Engaging with Wikipedia: Wikipedia edit-a-thon and the ARTT Tool

Nobel Conference | May 2023

Introductions

Ariel Cetrone
Institutional Partnerships Manager, Wikimedia DC
User: Ariel Cetrone (WMDC)
WikimediaDC.org

Wikimedia DC is the regional outreach organization for Wikipedia and the other projects of the Wikimedia Foundation. Our mission is to promote participation in Wikimedia projects in Washington, DC, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Delaware and throughout the United States.

WIKIMEDIA
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Sarah Morris

Instructional Strategist and Research Coordinator with the ARTT Project (NSF-funded project being managed by the University of Washington and nonprofit Hacks/Hackers)

https://artt.cs.washington.edu/ (Updated website coming soon!)

Event Goal

Discuss the Analysis and Response Toolkit for Trust (ARTT)

Demonstrate uses for Wikipedia within ARTT

Learn to edit and add content to Wikipedia

ARTT Project Overview

What is the ARTT Project?

The ***Analysis and Response Toolkit for Trust*** or **ARTT** is focused on helping people engage in trust-building ways when discussing vaccine efficacy and other topics online.

Our central tool, the ARTT Guide, will provide insights into points of **analysis** and **response** during conversations around complicated discussions such as vaccines and vaccinations.

ARTT Project Overview

Who are the project partners?

This project launched in 2021 as part of an NSF Convergence Accelerator Cohort and includes team members and partners from the University of Washington, nonprofit Hacks/Hackers, and organizations like the National Public Health Coalition and Wikimedia DC

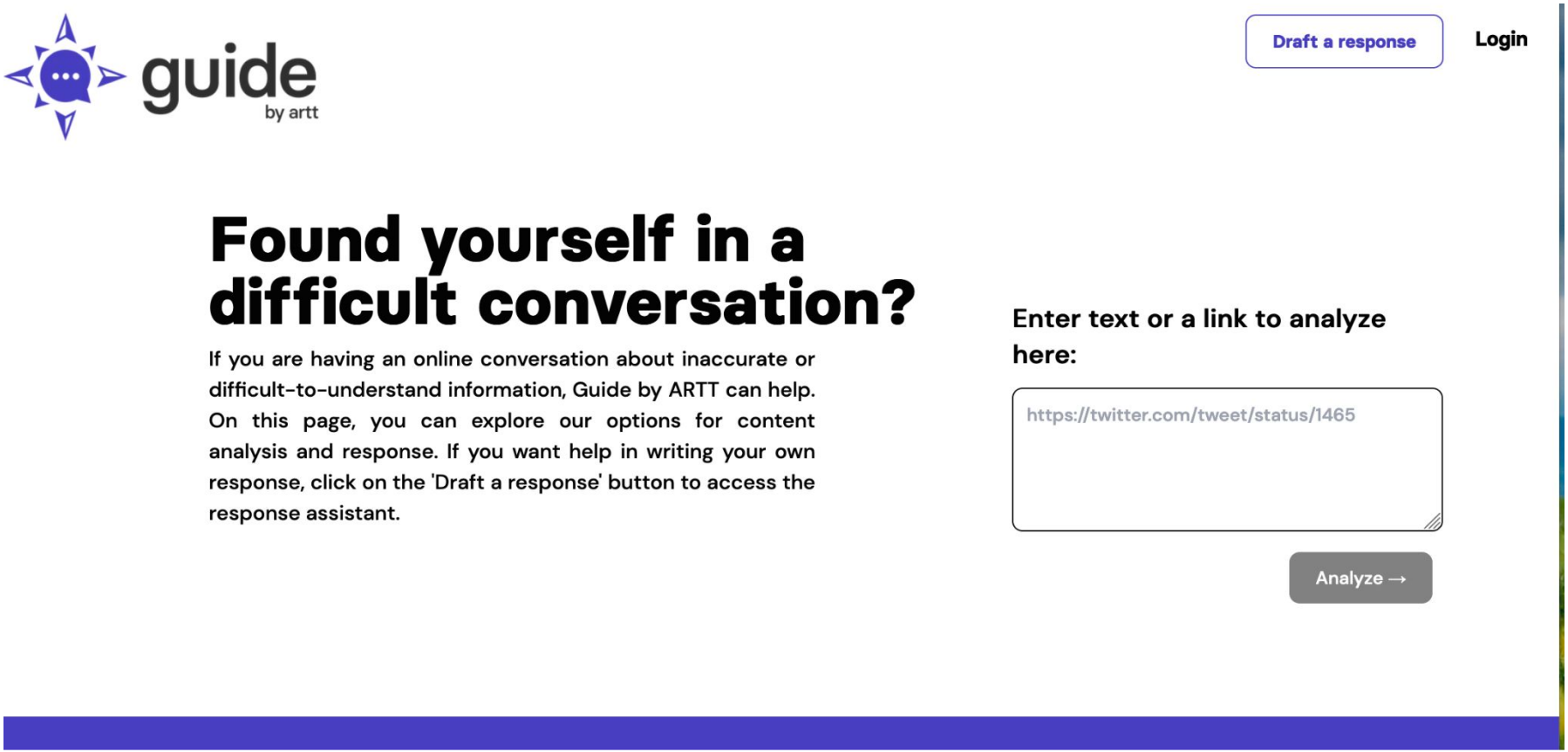
ARTT Project Overview

Background and development

Initial research and goals around this project stemmed from the following:

- Challenges faced by people like public health communicators in addressing and responding to things like rumors and controversial topics online
- Situations where sharing accurate content online can be exhausting and lead to conflict and even harassment
- Guide by ARTT is a software assistant that provides research-backed communication guidance that helps people navigate the possibilities of difficult online conversations using evidence-based approaches into areas like conflict resolution and science communication

ARTT Project Overview



ARTT Project Demo

You can paste in a URL to generate a few different areas of analysis

You're analyzing a Tweet

New Analysis →

Content:	"I think we should be more concerned about what they're putting into our kids' bodies with the vaccine. I heard a story that according to ex-Gates staff, the Gates do not vaccinate their own children. See here! http://www.thetruthseeker.co.uk/?p=182194 What do you think they know that we don't?"
Source	Twitter
Original link:	https://twitter.com/tweet/status/12345
Poster:	@TwitterUser123
Follower Count:	2.3k

Detailed Analysis

Misinformation Harms

3.4 out of 5

This Tweet has the potential to be **moderately harmful**.

Recognized Issues:

High account reach | High virality | Emotional Pleads

Methodology

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation

News Quality Fact Checker

The post links to: thetruthseeker.co.uk

This article comes from a source rated as a **Tin Foil Hat** level of conspiracy, a **Moderate** level of pseudo-science, and **Low** level of factual reporting.

Source Check provided by:

Media Fact Check

The post makes a false claim.

The Gates family has confirmed that all three of their children have been vaccinated.

Fact Check provided by:

Reuters

Psychological Manipulation Tactics

Recognized Potential Tactics:

Conspiratorial Thinking

The post makes references to **concealment** of information.

Evoking Emotion

The post conveys **negative sentiment** and an appeal to **protective duty**.

Read More →

Recommended Sources for Community Trust Issues

Is the COVID-19 vaccine safe for children? ⌄

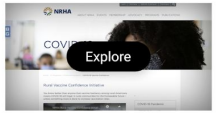
Filter sources by community ⌄

Christians | Parents

Christians and the Vaccine

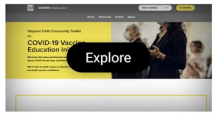
Rural

National Rural Health Association



Parents

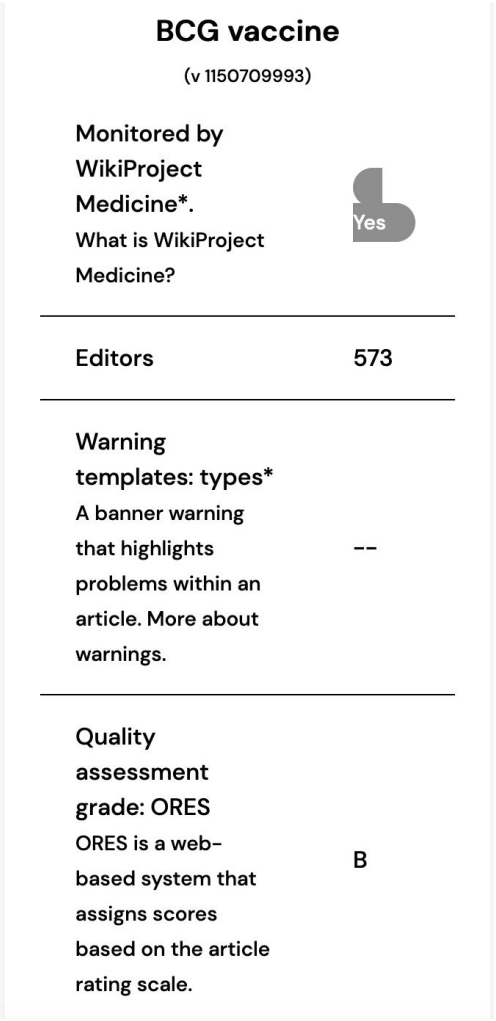
Children's Hospital of Philadelphia



›

ARTT Project Demo

You can analyze a wikipedia article or analyze a reference source used for a wikipedia article



ARTT Project Demo

You can analyze a wikipedia article or analyze a reference source used for a wikipedia article

S2CID 209528484.

117. ^ "The trick that could inject new life into an old tuberculosis vaccine". *Nature*. **577** (7789): 145. January 2020. Bibcode:2020Natur.577..145. doi:10.1038/d41586-020-00003-w. PMID 31911698. S2CID 210044794.

According to Overtone, this text scores high on its journalistic quality scale: **4**

(for elements of added value and/or original reporting)
Scored at *68.00 %* confidence

Analysis is provided by:
Overtone

for Detailed Report of nature.com

Bias Rating	PRO-SCIENCE
Factual Reporting	HIGH
MBFC Credibility Rating	HIGH CREDIBILITY
Press Freedom Rank	MOSTLY FREE

Information as of 2023-02-23T22:17:56

Check provided by:
Media Bias Fact Check

ARTT Project Demo: Analysis Lenses

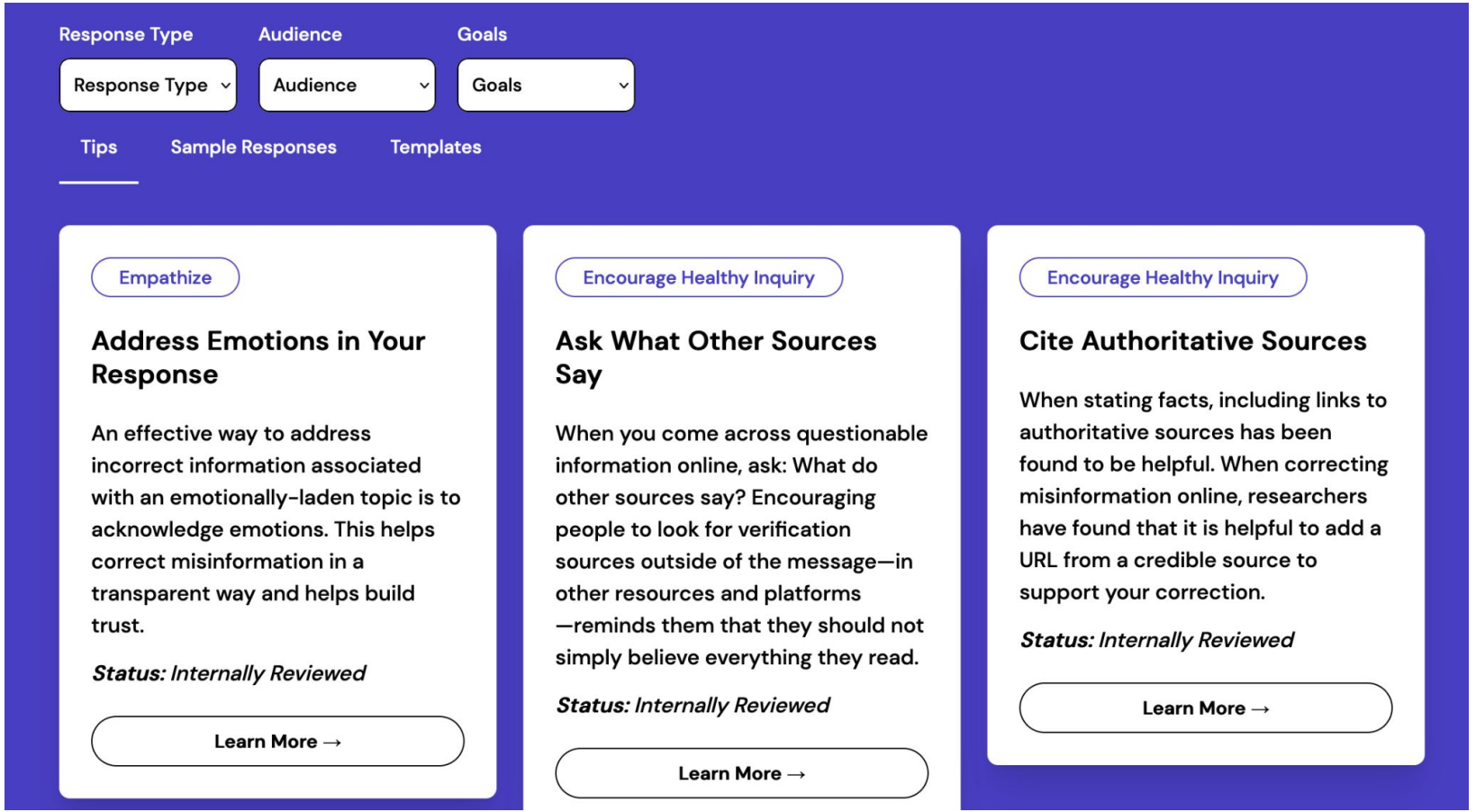
Existing analytical resources:

- Source Quality Check - using Media Bias/Fact Check
- Sentiment Analysis - using VADER
- Journalistic Quality - using Overtone
- Twitter Bot Detection - using Botometer
- Google Fact-Checking

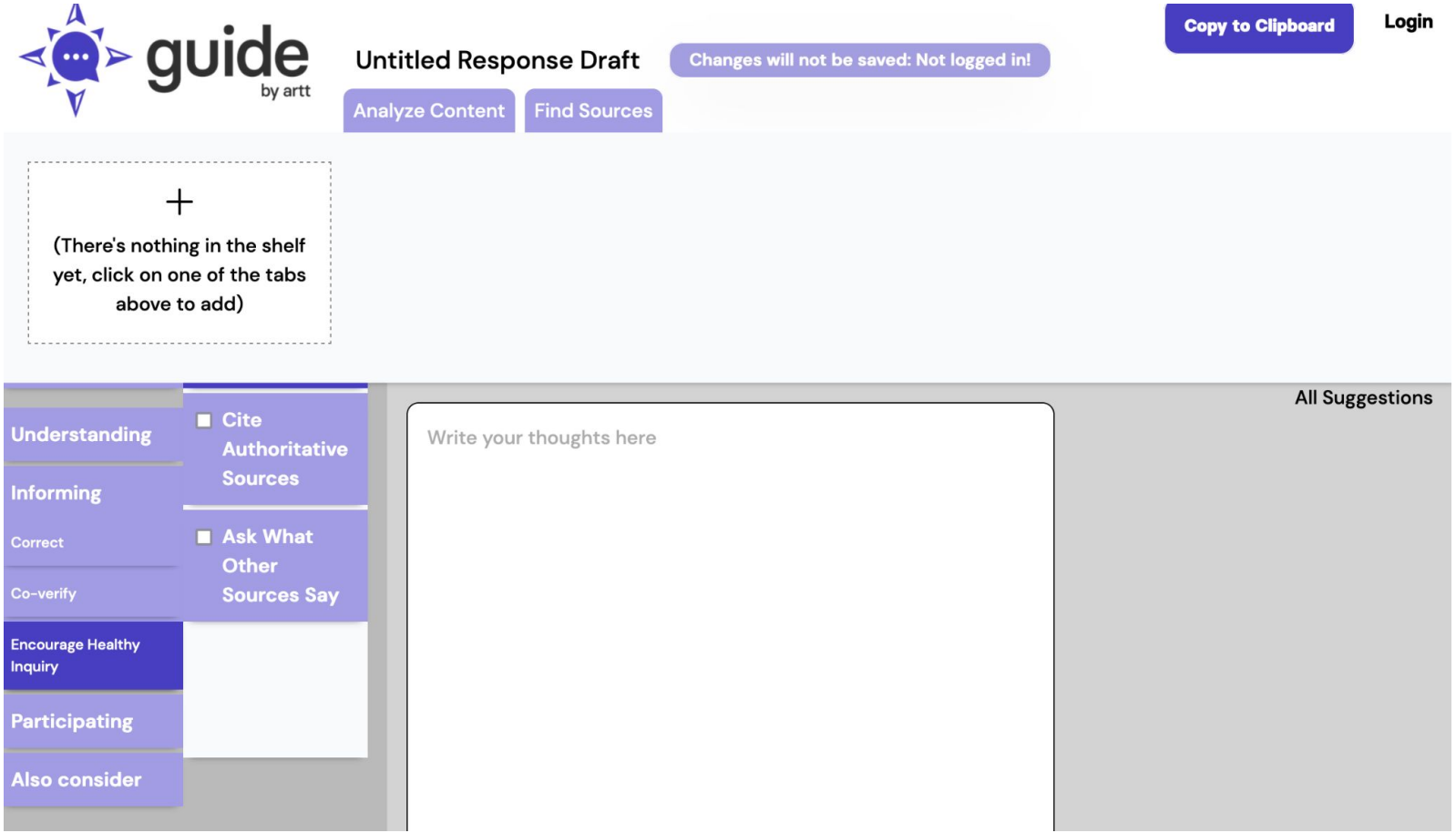
Resources developed by the ARTT Project:

- Community Resources on Vaccines
- Wikipedia Rating
- Misinformation Harm (i.e. factors such as likelihood of spread or believability)

ARTT Project Demo: Response Strategies



ARTT Project Demo: Response Drafting



ARTT Project & Wikipedia

The ARTT Guide's analysis lenses can be helpful for the process of editing and/or creating a Wikipedia article

- Can help users analyze existing Wikipedia articles with the Wikipedia Article Analysis Nutrition Label
- Can help users analyze different potential sources to include in a Wikipedia article
- Can help users learn more about trends happening around controversial topics

Edit-a-thon: Objective

Gain the skills needed to edit and create Wikipedia articles for the purpose of:

- Closing content gaps
- Combating mis- and disinformation
- Understanding global impact

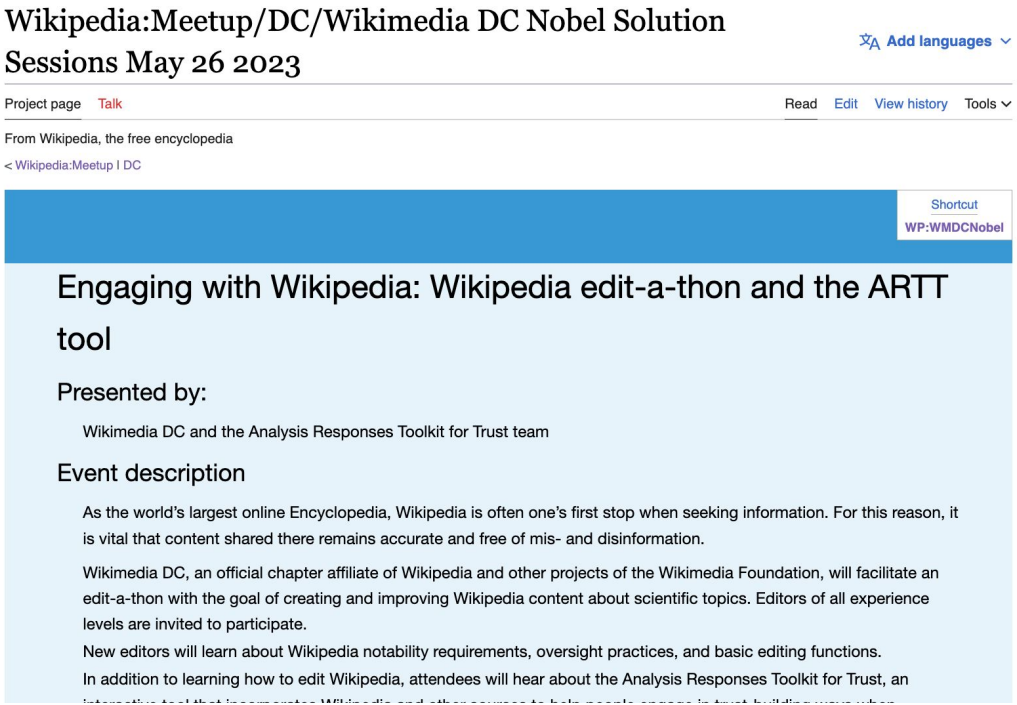
Event Management Tools: Links in Chat

Wiki Event Page	Event Dashboard	Google Sheet
Wikimedia page that includes: ● article work list ● links to Wikipedia policies, practices, tools ● useful sources ● step-by-step editing instructions ● today's slide deck The page will remain live and accessible after the event.	● A page that tracks editing progress ● Requires signing-in using your Wikipedia username.	Shared sheet that's used to: ● reserve articles ● find sources ● help prevent cross-editing

Event Page: See chat

1. Go to en. wikipedia.org. Enter WP:WMDCNobel into the Wikipedia search bar.

2. Bookmark this page



Article Work List

Articles work list [edit]

1. Find an article to edit or create using the collapsed lists below.

2. Use this **Google sheet** to reserve the articles you would like to edit or create. **You are welcome to edit or create articles not on this list. Make sure new articles meet the notability threshold. Please add the articles to the Google sheet and reserve them before beginning**.

3. FOR NEW ARTICLES ONLY - Once the new draft is published and ready, you may move to Wikipedia mainspace. Instructions above. Feel free to ask Ariel to review your draft before it is moved. DO NOT select the 'submit my article for review' option.

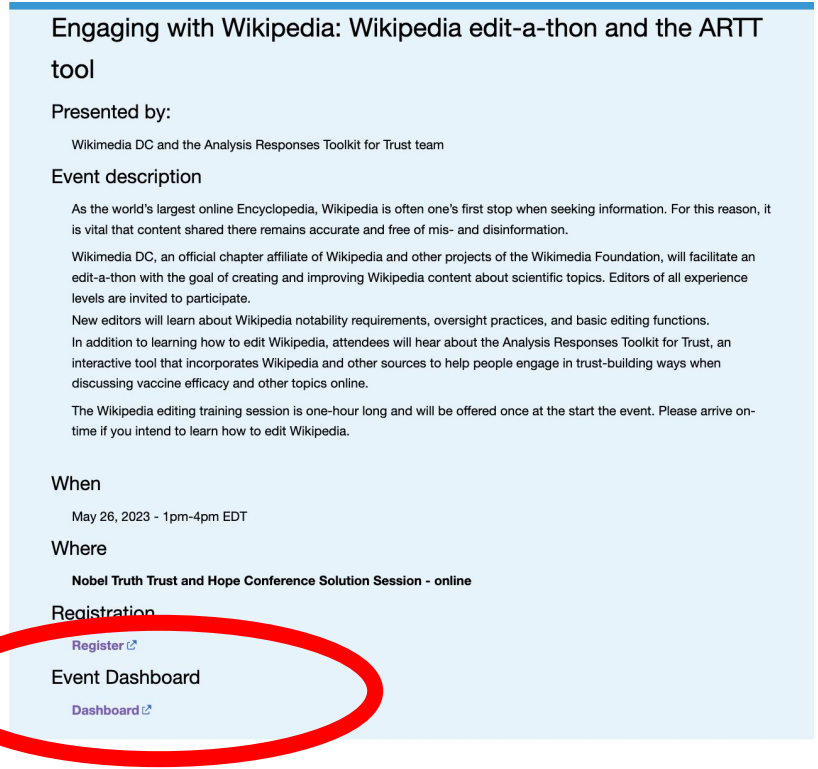
Biographies [hide]

New article draft - Select red link to start

Use this **Google sheet** to reserve the articles you would like to edit or create. **You are welcome to edit or create articles not on this list. Make sure new articles meet the notability threshold. Please add the articles to the Google sheet and reserve them before beginning**.

- Draft:Whitney Ingram - Physicist[1][2]
- Draft:Ali Guarneros Luna - Senior NASA aerospace engineer[3][4][5][6]
- Draft:Ange-Therese Akono[7][8][9]
- Draft:Patricia L. Crown[10]
- Draft:Deborah P. Delmer
- Draft:Yasuko Rikihisa
- Draft:Patricia C. Zambryski
- Draft:Nancy A. Jenkins
- Draft:Wind Goodfriend[11][12][13][14]
- Draft:Leah Daigle - Draft started. Ready for edits and/or to be moved
- Draft:Hortencia Jiménez[15][16][17][18]
- Draft:Suzanne Ripley, primatologist for the National Zoological Park[19][20][21]
- Draft:Myra Finsterwald Dreifus - Activist, humanitarian[22][23]
- Draft:Lena Angevine Warner - Nurse[24][25][26]
- Draft:Vanessa Braxton, first African American to hold the title of Master Distiller [27][28][29]
- Draft:Lily Chin - Activist, mother of Vincent Chin[30][31]
- Draft:Ann Bray (military intelligence) - Major, United States Army, intelligence expert[32][33]
- Draft:Mila Racine - French Anti-Nazi resistance fighter, smuggled children to Switzerland during WWII[34][35][36] (See Marianne Cohn for similar article)
- Draft:Jean M. Bennett (military intelligence)[37][38]

Find Dashboard link or see chat



Engaging with Wikipedia: Wikipedia edit-a-thon and the ARTT tool

Presented by:

Wikimedia DC and the Analysis Responses Toolkit for Trust team

Event description

As the world's largest online Encyclopedia, Wikipedia is often one's first stop when seeking information. For this reason, it is vital that content shared there remains accurate and free of mis- and disinformation.

Wikimedia DC, an official chapter affiliate of Wikipedia and other projects of the Wikimedia Foundation, will facilitate an edit-a-thon with the goal of creating and improving Wikipedia content about scientific topics. Editors of all experience levels are invited to participate.

New editors will learn about Wikipedia notability requirements, oversight practices, and basic editing functions.

In addition to learning how to edit Wikipedia, attendees will hear about the Analysis Responses Toolkit for Trust, an interactive tool that incorporates Wikipedia and other sources to help people engage in trust-building ways when discussing vaccine efficacy and other topics online.

The Wikipedia editing training session is one-hour long and will be offered once at the start the event. Please arrive on-time if you intend to learn how to edit Wikipedia.

When

May 26, 2023 - 1pm-4pm EDT

Where

Nobel Truth Trust and Hope Conference Solution Session - online

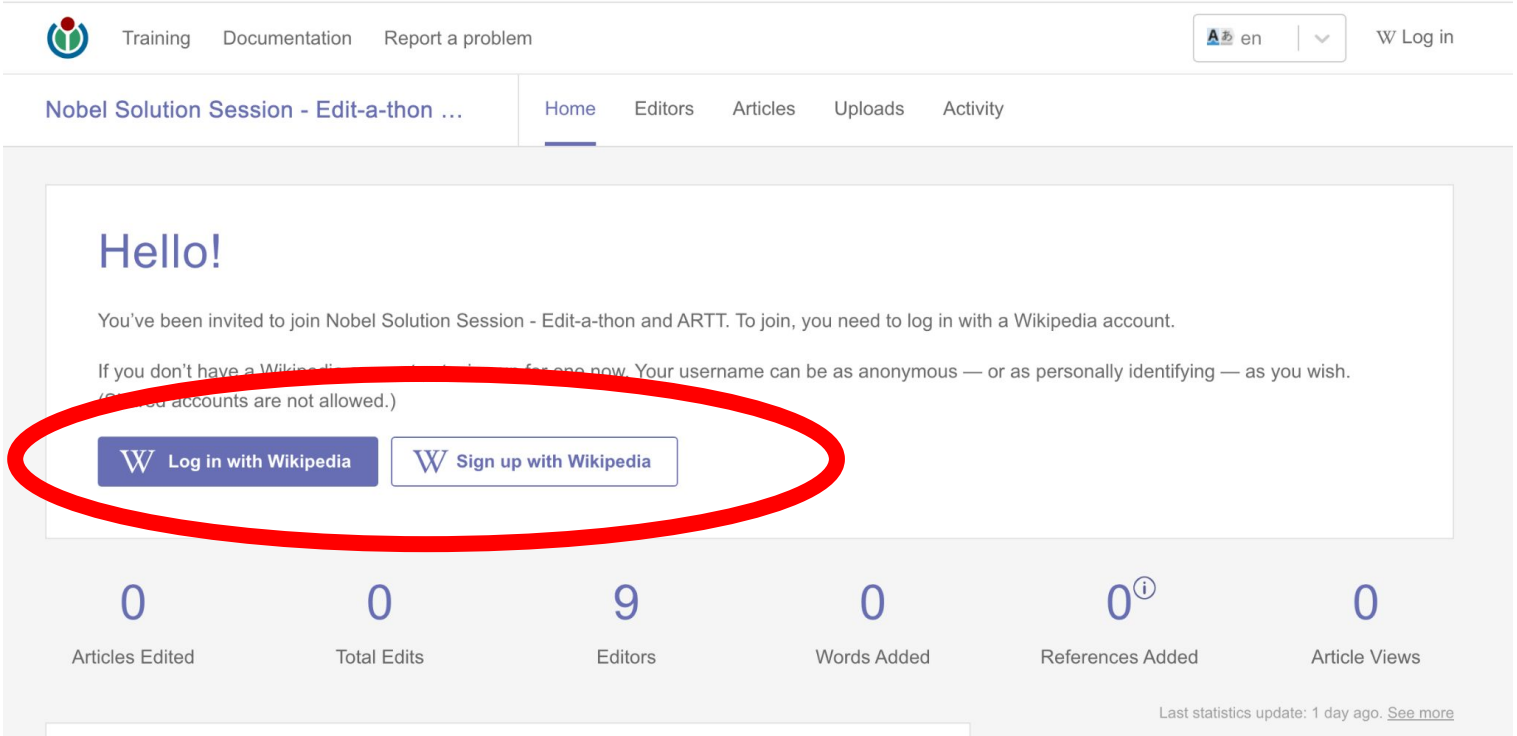
Registration

Register

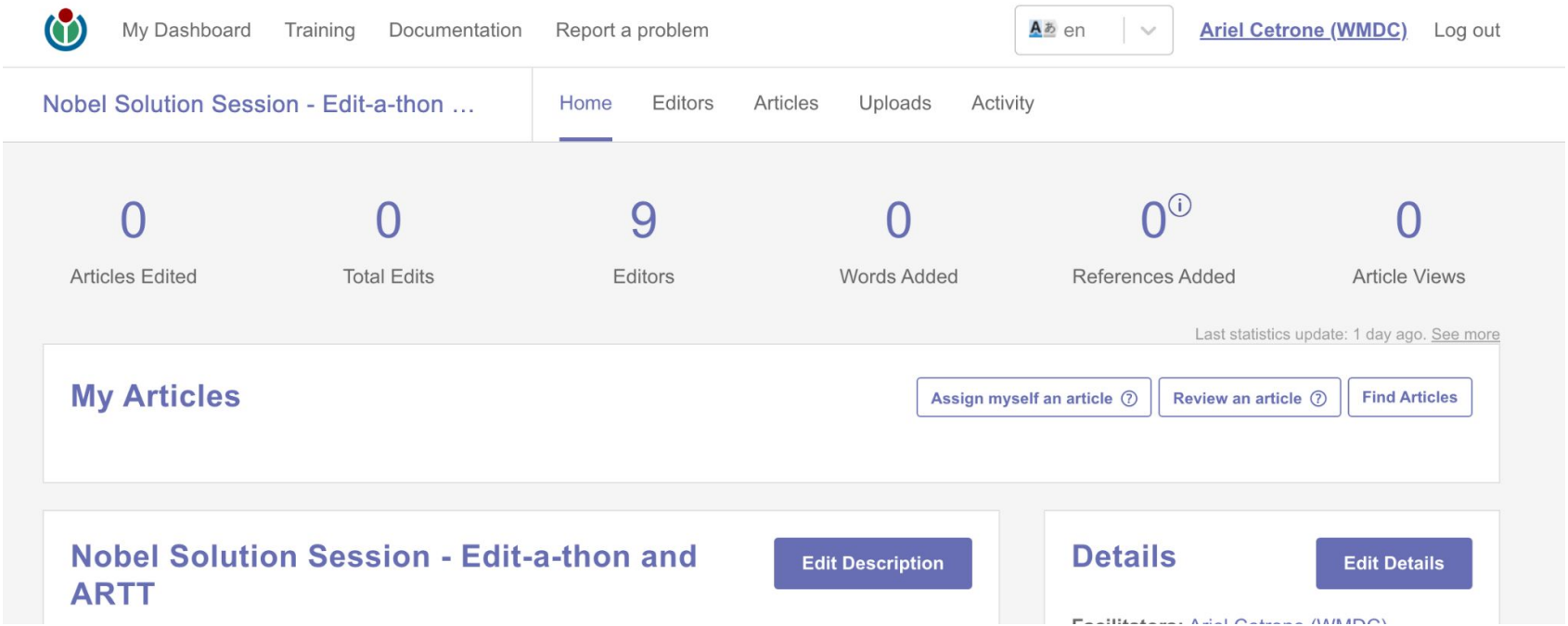
Event Dashboard

Dashboard

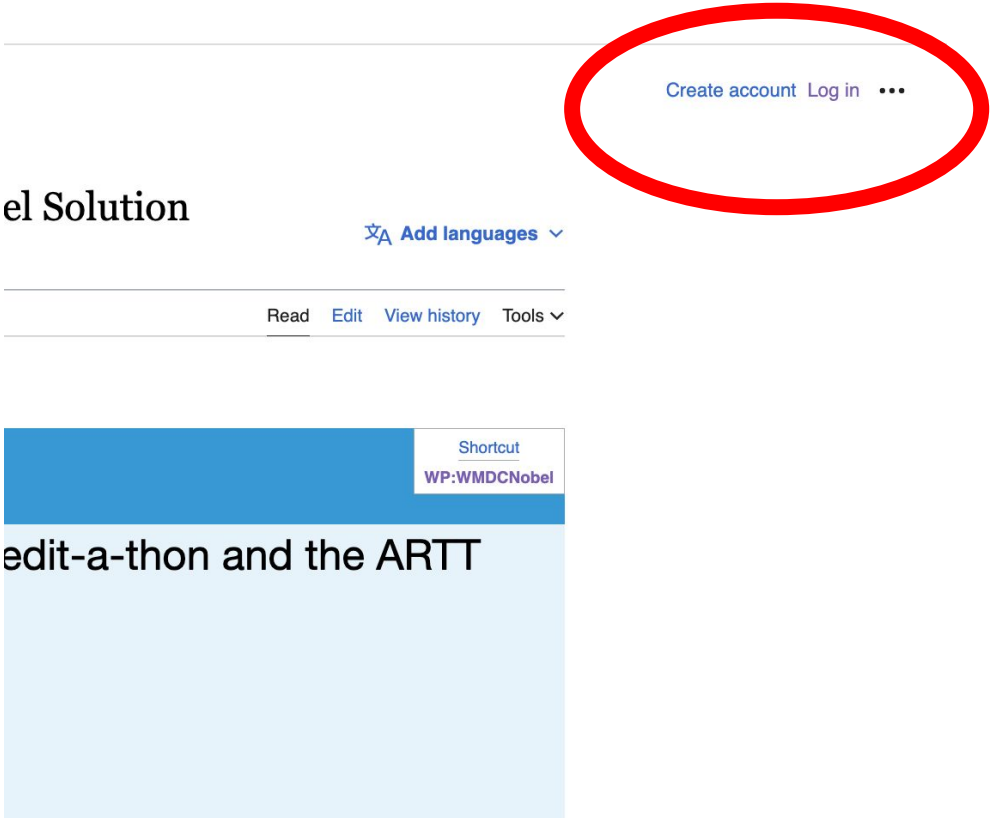
Dashboard


Training
Documentation
Report a problem
en
Log in
Nobel Solution Session - Edit-a-thon …
Home
Editors
Articles
Uploads
Activity
Hello!
You've been invited to join Nobel Solution Session - Edit-a-thon and ARTT. To join, you need to log in with a Wikipedia account.
If you don't have a Wikipedia account yet, sign up for one now. Your username can be as anonymous — or as personally identifying — as you wish.
(Blocked accounts are not allowed.)
Log in with Wikipedia
Sign up with Wikipedia
0
Articles Edited
0
Total Edits
9
Editors
0
Words Added
0
References Added
0
Article Views
Last statistics update: 1 day ago. See more

Dashboard


My Dashboard
Training
Documentation
Report a problem
en
Ariel Cetrone (WMDC)
Log out
Nobel Solution Session - Edit-a-thon …
Home
Editors
Articles
Uploads
Activity
0
Articles Edited
0
Total Edits
9
Editors
0
Words Added
0
References Added
0
Article Views
Last statistics update: 1 day ago. See more
My Articles
Assign myself an article
Review an article
Find Articles
Nobel Solution Session - Edit-a-thon and ARTT
Edit Description
Details
Edit Details

Log in to English Wikipedia/Create account



Google Sheet: Link on event page

1. Add username next to desired article
2. Create or edit article
3. Remove name when done

A	B	C	D	E
Add your username next to the article you would like to edit. Two editors can not work on the same article at once.				
Once reserved, return to the event page and select the article's red or blue link to begin.				
Username	**Article**	**revid**	**ORES**	**link**
	Ali Guarneros Luna			
	American Carbon Registry			
	American Society of Plant Biologists			
	Ann Bray (military intelligence)			
	Carbon Cycle Interagency Working Group			
	Cement kiln dust			
	Coastal Change Analysis Program			
	Coastwide Reference Monitoring System			
	Deborah P. Delmer			
	Decarbonization of shipping			
	Decarbonization of shipping			
	Doreen Gehry Nelson			
	Dorothy Bruce			
	Eva Lowery Bowman			
	Geologic sequestration			

Wikipedia

What exactly is it, anyway???

What is Wikipedia?

Wikipedia is a multilingual, web-based, free encyclopedia based on a model of openly editable content. It is the largest and most popular general reference work on the Internet. [Wikipedia] is supported by the Wikimedia Foundation, a non-profit organization which operates on money it receives from donors.

From Wikipedia (en)

Wikipedia: the 21st-century encyclopedia

“Imagine a world in which every single person on the planet is given free access to the sum of all human knowledge. That's what we're doing.”

-Jimmy Wales, co-founder, Wikipedia

Article quality assessment

All rated articles by quality and importance						
Quality	Importance					
	Top	High	Mid	Low	???	Total
FA	1,504	2,352	2,321	1,769	173	**8,119**
FL	167	620	700	655	109	**2,251**
A	340	657	775	554	84	**2,410**
GA	2,998	6,807	13,861	17,631	1,673	**42,970**
B	15,741	30,398	49,552	57,823	16,980	**170,494**
C	15,826	50,184	124,181	262,122	74,269	**526,582**
Start	18,631	90,486	399,773	1,460,425	379,073	**2,348,388**
Stub	4,263	31,905	279,379	2,683,728	774,754	**3,774,029**
List	4,573	16,111	50,091	173,871	72,089	**316,735**
Assessed	64,043	229,520	920,633	4,658,578	1,319,204	**7,191,978**
Unassessed	114	463	1,185	18,246	401,676	**421,684**
Total	**64,157**	**229,983**	**921,818**	**4,676,824**	**1,720,880**	**7,613,662**

WP:ASSESS

Wikimedia, is the global community of contributors to Wikimedia Foundation projects. The movement was created around Wikipedia's community, and has since expanded to the other Wikimedia projects.

Wikimedia

- Wikipedia, a web-based encyclopedia
- Wiktionary, a dictionary
- Wikibooks, educational textbooks
- Wikinews, news articles
- Wikiquote, a collection of quotations
- Wikisource, a library of source texts and documents
- Wikiversity, educational material
- Wikivoyage, a travel guide
- Wikispecies, a taxonomic catalogue of species
- Wikimedia Commons, a data repository of media like images, videos and sounds.
- Wikidata, a common source of data, also accessible by the other projects

About us

Free as in beer, Free as in freedom ... gratis et libre

Created and edited by volunteers

Overseen by nonprofit Wikimedia Foundation

All edits and versions recorded forever (revision history)

7+ million articles, 270+ languages

Free...

All content freely licensed without restrictions

Creative Commons Attribution Sharealike or Public Domain

Written content or image/video/audio uploads

Wikimedia Commons - multimedia repository commons.wikimedia.org

Commercial re-use is absolutely allowed. Google, publishers...

Impact

WIKIPEDIA
The Free Encyclopedia

Impact: Site ranking

List of most visited websites [edit | edit source]

24 languages

Article Talk | Read Edit Edit source View history TW

ORES predicted quality: Start (2.1)

A list-class article from Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

This is a dynamic list and may never be able to satisfy particular standards for completeness. You can help by adding missing items with reliable sources.

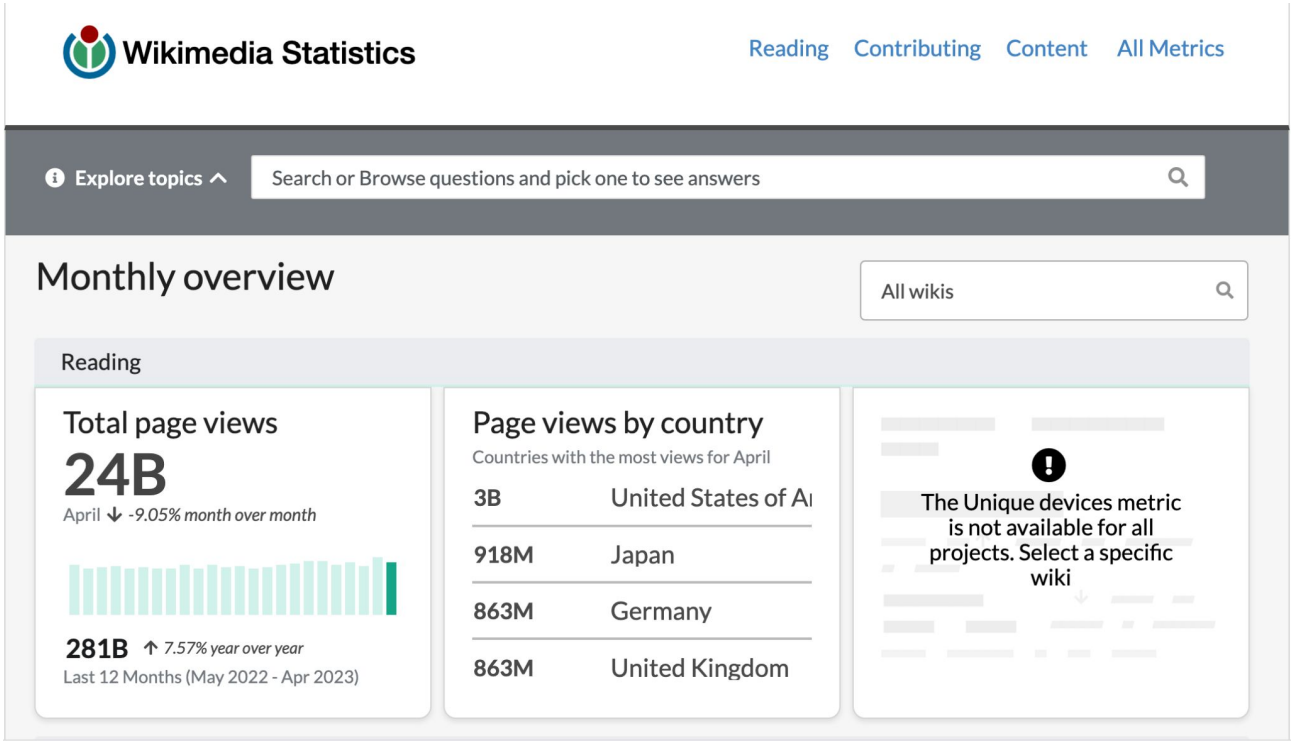
This is a **list of the most visited websites** worldwide according to the first 50 websites listed in the "Top Websites Ranking" lists published monthly by Similarweb, as of March 2023, along with their change in ranking compared to the previous month.

Alexa Internet offered a similar ranking, which was discontinued on May 1, 2022.

List [edit | edit source]

Site	Domain Name	Similarweb top 50 websites ranking (As of March 2023)[1]	Category	Principal country/territory
Google Search	google.com	1 (—)	Computers Electronics and Technology > Search Engines	United States
YouTube	youtube.com	2 (—)	Arts & Entertainment > Streaming & Online TV	United States
Facebook	facebook.com	3 (—)	Computers Electronics and Technology > Social Media Networks	United States
Twitter	twitter.com	4 (—)	Computers Electronics and Technology > Social Media Networks	United States
Instagram	instagram.com	5 (—)	Computers Electronics and Technology > Social Media Networks	United States
Baidu	baidu.com	6 (—)	Computers Electronics and Technology > Search Engines	China
Wikipedia	wikipedia.org	7 (—)	Reference Materials > Dictionaries and Encyclopedias	United States

Impact: Page views

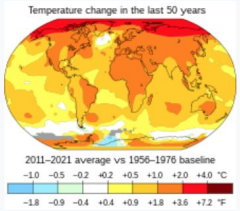


stats.wikimedia.org

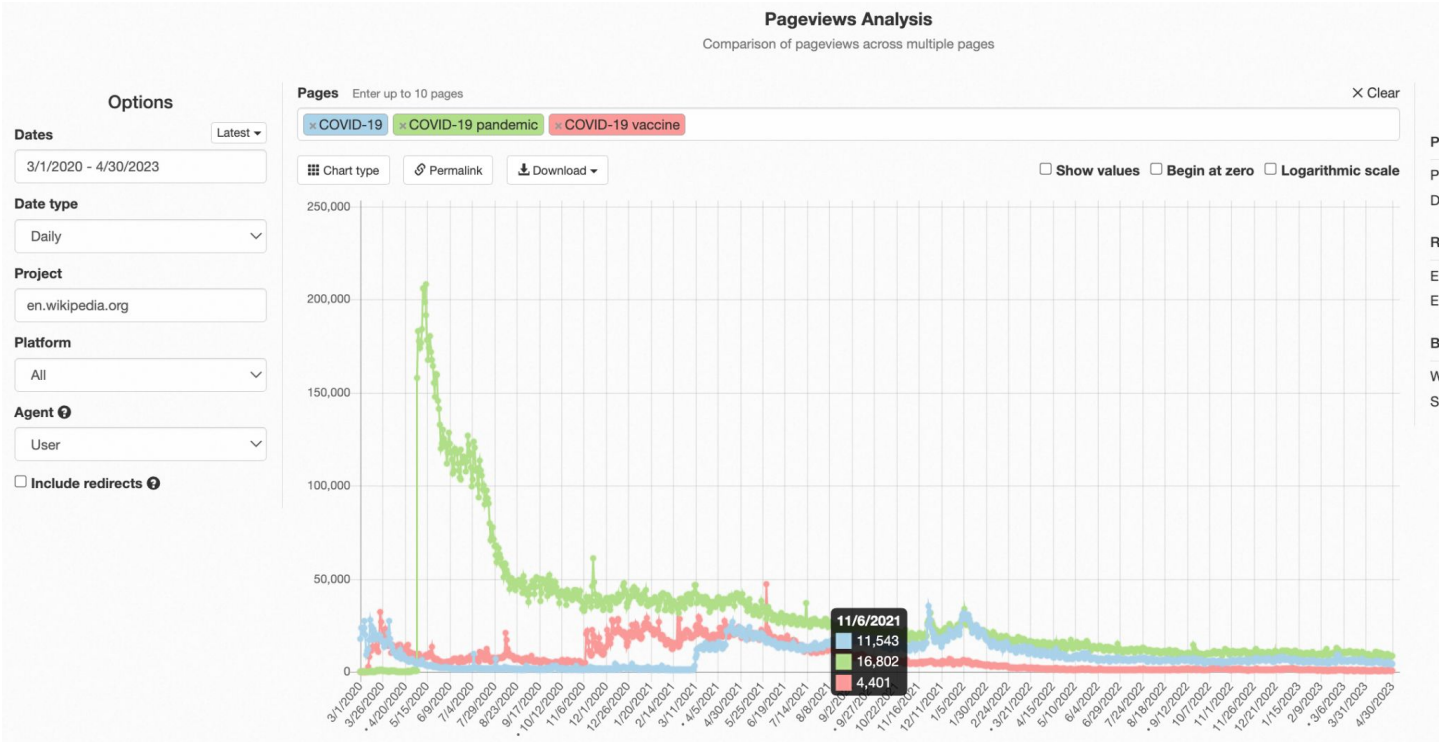
Impact: Views by topic/subject

Information for "Climate change"

Basic information

Display title	Climate change
Default sort key	Climate change
Page length (in bytes)	286,955
Namespace ID	0
Page ID	5042951
Page content language	en - English
Page content model	wikitext
Indexing by robots	Allowed
Number of page watchers	2,952
Number of page watchers who visited recent edits	202
Number of redirects to this page	97
Counted as a content page	Yes
Wikidata item ID	Q7942
Local description	Current rise in Earth's average temperature and its effects
Central description	current rise in Earth's average temperature and related large-scale shifts in weather patterns
Page image	
Page views in the past 30 days	603,912

Impact: Views by topic/subject



pageviews.wmcloud.org

Wikipedia: Basics, Policies, and Oversight

WIKIPEDIA
The Free Encyclopedia

Wiki

- A website where anyone can edit any page at any time
- Meant to be "quick"
- Remembers all versions (nothing ever destroyed)
- Hyperlinks between pages

Wikipedia: Five Pillars

- Wikipedia is an encyclopedia
- Wikipedia is written from a neutral point of view
- Wikipedia is free content that anyone can use, edit, and distribute
- Wikipedia's editors should treat each other with respect and civility
- Wikipedia has no firm rules

WP:Pillars

Wikipedia policies

- **Neutral Point of View -** written so all sides can agree (WP:POV)
- **Notability -** significant independent sources -> importance (WP:N)*
- **Verifiability** - Using reliable sources to reference information (WP:V)
- **No original research -** point to existing scholarship (WP: NOR)
- **Assume good faith -** start with congenial spirit (WP:GF)
- **Conflicts of interest -** disclose and abide by terms of service (WP:COI)

*See also ‘Category:Wikipedia notability guidelines’ for more on notability by topic

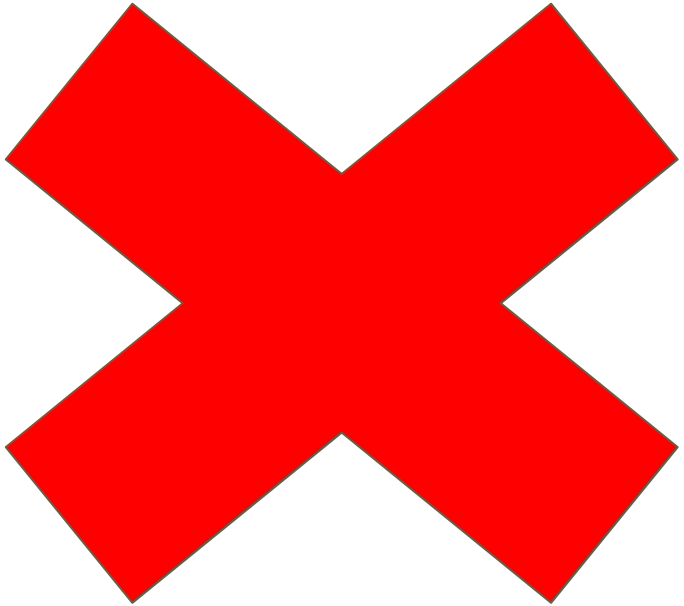
Wikipedia: Reliable sources

Articles should be based on reliable, published sources. If no reliable sources can be found on a topic, an article should not exist.

Reliable sources **per WP guidelines**	Unreliable sources **per WP guidelines**
• Published scholarship (print or online) • News organizations • Vendor and e-commerce sources (Can be used to verify awards won, album length, etc.) • Biased or opinionated sources (Only when trying to report the existence of one side of a topic, debate, etc.)	• Questionable sources. (Those with a poor reputation for checking the facts or with no editorial oversight) • Self-published sources including websites* • Primary sources* • Social media sites including Linkedin * These can be added to external links section, but should not be cited

WP:RS

Conflicts of interest



Do not edit or create articles about:

- Yourself
- Your school
- Colleagues
- Your employer
- An employee
- Close relatives or friends

Wikiprojects

- A group of contributors who want to work together as a team to improve Wikipedia
- Often focus on a specific topic area (for example, WikiProject Medicine) or a specific part of the encyclopedia (for example, WP:WikiProject Disambiguation), or a specific kind of task (for example, checking newly created pages).
- English Wikipedia currently has over 2,000 WikiProjects, about 1,000 of which are monitored by 30–2,000 editors

WP: Wikiproject

Wikiproject Medicine

[edit source]

WikiProject Medicine

Welcome to **WikiProject Medicine**! We discuss, collaborate, and debate anything and everything relating to medicine and health on Wikipedia on our **discussion page**.
Everyone is welcome to join!

Meet our members!

Diptanshu Das

Mvolz

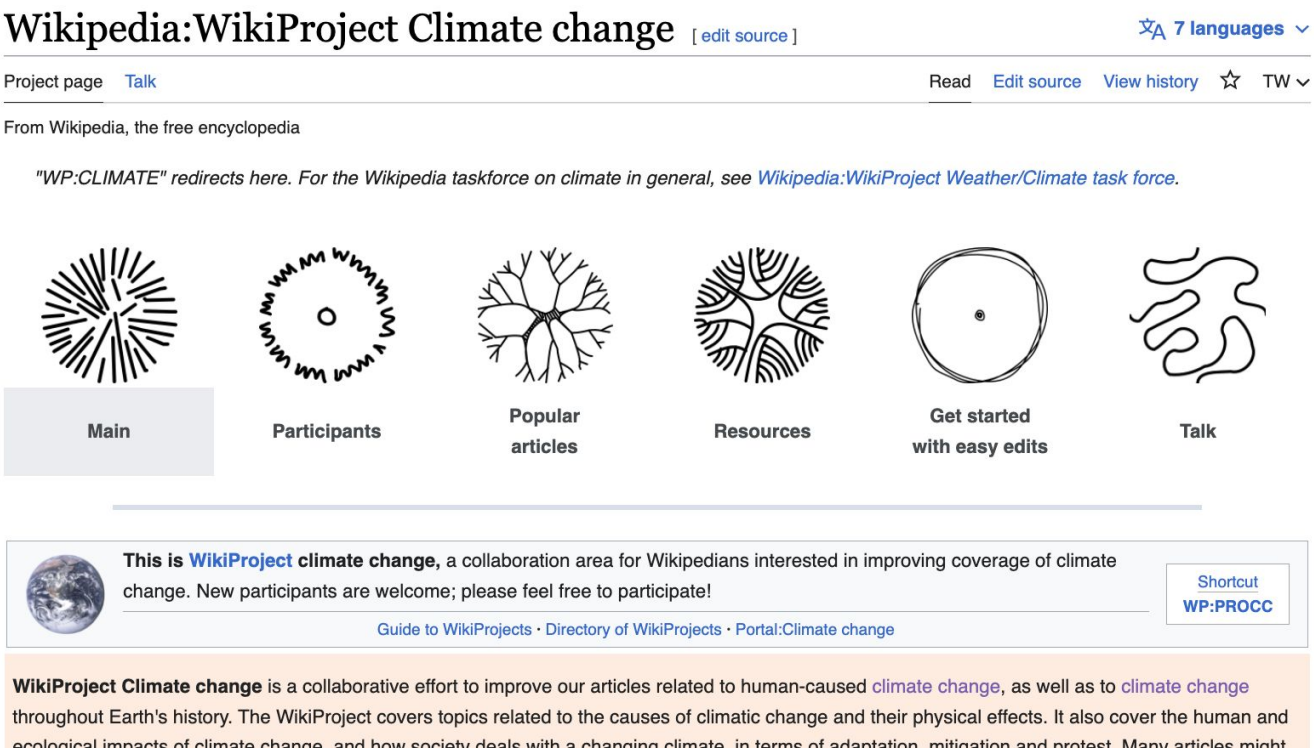
Petergstrom

View Full List

Join WikiProject

WP: Med

Wikiproject Climate Change



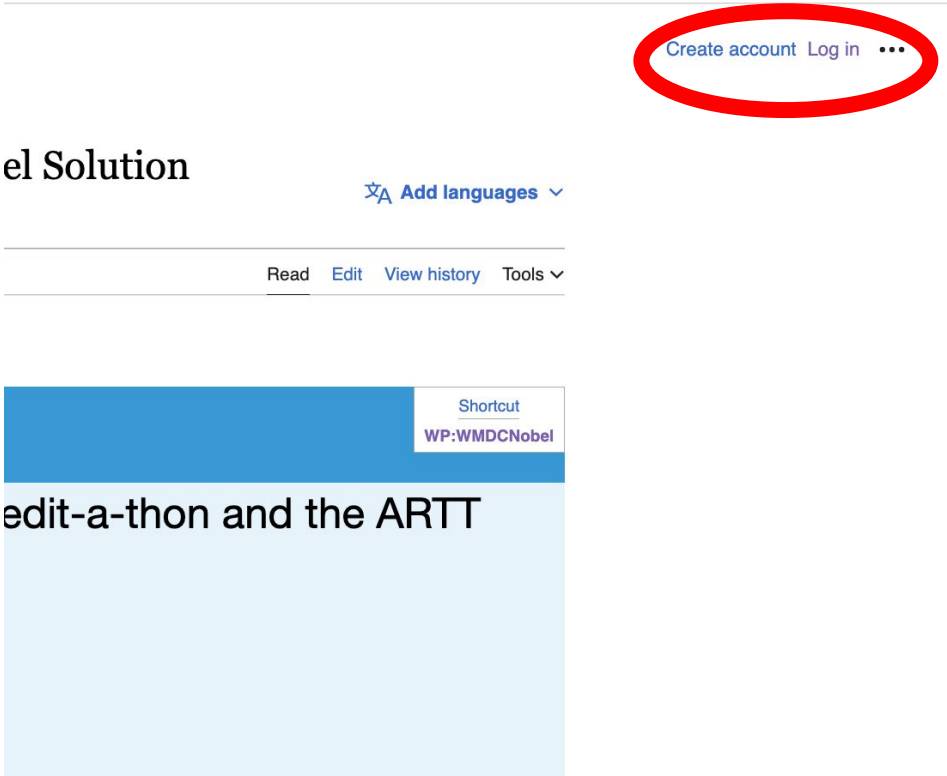
WP: PROCC

Usernames and Pages

WIKIPEDIA
The Free Encyclopedia

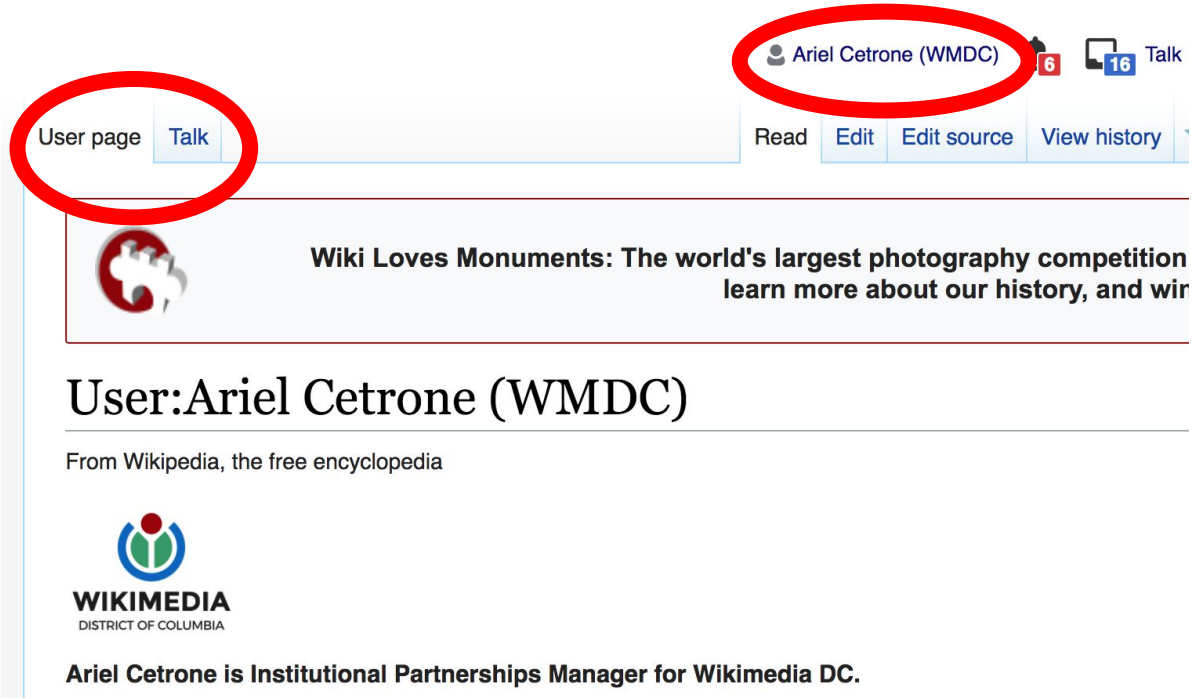
Usernames

- For today, go to the event page (WP:WMDCNobel or see link in chat)
- Log-in (top right)
- Do this from any Wikipedia page when editing on your own



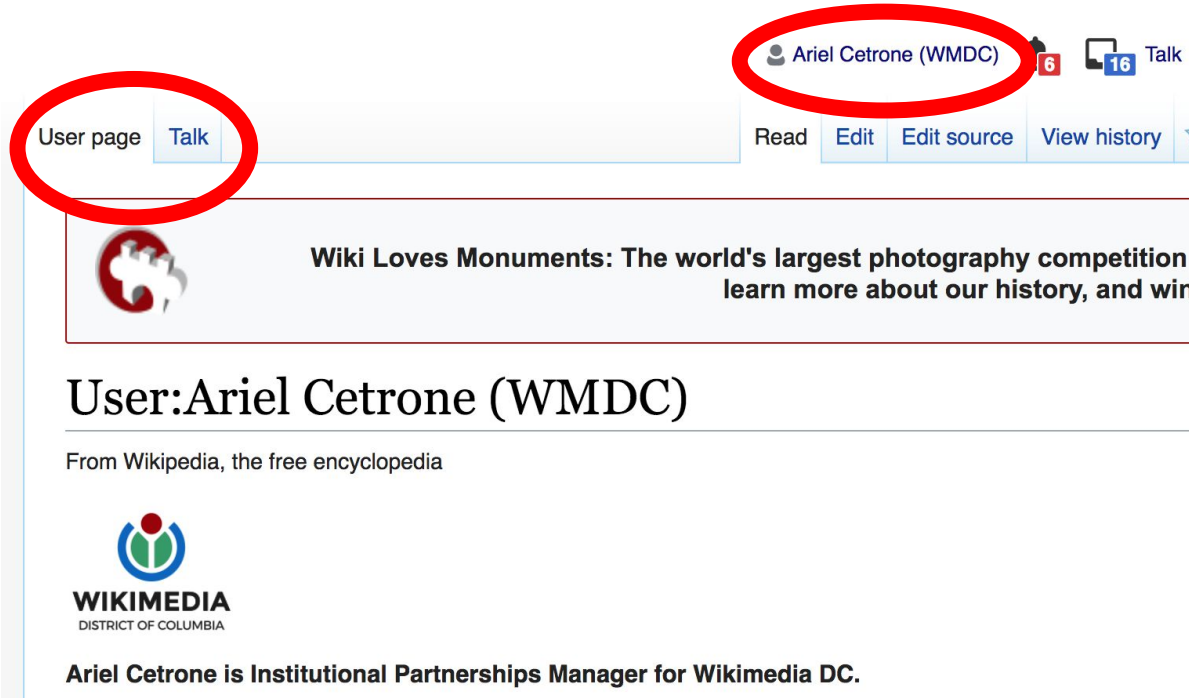
User page

- All users/editors are assigned a user page
- Create and access user page by selecting your username (top right)



User page

- Share information and interests
- Use is optional unless editing as part of official duties



User Page: Sample conflict of interest statement

For those editing as past of their professional duties

About Me

I am a paid employee of XYZ organization. We are working to make our resources more accessible to the public by working directly with Wikipedia.

Conflict of interest statement

I am editing Wikipedia as part of my official duties at XYZ organization. I will abide by Wikipedia's accepted practices on conflicts of interest, neutrality, and notability. Because the mission of XYZ organization is in line with Wikipedia's mission to disseminate knowledge, I will not make edits that I do not believe are in accordance with Wikipedia's practices and procedures. If you believe I have made an error or violated Wikipedia's norms, please let me know.

Talk page

- Receive messages
- Communicate with other users

Preparing to Edit:
Setting editing preferences

WIKIPEDIA
The Free Encyclopedia

Wikipedia editor types

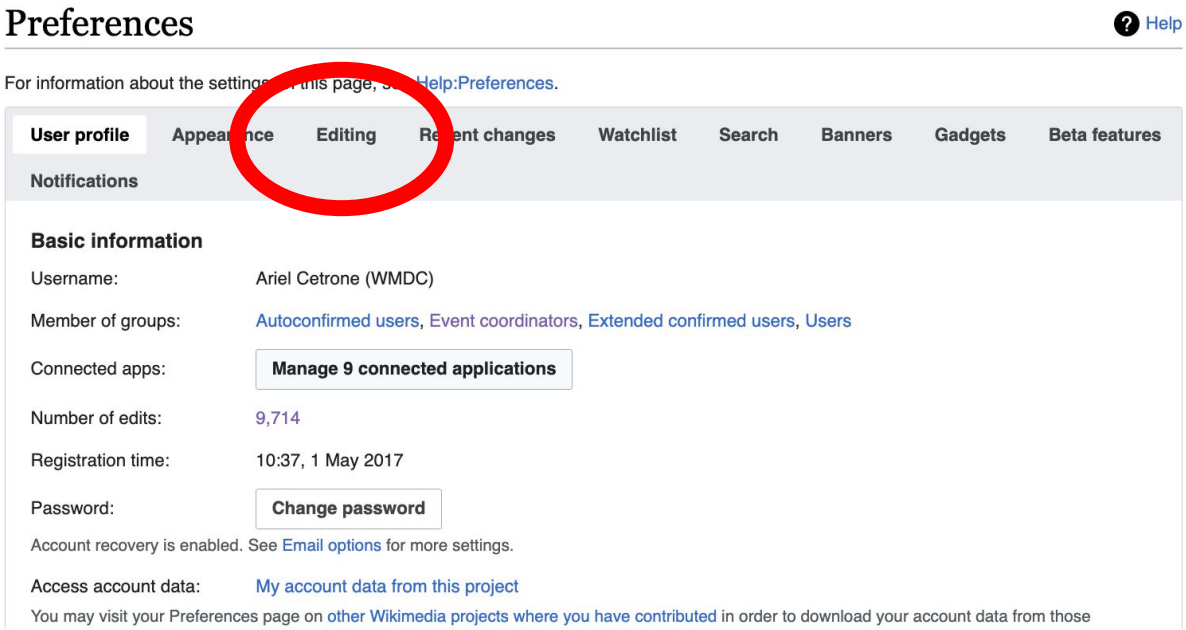
VisualEditor 'Edit' button	Source Editor 'Edit source' button
VisualEditor is a "visual" way of editing Wikipedia that does not require editors to learn wiki markup. Until Visual Editor, editors had to learn wiki markup to make most edits. VisualEditor works like a word processor. While is simpler to use, the Source Editor can be more effective for some tasks.	Source editor uses Wikitext, also known as Wiki markup or Wikicode, which consists of the syntax and keywords used by the MediaWiki software to format a page.

Set editing preferences: Activate Visual Editor

1. Open the Wiki event page or any Wikipedia article
2. Select ‘Preferences’ (Top right)

Set editing preferences: Activate Visual Editor

3. Select the 'Editing' tab

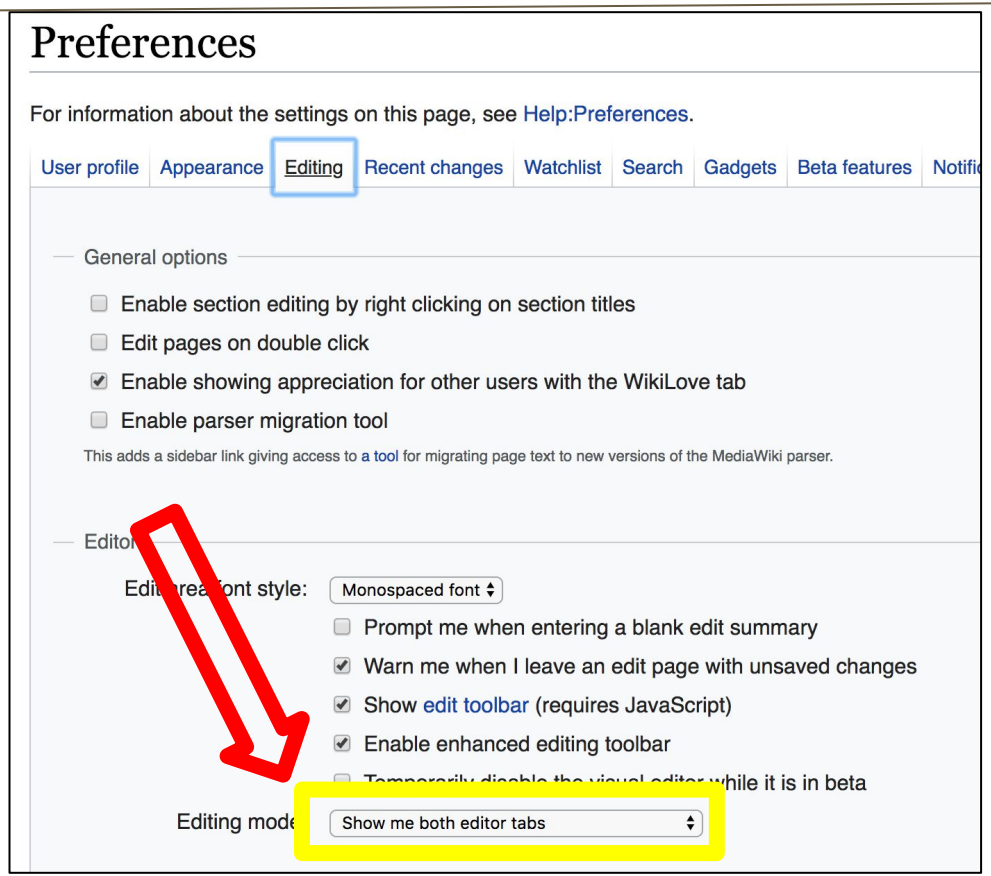


Set editing preferences: Activate Visual Editor

4. Scroll down to 'Editor'

5. Select 'Show me Both Editor Tabs' from the 'Editing Mode' dropdown menu

6. Save (bottom left)



Tabs and Article Anatomy

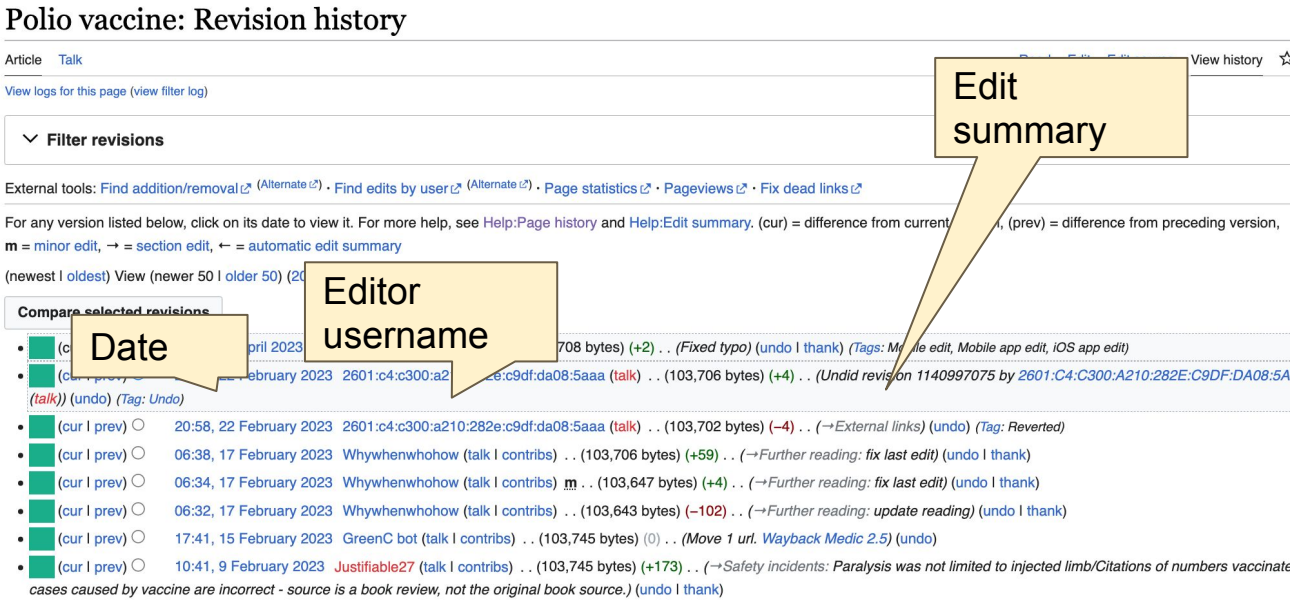
WIKIPEDIA
The Free Encyclopedia

Article history

View all edits ever made by selecting 'View History'

Article history

View all edits ever made by selecting 'View History'



Talk page (community discussion)

- Discuss the article with other editors
- Use is optional
- Can be used to add suggestions when one believes they have a conflict of interest

Lead paragraphs and infoboxes

References

Polio vaccines are vaccines used to prevent poliomyelitis (polio).[2][3] Two types are used: an inactivated poliovirus given by injection (IPV) and a weakened poliovirus given by mouth (OPV).[2] The World Health Organization (WHO) recommends all children be fully vaccinated against polio.[2] The two vaccines have eliminated polio from most of the world,[4][5] and reduced the number of cases reported each year from an estimated 350,000 in 1988 to 33 in 2018.[6][7]

References [edit | edit source]

1. ^ Use During Pregnancy and Breastfeeding
2. ^ a b c d e f g h i j k l World Health Organization (2016). "...: WHO position paper – March, 2016". *Weekly Epidemiological ...*2): 145–68. hdl:10665/254399 PMID 27039410.
3. ^ World Health Organiz... 2022). "Polio vaccines: W... ...aper – June 2022". *Weekly ...* ...dl:10665/3571...
4. ^ Ay...ward RB (2... ...rrow's ...acy". *Annals of ...* ...–413. doi:10.1179/136485906... ...64. PMID 16899145. S2CID 25327986.

References or notes (Inline citations)

70. ^ Wilson JR (1963). *Margin of Safety: The Story of Poliomyelitis Vaccine*. Garden City, NY: Collins. OCLC 630735949.
71. ^ Paul, J.R. (1971). *A History of Poliomyelitis*. New Haven: Yale University Press.[*ISBN missing*][*page needed*]
72. ^ a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r Berk LB (1989). "Polio Vaccine Trials of 1935". *Transactions & Studies of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia*. 5. **11** (4): 321–336. PMID 2692236.
73. ^ a b c d e f g Offit PA (2007). *The Cutter Incident: How America's First Polio Vaccine Led to the Growing Vaccine Crisis*. Yale University Press. p. 38. ISBN 978-0-300-12605-1.

Additional sections

Further reading [edit | edit source]

- [illegible]). "Polio: the green book, chapter 26". *Immunisation against infectious disease*. London: Public Health England.
- Wallace G, Alexander J (2015). "Chapter 18: Poliomyelitis". In Hamborsky J, Kroger A, Wolfe S (eds.). *Epidemiology and Prevention of Vaccine-Preventable Diseases* (13th ed.). Washington D.C.: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). ISBN 978-0990449119.
- Routh JA, Oberste MS, Patel M (2018). "Chapter 12: Poliomyelitis". In Roush SW, Baldy LM, Hall MH (eds.). *Manual for the surveillance of vaccine-preventable diseases*. Atlanta, Georgia: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC).

External links [edit | edit source]

- [illegible] Initiative final project to eliminate polio by 2018.
- History of Vaccines Website – History of Polio History of Vaccines, a project of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia
- PBS.org – 'People and Discoveries: Salk Produces Polio Vaccine 1952', Public Broadcasting Service (PBS)
- "Conquering Polio", *Smithsonian*, April 2005
- "The Global Effort To Eradicate Polio", Dream 2047 Magazine, April 2004
- "IPOL – Poliovirus Vaccine Inactivated (Monkey Kidney Cell)". *U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA)*. 11 December 2019. STN: 103930.
- Poliovirus Vaccines at the US National Library of Medicine Medical Subject Headings (MeSH)

Categories (+⁺): Poli[illegible] (–) (±) | 1952 in biology (–) (±) | 1955 introductions (–) (±) | American inventions (–) (±) | Inactivated vaccines (–) (±) | Live vaccines (–) (±) | Vaccines (–) (±)
[illegible] World Health Organization essential medicines (vaccines) (–) (±) | (+)

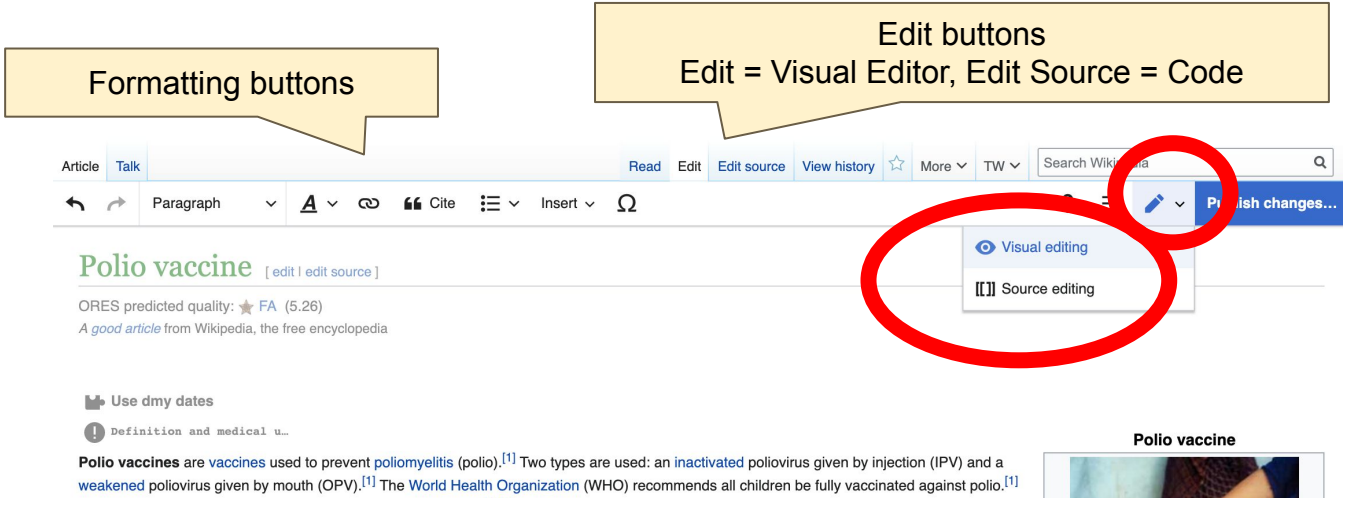
Editing Existing Articles

WIKIPEDIA
The Free Encyclopedia

Editing with Visual Editor

1. Open a Wikipedia article
2. Select 'Edit'
3. Add and remove text as you would in a word processor

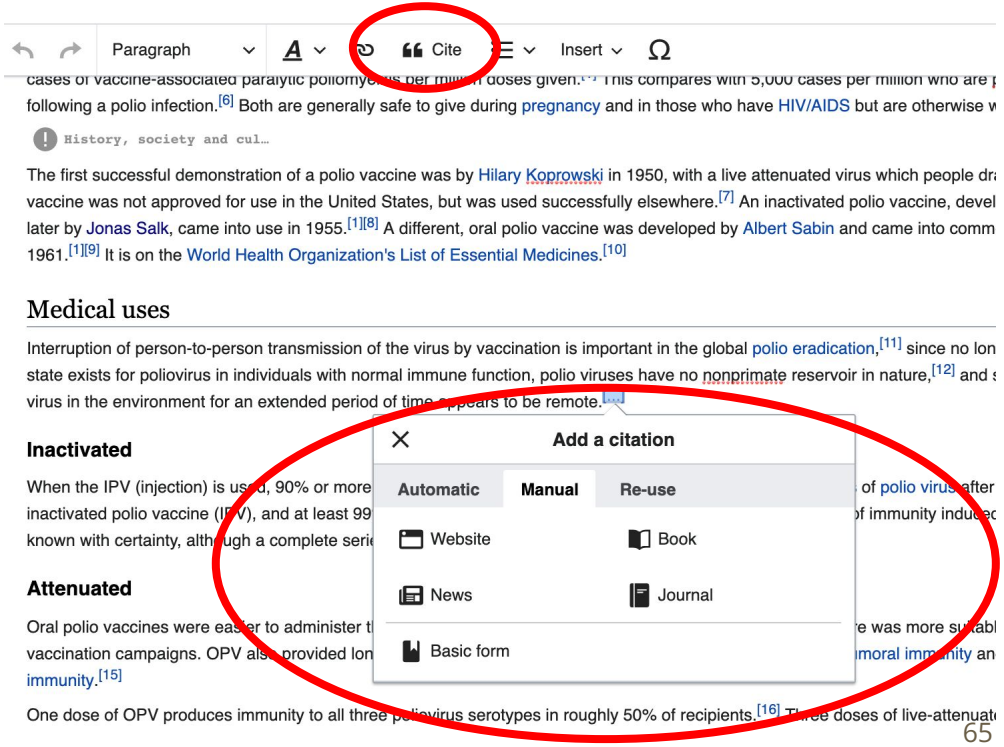
Unsure if you are in Visual Editor? Are you not seeing the 'Edit' button? Select 'Edit Source', select the Pencil (red), select 'Visual editing'



Citing your sources

1. Place cursor in desired location

2. Select ‘Cite’



Citing your sources

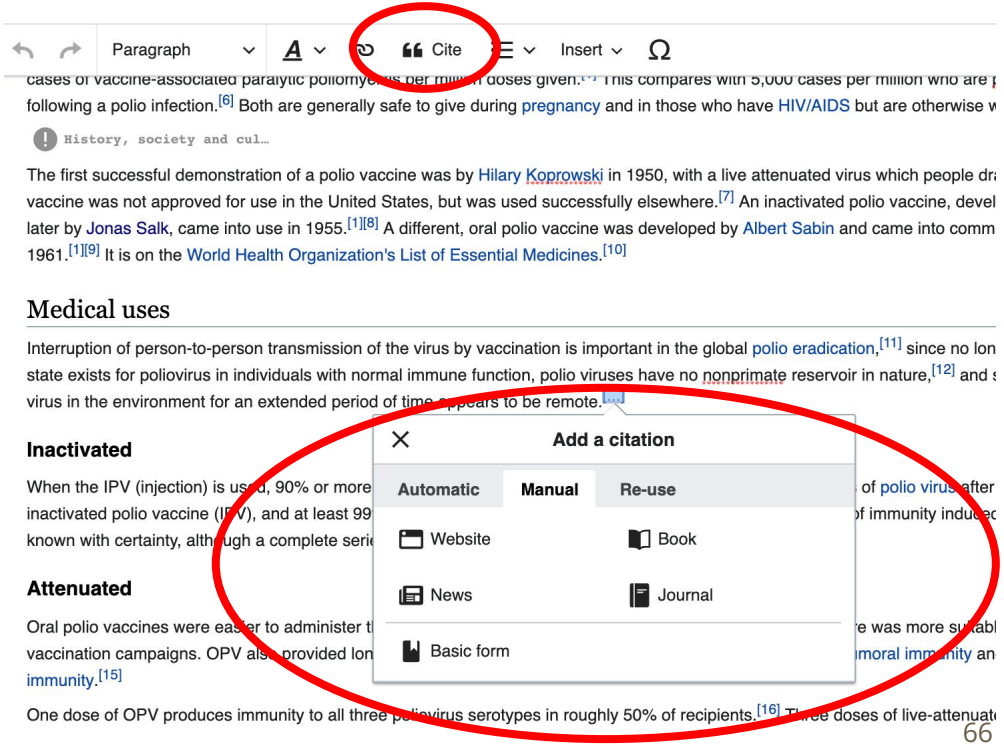
3. Enter source

Option 1: Select ‘Automatic’ for URLs, etc.

Option 2: ‘Manual’ (to customize fields)

Option 3: ‘Reuse’ (to cite a source that has already been used)

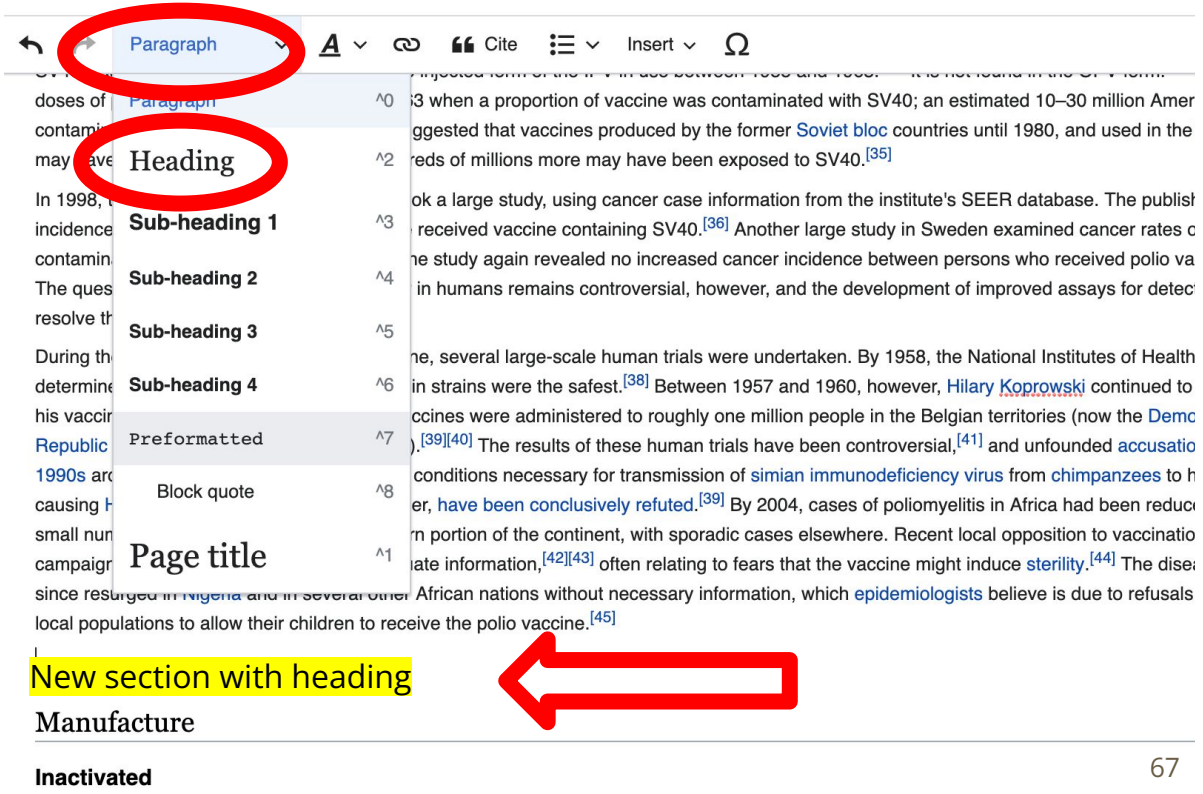
4. Select ‘Insert’



Adding sections with headings

1. Place cursor
2. Select ‘Paragraph’
3. Select ‘Heading’

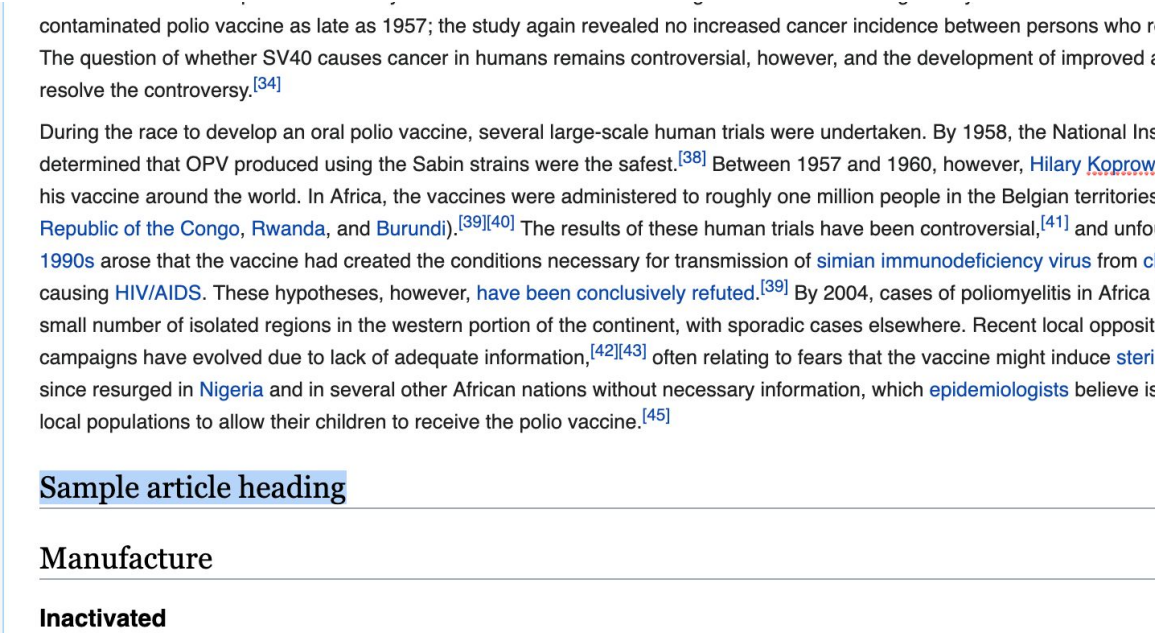
See: ‘WP:MOS’ for section style guides by topic



Adding sections with headings

4. Name the heading

5. Hit return/enter to default back to paragraph text size and begin typing


contaminated polio vaccine as late as 1957; the study again revealed no increased cancer incidence between persons who r
The question of whether SV40 causes cancer in humans remains controversial, however, and the development of improved a
resolve the controversy.[34]

During the race to develop an oral polio vaccine, several large-scale human trials were undertaken. By 1958, the National Ins
determined that OPV produced using the Sabin strains were the safest.[38] Between 1957 and 1960, however, Hilary Koprow
his vaccine around the world. In Africa, the vaccines were administered to roughly one million people in the Belgian territories
Republic of the Congo, Rwanda, and Burundi).[39][40] The results of these human trials have been controversial,[41] and unfo
1990s arose that the vaccine had created the conditions necessary for transmission of simian immunodeficiency virus from c
causing HIV/AIDS. These hypotheses, however, have been conclusively refuted.[39] By 2004, cases of poliomyelitis in Africa
small number of isolated regions in the western portion of the continent, with sporadic cases elsewhere. Recent local opposit
campaigns have evolved due to lack of adequate information,[42][43] often relating to fears that the vaccine might induce steri
since resurged in Nigeria and in several other African nations without necessary information, which epidemiologists believe is
local populations to allow their children to receive the polio vaccine.[45]

Sample article heading

Manufacture

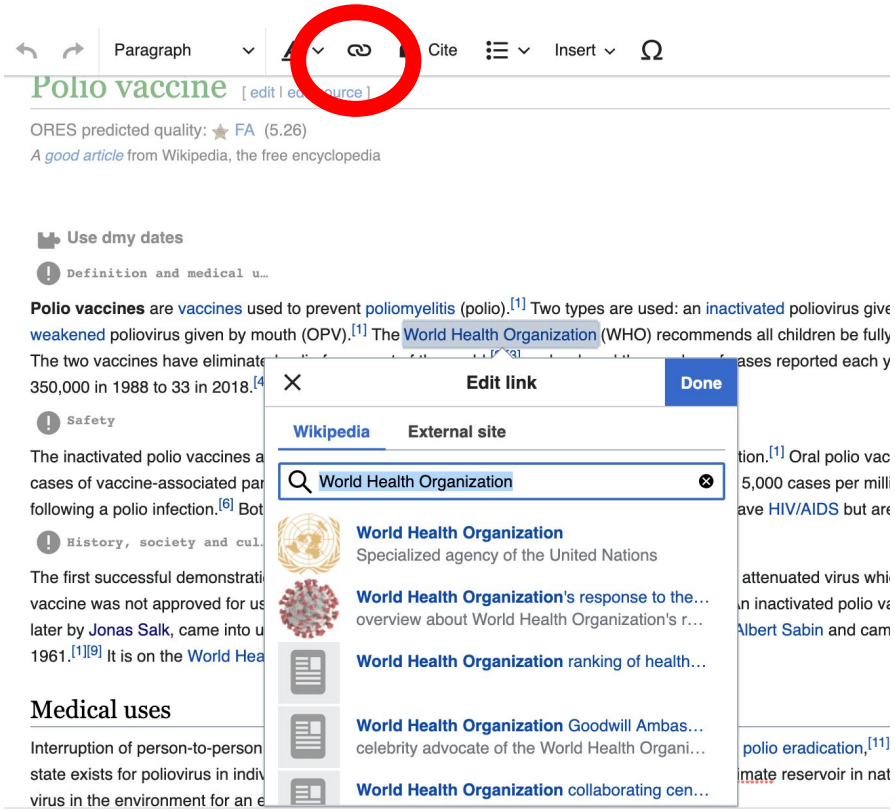
Inactivated

Creating links between Wikipedia articles

1. Select text
2. Select link icon
3. Select article and ‘Done’

* Link only the first time the topic or subject appears

**To add an external link in an ‘external links’ section, enter the title of what you are adding, highlight the text, select the link icon, paste a URL, and select ‘Done’.

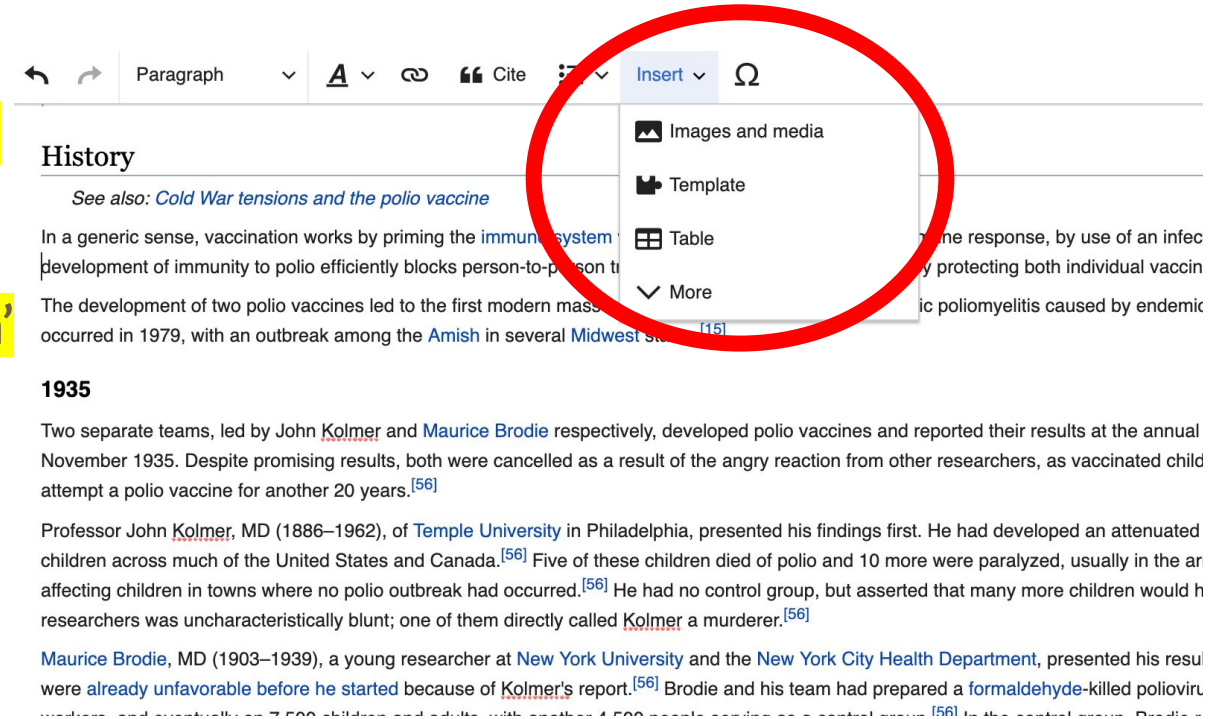


Adding photos with Wikimedia Commons

1. Place cursor in desired location (left or right)

2. Select: 'Insert' + Media'

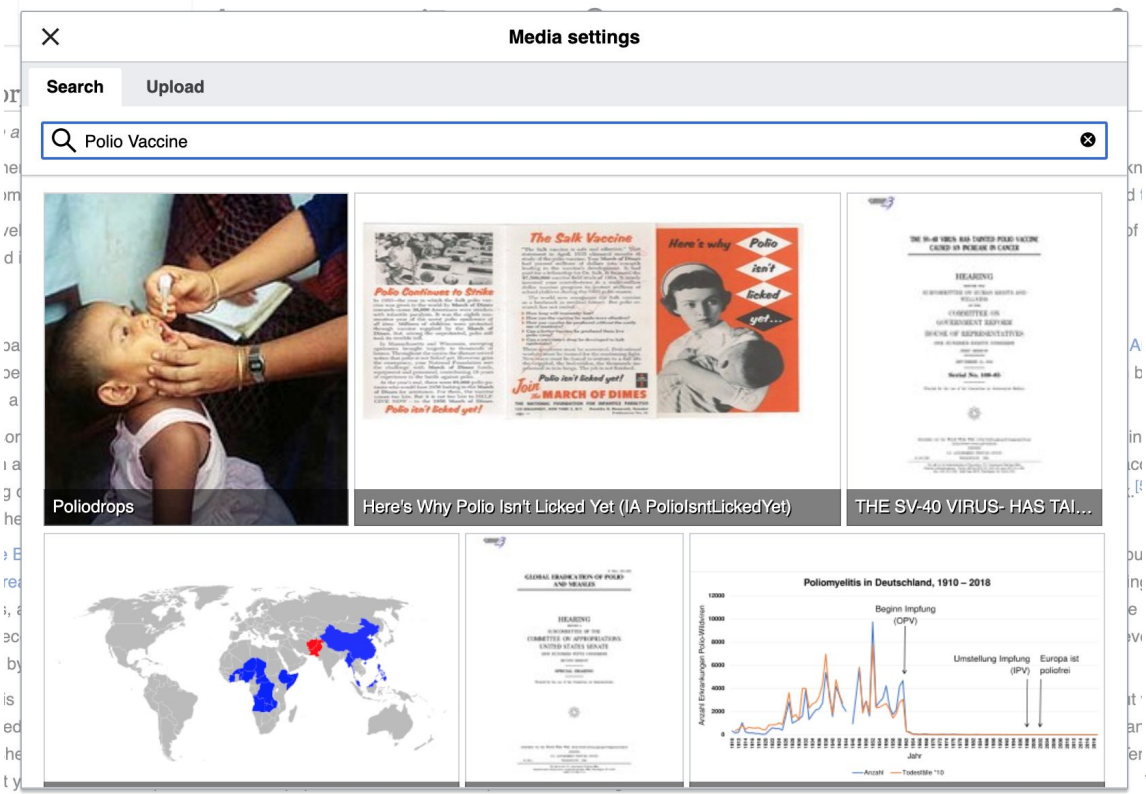
3. Enter search term



Adding photos with Wikimedia Commons

4. Enter search term

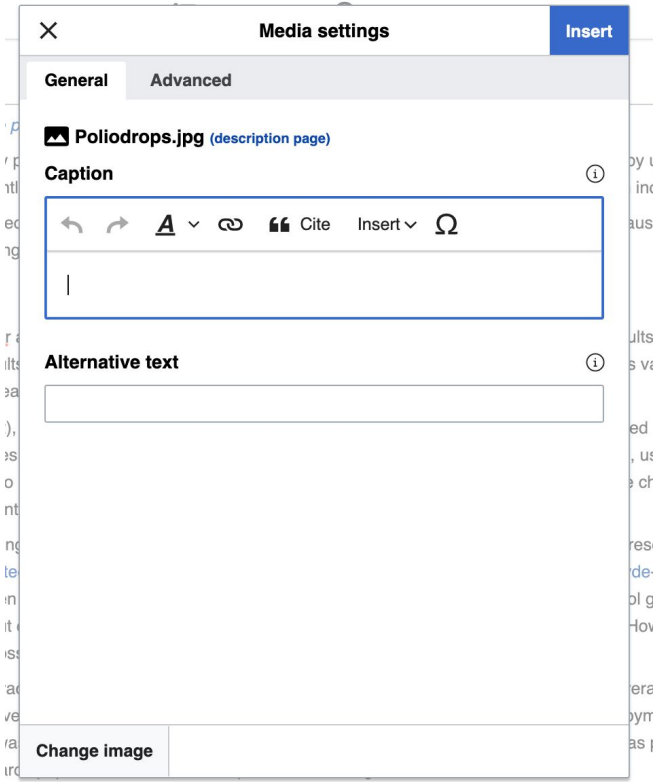
5. Select photo + ‘Use this image’



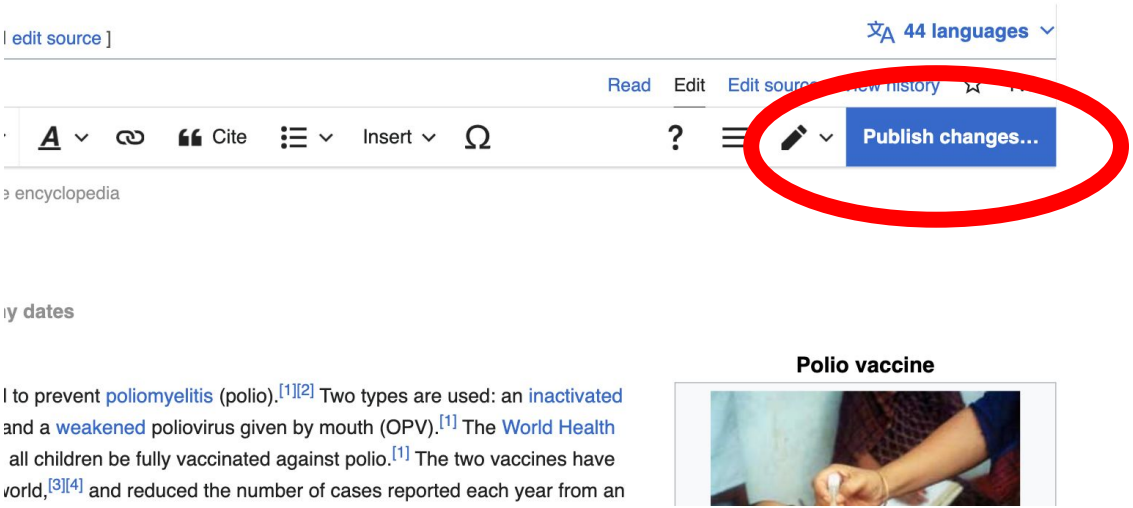
Adding photos with Wikimedia Commons

6. Caption your image and add alternative text

7. Select ‘Insert’



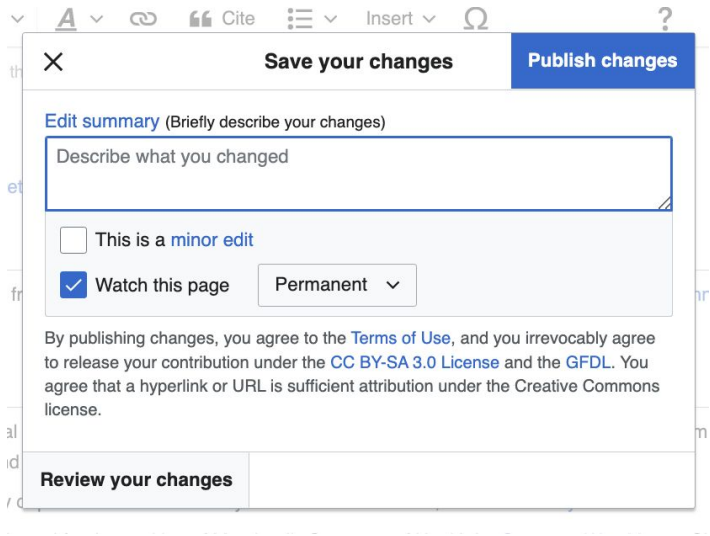
Publish



Publish often.

To quickly abandon changes made to an article, select 'Read' (next to Edit/Edit Source) and your edits will not be saved.

Edit summary →Publish



Briefly describe what was changed

Additional tips

- ‘Copy and Paste’ is acceptable between WP articles as long as content is relevant and the original articles/editors are credited in the ‘Edit Summary’ box

- Review Manual of Style: Search ‘WP: MOS’ -
  - Includes style guides (section order, etc.) by topic or theme

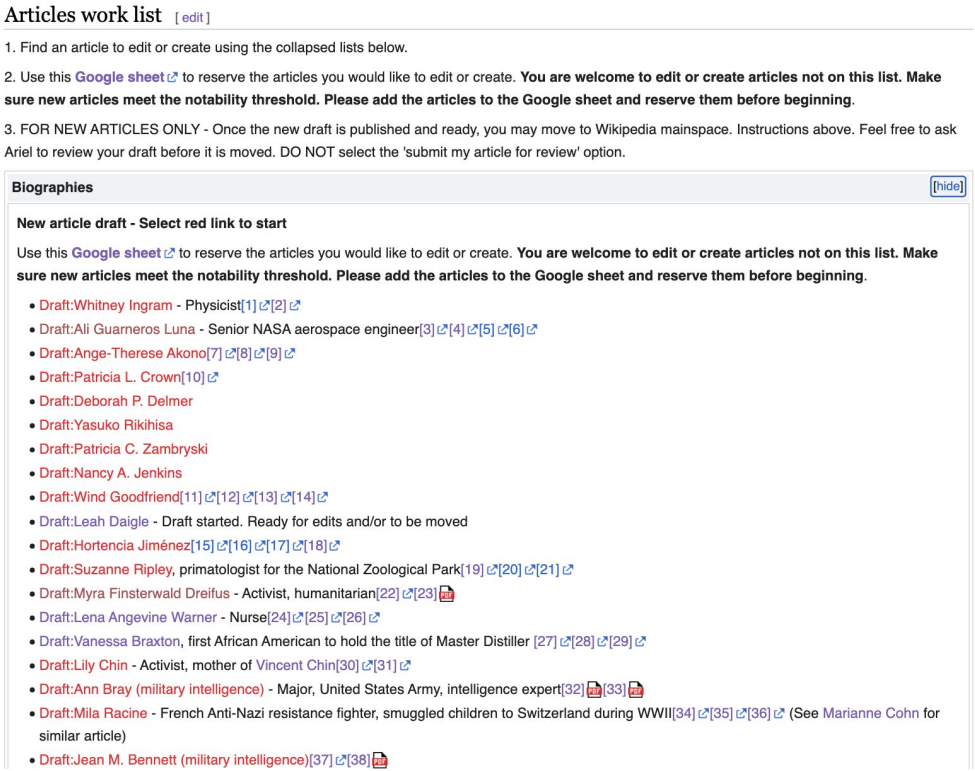
Creating New Articles

WIKIPEDIA
The Free Encyclopedia

Creating article drafts

1. Go to the event page and select a red link

When doing this outside of the event, enter subject or topic with ‘Draft:’ at the start into the Wikipedia search bar to ensure that a corresponding article does not yet exist within Wikipedia. A red link will generate. Select it.



Articles work list [edit]

1. Find an article to edit or create using the collapsed lists below.

2. Use this Google sheet to reserve the articles you would like to edit or create. **You are welcome to edit or create articles not on this list. Make sure new articles meet the notability threshold. Please add the articles to the Google sheet and reserve them before beginning.**

3. FOR NEW ARTICLES ONLY - Once the new draft is published and ready, you may move to Wikipedia mainspace. Instructions above. Feel free to ask Ariel to review your draft before it is moved. DO NOT select the 'submit my article for review' option.

Biographies [hide]

New article draft - Select red link to start

Use this Google sheet to reserve the articles you would like to edit or create. **You are welcome to edit or create articles not on this list. Make sure new articles meet the notability threshold. Please add the articles to the Google sheet and reserve them before beginning.**

- Draft:Whitney Ingram - Physicist[1][2]
- Draft:Ali Guarneros Luna - Senior NASA aerospace engineer[3][4][5][6]
- Draft:Ange-Therese Akono[7][8][9]
- Draft:Patricia L. Crown[10]
- Draft:Deborah P. Delmer
- Draft:Yasuko Rikihisa
- Draft:Patricia C. Zambryski
- Draft:Nancy A. Jenkins
- Draft:Wind Goodfriend[11][12][13][14]
- Draft:Leah Daigle - Draft started. Ready for edits and/or to be moved
- Draft:Hortencia Jiménez[15][16][17][18]
- Draft:Suzanne Ripley, primatologist for the National Zoological Park[19][20][21]
- Draft:Myra Finsterwald Dreifus - Activist, humanitarian[22][23]
- Draft:Lena Angevine Warner - Nurse[24][25][26]
- Draft:Vanessa Braxton, first African American to hold the title of Master Distiller [27][28][29]
- Draft:Lily Chin - Activist, mother of Vincent Chin[30][31]
- Draft:Ann Bray (military intelligence) - Major, United States Army, intelligence expert[32][33]
- Draft:Mila Racine - French Anti-Nazi resistance fighter, smuggled children to Switzerland during WWII[34][35][36] (See Marianne Cohn for similar article)
- Draft:Jean M. Bennett (military intelligence)[37][38]

Creating articles

2. Add a ‘References’ header at the bottom.

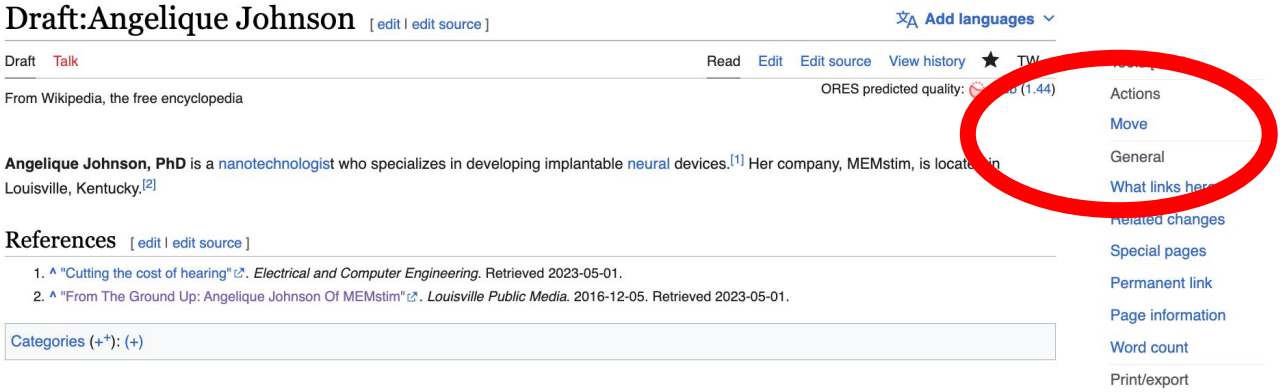
Creating articles

3. Scroll to top and start writing. Be sure to add citations, hyperlinks, etc.

4. Publish as you go. Select ‘edit’ (top right) to keep working.

Moving draft articles

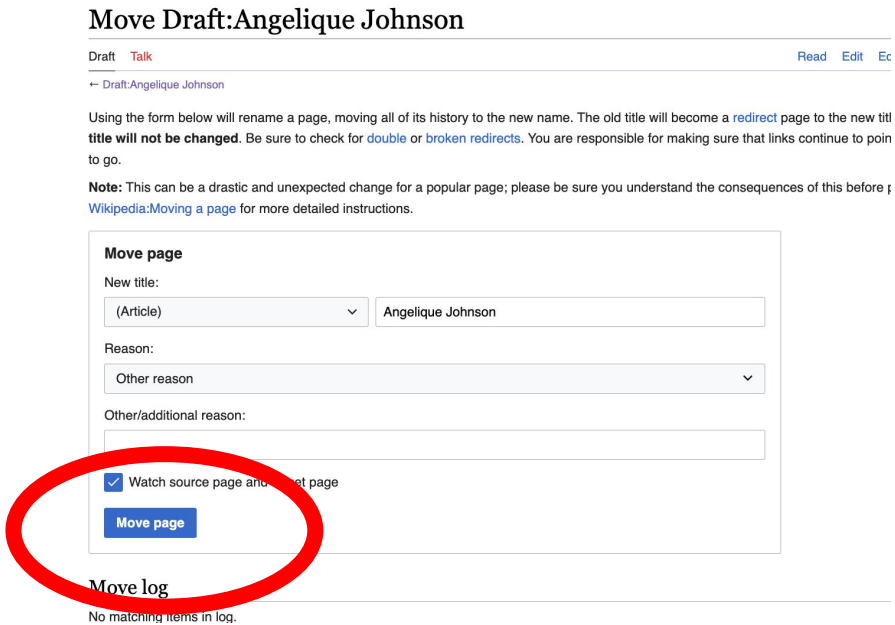
5. When the draft is ready to go to Wikipedia mainspace, go to the draft article and select ‘More’ then ‘Move’.



Note: ‘More’ will not be visible until you have published additions or edits ten times *and* have had your username for four days.

Moving draft articles

6. Open ‘New title’ drop down menu and select (Article) then ‘Move page’



Uploading Photos or Files to Wikicommons

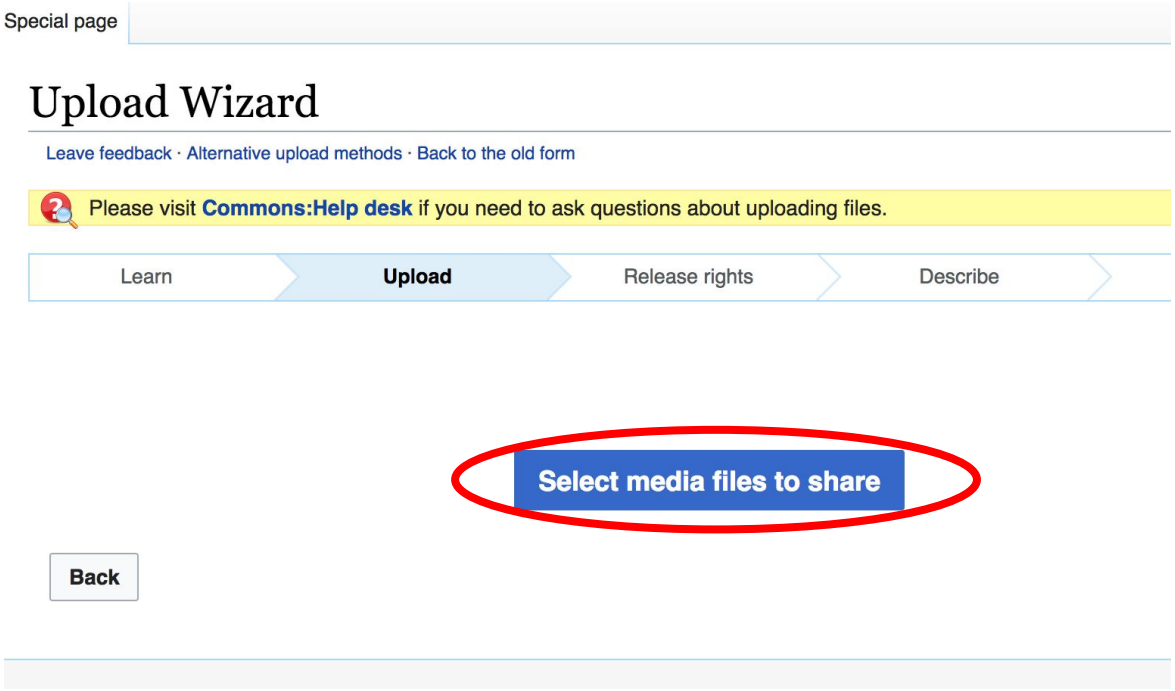
WIKIPEDIA
The Free Encyclopedia

Adding images or files

1. Go to commons.wikimedia.org
2. Select ‘Upload’

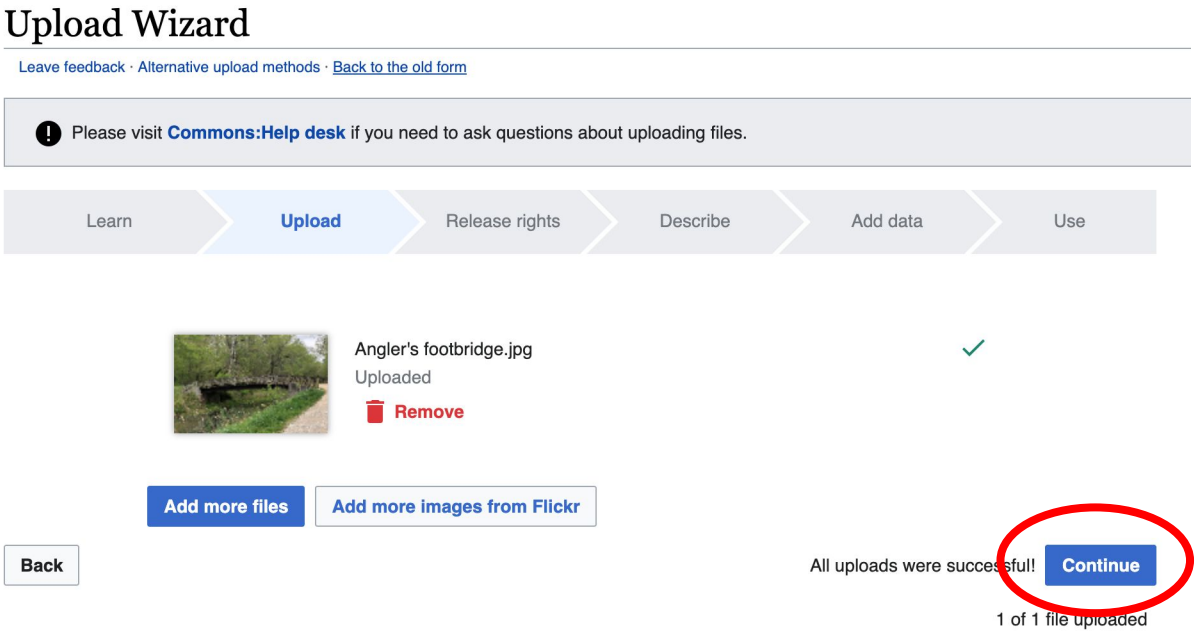
Adding images or files

3. Select media files to share



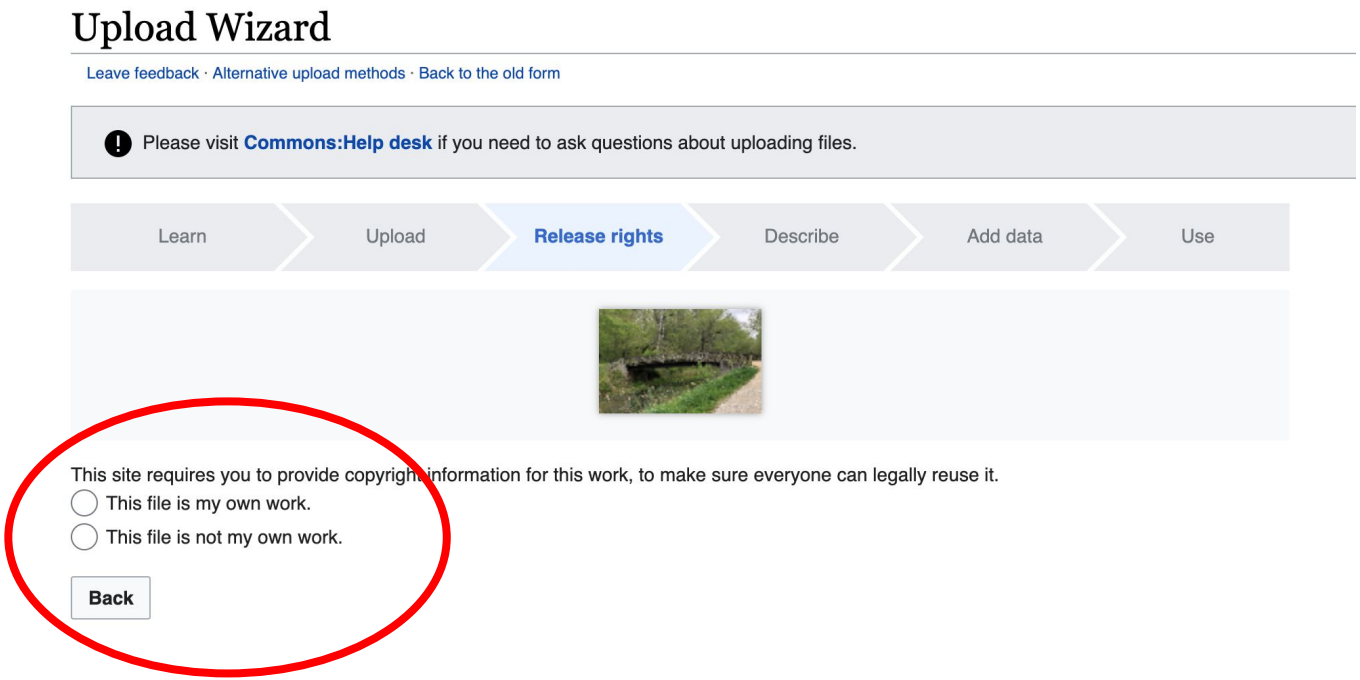
Adding images or files

4. Select 'Continue'



Adding images or files

5. Select Address Copyright

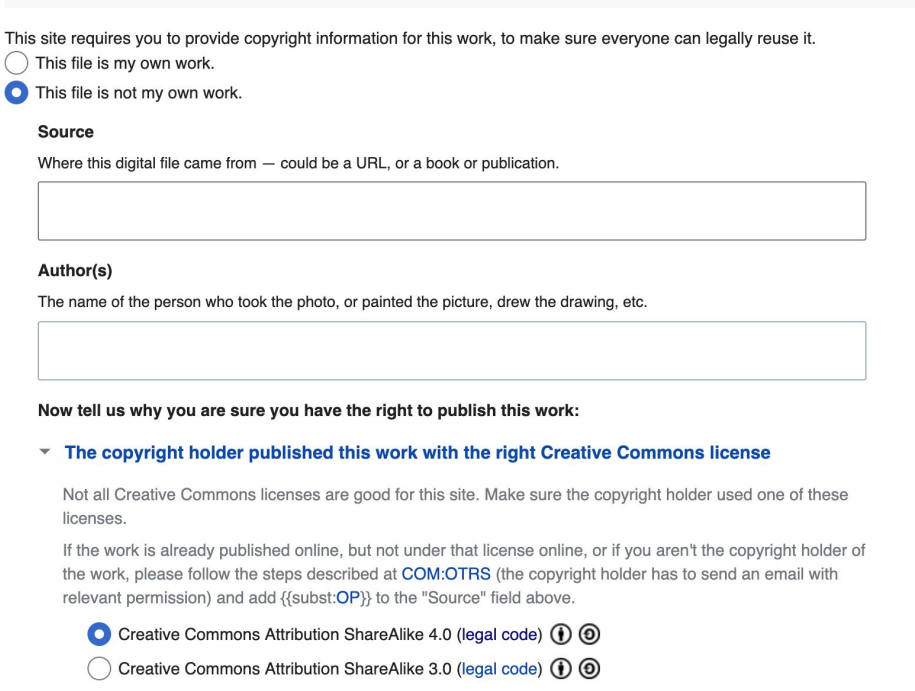


Adding images or files

5a. Release the rights if it is your own work

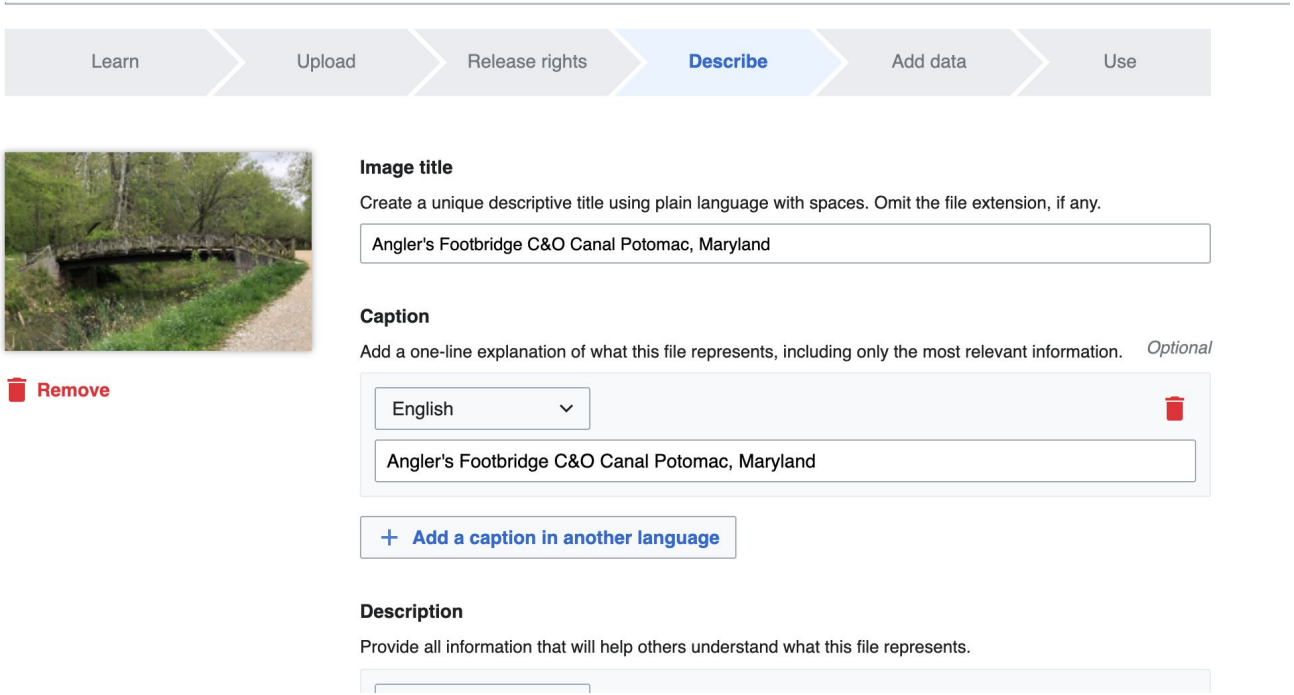
Adding images or files

5b. If not your own work, name the source and select the appropriate Creative Commons license or another reason why it is license-free or in the public domain (Pre-1926, published for the US government, etc.)

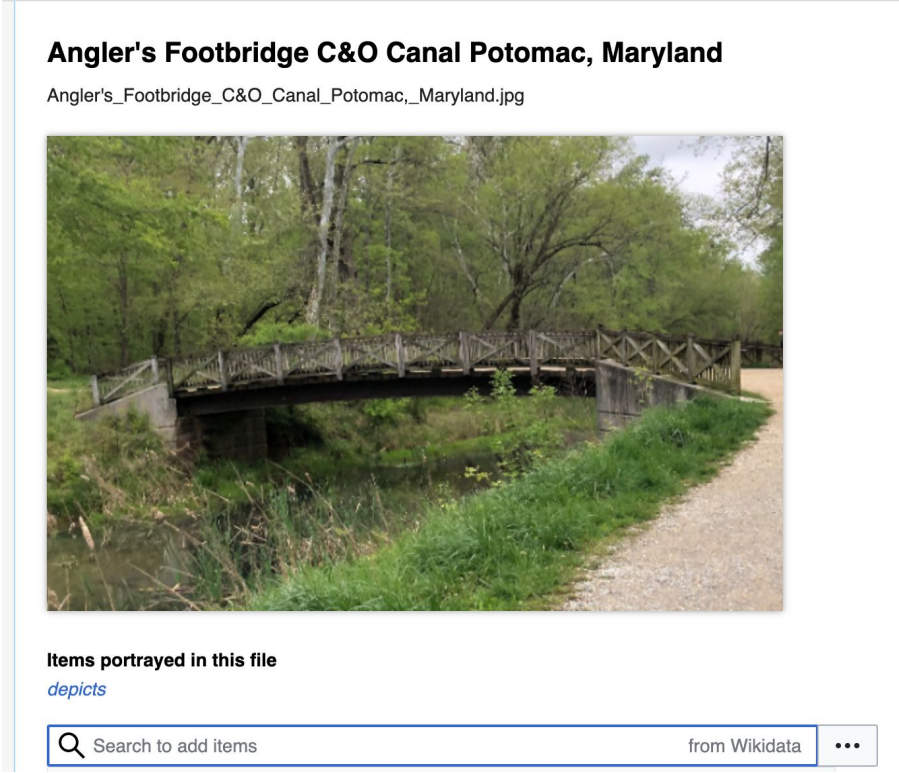


Adding images or files

6. Describe the image



Adding images or files

7. Add metadata (optional), i.e. Depicts Footbridge

8. Publish