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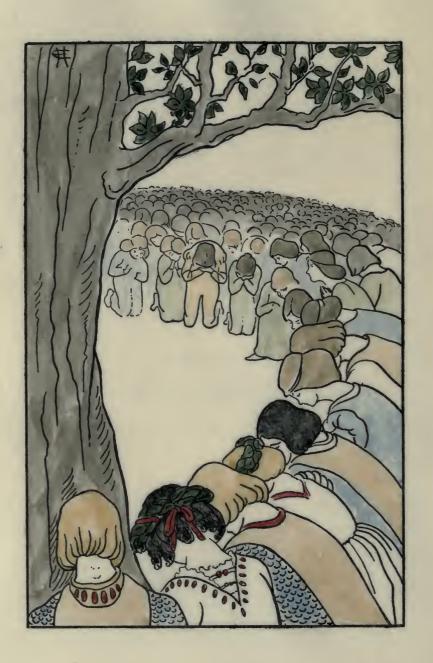
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THE FLOWER AND THE LEAF.



HENthat Phebushis chaire of gold so hie Hadde whirled up the sterrie sky alofte, And in the Boole was entred certainely: When shoures sweet of raine

discended softe, Causing the ground, fele times & ofte, Up for to give many an wholesome aire, And every plaine was eke yelothed faire



ITH NEWE green, and maketh smalle floures To springen here and there in field & mede; So very good & wholsome be the shoures, That it renueth

that was old and dede In winter time; and out of every sede Springeth the hearbe, so that every wight Of this season wexeth ful glad and light.

b



ND I, so glad of the season thus swete, was happed thus upon a certaine nighte: As I lay in my bed, sleepe ful unmete was unto me, but why that I ne mighte was

Rest, Inewiste; for there has earthly wight, As I suppose, hadde more heartes ease Than I, for I nadde sicknesse nor disease.



HEREFORE I mervaile greatly of myselfe, That I withouten sleepe so longe lay; And up I rose three houres after twelfe, Aboute the springing of the

day, And on I putte my geare and mine array, And to a pleasaunt grove I gan to passe, Long or the brighte Sonne uprisen was;



N which were okes great, streight as a line, which the grasse, so fresh of hewe, was newly sprong; and an eight foot or nine Every tree well fro his

fellow grew, With branches brode, lade with leves newe, That sprongen out ayen the sunne shene, Some very

red and some a glad light grene;



HICH, AS ME thoughte, was right a plesant sight; And eke the briddes songes for to here Would have rejoiced any earthly wight; And I,

that couthe not yet, in no manere, A Heare the nightingale of all the year, A Ful busily herkened with hart & eare, If I her voice perceive coud any where.

b 2



ND, at the last, a path of little breede I found, that great ly hadde not used be; For it forgrowen was with grasse & weede, That well unneth a wight nemight it se:

Thoght I, 'This path some whider goth, pardé!' And so I followede, till it me broughte To right a pleasaunt herber, well ywrought,



HAT benched was, & ekewith turfes new Freshly turved, whereof the grene gras, So small, so thicke, so short, so fresh of hewe, That most ylike greene

wool, I wot, it was: The hegge also that yede in this compas, And closed in all the green herbere, With sicamour was set and eglatere,



RETHEN in fere so well and cunningly, That every branch & leafe grew by mesure, Plaine as a bord, of oon height by & by. In e segh neverthing, I you en-

sure, So well y-done; for he that tooke the cure It for to make, Y trow did all his peine To make it passe alle tho that men have seine.



ND shapen was this herber, roofe and all, As is a prety parlour; & also The hegge as thicke as is a castle wall, That who that list withoute to stond or go, Though

he would all day prien to and fro, A He shoulde not see see if there were any wighte Within or no; but one within wel mighte.



ERCEIVE ALLE tho that yeden there withoute. Into the field, that was on every side. Covered with corne & grasse; that out of doubt, Though one woulde

seeke all the worlde wide, So rich a fielde ne coude not be espide On any coast, as of the quantitie; For of alle good thing there was plentie.



ND I that all this pleasaunt sight ay sie, Thought sodainly I felte so sweete an aire Com of the eglentere, that certainely There is no heart, I deme, in

such dispaire, Ne with no thoughtes froward and contraire So overlaid, but it shoulde soone have bote, If it had ones felt this savour sote.



ND as I stood & cast aside mine eie, A I was of ware the fairest medler tree, That ever yet in all my life I sie, A full of blossomes as it mighte be; Therein a gold-

finch leaping pretile Fro bough to bough; and, as him list, gan eete Of buddes here and there and floures sweete.



ND to the herber side ther was joyninge. This faire tree, of which I have you told; And at the last the brid began to singe, When he had eaten what he

eate wolde, So passing sweetly, that by manifolde It was more pleasaunt than I coude devise. And when his song was ended in this wise,



HEnightingale with so mery a note Answered him, that all the woode rong So sodainly, that, as it were a sote, I stoodastonied; so was I with the song

Thorow ravished, that till late and longe,

Ne wist I in what place I was, ne where;

And ay, me thoughte, she song even by mine ere.



HEREORE about I waited busily, On every side, if that I her mighte see; And, at the last, I gan full well aspie Where she satina fresh grene laurer tree, On

the further side, even right by me, That gave so passing a delicious smell, According to the eglentere full well.



HEREOF I hadde so inly great pleasure, That, as me thought, I surely ravished was Into Paradice, where as my desire Was for to be, and no ferther

to passe As for that day; and on the sote grasse I sat me downe; for, as for mine entent, The birddessong was more convenient,



ND more pleasaunt to me by many fold, Than meat or drinke, or any other thing. Therto the herber was so fresh and cold, The wholesome savours eke so com-

forting, That, as I demede, sith the beginning Of thilke world was never seene or than So pleasaunt a ground of none earthly man.



ND AS I SAT, the birddes harkening thus, Me thoughte that I hearde voices sodainly, The most sweetest & most delicious That ever any wight, I trow tru-

ly, Heard in here life; for sothe the armony And sweet accord was in so good musike, That the voices to angels most was like.



ND at the last, out of a grove faste by, That was right goodly & pleasant to sight, I sie where there came, singing lustily, A world of ladies; but, to tell aright

Here grete beautie, it lieth not in my might, Ne here array; neverthelesse I shalle Telle you a part, though I speake not of alle.



HEsurcotes white, of velvet wele sitting, They were in clad, & the semes echone, Asitwere a maner garnishing, Was set with emeraudes, one and one. But

by and by ful many a riche stone Was set on the purfiles, out of doute, Of colors, sleves, and traines round aboute.



S GREATE pearles, round & oriente, and Diamondes fine, and rubies rede And many another stone, of which I wente The names now; and everich on her heade

there were many tho

A riche fret of gold, which, withoute dreade, Was full of stately riche stones set; And every lady had a chapelet.



PON HER HEAD of floures fresh and greene So wele ywrought & so mervellously, That soth it was a noble sight to seene; Some of laurer, and some

full pleasantly A Hadde chapelets of woodbind, and sadly Some of agnus castus were also A Chapelets freshe; but there were many tho



HAT song & daunced, ekeful soberly, And all they yede in manner of compace; But one there yede in mid the company, Soole by her selfe; but alle followede the

pace Which that she kepte, whose heavenely faire face So pleasaunt was, and her wele shape person, That of beautie she past hem everichone.



ND more richly beseene, by manifold, She was also in every maner thing: Upon her head, full pleasaunt to beholde, A crowne of gold riche for any kinge:

A braunch of agnus castus eke bearing In her hand; and to my sight truly, She lady was of al the company.



ND SHE BEGAN a roundell lustely, That 'Suse le foyle, devers moy,' men calle, Seen et mon joly cuer est endormy;' And than the company answer-

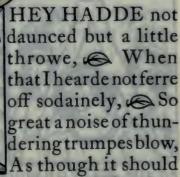
ed alle, With voices sweet entuned, and so smalle That it me thoughte the sweetest melody That ever I heard in my life soothly.



ND thus they came, dauncing & singing and Into the middest of the mede echone, Before the herber where I was sitting; And, God wot, me thought I was wel

bigone; For then I might avise hem one by one, Who fairest was, who coude best dance or singe, Or who most wom-

anly was in alle thinge.



have departed the skie; And, after that, within a while I sie, From the same grove where the ladies come oute, Of men of armes coming such a route,



Salle themen on earth hadde ben assembled In that place, wele horsed for the nones, Stering so faste, that al the earth trembled: But for to speake of riches and of stones,

And men and horse, I trow the large wones Of Prestir John, ne all his tresorie, Mighte not unneth have boght the tenth partie



F here array: who so list heare more, I shall rehearse so as I can a lite. Out of the grove, that I of spake before, I in here clokes white,

A company, that ware, for here delite, Chapelets fresh of okes serialle, Newly yspronge, and trumpets they were alle.



N EVERY trumpe hanging a broad banere Of fine tartarium fulrichely bete; Every trumpet his lordes armes bere; About here neckes, with greate pearles

sete, Colleres brode; for cost they woulde not lete, As it woulde seeme, for here scochones echone Were set aboute with many a precious stone.



ERE horse harneis was all white also. And after hem next, in one company, a Camekinges of armes, & nomo, Inclokes of white cloth of gold richly; Chapelets

of greene on here heades on hie; The crownes that they on here scochones bere, Were set with pearle, ruby, and saphere,



ND eke great diamondes many one:
But all here horse harneis & other geare
Was in a sute accordinge, everychone, As ye have heard the foresaid trumpets

were; And, by seeming, they were nothing to lere, And here guiding they dide so manerly. And, after hem, came a great company



F heraudes and pursevauntes eke, Arrayed in clothes of whit velvette, And, hardily, they were nothing to seke, How they on hem shoulde the harneis

sette; And every man had on a chapelet; Scochones and eke horse harneis, indede, They had in sute of hem that before hem yede.

C



EXT after hem camen, in armour bright All save here heades, seemely knightes nine; And every claspe and naile, as to my sight, Of here harneis were of red

golde fine; With cloth of gold, and furred with ermine Were the trappores of here stedes strong, Wide and large,

that to the ground dide honge.



ND every bosse of bridle & paitrell & That hadde they, was worth, as I woulde wene, A thousand pound; and on here heades, well & Dressed, were crowns

of laurer grene, The best ymade that ever I hadde sene; And every knight had after him riding Three henshe-

men on him ay awaiting.



F which every first, on a short tronchoun, His lordes helme bare, so richly dight, That the worst was worth the ransoun Of any king; the second a shield bright

Bare at his backe; the thridde bare upright A mightie spere, full sharpe yground and kene, And every child eke ware of leaves grene



FRESHchapelet upon his haires brighte: And clokes white of finevelvet they were; Here steedes trapped & arraied righte, Withoutedifference, as here lordes were;

And after hem, on many a fresh corsere, There came of armede knightes such a route, That they bespradde the large field aboute.



ND all they ware, after here degrees, Chapelets newe made of laurer grene; Some of the oke, and some of other trees, Some in here hondes bare boughes shene,

Some of laurer, and some of okes kene, Some of hauthorne, and some of the woodbind, And many mo which I hadde not in mind.



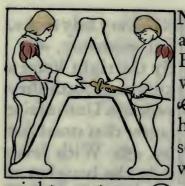
ND so they came, here horses freshly stering With bloodiesownes of her trompes loude; There sie I many an uncouth disguising In the array of

these knightes proude; And at the last, as evenly as they coude, They took here places in middes of the mede, And every knight turned his horse hede



Ohis fellow, & lightly laid a spere In the arest; & so justes began In On every part abouten, here & there; Some brake his spere, some drew down hors & manne;

Aboute the field astray the steedes ranne; And, to behold here rule and governaunce, I you ensure, it was a great pleasaunce.



ND so the justes last an houre and more; But tho that crowned were in laurer grene Wanne the prise; here dintes were so sore, That there was none ayenst hem

mighte sustene: And the justing all was yleft off clene, And fro here horse the ninth alight anone, And so did all the remnant everichone.



ND forth they yede togider, twain and twain, That to behold it was a worthy sight, Toward the ladies on the greene plaine, That song & daunc-

ed, as I saide now righte: The ladies tho, soone as they goodly mighte, They braken of bothe the song and dance, And yede to meet hem with ful glad semblance.



NDevery lady tooke, full womanly, ABy the right hond a knight, & forth they yede Unto a faire laurer that stood fast by, With leves lade, the boughes of

great brede; And to my dome there never was, indede, Man that hadde seene halfe so faire a tree; For underneath there might it well have be



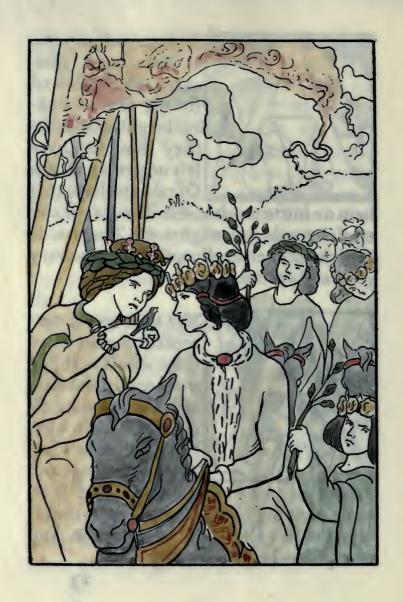
N hundred persons, at here owne plesance, Shadowed fro the heat of Phebus bright, Sothat they shoulden have felt no grevaunce Of raine ne haile that

hem ne hurte mighte. The savour eke rejoice would any wighte That hadde be sicke or melancolius, It was so very good and vertuous.



ND with great reverence encline they lowe To thilke tree so soot, and faire of hewe; And after that, within a little throwe, They beganne to singe and

daunce of newe Some song of love, some plaining of untrewe, Envirouninge the tree that stood upright; And ever yede a lady and a knight.







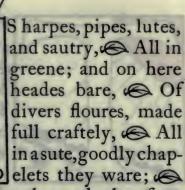
ND at the last mine eye I caste aside, And was ware of a lustic company That came roming out of the field wide, Hond in hond a knight and a lady;

The ladies all in surcotes, that richely Purfiled were with many a rich stone, And every knight of grene ware mantles on,



MBROUDED well so as the surcotes were: And everich had a chapelet on her hede, Which dide right well upon the shining here I-made of goodly

floures white and rede; The knightes eke, that they in hond gan lede, In sute of hem ware chapelets everychone, And before hem wente minstrels many one.



And, so dauncing, into the mede they fare. In mid the which they found a tuft that was Al oversprad with floures in compas.



HERETO THEY enclined everychone with great reverence, and that full humbly; And, at the laste, there began anone A lady for to singe right

womanly A bargaret in praising the daisie; For, as me thought, among her notes swete, She said 'Si douse est la Margarete.'



HAN they all answered her in fere, Sopassingly well, & so plesauntly, That soth it was a blisfull noise to here. But, I not how, it happede suddainly

As aboute noone, the sonne so fervently Waxe hote, that the pretie tendre floures Hadde lost the beautie of her freshe colours,



ORSHRONKE with heat; the ladies eke to-brent, That they ne wiste where hem to bestowe; The knightes swelte, for lack of shade nie shent;

And after that, within a little throwe, The wind began so sturdily to blowe, That down goeth alle the floures everichone, So that in all the mede there laft not one;



AVE SUCH as succoured were among the leves Fro every storme that mighte hem assaile, Growing under hedges and thicke greves; And after

that there came a storme of haile And raine in fere, so that, withouten faile, The ladies ne the knightes nade o threed Drie upon hem, so dropping was her weed.



ND whan the storm was cleane passed a-way, Tho clad in white that stoode under the tree, They felte nothing of the great affray, That they in greene with-

out had in ybe; To hem they yede for routhe and pité, Hem to comfort after here greate disease, So faine they were the helplesse for to ease.



HANwas Iwarehow one of hem in grene AHadona crowne. ful rich and wel sitting; Wherefore I demed wel she was a quene, And tho in greene on her were

awaiting; The ladies then in white that were comming Towardes hem, and the knightes in fere, Beganne hem to comfort, and make hem chere.



HE queen in white, that was of great beauty, Tooke by the hond the queen that was in grene, And said, 'Suster, I have right great pitie Of your annoy, and

of the troublous tene, Wherein ye and your company have bene Solong, alas! and if that it you please @ To go with me, I shall do you the ease,



N all the pleasure that I can or may;' Whereof the tother, humbly as she mighte, Thanked her; for in right ill array She was with storm and heat,

I you behighte; And every lady, then anone right, That were in white, one of hem took in grene By the hond; which when the knightes hadde sene,



N LIKE WISE ech of hem tooke hir a knight I-clad in greene, forth with hem they fare, Unto an hegge, where they anon gan right To make here

justes, woulde they not spare Boughes to hewe down, and eke trees square, Wherwith they made hem stately fires greate, To dry here clothes that were wringing weate.



ND AFTER that, of hearbes that there grewe, They made, for blisters of the sunne brenning, Very good & wholesome ointmentes newe. Where that

they yede the sicke fast anointing; And after that they yede aboute gadering Pleasaunt salades, which they made hem eate, For to refresh here greate unkind-

ly heate.



HE lady of the Leafe then gan to praye Her of the Floure (for so to my seeming They shoulde be, as by here arraye) To soupe with her, & eek, for any thing,

That she shoulde with her all her people bringe; And she ayen, in right goodly manere, Thanketh her of her most

friendly cheare,



AYING plainely, that she would obaye A With all her hart all her commaundement; And then, anon, withoute lenger delaye, The lady of the Leafe hath one ysent

For a palfray, as after her intent, Arrayed well and faire in harneis of golde, For nothing lacked, that to him long sholde.



ND after that, to all her company She made to purvey horse and every thing That they needed; then ful lustily, Even by the herber where I was sitting,

They passed alle, so pleasantly singing, That it would have comforted any wight. But then I sie a passing wonder sight;



OR then the nightingale, that all the day A Had in the laurer sete, & did her might The whole service to singe longing to May, All sodainly began to

take her flight; And to the lady of the Leafe, forthright, She flew, and set her on her hond softly, Which was a thing I marveled of greatly.



HE goldfinch eke, that fro the medler tree Was fled for heat into the bushes colde, Unto the lady of the Flower gan flee, And on her hond he set him

as he wolde, And pleasauntly his winges gan to folde; And for to singe they pained hem both, as sore As they hadde do of all the day before.



ND so these ladies rode forth a great pace, And all the rout of knightes eke in fere; And I that hadde seene all this wonder case, Thought I would as-

say in some manere, To knowe fully the trouth of this matere; And what they were that rode so pleasantly. And when they were the herber passed by,



DRESTE me forth, and happede to mete anone Right a faire lady, I you ensure; And she come riding by herselfe alone, All in white; with sem-

blance ful demure A I salued her, and bad her good aventure A Might her befall, as I coude most humbly; And she answered, 'My doughter, gramercy!'

d 2



ADAME,' quod I, 'if that I durst enquere Of you, I woulde faine, of that company, Wite what they be that paste by this arbere?' And she ayen an-

swerede right friendly: 'My faire doughter, all tho that passed here by In white clothing, be servaunts everichone Unto the Leafe, and I myselfe am one.



EE ye not her that crowned is, 'quod she, 'All in white?'— 'Madame,' quod I, 'yis:' That is Diané, goddesse of chastité; And for because that she a maiden is,

In her own hond the braunch she beareth iwis, That agnus castus men calle properly; And all the ladies in her company,

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HICH AS YE SE of that hearb chapelets weare, Be such as han kept alway hir maidenheed: And alle they that of laurer chapelets beare, Be such as hardy

were, and manly indeed, Wictorious name which never may be dede! And alle they were so worthy of here honde, That in her time none might hem withstonde.



ND tho that weare chaplets on here hede of fresh woodbind, be such as never were of To love untrue in word, in thought, ne dede, but aye stedfast; ne

for pleasaunce, ne fere, Thogh that they shuld here hertes al to-tere, Woulde ne flitte, but ever were stedfaste, Til that here lives there asunder braste.'



OW faire madame,' quod I, 'yet would I pray Your ladiship, if that it mighte be, That I mighte knowe, by some maner way, (Sith that it hath i-liked

your beauté, The trouth of these ladies for to telle me); What that these knightes be in rich armour, And what tho be in grene and weare the flour?



ND why that some dide reverence to the tre, And some unto the plot of floures faire?' 'With right good will, my fair doghter,' quod she, 'Sith your desire is

good and debonaire; Tho nine crowned be very exemplaire Of all honour longing to chivalry; And those certaine be called the Nine Worthy,



HICH ye may see now riding all before That in her time dide many a noble dede, And for hereworthinessefull ofthave bore The crowne of laurer

leaves on here hede, As ye may in your olde bookes rede; And how that he that was a conquerour, Hadde by laurer al-

way his most honour.



ND tho that beare bowes in here honde of the precious laurer so notable, Be such as were, I woll ye understonde, Noble knightes of the rounde table,

And eke the Douseperis honourable, Which they bearen in signe of victory; It is witnesse of here deedes mightily.



KE there be knightes old of the garter, That in her timedide right worthily; And the honour they dide to the laurer, Is for by it they have here laud

wholly, A Here triumph eke, and marshall glory; Which unto hem is more parfit richesse, Than any wight imagine can or gesse.



OR one leafe given of that noble tree. To any wight that hath done worthily, And it be done so as it oughte to be, Is more honour than anything earth-

ly; Witnesse of Rome that founder was truly Of all knighthood and deedes marvelous; Record I take of Titus Livius.



ND as for her that crowned is in greene, It is Flora, of these floures goddesse; And all that here on her awaiting beene, It are such folk that loved idelnesse,

And not delite hadde of no businesse, But for to hunt and hauke, and pley in medes, And many other such idle dedes.



ND for the greate delite and pleasaunce They have to the floure, and so reverently They unto it do such grete obeisaunce As ye may se.'—'Now faire Ma-

dame, 'quod I, 'If I durst aske what is the cause and why, That knightes have the signe of honour, Wel rather by the leafe than by the flour?'



OOTHLY, doughter,'quod she,'this is the trouth: For knightes ever should be persevering, To seeke honour without feintise or slouth, Fro wele

to better in all manner thing; In signe of which, with leaves aye lasting They be rewarded after here degré, Whose lusty green may not appaired be,



UT AIE KEPING here beautie fresh & greene; For there nis storme that ne may hem deface, Ne haile nor snow, ne winde nor frostes kene; Wherfore

they have this propertie and grace. And for the floure, within a little space. Woll be i-lost, so simple of nature. They be, that they no greevance may endure;



NDevery storme will blow hem soone awaye, Ne laste they not but for oon season; That is the cause, the very trouth to saye, That they maye not, by no way

of reason, Be put to no such occupation. 'Madame,' quod I,' with all mine whole servise I thanke you now, in my most humble wise;



OR now I am acertained throughly, Of every thing I desired to knowe. I am right glad that I have said, sothly, Ought to your pleasure, if ye wille

metrowe, Quod she ayen, but to whom do ye owe Your service? and which wolle ye honoure, Tel me I pray, this yere, the Leafe or the Floure?



ADAME, quod I, though I be least worthy, Unto the Leafe I owe mine observaunce: That is, quod she, right well done certainly; And pray I God to hon-

our you avaunce, And kepe you fro the wicked remembraunce Of Malebouch, and all his crueltie, And all that good and well conditioned be.



OR here may I no lenger now abide, I muste followe the greate company, That ye maye see yonder before you ride.' And tho forth, as I couthe,

most humbly, I tooke my leve of her, as she gan hie After hem as fast as ever she mighte; And I drow homeward, for it was nigh nighte,



ND put all that I hadde seene in writing, Under support of hem that lust it to rede. O little booke, thou art so unconning, How darst thou put thy-

self in prees, for drede? It is wonder that thou wexest not rede! Sith that thou wost full lite who shall beholde Thy rude language, ful boistously unfolde.

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