



# 2,500 Villagers Resettle **After Complex Operation**

Binh Thuy (USAF)- The last of more than 2,500 villagers are resettling in the area of Hon Chong Moun-tain, in southwest Vietnam on the Gulf of Thailand.

They moved out of their homes last November after a complex operation involving U.S. Air Force forward air controllers (FACs), U.S. Air Force and Republic of Vietnam Air Force (VNAF) strike crews; Republic of Vietnam Army and Regional Forces; and psychological warfare air and ground personnel.

The area had been under Viet Cong control since 1964. The VC used the rocky natural forts provided by the caves near the peak for munitions storage and headquarters. Local people lived in eight small villages clustered around the mountain. Air strikes on the VC area were coupled with psychol-gical warfare operations. People would be wained away from potential strike areas by means of psywar speaker aircraft. Leaflet drops told them where to go for refuge.

Forward air controllers involved said a large share of credit for the success of the operation belonged to the VNAF 74th Tactical Wing pilots at Binh Thuy. Their pinpoint accuracy made it possible to hit enemy targets without endangering the villages below.

When the villagers moved into the town of Kien Luong, out of VC control, 84 local boys, who had been recruited as VC troops, left with them and turned themselves in to Chieu Hoi for repatriation to the government.

Later. ARVN forces made a sweep of the area to rid it of any hard core VC forces left. After that building began on two forts, just now in completion, where Regional Forces are assigned to keep the area VC free.

The whole operation went so smoothly that the villagers were back in place in time to harvest their rice crop, their agricultural patterns of living hardly disturbed. Rice from their area has long been prized as a luxury item. In. a land rich in agricultural potential, some of the richest is found in the muddy plain at the foot of Hon Chong. Rice there sometimes produces grains almost an inch long.

Among the agencies which also assisted in the operation were the U.S. Navy and the Joint U.S. Office of Public Affairs (JUSPAO).

Air Force and Army operations and intelligence people made sure the psy-wat broadcasts and printed material properly fitted the situation and would be understood by the villagers.

# Stars & Stripes Has New Number

quiries about free distribution of Stars and Stripes should be made to USARV Command Information Office beginning | April. Commands and units which previously coordinated their distribution with the MACV Command Information Office should now contact the USARV office, (telephone Army

compound at Tan Son Nhut.

Salahili Marka Ma

ation Junction City a Chinook brings in fuel and food rations to the tank troop (Photo by Sp5 C. Jones, USA) **Mighty Copter** 'l ifelin

DELIVERY- Supporting the 11th Armored Cav on Oper-

## By Sp4 A. Barylski, USA Staff Writer

Xuan Loc (MACV) - A mighty mass of the ugliest aircraft that ever graced a jungle treetop is the "life line" feeding the 11th Armored Cavalry Regiment as it helps spearhead Operation Junction City, which has raged since the middle of February. The helicopter,

The 11th Armored Cav-

commanders. And the famil-

iar, huge CH-47 Chinooks

resupply the mechanized

units with rations, tank fuel and other vitally needed logistics.

Helicopters are morale builders as well as work horses. Whenever possible, choppers deliver the soldier his only contact with home, his mail. They also bring occasional "hot" meals and "iee cold" beverages to the combat weary troopers, giving them a break from the usual C-rations and water.

A soldier is whisked off to a waiting hospital within minutes after receiving a wound, greatly reducing the American death toll, because of highly efficient medical evacuation helicopters.

The men of the 11th Armored Cavalry Regiment can tell you how much the helicopter means to them, because almost everything that they do is dependent, in some way, on the mighty helicopter.

Saigon (MACV)- In-Vietnam's ugly duckling, hovers over the tankmen when they need her. alry uses powerful UH-1 "Huey" gunships armed with miniguns and rocket pods to 397) or address letters to give their armored vehicles close air support. Smaller choppers, OH-13 "bubble The Command Information Office, USARV, APO

tops", transport commanders **E96307**. from field command posts to The office is located front line units and act as Bldg. 28 in the USARV forward observers for tank

# **Thailand Military Staff Plans Further Aid To FWF**

Major General Chalard, on a five-day visit to the Republic of Vietnam last week March 16. to plan further Thailand aid to Vietnam.

Arriving at Tan Son Nhut March 15, the party was greeted by Brigadier General W. A. Knowlton, Director, Revolutionary Development Support Directorate, MACV. After lunching with the Thai ambassador, General Chalard conferred with General Vien, Chief of the Vietnamese Joint General Staff.

General Chalard called on Deputy Operations, Royal General W. C. Westmoreland Thai Army, led a contingent and joured USARV and 1st of top Thai military officers Logistical Command headquarters in Tan Son Nhut

> The following day, General Chalard toured headquarters camps of II Field Force, Vietnam, the 9th Infantry Division and the 93rd Evacuation Hospital.

> The general's itinerary wound up with a Revolutionary Development briefing and meetings with Free World Military Assistance Organization officials.



WELCOME ABOARD - (From left to right) Colonel Sanit. That Military Attache to Saigon, Major General Chalard, Deputy Operations. Royal Thailand Army, are greeted at Tan Son Nhut Air Base by Brigadier General W. A. Knowlton, Director, Revolutionary Development Support Directorate, MACV. (JUSPAO Photo)

THE OBSERVER

# Legal Insurance

Most people have insurance of one type or another. There's life, automobile, fire, health and mortgage insurance—many different types covering just about anything you can imagine.

But for those of us in the military, there is another kind of insurance. There's no written policy and we don't pay annual premiums, but it is there just the same.

It can be called legal insurance and it is offered daily by legal assistance officers the world over.

This insurance comes in the form of qualified, professional advice to help you understand wills, mortgages, sales contracts, powers of attorney, tax problems—the whole range of civil legal matters that might give you trouble or raise questions in your mind.

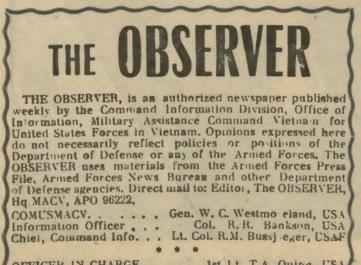


The legal assistance officer is an attorney whose job is to act as your legal adviser and consultant. He will give you the advice you seek to keep your personal affairs in good order.

He won't advise on criminal matters, nor will he represent you before a civil court. If your problem requires the services of a civilian lawyer, he can refer you to civilian legal advisers or legal aid bureaus through cooperating bar associations.

He can't advise you concerning court-martial investigations or charges and he won't be your collection agent or process server.

But he will give you the benefit of many years of intensive study and training to keep you out of trouble when you have a legal problem. (AFNB)



OFFICER IN CHARGE . . . . 1st Lt. T.A. Quinn, USA EDITOR . . . . . . . . Gy. 'gt. J.E. Huerta, USMC A-S'T EDITOR . . . . . . . . . Sp4 T.P Rhoade, USA



(Editor's Note-- Gen. W. C. Westmoreland receives, dusty, hundreds of letters, scrolls, petitions, etc., from the stitzens of the Bnited States from every corner of the U.S. backing the U.S. pollap in Vietnam. Since it would be impossible to print all the names of individuals and organizations in THE OBSERVER, we will pick at random several and print themin one column periodically.)



DONATION OF MONEY FOR TROOPS IN VIETNAM Editor "Corriere del Ticino" Mr Luigi Caglio Lugano, Switzerland

> MEMORIAL PROJECT In Memory of Captain Losciuto (KłA) To be in area of Than Phu Miss Satake and Miss Villey Deer Lodge, Mont.

RESOLUTION Legislature of the State of New Mexico Albuquerque, N. M.

### GREETINGS

for St Patrick's Day Mayor of Chicago Chicago, Ill.

### TELEGRAM

Students of Saint Mary Springs High School Fond du Lac, Wis. 120 Signatures

### DONATION

Supplies for Phu Cuong Hospital Students of Mesa Junior High School Mesa, Ariz. The Piaster Poet

A soldier whose budget was thin Found his outgo exceeded his in. "Though it won't be a breeze, I'll cut down on my P's, Which will help us to squeeze Ho Chi Minh.""

A young SP4, name of Day, Learned his COLA would end, first of May. "It'll hurt for a while, Most of all when I smile, So I'll carefully manage my pay."

From the boondocks, a trooper exclaimed: "Careless spending of P's can be blamed For the prices I pay On my off-duty play," Said this soldier, who hasn't been named.

A smart PFC, name of Hank, Declared as he worked on his tank: "I draw less cash, it's true, And my pleasures are few, But I laugh all the way to the bank."

A corporal named Fink would allot Almost all of the money he got To a bank in the States; At the high interest rates, Fink saved funds for a fifty-foot yacht.

If savings deposits pay ten, And bonds more than four per cent when They've been held seven years, Fifty 80-P beers

Cost how much? (Get some paper and pen.)

Anonymous

# Your Insurance! Who Will Get It?

Washington (NAVN) — A Marine was killed in Vietnam. Back home in the states he left a wife and two children. The Marine was fully insured, and his careful y written will left everything to his wife. But his wife didn't get any insurance money. That went to his mother. And another company delivered its check to his brother.

Unfortunately, the Marine had not changed the beneficiary on his insurance policies. Perhaps he thought the will would take care of that Not at all. The insurance companies were legally required to pay his mother and his brother.

Tragedies like this can be avoided. Check the beneficiaries on your life insurance policies and be sure that the persons named are the ones you want to have your money. Procrastination is the main reason for such mistakes, so do it now. Even divorce does not deteat the right for the beneficiary to collect.

A legal assistance officer may be consulted for advice in mourance matters.



SMILE — Specialist 4 Emelindo A. Jacobs was the only official Army photographer to accompany the 2nd Battalion, 503rd Infantry, 173rd Airborne Brigade on the first combat jump in Vietnam. (USA Photo)

# Photographer Makes Combat Debut Taking Movies Drifting In Air

Long Binh (USA) \_\_\_\_ Whether on land, sea or in the air... smile... you may be on candid camera with Specialist 4 Emelindo A. Jacobs, Virgin Islands, behind the lens recording history. Speclalist Jacobs holds the distinction of being the only official Army photographer to participate in the first combat parachute jump into an enemy stronghold since the Korean War.

Cameraman Jacobs came to Vietnam last June with a unit attached to the 53rd Signal Battalion, a subordinate unit of II Field Force Vietnam (II FFORCEV).

The paratroop photographer first learned of the chance to make the jump through the Information Officer of the 173rd Airborne Brigade,

503rd Infantry made the combat parachute assault.

Although he isn't a member of the brigade, Jacobs was requested to make the jump because of his qualifications and the filming experience he had obtained with various units while on combat missions.

When later questioned as to what prompted his decision to accept the opportunity for the jump, the cameraman answered, "When asked to go on the mission, I was naturally a little anxious. But I knew I was the only motion picture cameraman in the area who was jump qualified, and the idea of being authorized a combat star above my jump wings appealed to me."

Specialist Jacobs has been

whose 2nd Battalion of the in the Army for four years, and is a graduate of the Motion Picture Photography School at Fort Monmouth, N.J. He received his airborne training at Fort Benning. Ga., and later made 13 training jumps as a member of the 173rd Airborne Brigade when the unit was based on Okinawa.

> The combat jump, which took place barely four miles from the Cambodian border during II FFORCEV Operation Junction City, was the. first combat jump for Jacobs, his first jump in Vietnam and his 19th jump overall. "By far," said Jacobs, "it will be my most memorable one." So smile next time you drift through the clouds, you may be on candid camera.

## Vet Takes Sick Call Seriously

Da Nang (USAF)- Sick call for Captain Warren W. Kent, Jr., Birmingham, Ala., is literally going to the dogs.

He visits with approximately 50 patients daily without one word of complaining.

Captain Kent is a veterinarian assigned to the 366th Tactical Dispensary at Da Nang air base and has the responsibility of caring for 50 sentry dogs.

The base veterinarian reports the K-9s can suffer some human ailments as well as a variety of their own. In Vietnam the dogs suffer mainly from parasites, skin disorders and leptospirosis (dog fever).

His duties involve the responsibilities of giving each dog a semi-annual physical, administer regular shots, and maintain health records on each patient.

Before entering the Air Force, Captain Kent practiced veterinary medicine in Birmingham.



## 'I'm Short - Only 18

and communist ambushes is December. enough to make any "ground pounder" want to go home. But for Platoon Sergeant Camillo Gonzales, a paratrooper in the 1st Brigade, 101st Airborne Division, the first year was only a start.

His first year was as an advisor to a Vietnamese infantry division operating in the Mekong Delta in November 1964. Since that time

## Army Morale Mirrored By Viet Volunteers

Washington (ANF) -The Army's Vietnam Volunteer Program has been both active and productive this year-reflecting the "esprit de corps" of the individual soldier and local command emphasis placed on the program.

Since the program was begun on July 1, 1964, 6,797 officers and 59,834 enlisted men have submitted volunteer applications for Vietnam duty.

During calendar year 1966, a total of 41,595 of those who had volunteered for this duty were assigned to Viet-Volunteers assigned nam. to Vietnam during 1966 more than doubled the number assigned under the program during the previous 18 months. Presently, over 60,000 soldiers have been assigned to Vietnam as volunteers.

Song Mao (USA) - Four he has served continuously on consecutive years on an line, having seen the United imaginary line in Vietnam States for 30 days when he dodging bullets, mortar rounds took his extension leave in

> The only other time he has been off line was a short time as R&R liaison in Vung Tau and three times in the hospital for gunshot wounds. When he came to Vietnam the policy was six months on line, and six months off. He appealed to General W.

C. Westmoreland for additional line duty. After his line stint, he received the Vung Tau duty. A second request was approved and he happily came back to the Brigade.

His goal is to serve one more year before he retires giving him seven years of combat in the past 16 years. Sergeant Gonzales has saved more than \$10,000 since his arrival and draws less than \$50.00 a month. "There aren't many places to spend money in the jungle," he jokes. But money is far from being the reason he stays. His experience has kept him alive and he wants to stay where he can give the younger troops the benefit of his experience.

This is his third year in Vietnam and as Sergeant Gonzales says, "I'm shortonly 18 months to go."



COOLING IT- As 9th Infantry Division troops from C Company, 3rd Battalion. 39th Infantry fanned out across this rice paddy prior to a sweep operation. Private First Class Larry Cork discovered that his parcel of land was underwater. There was nothing to do but get into position, so he did. Dark semi-circles in foreground are the tips of his jungle boots. (USA Phoio)

Fage 4

# Chieu Hoi Reports On Falling VC Confidence

Cu Chi (USA)— A former medic for the C-17 Medical Unit of the 18th North Vietnamese regiment, who turned himself insunder the Chieu Hol program, told his former comrades in a statement they are fighting for the wrong cause.

He said that fighting for the Communist cause will give them neither valid ideals nor a reason to live.

Nguyen Quang Nhung, who surrendered to troops

## CIDG Protects Ancestral Home

Polei Kieng (USA) — It is not often that refugees return to the same village from which they once fled, because of fear of reprisal by the Viet Cong. For this reason, many refugees never return to their ancestral homes.

However, forty-five villagers from Polei Kieng returned to their former village site recently. They went back under the protection of US Army Special Forces trained and advised CIDG (Civillan Irregular Defense Group). A US Army Special Forces A detachment camp, which now bears the same name as the former village, Polei Kieng, sent a CIDG company with the villagers to escort and protect them from the VC until their rice was harvested.

For fourteen days the villagers harvested their rice under the watchful protection of the CIDG. During that period, 16,500 pounds of rice was gathered. This is now being used to feed the villagers in their new homes.

This harvest deprived the Viet Cong of a valuable source of food and at the same time built confidence in the local villagers.

delivery room nurse is provid-

ing "tender, loving care" for the "Sky Soldiers" of the

U.S. Army's 173rd Airborne

Army Nurse Second Lieu-

tenant Karren E. Mundell

Frankfort, Ind., is a general

Logistical Command's 3rd

Surgical Hospital, located on

the outskirts of the busy Bien

The attractive redhead, who

volunteered for Vietnam,

works in the hospital's in-

tensive care and recovery

ward-the first stop for a

nurse at

the 1st

Redhead

Brigade.

duty staff

Hoa Air Base.

of the 25th Infantry Division's 3rd Brigade Task Force at Pleiku, made the statement for use in the Psychological Warfare Program.

"Have a look at our regiment," he says. "You will see that we have had a lot of casualties in the past months. We don't have enough rice to keep our bodies strong to fight on and on." He pointed out that the

regiment's morale is low but its highranking officers seem unconcerned. He advised his comrades to turn to the "true national cause" through the Chieu Hoi program, which then will end the air strikes, artillery and infantry assaults they suffer now

Nhung reassured his former friends by telling them that in the time he spent with the U.S. unit, he was never mistreated; but given food, clothing and medical treatment. In closing he said, "Raise your hands to the helicopters. You who were my friends, follow me and you will be happy."

### Combat Soldier Spends 9 Hours As A Civilian

Long Thanh (USA) — Staff Sergeant Kenneth H. Robinson of the 9th Infantry Division's 15th Engineers spent nine hours as a civilian last week while on Operation Junction City.

As of midnight, Sergeant Robinson was officially separated from the service. His ETS (expiration of term of service) arrived and he was unable to reenlist.

The "short-time" civilian became a soldier once again however at 9 o'clock the next morning when a special chopper brought him to a 15th Engineer Command post for the ceremony.

ilves

FINAL CHECK — Checking over final plans for an air strike is Captain George A. Devorshak, and Airman First Class Bruce E. Gaston, Together, the two fly against enemy targets to make 16mm movies. The films are used for upgrading of current flying tactics. (USAF Photo)

# Airmen Activate Cameras To Update Flying Tactics

Cam Ranh Bay (USAF) – Cameras and bombs, movie projectors and rockets. What a way to go to warll!

But the seemingly unrelated "weapons" of war are necessary for Air Force strike pilots of the 12th Tactical Fighter Wing to keep abreast of current flying tactics.

Keeping the pilots aware of changing flying tactics is the job of two men... one seasoned jet fighter-bomber pilot and his flying partner, a combat aerial photographer.

Together, the two fly against enemy targets and take pictures to be later evaluated and the results used to keep the F-4C Phantom jets on top of every flying condition.

Captain George A. Devorshak, St. Petersburg, Fla., and Airman First Class Bruce E. Gaston, Marienville, Pa., pair up several times weekly and shoot enemy targets with both live ordnance and movie film.

As wing weapons training officer, it's Captain Devorshak's job to insure that all the Phantom flyers have the highest level of combat weapons training. To get the job done, he utilizes the services of motion pictures to record the actions of bombing and strafing missions, critiques them for errors and strong points and then presents them to fellow flyers for their information and upgrading.

Airman Gaston operates the camera and "shoots" the enemy with his hand and stationary cameras attached to the airplane. He is presently the only enlisted man flying the Phantom at Cam Ranh Bay with the 12th.

A few seconds prior to hitting a target, the captain gives Airman Gaston the signal to activate the cameras. Movie cameras under the wings and in the nose of the Phantom record the delivery of ordnance.

With this film, along with that shot using the hand camera, pilots of the 12th can observe their mistakes, learn new techniques in air raids and follow a slowmotion sequence of just what happens when their bombs hit the targets.

## USARV Band To Perform In Australia

Tan Son Nhut (USA)— The 266th Army Band of U.S. Army Vietnam (USA RV) headquarters, will perform in Australia's two-week Royal Easter Show, ending March 29. The Royal Easter Show is being held in Sydney.

Program for the 42-piece Army band includes a parade in downtown Sydney, jazz concerts and martial music at the fairground main show arena.

During its first year in Vietnam the band traveled over 18,000 miles, performing for units of the Free World Forces and residents of numerous villages and hamlets, in addition to cheering thousands of orphans throughout South Vietnam.

Chief Warrant Ofilcer Walter R. Kinney, Eureka, Calif., is the unit's bandmaster.

Bien Hoa (USA) — A casualty when he leaves the former Indianapolis hospital operating room.

Nurse

"My responsibilities are far greater than a nurse with my experience would have in a comparable civilian hospital," stated Lieutenant Mundell. "The job is interesting and challenging, and quite different from my civilian nursing duties," she continued.

The 3rd Surgical Hospital is a compact 60-bed facility, designed and equipped for treatment of battle casualties. The wounded men are normally flown directly from the battlefield by "dust off" helicopter ambulances, to the hospital—often minutes after

e leaves the injury. Lieutenant Mundell is a pilities are far 1965 graduate of Indiana

with my Worked at the Indiana University Medical Dispital," Aundell. Momen, in Indianapolis, before coming into the Army in April, 1966. nursing Opportunities

#### "Tra really impressed with the opportunities offered by the Army. The pay is equal to or better than in civilian hospitals. Also, I've had a chance to visit several areas of Vietnam, and have been to Bangkok, Thailand. Before I leave this country, I also plan to spend a few days in

Mundell. Her next assignment, following a 30 day leave with

lowing a 30 day leave with her parents will be a twoyear tour with an Army hospital in Germany. Lieutenant Mundell has

high praises for the American soldiers she spends long hours caring for.

"I just can't describe how proud these fellows make me feel to be an American. Even after staying in the jungles for weeks at a time, and being shot at, they come back to the camp with high morale and in good spirits. They are just great!"

'Tender, Loving Care' hong Kong," said Lieutenant Lieutenant Mundell is a Mundell Two Marines and a Navy medical corpsman of CAC-31 walk down the single dusty street of Tuy Loan village about five miles southwest of Da Nang — calling greet-

Tuy Loan (MACV) — ings to the people by name at nearly every house-front. Children sing out, "Ha-lo,

ha-lo!" These Americans are literally next-door neighbors of the villagers, since they live here permanently, eating,



PATROL- On a trail leading out to "Charlie country," Lance Corporal Fink and a PF lead a routine patrol.

Story by Specialist 4 John Morgan, USA Staff Writer Photos by Specialist 5 Ray Gardner, USA Staff Photographer sleeping and working alongside the people.

Relative security and opportunity for Revolutionary Development projects are maintained in this pacified village and 70 other villages and hamlets throughout I Corps by the presence of a Marine Amphibious Force Combined Action Company (CAC).

Tuy Loan's CAC consists of a rifle squad of 12 Marines, integrated with a platoon of Vietnamese p a r a m i l i t a r y Popular Forces men whose homes are in Tuy Loan. With Marine assistance, this small unit's job is to protect the village from local guerrilla activity, while main force U.S. and ARVN combat units conduct offensive operations elsewhere.

#### Training

"We normally go on patrols, usually block-and-sweep daytime, and an ambush patrol at night," said Lance Corporal Jeffrey Fink, St. Louis. "We teach the PFs tactics of fire and maneuver. They teach us a lot of stuff, too, like spotting mines and keeping quiet. It's amazing, one of them can walk right up and point to a boobytrap where we don't see a thing, but there it is."

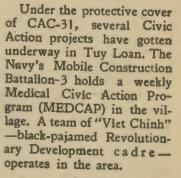
By being permanently stationed in the village, the CACs have a clear advantage over regular infantrymen who keep on the move. "We know this terrain like the back of our hands," said Sergeant R.D. ("Bear") Weis, squad leader. "If anything's out of place, I can usually tell."

An hour later, Corporal Lorenzo Forest, Memphis, was sitting in front of the command post when he noticed three "out of place" peasants walking along the street. "I'll betcha that's Charlie," he said. He halted the peasants and turned them over to Tuy Loan's national policeman.

When asked for identification, the strangers could only produce a paper stating their release from jail four days ago.

All CAC Marines have had several months' experience in combat units before volunteering for CAC duty. Here they experience daily personal contact with the Vietnamese. Tuy Loan families invited several CAC-31 Marines to their houses for big dinners during Tet.

"I've learned a lot more here than I ever did when I was on the line," said Lance Corporal Greg T. Roscoe, Minneapolis.



Seabees of MCB-10 built three latrines, a shower room and a water well with a hand pump and elevated water drum system.

#### "Doc"

Navy Hospital Corpsman Carroll C. ("Doc") Taylor, Mesa, Ariz., runs a one-man dispensary in the CAC-31 compound, for both Marines and Vietnamese. His facility, painted pink, sports a sign on front: "Nha Thuong – Aid Station."

Villagers have learned that the 19-year-old "Doc" can "patch them right up." They come in with ills ranging from "jungle rot" (infected sores) to legs blown off by mines and bodies riddled with shrapnel. C o r p s m a n Taylor calls in medivac choppers for serious cases.

UNDISTURBED—For women of this pacified village, it's business as usual in the marketplace.



RELATIONSHIP— A Popular Porces troop, center, and Lance Carporal rink pause to banter with Tuy Loan villagers.





CARGO- The Log port facilities unload shipments of nation cargoes such as food, lumber and steel for the U.S. Agency for tional Development

Second Anniversary

First Logistic other Free World Forces. Just as it was on the first day of transportation

of operation, the mission of the 1st Logistical Command, according to Major General Charles W. Eifler, is to get the supplies to combat troops when they need them and where they need them.

In the past two years this has been accomplished. With a force of more than 50,000 as compared to its meager beginning of 35 officers and enlisted men in April 1965, the command provided the necessary combat support to the nearly one-half million members of the U.S. and

Three major subordinate commands operating port facilities are located at Saigon, Cam Ranh Bay and Qui Nhon. Other smaller, but just as important, ports are situated at Newport, Vung Tau, Nha Be, Phan Rang, and Vung Ro Bay's Port Lane. In addition, the 4th Transportation Command and the 44th Medical Brigade are two other major units.

The 44th Medical Brigade operates 50 helicopter ambulances. These "dustoff" operations insure quick means

casualties to one strategically locate Complete ground service is availabl road conditions p The Brigade' maintain more beds at their eight five surgical and hospitals and the valescent medica

Cam Ranh Bay. Fulfilling part obligation to th man is the 4th tion Command. ponsible for the



ALMOST HOME MADE- One of the one and a quarter million loaves of bread baked each month by the Log's 12 bakeries in Vietnam

REPAIRS— More than 20,000 vehicles, 600 artillery pieces and 30,000 radios are maintained by the 6,000 repairmen in the 1st Log

**Story And Photos** By 1st Log Command (10)



RECORDING- The 1st Log operates 14 air-conditioned libraries in Vietnam and offers modern taping facilities for those "letters home." In addition, each department is stocked with pre-recorded classical, easy histening, folk, jazz, opera and popular tape for listening or recording

HEAVE HO-Tau where m monthly





n building r Interna-

WHAT FLAVOR??—Ice cream is supplied from the 46 ice cream plants operated by the Log in Vietnam

# cal Command

on for battle te of the 17 ated hospitals. ad ambulance able whenever permit.

le's hospitals than 3,000 ht evacuation, nd three field he only concal center at art of this

the fighting Transporta-It is reshe operation

tle of Saigon's military port. 17 During it's first year of 18. operation, the command the handled more than two the million tons of military cargo unloading approximately 100 als ships a month. The tonnage handled this past year has increased to such a magnitude that the Saigon port was responsible for the unloading at of more tons of cargo than Portland, Ore., one of the

U.S.'s major ports. With its major mission accomplished, the command operates laundries, ice plants, shower points, fire stations,

rt. the only R&R center within of Vietnam located at Vung d Tau, and a multitude of supvo port activities to insure the go needs of the fighting men are served.

> Many words have been associated with this unit during its two years. It is often referred to as "versatile," "innovation oriented," "speedy," and "efficient." But if you were to describe the Log at grass-roots level it would be, "hard work and long hours." And why not? Thousands of men depend on the 1st Logistical Command support.



"DUSTOFF"—The 50 "dustoff" medical evacuation (MEDEVAC) helicoptern, part of the Log's 44th Medical Brigade, insure a quick means of transportation for battle casualties to one of the 17 strategically located hospitals operated by the 44th. "Dustoffs" have cut deaths among wounded to less than one per cent



SURGERY — Operating rooms in any of the 17 hospitals operated by the 44th Medical Brigade are manned by highly skilled surgeons, nurses and technicians, giving our fighting men the best possible medical care of any previous war



- The Log operates the only in-country R&R Center at Vung more than 2,500 enlisted men can enjoy the seaside facility



HANG ON SLEEPY - Laying claim to being the saltiest canine in the Navy is 15-year-old Sleepy, mascot of the YW-118 (Yard Water). Chief Boatswain's Mate Dave Younce, said, "You'd have to say 'he's shootingfor 20." (USN Photo)

# Navy Crew Member Serves 14 Years Aboard 1st Ship

about saity old sea-dogs!!! How about 14 straight years at sea?

Sleepy, a 15-year-old canine of undetermined origin, is the temporary mascot and good-luck charm of the YW-118 (Yard Water). He is a welcome sight to the seamen in Da Nang harbor, prancing around the deck while the 118 makes its rounds supplying fresh water to the var.ous craft in the harbor.

Sleepy is on loan from the YM-101 which left Vietnam for an overhaul in her home port in Japan. He had been aboard the 101 for over 13 years, and will return to his "home port" when the 101 returns to Danang.

Sleepy is on the 118's watch bill. When the crew races to man their gun-mounts and general quarters stations, he slinks to his post-sleeping in the lounge.

Every other day the boat pulls into the foot of Monkey. Mountain to take on water from streams running down the side. Sleepy leaps in o the surf, swims the 100 yards to shore, and plays on the beach. When he tires he swims back to the boat and barks until someone pulls him aboard.

Monkey Mountain, as its name implies, teems with monkeys. "I don't know if he's afraid of the monkeys or they're afraid of him," said Chief Boatswain's Mate Dave

Danang (USN) - Talk Younce, Baltimore, "but he sure seems excited about something on the beach."

> of leaving his long - time friends on the 101. But he is now as happy as ever with his new "assignment." "I think he wanted a little R&R in Japan with the 101," said Engineman Third Class Herb Phillips, San Rafael, Calif. "A dog becomes weary of no liberty also."

Sleepy was decorated with various medals for his contribution to the war effort in a ceremony aboard the 118. "We don't know how many medals he's entitled to, but after 14 years in Asian waters, he's got to be the most decorated dog in the Navy," said Chief Younce.

Sleepy didn't like the idea

Saigon (MACV) - The

Vietnam Regional Exchange

(VRE) this week granted

General Motors a concession

to sell its cars. Ford, Chrys-

ler and American Motors

began selling here in October.

presently works only out of

the Cholon Exchange, but

the concession is expected to

expand soon to Tan Son

Nhut and Bien Hoa stores.

Meanwhile, inquiries can be

mailed to GM Military Sales,

c/o Headquarters, Vietnam

Regional Exchange, APO

A minimum down payment

96243.

The GM representative

# 800,000 Lbs Of Medals And More; Veterans Can Claim Their Ounces

Washington (AFNS) -Millions of unclaimed medals earned by World War II and Korean War servicemen are stacked up in warehouses around the country.

The Army alone reports that it has some 800,000 pounds of medals in a Philadelphia warehouse. Among the medals there are more than 1 1/2-million Victory Medals, a decoration earned by almost everyone who served in World War II. Veterans interested in

securing medals to which they are entitled should write

a letter containing full parsticulars about their military service, units to which assigned, dates of assignment and other identifying information. Above all, the letter should contain the veteran's complete name and serial number. To write for medals use the following addresses:

Army: The Adjutant General, Decorations and Awards Branch, Dept. of the Army, Washington, D.C. 20000.

Air Force: Director of Military Personnel, Attention: Awards Branch, Headquarters, U.S. Air Force, Wash-

Co., that the "Charles M.

Swain Memorial Scholarship

Fund" would be available to

any Marine who has served

in Vietnam and who has

been honorably discharged."

wishing to complete their

education and needing fi-

nancial assistance would be

complete his college educa-

tion at Purdue upon dis-

charge from the Marine

Swain had intended, to

The letter said Marines

ington, D.C. 20000.

Marine Corps: Commandant, Headquarters, U.S. Marine Corps, Washington, D.C. 20000.

Coast Guard: Commandant (PMM), U.S. Coast Guarda Headquarters, Washington, D.C. 20000.

Navy: Commandant, Headquarters, U.S. Navy, Washington, D.C. 20000.

## M-16 Rifle Cets More Fire Power

Cu Chi (USA) - The Colt Firearms Company, working in conjunction with the U.S. Army Weapons. Command, has developed a new grenade launcher to fit the barrel of the M-16 rifle. The weapon called the XM-148 grenade launcher, fires a 40mm round and will take the place of the present M-79.

The launcher is placed in. an underslung position on the rifle and is stationary. Mr. Robert Roy, a design engineer with the Colt. Company, who instructed a class of infantrymen on the launcher's use at the 25th Infantry Division's Lightning Ambush Academy, stated that the improvement will increase a rifle company's firepower by nearly 25 per cent. A grenadier will be able to carry his combination launcher and automatic weapon.

The single-shot, breachloaded XM-148 has a firing range of 400 meters and a bursting range of five meters upon impact. It fires the same types of ammunition as the M-79.

## Marine Scholarship **Available At Purdue** Phu Bai (USMC) - A manding ,officer of H&S

memorial scholarship fund has been established at Purdue University by the parents of a Marine killed in Vietnam during Operation Chinook.

The fund is in memory of Private First Class Charles Swain, Batavia, III., who was killed in February when he stepped on a mine while serving as a scout with the 3rd Bn., 26th Marine Regiment.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles M. Swain said in a letter to Captain Richard Sasek, com-

#### Chieu Hoi New Pass

Corps.

eligible.

Saigon (MACV)- The Chieu Hoi "Safe Conduct Pass" has been altered by the addition of the national colors of two more Free World nations which are assisting the Vietnamese government.

The colors of Thailand and the Republic of the Philippines have been added to the pass. The old pass showed the flags of Vietnam, the United States, Korea,

patrons, with discounts rang-

toward other expenses.)

Wheels Stateside At Your Service

Australia and New Zealand. The old pass is still in circulation and remains valid.

Both of these passes guarantee a returnee to government control safe conduct, good treatment and security.



"Peter rabbit I presume?"

#### March 27, 1967



DAWN AT AN THOI HARBOR — With the bell of a Coast Guard Cutter subhouetted in the foreground, the sun rises over An Thoi harbor at the southern tip of Phu Quoc Island. An Thoi is a base for U.S. Navy "Swift" boats, for U.S. Coast Guard Cutters and for Vietnamese Navy Coastal Group junks.



NAVY AND ARMY ADVISORS — Lieutenant Commander Ronald G. Salyer (left), Navy intelligence advisor to the Vietnamese Navy on Phu Quoc, and Major William D. Maples, commander of Army advisors on the island, hold a Chinese Communist rifle captured from Viet Cong guerrillas during a search-and-destroy.

# Joint Navies Protect Vietnamese Island

Phu Quoc Island (UŠN) —An estimated 100 to 200 Viet Cong guerrillas roam Phu Quoc Island in the Gulf of Thailand. Finding them is the joint task of Vietnamese and American forces stationed there.

Phu Quoc means "rich country," and because of the island's economic wealth it is a tempting target for communist takeover. Protecting the island's 12,500 inhabitants from this threat is the continuing task of the allied forces.

An Thoi, a small fishing village on Phu Quoc's southern tip, is a main base for the joint operations. U. S. vessels based at An Thoi include Navy swift boats, Coast Guard cutters, and various support units. They comprise the Gulf of Thailand Surveillance Group of Operation Market Time-the American patrol of the Vietnamese coast to prevent infiltration.

Patrolling with the U.S. vessels are junk boats of the Vietnamese Navy Coastal Group, whose American advisors help assure effective co-operation between the two efforts.

"Basically, the ground operations on Phu Quoc are to seek out and find the Viet Cong wherever they are hiding," says Coast Guard Commander John B. Hayes, commander of all American naval units in the area.

"The Navy job is to provide mobility to Vietnamese and U.S. Army forces, that is, to transport them by sea to designated landing beaches

where they may achieve an element of surprise.

"Once they're ashore, we provide them with naval gunfire support with communications relay, with medical evacuation support, and with a withdrawal capability."

In a typical joint operation earlier this year, three companies of Vietnamese Civilian Irregular Defense Group (CIDG) and Vietnamese Army troops were landed by junk on Phu Quoc's northwest side. The objective was to catch the Viet Cong offguard and to prevent their massing just prior to the Tet holiday truce.

An Thoi-based cutters and swifts were joined by the Seventh Fleet destroyer USS DeHaven in supporting the Army forces which swept into the island's interior to the enemy's concentration area near Chop Chai. At the end of the four-day searchand-destroy operation, four of the 13 enemy killed were credited to naval gunfire. "The Navy gives us a flexibility which would have been impossible to achieve otherwise," Captain Daniel Levin, second in command of U.S. Army advisors on Phu Quoc, believes.

Since American support began on Phu Quoc, U.S. Navy, Coast Guard and Vietnamese Navy units have participated in 37 combined operations against the VC.

The day-to-day task of the An Thoi-bised craft is not, however, firing missions. It is the 24-hour-a-day surveillance of thousands of square miles of coastal waters off Vietnam, looking for VCbound arms, supplies, and troops hidden aboard junks and sampans.

Story By Lieutenant (j.g.) Robert K. Martin, USNR Photos BY U.S.N.



MORTAR ASSAULT—Coast Guard Chief Petty Officer Daniel Schuelar, Chicago, takes aim with an 81mm mortar aboard the Cutter Point Grey during practice mortar attacks on dummy enemy positi ns along the shores of Phu Quoc Island. The mortar is part of an "over-and-under" weapon —the 81mm muzzle positioned beneath a single .50-caliber machine gun mount.



PEACEFUL BAY— Dotting Phu Quoc Island are numerous, picturesque villages such as this one at Duong Dong, about midway up the western coast of the isle. Operations on Phu Quoc are aimed to secure villages like Duong Dong.

THE OBSERVER

# Soldiers Extending Viet Duty Baby Brother Helps May Draw Savings On Leave Crew Of Big Brother

Washington (ANF) — Boldiers who are authorized a special 30-day leave for voluntarily extending their tours of duty in a hostile fire area are reminded that they are still able to withdraw all or a portion of their myings deposits after arriving in the United States.

Such "emergency withdrawals" can only be made after their stateside arrival, but the request may be submitted in advance through the local unit commander.

The commander then dispatches a message to the Commanding General, Finance Center, U. S. Army, ATTN: Allotments and Deposits Operations. The message will contain the following information: "Subject — USSDP Withdrawal—PL 89-735"; name, serial number, grade and assigned organization; dollar amount requested; and address within the United States or its possessions to which the check is to be mailed.

The amount that is requested will not exceed the amount of the principal on deposit. The account will not be closed. Payment will be made by the Finance Center, U.S. Army, and the check will be mailed only to an address within the United States or its possessions as designated by the serviceman. Tan Son Nhut (USA) — A group of "baby brother" Army choppers helped a "big brother" Air Force aircraft out of a jam in a daring rescue operation in War Zone C.

A U.S. Açmy "Huey" helicopter returning from a mission spotted an Air Force C-130 cargo transport making a crash landing eight miles northeast of Tay Ninh.

The "Huey," part of the 116th Assault Helicopter Company, 1st Aviation Brigade, radioed his home base. The 116th "Hornets" quickly dispatched two "slicks" and a light fire team of two gunships.

While the light fire team flew "shotgun" overhead the two slicks swooped in, landed, picked up the crew of the downed Air Force ship and flew out of the area without mishap. Small arms fire followed the four helicopters as they left the area, but no hits were recorded.

The Hornets then airlifted a security force from the 196th Light Infantry Brigade to guard the wrecked C-130 until it could be recovered.

## Ivy Unit Adopts Blue – Eyed Beauty

Dau Tieng (USA)—Thanks to a mortar attack, Miss Judy Krayvo, a 22-year-old blonde in Pittsburgh, Pa., has become the sweetheart of every man in a 3rd Brigade, 4th Infantry Division company.

Miss Krayvo read a Pittsburgh newspaper account of a mortar attack on the Dau Tieng base camp. The article described how the men of B Company, 704th Maintenance Battalion suppressed a huge gasoline fire ignited by the blast.

Miss Krayvo wrote the unit a letter, and Lieutenant William C. Schrefelbein also a native of Pittsburgh was nominated to write a return letter.

The willowy, blue-eyed beauty then sent pictures of herself. During Christmas she sent a large tree with trimmings and two smaller trees to the Ivy troopers. Two large boxes of candy costing about \$15 a box were also received by B Company.

Special Order 007 was cut, "adopting" Miss Krayvo as the Sweetheart of the entire company.

### First Wave To Hit Beach

Washington (NAVN) — A Navy Junior has become the first Wave to be assigned to Vietnam. She is Lieutenant Elizabeth Wylie, daughter of Rear Admiral Joseph Caldwell Wylie, Deputy Commander in Chief of naval forces in Europe.

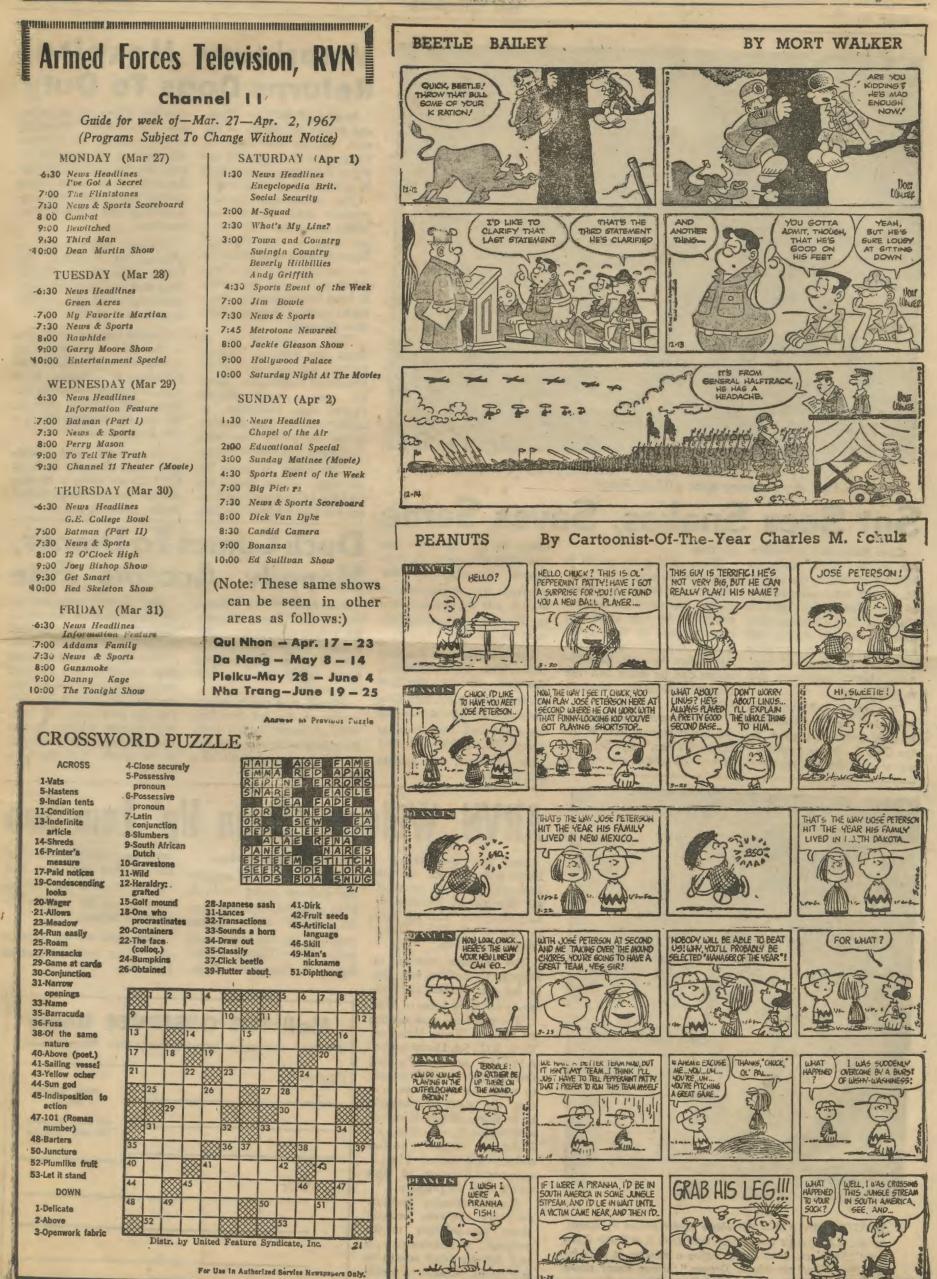
Lieutenant Wylie is a graduate of Dickinson College, OCS and the Navy Justice School, Newport, R.I. She will report for duty in Vietnam in June.



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HERPETOLOGIST — Sergeant Baker makes a visual identification of a poisonous snake at the Cam Ranh Bay veterinary office. (USAF Photo)

# Sgt Sees Snakes, Saves Sa

Cam Ranh Bay (USAF)-Air Force Staff Sergeant Mitchel H. Bak r. St. James, bitten by a rep'ile, its han-Mich., has what may be one of the most unique jobs in Vietnam. He is a herpetologist (one who studies snakes) and his developed an extensive collection of preserved reptles, both poisonous and cation can be made and the na apoisonous.

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The snakes, all packed in indiv dual bot les filled with formaldehvde, are used by the Cam Ranh Bay veterinary service for identification

purpose. When a dog on patrol is dler rarely knows the exact species. But when the handler compares the size, color and characteristics of the reptile against the collection at the Air Police kennels, identifiproper antivenom administered.

"The most common poisonous snake around here is the Russel's Viper," says Sergeant Baker. "If one of our dogs is

bitten by the viper, we immediately administer an antivenom. Our dogs are also attacked by nonpoisonous snakes, but the dog handlers get excited not knowing the snake is harmless."

Sergeant Baker, a member of the 12th USAF Hospital, has some of the deadliest snakes in the world, including the king cobra, yellow-belied sea snake and various other vipers. He also has jars filled with scorpions, sun spiders and lizards.

# **Veterinary Hospital Returns Dogs To Duty**

Saigon (MACV)- Treat and return to action - not men, but the war dogs of Vietnam — is the goal of the 936th Veterinary Detachment Hespital at Tan Son Nhut.

The detachment hospital provides care for scout and sentry dogs both of which are used by the military. Scout dogs are used primarily for tracking, and the sentry, which is the most aggressive, is used for guard-type duty. Both types of dogs are German Shepards.

With a capacity for 50 dogs, the hospital, manned by two veterinarians and 12 veterinary technicians, treats 60 cases a week ranging from skin conditions to battle wounds. The majority of the case influx come from the Second and Fourth Corps.

"Difficulties in caring for the dogs stem from the animals' personalities" remarked Captain Jerry Joerling, excutive officer of the veterinary detachment. "Speakingof personalites, our person-ality dog at the hospital is Rex, the old soldier. He has donated blood seven times during operations and performed in sentry dog demonstrations.

"Rabies hasn't been problem in Vietnam," he added. "The dogs are given shots that are good for three years and to be safe we give them once a year."

General care and treatment in the field is administered by veterinary technicians. One technician is assigned to a platoon of dogs. Bought by the Army from civilian sources, the average working life of a dog is eight years.

To prevent heat stroke, new dogs brought in from CONUS are given a 10 day climate accustoming period before going on duty.

## Duck Comes To Dinner, Happily Accepts

Rach Kien (USA)-Thanks to the soft hearts of some 9th Infantry Division medics, a duck named Donald has escaped the cooking pot and found safety and happiness in a pond.

Donald was purchased by medics of the 3rd Battalion, 39th Infantry from a Rach Kien farmer three weeks ago as the basic ingredient of a future meal.

But Donald appealed to the hearts and not the appetites of the medics so they decided to keep him as a pet.

Donald now spends his. days lounging in a coconut. tree-shaded pond behind the medics' aid station. He eats fish the men catch for him, and happily accepts the fact. that he has come to dinner as the guest, not the main course.



SINGING MAJOR- Air Force Major Robert P. Knopf, an AC-47 aircraft commander with Det. 3, 4th Air Command, Squadron here, pauses before a mission to play his version of "Puff the Magic Dragon." Major Knopf added new lyrics to depict the mission of the Dragon-ship crew in Vielium.

Lam Son (iil Corps) -Eight widows from the 5th Infantry Division, Army of the Republic of Vietnam, at Lam Son, are "cleaning up" in the 610th U.S. Direct Support Battalion.

The widows wanted to support themselves, but due to the size of their families, could not leave home to do so.

The problem was handed to Major Wade Hamp on, York, S.C., 5th Division Civil Affairs Adviser. Figuring that if they couldn't go out to work, he would see to it that the work was brought in to them. Major Hampton and Major Nguyen Phu, 5th Division political warfare officer, approached Headquarters Company of the 610th with the problem.

Needed laundry facilities for the company brought about the solution to the problem. A laundry pick-up and delivery point was to be established. Americans would truck the laundry to and

#### from the widows, homes.

Money was needed to build the pick-up point with. A \$156 grant was received from the MACV Civic Action program for the wood and nails. The United States Agency for International Development (USAID) supplied the concrete and steel and one month later, the ribbons were cut on the door to the widow's industry.

The widows are truly in the "clean up" business at Lam Son.

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