E. Dittmer (A.D.), S. Dak. State College, Trookings.
V. W. Darter, College of Agriculture, University of Teun., Box 1071, Knoxville 7.
J. E. Hutchison. Texas A. and M., College Sta.
C. Frischknecht, U'talı State University of Agriculture and Applied Science, Logan.
R. P. Davison. Collegc of Agriculture, University of Vt., Burlington.
L. B. Dietrick. Va. Polytechnic Inst., Blacksburg. *W. H Daughtrey (A.D.) - Same address.
C. A. Svinth, State Col. of Wash., Box 328 , Pullman,
J. O. Knapp, Col. of Agri., W. Ya. Univ., Morgantown.
H. L. Ahlgren (A.D.), College of Agriculture, University of Wis., Madison 6 .
G. H. Starr, College of Agriculture, University of Wro., Laramie.

W yoming:
*All general correspondence is conducted by the A.D. (Associate Director).


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Tet me tell you about this method-and explain why I'm willing to let you try it for the whole fishing season without risking a single penny of your money. There is no charge for this information-now or any other time. But I guarantec that the facts I send you can get you started toward the greatest bass fishing you have ever known. Send me your name todayletter or postcard. You've got a real fishing thrill ahead of you. Eric L. Fare, Highland Park 1, lllinois.

# BIRD MIGRATION TABLE <br> Courtesy: Massachusetts Audubon Society 

About 75 birds are listed here.-chosen as those most familiar to a person with an average interest in birds. These 75 have been placed in grouns - Birds Present All Year, Spring Arrivals (the majority of these are also summer residents), and Fall Arrivals (for winter residents).

The spring dates given are for Massachusetts and apply generally to the rest of New England (except the extreme northern part) and also to central New York State. For the New York City arca and New Jersey, the dates would be approximately a week to ten days earlier in the spring; and for Pennsylvania about two weeks earlier. The fall dates would, of course, be that much later, and there would be additional species to the sonth, particularly for winter and all-year residents.

## BIRDS PKESENT ALL YEAK

Black Duck
Red-shouldered Hawk
Sparrow IIawk
Ruffed Grouse
Ring-necked Pheasant
Mourning Dove
Screech Owl
Great Horned Owl
Hairy Woodpecker
Downy Woodpecker
Blue Jay

Crow
Black-capped Chickadee
White-breasted Nuthatch
Cedar Waxwing (Ifsually more numerous in spring and fall) Starling
Honse Sparrow
Purple Finch (Usually more numerous in winter)
Goldfinch (Usually more numerous in winter)

## SPRING ARRIVAL DAXES MARCH

First Week
Canada Goose
Second Week
Pied-billed Grebe
Wood Duck
Killdeer
Woodeock
Red-winged Blackbird
Grackle
Song Sparrow

## First Week

Osprey
Second Week
Kingfisher
Flicker
Chipping Sparrow
Field Sparrow
Third Week
Green Heron
First Week
Spotted Sandpiper
Whip-poor-will
Chimney Swift
Kingbird
Least Flycatcher
House Wren
Cathird
Wood Thrnsli
Yellow Warbler
Chestnut-sided Warbler
Ovenbird
Yellowthroat

Third Week
Great Blue Heron
Robin
Bluebird
Cowbird
Fox Sparrow
Fourth Week
Phoebe
Tree Swallow
APRIL
Fourth Week
Barn Sirallow
130\%n Thrashel
Black-and-white Warbier
Myrtle Trarbler
Towhee
White-throated Sparrow

## MAX

Redstart
Baltimore Oriole
Scarlet Tanasrer
Rose-breasted Grosbeak
Seconel Week
Rnhy-throated Hummingbird
Crosted Flycatcher
Rod-ryed Vireo
Bobolink
Thimd Week
Nighthawk
Wrood lewee
Indigo Bunting

## FALI, ARRIVAL DATES

SEPTEMIBET
Red-breasted Nuthatch
Brown Creeper
Slate-colored Junco
White-throated Sparrow

## OCTOBER

Golden-crowned Kinglet
Redpoll
Pine Siskin
Tree Sparrow
Fox Sparrow

## WEATHER TABLE, <br> For foretelling the Weather through all the lunations of each year, forever.

This table, and the accompanying remarks, are the result of many years' actual observation, the whole being constructed on a due consideration of the attraction of the sun and moon, in their several positions respecting the earth, and will, by simple inspection, show the observer what kind of weather will most probably follow the entrance of the moon into any of its quarters, and that so near the truth as to be seldom or never found to fail.

This weather table will answer very well for anywhere in the United States. It is taken from the 1819 issue of The Old Farmer's Almanao and was widely used before the advent of the Weather Bureau.

The weather forecast as given on page 11 and on the right hand pages of the Farm Calendars, 15 through 37 are strictly for Boston and East of the IHudson River. Theseforecasts contain elements which rise in the proximity of this region to the sea and to the paths of tropical storms. The application of thesc forecasts to middle western, western, and southern regions will not bring any reasonable degree of accuracy. However, for a rough rule of thumb if you insist on using the forecast on pages 11, 15-37, you may subtract one day for each time zonc West of the Hudson to compensate for the Easterly path of continental storms. For every hundred miles north or south of 42 degrees latitude, add a five degrce temperature (colder if north, warmer if south) differential and for every 1000 feet above sea level consider your locality as five degrees cooler than the weather as given.

## WEATHER TABLE FOR ANYWHERE



[^2]
## TO THE WEATHER-WISE

Dr. Foster, of Bruges, who is well known as a meteorologist, declares that, by journals of the weather kept by his grandfather, father, and himself, cyer since 1767 , to the present time, whenever the new moon has fallen on a Salurday, the following twenty days have been wet and windy, io nineteen cases out of twenty.

## USE THIS ALMANAC ANYWHERE IN THE U.S.A.

The times given on the left hand calendar pages ( 14 to 36 ) are calculated (every astronomer must have some starting place) exactly for the latitude ( 42 deg .22 min . north) and longitude of Boston and in EASTERN STANDARD TIME which is the time of the 75th meridian West of Greenwich, England.

To overcome the difficulties of presenting one almanac which shall be useful not only for the spot where the astronomer is standing but also for other places, it has been customary to present three or four extra latitude columns - which at best give but a small measure of the desired accuracy. The Old Farmer's Almanac adopted a unique, copyrighted system of its own some years ago whereby the times as given may be corrected for wherever you happen to live by the use of the Almanac Data tables on pages 84 and 85.

Opposite the times given on the lcft hand calendar pages (14-36) for each day in the year for the Rising and Setting of the Sun, Moon and Plancts you will find a capitalised letter of the alphabet. Turning to pages 84 and 85 you will find columns for each of these letters as well as a number of cities listed. If you live in one of those cities, simply read off the minus or plus number of minutes in the column under the alphabetical letter and correct the times given on pages 14-36.

If your city is not listed, choose two cities within the same time zone as your locality which lie on either side of your town. Interpolate between the corrcctions figures given for each key letter for each of these cities respectively and enter the result for your town below. The net figures resulting from this modification will be those to use in correcting the Almanac figures for Boston to get the standard times for your town.

For example, to find the corrections for Peoria, Ill., one finds that Peoria lies about halfway between Indianapolis and Des Moines. Thus the correction for the key letter " $A$ " at Peoria would lie about halfway between those given in the table for Indianapolis and Des Moines ( +12 and +34 respectively) and would be about +23 . Or, by way of a second illustration, Concord, N. H., lies about one-eighth of the way from Portland, Me., to Pittsburgh, Pa., and the correction for the key letter "O" would lie about one-eighth of the way from the correction for Portland $(+2)$ to that for Pittsburgh $(+29)$ and would be +5 .

|  | A B <br> m m | C <br> m | D m | E m | F m | G m | H | I | J | K m | L | M m | N m | O m | P | Q m | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| YOUR TOWN Lat. <br> Lo. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## HOW TIMES ARE CONVERTED FOR YOUR TOWN

Sunrise and Sunset The times of sunrise and sunset at Boston on, April 10 are read directly from columns 4 and 6 on page 20. The key letters adjacent to these times, in columns 5 and 7 , are indices to the table on pages $84-5$ whereby the times of sunrise and sunset at Boston are converted into those for other key cities, to wit:-

BOSTON
Sunrise
Key Letter
5.11 A.M.E.S.T.

G
PITTSBURGH, PA.
Sunrise (Boston) 5.11 A.I.E.S.T.
Correction (Column Correction (Column

| G, page 85) | $+: 38$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| Sunrise (Pittsburgh) | 5.49 | A.M.E.S.T. |
| Sunset (Boston) | 6.21 | P.M.E.S.T. |
| Correction (Column |  |  |
| K, page 84) | $+: 33$ |  |
| Sunset (Pittsburgh) | 6.54 | P.M.E.S.T. |

Sun Fast. The column headed "Sun Fast" is of primary use to sundial enthusiasts. The figures therein tell how fast on each day the time indicated by a properly adjusted and graduated sundial will be of the time indicated by a clock. On April 10 sun time in Boston will be 14 minutes Fast of Eastern Standard Time. The time indicated by a sundial locatcd elsewhere than in Boston is converted to clock time by applying two corrections, the "Sun Fast" correction for Boston and that for the locality given in Column I of the table on page 84 or 85 .

Length of Day. The figurcs in the column headed "Length of Day" give directly the length of time the Sun will be above the horizon at Boston. The length of day in other localities is found by subtracting the time of sunrise from that of sunset for cach locality. (See Sunrise and Sunset above.)

BOSTON
Length of day $\quad 13 \mathrm{~h} 10 \mathrm{~m}$
(From calendar
page 20, April 10.)

PITTSBURGH, PA.
Sunset (Pittsburgh) 6.54 P.M.
Sunrise (Pittsburgh) 5.49 A.M.
Length of Day
13 h 5 m

Moonrise and Moonset. The procedure for finding the times of moonrise and moonset follows that for finding those of sumrise and sunset except that the constant additional correction taken from Column on pages 84,85 unst be applied.

## BOSTON

Moonrise Key J.etter

April 25
Page 20
Moonset Iiey Letter
4.54 A.MI., E.S.T. G

IITTSBURGM

| Moonrise (Boston) | $4.5 \pm$ A.M. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Correction (Col- |  |
| umn G, page 84) | +:38 |
| Correction (Colunn 1 , page 84 ) |  |
| Moonrise (Pittsburgh) | 5.33 A.入 |
| Moonset (Pittsburgh) | 7.02 P.M. |

The other information concerning the Moon contained on the left hand Almanae pages applies without correction throughout the United States.

Moon Souths. It will be noted that this year this Almanae has omitted the usual "Moon Souths" column in favor of including full continuous columns (pages 14-36) on both "Moonrise" and "Moonset". The "Moon Souths" column secmed to serve but little purpose except that of an astrologieal nature; to wit, at what time the moon is in the astrological sign indicated in the next to last column pages $11-36$. On the other hand, the extra moonrise and moonset information would seem to be in some demand-especially among fishermen.

Risings and Settings of the Planets. The times of the rising and setting of the naked eye Planets with the exception of Mercury are given for Boston in the table on page 6. The procedure for converting these times to those of other loealities follows that for converting the times of sumrise and sunset given on page 82.

Dawn and Dark. The approximate times dawn will break and dark clescend are found by applying the length of twilight taken from the table below to the times of sunrise and sunset given on the ealendar pages. The latitude of the locality determines the column of the table from which the length of twilight is to be selceted.





| Little Rock, Los Angeles, |
| :---: |
| Macon, Georg |
| Madison, Wis |
| Memphis, Te |
| Miami, Fla |
| Mobile, Ala |
| Montgomery, Ala.. |
| Nashville, Te |
| New Haven, |
|  |
| New York, N. Y |
| Norfolk, Va. |
| Oklabona Ci |
| *Ottawa, Ontar |
| Philadelphia, Pa |
| Phoenix, Arizona |
| Pittsburg, Pa. |
| Portland, M |
| Pueblo, Colo |
| Richmond, Va |
| Sacramento, Ca |
| St. Louis, Mo. |
| SaltLakeCity, Utah |
| San Antonio, Tex. |
| San Diego, Cal. |
| San Francisco, Cal. |
| San Jose, Cal. |
| Savannah |
| Seattle, Vash |
| Springfield, Ol |
| Spokane, Wash |
| Stockton, Cal |
| Tacoma, Was |
| Tampa, Fla |
| Washington, D.C |
| Wilmington, De |
| *Winnipeg, Man |

## TIDE CORRECTIONS

To obtain the time and height of high water at any place, apply the differences in accordance with the sign given to the daily predictions for Boston (Commonwealth Pier). Where a value in the "height difference" column is preceded by an*, the height at Boston should be multiplied by this ratio.

> Time Heioht Differ- Difference h.m. ence Ft.

MAINE

| Augusta | +350 | *0. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bangor | -0 05 | . 6 |
| Bar Harbor | -0 33 | +1.1 |
| Boothbay Harbor | -0 20 | . 8 |
| Eastport | -0 28 | 1.9 |
| Old Orchard | -0 10 | -0.7 |
| Portland | -0 10 | -0.6 |
| Stoningto | 30 | +0 |
| EW HAM |  |  |
| Hampton | +0 15 |  |

MASSACHUSETTS
$\begin{aligned} & \text { Fall River } \\ & \text { Falmouth } \\ & \text { Hyannisport }\end{aligned} .!$.

| -3 | 16 | $*_{0.5}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| -0 | 40 | ${ }^{*} 1.1$ |

Lynn
$+045$
*1.1
Marbleiead :...
Marion Mument Beach :
Nantasket
-0 05
$-0.2$
$-0.3$

Nantucket
-3106
+0
*). 4

New Bedford . . .
Oals Bluffs +0 50

Onset +0 05

Plymouth
-3 06
Provincetown
$+000$
Scituate
$-005$
Wellfleet +020
+301

RHODE ISLAND

| lock Island. | -3 21 | *0.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Narragansett Pier | -3 31 | *0.4 |
| Newport | -3 31 | *0.4 |
| Providence |  | *0. 5 |
| Watch Hill | $-206$ | *0. |

CONNECTICUT
Long Island Sound -0 02
NEW YORK
Coney Island
-3 00
*0.3

Long Beach Lound
-357
+008
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { New York City } \cdot-250 \\ -3 & 57\end{array}$
Ocean Beach
Southampton . . - $-3{ }_{22}^{57}$
NEW JERSEY

| Atlantic City | -37 | *0. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bayside | -0 24 | *0. |
| Cape May | -3 37 | *0.5 |
| Ocean City | 17 | . 4 |
| Seabright |  |  |

Seaside Park
Example: The figures for Full Sea in Columns 11 and 12 of the ieft hand Almanac pages 14-36 are the times of high tide at Commonwealth Pier in Boston Harbor. The heights of these thdes are given on the right hand pages 15-37. The heights are reckoned from Mean Low Water: each day has a set of figures-upper for the morning-and lower for the evening. The conversion of the times of the tides at Boston to thosc of Miami is given by way of iilusiration.

Example: Apr. 18. See page 20, column 10, for time; page 21 for height. BOSTON

MIAMI
High Tlde (froin page 20) 4.45 P.M.E.S.T. April 18

Height (from page 21) 9.2 feet

High tide (Boston) Corrcction above High tide (Mtami) Height (Miami)
(9.2 x 0.3 )
4.45 P.M.
$-3.00$
1.45 P.M.E.S.T.
2.76 feet

## SPIDERS AND THE WEATHER

Quatremer Disjonval, a Frenchman, by birth, was adjutant-general in Holland, and took an active part on the side of the Dutch patriots, when they revolted against the stadholder. - On the arrival of the Prussian army under the Duke of Brunswick, he was immediately taken, tried, and having been condemued to twenty-five years' imprisonment. was incarcerated in a dungeon at Utrecht, where he remaiued eight years.

Spiders, which are the constant, and frequently the sole companious of the unhappy inuates of such places, were almost the only living objects which Disjonval saw in the prison of Utrecht. - Partly to beguile the tedious monotony of his life, aud partly from a taste which he had imbibed for natural history, he beqan to seek employment, and eventually found aunscment in watching the habits and movements of his tiny fellow-prisoners. - he soon remarked that certain actions of the spiders were immediately connected with approaching changes in the weather. A violent pain on one side of his head to which he was subject at such times, had first drawn his attention to the connexion between such changes, and corresponding movemputs among the spiders. For iustance, he remarked that those spiders which spun a laree web iu a wheel-form, invariably withdrew from lis cell when he had his bad headache; and that these two signs, namely, the pain in his head and the disappearance of the spiders, were invariably followed by very severe weather. So often as his headaches attacked him, so regularly did the spiders disappear, and then rain and north-east winds prevailed for several days. As the spiders began to show themselves again in their webs, and display their usual activity, so did his pains gradually leave him until he got well, and the fine weather returued.

Further observations confirmed lim in believing these spiders to be in the highest degree scnsitive of approaching changes in the atmosphere, and that their retirement and reappearance, their weaving, and general habits were so intimately connected with changes in the weather, - that he concluderl they were of all things best fitted to give accurate intimation when severe weather might be expected. In slort, Disjonval pursned these inquiries and observations with so much industry and intelligence. that by remarking the habits of his spiders, he was at length enabled to prognosticate the approach of severe weather, from ten to fourteen days before it set in, which is proved by the following fact, which led to his release.

Wheu the troops of the French republic overran Holland in the wiuter of 1794, and kept pushing forward over the ice, a sudden and unexpected thaw in the early part of December threatened the dcstruction of the whole army unless it was instautly withdrawn. The Frencl generals were thinking seriously of accepting a sum offered by the Dutch, and withdrawing their troops. When Disjonval, who hoped that the success of the republican army mirht lead to his release, used every exertion and at length succeeded in getting a letter conveycd to the French general, in January, 1795, in which he pledged himself, from the pecnliar actions of the spiders, of whose movements he was now enabled to judge with nerfect accuracy, that within fourteen days there would commence a most severe frost. which would make the French masters of all the rivers, and afford them sufficient time to complete and make sure of the conquest they had commenced before it sliould be followed by a thaw.
The commander of the French forces believed his prognostication and persevered. The cold weather, which Disjonval had announced, made its appearance in twelve days, and with such intensity that the ice over the rivers and canals became capable of bearing the heaviest artillery. On the 28th of January, 1795, the French army entered Ttrecht in triumph; and Quatremer Disjonval, who had watcherl the habits of his spiders with so much intelligence and success, was, as a reward for his ingenuity, released from prison.

## Tables of Measures

## Apothecarles

1 scruple $=20$ gralns
1 dram=3 scruples
1 ounce $=8$ drams
1 pound=12 ounces

## Avoirdupols

1 pound $=16$ ounces
1 hundredweight $=100$ pounds
1 ton=20 hundredweight=
2000 pounds
1 long ton=2240 pounds

## Cubic Measure

1 cubic foot $=1728$ cubic inches
1 cubic yard=27 cu. feet
1 register ton (shipping measure) $=100$ cubic feet
1 U. S. shipping ton $=40 \mathrm{cu}$. ft.
1 cord=128 cubic feet
1 U. S. liquid gallon=4 quarts $=231$ cubic inches
1 imperial gal. $=1.20 \mathrm{U}$. S. gals. $=0.16$ cubic feet
1 board foot $=144$ cubic inches

## Dry Measure

2 pints........ =1 quart (qt.)
4 quarts $\ldots \ldots, \cdot=1$ gallon igal.)
$\left.\begin{array}{l}2 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ \text { quallons or } \\ \text { quarts } . . . . . .\end{array}\right\}=1$ peck
4 pecks ........... $=1$ struck bushel

## Household Measures

120 drops water=1 teaspoon
60 drops thick fluid $=1$ teaspoon
2 teaspoons $=1$ dessertspoon
3 teaspoons $=1$ tablespoon
16 tablespoons $=1 \mathrm{cup}$
1 cup=1/2 pt.
1 cup water $=1 / 3 \mathrm{lb}$.
4 tablespoous flour=1 oz.
2 tablespoons buttcr $=1 \mathrm{oz}$.
3 teaspoons soda $=1 / 2 \mathrm{oz}$.
4 teaspoons baking powder= $1 / 2 \mathrm{oz}$.
2 cups granulated sugar $=1 \mathrm{lb}$.
$21 / 2$ cups confectioners' sugar= 1 lb .
$21 / 2$ cups wheat flour $=1 \mathrm{lb}$.
$31 / 2$ cups whole wheat flour= 1 ll .
$21 / 2$ cups buckwheat flour $=1 \mathrm{lb}$.
$51 / 3$ cups coffee $=1 \mathrm{lb}$.
$61 / 2$ cuns tea $=1 \mathrm{lb}$.
2 cups lard=1 1b.
2 cups hutter $=1 \mathrm{lb}$.
2 cups corn meal=1 1 b .
2 cups powdered sugar $=1 \mathrm{lb}$.
2 cups brown sugar $=1 \mathrm{lb}$.
2 cups raisins $=1 \mathrm{lb}$.
2 cups currants $=1 \mathrm{lb}$.
9 eggs=1 1 ).

## Linear Measure

1 foot=12 inches
1 yard=3 feet
1 rod=51/2 yards $=161 / 2$ feet
1 mile $=320$ rods $=1760$ yards $\underset{5280}{\operatorname{fen}}=$
1 U. S. nautical mile=6076.1033 feet
1 knot=1 nautical mile per hour
1 furlong $=1 / 8$ mile $=660$ feet $=$ 220 yards
1 league $=3$ miles $=24$ furlongs
1 fathom=2 yards=6 feet
1 chain= $=100$ links= 22 yards
1 link $=7.92$ inches
1 hand=4 inclies
1 span=0 inches

## Liquid Measure

4 gills $=1$ pint ( 0. )
2 pints=1 quart (qt.)
4 quarts=1 gallon (gal.)
03 gallons $=1$ hogshead (hhd.)
2 hogsheads $=1$ pipe or butt
2 pipes=1 tun

## Square Measure

1 square foot=144 square inches
1 sq. yard $=9$ sq. feet
1 sq . rod=30 $1 / 4 \mathrm{sq}$. yards=
$2721 / 4$ sq. feet
1 acre $=160 \mathrm{sq}$. rods $=43560 \mathrm{sq}$. ft.
1 sq . mile $=640$ acres=
102400 sq. rods
1 sq. rod=625 square links
1 sq . chain=16 square rods
1 acre $=10$ square chains

Troy
(Used in weighing gold, silver. jewels)
1 pennyweight $=24$ grains
1 ounce $=20$ pennyweight
1 pound $=12$ ounces

## Metric

1 inch=2.54 centimeters
1 meter $=39.37$ inches
1 yard=0.914 meters
1 mile $=1609$ meters $=$
1.61 kilometers

1 sq . inch=6.45 sq. cm.
1 sq. yard=0.84 sq. m.
1 sq . mile $=2.59 \mathrm{sq} . \mathrm{km}$.
1 acre $=0.40$ hektars
1 cu. yard=0.76 cubic meters
1 cu . meter $=1.31$ cubic yards
1 liter $=1.06$ U. S. liquid quarts
1 hektoliter $=100$ liters $=$
26.42 U . S. liquld gallons

1 U. S. liquid quart $=0.94$ liters
1 U. S. liquid gallon=3.76 Jiters
1 metric ton $=1000$ kilograms
1 kilogram $=2.20$ pounds
1 pound avoirdupois=
0.45 kilograms

## GESTATION AND REPRODUCTION TABLE

|  | Proper age for first matiug | Period of power of reproduction in years | No. of females for one male | Period of gestation and incubation |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Shortest days | Mean days | Longest days |
| Mare . . <br> Stallion. | 3 y ${ }^{4} \mathrm{rrs}$. | 10 to 12 |  | 325 | 336 | 352 |
| Cow. . . | 18-24 mos. | 12 to 15 | 20 to 30 | 235 | 282 | 300 |
| Bull. | 12-18 | 10 to 12 | 30 to 40 | 205 | 282 | 300 |
| Ewe: | 18 " |  |  | 145 | 147 | 152 |
| Ram. | 12-14 " | 7 | 35 to 45 |  |  |  |
| Sow. | 9 9 " | 6 |  | 110 | 114 | 120 |
| She Goat | 9 18 | 6 | 8 to 12 | 147 | 151 |  |
| He Goat. | 15 " | 5 | 20 to 30 | 147 | 151 | 155 |
| Ass. | 3 yrs. | 10 to 12 |  | 356 | 367 | 378 |
| Jack Buffalo | $4{ }^{4}$ | 12 to 15 | 20 to 30 |  |  |  |
| She Buffalo. | 15-24 mos. | 8 |  | 309 | 315 | 325 |
| Bitch | 16-18 " | S |  | 58 | 63 | 67 |
| Dog. . . | 12-16 " | S |  |  |  |  |
| She Cat. | 12 mos . | 6 |  | 58 | 60 | 64 |
| He Cat. . | 12 " | 10 | 6 to 8 |  |  |  |
| Doe Rabbit. | 6 " | 5 to 6 | 6 to 8 | 25 | 30 | 35 |
| Buck Rabbit. | 6 " | 5 to 6 | 30 |  |  |  |
| Cock. | 6 " | 5 to 6 | 12 to 18 |  |  |  |
| Hen. |  | 5 to 6 |  | 19 | 21 | 24 |
| Turkey |  |  |  | 24 | 26 | 30 |
| Duck.. |  |  |  | 28 | 30 | 32 |
| Grose. |  |  |  | 27 | 30 | 33 |
| Pigeon.. |  |  |  | 16 | 18 | 20 |
| Pea Hen...... |  |  |  | 25 | 28 | 30 |
| Guinea Hen. . . |  |  |  | 20 | 23 | 25 |
|  |  |  |  | 40 | 42 | 45 |
| Hen or Duck's Eggs. . . . . . . |  |  |  | 22 | 30 | 34 |
| Robin's Eggs... |  |  |  | 13 | 16 | 19 |

## REPRODUCTIVE CYCLE IN FARM ANIMALS

Courtesy F. N. Andrews - Purdue University

|  | Reoccurs if not Bred (Days) | Estrual Cycleincl. Heat Period(Days) |  | In Heat for |  | Usual Time of Ovulation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Ave. | Range | Ave. | Range |  |
| Mare | 16 | 21 | 10-37 | $\begin{array}{r} 5-6 \\ \text { days } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-37 \\ \text { days } \end{gathered}$ | 24-48 hours before end of estrus |
| Sow | 19 | 21 | 18-24 | $\begin{gathered} 2-3 \\ \text { days } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-5 \\ \text { days } \end{gathered}$ | Usually second day of estrus |
| Ewe | 15 | 16 | 14-20 | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20-42 \\ & \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ | 1 hour before end of estrus |
| Goat | 19 | 20 | 12-25 | $\begin{aligned} & 36-48 \\ & \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20-80 \\ & \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ | Near end of estrus |
| Cow | 20 | 19-20 | 16-24 | $\begin{aligned} & 16-20 \\ & \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8-30 \\ \text { hours } \end{gathered}$ | 14 hours after end of estrus |
| Bitch | 180 | 24 |  | $\begin{gathered} 21-28 \\ \text { days } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| Cat | 120 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3-12 \\ & \text { days } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

## GLASSIFIED

## OLD MONEY WANTED


#### Abstract

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## ANSWERS TO OLDFASHIONED PUZZLES (Page 77)

Charades.-1. Brownie. 2. Inkwell. 3. Cutter.

Problems.-1. Six rings. 2. Twenty-four rods. 3. Five feet

Difficult Transpositions. 1. Any crest, ancestry. 2. Palliated, dial plate. 3. Requisite, it is queer. 4 One dares, reasoned.

Word Syncopations. 1. Ho mely. 2. A-mica-ble. 3. Di-nrn-al. 4. Ar-den-t. 5. B-all-et. 6. Bon-fir-e.

Easy Metagram. - Romeo, Rome, more, ore, or, o.

## Cypher Contest Winners

Winners of the Contest announced Page 961959 OFA are:

First Prize - \$25.00 - Howard Wilson, Danal, Fla. Pg. 66 "To VIP's and other greats, serve . . . etc"
Second - $\$ 15.00$ - Mrs. Norrls Cool Fleming, Col. "That's the best barbe'cue" when your hungry crowd congregates."

Third - $\$ 5.00$ - Mrs. Jos. P. Millnamow, Beaver Valley, Stroudsburg, Pa. 'chi-net's a whizzler, not a drizzler, as food never penetrates".

For thls year, the money goes (1st, $\$ 25.00-2 \mathrm{nd}, \$ 15.00-3$ rd, $\$ 5.00$ ) for the best one line rbyme to the solutlon of Cypber 38, 6-7. Contest closes July 1, 1960. No entrles returned . . all become property of Yankee, Inc. Case of tie place money lumped and divlded. Staff of YANKEE, final judge. Winners announced 1961 OFA, Address Cypher Contest, Yankee, Inc., Dublln, N. H.

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## OLD BOSTON

AS TNGRAVED BY ABEL BOWEN, THE ORIGINAL ENGRAVER OF THIS ALMANAC(K), IN SNOW'S "A GEOGRAPHY OI BOSTON," 1830.

Boston, oxiginally called "Trimountain" had three large hills; Copp's, Fort, and Beacon. On the last, there were three peaks Mount Vernon, Beacon, and Pemberton. In 19G0, many know "Beacon Hill" but not the other five.


Tremont Street (short for Trimountain.) The Tremont Theatre, left, and Tremont House, right, are no longer standing.


The Massachusetts General Hospital on Cambridge Street "finest huilding in the Commonwealth." The institution is "tops" today.



The State Honse, Lat. N. 42 d. 20 m .28 s . Long. 7 V .71 d . 4 m. 9 s. 1st. occupied Jan. 11, 1798.


Faneuil Hall, Mar. 14, 1763 ... the "Cradle of Liberty" still.


John Hancoek's stone mansion honse, west of the State House, is no longer there.


Benjamin Franklin, born 1706 in this house opposite the "Old South" on Milk street. It's gone.


The Quiney Railway, 1826, first in America, earried heavy stone "one horse ean perform the labors of four or six."

# How I turned ${ }^{\text {s } 1,000}$ into a Million -- starting in my spare time 

## AN AMAZING STORY THAT MAY CHANGE YOUR LIFE



by William Nickerson

Perhaps the hardest Pthing about making a million dollars - or even $\$ 200,000$ - is the act of believing it to be possible. This may be the stumbling block which will keep you from seizing upon the extraordinary opportunity presented here.

Out of every thousand people who read this page, perhaps only 10 will be able to overcome their ingrained skepticism enough to send away for more information. And out of those ten, perhaps only one or two will exploit this opportunity to the hilt. But those fortunate few may enjoy the kind of financial success that millions dream of but only a few achieve.

You can pyramid personal savings of $\$ 2,500$ ( $\$ 50$ a month, plus interest, for 4 years) into an estate worth $\$ 219,972$ in 14 years.. . $\$ 1,187,195$ in 20 years.

Your chances for success are better than 400 to 1 - in fact, 1600 times better than if you went into business - according to actual U.S. government statistics.

And most, if not all, of your new wealth will be yours to keep tax-free -not even subject to capital gains tax!

I did better than that. When I was 25, my wife Lucille and I started saving part of my first modest earnings as a telephone company employee. In three years we had saved the down payment to buy a home. I began looking about for a way to insure a modest retirement income to supplement my company pension.

## From "Scratch" to $\$ 500,000$ by 42

Starting with only the $\$ 1000$ cash equity in my home, I pyramided this modest asset into $\$ 500,000$ by the
time I was 42-all in my spare time. I retired at 42 to concentrate on my in-vestments-with considerable time for gardening, swimming in our backyard pool, hunting, fishing, and traveling.

Many friends turned to me for advice on how they could follow me up the road to fortune. Finally I decided to write a unique guidebook, in which I would share my moneymaking secrets.

But editors who read my first manuscript told me: "Ah, but your success depended on starting during the depression. It could never happen again!"

## Another \$500,000 in Onily 2 Years

This led me to study other men's money-making experiences, and current, non-depression-period opportunities. Although I had not intended to increase my holdings, I found so many opportunities that in 2 years I doubled my estate to over $\$ 1,000,000$.

Now my book, How I Turned $\$ 1000$ Into A Million, is ready at last. And in it I reveal - and tell how to use - these 4 basic principles of traveling the last remaining road to great fortune still open to the average person:

1 How to harness the secret force of free enterprise - the pyramiding power of borrowed money. If you have ever experienced difficulty in arranging a personal loan (or a commercial loan to go into business) you may have the idea that banks won't lend money to the "little fellow" for the purpose of making money. But I will show you how you can get lenders to put up gladly at least three dollars for every one of yours, thereby quadrupling the earning power of your capital.
2 How to choose income-producto invest your own (and your borrowed) capital. If you are interested in investing in income-producing property for income alone, then you will probably get along all right with-

## 95

any advice from me, although ten there I can give you many tips. But if you are out to pyramid your capital, there is a definite set of conditions to look for.

## 3 How to make your equity grow.

 A fair market value of an in-come-producing property is in ratio to its income. Therefore, if you increase the annual net by means of the steps I outline, you increase the market value of the property - thereby increasing your equity.4 How to virtually eliminate the "tax bite" on your capital growth. I will show you how you can increase your net worth steadily without its being subject to income taxes - not even capital gains tax! J. K. Lasser's famous guide, Your Income TAX, says of this method that "the mathematics have almost unparalleled attraction."

If you have about $\$ 2500$ right now - or if you can save only $\$ 50$ a month for the next four years - you can start out soundly along the road to a million dollars. To enhance your progress you will need an additional personal investment of $\$ 50$ a month, or $\$ 600$ a year, for two more years after that, making a total investment from your personal savings of $\$ 3600$. But then you will start receiving income from your investment. In addition, if you follow my instructions carefully, your capital can grow at the following startling rate:

```
In 2 years, your \(\$ 3600\) grows to \(\$ 5,800\)
```

In 4 years, you have $\$ 11,575$.
In 6 years, $\$ 21,681$.
In 8 years, $\$ 39,363$.
In 10 years, $\$ 70,548$.
In 12 years, $\$ 124,884$.
In 14 years, $\$ 219,972$.
In 16 years, $\$ 386,376$.
In 18 years, $\$ 677,583$.
Ir 20 years, $\$ 1,187,195$.
How far you want to go up this
ladder depends on how much retirement income you would like. You can conservatively expect to earn an average net return of $6 \%$ on your personal equity. So, if you would be satisfied with a retirement income of at least $\$ 12,000$ a year, you might decide to stop when your equity reaches $\$ 200,000$.

## "There Must Be a Catch to it!"

Right now, it would be understandable if you were sputtering, "But - but - it's not that simple. There must be a catch to it!"

Of course there's a catch to it! There are hundreds of "catches" - hundreds of pitfalls and traps for the unwary who have never traveled what I call the "realty road to riches." But I made it, by learning as I went along. And you have a priceless advantage which I never had - the advantage of being able to know beforehand everything I had to learn by trial-and-error.

My 497-page book is literally the product of a lifetime, into which I have poured every distilled ounce of practical knowledge I gained along the road to fortune. It answers all the questions on real estate operations that my friends have ever asked me. I lead you through one actual transaction after another, setting forth each step in detail.

This method of making money is not dependent on continued economic boom or inflation. It is benefited and underwritten by America's continuing population boom, which is expected to result in 77 million more people by 1980. And it is comparatively recession-proof.

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## To Your Bookseller, or

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The above alone make YANKEE outstanding in a crowded magazine world, but when one adds literally hundreds of charming "home-made" advertisements - many of which just do not appear anywhere else - plus an honest editorial effort (we want you to laugh, to get the very best out of life, and love), then you have the magazine of 1960 .
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R.S.

Spring gardeners, Cardiff, Wales


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    13. Unlnsured Motorist Coverage
    C. Compuisory.
    (a) Jr. p'mt 16 *Prior to expiration of prev. regis. lle.. slg. (d) Jr. p'mt 15 (e) i4. (c) Tt-16 need parent ile. sig. and under 18 need par eftles. (g) Jr p'mt 13 . (in) Under 21 need acc. by lie. op. and permit. (f) Exc. cert. eftles. (I) Jr. p'mt 13. (h) Under 21, need par. llc. sig. (1) 16-18 applieant must have eompleted driver tralning course. (j) 15 ,3 if applicant lias completed driver traluiug eourse. ( $k$ ) Minor must fie proof of huanclal responslbillty.
    †License issued under age 18 must be slgned by parent or guardlan.

[^1]:    * Unless polls adequately open outisde working hours.
    ** Except employce paid by hour.

[^2]:    Observations. - 1. The nearer the moon's changes, first quarter, full, and last quarter are to midnight, the fairer will it be during the next seven days.
    2. The space for this calculation occupies from ten at night till two next morning.
    3. The nearer to midday, or noon, the phases of the moon happen, the more foul or wet weather may be expected during the next seven days.
    4. The space for this calculation occupies from ten in the forenoon to two in the afternoon. These observations refer principally to the summer, though they affect spring and autumn nearly in the same ratio.
    5. The moon's change, first quarter, full and last quarter, happening during six of the afternoon hours, i.e., from four to ten, may be followed by fair weather; but this is mostly dependent on the wind, as is noted in the table.
    6. Though the weather, from a variety of irregular causes, is more uncertain in the latter part of autumn, the whole of winter, and the beginning of spring, yet, in the main, the above observations will apply to those pcriods also.
    7. To prognosticate correctly, especially in those cascs where the wind is concerned, the obscrver should be within sight of a good vane, where the four cardinal points of the heavens are correctly placed.

    The above table was originally formed by $D$ Herschell, and is now published with some alterations founded on the experience of Jr. Adam Clarke.

