

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. IV.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, JULY 6, 1861.

NO. 10.

THE

Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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Three months,..... 2 00
Single copies,..... 12 1/2

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

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Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.
County Court—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January. 3d Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.
Court of Sessions—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge; 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.
Probate Court—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon.

Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

DR. S. F. RODOLPH,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office at the Drug Store,
North-east corner of Union Hotel.
Knight's Landing, March 9, 1861.

L. R. HOPKINS,

Attorney and Counselor at Law,

Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal.

Office in Baskett's Building,
aug4-tf

G. W. BOWIE, HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,

BOWIE & GRIFFITH,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
Sacramento, Cal.

dec-3tf

H. H. HARTLEY,

Attorney and Counselor at Law.

North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,
Sacramento.

jan1-tf

BURTON & McCARTY,

Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Pro-

visions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California

Produces, and General Merchandise,
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th
apl6-tf Sacramento.

New Corner Cigar Store!

M. GREENHOOD & CO,

Importer and Dealer in

CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
jan5-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento.

PAINTER & CO,

Practical Printers, and Dealers in

Type, Presses, Printing Materials,

Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.,

513 Clay street, above Sansome,
San Francisco.

J. B. PAINTER
J. M. PAINTER
T. P. PAINTER
Offices fitted out with dis-
patch. dec22-ly

CHARLES F. ROBBINS,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

TYPE, PRESSES, PRINTING MATERIAL,

INKS, CARD STOCK, &c.,

Nos. 111 and 113 Clay Street

feb2-ly

Shaving and Hair Cutting

Saloon.

In the New Brick Union Hotel Building,
Knight's Landing.

JAMES E. JOHNSON,

HAVING established himself permanently

in Knight's Landing, invites all those

who wishes anything in his line of business to

give him a call.
J. E. JOHNSON.

POETRY.

Printers' Parod.

Oh, how happy are they
Who the printer do pay,
And have paid for a whole year or more;
Tongue can never express
The great joy of the "Press"
When delinquents square up an old score.

Printers all the day long
Labor hard for a "song,"
O, that all their hard fate could but see;
They have worked hard all the day,
And, of course, want their pay,
To buy sugar, and coffee, and tea.

One would hardly believe
How few dimes they receive
For the paper addressed to each name,
Yet 'tis farther below
Than some people can know,
Or they'd pay up, for fear or for shame.

A Honeymoon Adventure.

A few years since a friend, who had lived a bachelor until he was over thirty-six years old, and then saw a lady whom he fancied. Trunk was modern, but head, as well as habits slightly antique! Still, she was but a year or two older than my friend; but a regular "blue stocking," of strong will as well as intellect. She had always been indulged by her parents in everything, while her fancies and whims were permitted to have full scope, without being questioned. She was, however, naturally kind, and owned a good, big and sympathetic heart; and like most of her sex, wanted to have her own way in everything. However, she fancied my friend, and the fancies of both ultimately grew into an ardent affection. When this became generally known amongst the associates of my bachelor friend, they all endeavored to dissuade him from the thought of making the lady his wife, saying she was headstrong, self-willed, and extremely dogmatical in her opinions, and that he would be simply a henpecked husband. None of the persuasions, however, had any effect, except rather to increase the ardor of my friend's desire to take the woman of his choice for "better or for worse." And here let me state, that my friend was of a remarkably kind, gentle and amiable disposition, but of wondrously cool manner and method, and, withal, resolute and firm as a Russian soldier. After a somewhat protracted courtship, the two became one through the iron band and bans of the marriage ceremony. On retiring to their marriage bed, my friend was not a little surprised to find that his new-made spouse had taken with her to bed a big *Tom Cat!* He very naturally protested against having such a bed-fellow; but his wife insisted that, as she had been so long accustomed to have her pet sleep with her, she could not, and would not, now be deprived of his company. My friend made no reply, but soon, apparently, fell into a sound sleep, which, under the circumstances, I am free to confess was a somewhat singular proceeding. However, he soon ascertained that she, whom he had sworn to love, protect, but not obey, was also locked soundly in the arms of old Morpheus, (another extraordinary circumstance,) while in his darling's arms was firmly clasped her favorite cat! My friend rose stealthily from his bed, and with extreme caution and gentleness, took from his wife's embrace her "Tom," and put him out of the room, the spitting and growling of the cat to the contrary notwithstanding. The wife soon awoke, and anxiously inquired for her "Tom." The husband told her that he had put it out of the room, and, moreover, said the cat should not sleep in bed with them. Upon this his "darling leaped out of bed and brought back the cat with her! My friend continued to expostulate with his wife upon the impropriety of her course, but to no effect, so far as getting clear of the annoyance; but so far as the tears and sobbings of his wife were concerned, he had been extremely effective. Finding, however, that reason would have no effect towards carrying conviction to the mind of his wife, he quietly took "Tom" in his arms, as if to caress him, and getting out of bed, dashed Tom's brains out against the wall, and flung his body into the street. From that hour my friend and his wife had no more bickerings, disputes or contentions; but are now living as happy, as affectionate and loving a couple as there is in the world.

When congratulated by those who predicted his misery in married life, upon his present comfort and happiness, his quaint reply is, "I killed the cat in season!"

A young gentleman in one of our fashionable little villages, complimented one of our modern belles, remarked that she was the best looking person he ever saw. She said she was really sorry that she could not return the compliment. He replied she could if she paid as little regard to the truth as he did.

MILK, so nutritious when taken as food, if injected into the veins, acts as a deadly poison.

The Quaker's Opinion of a Church Organ.

The following anecdote is vouched for as a fact by Harper's Magazine:

The Society of Friends, as is well known, are among the most upright and worthy of the Christian sects. Their mode of public worship is very plain and simple. Divested of all forms and ceremonies, they profess to serve God in spirit and in truth; sometimes in silence, at other times by exhortation or preaching by some one who feels impelled to address them. Thomas Coles—more familiarly known from his great amiability and good nature, as Tommy Coles—was a consistent member of this society. At the delightful village of Glen Cove, Long Island, where he resided, the Episcopal congregation has just erected in their church a very sweet toned organ, which was the admiration not only of the members, but of many others who were attracted to the service by the eloquence of the Rev. Mr. Malleby, the rector. On some particular occasion our venerable friend, Tommy Coles, took a seat among the congregation, and his opinion of the organ was gathered from the following conversation a few days afterwards:

"Friend Malleby, I am pleased that thee has got such a fine organ in thy church."

"But," said the clergyman, "I thought you were opposed to having an organ in a church."

"So I am," replied friend Tommy, "but, then, if thee will worship the Lord by machinery, I would like thee to have a first rate instrument!"

THE CHINESE PLUNDER.—It has been estimated, says a correspondent at Peking, that the amount of property pillaged and destroyed exceeds £6,000,000 sterling. Every soldier who was present is replete with loot. On entering the Emperor's particular residence no one knew what to take; silver was thrown away to take up gold, and gold to take up jeweled watches and gems; china and enameled vases (the manufacture of which is lost,) of priceless value, were broken because too bulky to carry away. Rooms and rooms full of costly silks, bronzes, jade-stone ornaments, and the presents received by the Emperors, every article being labeled with the name of the donor, were ruthlessly looted and destroyed. Much more has been buried beneath the ruins, however, than was carried away. The Emperor's washstand, basin, and ewer of gold, studded with stones, were sold for £2,000 by the captor. Lord Amherst's watch was sold by a French soldier for \$20; it was worth £200. Many men have 30 or 40 pounds of pure gold in their possession, and others have pearls and precious stones of unknown value.

A SHORT ROAD.—A correspondent, dating "Old Dominion," writes: "A neighbor of ours has a pretty daughter, who was surrounded by a host of admirers. Among the most assiduous was a conceited coxcomb, and withal a thundering fool. Notwithstanding his unremitting attentions, the lady married an unassuming farmer, and the fop, in nine days, (the usual time, I believe, with puppies,) showed evident symptoms of insanity. Old Amos, who is full of shrewd negro wit, while making his respects to his mistress, one Sunday morning shortly after, was told of the lamentable fact, when he broke out:

"Dat hyfolutin' gemman done went and gone mad? what fur, missus?"

"Because your Miss Carry would not marry him."

"Well," said Amos, after a preliminary scratch of his kinky head and a mischievous twinkle of his black eye, "Well, missus, dar's one ting sartin—he didn't have fur to go."

Chutterbuck's story of the old lady (his aunt) is excellent. Being very nervous, she told Sir W. Farquhar she thought Bath would do her good. "It is very odd," said Sir W., "but that's the very thing that I was going to recommend to you. I will write the particulars of your case to a very clever man there, in whose hands you will be well taken care of." The lady, furnished with the letter, set off, and on her arriving at Newbury, feeling as usual very nervous, she said to her confidant, "Long as Sir Walter has attended me, he has never explained to me what ails me. I have a great mind to open his letter, and see what he has stated of my case to the Bath physician." In vain her friend represented to her the breach of confidence this would be. She opened the letter and read, "Dear Davis, keep the old lady three weeks, and send her back again."

It is said that the ladies of Troy have invented a new feature in their fairs. A parcel of the handsomest girls set themselves up, and allow the "fellows" to kiss them for twelve and a half cents per kiss. One girl made \$62 in one evening. One man took \$11 worth.

PLANT SYMPATHY AND ANTIPATHY.

A correspondent writes as follows to the *American Farmer*.

We give it for what it is worth; we do not vouch for it:

SYMPATHY.

The vine likes the nearness of cherry-trees and elms.

A white vine planted immediately beside a blue, gets blue grapes.

Chestnut trees among mulberry trees get twice as large fruit.

Lemon, orange, myrtle, cypress and laurel trees grow and succeed best among one another.

The asparagus increases much better near the hedeoma pulegioides, which gives the pennyroyal.

Will you increase the smell of the roses? Plant some garlic or onions among them.

If you plant some roses and white lilies together in one bed, both get much more sweet scents.

If you have a valuable flower, which commences to fade by any accident, put next to it a camomile plant, with its roots in the same plot, and you will see revive the fading flower from day to day.

Will you produce extraordinary big turnips, beet roots, carrots, or red beets? Excavate a few of these, put the seed into the hole, and after a few days sow it.

Will you attain a considerable fertility of the vines? Strew some powdered tartar, mixed with a little ox-blood, among their roots, and you attain incredible success.

ANTIPATHY.

The walnut tree is hostile and noxious to every other fruit tree in its near neighborhood.

Enemies against one another are: the olive and oak, the vine and the laurel tree.

Cucumbers planted among olive trees perish.

An oak tree beside a walnut tree, dries up.

Colocynths are noxious to every herb or flower in the same bottom.

Hemlock beside a vine, dries up.

Rose and orange waters lose their sweet scent during the time of the blowing of those plants.

Wine becomes unquiet and ferments in the tanks while the vine blooms.

WINDING UP A STEAMBOAT.—It is seldom that one sees a more forcible instance of the "pursuit of knowledge under difficulties," than is recorded in the following sketch of a verdant Connecticut youth's first voyage in a steamboat: His curiosity was unbounded. He examined here, and he scrutinized there; he wormed from the engineer a compulsory lecture on the steam engine and mechanics in general; and from the fireman an essay on the power of white heat, and the average consumption of pine wood, etc.

At length his inquiring mind was checked in the investigations. He had mounted on the wheelhouse, and was asking the pilot, "what you doin' that for, Mister? what good does it do?"

He was here observed by the captain, who said in a gruff voice,

"Go away from there. Don't you see the sign? No talking to the man at the helm! Go 'way!"

"O, certain—ye-as; but I only wanted to know—"

"Well you do know now that you can't talk to him—so just go away."

With unwitting willingness the verdant youth came down; and as it was soon dark, he went below; but four or five times before he "turned in," he was on deck and near the wheelhouse, eyeing it with a thoughtful curiosity; but with the captain's rebuff still in his ears ventured to ask no question.

In the first gray of morning he was up and out on deck; and after some hesitation, perceiving nobody near save the pilot, who was turning the wheel as when he had last seen him, he asked his suppressed question in an oblique style, somewhat characteristic of his region:

"Wal, goin' it yet, ha? Been at it all night, ha? A screwin' on her up?"
What vague ideas of "screwin' up" to make her go ahead, must have bothered the poor fellow's brain during the night!

A young lady said to her beau after fifteen years courtship, "Charles, I am going out of town to-morrow." "Where?" "I don't know." "When are you coming back?" "Never." "What are you going for?" "I am going to look for something which you have not, never had, and yet can give me without loss to yourself." "You are very welcome to it I am sure; but what is it?" "A husband!" "Why, you might have had that fifteen years ago, if you had only said the word; but I was afraid to ask you the question."

"THRICE is he armed who hath his quarrel just." But six times armed is he who hath a good revolver.

READING ALOUD.—There is no treat so great as to hear good reading of any kind. Not one gentleman in a hundred can read so as to please the ear, and send the words with gentle force to the heart and understanding. An indistinct utterance, whines, drones, nasal twang, guttural notes, hesitations, and other vices of elocution, are almost universal. Why it is no one can say, unless it be that either the pulpit, or the nursery, or the Sunday-school, give the style in these days. Many a lady can sing Italian songs with considerable execution, but cannot read English passably. Yet reading is by far the more valuable accomplishment of the two. In most drawing rooms, if a thing is to be read, it is discovered that nobody can read, one has weak lungs, another has an abominable sing-song, evidently a tradition of the way in which Watts' hymns were sung, when he was too young to understand them; another rumbles like a broad wheel wagon; another has a way of reading which seems to proclaim that what is read is of no sort of consequence and had better not be attended to. As good as it is plain and forcible, is the above pithy series of observations. Pass it along.

A MODEL.—A friend of ours is in the habit of visiting a very charming young lady about three times a week—perhaps oftener. It is not positively known that there is an engagement, but the gentleman is so completely domesticated that he enters the house without knocking, and if his lady love is not in the parlor, he does not scruple to go up stairs in search of her. The other day he went through half a dozen rooms without seeing anybody, and at last came to the fair one's own chamber, but found the door locked.

"Are you in there, Mary?" inquired he.

"Bless my heart, Charles, is it you? Go away, you scamp, you can't get in!" cried the lady, in great trepidation.

"I must, Mary," said the young gentleman, giving the door a shove which threatened to break away its fastenings.

"For Heaven's sake, Charles!" cried the lady, now in the last stage of terror, "go away this instant, I'm—I'm—"

"You're what?"

"I'm a model!" shrieked the lady; and the gentleman, what could he do but leave with a hearty laugh?

THE SAN FRANCISCO AND MARYSVILLE RAILROAD.—A letter has been received by the last steamer, from the President of the San Francisco and Marysville Railroad Company, in which he says that the iron, together with all the spikes, chains, etc., have been contracted for in England. Also, that negotiations for money sufficient to put the road in running order to Suisun are pending, but which have been delayed by war troubles. It is expected, however, that the delay will be but temporary, and the full completion of the road is only a matter of time. All that can be done to forward the work is being done by the President and Contractor, who are now in New York.

A RECIPE WORTH TWENTY DOLLARS.
To kill squirrels, rats, mice and gophers: Take white glass and beat as fine as meal, then mix up one quart of corn meal with milk till it is in a proper state for baking. Add to that one-half tea cup full of the fine powdered glass, stirring thoroughly through. Place portions of this mixture in barns, around gardens, and in the mouth of their dens, and then bid them farewell! This recipe has proved infallible with me. It will cost you nothing. Make the experiment, and you will be satisfied.—*Cor. Oregon Farmer.*

A MULE WITH A COLT.—A mule passed through this city on Sunday morning last with a foal by her side, which, from unquestionable evidence, is the actual, legitimate, bona fide progeny of said mule. She was in company with a drove of cattle from the lower country, belonging to Major Hensley. One or two instances of the kind are on record, but they are very rare. Henry Clay, we believe, owned a mule that brought forth a colt. Another case occurred in Texas some years ago.

An Irishman just from the sod, was eating some old cheese, when he found, to his dismay, that it contained living inhabitants. "Be jabbers," said he, "does your chaise in this country have children?"

"First boy, state what were the dark ages of the world?" Boy hesitates. "Next, Master Jones, can you tell me what the dark ages were?" "The ages before gas was invented."

LADIES, prepare for an extreme change of habits, for a Paris correspondent says the ladies are coming out "without hoops, bustles, wadding, or anything else!"

We think that a man carries the borrowing principle a trifle too far when he asks us to lend our ears.

Political Advertisements.

No advertisement of a political character will be published in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS unless paid for in advance.

Justices Blanks.

Blanke Affidavits, Undertakings, Writ of Attachment and Subpoenas, under the NEW LAW, for Sale at this Office.

WE publish in this issue two communications on our National Affairs, one on each side of the question, and as we are a neutral paper we refrain from commenting on them, but leave the readers to judge of the merits or demerits as their political proclivities may dictate.

THE BALL.—The ball at the Union Hotel, on the evening of the 4th, was an entire success. The attendance was very large, music good, and the evening deliciously cool and pleasant.

THE Democratic County Convention, which met at Cacheville on Saturday last, nominated a full ticket for county officers, as will be seen by referring to the report of their proceedings in another column.

WE would call the attention of our readers to the advertisement in another column of Messrs. Grimes & Felton, 49 and 51 Fourth street, Sacramento.

THE weather here during the past week has been intensely hot, the thermometer ranging for two or three hours during the day as high as 100° Fahrenheit in the shade.

WE would call attention to the Semi-Annual Report of the Board of Supervisors published in another column. It contains instructive information to the tax payers of the county.

FOR the benefit of those concerned we would recommend them to read the advertisement of G. W. Read's in another column.

SONORA.—The extensive publishing house of H. H. Bancroft & Co. have just issued a very interesting work entitled "Sonora, Its Extent, Population, Natural Productions, Indian Tribes, Mines, Minerals, etc., translated from the Spanish of Francisco Velasco, by W. F. Nye."

GRASSHOPPERS.—These horrible beasts are doing much damage to the gardens about our town.—Stanislaus Index.

The grasshoppers at Knight's Landing must be mammoth in size, if in that region they can be classed among beasts. What glorious times the Diggers must have playing the winged "varmints."

The Napa Reporter gives us credit for having a class of "horrible beasts" among us which destroy our substance; but we confess until we saw the above article, we were in blissful ignorance of their presence.

NOMINATIONS IN COLUSA.—The Union men of Colusa county held a Convention on Saturday last, and nominated the following, among other officers: for County Judge, Diefendorff, Douglasite; Treasurer, Charles Spaulding, Bell-Everett; Sheriff, O. C. Buckley, Douglasite; Clerk, B. Hants, Republican.

The Crops.

The harvest for this county has now entirely matured, and the greater portion of it is cut, stacked and ready for thrashing and sacking. We have made general inquiry as to the result, and give the following as a nearly reliable estimate of the yield as compared with last year.

Democratic Convention.

CACHEVILLE, June 29th.

The Democratic County Convention met pursuant to adjournment, John H. Murphy, of Washington, presiding.

On motion that the Chair appoint a committee of three on order of business, the following gentlemen were appointed, viz: H. Gwinn, C. F. Reed and Wm. Minnis.

After a recess of half an hour, the Committee reported the following order of business, which was adopted: 1st, Resolutions. 2d, Nomination of County Judge. 3d, Assemblyman. 4th, Sheriff. 5th, County Clerk. 6th, County Treasurer. 7th, District Attorney. 8th, County Surveyor. 9th, Assessor. 10th, Superintendent of Public Instruction. 11th, Coroner. 12th, Delegates to the District Convention. 13th, County Central Committee.

On motion that the Chair appoint a committee of three on resolutions, the following gentlemen were appointed: C. F. Reed, H. Gwinn and Wm. Minnis.

After a recess of two hours, the Committee reported the following resolutions, which, on motion, were received, and the Committee discharged.

On motion, the resolutions were taken up and read, and it was agreed that they be passed upon separately, which resulted in their adoption, to wit:

Resolved, That the avowal of William H. Seward in 1850, that "there is a higher law than the Constitution," and his subsequent avowal, that "the conflict is irrepressible—that all must be free, or all must be slave States;" the elevation to power of the party entertaining and avowing these sentiments; and the repudiation, by the Republican party of the Northern States, of the plain letter of the Constitution of the United States, and the decisions of the Supreme Court upon the slavery question; the aggressions upon the institution of slavery through the medium of the Republican press and Republican organization, all having a direct tendency to produce servile insurrection, and total disregard by the Administration, of the applications of the conservative Border States for a peace policy; all these have so alarmed the Southern States, as to precipitate the present fearful and lamentable revolution.

2d. Resolved, That we condemn the mode and manner adopted by the South for redress, seeking security for their rights out of, rather than in, the Union.

3d. Resolved, That the President of the United States has been guilty of violating the Constitution, and usurpation of power, in borrowing and appropriating money, raising armies and increasing the navy, without the authority of Congress; and that such acts are dangerous to liberty, and tend to convert the Government into military despotism.

4th. Resolved, That we pledge the Democracy of Yolo County as loyal to the Constitution and the Union, and that it is the duty of the State of California to yield obedience to all Constitutional acts of Congress, and to all Constitutional and legal acts of the Federal Executive.

5th. Resolved, That it is the duty of our State, through her representatives in Congress to labor for a peaceful settlement of our national troubles upon a basis of justice and equality to both sections of our common country; and if all efforts for a reunion should fail, then let California stand (in Congress) on this sectional contest, between her common parents, as did Burke and Pitt in the Commons, on the seven years' struggle between England and her colonies—deploring separation, but denying the policy of subjugation.

6th. Resolved, That the Democratic party of this nation has always recognized the Constitution of our country as the highest law of the land. And we invite all good citizens to rally to the standard of that party which has ever recognized the obligations of the Constitution upon all, and the Constitutional rights of all under it, and rescue if possible, our whole country and her institutions from both Northern and Southern fanaticism; and present, or accept any plan of a peaceful solution which can be honorably adopted.

H. Gwinn offered the following additional resolution, which was unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That we endorse the resolutions adopted by the National Democratic Convention which assembled at Cincinnati in 1856, and as re-affirmed by both National Conventions assembled at Baltimore in 1860.

The following candidates were then nominated by the Convention in their regular order, viz: For County Judge, Humphrey Griffith; for Assembly, A. H. Willard; for Sheriff, J. A. Douglas; for Clerk, J. B. Chinn; for Treasurer, David McGowan; for Surveyor, William Minnis; for Assessor, W. W. Hannum; for District Attorney, Presley Dunlap; for Superintendent of Common Schools, M. A. Woods; for Coroner, Dr. J. J. Rackerby.

The following delegates to the Senatorial District Convention were then appointed, viz: Wm. Minnis, William Montgomery, Wm. Reid and George Snaigle.

The following gentlemen were then appointed to compose the County Central Committee, viz: A. A. Bennett, J. H. Murphy, A. P. McCarty, Wm. Minnis, and Harrison Gwinn.

The Convention then adjourned sine die. J. H. MURPHY, Pres't. A. H. WILLARD, Sec.

[Communicated.]

The Union.

Look at this, our glorious Union, which has been so long admired and praised by her people and the surrounding world for her freedom, both nationally and individually. Shall we see her torn down and ruined by a few hot headed demagogues or politicians, who are only seeking for their own interests, and not for the interests of their fellow men?

Why, it is caused by a few unprincipled men, and not by the people; they have nothing to say in the matter. And why do the people thus suffer themselves to be led about? What kind of an example is this to set before the young and rising generation, who are shortly to fill responsible stations in the world, and manage the affairs of our Government, if we have any? What can we expect of them, when every paper upon which their young eyes may fall is filled with disunion? All their daily reading is about the Union being dissolved.

Will this people, instead of meeting the smiles, and receiving the approbation of the different nations of the world, have the finger of scorn pointed at them? I hope and trust this will not be; that the people will stir themselves, throw their forces together, and avert the dreadful ruin that now threatens them. And may the time soon come when our Union will be strongly bound together, when opposition will be done away with. Then, and not until then, can we expect to see prosperity smiling over our land.

PONY NEWS.

The Pony Express, with dates from Fort Kearney to Monday, the 22d June, arrived in Sacramento on Tuesday evening last; the news is not of special importance. Both sides are making preparations for tremendous struggle for the mastery.

WASHINGTON, June 18.—The War Department has accepted three additional regiments from Iowa, making six, including cavalry. It is stated, on undoubted authority, that Senator Wigfall visited this city in the disguise of a cattle drover, and after making a thorough reconnaissance, returned to Manassas Junction.

The rebels' guns and flags are distinctly seen at Aquia Creek, and a large number of tents are distinguishable. It is certain that a strong force is gathered there, which is to be reinforced from time to time from the Maryland shore.

The New York World's Washington dispatch of the 17th says, that information reached there at a late hour to-night, that four regiments are advancing towards Fairfax. It is said that the rebels evacuated the village, returning to Manassas.

The officials across the river credit the reports which reached them this morning, that a large number of rebel troops had retreated to Manassas Junction, in direction of Aquia Creek. This is undoubtedly true. Beauregard anticipates that it is the design of the Federal forces to move on Richmond from several direct points, and that the Potomac river, by Aquia Creek, is one of them.

A gentleman has received information from Richmond, that the troops there are drilling in the bayonet exercise most of the time, preferring to adopt that method of warfare after making the first charge. He further states that the rebel troops will ultimately fall back on Richmond, for the defense of that city.

HEPHERIAN.—This monthly visitor for July has arrived from the hands of the publishers—and fully meets our expectations for excellence and variety—the new full sized pattern of the Cavalier Waist for ladies dresses is of the latest fashion and beautiful in style.

MARRIED.

At Cacheville, July 4, John E. Blackmore to Miss Sarah Elizabeth Smith.

With the above notice we received a plentiful supply of wine, with which we drank the health and happiness to the happy couple.

Board of Supervisors.

State of California, County of Yolo. Board of Supervisors, Washington, July 1st 1861.

Semi-Annual Report of the receipts and expenditures of the Treasury, and the accounts allowed, from December 1st, 1860, to June 1st, 1861; also, the outstanding indebtedness of, and the amount of revenue belonging to, the County on the last named day, made by requirement of law.

ACCOUNTS ALLOWED, PAYABLE OUT OF General Fund \$3,804 42 Road Fund 211 00 Hospital Fund 479 24 Contingent Fund 66 50 Total \$4,561 15

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES—GENERAL FUND. On hand last report \$3,125 27 Received 1,666 77 Expended 4,792 04 Balance June 1st, 1861 4,290 28

INTEREST AND SINKING FUND OF 1855. On hand last report \$3,077 49 Received 281 69 Expended 3,359 18 Balance June 1st, 1861 3,007 32

ROAD FUND. On hand last report 1,277 81 Received 185 00 Expended 1,462 81 Balance June 1st, 1861 780 16

HOSPITAL FUND. On hand last report \$1,213 47 Received 281 67 Expended 1,495 14 Balance June 1st, 1861 584 03

CONTINGENT FUND. On hand last report \$339 10 Received 660 00 Expended 999 10 Balance June 1st, 1861 822 80

UNAPPORTIONED SCHOOL FUND.

Received from December 1st, 1860, to June 1st, 1861 \$1,304 67 Apportioned to School Districts 1,267 62

Balance unapportioned, June 1, 1861 37 05 Dist. No. 1.—On hand last report \$453 80 Received 162 94 Expended 616 74 Balance June 1, 1861 103 74

Dist. No. 2.—On hand last report 190 27 Received 131 79 Expended 322 06 Balance June 1, 1861 162 06

Dist. No. 3.—On hand last report 319 68 Received 138 98 Expended 458 66 Balance June 1, 1861 31 03

Dist. No. 4.—On hand last report 287 84 Received 180 93 Expended 468 77 Balance June 1, 1861 258 77

Dist. No. 5.—On hand last report 115 08 Received 79 08 Expended 194 16 Balance June 1, 1861 64 16

Dist. No. 6.—On hand last report 62 41 Received 39 54 Balance June 1st, 1861 101 95

Dist. No. 7.—On hand last report 116 80 Received 80 28 Expended 197 08 Balance June 1st, 1861 08

Dist. No. 8.—On hand last report 158 43 Received 35 95 Expended 194 38 Balance, June 1st, 1861 139 38

Dist. No. 9.—On hand last report 77 79 Received 82 67 Expended 160 46 Balance June 1st, 1861 10

Dist. No. 10.—On hand last report 321 59 Received 99 40 Expended 420 93 Balance June 1st, 1861 270 93

Dist. No. 11.—Received 58 71 Expended 50 00 Balance June 1st, 1861 8 71

Dist. No. 12.—On hand last report 61 03 Received 41 95 Expended 102 98 Balance June 1st, 1861 103 03

Overdrawn June 1st, 1861 05 Dist. No. 13.—On hand last report 132 49 Received 91 05 Expended 223 54 Balance June 1st, 1861 26 45

Dist. No. 14.—On hand last report 64 50 Received 44 32 Balance June 1st, 1861 108 82

ASSETS—JUNE 1, 1861.

Balances justly remaining to the credit of the General and Special County Funds.

General Fund 501 76 Interest and Sinking Fund of 1855 3007 32 Road Fund 682 65 Hospital Fund 911 11 Contingent Fund 822 80 Unapportioned School Fund 37 05 School District, No. 1 103 74

" 2 162 06 " 3 31 03 " 4 258 77 " 5 64 16 " 6 101 95 " 7 08 " 8 139 38 " 9 10 " 10 321 59 " 11 99 40 " 12 420 93 " 13 150 00 " 14 270 93

Dist. No. 11—Received 58 71 Expended 50 00 Balance June 1st, 1861 8 71

Dist. No. 12.—On hand last report 61 03 Received 41 95 Expended 102 98 Balance June 1st, 1861 103 03

Overdrawn June 1st, 1861 05 Dist. No. 13.—On hand last report 132 49 Received 91 05 Expended 223 54 Balance June 1st, 1861 26 45

Dist. No. 14.—On hand last report 64 50 Received 44 32 Balance June 1st, 1861 108 82

Total Assets \$312 60 NOTE.—The Treasurer states that on the night of April 13th, or the night following or sometime between Saturday evening the 13th and Monday the 15th, his safe was opened and robbed of its entire treasure, and that only the sum of \$12 75 the contents of a small purse remained in his possession of all the State and County Funds committed to his charge.

Except to the General and Contingent Funds, the balances shown above, are the same that existed at the time of the robbery and represent the loss sustained.—To the General Fund at that time belonging the sum of \$459 86, and to the Contingent Fund \$672 30. So the amount stolen belonging to the County, was \$7120 20, less the pro rata apportionment of \$12 75. That the sureties upon the official bond of the Treasurer are liable for the deficiency, and also abundantly responsible is undoubted. However, unless embarrassment should result from the absence of the funds, we deem it advisable to delay prosecution upon the Bond until the close of the term of the incumbent Treasurer.

The total amount of Bonds outstanding payable out of the Sinking and Interest Fund of 1855 is \$3680 00; the interest due upon them \$680 80. The amount of Warrants payable out of the General Fund registered and outstanding, was on the First day of June 2023 70. On this First day of July, 1861, this Report and Statement is made, and ordered to be published in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS. By order of the Board of Supervisors, July 6-11 S. N. NORTON, President.

In reviewing the attitude of the Republican party in its war policy and the powers which it is assuming, I shall, in this communication, endeavor to show, and I think, conclusively, that it is verging into anarchy, and arrogating to itself powers which, carefully considered, will make the people of this free Government shudder for their future safety and liberties of speech and expression. I allude, in this connection, to the case of Merryman, who was arrested in Pennsylvania, carried to Baltimore, and there incarcerated in Fort McHenry, without the privilege of a trial as provided by law; and when he made application by writ of habeas corpus, for an investigation of his case, before the Chief Justice of the United States, even that was refused him. I quote from Chief Justice Taney's opinion: "A copy of the warrant, or order, under which the prisoner was arrested, was demanded by his counsel, and refused. And it is not alleged in the return that any specific act, constituting an offense against the laws of the United States, has been charged against him upon oath; but he appears to have been arrested upon general charges of treason and rebellion, without proof, and without giving the names of witnesses, or specifying the acts, which, in the judgment of the military officer, constituted these crimes. And having the prisoner thus in custody, upon these vague and unsupported accusations, he refuses to obey the writ of habeas corpus, upon the ground that he is duly authorized by the President to suspend it.

"The case, then, is simply this. A military officer residing in Pennsylvania issues an order to arrest a citizen of Maryland, upon vague and indefinite charges, without any proof as appears. Under this order his house is entered in the night; he is seized as a prisoner, and conveyed to Fort McHenry, and there kept in close confinement. And when a habeas corpus is served on the commanding officer, requiring him to produce the prisoner before a Justice of the Supreme Court, in order that he may examine into the legality of the imprisonment, the answer of the officer is that he is authorized by the President to suspend the writ of habeas corpus at his discretion, and in the exercise of that discretion, suspends it in this case, and on that ground refuses obedience to the writ.

As the case comes before me, therefore, I understand that the President not only claims the right to suspend the writ of habeas corpus himself at his discretion, but to delegate that discretionary power to a military officer, and to leave it to him to determine whether he will or will not obey judicial process that may be served upon him."

Now, I ask, what security has any individual in the land for his liberties, if this high handed proceeding of the President of the United States is sustained by the people? The Habeas Corpus Act was first passed and brought into practical effect by the English, prior to the reign of Charles I., and only then after a severe and protracted struggle. It had, been the custom of kings and tyrants to send and arrest, without warrant or process of law, any individuals who, from any cause, was obnoxious to them, and either keep them in dungeons or behead them, as their malice or caprice might dictate. This, evil and assumption of power became so flagrant and of such frequent occurrence, that the English people rose in their might and demanded that every man should be allowed a hearing and a fair trial by jury, and if found guilty, dealt with accordingly, but it innocent of the crime charged, he should be acquitted; and the Habeas Corpus Act provides for an examination into his case, and procures him a speedy trial, or admits him to bail, as the magnitude of the offense requires. But lo! in this, the nineteenth century, in these free United States of America, President Lincoln, by one bold leap, scales the barriers of law and justice established for our protection, and suspends the Habeas Corpus Act—not by proclamation and by order of the Legislature and Congress as the law provides, but by his own individual authority, and then delegates this authority to his military officers whom he has appointed to do his bidding, and this, too, in the loyal State of Pennsylvania, where he had United States Marshals and Judges of his own appointing. Does any candid man deny that Merryman would not have had a fair trial in Pennsylvania or in Maryland, both loyal States, both recognizing the supremacy of the stars and stripes, both of whose Governors sustain Lincoln in his war policy? Then why this flagrant assumption of power? I confess I am at a loss for an answer. Queen Victoria to-day would be impeached by the English people, if she dared to do what Lincoln has done in this case. Then what is becoming of

our boasted freedom? Where is this pure liberty we so much boasted of, and held up to the world to pattern from? I assert we are on the verge of the rankest anarchy and despotism that ever existed in the world. If this act is right in Pennsylvania, it must be right in California. If Merryman can be dragged from his home and family and incarcerated in a fort, any man may be dealt with in the same manner here; and if he demands a hearing or a trial, no matter how innocent he may be, the fiat, it is the order of the President, must be conclusive—he must lie in duress vile until his Republican lord and master wills his release or death. Are we not marching with rapid strides to Red Republicanism as depicted in France in the days of the Revolution? If this state of things even were the worst we had to anticipate, we might still endure it for a time. But what are the prospects? We are told by parties in Washington that Lincoln is busily engaged on his address to Congress, which convened on the 4th instant, and he has determined to recommend a vigorous war policy, with an appropriation of five hundred million dollars, and other measures to enable him to prosecute this war against the South, among which I presume will be unlimited power bestowed on the President, to declare war, suspend the writ of habeas corpus, jury trial, and proclaim martial law at his discretion; and if Lincoln asks for these things Congress can't refuse to grant his request; they are all his partisans and blind followers. The South will have no representation, and a majority of the Congressmen are already officers in the army of which the President is commander in chief. Then what a farce will its proceedings be: Lincoln demands, and they comply, of course. Now, look for a moment at the position of the President: he is to-day invested, mainly by his own usurpation, with greater powers than any monarch in Europe, not excepting the Czar of Russia. Then how long can our republic exist? What will become of the Government? Why, if their present course is continued in, in less than one year we will be governed by a despotic Emperor. I don't believe, either, that that Emperor will be Lincoln; but the Abolition power behind the throne will use him just as long as it serves their ends to do so, and then use him as they are now using other but honest citizens whom they denounce as traitors. S.

Knight's Landing, July 5th.

New Advertisements.

NOTICE.
MY Affairs demand a prompt settlement, and I take this course of informing all, that my business must be closed and settled up, on or before the 1st day of August next. Not one day's indulgence after the above date will be given.
 G. W. READ.
 July 6-1t

FURNITURE.

GRIMES & FELTON,
 (Successors to
 JONAS G. CLARK & CO.)
 Importers, Manufacturers, and Wholesale and Retail dealers in every Description of

FURNITURE & BEDDING.
 Persons about furnishing Hotels, Public Buildings, Steamboats or Private Houses, are respectfully invited to call and examine their large and complete stock of

GOODS.
 Chairs and all kinds of Furniture knocked down in Cases, and ready for transportation,
 at
49 and 51
FOURTH STREET,
 Next to the St. George Hotel,
GRIMES & FELTON.
 Sacramento.
 July 6-1y-2dp

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,
 Corner J and 4th streets,
 Sacramento,
 LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE have established the reputation of selling

Clothing and Furnishing Goods
 at lower prices than similar goods can be procured elsewhere.
 All goods manufactured by themselves and

WARRANTED.
 Particular attention paid to
Boys' and Children's Clothing.
 Every variety and style can always be found at
LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE'S,
 Cor. J. and 4th st. Sacramento
 and 624 Clay st., San Francisco.
 mar23-tf.

LEGAL NOTICES.

NOTICE.
I PURPOSE going East the 20th June, and desire to close up my business before leaving, and take this plan to inform my patrons, and request them to call on or before that time and settle. They may rely upon my usual indulgence for liberal arrangements; at the same time hoping that previous indulgence will insure some aid and prompt settlement.
 G. W. READ.
 may 11-tf

\$1,000 REWARD.
The Sureties of William N. BROOKS, County Treasurer of Yolo county, hereby offer a reward of **One Thousand Dollars** for the arrest and conviction of the party or parties who robbed said Treasurer's safe at Cacheville, Yolo county, on Sunday evening, April 14th, 1861, or a proportionate reward for information which may lead to the discovery of the perpetrator of the robbery, or the recovery of the funds.
 The names of the party offering this reward can be had at the Union office, Sacramento. apl27-tf

Summons.
 By Order of the County Judge.
In the District Court of the 11th judicial district, of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo. The People of the State of California, to Mary P. McKinney, greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of E. F. McKinney, in said Court, filed against you, within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county, but if served on you without said county, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the tenth day of June, 1861, in said Court, in an action of divorce; wherein Plaintiff prays the Court for a decree annulling and dissolving the bonds of matrimony hitherto existing between you and this Plaintiff and for costs, and for other and further relief. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded herein. In testimony whereof, I, J. T. Daly, Clerk of the Eleventh Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and impress the Seal of said Court, at Office in Cacheville, this 24th day of June, A. D. 1861.
 J. T. DALY, Clerk.
 June 23-3m

S. R. SMITH,
CARPENTER AND BUILDER,
 Front Street, Knight's Landing.

THE subscriber having made large additions to his business, is now prepared to do all kinds of work, such as
Cabinet Making,
Paper Hanging,
Painting and Glazing.
 —ALSO—
Houses Built and Removed.

All kinds of Farmers' Machinery Repaired, and general Jobbing done at the shortest notice.
 SAM. R. SMITH.
 N. B.—Coffins of every description made to order on the shortest notice.
 All Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.

C. C. WARNER & CO.,
 At Old Stand, Corner Ninth and J streets, Sacramento.
 DEALERS IN
Groceries and Provisions,

and all kinds of California Produce. Butter, eggs and cheese bought at the highest prices, or will be received on commission. Consignments solicited. We are also extensive dealers in **CALIFORNIA HONEY.** Choice Dairy Salt constantly on hand.
 All orders or consignments will meet with prompt attention.

C. C. WARNER & CO.,
 Corner J and Ninth Streets, Sacramento.
 June 29-3m

Z. GARDNER,
LUMBER & COMMISSION MERCHANT,
 Corner of Front and O Streets,
 Sacramento.

IMPORTER OF
Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds, Windows,
 And every variety of
BUILDING LUMBER,
 Constantly on Hand, and at the Lowest Prices.
 Orders received at the Eagle Steam Flour Mills, corner of Front and Mill streets, Knight's Landing.
 jan 5-6m

T. H. REYNOLDS'
LIVERY and SALE STABLE,
 Front Street Knight's Landing.

THE undersigned takes this method of informing his friends and the public generally, that he has opened a
SALE AND LIVERY STABLE,
 at the above place, where he is ready at all times, both day and night, to accommodate those who may favor him with a call.
 Stock fed by the day, week or month.
 T. H. REYNOLDS.

N. B. Horses and Puggies furnished to go to any part of the country, on the shortest notice.
 H. T. R.
 may 11-tf

R. H. CAMPBELL, J. B. IRVINE.
IRVINE & CAMPBELL,
 MANUFACTURERS OF
SODA SARSAPARILLA,
 Cacheville, Yolo County,
Having our own teams, we are prepared to deliver our Sarsaparilla to any portion of the County.
 All orders left with Koon & McClintock, at Knight's Landing, will be promptly attended to.
 June 29-tf

NEW GOODS!

New Goods!! New Goods!!!
THOMAS & BROWNELL
 Have just returned from San Francisco with the **LARGEST** and **BEST SELECTED STOCK** of

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,
GROCERIES

HARDWARE,
HATS,
CAPS,
BOOTS AND

SHOES

Ever offered for sale in Yolo county. They have Selected their Stock with special reference to the wants of their numerous Customers, and now Offer them at
Wholesale or Retail,

Every Article in General Use by Families, Farmers and Mechanics, Cheaper than they can be obtained at any other store this side of San Francisco.

WHEAT,
BARLEY,
BUTTER,
EGGS,
HAMS,
BACON AND

CASH,
 Taken in Exchange for Goods.
CALL AND EXAMINE
Our stock and Prices Before
Purchasing Elsewhere.

THOMAS & BROWNELL.
 Knight's Landing, January 19, 1861.
 June 22-tf

SILKS! SILKS!! SILKS!!!
SILKS FOR THE MILLION.

GREATEST SACRIFICE [YET!]
UNHEARD OF BARGAINS!

O'CONNELL, RYAN & Co.
 Are selling off their Silk Stock.
\$15,000 WORTH!

There never was such an opportunity to obtain Bargains!
 Rich Silk Dresses at \$5 50, \$12 50
 A beautiful assortment at... 7 50, 15 00
 A beautiful assortment at... 10 00, 18 00
 Some of our richest at..... 15 00, 27 50

OUR ENTIRE SILK STOCK,
 which is one of the largest in the State, at LIKE REDUCTIONS. Rich Plain Silks, at 50 cts, 75 cts and \$1, really worth 100 per cent. more.

ALL ARE INVITED TO COME AND SEE!
 O'CONNELL,
 RYAN
 & CO.
83 J Street, between Third and Fourth, Sacramento.

THE UNION RESTORED!

AND THE
Patriot's Heart Made Glad!
 By the subscribers receiving from the cities of
San Francisco and Sacramento,
 A very large, carefully selected and most varied assortment of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,
Ladies' Bonnets, Trimmed and Untrimmed.
Ladies' and Children's and Gentlemen's Hats. Ladies' and Children's Dress Goods. Gentlemen's and Boys'
CLOTHING,

SHOES, BOOTS, HATS,
Gaiters and Slippers,
 of all kinds, together with a fine assortment of
QUEEN'S-WARE,
HARD-WARE,
CROCKERY,
TIN-WARE,
CLOCKS.
WHIP STALKS,
WHIPS, AND LASHES.

And a full assortment of
GROCERIES

Our goods were bought when the stocks in San Francisco were very large and complete, and before the rise in prices; and we extend a cordial invitation to all to call and examine our goods and prices before buying elsewhere.

We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors, and to solicit a continuance of the same; and to call upon those knowing themselves indebted to us to make payment at once, for "we must have money."
 Grain and flour sacks made and kept on hand for sale. Country produce taken in exchange for goods, and money not refused.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN,
 Knight's Landing, May 12, 1860.
 June 1-tf

GROVER & BAKER'S
Noiseless Sewing Machines for
Family Use and Manufacturing
Purposes.
PRICES FROM \$60 UPWARDS.
OVER 50,000 IN USE!

WE beg to assure the public that the well known reputation of these machines for *Reliability* will be fully sustained, and in our rapidly increasing business the same care will be faithfully exercised in every department of their manufacture. Every machine sold by us is **WARRANTED IN EVERY RESPECT.**
 The public attention is respectfully requested to the following
Card from the Grover & Baker S. M. Company.

The public, in their eagerness to supply themselves with sewing machines making the Grover & Baker stitch, must not forget to purchase them of the parties who alone are authorized to sell them. All machines sewing from two spools and in which one needle only penetrates the cloth, and having a feed which allows the material to be turned at will are infringements.
GROVER & BAKER S. M. CO.

A Card from Elias Howe, Jr.
 All persons are cautioned not to make, deal in, or use, any sewing machines which sew from two spools and make the stitch known as the Grover & Baker stitch, unless the same are purchased from the Grover & Baker Sewing Machine Company, or their Agents, Licensees, and stamped under my patent of September 10, 1848.
 Said Company and their Licensees, alone, are authorized under their own patents, and my said patent, during the extended term thereof, to make and sell this kind of sewing machines, and all others are pirates upon my said patent, and will be dealt with accordingly wherever found.
ELIAS HOWE, JR.

The attention of tailors and manufacturers who prefer the "lock stitch," is called to our
Improved Shuttle Machines,
 which are speedily adapted to their requirements, and THE BEST IN USE!
 R. G. BROWN, Agent,
 329 (91) Montgomery street, San Francisco.
SAMUEL JELLY,
 124 J street, Sacramento.
 June 29-tf

SPRING STYLES FOR 1861!
New York and Parisian style of hats
 just received by
LAMOTT & COLLINS,
 Corner 2d and J streets,
 Sacramento,

THEIR stock of Hats and Caps for the Spring trade is now full and complete of all the **NOVELTIES OF THE SEASON;** and, upon one visiting their Emporium, the idea will at once strike them that they are at the PLACE TO BE SUITED; and upon examination of prices, they will at once see that Lamott & Collins **SELL LOWER** than any other House in the State.
 They are considered to be the Leaders of the Styles in the Hat line.
 All orders from the country promptly attended to.
 Hats of all kinds made and repaired.
 mar16-tf.

YOLO HOUSE.
Front Street,
Knight's Landing.

JOHN KOON and JAMES McCLINTOCK have leased the above house, and they would now respectfully announce to their friends and the traveling public that they will always be prepared to accommodate the traveling community and regular boarders in the very best style.

THE TABLE will be furnished with the very best the market can possibly afford, while the

Lodging Department, being thoroughly renovated, is fitted up in a style unsurpassed by any hotel in the State. Attached is a

BAR, in which will be kept the very best wines, liquors and cigars that can be had in the market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in the county. There are also attached, large, commodious STABLES, CORRALS, ETC. No pains will be spared to make this one of the most comfortable, quiet and pleasant houses in the country.
KOON & McCLINTOCK.

UNION HOTEL,
Front street, Knight's Landing.

W. G. SEELY respectfully announces to his numerous friends and the traveling public that he has opened the above beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

THE TABLE is supplied with the best the market affords, while

The LODGING DEPARTMENT is fitted up in the most comfortable style, everything being ENTIRELY NEW. There is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS. Special pains will be taken to make this one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleasant houses in the State. mar16-tf.

ST. GEORGE HOTEL.
ON FOURTH STREET,
Between J and K streets,
Sacramento City.
J. B. HARDENBERGH, Proprietors.
J. B. DAYTON,
mar23-tf.

Butcher Shop,
KNIGHT'S LANDING.
HAVING established ourselves in the above business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advantage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c. All orders promptly attended to.
GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859. apl6-tf

MATTRESS FACTORY,
68 K Street.
IF You Want a Good Spring Bed, go to MICHENER'S, 68 K street.
IF You Want a Good Hair Mattress, go to MICHENER'S 68 K street.
IF You Want a Good Pulu Mattress, go to MICHENER'S 68 K street.
IF You Want Feather or Pulu Pillows, go to MICHENER'S 68 K street.
IF You Want Good Bedding of Any Kind go to
MICHENER'S,
No. 68 K street, bet. 3d and 4th,
jan5-3m. Sacramento.

PIONEER MUSIC STORE!
DALE & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF AND DEALERS IN
Piano-Fortes and Melodeons,
And Every Description of
Musical Instruments and Musical Merchandise.
Sheet, Card and Book Music!
ALL THE LATEST POPULAR AND FASHIONABLE MUSIC OF THE DAY
Received by Every Steamer.
Our Assortment of
SHEET MUSIC,
Always on hand, embraces Selections from Catalogues of the most celebrated Publishers in the United States and Europe.

GERMAN AND ITALIAN SONGS,
With Guitar and Piano Accompaniments.
Brass Instruments in great variety.
Sax Horns, Violoncellos, Cornopeans, Double Basses, Altos, Bass Drums, Baritone, Clarionets, Tubas, Flageolets, Tenor Horns, Accordions, Bugles, Flutenas, Cymbals, Snare Drums, Post Horns, Cornet a Pistons, Banjos, Violins, Etc., Etc.
And every description of Musical Instruments.

Violin, Guitar, Banjo, Harp and Piano Strings.
Of the Finest Quality always on hand.
Instruments Tuned and Carefully Repaired, by Experienced Workmen.

PIANOS TO RENT
By the Day, Week or Month.
DALE & CO.'S
Pioneer Music Store,
155 J street, Sacramento.
my4-3m

HARDWARE, ETC.

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.
UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY
AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.
Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.
apl6-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

PAINT, OIL, WINDOW GLASS, AND WALL PAPER DEPOT.
FREDERICKS & KREBS,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnishes, Brushes, Wall Paper, Window Shades, Gilt Mouldings, Looking Glass Plates, Artists' and Painters' Materials, Etc.,
No. 186 J Street,
Between Sixth and Seventh streets,
Sacramento.

Pictures Framed to Order.
N. B.—Mr. Fredericks having recently been to the East has made arrangements for shipments by every steamer, which enables us to fill all Orders on the Shortest Notice. Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.
dec8-tf

ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.,
NEW CROCKERY STORE.

HOTELS, Bar Rooms and Families will find the best selection of—
CHINA WARE,
WHITE GRANITE WARE,
CUT GLASS WARE,
PLATED WARE,
BRITANNIA WARE,
TABLE CUTLERY,
BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE,
MIRRORS, ETC.
No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th,
feb23-3m Sacramento.

THE BEST SELECTED STOCK OF CARPETS AND UPHOLSTERY GOODS.
IN SACRAMENTO.
FOR SALE CHEAP!
At No. 68 K street.
Brussels Carpet, at \$1 12½ Per Yard.
Ingrain Carpet, Cheap.
Window Shades, 25 cents.
Oil Cloths, All Descriptions, Cheap.
Carnices of Every Variety.
Damask, Lace and Mustin Curtains.
Paper Hangings at All Prices.
Houses Clothed and Papered at Short Notice.

Persons wanting anything in the House Furnishing line would do well to call before, purchasing elsewhere, at
MICHENER'S,
No. 68 K street.
Also, a fine assortment of Parlor Pictures, cheap. A large assortment of Gold and Silver Trimmings.
PICTURES FRAMED TO ORDER.
Remember—The place where Good Bargains can be made is at
MICHENER'S,
jan5-3m No. 68 K st., bet. 3d and 4th.

HOOVER & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Hardware, Iron, Steel, and Coal,
No. 71 J street, North Side, above Third street, and Third street bet. I and J,
Sacramento.

Constantly on Hand, a Full Assortment of Iron, Shovels, Carpenters' Tools, Mining Tools, Nails, Axes, Blacksmiths' Tools, Agricultural Implements, Steel, Hoes, Mill Saws, Etc., Etc.
apl6-3m

LADY ADAMS CO'S
OLD STORE, NOS. 13 AND 15 K ST.,
RE-OPENED!
PARTICULAR ATTENTION is called to our very extensive stock of
Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Etc
We have made arrangements with the partners of the late firm of Lady Adams Co. by which their assistance is secured, and will be pleased to see the old customers of these gentlemen as well as our own.
We intend to offer such inducements as will make it the interest of all to call and see us at the above place.
june22-tf FOGUS & GOGHILL.

W. M. STODDARD,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Hardware, Agricultural, and Mining Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, &c.,
Agent for Dickinson's Patent Wind Mill and Stephens' Premium Hay Press.
Pumps of all descriptions. The largest and best stock of
MOWERS
REAPERS and THRESHERS
in Sacramento.
Extras for the same of all descriptions.
154 & 156 J st., South Side, near SIXTH, SACRAMENTO.
june31-3m

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

Patronize Home Industry!!
California Marble.
Having Been Awarded the First Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our Specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe, for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are Practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.
And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our
Premium Pioneer Marble Works,
No. 101 K street, Sacramento.
A. AITKEN & CO.
Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to order.
apl7-tf

P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,
PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,
K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST.
Sacramento.
SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments, Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces, Table and counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly on hand, or made to order at the shortest notice.
Orders from the country promptly attended to.
N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplomas and Gold Medals at the several State Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. j7-tf

JEWELRY, ETC.
H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER
WACHHORST & DENVER,
Manufacturers and Repairers of
CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES,
No. 59 J street,
Read's Block, between Second and Third sts.,
Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank,
SACRAMENTO.
We are now prepared to make new Pieces in Chronometers or Watches, having the necessary and Workmen to renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch, equally as good as the original.
Watches manufactured & repaired
Always on Hand
A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss Chronometers and Watches, expressly manufactured for our House, at 2½ per cent above manufacturers prices, which we strictly warrant to keep time. Also, a very full assortment of
DIAMONDS and JEWELRY,
In the most Minute Variety.
apl7-6m

CHOICE WINES AND BRANDIES.
FINE OLD PORT,
FINE OLD SHERRY,
FINE OLD BRANDIES.
We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.
COGNAC.
50 EIGHTH (½) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.
—ALSO—
200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by
McWilliams & Co.,
MARTEL BRANDY.
20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.
WINE.
CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.
CHAMPAGNE.
200 BASKETS "Piper & Co.'s" Heidsieck for sale by
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.
OLD RYE WHISKEY.
PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.
OLD TOM.
5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by
McWilliams & Co.,
IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.
JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky,
Islay Malt Whisky,
Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky.
These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.
RUM.
JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.
McWilliams & Co.
CALIFORNIA WINE.
2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.
—ALSO—
100 cases Sansavain's
McWilliams & Co.
ALE AND PORTER.
Gask's Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.
McWilliams & Co.
COGNAC.
A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.
SACRAMENTO.
SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER.
P. L. DUSTON,
Cacheville,
Is to be found at his old stand, on Front-st., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.
His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.
Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call.
mar3-tf

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
DRUGGISTS
139 J street, Sacramento.
DRUGS AND MEDICINES.
We have received, by recent arrivals, direct from New York and Boston—
300 lbs Extract Licquorice,
1300 lbs best Gum Aracab,
100 lbs Turkey Odium and Iodide Potassa.
1250 ozs Sulphate Quinine,
100 ozs Strychnine,
130 ozs Sulphate Morphine,
100 ozs Nit. Silver, pure,
100 ozs Iodide Mercury,
150 lbs Calomel,
1100 lbs Blue Pills,
100 lbs Mercurial Ointment,
275 lbs Chloroform,
Tartaric Acid,
1125 lbs Nitric Acid,
300 lbs Spirits Nitre,
275 lbs Abua Ammonia,
100 lbs Sulphuric Ether,
15,000 lbs Sulphuric Acid,
600 lbs Muriacic Acid,
Oil Bergamot, pure,
Oil Lemon, pure,
Oil Wintergreen, pure,
3500 lbs Blue Vitriol,
7200 lbs Sal Epsom,
6000 lbs Alum,
1000 lbs Sulphur,
1800 lbs Tapioca,
1800 lbs Super Carb Soda,
1100 lbs Alex Senna,
900 lbs Sulphate Potash,
450 lbs Carb Ammonia,
110 kegs Pearl Barley,
13 kegs Jamaica Ginger,
2000 lbs Cream Tartar, pure,
1900 lbs Flaxseed,
800 lbs Flaxseed, ground,
1200 lbs Balsam Copaiba,
1175 lbs Gum Camphor,
150 lbs Gum Asafetida,
100 lbs Gum Scammony,
Gamboge, Mastic, Myrrh, Tragacanth and Guaiac, Chloride Lime, Sugar Lead, Seidlitz Powders, etc., etc.
For Sale at Prices Much Lower than Usual.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Importing and Wholesale Druggists,
Sacramento.

TURPENTINE AND CAMPHENE.
We are now importing our Turpentine from Boston, and have our Camphene distilled fresh every week. Purchasers can rely upon getting a superior article, and always at the lowest prices.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Sacramento.

HOPS! HOPS! HOPS!
Choice Hops constantly on hand, direct from New York, by express and clipper, for sale at the lowest market prices.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Sacramento.

Paints, Oils and Varnish.
A full supply on hand, a prices to suit the times.
1900 gallons Linseed Oil, in tins,
1400 gallons Turpentine, in tins,
1200 lbs Parish Green, in oil; American Vermillion, etc., etc.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists, Sacramento.

Machine Oils, Lamp Oils.
1000 gallons pure Lard Oil, in tins,
1800 gallons Polar Oil, in tins,
1500 gallons Sperm Oil,
For sale low by
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists, Sacramento.

CORKS! CORKS! CORKS!
Just received from New York,
1,100,000 Soda Corks,
Bottle Corks,
1500 gross Vial Corks,
Beer Keg Corks, etc.
For sale low by
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists, Sacramento.

Surgical Instruments.
Silk Stockings and Trusses.
Amputating Instruments,
Post Mortem Instruments,
Trepanning Instruments,
Obsterical Instruments,
Dissecting Instruments,
Cupping Instruments,
Eye Instruments,
Pocket Instruments,
Tonsil Instruments,
Speculums,
Bougies and Catheters,
Syringes, Patent Elastic,
Abdominal Supporters,
Suspensory Bandages,
Phipps' Trusses,
Marsh's Radical cure Trusses,
Marsh's Improved Trusses,
Chase's Trusses,
Hull's Trusses,
Stethoscopes,
Polypus Forceps,
Breast Pumps,
Probrangs,
Silk Stockings,
Silk Knee Caps,
Silk Anklets,
French Trusses,
Infants' Trusses,
Shoulder Braces, etc., etc.
We are receiving the above goods by steamer direct from the Eastern Manufacturers, and offer them for sale at the lowest market prices.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Importing Wholesale Druggists,
my4-3m Sacramento.

LABOR-SAVING IMPLEMENTS

FOR THE
HARVEST OF 1861!
BAKER & HAMILTON,
AGRICULTURAL WARE-HOUSE, HARDWARE AND SEED STORE,
J Street, between Front and 2d,
SACRAMENTO.

Manufacturers' Agents and Dealers in John A. Pitt's, (Buffalo, N. Y.) Russell & Co's, (Massillon, Ohio,) and other popular
THRASHING MACHINES.

Also, the following REAPERS and MOWERS, improved for the Harvest of 1861:
NEW YORK COMBINED MACHINE:
BURT'S EAGLE " "
McCORMICK'S " "
HEATH'S EAGLE " "
KENTUCKY HARVESTER " "
MANNY'S IMPROVED " "
ESTERLY'S " "
RUGG'S COMBINED " "
VERMONT MOWING " "
BUCKEYE " "
and Sole Agents for the celebrated

KETCHUM'S IMPROVED MOWERS,
manufactured by Messrs Nourse, Mason & Co., Boston, Mass., the BEST MOWING MACHINE IN USE.
BAKER & HAMILTON have imported and sold the Ketchum machine for the past five years, and know that it is the only style now in use that will cut successfully the matted clover of some of our bottom lands. The machine being made entirely of iron, is very durable, and those sold five years ago, are said to be in as good order now, for cutting, as when first purchased. Some of them have run through the entire season each year. And they do cheerfully recommend them above all others for economy, lightness of draft, simplicity of construction, great strength and compactness, and the ease with which it can be managed by the driver. It cuts well where the ground is uneven. It has a lever for raising or lowering the knives. It will not clog in the heaviest grass or clover; and it does the work better than it can be done with scythes. It cuts very close, and will save from one to five dollars' worth of hay per acre more than any other machine in use.

BAKER & HAMILTON have sold a number of the Ketchum's machines with the Reaper attachment, and have no hesitation in recommending them to farmers who have both grain and grass to cut, as a simple and convenient combined machine. The driver can easily rake off this machine, thereby saving the labor of one man.
BAKER & HAMILTON, the only authorized agents for the sale of these celebrated machines in California, Oregon and Washington Territory, have imported for the coming harvest, six sizes of Ketchum's Improved Mowers, which are furnished with or without the Reaper Attachment, as follows:

One Horse Machine, with four feet bars; weighs four hundred and fifty pounds; very light and durable; capable of cutting from ten to twelve acres of wildoats, or other grass or grain, per day.
Light Two Horse Machine, with four and one-half feet bars; weighs four hundred and seventy-five pounds; very light and durable; capable of cutting from twelve to fifteen acres per day.
Light Two Horse Machine, with five feet bars; similar to last mentioned Machine.

Heavy Two Horse Machine, spur-gear, with five feet bars, very strong; weighs six hundred and fifty pounds; capable of cutting from fifteen to twenty of matted clover per day, or any other grass or grain.
Heavy Two Horse Machine, No. 1, with bevel gear, four and one-half feet bars.
Heavy Two Horse Machine, No. 2, with bevel gear, and five feet bars.

ALL OF WHICH ARE OFFERED AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.
BAKER & HAMILTON have imported a large stock of extras for repairing Reapers, Mowers and Thrashers, all of which will be sold cheap for cash. Also,
HAYING AND HARVESTING TOOLS of every description necessary to meet the wants of the farmers. These they have in large quantities, and can supply to traders wholesale and retail, at SAN FRANCISCO PRICES

Revolving Horse Rakes, with Hickory Teeth,
Wire Spring Teeth Horse Rakes,
Hand Hay Rakes,
Steel Hay Forks,
Grain Cradles,
Grain Forks,
Mowing Scythes and Snaths,
Hay Presses,
Hay Knives,
Annealed Baling Wire,
Grind Stones and Pictures,
Grass Hooks and Sickles.
Baker & Hamilton's Patent Broad Wooden Grain Fork, and
All kinds of Farming Implements, Hardware and seeds.

BAKER & HAMILTON are determined not to be undersold by any other house in the State; and invite customers to call and examine for themselves at their
AGRICULTURAL WAREHOUSE SEED STORE,
Nos. 9, 11 and 13, J St., between Front and 2d, Sacramento.
apr6-tf