

THIRD MACARTHUR, WASHINGTON, (STEELE) X X X EUROPE.

KNOWLAND TOLD THE UNITED PRESS THAT THE POLICY HAS LED TO "CONTINUAL INTERFERENCE BY THE DIPLOMATS IN MACARTHUR'S MILITARY STRATEGY AND HAS PLACED HIM UNDER ~~UNNECESSARY~~ AN INTOLERABLE HANDICAP." HE SAID, "OUR ARMED FORCES IN KOREA ARE ENTITLED TO ALL-OUT SUPPORT. VACCILLATION AND APPEASEMENT CAN ONLY LEAD TO DISASTER IN BOTH ASIA AND EUROPE.

"THE NATION NOW IS CONFRONTED WITH THE CHOICE OF THE FAR EASTERN POLICIES OF SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON OR OF GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR. BOTH CANNOT BE RIGHT."

KNOWLAND SAID, "NOW IS THE TIME FOR THE PRESIDENT TO REMOVE ACHESON AND NOT MACARTHUR." FERGUON'S PROPOSAL WAS A NEW STEP IN THE LONG-STANDING REPUBLICAN STRATEGY OF GIVING MACARTHUR ~~MMRMQXM~~ THE OPPORTUNITY OF USING CONGRESS AS THE SOUNDING BOARD FOR VIEWS WHICH ARE COLDLY RECEIVED BY HIS OFFICIAL SUPERIORS IN THE ADMINISTRATION.

PREVIOUSLY SEVERAL REPUBLICAN SENATORS HAVE DEMANDED MACARTHUR BE CALLED HOME TO TESTIFY BEFORE CONGRESS. FERGUSON SAID HE "RECOGNIZES THE IMPRACTICALITY" OF ASKING THE GENERAL TO LEAVE THE FIGHTING ZONE AT THIS TIME AND THEREFORE, HE ~~MMRMQXM~~ IS PROPOSING THAT CONGRESS ~~MM~~ GO TO THE GENERAL.

HE SAID A BI-PARTISAN SPECIAL COMMITTEE ALSO SHOULD INTERVIEW "MEMBERS OF THE FIGHTING FORCES" IN KOREA, REPRESENTATIVES OF THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT AND "OTHER PERSONELL" AT MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS TO OBTAIN THEIR QUALIFIED ~~MMRMQXM~~ JUDGMENT ON THE FAR EASTERN SITUATION!"

WPRE

FOURTH MACARTHUR, WASHINGTON, (STEELE) X X X SITUATION.

HE LISTED A NUMBER OF SPECIFIC QUESTIONS WHICH THE COMMITTEE SHOULD ASK. THESE INCLUDED:

1. ARE THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS POLICY "CONSISTENT WITH THE OBJECTIVE" OF FORMING A "FREE AND UNITED KOREA."
2. SHOULD THE UNITED NATIONS STRIVE FOR TRUCE IN KOREA OR FOR THE "DEFEAT OF THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE FORCES THERE."
3. IF A CLEAR-CUT MILITARY VICTORY IS THE GOAL "WHAT FURTHER MEANS ARE DESIRABLE TO THAT END." UNDER THE LAST QUESTION FERGUSON LISTED SUCH SPECIFIC ISSUES AS USING NATIONALIST TROOPS, BOMBING CHINESE BASES IN MANCHURIA, THE STATUS OF FORMOSA AND THE ARMING OF SOUTH KOREAN ARMY RESERVES.

KERR TOLD REPORTERS, MEANWHILE, HE BELIEVED IT IS "UP TO MACARTHUR" WHETHER HE STAYS IN COMMAND IN THE FAR EAST. HE IMPLIED THAT THE GENERAL COULD AND SHOULD STAY IF HE WOULD ADOPT A SINCERE POLICY OF KEEPING SILENT ON NON-MILITARY POLICY MATTERS.

HE SAID, "GENERAL MACARTHUR IS NOT AN INDEPENDENT OPERATOR, HE IS A MEMBER OF A GREAT MILITARY TEAM. I NEVER SAW A SINGLE INDIVIDUAL WHO WAS SO MUCH OF A STAR THAT HE DIDN'T HAVE TO WORK WITH THE TEAM OR GET OFF IT."

IN HIS EARLIER STATEMENT KERR DENOUNCED MACARTHUR'S "ONE-MAN ACT" AND SAID THE TIME MAY BE AT HAND "WHEN THE OVERALL COST OF KEEPING THE GENERAL WILL BE GREATER THAN THE VALUE OF HIS POSITION."

BY DAVID G. BRIGGS

UNITED PRESS STAFF CORRESPONDENT

WASHINGTON, APRIL 9--(UP)--THE UNITED STATES IS CONSIDERING GIVING GREATER AID TO MEET THE SECURITY NEEDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST WHERE INTERNATIONAL STRIFE IN SEVERAL COUNTRIES TENDED TO PRODUCE AN AREA OF WEAKNESS ON THE SOVIET PERIMETER.

A HIGH OFFICIAL SOURCE, DISCLOSING THIS, SAID THERE WERE "EXPLOSIVE" POSSIBILITIES IN THE MID EAST BUT THE UNITED STATES WOULD WORK PATIENTLY UNTIL BASIC SECURITY IS ESTABLISHED THERE.

UNITED STATES CONCERN IS CENTERED CHIEFLY ON IRAN WHERE STRONG NATIONALISTIC FEELINGS OVER IRANIAN OIL HAVE JOINED COMMUNIST AGITATION TO CAUSE UNREST IN ~~THE~~ RECENT WEEKS AND ON PALESTINE WHERE STRIFE BROKE OUT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND SYRIA.

THE POSSIBLE SECURITY AID FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, THE OFFICIAL SAID, MIGHT INCLUDE ARMS AND TECHNICAL AND MILITARY TRAINING, INGREDIENTS WHICH PROVED EFFECTIVE IN STRENGTHENING THE MID-EASTERN FLANK IN TURKEY. IN IRAN, HE SAID, THERE IS NO IMMEDIATE DANGER OF RUSSIAN SUBVERSION AND A "KOREAN SORT OF THING" IS NOT CONSIDERED LIKELY.

THE ~~IRANIAN~~ IRANIAN ARMY IS STRONG ENOUGH TO DEAL WITH ANY INTERNAL SITUATION AND THE SHAH AND OTHER LEADERS ARE DETERMINED TO MEET ANY THREAT TO ~~THE~~ THE GOVERNMENT.

THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS LIFTED MARTIAL LAW AT TEHERAN BUT KEPT IT IN FORCE IN THE SOUTHERN OIL FIELDS, SCENE OF VIOLENT STRIKES IN THE PAST WEEK. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE SCHEDULED TO DISCUSS THE IRANIAN OIL SITUATION HERE NEXT WEEK.

MORE

ADD MIDDLE EAST, WASHINGTON, (BRIGGS) X X X WEEK.

THE SYRIA-ISRAEL CLASH DURING THE WEEK OVER THE DEMILITARIZED FRONTIER ZONE REACHED A CLIMAX WITH SYRIANS FIRING ON ISRAELI POLICE AND ISRAELI AIRPLANES BOMBING SYRIAN ARMY POSITIONS. SYRIA ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL TO CONVENE SOON TO CONSIDER "THE SERIOUS DEVELOPMENTS" AND THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN MAY CONSULT SOON ON THE DISPUTE AT THE REQUEST OF EGYPT.


MEANWHILE, INCREASING TENSIONS IN THE BALKANS BEGAN STRAINING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET SATELLITES AND YUGOSLAVIA. THE BULGARIANS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE MOVED TWO ARMY CORPS UP TO THE YUGOSLAV FRONTIER AND TO HAVE BROUGHT OTHER ~~ELEMENTS~~ ELEMENTS ALONG THE BORDER UP TO FULL STRENGTH.

PRAGUE REPORTS SAID BULGARIA DEMANDED THE RECALL OF THE YUGOSLAV CHARGE D'AFFAIRES FROM SOFIA AND OBJECTED ~~THE~~ TO THE "EXPULSION" OF THE BULGARIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES FROM BELGRADE. YUGOSLAVIA MADE A FORMAL PROTEST TO ROMANIA OVER THE "DANGEROUS" AGGRESSIVE INCIDENTS ALONG THE FRONTIER AND RECALLED THE YUGOSLAV CHARGE FROM BUDAPEST.

BY JACK V. FOX

UNITED PRESS STAFF CORRESPONDENT

LONDON, APRIL 9--(UP)--AN EDITORIAL STORM BROKE IN THE BRITISH PRESS SUNDAY OVER GENERAL MACARTHUR AND THE LEADER OF THE LABOR PARTY'S LEFT WING SAID THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER SHOULD BE DISMISSED IF HE CANNOT BE DISCIPLINED.

RICHARD CROSSMAN CHARGED PRESIDENT TRUMAN COULD NOT "SCREW UP HIS COURAGE TO HANDLE MACARTHUR BECAUSE OF ~~MMB~~ AMERICAN POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS" AND SAID IT WAS UP TO BRITAIN TO INTERVENE. FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON WAS FACED WITH A BARRAGE OF QUESTIONS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ABOUT MACARTHUR'S VIEWS ON USING GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S TROOPS IN KOREA AND OPENING A "SECOND FRONT" AGAINST CHINA. 

THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON, IT WAS CONFIRMED, IS MAKING A FULL REPORT ON ~~M~~ THE MACARTHUR CONTROVERSY.

THERE WERE SUGGESTIONS PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE SHOULD MAKE ANOTHER FLYING TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES BUT THAT WAS CONSIDERED UNLIKELY SINCE ATTLEE IS WARY OF ~~MMMMM~~ EMBARRASSING TRUMAN IN ANY WAY AT THIS MOMENT.

--HC0600A--

PARIS , APRIL 9--(UP)--THE AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER "JOURNAL DE DIMANCHE" SAID SUNDAY ANY DISMISSAL OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR MIGHT BE TAKEN AS AN ACT~~RE~~ OF WEAKNESS IN THE FACE OF CHINESE COMMUNIST DEMANDS AND MIGHT ALSO ^LLOWER THE MORALE OF THE UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN KOREA .

BUT IT CHARGED THAT MACARTHUR EXCEEDED HIS POWERS BY GOING INTO ~~THE~~ THE POLITICAL FIELD AND HAMPERED CHANCES OF NEGOTIATION OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IN KOREA.

IT SAID "MACARTHUR IS A FIRST CLASS ~~EX~~ SOLDIER, MAN OF ACTION AND A FIGHTER. ^AAS CHIEF OF UNITED NATIONS ARMED FORCES HE HAS THE RIGHT TO CONGRATULATIONS AND ALSO THE RIGHT TO SAY HIS WORD ON THE SOLUTION OF A SITUATION WHOSE RESPONSIBILITIES HE CARRIES.

"BUT TO WIN A BATTLE IS ONE THING AND TO WIN THE PEACE IS ANOTHER. IT CAN EVEN BE SAID THE QUALITIES OF A SOLDIER AND THOSE OF A DIPLOMAT~~RE~~ ARE INCOMPATIBLE WITH FEW EXCEPTIONS. "

THE PAPER ALSO CHARGED THAT "PRESTIGE" WAS THE ONLY POLITICAL IDEAS MACARTHUR HAD.

930 AM

9 April 1951

BY HAROLD GUARD
UNITED PRESS STAFF CORRESPONDENT

LONDON, APRIL 9--(UP)--OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID MONDAY GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAD SETTLED THEIR DIFFERENCES ~~ON~~ OVER A NEW DECLARATION OF POLICY ON KOREA AND THAT ~~THE~~ ONLY ^{THE} QUESTIONS ~~BEING~~ OF WHO SHOULD MAKE THE STATEMENT AND WHEN WERE HOLDING IT UP.

A BRITISH OFFICIAL SAID, "THE GENERAL LINES OF A DECLARATION ON KOREA HAVE NOW BEEN PRACTICALLY SETTLED BETWEEN LONDON AND WASHINGTON. FURTHER INFORMATION WILL PROBABLY BE MADE AVAILABLE IN PARLIAMENT MONDAY AFTERNOON. THERE REMAINS NOW ONLY THE QUESTION OF WHO SHALL ISSUE THE DECLARATION AND WHEN IT SHOULD BE ISSUED."

HE SAID IT WAS DOUBTFUL WHETHER THE STATEMENT WOULD BE MADE BY ALL 14 NATIONS INVOLVED IN THE FIGHTING IN KOREA.

~~COPY FROM THE XIL SM BARRIED~~

THE OFFICIAL SAID, "IT WOULD BE RATHER AWKWARD BECAUSE THE 14 NATIONS DO NOT FIT INTO ANY PARTICULAR UNITED NATIONS BODY."

MORE

ADD AGREEMENT, LONDON (GUARD) X X X BODY."

THE OFFICIAL INDICATED IT WAS THE INTENTION OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN NOW TO FIX THE TIME FOR A DECLARATION ON KOREA AT THE "PSYCHOLOGICAL MOMENT" TO WHICH FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON REFERRED LAST WEEK FOR ANOTHER EFFORT TO COME TO TERMS WITH CHINA.

BRITAIN IS KNOWN TO FAVOR THE DECLARATION BEING ACCOMPANIED BY A FORMAL OFFER TO PEIPING FOR A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT IN KOREA.

OFFICIAL SOURCES REITERATED MONDAY THERE NEVER HAS BEEN ANY SERIOUS "SPLIT" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ON THIS POINT OR ON THE "CHARACTER" OF THE PROPOSED DECLARATION.

FROM ALL AVAILABLE OFFICIAL COMMENT, IT APPEARED THAT FORMER DIFFERENCES OF OPINION ON "TACTICAL" ~~MR~~ CROSSINGS OF THE 38TH PARALLEL HAVE BEEN SETTLED AND THAT THERE WAS MORE OF A "SPLIT" BETWEEN THE UNITED NATIONS AND GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR THAN BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

.....DI 855PM....

MANILA, APRIL 9 --(UP)--THE MORNING DAILY MANILA CHRONICLE^{LE} IN AN EDITORIAL ON THE NINTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FALL OF BATAAN REAFFIRMED PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN COMRADESHIP WHICH MARKED THE FIGHT FOR THE FAMED PENINSULA.

THE EDITORIAL SAID BATAAN'S FALL WAS "THE DARKEST DAY FOR BOTH THE FILIPINO AND AMERICAN PEOPLES IN WORLD WAR II. TODAY BATAAN STANDS AS A NATIONAL SHRINE TO DEMOCRACY AND ^{THE} MEN AND WOMEN, ~~BROWN~~ BROWN AND WHITE, LIVING AND DEAD WHO SO GALLANTLY FOUGHT THERE."

A MANILA TIMES EDITORIAL ON THE SAME SUBJECT SAID GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AGAIN IS FIGHTING A BATAAN--FAR MORE DEVASTATING AND THE LOSS OF WHICH WOULD MEAN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE WOULD BE SANDWICHED BETWEEN TWO MASSES OF FORCE: EASTERN AND WESTERN HALVES OF THE EURASIAN CONTINENT--BOTH DIRECTED FROM A COMMON CENTER (MOSCOW).

THE EDITORIAL TOOK THE OCCASION TO CRITICIZE "ILL-ADVISED ATTACKS" ON MACARTHUR AS "OF THE GREATEST VALUE TO THE PROPAGANDA MILL BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

THE EDITORIAL ADDED, "IT IS SIGNIFICANT THAT SINCE EUROPEAN AND WASHINGTON LEFTISTS OF EVERY SHADE TOOK OVER THE JOB OF SMEARING GEN. MACARTHUR, NEITHER PEIPING NOR MOSCOW RADIO HAVE FOUND IT NECESSARY TO RETURN TO ATTACK. THE JOB ~~IS~~ IS BEING WELL DONE."

. . TH 1155AM

WASHINGTON, APRIL 9--(UP)-- GEN. CLAIRE L. CHENNAULT SAID SUNDAY GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR SHOULD BE GIVEN AUTHORITY TO TRAIN AND SUPPLY CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS FOR AN ASSAULT ON THE COMMUNIST-HELD CHINESE MAINLAND.

CHENNAULT, WHO IS NOW IN FORMOSA, CABLED HIS VIEWS TO SENATOR STYLES BRIDGES, REPUBLICAN.

HE ALSO URGED THAT MACARTHUR BE GIVEN "FREEDOM TO FORCE A MILITARY DECISION" IN THE KOREAN WAR BY BOMBING RED SUPPLY LINES IN MANCHURIA, "DESTROYING CENTERS OF RED INDUSTRY" AND BLOCKADING THE CHINA COAST.

..LGI105AM

LONDON, APRIL 9--(UP)--THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE IN AN EDITORIAL CHARGED MONDAY, "ONE MORE BLAZING INDISCRETION HAS BEEN COMMITTED BY GENERAL MACARTHUR. OUGHT IT NOT BE HIS LAST AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF? SURELY THE BEST SERVICE HE COULD NOW RENDER THE CAUSE HE FIGHTS FOR WOULD BE TO RESIGN."

--HC24P--

CANNES, FRANCE, APRIL 9--(UP)--ALY KHAN ARRIVED BY PRIVATE PLANE FROM ALGIERS AND SPENT HIS FIRST EVENING AT A SHOWING OF THE CURRENT INTERNATIONAL FILM FESTIVAL.

HE REFUSED TO DISCUSS REPORTS THAT HE AND RITA HAYWORTH WERE ESTRANGED.

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LONDON, APRIL 9--(UP)--HOME SECRETARY CHUTER EDE, GOVERNMENT LEADER IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, SAID AT SOUTH SHIELDS, "WE CANNOT CONTROL MACARTHUR BECAUSE WE DO NOT PAY HIM."

"I REGRET THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS NOT TOLD HIM THAT THEY, AS STATESMEN, LOOK AFTER POLICY, AND HE, AS A SOLDIER, SHOULD LOOK AFTER THE FIGHTING AND TAKE THEIR ORDERS."

FOREIGN MINISTER HERBERT MORRISON WAS EXPECTED TO ANSWER IN COMMONS SOME QUESTIONS ON KOREA THIS WEEK, POSSIBLY ELABORATING MINISTER OF STATE KENNETH YOUNGER'S CONDEMNATION OF MACARTHUR'S "IRRESPONSIBLE STATEMENTS."

MEANWHILE, THE PARIS PRESS KEPT UP A DRUMMING ATTACK ON MACARTHUR.

.....DI7PM....

FC-23

LONDON, APRIL 9--(INS)--A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID SUNDAY NIGHT THAT BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON, ACTING WITHOUT INSTRUCTIONS, MAY ALREADY HAVE EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER GENERAL MACARTHUR'S ALLEGED INTRUSION INTO POLITICAL MATTERS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF INSTRUCTIONS TO THAT EFFECT BEING SENT TO AMBASSADOR SIR OLIVER FRANKS, BUT CRITICISM OF MACARTHUR HAS MOUNTED IN BRITAIN SINCE THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER URGED, IN A LETTER LAST WEEK, THAT CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS BE PERMITTED TO OPEN A "SECOND FRONT" ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

THE SPOKESMAN ADMITTED FRANKS, ON HIS OWN INITIATIVE, MAY HAVE ADVISED WASHINGTON OF BRITAIN'S CONCERN.

HE HINTED ALSO THAT THE SATURDAY STATEMENT OF KENNETH YOUNGER, MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, MIGHT BE THE FORERUNNER OF AN UNOFFICIAL PROTEST TO WASHINGTON.

YOUNGER, WITHOUT MENTIONING MACARTHUR BY NAME, SAID IN A SPEECH IN CARDIFF THAT HIGH UNITED NATIONS QUARTERS FREQUENTLY ISSUE "IRRESPONSIBLE STATEMENT" ABOUT KOREA.

MACARTHUR, WHO FAVORS A TOUGH POLICY TOWARD COMMUNIST CHINA, FREQUENTLY HAS BEEN IN DISFAVOR IN HIGH CIRCLES OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WHICH IS CONCILIATORY TOWARD THE PEIPING REGIME AND HAS RECOGNIZED MAO TZE-TUNG'S GOVERNMENT.

ITEM

WNI1205TT

EC-21

BY PIERRE J. HUSS

INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE STAFF CORRESPONDENT

LAKE SUCCESS, N.Y., APRIL 8--(INS)--RED CHINA'S DEFIANCE OF THE UN IN THE MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC FIELD IS CAUSING LEADING MEMBERS OF THE WORLD ORGANIZATION TO TAKE STOCK AND PROFIT BY PAST MISTAKES TO COPE MORE FIRMLY WITH FUTURE AGGRESSIONS.

THE QUESTION AT THE UN IS WHAT CAN BE DONE TO MAKE COLLECTIVE SECURITY A REALITY AND TO WHAT EXTENT THE UN SHOULD ACT DIRECTLY TO MAINTAIN PEACE IN A DIVIDED WORLD.

SEVERAL TOP DELEGATES IN THE WESTERN CAMP AND UN OFFICIALS HAVE PUT THEIR HEADS TOGETHER. UNDER THE INITIATIVE OF CANADA'S FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER B. PEARSON THEY HAVE DEFINED THE FOLLOWING GUIDING PRINCIPLES IN DEALING WITH A CRISIS LIKE THAT OF KOREA (SITUATIONS NOT EXACTLY FORESEEN BY THE SAN FRANCISCO UN CHARTER CONFERENCE IN 1945) --

1. IN EVERY SITUATION, OUR OBLIGATION UNDER THE CHARTER IS TO DO WHATEVER WE CAN TO MAINTAIN THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY, IN OTHER WORDS, WE MUST RECOGNIZE UNPROVOKED AGGRESSION--WHETHER COMMITTED BY GREAT OR SMALL POWERS--FOR WHAT IT IS AND TAKE APPROPRIATE ACTION. THIS ACTION MAY HAVE TO VARY, HOWEVER, ACCORDING TO CIRCUMSTANCES.
2. WE SHOULD NEVER FORMALLY CONDEMN AN AGGRESSOR UNTIL THE FACT OF HIS AGGRESSION IS CLEARLY PROVED BY IMPARTIAL EVIDENCE, AND UNTIL THE MEDIATORY AND CONCILIATORY FUNCTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS HAVE BEEN EXHAUSTED.

(MORE)

3. CONDEMNATION OF AGGRESSION DOES NOT MEAN THAT IN EVERY CASE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY SANCTIONS MUST FOLLOW. THE ENFORCEMENT ACTION TO BE TAKEN AGAINST AN AGGRESSOR MUST BE RELATED TO THE PRACTICABILITY OF SUCH ACTION; TO THE GENERAL STRATEGIC AND POLITICAL SITUATION, AND TO THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH ENFORCEMENT ACTION WEAKENING THE PEACEFUL AND LAW ABIDING POWERS IN OTHER AREAS, THEREBY TEMPTING ANOTHER AND A FAR MORE SERIOUS THREAT TO PEACE.

4. WE SHOULD RECOGNIZE OUR LIMITATIONS IN THIS WAY, EVEN WHEN CONDEMNATORY ACTION HAS TO BE TAKEN. THERE IS NOTHING IMMORAL IN THIS. IT IS IMMORAL, HOWEVER, WHEN PASSING RESOLUTIONS AT THE UNITED NATIONS CONDEMNING AGGRESSORS, TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT THEY WILL BE FOLLOWED BY STRONG AND EFFECTIVE ECONOMIC MILITARY ACTION, WHEN WE KNOW THAT, IN FACT, SUCH ACTION WILL NOT OR CAN NOT BE TAKEN.

PEARSON TOOK TIME OUT FROM HIS OFFICIAL DUTIES RECENTLY TO ANSWER THE CRITICS OF THE UN'S FAILURE TO FOLLOW UP CONDEMNATION OF RED CHINA AS AN AGGRESSOR. HIS OBSERVATIONS ARE THE MOST OUTSPOKEN AND COMPREHENSIVE ISSUED BY AN INCUMBENT FOREIGN MINISTER UP TO DATE.

"WE WERE RIGHT," PEARSON STATED, "IN VOTING FOR THE U. S. RESOLUTION OF FEBRUARY CONDEMNING COMMUNIST CHINESE AGGRESSION. I STILL THINK, HOWEVER, IT WAS UNWISE TO FORCE A VOTE ON THAT RESOLUTION UNTIL WE HAD MADE A FURTHER AND FINAL EFFORT AT NEGOTIATION ALONG LINES WHICH WOULD HAVE PICKED UP PEKING'S AMBIGUOUS REPLY TO THE CEASE FIRE GROUP'S PROPOSALS AND CONFRONTED THAT GOVERNMENT WITH A DETAILED AND PRACTICAL PROGRAM FOR IMPLEMENTING THOSE PROPOSALS; ONE WHICH WOULD HAVE HAD TO BE REJECTED OR ACCEPTED, AND WHICH COULDD NOT HAVE BEEN USED FOR BARGAINING OR DELAYING PURPOSES.

(MORE)

SECOND ADD, (PC21) HUSS, LARK SUCCESS X X X 10, 0000.

"WE WERE RIGHT, I THINK, IN REFUSING TO ALLOW THE RESOLUTION OF CONDEMNATION TO BE FOLLOWED BY IMMEDIATE ENFORCEMENT ACTION AGAINST THE PEKING GOVERNMENT. THIS WOULD NOT, IN MY VIEW, HAVE BEEN EFFECTIVE IN ENDING THE WAR IN KOREA; IT WOULD HAVE BEEN EFFECTIVE IN EXTENDING THE CONFLICT TO THE MAINLAND OF CHINA, WITH ALL THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY CONSEQUENCES OF SUCH EXTENSION.

"I AM NOT ONE OF THOSE WHO THINK THAT THE PEKING REGIME WOULD SOON COLLAPSE FROM SUCH A CONFLICT. I AM ONE OF THOSE WHO THINK THAT MOSCOW WOULD BE ITS MAIN AND POSSIBLY ONLY BENEFICIARY.

"WE SHOULD NOT, IN MY VIEW, TAKE ANY AVOIDABLE ACTION AGAINST CHINA OR IN KOREA WHICH WOULD WEAKEN WHAT IS STILL THE MAIN FRONT OF THE FREE WORLD -- WESTERN EUROPE.

"FROM THIS IT FOLLOWS WE SHOULD CONTINUE TO LOCALIZE THE WAR IN KOREA AND END IT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. WE SHOULD DO THIS, IF WE CAN, BY NEGOTIATING TERMS OF PEACE, WHICH WILL BE HONORABLE AND WILL NOT BE A BETRAYAL OF OUR OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"WE MUST NOT FORGET, HOWEVER, THAT WHILE ONE SIDE CAN BEGIN A WAR IT TAKES BOTH SIDES TO END IT. IF NEGOTIATION IS NOT POSSIBLE, WE HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO DO OUR BEST TO STABILIZE THE MILITARY POSITION, FORCE THE AGGRESSOR TO PAY AS HIGH A PRICE AS POSSIBLE FOR HIS CRIME, AVOID RASH ACTIONS AND WORDS AND UNNECESSARY PROVOCATION IN DOING THIS, AND HOPE THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WILL SOON DESIRE TO EXTRICATE THEMSELVES FROM A DANGEROUS AND COSTLY ADVENTURE."

ITEM

011040TT

10 April 1951

PARIS, APRIL 10--(UP)--MONDAY BROUGHT STRONG OUTBURSTS AGAINST GENERAL MACARTHUR IN THE FRENCH PRESS.

THE NON-PARTY PARIS PRESS SAID GENERAL MACARTHUR'S RECENT LETTER TO REPRESENTATIVE JOSEPH MARTIN "IS OF THE UTMOST GRAVITY. HE SHOWS HIMSELF IN FAVOR OF EXTENDING OPEN WAR IN THE FAR EAST AGAINST MAO TZE-TUNG AND HIS 400,000,000(M) CHINESE. THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAS DELAYED ALL TOO LONG IN STATING ENERGETICALLY THE OBJECTIVES ~~OR~~ IT IS PURSUING AND MEANS IT INTENDS TO USE IN ITS ASIATIC POLICY."

THE LEFTIST COMBAT SAID THE NATIONS WHO JOINED THE UNITED STATES IN KOREA NO LONGER HAD CONFIDENCE IN MACARTHUR.

THE SOCIALIST LE POPULAIRE SAID, "THE UNRESTRAINED LANGUAGE OF GENERAL MACARTHUR WHICH THE REPUBLICAN PARTY USES TO FIGHT THE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT CREATED SOME ILL FEELING NOT ONLY IN WASHINGTON BUT IN LONDON AND PARIS."

PRETORIA, SOUTH AFRICA, APRIL 10--(UP)-- THE RAND DAILY MAIL SAID MONDAY GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WAS ONE OF THE MOST DANGEROUS MEN IN THE WORLD AND NO BRITISH OR SOUTH AFRICAN SOLDIER SHOULD BE ASKED TO LAY DOWN HIS LIFE IF THE GENERAL'S POLICIES IN KOREA RESULT IN A GLOBAL WAR.

THE NEWSPAPER, REFERRING TO MACARTHUR'S HOME-BY-CHRISTMAS STATEMENT, SAID MACARTHUR APPARENTLY WAS NOT DISCONCERTED BY THE GREAT MISTAKES AND CHARGED HE WAS TRYING NOW TO CONTROL AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

IT SAID IF MACARTHUR HAS HIS WAY THE WEST WILL BE DRAGGED INTO AN UNNECESSARY WAR AGAINST CHINA. IT SAID IT WOULD BE AN AMERICAN WAR AND AMERICANS SHOULD BE LEFT TO FIGHT IT.

THE DAILY MAIL SAID IF A WORLD WAR DID RESULT, IT HOPED THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH WOULD WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM KOREA.

..LG0630AM

SYDNEY, APRIL 10--(UP)--THE CONSERVATIVE SYDNEY DAILY MIRROR PUBLISHED A STRONG ATTACK ON THE BRITISH SOCIALISTS MONDAY FOR CRITICISM OF GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

THE MIRROR WHICH IS PRO-AMERICAN IN ITS VIEWS SAID THE BRITISH LABOR GOVERNMENT WAS INTERESTED ONLY IN EUROPE AND DID NOT LIKE TO SEE THE UNITED STATES EXPENDING ENERGY IN THE PACIFIC. IT SAID, "THE FACT IS THE BRITISH SOCIALIST GOVERNMENT BY INSPIRED PROPAGANDA HAS BEEN ATTACKING ~~THE~~ MACARTHUR FOR MONTHS.

"ATTLEE'S SOCIALIST GOVERNMENT SEES ONLY EUROPE IN ITS PLANNING FOR THE FUTURE. OFFICIAL ENGLAND ALSO BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES, TODAY THE GREATEST SINGLE POWER IN THE WORLD, SHOULD CONTINUE MERELY TO BE THE PROTECTOR OF EUROPE AND SHOULD NOT LOOK FARTHER AFIELD.

"THE OFFICIAL SOCIALIST VIEW IN ENGLAND IS THAT AMERICA, IN CONCENTRATING ON THE RECOVERY AND DEFENSE OF EUROPE, SHOULD NOT CONCERN HERSELF WITH THE AFFAIRS OF THE PACIFIC."

WASHINGTON, APRIL 10--(UP)--FRANCE JOINED BRITAIN MONDAY IN CRITICIZING GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S SUGGESTION THAT CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS FROM FORMOSA BE USED TO INVAD^{THE}E/CHINESE COMMUNIST MAINLAND.

IN BRITAIN THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON WILL MAKE A STATEMENT CONCERNING MACARTHUR IN COMMONS THIS AFTERNOON.

THE STATEMENT MAY BE COUPLED WITH A NEW DECLARATION OF POLICY ON THE KOREAN CONFLICT WHICH OFFICIAL BRITISH SOURCES SAID HAS BEEN AGREED ON BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENTS.

REVERBERATIONS FROM ACROSS THE ATLANTIC WERE ECHOED IN WASHINGTON. THERE WAS SPECULATION ~~SOME~~ SOME DISCIPLINARY MEASURES AGAINST MACARTHUR WERE UNDER CONSIDERATION.

DURING THE MORNING FOUR TOP LEADERS OF THE ADMINISTRATION CALLED ON PRESIDENT TRUMAN AT THE WHITE HOUSE TO DISCUSS THE MA_CARTHUR SITUATION.

TRUMAN CALLED A CABINET MEETING FOR 11:00AM MONDAY. THIS RAISED SPECULATION THE PRESIDENT AND CABINET MET ~~ESPECIALLY~~ ESPECIALLY TO ~~DISCUSS~~ DISCUSS THE MACARTHUR ISSUE SINCE THE CABINET USUALLY MEETS TUESDAY AND FRIDAY.

THE WHITE HOUSE ~~S~~ SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THIS MERELY INVOLVED A SWITCH IN THE SCHEDULE UNDER WHICH THE USUALLY TUESDAY CABINET MEETING HENCEFORTH WILL BE HELD ON MONDAYS.

(MORE)AS900AM

ADD MACARTHUR CRITICISM, WASHINGTON X X X X MONDAYS

IN PARIS THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT SAID FRENCH DIPLOMATS IN WASHINGTON HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO PROTEST MACARTHUR'S STATEMENT ON AN INFORMAL BASIS TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

SEVERAL PARIS NEWSPAPERS JOINED IN THE CRITICISM AGAINST MACARTHUR. AMONG THOSE CRITICIZING MACARTHUR IN BRITAIN WAS JAMES CHUTE EDE, HOME SECRETARY AND GOVERNMENT LEADER IN COMMONS WHO TOLD AN AUDIENCE ~~XX~~ IN ~~SEVEN~~ SOUTH SHIELDS "I REGRET THE UNITED STATES ^{GOVERNMENT} HAS NO HOLD ON X HIM. THEY AS STATESMEN SHOULD LOOK AFTER POLICY AND HE AS A SOLDIER SHOULD LOOK AFTER THE FIGHTING AND TAKE THEIR ORDERS."

907AM

BULLETIN

BY JOHN L. STEELE

UNITED PRESS STAFF CORRESPONDENT

WASHINGTON, APRIL 10--(UP)-- PRESIDENT TRUMAN DISCUSSED WITH HIS CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS MONDAY THE CONTROVERSY BETWEEN THE ADMINISTRATION AND GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

THEN, HE CALLED IN HIS CABINET AS THE LONG-RANGE POLICY FIGHT BETWEEN THE ADMINISTRATION AND THE GENERAL HEADED FOR A SHOWDOWN.

SPEAKER SAM RAYBURN ADMITTED THE CONTROVERSY WAS AIRED AT THE REGULAR MONDAY MORNING WHITE HOUSE MEETING BETWEEN TRUMAN AND HIS CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS, BUT HE DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS EXCEPT TO SAY NO RECOMMENDATION CAME FROM THE PRESIDENT.

FROM OTHER SOURCES, HOWEVER, IT WAS LEARNED DEMOCRATIC LEADERS IN CONGRESS ARE READY TO ASSURE TRUMAN THEY WILL BACK HIM "TO THE HILT" IF HE DECIDES TO CRACK DOWN ON MACARTHUR WHOSE POLICY STATEMENTS HAVE EMBARRASSED AND ANNOYED THE ADMINISTRATION.

MORE

ADD MACARTHUR, WASHINGTON (STEELE) XXX ADMINISTRATION

THE WHITE HOUSE KEPT SILENT ON THE MACARTHUR SITUATION. PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JOSEPH SHORT REPLIED WITH A "NO COMMENT" TO QUESTIONS WHETHER TRUMAN HAD OR WOULD REBUKE MACARTHUR.

AFTER THE MEETING, HOUSE DEMOCRATIC LEADER JOHN MCCORMACK SAID HE WOULD FIGHT THE REPUBLICAN PROPOSAL TO SEND A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE TO TOKYO TO SEE THE GENERAL. HE TOLD REPORTERS, "THIS IS A CIVIL GOVERNMENT, NOT A MILITARY GOVERNMENT. GEN. MACARTHUR'S VIEWS WOULD BE VALUABLE BUT THEY SHOULD BE GIVEN IN WASHINGTON, NOT IN TOKYO."

..LG0800AM

NEW YORK, APRIL 10--(UP)-- EARLE COCKE, JR., NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, MONDAY SECONDED GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S PROPOSAL THAT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S TROOPS BE USED AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

BACK FROM A WORLD "FACT-FINDING" TOUR, COCKE SAID HE WOULD SEEK IMMEDIATE APPOINTMENT WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO EMPHASIZE HIS APPROVAL OF THE MACARTHUR STATEMENTS.

COCKE SAID USE OF FORMOSA'S NATIONALIST TROOPS AND BOMBING OF MANCHURIAN TARGETS "WILL SAVE THE LIVES OF MANY AMERICAN SOLDIERS."

HE SAID, "THERE ARE 600,000 TROOPS ON FORMOSA AND THERE IS NO DOUBT ANY USE OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S TROOPS WILL CHANGE THE DISTRIBUTION OF NORTH CHINESE FORCES OPPOSING US IN KOREA."

HE SAID THE QUESTION OF USING NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS AND BOMBING OF MANCHURIA WAS A "MILITARY QUESTION AND NOT A POLITICAL ONE."

HE SAID MACARTHUR SHOULD BE GIVEN PERMISSION TO BOMB TARGETS IN MANCHURIA. HE SAID MACARTHUR IS FIGHTING THE WAR WITH BOTH HANDS TIED BEHIND HIS BACK.

MORE

ADD COCKE, NEW YORK XXXX BACK

THE YOUNG LEGION COMMANDER WARNED WORLD WAR III IS NOT FAR OFF. HE TOLD A LEGION LUNCHEON MEETING "FACTS ARE NOT AS ROBY AS YOU HAVE BEEN LED TO BELIEVE."

HE SAID HE FOUND ARMY MORALE IN KOREA WAS "NOT AS HIGH AS IT HAS BEEN PICTURED."

COCKE CAME BACK FROM HIS WORLD TOUR TO FIGHT FOR UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING AND EXTENSION OF THE DRAFT AS AN "ABSOLUTE NECESSITY."

..LG0840AM

STOCKHOLM, APRIL 10--(UP)-- SWEDEN WILL NOT SEND ANY TROOPS TO KOREA, AT LEAST NOT THIS YEAR, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED MONDAY.

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NEW DELHI, APRIL 10--(UP)-- R.K. SUDWHA, MEMBER OF PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU'S CONGRESS PARTY, TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO START A DEBATE IN PARLIAMENT ON WHAT HE TERMED GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S ACTION "IN CROSSING THE 38TH PARALLEL AGAIN."

THE SPEAKER OF PARLIAMENT HELD THAT NEHRU INDICATED REPEATEDLY INDIA DID NOT FAVOR UNITED NATIONS FORCES CROSSING THE PARALLEL AND RULED THE MOTION OUT OF ORDER.

..LG0630AM

FIRST LEAD MACARTHUR

BY HAROLD GUARD

UNITED PRESS STAFF CORRESPONDENT

LONDON, APRIL 10--(UP)--WITH THE BUDGET DUE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TUESDAY IT WAS EXPECTED FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON'S STATEMENT ON GENERAL MACARTHUR MIGHT NOT COME UNTIL WEDNESDAY, IT WAS REPORTED.

SOME QUARTERS BELIEVED MORRISON WELCOMED THE DELAY IN THE HOPE SOME PRIOR MOVE BY THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION WOULD MAKE IT ~~UNNECESSARY~~ UNNECESSARY FOR THE BRITISH TO MAKE ANY PUBLIC COMMENT.

HOWEVER, TWO LABORITES, COL. MARCUS LIPTON AND VICTOR YATES, MADE PASSING REMARKS ABOUT MACARTHUR IN COMMONS IN THE DISCUSSION OF AWARDING CAMPAIGN MEDALS TO BRITISH SERVICEMEN IN KOREA. RIPTON SAID THE MEN WERE MORE INTERESTED IN THE POSITION OF THEIR SUPREME COMMANDER THAN IN CAMPAIGN MEDALS AND YATES SAID THEY WOULD BE "EVEN MORE INTERESTED IN ARRANGEMENTS TO BRING THEM BACK TO THIS COUNTRY."

EARLIER REPORTS SAID BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE AGREED ON A NEW DECLARATION OF POLICY ON KOREA AND IT ~~WAS~~ WAS EXPECTED TO BE ANNOUNCED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS MONDAY.

(EDITORS, PLS PICK UP EARLIER AT SECOND PGH, BEGINNING: THIS DISCLOSURE ETC....")

--HC0610P--

BY HAROLD GUARD

UNITED PRESS STAFF CORRESPONDENT

LONDON, APRIL ¹⁰~~9~~ (UP)—BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE AGREED ON A NEW DECLARATION OF POLICY ON KOREA AND IT MAY BE ANNOUNCED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS MONDAY AFTERNOON (GMT), OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID.

THIS DISCLOSURE WAS MADE AMID SWIFTLY SWELLING CRITICISM IN BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGAINST GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR FOR HIS MOST RECENT POLITICAL STATEMENT ON THE KOREAN WAR. THE CRITICISM REACHED SUCH AN UPRORAR OVER THE WEEK END THAT THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON WILL MAKE A STATEMENT CONCERNING MACARTHUR IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS MONDAY AFTERNOON.

MORRISON MAY AT THE SAME TIME ANNOUNCE THE SALIENT POINTS OF THE NEW DECLARATION OF POLICY AGREED UPON FOR KOREA. BRITISH AND FRENCH FEELING AGAINST MACARTHUR WAS FANNED INTO A HOT FLAME BY THE SUPREME COMMANDER'S RECENT LETTER TO U.S. REPUBLICAN MINORITY LEADER JOSEPH MARTIN, SUGGESTING CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS ON FORMOSA BE USED TO INVADE THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED FRENCH REPRESENTATIVES IN WASHINGTON HAD PROTESTED TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE MACARTHUR STATEMENT.

MORE

ADD MACARTHUR, LONDON, (GUARD) X X X STATEMENT.

FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES SAID FRANCE FEELS STRONGLY NEITHER MACARTHUR NOR HIS HEADQUARTERS SHOULD ISSUE POLITICAL STATEMENTS ON THE KOREAN CONFLICT. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WAS ESPECIALLY PERTURBED ABOUT MACARTHUR'S STATEMENT.

THE BRITISH BELIEVE STRONGLY THE WAR MUST BE LIMITED TO KOREA AND WHITE HALL IS FIRMLY OPPOSED TO ANY ATTACK ON THE CHINESE COMMUNIST HOMELAND. A BRITISH OFFICIAL SAID, "THE GENERAL LINES OF THE DECLARATION ON KOREA HAVE NOW BEEN PRACTICALLY SETTLED BETWEEN LONDON AND WASHINGTON. FURTHER INFORMATION WILL PROBABLY BE MADE AVAILABLE IN PARLIAMENT THIS AFTERNOON."

FROM ALL AVAILABLE COMMENT IT APPEARED FORMER DIFFERENCES OF OPINION ON THE "TACTICAL" CROSSINGS OF THE 38TH PARALLEL HAVE BEEN SETTLED. OFFICIALS INDICATED THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN BELIEVED NOW WAS THE "PSYCHOLOGICAL MOMENT" TO ANNOUNCE THE NEW STATEMENT OF POLICY ON KOREA AND MAKE ANOTHER EFFORT TO COME TO TERMS WITH RED CHINA.

--HC0020A--

NEW YORK, APRIL 10--(UP)--THE SCRIPPS-HOWARD NEWSPAPERS EDITORIALY SAID MONDAY, "GENERAL MACARTHUR WOULD HAVE BEEN RELIEVED OF HIS COMMAND LONG AGO WERE IT NOT FOR THE FACT THAT HIS RETURN WOULD FOCUS ATTENTION OF CONGRESS AND THE COUNTRY ON QUESTIONS HE HAS RAISED WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD RATHER NOT DISCUSS....

"THE VITAL QUESTION OF COURSE IS THE MATTER OF BRINGING THE WAR IN KOREA TO A SUCCESSFUL END.... ALL PROPOSALS GENERAL MACARTHUR HAS MADE HAVE BEEN VETOED BY THE WHITE HOUSE IN CONCERT WITH THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE OF POSSIBLY UNDER PRODDING BY IT...

"GENERAL MACARTHUR IS ON THE SPOT ONLY BECAUSE HE HAS RAISED THESE QUESTIONS DESPITE ATTEMPTS TO SILENCE HIM... RECALLING OR REPRIMANDING GENERAL MACARTHUR WILL NOT CLARIFY THE QUESTION OF OUR WAR OBJECTIVES AND IT MUST BE CLARIFIED.... IF PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL TAKE COUNSEL WITH HIMSELF HE WILL SEE THE FAULT NOT WITH HIS COMMANDER IN THE FIELD BUT WITH THE BRITISH SOCIALISTS AND THEIR YES MEN AND FELLOW TRAVELLERS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHO HAVE TAKEN THE CONDUCT OF THE WAR OUT OF THE GENERAL'S HANDS AND NOW DO NOT KNOW WHAT TO DO WITH IT."

---HC0200A-