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Table 102

INTERNEE DEATHS						
						Jan 1945
Nationality	Sex	Internment Camp	Identification Numbers	Names	Date of Death	Notes
British	Male	Camp No 2	930	Williams, Hugh Hosking	1 Jan	
American	"	Camp No 1	1702	Hallett, John Bartlett	7 Jan	
"	"	Camp No 2	1282	Mulry, Joseph	15 Jan	
"	"	"	384	Hell, Jan Howard	16 Jan	Shot
"	"	"	518	Louis, George James	28 Jan	"

[End of Doc 2740]

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DOCUMENT NUMBER : PACMIRS 2776 (a)
PLACE AND DATE OF CAPTURE : Manila, PI; date unknown
DATE OF THE DOCUMENT : December 1944
CLASSIFICATION : None

COMPLETE TRANSLATION

MONTHLY REPORT
FOR
PHILIPPINE MILITARY INTERNMENT CAMP NO 1

December 1944

1. GENERAL SITUATION

Morale and discipline among the camp personnel are tending to become lax through unnecessary contact with the internees. It is expected that the camp staff will take it upon themselves to assume a much firmer and stricter attitude in this respect.

The following orders were issued during the month:

- a. 2 Lt YAMAJI Kiyoshi will remain on duty for the time being at the Prisoner of War Hospital.
- b. Med Ldg Pvt NAKAMORI Takao ordered to duty at Internment Camp No 1.
- c. Civilian Employee KOMATSU Rokuro relieved from duty at Internment Camp No 1 and ordered to duty at Philippine Military Control Office (KANRI JIGYO BU *1)

As per Philippine Prisoner of War Camps Operation Order No 42, one NCO from this camp (Cpl TOYAMA) was returned to his original command and the garrison increased by 20 new civilian guards.

2. SECURITY

a. A ship loaded with prisoners of war bound for Japan was attacked by enemy planes on 15 December, and the prisoners were landed at Olongapo. As per Philippine Prisoner of War Camps Operation Order No 37, Cpl TOYAMA, one EM and 18 guards were sent to the Bataan Area to supply and transport the necessary guards, weapons, ammunition, clothing and food for the prisoners landed at Olongapo.

b. 1st Lt ABIKO and Sgt FUJITA attended the special training course for close-quarter combat held at Headquarters on the 18th.

(*1) 管理事業部

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c. The following guards were sentenced to solitary confinement for the periods listed below for participating in the smuggling in of goods for internees:

- (1) GO Bunrin (*1) - Solitary Confinement 20 days
- (2) RIN Isen (*2) - Solitary Confinement 10 days
- (3) RIN Suiryu (*3) - Solitary Confinement 3 days

They were, however, allowed to participate in the training program.

d. As of the 23d, a night guard system was established to guard Headquarters and the Mess Hall. Enlisted men and civilian employees were placed on guard duty under the supervision of the Administration Section Chief.

e. Members of the counterintelligence section and military police unit arrived to investigate and to search the belongings of the following internees suspected of connections with enemy intelligence and espionage activities:

Ernest Johnson (American, male, age 59)
Clifford Larson (American, male, age 33)
Carol Grinnel (GURINNEKU*) (American, male, age 45)
Alfred DOGURUBII* (American, male, age 51)

One of the above, Ernest Johnson, was taken away by the investigators. The other three were placed in the detention barracks pending further investigation.

f. Inspection of internees quarters begun last month was continued. Places inspected and dates are given below:

No 1 Barracks, 3d Floor	6th [Deg]
Hut A Area	13th
No 1 Barracks, 2d Floor	27th
Hut D Area	29th

Several items of electrical equipment, books and magazines were confiscated.

g. Propaganda leaflets were dropped by enemy planes on the 25th, and strict measures were taken as a result of this. Some twenty leaflets were discovered and burned.

h. There were air raids on the 14th, 15th, 16th and 24th, but no damage was sustained.

3. HEALTH

Clean-up of internees' living quarters and surrounding areas was carried out between 20th and 24th. An inspection was made by the Internee Committee. Clean-up was fair on the whole, but the grass was not completely removed and the gutters were not properly cleaned in the areas shared by the internees. The Internee Committee was notified of this.

(*1) 吳文彬 (*2) 林維川 (*3) 林水柳

* Indicates exact ROMAJI transliteration of original KANA.

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4. PUNISHMENTS

a. Internee O.E. MAKKIHEN* completed his sentence of 15 days' solitary confinement begun on 19 November.

b. Gloria Thompson, (American, female, age 38) was confined to quarters for seven days for violation of regulations. She was charged with concealing two printed enemy propaganda leaflets dropped by enemy planes on the 28th.

5. INTERNMENT

a. The internment of GIRIAN* Marie Farnell (FUANERU*) (British, female, age 2) was deferred for medical treatment of illness, but she was interned on the 7th upon recovery.

b. Gertrude Pike (American, female, age 50) was sentenced to four months at the Philippine National Women's Prison at MANTARIYON* for resisting internment. She was interned upon completion of her sentence on 18 December.

c. 1st Lt ABIKO and 22 men were sent to Camp No 2 to transfer 150 internees to that camp on the 5th.

Four internees were transferred on the same date from Camp No 2 to this camp.

d. Lawrence Perry (American, male, age 37), was given a two-hour pass on the 1st beginning at 0930 hours to attend the funeral and burial of his step-father at the National Funeral Parlor and at the North Cemetery. One enlisted guard and interpreter HONDA were sent along as guards.

e. Passes were given to the following to attend funerals and burials of relatives at the North Cemetery on the 7th:

BIKUEIZABESU* Cadwallader (British, female, age 30)

JUKUEFUTO* Margaret Baker (American, female, age 62)

f. Robert Woodfine (UODOFUAIN*) (British, male, age 66) was given a pass to attend the funeral and burial of his wife at San Palo Mission and at the North Cemetery. The wife of the above, NAKAYAMA Toso (Japanese, not interned) died at her home.

g. It had been the usual practice to allow internees to meet their families at Christmas, but because of the seriousness of the situation the practice has been discontinued.

h. On the 22d, gifts for the internees were received from the YMCA through the Swedish representative, Mr. Johnson (YANSON*). These gifts were received from Headquarters and, after careful examination of the contents, were turned over to the Internee Committee.

i. 800 books for the camp library, which was opened during the early part of the month by interpreter KINOSHITA, were examined for approval.

* Indicates exact ROMAJI transliteration of the original KANA.

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INTERNEE LABOR			1-31 Dec 1944
Work	Number of Days	Man-Days	Total Man-Days
Medical	31	7358	22174
Mess	31	6710	27310
Farming	31	15378	30798
Typing	3	8	32
Construction	5	28	274
Gathering Firewood	30	425	955
Workshop	26	2917	8751
Administrative	26	6432	12864
Driving Vehicles	31	31	124
Livestock and Poultry	31	176	618
Miscellaneous		6012	10034
Total		45475	113934

[End of Doc 2776a]

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DOCUMENT NUMBER : PACMIRS 2776 (b)
PLACE AND DATE OF CAPTURE : Manila
DATE OF DOCUMENT : January 1945
CLASSIFICATION : None

PARTIAL TRANSLATION

(Editor's Note: Only those portions giving details of the escapes and shootings of internees have been translated here.)

REPORTS OF ESCAPES AND SHOOTINGS OF INTERNEES

January, 1945

1. REPORT ON ESCAPE OF INTERNEE 17 Jan 1945

From Commandant, Internment Camp No 1 to Commanding Officer, Philippine Military Internment Camps

- a. Nationality - American
Occupation - Former newspaper reporter
Name - Joseph Garrick Eisenberg
Age - 47
Identification number - Camp No 1 1229
- b. Address before internment - 1375-A, Gral Luna, Manila, PI
- c. Time - Believed to be between 1700 and 2000 hours on 16 Jan 1945.

2. REPORT ON SHOOTING OF AN ESCAPEE 18 Jan 1945

From Commandant, Internment Camp No 2 to Commanding Officer, Philippine Military Internment Camps

- a. Nationality - American
Name - Jan Howard Hell
Age - 36

b. Time - 1550 hours, 18 Jan 1945

c. Place - As in Sketch A

d. Army employee YU KU WA (*1) was on guard duty at the above mentioned time and place when the subject was discovered attempting to escape over the stockade. When the escapee refused to heed the orders of the guard, he was immediately shot.

e. Motive for escape

It is believed that the escapee was attempting to purchase food and necessary daily articles.

f. Disposition of body

The corpse was handed over to the chairman of the Internee committee, M.B. Highcard (HAIKKAADO*). All internees were warned through the chairman against any recurrence of such incidents.

(*1) 楊江和

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3. REPORT ON SHOOTING OF AN ESCAPEE 28 Jan 1945

From Commandant, Internment Camp No 2 to Commanding Officer, Philippine Military Internment Camps

a. Nationality - American
 Name - George Louis
 Age - 27

b. Time - 0640 hours, 28 Jan 1945

c. Place - As in Sketch B

d. Army employee HIN TEN FUKU (*1) was on guard duty at the above mentioned time and place when the escapee was discovered outside the stockade. The guard challenged him, but he attempted to escape, and so was immediately shot.

e. Motive for escape

It is believed that the escapee was attempting to purchase food and necessary daily articles. Investigations are being continued to determine whether there were any accomplices.

f. Disposition of the body

The corpse was handed over to the chairman of the Internee Committee, M.B. Highcard. All internees were warned through the chairman against any recurrence of such incidents.

4. REPORT ON ESCAPE OF INTERNEES 18 Jan 1945

From Commandant, Internment Camp No 2 to Commanding Officer, Philippine Military Internment Camps

Identification Number	Nationality	Sex	Name	Age
Camp No 2, 638	British	Male	Newsome, Peter Noel Vesly	19
" " " 872	American	"	Taylor, William Leonard	16
" " " 630	"	"	Reynolds, Ralph Leonard	38
" " " 555	"	"	MacKinnon, James Bowie	30
" " " 299	"	"	Ford, Charles Emory	21

* Indicates exact ROMAJI transliteration of original KANA.

(*1) 林添福

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a. Time - Between 7th and 12th January when the camp was left open. (TN: There is no explanation in the document as to what is meant by "the camp was left open." This is a literal translation of the original Japanese.)

b. Motive for escape

This was presumably to make contact with outside sources.

5. REPORT ON ESCAPE OF INTERNEES 29 Jan 1945

From Commandant, Internment Camp No 2 to Commanding Officer, Philippine Military Internment Camps

Identification Number	Nationality	Sex	Name	Age
Camp No 2, 183	American	Male	Connors, John	33
" " " 929	"	"	Williams, C. S.	28
" " " 809	"	"	Shaffer, W.	28

a. Time - Found missing during morning roll call on 27 Jan 1945. Believed to have escaped between evening roll call on the 26th and morning of the 27th.

b. Motive for escape

Presumably to make contact with outside sources.

6. REPORT ON ESCAPE OF INTERNEES 29 Jan 1945

From Commandant, Internment Camp No 2 to Commanding Officer, Philippine Military Internment Camps

Identification Number	Nationality	Sex	Name	Age
Camp No. 1, 4439	American	Female	Wright, Lourdes	27
" " 2, 844	"	"	Stacy, Gertrude	23
" " " 468	"	Male	Kelley, Daniel	29

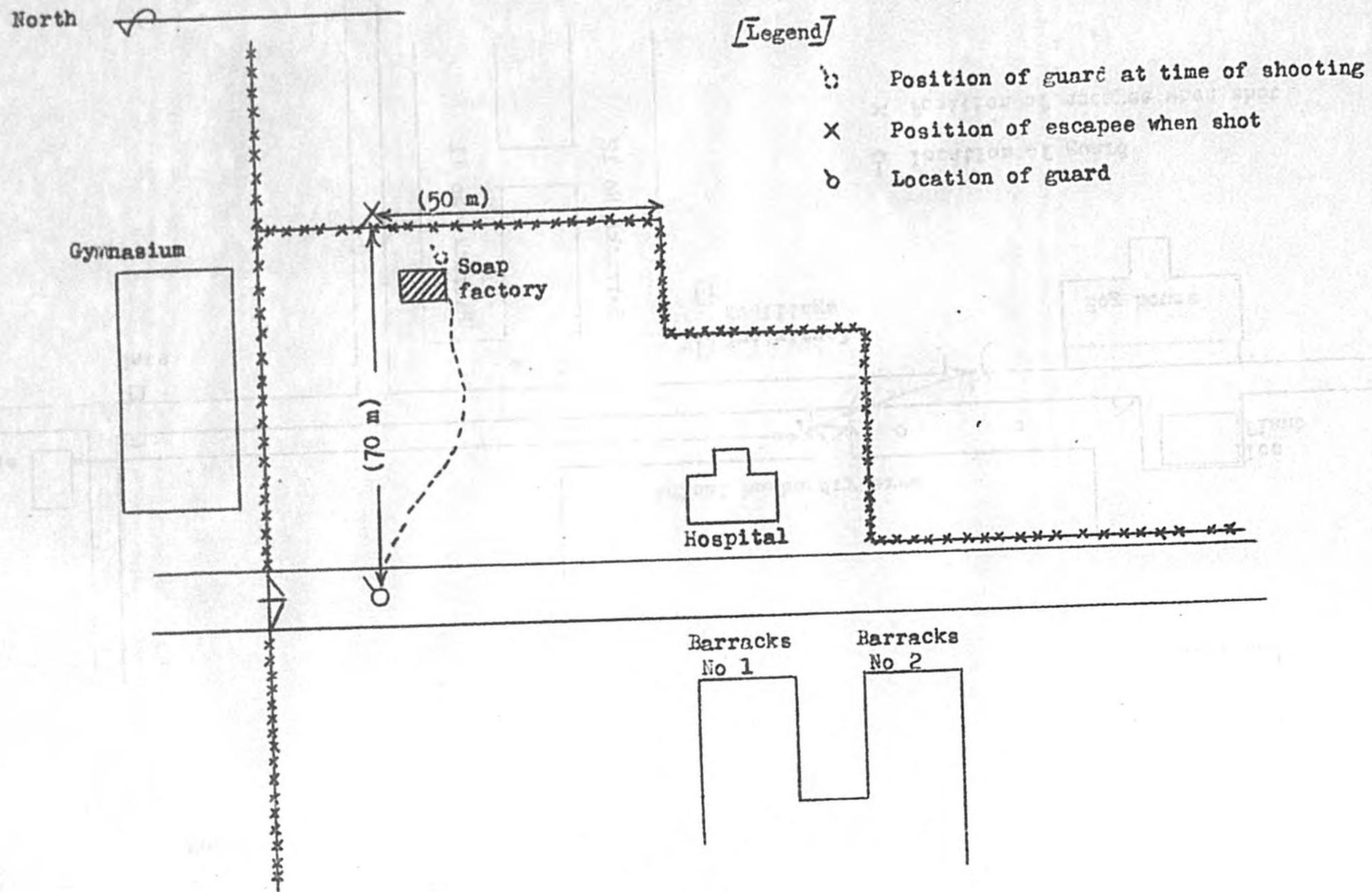
a. Time - Between evening roll call of the 27th and morning of the 28th.

b. Motive for escape

Presumably to make contact with outside sources.

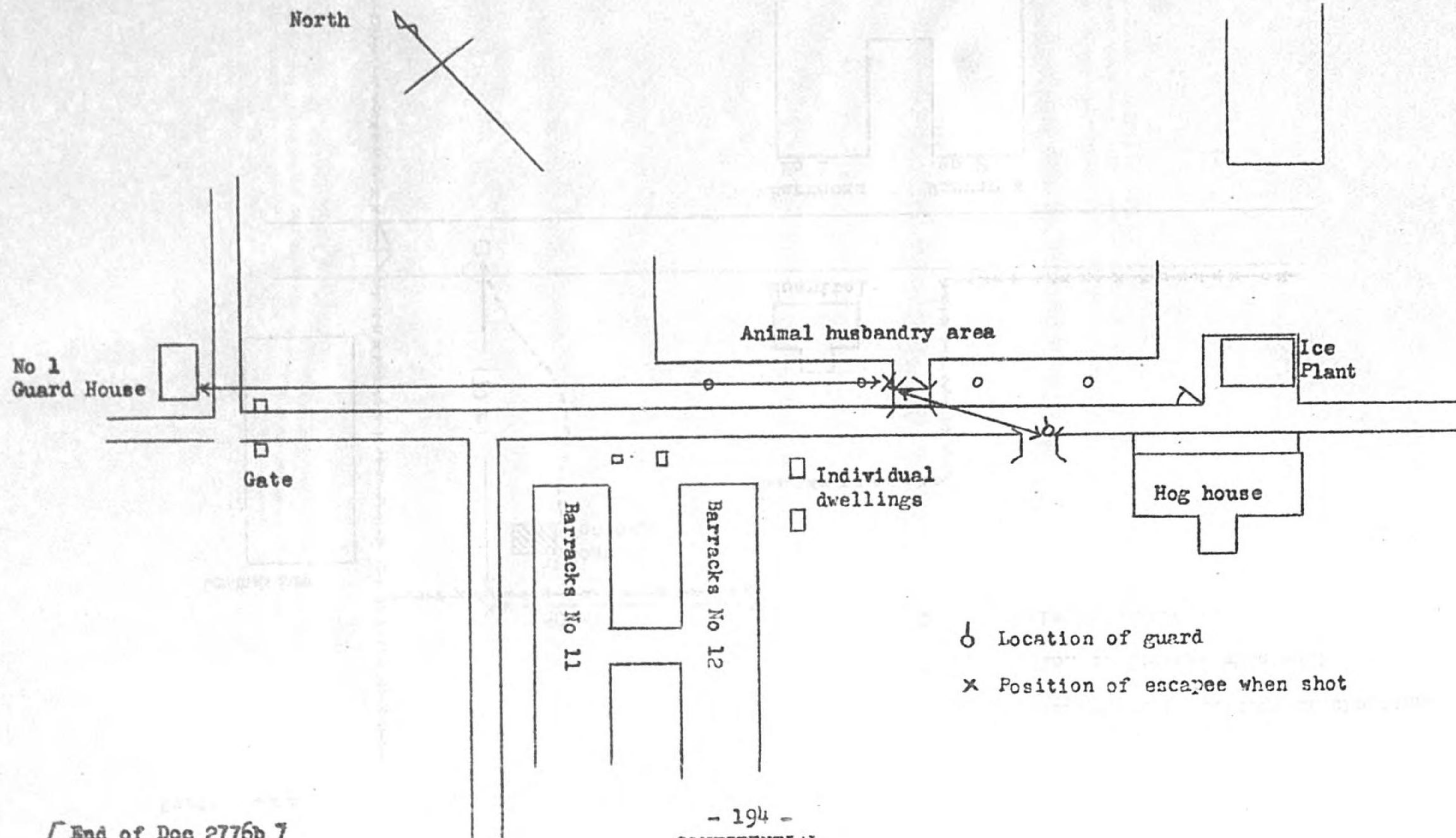
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SKETCH A



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SKETCH B



[End of Doc 2776b]

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DOCUMENT NUMBER : PACMIRS 2777
PLACE AND DATE OF CAPTURE : Luzon, PI, 6 February 1945
DATE OF DOCUMENT : November 1943 - June 1944
CLASSIFICATION : Secret

EXTRACT TRANSLATION

(Editor's Note: This is a complete translation of Item 9 of the following summary, "List of Escaped Prisoners of War".)

INVESTIGATION FILE

Philippine Prisoner of War Camps
Nov 1943 - Jun 1944

SUMMARY OF CONTENTS

1. Table of numbers of white officers, enlisted men and civilians interned in the Philippines, who had been removed from them, had died in the camps, still remained in them or had escaped from them during the period 1 Aug 1942 - 30 Nov 1944.
2. Table of numbers of Philippine officers, enlisted men and civilians interned in the Philippines, who had been released, had died in the camps, still remained in them, or who were in process of re-education during the period 25 Jan 1943 - 30 Nov 1943.
3. Table of numbers of white officers, enlisted men and civilians sent to nine different units and the general type of work for which they were sent. This list includes 86 officers, and the work consists of equipping airfields, loading and unloading, automobile repair, motor transport, work at a power plant and collecting scrap iron.
4. Table of numbers of white officers, enlisted men and civilians committing the following offenses: infraction of regulations, stealing food, other petty thefts, neglect of duty, insubordination, fighting, attempted escape, participating in escapes. Four officers and eight men were listed as having been shot while attempting escape.
5. Table of deaths each month of white officers, enlisted men and civilians in internment. Eight persons are listed as having been shot while attempting to escape.
6. Table of monthly internments of white officers, enlisted men and civilians.
7. Table of numbers of prisoners sent back each month to camps in Japan proper and the names of the camps to which they were sent.

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8. Chart showing total numbers of prisoners sent from Philippine Prisoner of War camps to each of six camps in Japan Proper, the names of the camps, the date and the number sent in each shipment.

9. Table of names, ranks, nationality, camp, date and circumstances of escapes of 39 American prisoners of war. /Translated in full on following pages./

10. Table of Japanese military personnel assigned to prisoner of war camps in the Philippines.

11. Map of the Philippine Islands showing locations of prisoner of war camps, places of work and the numbers of prisoners involved.

12. Envelope containing a notice dated 28 January 1945, sent to Lt Col HAYASHI Juichiro, acting commander of the Philippine Prisoner of War Camps to the Commanding General of the Formosan Army, giving the names of seven Formosan civilian guards of the camps who had deserted, their addresses and next of kin in Formosa, the place, date, circumstances of desertion and the arms carried by them at the time.

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Table 104

LIST OF ESCAPED PRISONERS OF WAR					
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS					20 Jun 1944
DATE	NATIONALITY	RANK	NAME	INTERNMENT CAMP	REMARKS
3 Jan 1943	American	Capt	FRANK, Hollidale Todd	Camp No 1	Escaped from Sakura Barracks while being sent to Army Signal Unit
" " "	"	Pfc	STANLEY, Gorgett	"	" "
2 Feb 1943	"	1/C P/Off	PRIOR, Ray S.	"	Sent to 22d Flying Brigade. Escaped while engaged in equipping the Palawan Airfield.
" " "	"	Cpl	SWIFT, William Lee	"	" "
1 Apr 1943	"	Pvt	FALANGAN, Jesse I.	"	Sent to 22d Flying Brigade. Escaped while engaged in equipping Clark Field.
4 Apr 1943	"	Maj	MELNICK, Stephen M.	Camp No 2	Escaped while working on the farm at Camp No 2.
" " "	"	Maj	MCCOY, Melvin H.	"	" "
" " "	"	Capt	DIES, William E.	"	" "
" " "	"	Capt	SCHOFFNER, Austin C.	"	" "
" " "	"	1st Lt	DOVER, Winch Michael	"	" "
" " "	"	1st Lt	HAWKINS, Jack	"	" "
" " "	"	2d Lt	BOULENS, Leo Arthur	"	" "
" " "	"	2d Lt	GRACIO, Samuel C.	"	" "

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Table 105

LIST OF ESCAPED PRISONERS OF WAR (Contd)

20 Jun 44

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS (Contd)

DATE	NATIONALITY	RANK	NAME	INTERMENT CAMP	REMARKS
4 Apr 1943	American	Sgt	SPIELMAN, Robert B.	Camp No 2	Escaped while working on the farm at Camp No 2.
" " "	"	Pfo	MARSHALL, Paul H.	"	" "
8 Apr 1943	"	Cpl	KELLY, Ernest Q.	Camp No 1	Escaped from Camp No 1.
" " "	"	Pfo	STROBOW, Nolan	"	"
4 Jul 1943	"	Cpl	CARON, Albert	"	Sent to 103d Navy Installation Department. Escaped while engaged in equipping the Nicolas Airfield.
25 Oct 1943	"	Pvt	BROWN, Oscar Barton	Camp No 2	Escaped while working in the ricefield at the Camp No 2.
" " "	"	Pvt	PEASE, Robert Lee	"	" "
28 Jan 1944	"	Pfo	HAUS, Isel E.	Camp No 2	Sent to 22d Flying Brigade. Escaped while engaged in equipping the Lipa Airfield.
" " "	"	Pfo	STAIHR, R. E.	Camp No 2	" "
27 Mar 1944	"	Capt	WALHELD, Mark M.	Camp No 2	Escaped while working on the farm at Camp No 2.
" " "	"	2d Lt	FUKOYINSKY, Andrew T.	"	" "
" " "	"	2d Lt	WATSON, Hadley C.	"	" "
" " "	"	2d Lt	McCLURE, James E.	"	" "

Table 106

LIST OF ESCAPED PRISONERS OF WAR (Contd)

20 Jun 44

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS (Contd)

DATE	NATIONALITY	RANK	NAME	INTERNMENT CAMP	REMARKS
27 Mar 1944	American	2d Lt	CAMPBELL, Marvin H.	Camp No 2	Escaped while working on the farm at Camp No 2
" " "	"	2d Lt	HAVON, James D.	"	" "
25 Apr 1944	"	Sgt	CANCA, Chester E.	Camp No 1	Escaped from Lopez in Tayabas Province while being sent to KENJO Group.
" " "	"	Cpl	McGOWAN, George S.	"	" "
" " "	"	Cpl	SATOM, Eldo Rett	"	" "
14 Apr 1944	"	Cpl	CARRINGTON, James W.	Hospital at Main Camp	Escaped from hospital at Main Camp.
13 May 1944	"	Capt	FULLER, Bert C.	Camp No 1	Escaped from Carabao Island while being sent to Manila Bay Strategic Defense Unit.
" " "	"	Sgt	HUNT, Charles T.	"	" "
" " "	"	Cpl	ADAMS, Otis T.	"	" "
" " "	"	Cpl	HUMPHRIES, Raymond Z.	"	" "
28 May 1944	"	Pvt	JOHNSON, Bernard W.	"	Sent to 11th Air Sector Command. Escaped while engaged in equipping Clark Field.
15 Jun 1944	"	Lt Col	MAGEE, John H.	Camp No 2	Escaped while being transferred to Camp No 1.
" " "	"	1st Lt	WILLS, Donald H.	"	" "

[End of Doc 2777]

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