

# Knight's Landing News.

VOL. II.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, OCTOBER 27, 1860.

NO. 52.

## THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

### Terms--In Advance.

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Three months, 2 00  
Single copies, 12¢

### Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10.  
A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

### JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

### Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.  
COUNTY COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January, 1st Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.  
COURT OF SESSIONS—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge; 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.  
PROBATE COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 2nd in November.  
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

### BUSINESS CARDS.

**D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,**  
Physician and Surgeon,  
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

**FRED. MORSE,**  
Physician and Surgeon,  
Fremont, Yolo Co., Cal.  
nov5-tf

**L. R. HOPKINS,**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law,  
Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal.  
Office in Baskett's Building.  
aug4-tf

G. W. BOWIE, HUMPHERY GRIFFITH,  
**BOWIE & GRIFFITH,**  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,  
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,  
Sacramento, Cal.  
dec-3tf

**H. H. HARTLEY,**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law,  
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,  
Sacramento.  
jan1-tf

### New Corner Cigar Store!

**M. GREENHOOD,**  
Importer and Dealer in  
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,  
Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento  
jly7-tf

**BURTON & McCARTY,**  
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liqueurs, Flour, Grain, California Produce, and General Merchandise,  
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th  
jly7-tf

**CASEY & KELLY,**  
Wholesale dealers in  
WINES, LIQUORS, ETC.,  
105 K street, between Fourth and Fifth,  
june2-3m Sacramento.

**GREENBAUM & BRO'S,**  
Importers of and Dealers in  
DOMESTIC DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,  
BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, &c.  
No. 128 J street, corner of 5th street,  
jy7-3m SACRAMENTO.

**C. S. COFFIN,**  
Importer, Wholesale and Retail  
DEALER IN  
Boots, Shoes, Leather & Shoe Findings,  
No. 85 J street, Sign of the Big Boot,  
1-tf Sacramento.

DAVID MEEKER, WM. A. HEDENBERG  
Sacramento, Newark, N. J.  
**Meeker & Hedenberg,**  
227 J Street, Sacramento.

Importers and Dealers in Wagon and Carriage Materials, Oak, Ash, Hickory and Whitewood Plank, Hubs, Spokes, Felloes, Wagon Poles, Bent Poles, Rims and Shafts, Axes, &c. Orders from the country solicited and promptly attended to. Prices as low as the lowest.  
june30-3m

### REPUBLICAN NOMINATIONS.

For President,  
ABRAHAM LINCOLN,  
OF ILLINOIS.

For Vice-President,  
HANNIBAL HAMLIN,  
OF MAINE.

### Presidential Electors.

CHAS. A. WASHBURN,  
CHAS. A. TUTTLE,  
W. H. WEECS,  
ANTONIO M. PICO.

### County Ticket.

For Assembly,  
DR. G. W. READ.

For Public Administrator,  
WADSWORTH HODGDON.

oct6-td

### NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC NOMINATIONS

For President,  
JOHN C. BRECKINRIDGE,  
OF KENTUCKY.

For Vice-President,  
JOSEPH LANE,  
OF OREGON.

### Electoral Ticket.

A. F. CORONEL, of Los Angeles.  
VINCENT E. GEIGER, of Tehama.  
ZACK MONTGOMERY, of Sutter,  
ALLEN P. DUDLEY, of Calaveras.

### Alternates.

HORACE SMITH, of Placer.  
D. B. HOFFMAN, of San Diego.  
FRANK GANAHL, of Siskiyou.  
H. P. BARBOUR, of Tuolumne.

### County Nominations.

For Assembly,  
W. C. WOOD.

For Public Administrator,  
J. W. BALDWIN.

For Supervisor, Second District,  
GILES E. SILL.

oct6-td

### The Undiscounted Dutchman.

BY J. K. PAULDING.

To show the effect of country banks, I will relate a little example that came under my own observation a day or two since and, perhaps, gave rise to these speculations. We stopped in the evening to sleep at the house of a Dutchman, who kept a traveler's rest, rather, I believe, lest he should be obliged to entertain travelers for nothing, than from any great desire to add to the profits of his farm. It was a scene and an evening that made me melancholy, with a fear of some day dying and leaving a world so lovely.

The house was situated on a rising ground, behind which, and close at hand, rose a majestic mountain, not savage with rocks and rugged precipices, but exhibiting a green foliage unbroken to the very top, whose graceful, waving outline bro't to the mind nought but images of peace.

In front was spread the richest little vale I ever saw; whose meadows and cornfields, the latter rising half a dozen feet above the fence, and former speckled with sheep and cattle, succeeded each other with rich luxuriance. At one extremity ran a branch of the river Shenandoah, half hid amid the high elms and sycamores; and a little further on rose a high hill behind which the sun was setting. Everything seen was peace itself, and everything heard was akin to silence, and only serving to render it still more striking in the intervals. Sometimes the cow-bell's far-off tinkle came fluttering on a transient breeze—sometimes the negro's sonorous and resounding laugh awakened the mountain echo—sometimes his inimitable whistle, emulating the fife, and occasionally his song, which, mellowed by the distance, was singularly melodious. As long as I live I will never forget that scene.

It was in truth a place for a man to make his home; and the honest Dutchman, for such he approved himself, not only by his dialect, but by his invincible predilections for his rich bottoms, seemed to think as much; for he actually appeared to be contented—a rare thing in this world. In the calm leisure of the dusk of the evening, heard his dame—and a jolly dame she was—good humored as a lark and round as a dumpling, came and sat with us in the porch; he with his pipe and she with her snuff-box, bearing the likeness of Commodore Porter. This custom is highly eschewed by all orthodox English travelers, but for my part, if a man be not wholly obtrusive, and transgress no law of etiquette that he knows

of, I like his company, and can generally get something amusing or instructive from him.

Mine host seemed such a rare comfortable sort of dog, that I determined, if possible, to learn how he became so; and in order to entitle myself to his story, told him mine beforehand, for country people are a little cautious. The story of the burgomaster or justice (for so he announced himself), in substance was as follows:

"I married at the age of twenty-six—though, perhaps, you won't believe, my wife was reckoned a beauty in her day—my fortune was a negro man and three hundred pounds, and my wife brought me a large chest, filled, I suppose, with six hundred petticoats and short gowns, which have lasted till this day. So her clothing cost me nothing. This was what we had to commence the world with. After looking about a little I bought this farm, which, being much worn and out of order, I got cheap. What I had was sufficient for the first payment, the rest was to be divided into three equal annual installments.

The farm, as I said, was then in poor order, the fields a good deal worn out, the fences bad, and the houses very old. But there was no time to groan, as the year was coming about, and the money must be paid. So Tom and I, and often my wife, turned out early and late, and worked like horses, and, after selling my harvest, I carried my first payment home in hard dollars.

Well, continued the Dutchman, the next year I went on still better, paid my money still easier, and at the end of the third year the farm was my own. We now thought to make ourselves comfortable by building a better home, for he had but a poor one before; so in the Spring we set to work as soon as the frost was out of the ground. I burnt my own bricks and lime, from my own limestone and clay, and furnished boards and timber from my own farm. In the meantime war came on; and it is an ill-wind that blows nobody good, the number of wagons passing this way increased every day, because the produce could not go round by sea. I sold all my produce right at my door, except my wheat. If that was high I could afford to send the flour to market; and if not, I could cut it into shorts, to feed the wagoners' horses. By the time my house was finished it was paid for, and now I don't know what I shall build next, for my part. I am forty-three years old. I have five hundred acres of as fine bottom as any in Virginia—a good grist and saw mill, a tolerably good wife, if I could only make a fine lady of her—but she sticks to the old chest like a moth—a decent house over my head, and I owe no man a shilling, except Tom, who, by now and then raising a little grain, shooting dears, and waiting on travelers, has in my hands enough money to buy his freedom, but he is already free, for that matter, and knows he can go when he pleases.

Pray, said I, did you ever get a discount? A discount? what is that? said the old Dutchman. Did you ever borrow money of a bank and mortgage your land for it? No, no, said he, I wasn't such a fool as that. My poor neighbor, whose house you see over the river yonder, with the windows broke, and no smoke coming out of the chimney, played a trick of that kind, but his farm is soon to be sold at vendue, and I think of buying it. His family were in great distress, though we helped them a little to get to the back country, where I hear they are doing pretty well again.

I will not trouble you with the moral of this story, but conclude by bidding you beware of discounts.

STARTLING DISCOVERY.—During the sitting of a court in Connecticut, not long ago, on a cold evening, a crowd of lawyers had collected around the open fire that blazed cheerfully on the hearth of the bar-room, of the principal tavern of the county seat, when a traveler entered, benumbed with cold. No one moved to give him room to warm his shins, so he leaned up against the wall in the back part of the room.

Presently a smart young Nimb of the law addressed him, and the following dialogue took place:

"You look like a traveler?"

"Waal, I spose I am; I came all the way from Wisconsin afoot, at any rate?"

"From Wisconsin! What a distance to come on one pair of legs!"

"Waal, I done it, anyhow."

"Did you ever pass through hell in any of your travels?"

"Yes, sir, I've been through the outskirts."

"I thought it probable. Well, what are the manners and customs there? We would like to know."

"Oh, you'll find them much the same as in this place—the lawyers sit nearest the fire!"

### HOW TO INCREASE THE VALUE OF A COW.

Every one who owns a cow can see at a glance that it would be profitable to increase the value of her, but every one cannot tell how to do it. We can, and we think that we can make it equally palpable to our readers. If a cow is kept for butter, it certainly would add to her value if the butter making properties of her milk should be improved. In summer or winter this can be improved just as the yield of a cultivated crop can be improved by what is fed to each, and it is simply a question of will it pay, in manuring the one or feeding the other. Indian corn will add to the quantity of the butter to a very sensible degree, and it is simply a question of easy solution, by experiment, whether it will add to the profit of the butter maker to buy corn at one or two cents a pound and convert a portion of it into butter at twenty-five cents a pound, or whatever the market price of corn and butter may be, and another portion of it into fat, and another portion of it into manure, for that is the natural result of the chemical change produced in the laboratory of the cow's stomach. The same result will follow any other kind of feeding. Good pastureage will produce an abundance of milk, often as much as the cow can carry; but does it follow that even then it will not be profitable to feed her with some more oleaginous food to increase the quantity of butter just as it sometimes proves profitable to feed bees to enable them to store more honey. It certainly does appear to us that the value of a cow, feeding upon ordinary food, may be almost doubled by making that food suitable for the purpose of increasing the quantity of milk, if that is the purpose for which the cow is kept. Farmers generally understand that they can convert corn into beef, pork and lard, and some of them know exactly at what price per bushel it will pay to convert it into these substances; but does any one know at what rate it will pay to convert corn or any other grain into butter, or any other kind of feed into dairy products? Is the whole business a hap-hazard one? We fear so. Some persons know that they increase the saleable value of butter by adding the coloring matter of carrots to it. Does any person know the value of a bushel of carrots fed to a cow to increase her value as a butter producing laboratory? Experimental proof upon this would be far more worthy of agricultural prizes than it is to see who can show the largest sized roots; for by a few carefully conducted experiments we should be able to increase the value of a cow almost at pleasure.—N. Y. Tribune.

### MACHINE FOR MILKING COWS.

A very successful invention for milking cows was experimented with in Philadelphia, lately. The Ledger says:—The machine is simple, and easily worked by children as well as adults. It consists of two distinct single acting pumps, made in the form of tin basins, placed with their bottoms a little distance apart. Each pump has a rubber head drawn over the end of the basin and turned in, and to each pump are attached two metallic teat-cups, by elastic joints, so as to fit the distances apart of teats in different cows. In the bottom of each pump is a single valve, which closes when the suction is produced and opens to discharge the milk into the pail, when the vacuum ceases. As the rubber heads are drawn out by the levers, a vacuum is produced which causes the milk to flow into the pump; when they return to their positions again, the milk passes out through the valves, and all pressure on the teats ceases, thus producing a remitting suction in imitation of the natural suction of the calf. By the use of these machines twelve quarts of milk can be taken from a cow in two minutes. A number of the cows were put in a stable, and milked out with these machines, to the perfect satisfaction of all who witnessed the operation.

### ACCIDENT—THREE CHILDREN DROWNED.

On Friday evening last, about four o'clock, a Mrs. Wilson, just arrived in this State from Indiana, together with three of her own children, two boys and a girl, and one of her neighbors, a Mr. Fike's little girl, were crossing Feather river at a ford opposite the Hamilton House, kept by James Wagstaff, Esq., in a light two horse wagon; when in the middle of the stream the horses became unmanageable, and by a quick turn threw the wagon bed off, and with it Mrs. Wilson and the children. One of the boys swam to the shore, and in a moment, by swiftness of the current, one of the boys, aged six years, and the two little girls, aged ten and twelve years, sunk to the bottom and were drowned. Mrs. Wilson clung to the wagon bed and was picked up about a mile below the ford, and rescued. She is hardly expected to survive. The whole neighborhood turned out to assist in finding the bodies of the children, but as yet have not succeeded.—Butte Record, Oct. 13th.

### TRIAL TRIP.

There was once a lady, who submitted every young man who proposed for the hand of her daughters, to the test of a journey, shrewdly concluded that if he passed that ordeal good humoredly and politely, he might be trusted to take a longer one for life with her daughter. A severe test, and one which few men pass through creditably to themselves. We do not here wish to indorse that feminine folly, which considers the transportation of a caravan of trunks, big and little, essential to a trip of a few weeks; nor, on the other hand, do we admire the masculine selfishness, which would rather dispense altogether with the society of a wife, nor lady acquaintances, rather than incur a little, or even considerable trouble on her account. The man who invariably constitutes himself the judge whether the trip would be an agreeable one for a lady, may be safely set down as having married his wife as he would engage a housekeeper; certainly not to share these pleasures which should be the rightful reward of her vigilant daily oversight of his home. Such a wife may well question the security of her husband's worthy protestations, as she falls back again, wearily enough, into the old treadmill round of housewifely duties; duties that she has no wish to evade, save when the overtasked system eries out for the relaxation which many husbands would seem to claim as their special prerogative. The season is now approaching, when such considerations as these may be well worth the notice of those at fault in this regard. No one, more than the weary wife and mother, needs occasional change of scene and occupation; no one has better earned the right to enjoy it, than she whose active feet, and nimble finger, and quick eye, keep the household machinery in order; so unobstructively, too, that it is not until death touches her, that the neglectful or thoughtless husband, realizes how much he owed her, and how far he has fallen short of requital in those little kindnesses which are the very pulse of a woman's heart. Thank God, there are husbands to whom that thought comes before the "eleventh hour;" whose well known step is not the herald of a deep dawn sigh; whose creed is not that the ten commandments were written only for women; and who, without one spoken word, when they enter her presence, yet tell her by the glance of the eye, that the sacred vow—to cherish—is never forgotten.—Fanny Fern.

### A QUEER WAY TO REWARD GALLANTRY.

At one of the races held at Versailles, Paris, few weeks ago, a lady affectedly lamented the impossibility of obtaining a bouquet of white lilies. Hereupon a young gallant quietly withdrew from the crowd of admirers gathered around Madame's carriage, and disappeared. Three hours afterwards, just at the termination of the races, he returned, covered with dust, and placed in the lorette's hand the coveted flowers. "And whence, pray," she asked, surprised and delighted at this compliment, "do you come in such a sad plight?" "From Paris, Madame," replied the gentleman, with a courtly bow. "From Paris!—And how did you go?" "On horseback; and borrowed one of the Viscount de M.'s racers for the purpose." "Indeed!" returned Madame with a gracious smile. "It was very kind of the Viscount to lend you a horse. Tell him I am exceedingly obliged to him."

### BITES OF A RATTLESNAKE CURED IN TWO HOURS.

The Petersburg Express publishes the following from a reliable correspondent:—A carpenter while engaged a few days ago in pulling down an old house, and removing some rotten timbers near the ground, was bitten by a rattlesnake. In a few moments, his finger was swollen to four times its natural size, and a red streak commenced to running up his hand and wrist. A deadly languor came upon him, and his vision grew dim, clearly indicating that the subtle poison was rapidly approaching the citadel of life. But a remedy was tried, merely by way of experiment, which, to the surprise of all present, acted like a charm, the component parts of which were onion, tobacco, and salt, of equal parts, made into a poultice and applied to the wound, and at the same time a cord was bound tightly about the wrist. In two hours afterwards he had so far recovered as to be able to resume his work. I knew an old negro who cured a boy that had been bitten by a mad dog, by the same application.

### MUGGINS WAS PASSING UP ST. CHARLES STREET ONE DAY WITH A FRIEND, WHEN HE OBSERVED A POOR DOG THAT HAD BEEN KILLED LYING IN THE GUTTER. MUGGINS PAUSED, GAZED INTENTLY AT THE DEFUNCT ANIMAL, AND AT LAST HE SAID:

"Here is another shipwreck."  
"Shipwreck, where?"  
"There's a bark that's lost forever?"  
His companion growled and passed on.

**Political Advertisements.**  
No advertisement of a political character will be published in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS unless it is paid for in advance.

**Justices Blanks.**  
Blank Affidavits, Undertakings, Writs of Attachment and Subpoenas, under the NEW LAW, for sale at this Office.

**Declaration of Homestead.**  
Persons wishing to procure a correct legal form for making out a Declaration of Homestead, as required by the Act of the last Legislature, with the acknowledgement attached thereto, will find printed blanks, on application to the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS Office. By filling out these blanks themselves, parties will be subject to no other expense than the fees for acknowledgment and record.

**REMEMBER** the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS OFFICE is now Prepared to Print all kinds of ELECTION TICKETS, POSTERS, HAND BILLS, &c., on the Shortest Notice.

**DEDICATION BALL.**—On Friday evening next, D. W. Edson will give a ball in his new two story brick building, on Front street. From appearances, we think it will be a fine affair; and from our knowledge of Mrs. A. M. Updegraff, who will get up the supper, we know that nothing will be wanting to make all the guests comfortable.

**VENTRILOQUISM, &c.**—This evening at Cacheville, J. Belknap will give an entertainment of magical experiments and ventriloquism.

**THE NEW HOTEL.**—Yesterday the mason work on the new Hotel was finished and quite a jollification took place, champagne being dealt out. The building commenced on Oct. 1st, in the afternoon, and finished on the 26th. In the mean time they were detained six days waiting for lime and bad weather, and deducting Sundays, making nine days less, so the building 52x60, two stories high has been built in seventeen days. The building reflects great credit on Mr. Coon, of Sacramento, the master mason.

**PROSPECT OF THE RAILROAD.**—We are happy to be able to inform our townspeople and our readers generally that the prospects of the Marysville and San Francisco Railroad Company were never more flattering than at present. We learn from Mr. Stokes, a substantial citizen of Marysville, who has just returned from Europe, that the London agent of the Company told him he had two hundred thousand pounds sterling or one million of dollars awaiting the orders of Mr. Haskins, the Contractor, who was then on his way to London with the Company's bonds. Mr. Haskins, by this time, is probably on his way back to New York with the funds, and within sixty days from now, we believe, the most credulous will be satisfied that before another year transpires the Iron Horse will be speeding in full blast to and from our town.

**VALUABLE NEW BOOKS.**—From H. H. Bancroft & Co., San Francisco, we have received various new books, viz:—"Shearer's California Digest," containing the opinions of the Supreme Court of this State from its organization to January 1st, 1859. It is a work that all lawyers must have, and all business men ought to get. It contains 598 pages, and is very neatly bound in calf. Also, the "Adventures of James Capen Adams, Mountaineer and Grizzly Bear Hunter of California," by H. Hittell—illustrated. Also, a table of cases in California, as affirmed, overruled, modified, commented upon, or altered by statutory enactment, by Henry J. Labatt. Also, a pamphlet with decisions of the Supreme Court of the State of California (entitled Land Titles in San Francisco). Also, a pamphlet, being a practical treatise on the chemistry of gold, silver, quicksilver and lead. Any of the above works can be had of Bancroft & Co., San Francisco, or on application to this office.

**THRIFTY ENTHUSIASM.**—On receipt of the news of the Republican victories in Pennsylvania, Ohio and Indiana, two of the leading Republicans of Cacheville procured powder and fuse, and with an augur, proceeded to bore, load and "bust" rail-cuts, until the explosions amounted to something like a half-grown national salute, and (and there's the enthusiastic part of it!) until they manifested fence rails enough to fence in a large tract of land, with stove wood *ad infinitum*.

**One Year Old.**  
This number of our paper closes the second volume of the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS. Other newspaper enterprises have been started in Yolo County, but none existed beyond a few months.

The obstacles to be overcome in sustaining a paper where unsuccessful efforts had previously been made are always great! and we apprized our readers in our first issue, that we were not ignorant of the fact, but fully appreciated the difficulties to be met. Thus with the prestige of defeat before us, the predictions of many, and the desire of a few that the paper would not live, and despite the "croakers" spoken of in our salutatory, about a year ago, who always predicted a failure in every important enterprise of public concern, we embarked in the business and have brought it successfully through the first year of its existence.

We have sustained the paper for one year! nay, we have done more! we have added largely to our job office, so that we are now prepared to execute all kinds of job work at short notice and guarantee satisfaction, and have otherwise greatly improved the establishment since we took hold of it, and this, too, without any special effort to increase our subscription list, for we knew there was in the public mind a want of confidence in its permanency, and we rather chose to wait until we could prove their fears to be groundless. We think we have accomplished this, and we now confidently appeal to all to come forward and swell our subscription list; the benefits resulting are mutual; your interest is our interest, and whatever we can do to advance the interest of trade, agriculture and the mechanic arts and promote generally the prosperity of Yolo county and the adjacent country, will be cheerfully done, and for this end we will zealously labor, and all are expected alike to reap the fruits. But for us to labor effectually we must have your support, the more we enjoy your patronage the more deserv- ing of it we will be, for it will enable us to give you a better paper.

The KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS is a permanent institution, and we will in the future as we have in the past, endeavor to make it a vehicle of news and a good advertising medium.

And, to those friends who have so nobly stood by us the past year, we return our grateful acknowledgments, and hope they have received and will continue to receive a full equivalent for the money paid us.

**A BRITISH STEAM LINE ON THE PACIFIC.**—The advantages of steam commerce on the Pacific are now occupying the attention of practical men engaged in steamship enterprises, more than that of any other route not yet stocked; and if some movement is not soon made by American steamship owners, the probability is great that British capital will be brought to bear to secure the consummation of this desirable result. We understand that the Cunard company have in contemplation the propriety of putting some of their steamers on this coast, with a view to the increasing in future of British commerce to the north of us, and of sharing with the West India Mail Company a portion of the South American and English-bound travel. If England succeeds in her oft repeated effort to change our coasting trade laws, the Cunarders would reap a rich harvest on this coast from the superiority of their boats, and the security afforded by their excellent arrangements. This point achieved, the next would be a struggle for a portion of the business of the Peninsular and Oriental Company's line, a goodly portion of which would be tapped by a steam line across the Pacific. If such a line is controlled by British Capital, the probability is, that the first stopping-place on this coast, from China, would be at Victoria, V.I., which is the nearest line of a great circle route, and would secure the shortest passage towards America. In this case for reverse reasons of wind and weather, the last point of departure towards Asia would be from San Francisco, as to this point the European and South American passenger travel could most easily congregate, and the specie shipments from South America and Mexico, as well as from California, be most readily controlled.

When these different steam lines make their connection, the up freights of specie in our coast steamers will be a feature of our trade as marked as the down-freights of gold now are. The silver of South America and Mexico, which is now shipped across the Isthmus, would be shipped to Asia via San Francisco, and our city become the tarrying and turning point of much of the Old world's business.—*Bulletin*.

**GREAT REDUCTION.**—The steamer Henrietta, Captain Arcega, has reduced the freight from this place to Sacramento to \$1 50 per ton. This is the best offer ever made to our farmers. We would advise you to take advantage of it and ship while freight is low. See advertisement in another column.

**LETTER FROM SACRAMENTO.**  
[FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.]  
SACRAMENTO, Oct. 25th, 1860.

The great all-absorbing topic of the week has been the result of the Pennsylvania election. The politicians have been effected the most by the news; but all classes and both sexes have made it the principal topic. The most politician-ist feminine I ever saw—happening to be a "regular Democrat"—thought that there was a mistake in the figures and that instead of the Republicans carrying Pennsylvania by from fifteen to twenty thousand, it was altogether probable that fifteen hundred to two thousand was what was intended by the telegraph operator. This idea, or something akin to it, was resorted to by all the Democracy to console themselves with—and here I found the Breckinridge and Douglas Democracy sympathized precisely—until on Wednesday another Pony arrived.— Oh! ye gods! the excitement and interest to receive the news was intolerable and not to be borne! But relief came at last. "Pennsylvania has gone for the Republicans by thirty-two thousand votes against the combined opposition!" was the announcement. The mournful looks which the two Democratic fragments cast at each other, was rather painful to behold, if I may take the *ipse dixit* of a jubilant Black. On Sunday evening, the people of course received their information from an extra *Union*. As soon as the "irrepressibles" got the information they determined to fire a salute of one hundred guns as soon as midnight was passed. Accordingly the regular "growler" was brought out for the purpose, but on the way to the plaza where the salute was to be fired, the cannon was left alone in the street for about fifteen minutes, and lo! some "Doug" or "Breck" man spiked her! But the "irrepressibles" could not be stopped in this manner, and drills were procured and in less than two hours the spike was drilled out and the guns commenced firing.

The telegraph reports that Ohio has gone Republican by 75,000 majority, and Indiana by 15,000; As Pennsylvania was considered the great battle ground, but little regard was paid to the election returns from Ohio, as it was well known that State would go Republican. But Indiana has gone in the same way by a much larger vote than she was expected to go.

Well, the "irepressible Republicans" are jubilant, and no mistake. The two wings of the Democracy seem to be looking at each other mournfully, and with countenances which say, "We were friends once; alas! how were we separated?" Lest neither wing should answer, I will. The answer is short and to the point—"The Lecompton Constitution." Mr. Douglas and Mr. Broderick thought it their duty to oppose this Constitution, and James Buchanan thought proper to make the passage of this measure a purely Administration one. The Administration and the Southern Democracy have been opposing Douglas ever since, while the Northern Democracy thought him persecuted, and insisted on maintaining his position as being essential to their own existence. They accordingly supported him in the National Convention and the South bolted the Convention, and Abe Lincoln will be the next President in consequence. Well, the Republicans are betting money that Lincoln will carry California, while the Democracy give a little odds that he will not.— That's the way matters stand here now. The Republicans have been very shy heretofore, and as they are now so jubilant, it may be that they will be badly picked up on this State. We shall see.

The Witow Slough tragedy, an account of which I furnished in my last, has resulted in the committal of the two Merritts on the charge of murder. The Merritts appealed to the Supreme Court, and were admitted to bail. Either of our inferior Courts are very stringent on admitting prisoners to bail, or our Supreme Court is very lax. Several cases have come before the Supreme Court within the last six months, on appeal, in cases of bail, and in every case, if my memory serves me, the Supreme Court has admitted the prisoners to bail. Our Constitution tells us what offenses are bailable, and among those cases which are not, are those under indictment for murder, yet William H. Stone, who was under indictment for the murder of John C. Bell, was admitted to bail by our Supreme Court. But Stone was very rich, and it was tried, and on trial was pro-

hounced "not guilty," and so I suppose it was "all right."

Governor Downey has appointed Thursday, November, 29th, Thanksgiving Day.

There has not been a murder since my last, and otherwise the city has been very quiet. Barney Mulligan, a brother of the celebrated William, had a little set-to in one of our streets the other evening with a citizen who had abused him, and kept up the reputation of the Mulligan name for muddle by touching his assailant about four rods. I mention this fact, as it is seldom anything occurs which does not get in the city papers, and this I believe, didn't.

The last Pony brought the news of F. P. Tracy, of San Francisco. This gentleman, it will be recollected, was a delegate from California to the Republican National Convention, and remained in the East as a stump speaker for Lincoln. He was one of the very ablest speakers in California, and was not supposed to have his superior as an orator on the Pacific, except in Colonel Baker. Tracy died in New York.

Among the news brought by the Pony last Sunday was a letter signed by James Buchanan to the effect that he would write for the New York *Ledger*. The letter was prefaced by a few lines, stating that Buchanan had now played out his political role, and would henceforth devote himself to the *Ledger*, and the whole thing looked a good deal like a humbug. But Bonner has set conjecture at rest by making the following announcement: "To the long list of scholars and statesmen already numbered among the contributors to the *Ledger*, the name of James Buchanan, the illustrious President of the United States, is now added. Mr. Buchanan is to commence a series of biographies with a sketch of the life of Mr. Lowndes, of South Carolina."

"You will now see it posted on all the fences—James Buchanan writes for the *Ledger*! James Buchanan writes for the *Ledger*!" As Hamlet says: "To what base uses may we come at last!"

Robinson, Judge of our County Court, was shot in Sonoma county, the other day; while riding with his wife and child. The ball struck him in the shoulder blade from behind, but did no serious damage. The Republicans are firing guns as I close this letter. Let them fire, they've got a "dead thing." Yours, P.

**County School Fund.**

The following sums remained to the credit of the School Districts of Yolo Co. on the 22d inst.:

District No. 1.....	\$217 70
" " 2.....	116 55
" " 3.....	136 92
" " 4.....	4 96
" " 5.....	106 11
" " 6.....	126 83
" " 7.....	67 62
" " 8.....	
" " 9.....	
" " 10.....	
" " 11.....	
" " 12.....	
" " 13.....	
" " 14.....	
Total.....	\$776 69

HENRY GADDIS,  
Sup't of Pub. Schools.  
Cache Creek, Oct. 22nd, 1860.

**THE FINANCIAL EMBARRASSMENT OF THE PONY EXPRESS COMPANY.**—The embarrassments which have fallen upon the firm of Russell, Majors & Waddell are still the subjects of conversation in financial circles here, and the latest rumors are to this effect. Their indebtedness is \$1,800,000—\$100,000 of which, probably is held in the West, and the balance in New York. They show assets, the private fortunes of the partners included, to an amount exceeding this sum, and ask no new loans, but simply an extension to some date in the month of March. The debts immediately pressing them at this point amount to \$400,000—half of which has been or can be met, leaving leaving \$200,000, on which an extension is wanted in St. Louis. The holders of \$120,000 have given their consent, but the Directors of the Bank of Missouri, who hold \$80,000, still hold the matter under discussion, though pressed by the other banks to come into the arrangement. These Directors' however, are queer fellows, very lenient to their favorites (*vide* late case of Barnard, a brother Director, and the long extension granted him on \$110,000) but very stringent with every body else. They have, however, forborne, for the present, to shut down on the firm's affairs there. His return is daily expected. The New York creditors, it has all along been said, would indulge the firm, with the time they ask, provided the St. Louis creditors would set them the example. So the fate of the firm depends entirely upon our State Bank. The friends of the firm express a belief that the roving Director will bring back a favorable report. C. K. Garrison holds the paper of Russell & Co., to the amount of \$60,000 or \$80,000, and wears a cheerful self-assured look, as if he was not much afraid of losing his debt.—*Cor. Bulletin*.

[FOR THE K. L. NEWS.]

MR. EDITOR:—In perusing your last issue, my eye caught a piece written by some unknown person to me, giving what he termed a description of a speech delivered by H. A. Pierce and other gentlemen at a Teachers' Convention, a few evenings ago, at Cacheville. It occurs to me, without feeling per-critical at all, either, that the critic, whosever he was, was not only fastidious in his remarks, but censorious. "*Audi alteram partem*" is an aphorism as old as Rome itself.— The gentleman instead of speaking two hours, spoke not quite an hour; his speech was not, it is true, filled with common-place remarks which are as common as household words, on the great theme of education, but it was a glittering brilliant affair, got up in the most felicitous manner, reflecting beautifully the exegetical and analytical powers of the speaker. De Quincy said, of all the words in the English language that the word magnificent was to him the most beautiful, and I, abiding by his dictum, say of the gentleman's speech, that it was a magnificent production, delivered magnificently. The audience seemed borne away on the wings of ecstasy as the speaker traveled from Ancient Egypt to the Catacombs and Coliseums of Rome. After describing the habits and times of Rome he took his hearers over to Greece; after seeing what education had done for that Isle of the ocean, in developing the wonderful men of her proudest age, in the use of the brush and chisel, pen and trowel, plumb and line, etc. He then rolled back the debris, and Herulaneum and Pompeii were exposed to the view of his hearers. He then traveled along the line of centuries down to this late age, showing as he went what mighty achievements education had wrought in all time for Religion, for Liberty, for Science, Art and Belles Lettres, and wound up by making a feeling appeal to the teachers of the present time to do their whole duty, comparing them to the Archimedian lever whose fulcrum is the youth of the land, and whose sweep is eternity. How beautiful the comparison, and yet how true, I thought. Other gentlemen spoke, among the number were Messrs. Chinn, Smyth, Friuk, McCormick, and last, but not least by no means in the estimation of the critic, was Judge Davis' remarks. It is true the Judge's remarks were good, but they were in essence what had been expressed by the first speaker, but not in so ravishing a manner, however. But the gentleman saying it was the speech of the evening, inclines me to think that he intended to tickle the fancy of the Judge and make the Judge have a *fanciful* opinion of him. I fear the Judge will be disgusted, however, on seeing his name used in a manner so ironical. I considered the Judge's remarks mud-sillish and cellarish in their nature, nor did he stop then, but he finished the first rooms up beautifully. But the first speaker run it up to the sixth story, giving it all the symmetry and proportion that a building could have, with high up on its entablature written in letters of light "Educate."

**MARRIED.**  
At the Yolo Grove, Yolo county, October 20th, by Rev. Father Cassin, Milton Morrison to Mary Dray.

**BIRTHS.**  
At Knight's Landing, October 20th, the wife of I. P. Darlington, of twin daughters.  
At Grand Island, Colusa county, October 13th, the wife of George Howell, of a son.

**DEATHS.**  
At Knight's Landing, October 23rd, Elizabeth, daughter of J. Lippencott, aged about 6 years.

**New Advertisements.**

**KNIGHT'S LANDING BAKERY.**  
The Undersigned Takes Pleasure in informing the citizens of Knight's Landing that he is now prepared to supply Hotels, Restaurants, Saloons and Families with **Fresh Brown Bread, Plain and Fancy Pastry, Baked Beans and Meats.**  
Particular attention paid to supplying Balls, Parties and Picnics. Orders delivered free of charge to any part of town.  
oct27-tf DANIEL WENTE.

**O. V. CHAPMAN'S**  
Wholesale and Retail  
**CLOTHING AND GENTLEMEN'S**  
Furnishing Store.  
Always on hand a large supply of  
**BOOTS AND SHOES.**  
39 Front street, between J & K streets,  
Sacramento.  
dec17-6m\*

Hall's Sasaparilla, for sale by  
JUSTIN GATES & Bro.  
sep8 72 K street, Sacramento,



**GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.**

**NEW STORE! NEW STORE!**

THE undersigned having opened a NEW STORE in this place, with an entirely new stock of **GOODS!** Would respectfully invite the public generally, to call and examine for themselves.

Having purchased our Goods in San Francisco for cash, and at uncommonly low price, we are enabled to offer great inducements to customers.

**THOMAS & BROWNELL,**  
Knight's Landing, Feb. 17, 1860. fl8-tf

**Arrival of the Great Eastern. At Knight's Landing.**

We have again received a new and well selected assortment of

- Puplin Robes,**
- Black Silks,**
- Berage and Lawns,**
- French Prints & Domestic Goods,**
- Bonnets and Flats,**
- Assorted RIBBONS and DBESS TRIMMINGS
- Embroideries & Swiss Collars.**

**Clothing of the Latest Style.**

- French Cashmere Hats.**
- Boots and Shoes,**
- Tobacco and Cigars.**

All of which we will sell at San Francisco Retail Prices. Please call and examine our Goods before purchasing elsewhere.

**GALLAND & CARO,**  
Knight's Landing, July 28, 1860.

**NEW STORE—NEW GOODS.**

**HARDY BROTHERS & HALL,**  
Having re-opened the store formerly occupied by Oliver & Co., 133 J street, Sacramento, are now offering a large selection of **Fancy and Staple Dry Goods,** Embracing a large assortment of Plain and Fancy Silks, Mohair de Coie, Organdies, Rich Poplins, Drussella's and Prints.

A choice variety of ilk and Lace Mantillas, Shawls, Scarfs, Cloaks, Cottons, Sheetings, Linens, Damasks, Hosiery, Notions, Embroideries, etc., etc.

In inviting the attention of the Ladies of Knight's Landing and vicinity to our stock, we take pleasure in stating that it is

**Exclusively Fresh and New,** And we guarantee to our patrons that we will not be undersold.

Ladies visiting the city will be well re-paid by calling on us before making their selections elsewhere.

**HARDY BROTHERS & HALL,**  
133 J street, between 5th and 6th, Sacramento. July 28-3m

**GOLDEN BOOT AND SHOE STORE,**  
No. 164 J Street, Between 6th and 7th streets, SACRAMENTO.

Have just received a large assortment of

**LADIES' MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S SHOES AND GAITERS,** Of all qualities.

Also the celebrated Copper-toed **Misses' and Children's Shoes,** Which will be a great saving to parents.

A full assortment of **BENKERT'S DRESS AND SQUARE-EDGED Boots, Shoes and Gaiters,** All of which will be sold at Reasonable Prices. July 7-tf

**EXCELSIOR SHOE STORE.**

**DEXTER & FOGG**  
Keep constantly on hand, and are receiving **By Every Steamer**

the largest and most choice selection of **Boots and Shoes**

ever before offered in this market. Ladies, Misses and childrens New York and Philadelphia Gaiter Boots, Buskins, Slippers, Ties, &c.

A Full Assortment of G. BENKERT & P. CONRAD'S Philadelphia Calf Pump, Dress, Water Proof, and Quilted Bottom Boots.

Boys and Youths Boots, Shoes, Gaiters and Oxford Ties.

All of which will be sold at the **LOWEST PRICES!!**

A large assortment of Ladies, Gents, Misses and childrens **HOSIERY.**  
**DEXTER & FOGG,**  
Excelsior Shoe Store,  
75 J st., bet. 3d and 4th, Sacramento. aug18

**NEW STOVE AND TIN STORE.**

**HAVING FITTED UP THE** Store formerly occupied by WATSON & BEIN, on

**Front street, between J and K,** we now offer to the citizens of Sacramento, Yolo, and vicinities, a complete assortment of Parlor, Box and cooking stoves; Also, Douglas' Force and Lift Pumps, Lead Pipe, Etc.; Tin Ware.

Of our own manufacturing, which we will sell as cheap as can be bought in the city.

**SELF-SEALING FRUIT CANS,** (different styles).  
**JOB WORK** done on the most reasonable terms.

Orders from the country solicited  
aug18-tf **BOSTW IK & LANE.**

**STANFORD BROTHERS,**

Importers and Jobbers in

**Groceries, Provisions, Coal Oil Lamps, Camphene, Oils, &c.**

Warehouse, corner Front and L streets,  
aug25-3m Sacramento.

**WM. W. LIGHT,** H. H. PIERSON,

**SURGICAL & MECHANICAL DENTISTS,**

113 J street, between Fourth and Fifth  
On same floor with Beals Daguerrean Rooms  
July 7-3m SACRAMENTO.

**HARDWARE, ETC.**

**CARPENTER and MACHINE SHOP.**

THE undersigned having erected a large and commodious shop at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to do all kinds of Carpenter's and Joiner's work at the shortest notice.

Having completed arrangements with one of the best Foundries in Sacramento, for Castings, for Threshing Machines and Reapers, is now prepared to execute and set up all kinds of work necessary for their complete running order, in a durable and workmanlike manner.

Coffins of every description made at the shortest notice.  
SAM. R. SMITH.  
Jan14-tf

**KNIGHT'S LANDING**

**General Blacksmithing and JOBBING Establishment.**

House, Mill and Mill-work Bolt making. Heavy work of every description: Reapers and Threshers Repaired, and all kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch. Horses shod on the shortest notice.—Wagons Repaired.

JOHN RENSHAW,  
Knight's Landing.  
1 tf

**Wagon & Coach Making.**

AT CACHEVILLE.

**B. O. FRANKLIN.**

Having recently fitted up and opened his shop, he is now prepared to do work promptly and neatly and at prices to suit the times. Particular attention given to Horse Shoeing, and Machine Repairing. First door above the store of Yerby & Snodgrass. Give him a call.  
Aug. 23. 1859. 1 tf

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.

**UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY**

AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.  
Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.  
July 7-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

**First Premium for 3 Years.**



**CARRIAGE FACTORY,**

**H. M. BERNARD,**  
MANUFACTURER,

Has constantly on hand all kinds of **CARRIAGES AND WAGONS** of the following style:

- Top Buggies; open do; Concord Buggies; Fine Rockaways for one and two Horses; Fine Family Carriages; Slide Seat, Carriages; Barouches; Sulkeys; Two and Four Horse Wagons; Express Wagons; Thorough Braced Wagons of all Kinds;

This Establishment has taken the **FIRST PREMIUM** at the State fair in Stockton; two First Class Premiums at Marysville; First Class Premium at the Mechanics Fair San Francisco and FIVE First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.

**H. M. BERNARD,**  
Corner of 6th & L street, Sacramento.

N. B.—All kind of work done to order.—Orders from the country solicited—prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Trimming done to order. Please give me a call before going elsewhere.  
July 7-tf H. M. BERNARD.

**500 Kegs Nails and Spikes,**

100 Kegs Fence Nails,  
100 dozen Hunt & Blodges' Axes,  
200 dozen Hale's & Sanderson's lightshovels,  
50 dozen Sluice Forks, new style, just the thing.

- 100 dozen Hoes, large and small, Tuttle and Bay State,
- 50 cases Collins' double-faced Sledges,
- 100 dozen Wheelbarrows,
- 50 cases Pick and Ax Handles, the best kinds
- 20 bbls. double and treble Tape safety Fuse,
- 50 cases Cut Tacks, all sizes,
- 20 cases round head Shoe Nails,
- 50 cases Coffee Mills,
- 200 coils Manila rope, all sizes, eastern,
- 10 casks Coil Chain, 1/4 to 3/4 inch,
- 100 dozen Buckets,
- 200 Platform Scales, Fairbanks', all sizes,
- 200 bags Shot,
- 50 bales Straw Paper, for Butcher's and Grocer's use,

And a large stock of all kinds of Shelf and Heavy House Ware, for sale at reduced prices by  
**HOOKE & CO.,**  
72 J street Sacramento.  
June 30-3m

**40 Cases Cast Steel, W. & S. Butcher,**

all sizes, the best steel in the market,  
50 casks Cumberland coal,  
100 tuns Bar, Bolt and Band Iron,  
50 tuns Shoe Shape, Nail and Spike Rod,  
50 Anvils, best English and American,  
50 Vises, solid Box,  
50 pair Blacksmiths' Bellows, all sizes, 18 to 42-inch,  
200 sets Wagon Axels, all sizes, Boston make  
200 pair Wagon springs, the very best style,  
40 pair Seat Springs, two and three leaf,  
Carriage Bolts, Nuts, Washers, Borax, Horse Nails, and all kinds of Blacksmith Stock and Tools.

For sale at reduced prices by  
**HOOKE & CO.,** 71 J street, Sacramento.

**W. M. STODDARD,**

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in **Hardware, Agricultural, and Mining** Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, &c.,

Agent for Dickinson's Patent Wind Mill and Stephens' Premium Hay Press.

Pumps of all descriptions.  
**154 & 156 J st., South Side, near**  
SIXTH, SACRAMENTO. June 31-3m

**C. F. REED,**

**NOTARY PUBLIC,**

Knight's Landing.

**MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.**

**Patronize Home Industry!!**

**California Marble.**

Having Been Awarded the First Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our Specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe, for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are Practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line **HEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.**

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy ourselves of the fact, please call at our

**Premium Pioneer Marble Works,**  
No. 207 J street, Sacramento.

**A. AITKEN & CO.**  
Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to order.  
apl7-tf

**P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,**

**PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,**  
K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST. SACRAMENTO.

**SCULPTURE,** Busts, Statues, Monuments, Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces, Table and outer Tops, &c., &c., constantly on hand, or made to order at the shortest notice.  
Orders from the country promptly attended to.

N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplomas and Gold Medals at the several State Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. j7-tf

**JEWELRY, ETC.**

**H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER**

**WACHHORST & DENVER,**

Manufacturers and Repairers of

**CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES,**

No. 59 J street,  
Read's Block, between Second and Third sts.,  
Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank,  
SACRAMENTO.

We are now prepared to make new Pieces in Chronometers or Watches, having the necessary and Workmen to renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch, equally as good as the original.

**Watches manufactured & repaired**

**Always on Hand**

A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss Chronometers and Watches, expressly manufactured for our House, at 24 per cent above manufacturers prices, which we strictly warrant to keep time. Also, a very full assortment of

**DIAMONDS and JEWELRY,**

In the most Minute Variety.  
apl7-6m

**WM. M. HOAG,**

Has on hand a large assortment of

**Diamonds, Jewelry, Watches and Fine Plated Ware,**

No. 76 J street, between Third & Fourth, Sacramento.

NEW GOODS received per each steamer.

N.B.—Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Watches and Jewelry of every description.  
mar31-tf

**CHOICE**

**WINES and BRANDIES.**

**FINE OLD PORT.**

FINE OLD SHERRY,  
FINE OLD BRANDIES.  
We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.

McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**COGNAC.**

50 EIGHTH (1/2) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

—ALSO—

200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by

McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**MARTEL BRANDY.**

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**WINES.**

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**CHAMPAGNE.**

200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**OLD RYE WHISKEY.**

P EACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**OLD TOM.**

5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by

McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**IRISH and SCOTCH WHISKEY.**

JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky,

Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.

McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**RUM.**

JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England. McWilliams & Co.

**ALIFORNIA WINE.**

2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO—

100 cases Sansvein's McWilliams & Co.

**ALE and PORTER.**

Casks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.

McWilliams & Co.

**COGNAC.**

A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street. j7-tf Sacramento.

**HOTELS AND SALOONS.**

**GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL,**

Corner 7th & K street, Sacramento.

**D. E. CALLAHAN, Proprietor.**

THE Subscriber wishes to inform the Public that he is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner

**THE TABLE**

Is supplied with the best the market affords, while the

**LODGING DEPARTMENT,**

Is fitted up in the most comfortable style.

There is also a **BAR** which has in it a choice selection of the best Wines, Liquors and Segars.

There is also a large and commodious **READING ROOM**

attached, always supplied with the latest Papers of this and the Atlantic States.

Connected with this House there is a large and commodious

**Fire Proof Livery Stable**

having the best accommodations of any in the city. D. E. CALLAHAN. jy7-tf

**"What Cheer House."**

S. M. BAILEY tenders his thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed on this popular and well known HOTEL, and hopes to merit its continuance by strict attention to his guests. The House is located on just the spot to accommodate travelers, being on Front street, opposite the teamboat Landing. The Railroad Ticket Office and all the tag Offices are within the premises. A large additional number of single and some new family Rooms have just been nicely furnished. The Board and Lodging on ready cash system, at prices to suit the times. Lodging, 50 cents and 75 cents; Meals, 50 cents. ang18-3m

**TOLL'S HOTEL.**

Corner of K and Seventh streets Sacramento.

The subscriber would give notice to his friends and the public generally, that he has opened his new fire-proof Hotel, as above. He is prepared to accommodate all in as good a style as any house in Sacramento or the State, and on terms corresponding with the times.

Pleasant rooms can be obtained by the day, week or month. The furniture and bedding being entirely new, his house is in superior condition as to cleanliness and health.

July 28-tf P. J. TOLL.

**Butcher Shop,**

**KNIGHT'S LANDING.**

HAVING established ourselves in the above business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advantage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c.

All orders promptly attended to.  
GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK.  
Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859. jy7-tf

**BAKER & HAMILTON,**

Importers and Dealers in

**FARMING IMPLEMENTS & MACHINES,**

J street, between Front & Second, Sacramento.

Viz: Threshing, Reaping and Mowing Machines; Horse Hay Rakes, Cast and Steel Plows, Plover Castings, Cultivators, Harrows, Harrow Teeth, Churns, Cheese Presses, Grain Cradles, Seed Sowers, Corn Planters, Corn Shellers, Hoes, Horse Hoes, Shovels, Spades and Trowels, Garden Shears, Reeds and Lines, Garden Rakes, Straw Cutters, Sugar Mills, Fan Mills, Hay and Manure Forks, Hay Knives, Axes, Hatchets, Axe Handles, Siddles, Scythes, Snaths, Bush Scythes, Road Scrapers, Grind Stones, Wheel Barrows, Sausage Cutters and Stuffers, Ox Yokes and Bows, Patent Bow Pins, Budding and Pruning Knives, Well Wheels and Buckets, &c., &c.

Also: Field, Grass, Herb, Flower and Garden Seeds.

A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.

Hand and Horse Hay Presses made to order.  
July 28-3m

**Knight's Landing**

**FRUIT and CONFECTIONERY STORE.**

**A. D. Gervais,**  
Next door to the Masonic Hall,

WOULD respectfully inform the Public generally, that he has opened a new and commodious store for all kinds of

**CONFECTIONERY, FRUIT AND VEGETABLES,**

**CIGARS, TOBACCO, ETC.**

N.B.—Having perfected my arrangements, I am prepared at all times to supply my customers with fresh Fruits and Vegetables, as soon as they come in market.

Orders from the country promptly attended to. Parties supplied with Confectionery on the shortest notice. ang25-tf

**J. B. PAINTER,**