

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. IV.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, MAY 18, 1861.

NO. 3.

THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

Terms--In Advance.

One year,.....\$5 00
Six months,..... 3 00
Three months,..... 2 00
Single copies,..... 12 1/2

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00--each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

District Court—Hon. B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.
County Court—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January, 1st Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.
Court of Sessions—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge: 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.
Probate Court—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 2nd in November.
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

BUSINESS CARDS.

D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,
Physician and Surgeon,
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

DR. S. F. RODOLPH,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office at the Drug Store,
North-east corner of Union Hotel,
Knight's Landing, March 9, 1861.

L. R. HOPKINS,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal.
Office in Baskett's Building,
aug4-tf

BOWIE & GRIFFITH,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
Sacramento, Cal.
dec-31tf

H. H. HARTLEY,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,
Sacramento.
jan1-tf

BURTON & McCARTY,
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California Produce, and General Merchandise,
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th
apl6-tf

New Corner Cigar Store!
M. GREENHOOD & CO.,
Importer and Dealer in
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
jan5-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento.

PAINTER & CO.,
Practical Printers, and Dealers in
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.,
511 Clay street, above Sansome,
San Francisco.
J. B. PAINTER } Offices fitted out with dis-
J. M. PAINTER } patch.
T. P. PAINTER }
dec22-ly

CHARLES F. ROBBINS,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
TYPE, PRESSES, PRINTING MATERIAL,
INKS, CARD STOCK, &c.,
Nos. 111 and 113 Clay Street
feb2-ly San Francisco.

**Shaving and Hair Cutting
Saloon,**
In the New Brick Union Hotel Building,
Knight's Landing.

JAMES E. JOHNSON,
HAVING established himself permanently in Knight's Landing, invites all those who wish anything in his line of business to give him a call.
J. E. JOHNSON.

REDUCTION! REDUCTION!!

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

On and after this date, the California Steam Navigation Co. have reduced the Freight from San Francisco to Knight's Landing, to \$6 00 per ton, and from Sacramento to Knight's Landing, to \$4 00 per ton.

The Fine Steamers **Gem**, Captain FOSTER, and **Sam. Soule**, Captain PIERCE, will make alternate trips, three times a week, leaving Sacramento every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday; and returning from Red Bluff, every Monday, Thursday and Saturday.
Agents,
A. REDINGTON, J. Sacramento.
W. H. TAYLOR, J. Sacramento.
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. apl8-tf

RATHBUN & CO.,

No. 141 J street, between 5th and 6th, Sacramento.
Manufacturers, Wholesale and Retail dealers in
Candy and Cakes,
Of every description. Also, dealers in
Foreign and Domestic Fruits.
Nuts, of All Kinds, constantly on hand.
OREGON APPLES
Received by every steamer.
This is the oldest establishment in Sacramento, and we intend to keep up the reputation of the old stand.
We warrant our goods always fresh, and as cheap as can be bought in the State.
RATHBUN & CO.,
141 J st. bet 5th and 6th,
Sacramento.
feb2-3m

TO THE GRAY AND BALD.

WISSE'S INFALLIBLE HAIR
Restorative overtops everything as the greatest Restorer for Gray Hair or Baldness, in the world. Ye who have been deceived by nostrums try this and be convinced.
We don't profess to cure everything, but it will restore Gray Hair to its original color and luxuriantness. It never fails, and is not a lye. Sold wholesale and retail, at
139 Sacramento street, San Francisco
For sale by S. W. RAVELEY, Agent
mar23-tf. for Yolo county.

LADY ADAMS CO'S OLD STORE, NOS. 13 AND 15 K St., RE-OPENED!

PARTICULAR ATTENTION IS called to our very extensive stock of
Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Etc
We have made arrangements with the partners of the late firm of Lady Adams Co. by which their assistance is secured, and will be pleased to see the old customers of these gentlemen as well as our own.
We intend to offer such inducements as will make it the interest of all to call and see us at the above place.
mar23-tf. FOGUS & COGHILL.

STANFORD BROTHERS,
Importers and Jobbers in
Groceries, Provisions, Coal Oil Lamps,
Camphene, Oils, &c.
Warehouse, corner Front and L streets,
aug25-3m Sacramento

BUY THE BEST AND CHEAPEST WILLIAMS & ORVIS DOUBLE THREAD FAMILY SEWING MACHINE,

WHICH, for economy, simplicity, durability and general excellency, are UNRIVALED. There is little need for instruction, for a child may work them without the possibility of deranging them, the needle being straight, and the Machine sewing equally well no matter how the BALANCE WHEEL IS TURNED. We would advise all wishing to purchase, to call and examine our \$45 MACHINES before purchasing elsewhere.
DEXTER & FOGG, Agents,
Excelsior Shoe Store, 75 J street, between 3d and 4th, Sacramento. mar23-tf.

G. K. VAN HEUSEN,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
**FURNITURE, MATTRESSES,
CROCKERY, GLASSWARE,
KITCHEN FURNITURE,**
AND ALL KINDS OF
HOUSEHOLD FURNISHING GOODS,
No. 204 J Street, bet 7th and 8th,
Sacramento.

All Goods sold CHEAPER than at any other place in Sacramento. Jobbing and repairing Spring and Hair Mattresses of the best kinds, made to order.

HOOKER & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Hardware,
Iron, Steel,
and Coal,
No. 71 J street, North Side, above Third street, and Third street bet. I and J,
Sacramento.

Constantly on Hand, a Full Assortment Of Iron, Shovels, Carpenters' Tools, Mining Tools, Nails, Axes, Blacksmiths' Tools, Agricultural Implements, Steel, Hoes, Mill Saws, Etc., Etc.
jan12-3m

A Touching and True Story.

A correspondent of the New York Knickerbocker Magazine relates the following touching story, which possesses the merit also of being true:

I have something strange in the history of epigraphs to record. There is a story connected with the one which I give you below. It has the merit of brevity at least. One night, about ten years ago, a medical student, one of the wildest of a wild class, left the Walnut street theater, Philadelphia, before the end of the farce, to go home. Shortly after turning up into Ninth street, he came upon a thinly clad female, making headway against a driving snow-storm, and sobbing piteously. In endeavoring to answer his questions to tell the cause of her sorrows, she burst into a violent fit of weeping, and would have fallen to the ground had she not been supported by a hackman who stood near by. A carriage was called, and the woman taken home, where she lingered in a very precarious state for upwards of two weeks. During this time the student was constantly at her bedside when not at lectures. In good time he saw her convalescent. I would merely mention here, that the cause of her grief was meeting in the theater her seducer, and being shunned by him. Poor girl! it broke her heart.

Two months had scarcely passed when the student himself was taken down: and it gradually became known that he had contracted that loathsome and contagious disease, the Small Pox. When the fact was announced in his boarding-house, it was too late to remove him; and the house itself became suddenly empty; no one remaining but an old colored cook and a big student, who swore great oaths and drank bad whisky.

Two days after the house was so suddenly vacated there came a soft tap at the door, and in walked the female who, as I have mentioned, was braving the blast one cold night in Ninth street. She laid down a satchel, took off her bonnet and shawl, and quietly settled into the position of nurse, much to the astonishment of the black woman. Yes, here the beautiful and frail one staid; for indeed she was beautiful; and many who walked Chestnut street might have envied her complexion—her eyes, her hair, her accomplishments. Here she bent over the loathsome bed, though her white arm was unmarked by the charmed protection—vaccine. For four long weeks her eyes scarcely knew rest; and her gentle voice soothed the sick one when he fretted, and read to him when he was still. The daily papers and the news of the city she read and commented on; she chatted to him of literature and science; and when he could listen to music she played and sang to him; corolling some sweet ditty, learned in by-gone days. Poor girl!

Our student was rapidly getting well; and the people of the house were to venture back the next day, so she put on her bonnet, drew her shawl around her, and said, "Now, Harry, the people are coming back to-morrow; I have done my duty to you: good-bye," and stooping down she kissed the student, and—was gone. Being encountered some time after, she refused everything in the shape of presents, and even listened with reluctance to attested protestations of gratitude. "I have but done my duty," was her only reply.

The following winter she died. I was one of a party of one hundred students who paid our last tribute of respect to the beautiful girl. We laid her down to rest, and a few weeks after there was erected over her grave this tablet:

HIJ JACET
ONE OF THE FALLEN;
by name

HETTY HAMILTON.
She was a woman; and by the seductions of man fell. She had a heart; she died, and God is her Judge. Jesus said unto her: Woman, where are thy accusers? Hath no man condemned thee? She said, No man, Lord. And Jesus said unto her, Neither do I condemn thee; go and sin no more.

On the footstone is this inscription: THINK OF HER AS A WANDERER WHOSE HOME IS FOUND.

I have visited the grave three times since. An old man, who lives near by, receives a yearly stipend to keep the grass shorn down, and every fortnight he places there a fresh offering of flowers. Sweet, gentle girl! She would have graced any society. The cold treatment of her family made her an outcast; her seducer deserted her. God was good to her, and took her away early; and one hundred as warm hearts as ever beat stood around her grave when the cold earth fell upon her coffin, and breathed a prayer for her soul's peace.
"This last epitaph," says our correspondent, "is in the vicinity of Philadel-

phia. Many an old student will remember the girl. Not one who attended the funeral will ever forget a scene which took place when the first earth was falling upon her coffin. A brother's heart melted at last, and we had to take up the coffin to permit him to look once more upon the face of his beautiful sister."

A MODEL SPEECH.—California has produced several rare specimens of oratory in our legislative halls, but in an appropriate manner, the 8th of January. This is a resolution simply asking that notice be given to the public of that day. We have declared an intention, and now, when we come to publish it, some puny gentleman is suddenly seized with the "retrenchment gripes," and squirms around like a long red worm on pin hook. (Laughter.) Gentlemen keep continually talking about economy. I, myself, do not believe in tying the public purse with cobweb strings, but when retrenchment comes in contact with patriotism it assumes the form of 'smallness.' Such economy is like that of Old Skinfint, who had a pair of boots made for his little boy, without soles, that they might last longer. (Laughter.)

Mr. Abney—I move to put that resolution on the table.

Mr. Pitt—Mr. Speaker, the House passed resolutions, sir, to celebrate, in an appropriate manner, the 8th of January. This is a resolution simply asking that notice be given to the public of that day. We have declared an intention, and now, when we come to publish it, some puny gentleman is suddenly seized with the "retrenchment gripes," and squirms around like a long red worm on pin hook. (Laughter.) Gentlemen keep continually talking about economy. I, myself, do not believe in tying the public purse with cobweb strings, but when retrenchment comes in contact with patriotism it assumes the form of 'smallness.' Such economy is like that of Old Skinfint, who had a pair of boots made for his little boy, without soles, that they might last longer. (Laughter.)

I reverence the 'day we celebrate.' It is fraught with reminiscences the most stirring. It brings to mind one of the grandest events ever recorded in letters of living fire upon the walls of the temple fame by the strong right arm of the god of war! On such occasions we should rise above party lines and political distinctions. I never fought under the banner of Old Hickory, but 'by the eternal' I wish I had. (Laughter and applause.) If the old war-horse was here now he wouldn't know his own children from the side of 'Joseph's coat of many colors'—Whigs, Know-Nothings, Democrats, hard, soft-boiled, scrambled and fried—Lincolinites, Douglasites and blairherites! I belong to no party; I am free, unbridled, unsaddled, in the political pasture. Like a bob-tail bull in fly time, I charge around in the high grass and fight my own flies. (Great laughter.)

Gentlemen, let us show our liberality on patriotic occasions. Why, some men have no more patriotism than you can stuff in the eye of a knitting needle. Let us not squeeze five cents till the eagle on it squeals like a locomotive or an old maid. Let us print the bills and inform the country that we are as full of patriotism as are some Illinois swamps of tadpoles. (Laughter.) I don't believe in doing things by halves. Permit me, Mr. Speaker, to make a poetical quotation from one of our noblest and most beautiful authors:

"I love to see the grass grow,
For when it grows, it grows.
I love to see an old gray horse go,
For when he goes, he goes."

(Convulsive laughter.)
After the above speech, the House refused to lay the resolution on the table.

It is said that a good cow-bell of rolled sheet-iron, well made, ten inches deep, with a mouth three by six inches, can be distinctly heard from three to five miles. A farmer in England provides all his cows with bells, tuned to the different notes of the scale, and the whole running through several octaves. A visitor is charmed by the music. Sometimes he hears several notes in unison, then a slight discord, and then a sweet harmony—and all varied by distance and by the rising and falling of the breeze.

A FINE COLT.—Thomas Weeks, of this place, has a colt which for size and weight, we will venture to say, will beat any other colt of equal age in the State. He was one year old on the 15th of April, stands 15 hands high, weighs 920 pounds, and is well proportioned and active. He was sired by old Bellfounder, at present owned by Campbell, of Mountain View.—*Santa Cruz Sentinel.*

GIVE a man the necessaries of life, and he wants the conveniences. Give him the conveniences, and he wants the luxuries. Grant him the luxuries, and he sighs for the elegancies. Let him have the elegancies, and he yearns for the follies. Give him all, and he complains that he has been cheated both in the price and quality of the articles.

MURDER.—An old man named John King, sixty-five years of age, was murdered on the night of April 23d, near Snelling, Merced county. Deceased left Snelling in the evening in company with two men, who are suspected of the murder. One of them was arrested and gave a very unsatisfactory account of himself.

A ROADSIDE COLOQUY.—"And so, Squire, you don't take a country paper?"
"No, Major, I get the city paper on much better terms, so I take a couple of them."

"But, Squire, the country papers often prove a great convenience to us. The more we encourage them the better the editors can afford to make them."

"Why, I don't know any convenience they are to me."

"The farm you sold last fall was advertised in one of them, and thereby you obtained a customer. Did you not?"

"Very true, Major, but I paid three dollars for it."

"And you made three hundred dollars by it. Now, if your neighbors had not maintained the press and kept it ready for use, you would have been without the means to advertise your property. But I think I saw your daughter's marriage in those papers. Did that cost you anything?"

"No, but—"
"And your brother's death with a long obituary notice. And the destruction of your neighbor Riggs' house by fire. You know these things are exaggerated till the authentic accounts of the newspapers set them right."

"O, true, but—"
"And when your cousin Splash was up for the Legislature, you appeared much gratified at the defense—which cost nothing."

"Yes, but these things are news to the readers. They cause the people to take the paper."

"No, Squire Grudge, not if all were like you. Now, I tell you the day will come when somebody will write a eulogy on your life and character, and the printer will put it in type with a heavy black line over it, and with all your riches, this will be done for you as a grave for a pauper. Your wealth, liberality, and all such things will be spoken of; but the printer's boy, as he spells the words in arranging the type to these sayings, will remark of you—'Poor, mean devil, he is even sponging an obituary!'"

A GOOD STORY is told of Bouvart, a celebrated French physician. On entering, one morning, the chamber of a marquis, whom he had attended through a very dangerous illness, he was accosted by his noble patient in the following terms: "Good day to you, Mr. Bouvart; I feel quite in spirits, and think my fever has left me." "I am sure it has," replied Bouvart, dryly; "the very first expression you used convinces me of it." "Pray, explain yourself." "Nothing is easier: in the first days of your illness, when your life was in danger, I was your dearest friend; as you began to get better, I was your good Bouvart; and now I am Mr. Bouvart. Depend upon it, you are quite recovered."

SHE SHOULDN'T CROW.—There was an old farmer who kept a large poultry-yard, and had one hen who was continually endeavoring to crow. At last, after repeated efforts, she succeeded in making something like a crow. The farmer was taking his breakfast at the time, and hearing the noise, rose and went out, and discovered the author of the curious attempt. He soon returned, bearing in his hand the hen, minus her head. There, said he, I'm willing hens should do most anything, but I ain't willing they should crow. Cocks may crow as much as they please, but hens shall not; it's setting a bad example.

"TAINT LIKE."—A certain lawyer had his portrait taken in his favorite attitude—standing with his hand in his pocket. His friends and clients all went to see it, and every body exclaimed, "Oh, how like it is! it's the very picture of him!" An old farmer only dissented. "Taint like!" exclaimed everybody, "just show us where in 'taint like." "Taint—no, 'taint," responded the farmer "don't you see he's got his hand in his own pocket? 'Twould be as like again if he had it in somebody else's."

A YOUNG LAWYER lately concluded his argument in a case of trespass with the following sublime burst:

"If, gentlemen of the jury, the defendant's hogs are permitted to roam at large over the fields of my client with impunity and without yokes—then—yes, then indeed have our forefathers fought and bled and died in vain."

ANOTHER MAN.—Anatomists say that man changes every seven years. Therefore, says the inimitable Jones, my tailor should not remind me of the bill I contracted in 1854—I ain't the man!

LARGE NUGGET.—A nugget of gold, weighing forty ounces, was recently taken from the claim of Hiscock & Reed on the right fork of Jackson creek, about two miles from Jacksonville, Oregon.

A PIECE OF LAND was recently sold in London, at the rate of \$1,900,000 per acre.

Political Advertisements.

No advertisement of a political character will be published in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS unless paid for in advance.

WE have received a copy of the new Swamp Land Act, which we shall publish in our next issue. From a hasty perusal of its provisions, we are led to the conclusion that, between Commissioners, Engineers, Clerks and other cumbersome preliminaries, that the one dollar per acre, which is all that can be expended for the reclamation of the land, will be all swallowed up before any of the actual work is commenced, and all the relief settlers on overflowed lands will have, will be the satisfaction of observing an elegantly executed map of their lands, with beautiful red and black lines, and any amount of mathematical calculations which, when high water comes, they will find will neither preserve their lands from inundation, or their crops from being destroyed.

J. McCAULEY, County Assessor, has appointed J. L. Cox of Cacheville, Deputy Assessor. The appointment gives very general satisfaction in this neighborhood, as Mr. Cox is well known for his urbanity and gentlemanly deportment; at the same time he is a practical man, and knows the value of much of the taxable property in this section from experience, which will greatly facilitate business.

ALBINO CHILDREN.—We understand the "Eighth Wonder of the World"—the Albino Children, Senor Ricardo, aged 13 years, and Senorita Inez, aged 11 years, accompanied by their father and mother—will visit our town in a few days.

FOURTH OF JULY BALL.—By reference to an advertisement in another column it will be seen that a ball is to be given on the 4th of July next, by W. G. Seely, at the Union Hotel, Knight's Landing.

THE County Democratic Central Committee are notified by an advertisement in this paper to meet in Cacheville, on Wednesday next, the 22d, at 2 P. M.

GRAIN AND FLOUR.—About 100 tons of grain and flour have been shipped from this place to Sacramento during the past week.

NEW CHEESE.—Large shipments of new cheese have been made from this place during the week.

REPEALED.—The Act relative to the State Boundary Commission has been repealed.

APPROPRIATIONS.—The appropriation bill for the next fiscal year appropriates the sum of \$668,110.

FOURTEEN counties have made their semi-annual settlement with the State Treasurer within the past few days, paying into the public funds an aggregate of \$91,438 36.

FATAL AFFRAY.—The Marysville Express learns that Tim. Hickey was killed near Hansonville last week. Hickey stopped a wagoner in the road, took his wagon from him by force—the wagoner returned upon Hickey with some friends, a rencounter ensued and Hickey was stabbed so that he died. The killer is not known.

INDIAN FIGHT.—We learn, says the Shasta Courier, from Judge Pitzer, of Weaverville, who arrived in town on Thursday evening that it was reported at Deadwood that Colonel Lines had seven men killed and ten or fifteen wounded in his recent fight with the Humboldt Indians.

ANOTHER QUICK PASSAGE.—The ship Reporter arrived the other day, 104 days from New York. She sailed from the latter port two hours before the Andrew Jackson which arrived a day or two before. The trips of both vessels were remarkably quick.

ACCIDENT.—P. B. Smith, the driver of an omnibus in San Francisco, was thrown from his seat a few days since, and severely injured in consequence of a collision with a railroad car.

A telegraphic dispatch to the Bee says: Mr. Gillis of Sacramento, appointed to the Collectorship at Bonicia by President Buchanan, refused yesterday to give up the office to Mr. Swain, lately appointed by Mr. Lincoln,

The Political Conventions.

We see by reference to our exchanges, that calls have been made for three separate State Conventions, each to nominate a set of officers to carry on our State government for the coming two years, all to meet at Sacramento, as follows: the anti-Coercionists, or Breckinridge, June 11th; the Coercions, or Republican, June 18th, and the Douglas Democrats, under the Union colors, July 4th. The exact phase which each party will present of course cannot be fully known until their separate Conventions lay down their platforms by which they intend to stand or fall. We presume the lines will be closely drawn, however, and every county in the State will be called on to send delegates to represent them in these bodies. In this county, from appearances, each party will, in all probability, be fully represented. At all events, we have quite a sprinkle of both Coercionists and anti-Coercionists, besides a goodly number that don't say much on either side—kind of neutral, but advocating doctrines similar to those expressed by Gov. Downey, in his letter to the Union club of San Francisco. As a consequence, we may expect our County Committees to follow the lead of the State Committees, and each party nominate their men for all the local offices in the gift of the "dear people." Of course candidates are abundant; and where there are plenty to choose from, if we don't take the best it is our own fault.

LAYING THE CORNER STONE OF THE STATE CAPITOL.—This ceremony was assigned by the Board of Capitol Commissioners to the fraternity of Free and Accepted Masons. The ceremony was a very imposing one, and the attendance was unexpectedly large. After the ceremony was concluded, an appropriate address was delivered by Mr. Samuel W. Wilson of San Francisco. At the conclusion of the exercises, the festivities were appropriately closed by a grand banquet to the Masonic fraternity, given by their Sacramento brethren.

RELIGIOUS QUARREL.—The Stockton Republican has been informed that a very discreditible quarrel took place at Mokelumne city, in that county, between a clergyman of the Methodist Church North and the Methodist Church South. The "muss" was about the Sunday School Library. The citizens promptly interfered, discharged both ministers, sent all the objectionable books off to San Francisco, and ordered a new supply not sectional, which will be placed in the hands of a Committee.

CONGRESSIONAL.—If the Senate, says the Union, is of the opinion that California should be represented in the called session, and that an election is necessary, it ought to pass the bill providing for an election, which was sent to that body from the Assembly.

THE FRUIT CROP OF Alameda county, says the Gazette, has been materially damaged by the late frosts. In some localities we learn that at least two-thirds have been destroyed—in other places one-half. Take the country generally, and we presume that not more than half a crop will be realized.

THERE is a fatal disease prevalent among the hogs in Tehama county. One person has lost as many as fifty hogs lately. The animals are said to exhibit no symptoms of illness till they fall and die.

SERIOUS ACCIDENT.—A man by the name of Gaffeny, at Morristown, Sierra county, accidentally shot himself with a pistol in the fleshy part of his leg, on Wednesday, the 8th of May. The wound is not considered dangerous.

HONEY.—We learn that James Wilder of Coloma, expects his bees to produce about two thousand pounds of honey the present season.

FELL INTO A SHAFT.—The Sacramento Union says Navel Jones fell into a shaft lately, at Gibsonville, Sierra county, breaking several of his ribs.

A LITTLE GIRL, daughter of Mr. Noon, at Red Bluff, set her clothes on fire by playing with matches, and was badly burnt.

A DAIRY REGION.—The hills about Tomales Bay are said to be kept moist throughout the year by sea fogs, and are thus always clad with grass, and sustain a great number of cattle. Within ten miles of Tomales City there are 2,420 cows milked twice every day.

FATAL ACCIDENT.—Mr. Orrin Waltz, of Chinese Camp, was killed recently by his wagon running over him.

Arrival of the Pony Express!

Dates to May 6th.

We copy from telegraphic dispatches to the Sacramento Union:

St. Louis, via Fort Kearny, }
May 3d—A. M. }

The President has issued his proclamation, April 29th, calling out 83,000 additional troops of volunteers, for three years service; 40,000 regulars for five years, and 25,000 seamen, for five years service.

Eighteen thousand troops were reported to be in Washington, April 29th, and troops still arriving.

Buchanan has not left Wheatland. Both Houses of the Maryland Legislature have passed resolutions affirming the right of the Government to march troops through Maryland to defend the Capital.

Advices from Annapolis, April 30th, say forts in the vicinity are occupied by United States troops.

It is said that North Carolina will secede.

There is great distress in Mississippi. Four thousand troops have been sent to occupy Cairo, Illinois. There was fear of an attack from Tennessee forces.

The Union sentiment is said to prevail at Baltimore, and the stars and stripes were waving on the public buildings.

It is said 300 men were killed in the Southern army by Anderson.

It is reported Governor Letcher would issue a message forbidding the passage of Southern troops through Virginia to attack Washington.

Governor Black, of Nebraska, has issued a call for troops for the service of the United States.

Adams, Minister to England; Clay, to Russia, and Hammond, to Sweden, left for Europe, May 1st, on the steamer Niagara.

The Tribune's Washington dispatch says the policy of the Administration is war, and the Cabinet is a unit on that policy.

The Navy Yard at Norfolk is to be retaken and rebuilt.

The people of Western Virginia are strong for the Union, and want arms to defend themselves with. They won't submit to be taxed under the Southern Confederacy.

The President declares he will enforce the blockade of all the Southern ports.

Intelligence has been received that Minister Paulkner had presented the Southern Commissioners to the Emperor of France. Dallas, Minister to England, refused to do so until he heard from the Government at Washington.

The Legislature of Missouri met May 2d; Governor Jackson sent a message condemning the President's war policy, yet declaring the policy of Missouri was not to go out of the Union now.

Railroads in Maryland are open for travel and free communication to Washington.

It is reported that four hundred and fifty Federal troops, under Major Sibley, captured by Colonel Van Dorn in Texas, was pursued in Steamers, and Sibley surrendered.

A dispatch from Raleigh, North Carolina says the Legislature met yesterday. The Assembly speedily organized. A bill was introduced calling a Convention to assemble on the 20th of May. It was passed unanimously. There was no reference of its action to the people. The Southern Confederacy flag was flying over the Capitol. North Carolina is virtually out of the Union. The Governor has organized a camp of instruction at Raleigh.

The Petersburg Express of yesterday says a Kentucky regiment of four hundred men are en route for Lynchburg. The Governor has determined to station a large number of troops at Petersburg.

The Charleston Courier of Tuesday says: We learn from a reliable source that President Davis will take command in person as General-in-Chief of the forces gathering in Virginia.

The garrison from Fort Monroe numbers 10,000 Massachusetts men and 300 regulars. Five thousand Virginians were on the opposite side. The Virginians are erecting a battery at the entrance to Hampton Roads.

From information received from the Private Secretary of Governor Hicks, it is ascertained that Maryland will not call a Convention.

From private information, believed to be reliable, it is ascertained that Virginia herself does not meditate an attack on Washington; the subject being for the consideration of the Confederate States. Their introducing troops into Virginia is said to be in anticipation of a declaration of war.

The Missouri Legislature convened in extra session yesterday. Many of the members were absent. McAfee was re-elected Speaker of the House. The other officers of the late session were also re-elected.

Governor Jackson concludes his message by saying: Missouri has at this time no war to prosecute. It is not her policy to make aggressions on any State or people, but in the present state of the country she would be faithless to her honor and recreant in her duty were she to hesitate a moment in making most ample provision for the protection of her people against the aggressions of all assailants. I therefore respectfully recommend the appropriation of a sufficient sum of money to place the State at the earliest practicable moment in a complete state of defense.

St. Louis, May 4th—A. M.

The special Washington dispatch to the New York Post says that it is confidentially asserted that the Government will commence active operations against the Confederate forces on Monday.

Valparaiso advices of April 3d say that an earthquake had destroyed the city of Mendoza, and that eight thousand people had perished. The city of San Juan is reported to have been destroyed also.

Southern military camps are formed at Lynchburg, Richmond, and near Alexandria, in Virginia.

Roger A. Pryor, of Virginia, has organized a regiment.

Southern troops demand an attack upon Washington, but Virginia opposes it. All travel South from Philadelphia is stopped.

A Cairo dispatch of May 3d, says passengers from below continue to report the assembling of bodies of armed men. It is said they are short of arms. The Union feeling is gaining ground in Western Kentucky, where the disloyalty has been the most marked.

The intelligence from Richmond is important. Considerable alarm is said to exist there in consequence of the activity of the United States Government and the unexpected unity of the North. It was believed in Richmond that President Davis had just notified the Governors of the Border States now acting in hostility to the Government, to assemble in Montgomery, there to confer with the Confederate Government.

King, the Minister to Rome, and Schurtz, Minister to Austria, are said to have had leave of absence to command a regiment of volunteers.

The Virginia Legislature adjourned May 1st until the 12th of June, by which time it was expected that the returns of the popular vote on the ordinance of secession would be received.

General Harney has prepared an address to the people of Maryland, urging them to stay in the Union, and that secession will prove the ruin of their State; and that for himself, he is ready to stand to the last by the flag to which twenty States have been added since he entered the service.

Washington advices last night are to the effect that the war will be vigorously opened in a few days by demonstrations upon Alexandria and Norfolk. A movement on Havre de Grace was also ordered to take place yesterday from Perryville.

It was stated upon reliable authority in Washington, yesterday, that there are only 1,500 Virginians at Harper's Ferry. They are not half armed and very short of provisions.

A Boston dispatch says orders have been issued for four new regiments of infantry. Col. Fletcher Webster's regiment will proceed to Fort Warren next Monday.

It is contemplated to suspend all Southern mails next week.

A report is current that there has been a collision between two vessels at the mouth of the Potomac, and supplies for Washington by up country roads have been cut off by Virginia.

The New York Times says the Federal forces are moving towards Baltimore, and Fort McHenry has been well reinforced.

St. Louis, May 6th—A. M.

The New York Evening Post's special correspondent relates, on good authority, that the Secessionists have planned for a fierce conflict with the Federal troops that may attempt passing through Baltimore.

General Patterson has prepared a flying railroad artillery battery, for use on the Annapolis and Washington railroad.

It is reported that all Secessionists have been warned to leave Washington.

A letter from the interior of South Carolina says that while the writer was absent at Charleston, a fight with negroes occurred in his town. They burned four buildings and eight stores in the town, and four more in the vicinity. Eight negroes were hung; a dozen more would soon be hung.

The Jersey City Coast Guard have seized two schooners loaded with 3,500 kegs and 1,100 barrels of powder. The New York Commercial's special correspondent says, armed vessels are stationed off Alexandria to protect fishermen, who have been fired into and the fish taken from them.

Major Anderson has arrived in Washington.

The frigates Niagara and Minnesota are ordered to sail immediately.

It is said the President will demand the restoration of Gosport Navy Yard and Harper's Ferry.

The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad has offered the Government the use of their rolling stock.

Washington dispatches say the New York 69th regiment will forthwith be located in the neighborhood of Georgetown.

The Government has been officially advised that at the latest dates no Commissioners from the Confederate States had presented themselves to the French Court.

The State Department has instructed the new Minister to Paris, Mr. Dayton, to explicitly make known to the French Government that there is not now, nor has there been, nor will there be any or the least idea entertained in this Government of suffering a dissolution of the Union to take place in any way whatever.

The Maryland Legislature, in their interview with the President Saturday, admitted the right and power of the Government to bring troops through Baltimore for the public safety.

SILVER AND GOLD IN EL DORADO.—

The excitement consequent upon the discovery of a rich gold and silver lode near Cox's Station, about twenty-eight miles from Placerville, still exists, and more extended and rich discoveries than those mentioned in the last Californian have since been made.

CHEAP BEEF.—In the Monterey Union a man advertises to sell 33 pounds of good beef for one dollar.

COLUMBIA.—A dispatch to the Sacramento Daily Bee has the following:

A fire broke out in an out building occupied by Behmer & Co., grocers, yesterday evening, (the 13th inst.) The building and stock of feed entirely destroyed.

The election of officers took place yesterday. A. B. Holton, Stephen Wing, W. Hinds and Robert Love were elected Trustees; C. Williams, Marshal; A. Shotwell, Assessor; G. F. Ferguson, Treasurer.

DEATHS.

At Jay Hawk, El Dorado County, May 13th, Jane G. Hughes, wife of William G. Hughes, aged 35 years and 5 months.

New Advertisements.

85th Anniversary.

Fourth of July BALL,

On the 4th of July next, a BALL will be given by

W. G. Seely,

At the Union Hotel, Knight's Landing.

NOTICE.

Notice.—There will be a Meeting of the Democratic County Central Committee, held in Cacheville, Yolo County, on Wednesday next, the 22nd instant, at Two o'clock, P.M., to take into consideration the propriety of appointing a day to hold the Primary Meetings for the County.

Ordered by Three Members of Said Committee.

may18-tf

SUMMONS.

STATE OF California County of Yolo, ss.—In Justice's Court, before M. A. Woods, Justice of the Peace, Cottonwood Township—Anderson Marders vs. Joel Martin.—The People of the State of California to Joel Martin, Greeting:—You are hereby summoned to appear before me, at my office, in Cottonwood Township, in County of State aforesaid, on the 28th day of May, A.D. 1861, at ten o'clock, a.m., to answer unto the complaint of Anderson Marders, who sues to recover the sum of \$174 83, it being the amount as surety on a certain note of yours held by B. W. Stephens, when judgment will be taken against you for the said amount, together with the costs and damages, if you fail to appear and answer.

To the Sheriff or any Constable of Yolo County, Greeting: make legal service and due return hereof.

Given under my hand this 6th day of May, A.D. 1861. M. A. WOODS, Justice of the Peace. Yolo Co., May 18-2t

SPRING STYLES FOR HATS!

New York and Parisian style of hats just received by LAMOTT & COLLINS, Corner 2d and J streets, Sacramento,

Their stock of Hats and Caps for the Spring trade is now full and complete of all the NOVELTIES OF THE SEASON; and upon one visiting their Emporium, the idea will at once strike them that they are at the PLACE TO BE SUITED; and upon examination of prices, they will at once see that Lamott & Collins SELL LOWER than any other House in the State.

They are considered to be the Leaders of the Styles in the Hat line.

All orders from the country promptly attended to.

Hats of all kinds made and repaired. mar16-tf

PONY EXPRESS NOTICE.

ORDERS having been received from W. H. Russell, President Pony Express Company, I hereby transfer the office and everything appertaining thereto to Messrs. WELLS, FARGO & CO. All letters to be forwarded by Pony Express must be delivered at their office, on Second street, between J and K, Sacramento. J. W. COLEMAN, Agent Pony Express Co.

PONY EXPRESS NOTICE.

REDUCED RATES! The Rates for Letters per Pony Express, until First July next, —WILL BE—

For Half Ounce and under.....\$2 For each additional Half Ounce or fraction thereof.....\$2 Letters must be enclosed in Ten Cent Government Envelopes, and Pony Postage prepaid.

The Express will be dispatched from our office

Wednesday and Saturday Nights, OF EACH WEEK.

On the arrival of the Boat from San Francisco. WELLS FARGO & CO., Agents. may4-1m

PREMIUM EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS.

The Eagle Steam Flour Mills, is now in operation, and all persons having

GRAND To Grind, will bring it in immediately. Z. GARDNER, Knight's Landing. feb23-tf

HONEY LAKE ITEMS.—We copy the following items from the *Territorial Enterprise* of the 4th of May:

We learn from Gov. Roop, of Honey Lake valley, that business of all kinds is improving very much there. The principal business of the inhabitants of that section is of a pastoral nature, the great fertility and varied character of the soil rendering agricultural pursuits very profitable. The seasons there are at least three weeks earlier than in the valleys of Washoe and Carson. Our informant states that at the time of his leaving peach trees were in blossom, and that the success attained in raising that kind of fruit had induced many of the farmers to try the culture of apples. About three thousand apple trees have already been planted this spring.

The old cabins of the settlers are being rapidly superseded by splendid farm-houses. The fencing of the ranches, owing to the facility of obtaining timber, is of the most substantial character, and will compare favorably with that of any of the older settled portions of California. Quite a number of the citizens from that section have gone to the new mines on the Humboldt.

The trade from the northern portion of California through the valley is rapidly increasing.

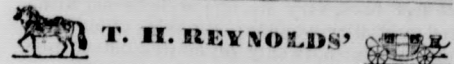
Sunsanville, a little village at the head of the valley, is fast improving. It contains three stores—one a drug store (we cannot see what a country as healthy as this wants with drugs)—two hotels and a blacksmith shop.

The literary taste of the people is shown by the fact that have a fine library, and during the past winter have had a lyceum and debating school.

There are about twenty-five men at work in the placer diggings back of Richmond, who are obtaining from \$5 to \$10 per day for their labor. A company from this valley have also been engaged since November last prospecting what is supposed to be a silver lead, lying southwest of the lower portion of the valley. They think they have a rich lead, as the general topography of the country is similar to that around Virginia city. In fact, the people of that section are sanguine that their valley is near the main lead.

TERRIBLE AFFRAY.—The San Andreas Independent of the 11th May says:

On the Calaveras, a short distance below Greasertown, is the headquarters of the Chinese mining population of this country. Some 150 or 200 of them are huddled together there in the space of a mile or less, in claims on bars, and in the bed of the river. A few white men are also at work in the same locality—perhaps as many as 25 in all—having been long in possession of claims, and having what is known among miners as the "first right" to water and dam privileges. These, immediately after the subsidence of the late high water, reconstructed a dam in the river, which was necessary to the proper working of their claim. A few days ago a company of Chinese cut a race through this dam to the serious injury of the owners' rights. This was explained to them and they were asked to desist. But they did not; and on the morning of the 9th instant, seven or eight of the white miners went to the place and commenced filling up the race. They had not worked long before they were beset by one hundred or more Chinese, with rocks and shovels and sticks. The whites had a rough time for a while, but fought so lustily that they ultimately drove the Chinese from the ground, with a considerable number of wounded, and one so badly used up that it is doubtful if he will recover. The Chinese had the whites arrested for assault and battery.



T. H. REYNOLDS'
LIVERY and SALE STABLE,
Front Street Knight's Landing.

THE undersigned takes this method of informing his friends and the public generally, that he has opened a

SALE AND LIVERY STABLE,
at the above place, where he is ready at all times, both day and night, to accommodate those who may favor him with a call.

Stock fed by the day, week or month.
T. H. REYNOLDS.

N. B. Horses and buggies furnished to go to any part of the country, on the shortest notice.
H. T. R.
may 11-tf

10,500
REDWOOD POSTS
of the
BEST QUALITY,
For sale cheap, apply to
THOMAS & BROWNELL,
feb9-tf Knight's Landing.

LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE,
Corner J and 4th streets,
Sacramento,
LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE have established the reputation of selling
Clothing and Furnishing Goods
at lower prices than similar goods can be procured elsewhere.
All goods manufactured by themselves and
WARRANTED.
Particular attention paid to
Boys' and Children's Clothing.
Every variety and style can always be found
at
LOCKWOOD & HENDRIE'S,
Cor. J and 4th sts. Sacramento
and 624 Clay st., San Francisco.
mar23-tf.

DOUGLAS TRIUMPHANT!

BRECKINRIDGE ELECTED

LINCOLN

MAKING RAILS,

And every body satisfied that, by recent additions from
San Francisco and Sacramento,

The Subscribers have the most complete and desirable assortment of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Ready Made

CLOTHING,

SHOES, BOOTS, HATS

QUEEN'S-WARE,

GLASS-WARE,

HARD-WARE,

TIN-WARE,

GROCERIES

AND

PROVISIONS,

Ever offered to the Public in Yolo County,

And which they propose to sell at

VERY LOW PRICES,

At their Old Stand, at

Knight's Landing.

CALL and EXAMINE our STOCK
before purchasing elsewhere.

Those indebted to us are respectfully, but earnestly requested to make immediate payment.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN,

Knight's Landing, Nov. 17, 1860.

\$1,000 REWARD.

The Sureties of William N. Brooks, County Treasurer of Yolo county, hereby offer a reward of **One Thousand Dollars** for the arrest and conviction of the party or parties who robbed said Treasurer's safe at Cacheville, Yolo county, on Sunday evening, April 14th, 1861, or a proportionate reward for information which may lead to the discovery of the perpetrator of the robbery, or the recovery of the funds. The names of the party offering this reward can be had at the Union office, Sacramento. apl27-tf

SILKS! SILKS!! SILKS!!!

SILKS FOR THE MILLION.

GREATEST SACRIFICE YET!

UNHEARD OF BARGAINS!

O'CONNELL, RYAN & Co.

Are selling off their Silk Stock.

\$15,000 WORTH!

There never was such an opportunity to obtain Bargains!

Rich Silk Dresses at\$5 50, \$12 50
A beautiful assortment at... 7 50, 15 00
A beautiful assortment at...10 00, 18 00
Some of our richest at.....15 00, 27 50

OUR ENTIRE SILK STOCK,

which is one of the largest in the State, at LIKE REDUCTIONS. Rich Plain Silks, at 50 cts, 75 cts and \$1, really worth 100 per cent. more.

ALL ARE INVITED TO COME AND SEE!

O'CONNELL,

RYAN

& CO.

83 J Street, between Third and

Fourth, Sacramento.

LEGAL NOTICES.

NOTICE.

I PURPOSE going East the 20th June, and desire to close up my business before leaving, and take this plan to inform my patrons, and request them to call on or before that time and settle. They may rely upon my usual indulgence for liberal arrangements; at the same time hoping that previous indulgence will insure some aid and prompt settlement.
G. W. READ.
may 11-tf

NOTICE.

TO the Electors of School District No. 5, Yolo county, California:
Notice is hereby given that an election will be held on Saturday, the first day of June, 1861, at which will be submitted the question "whether you will authorize a tax to pay the expense of maintaining Prairie Seminary School for an additional term of four months?" It will be necessary to raise for this purpose, four hundred dollars. The rate of taxation will be thirty cents on the hundred dollars of taxable property in the district. The polls will be opened at the School house for said district, (Tebbs) between the hours of 12 m. and 4 p. m. A full attendance is requested.
CALEB DAVIS, Trustees.
may 11-tf A. JONES,

Insolvency Notice.

In County Court of Colusa county, State of California: In the matter of the Petition of John C. Daniels, an Insolvent Debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. C. J. Diefendorf, Judge of the said County Court, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of the said insolvent John C. Daniels to be and appear before the Hon. C. J. Diefendorf aforesaid, at chambers in the Court house of said county, in the town of Colusa, on the 11th day of June, 1861, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his estate be made, and he discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the statute in such case made and provided, and in the meantime, all proceedings against said insolvent be stayed.
Witness my hand and the Seal of said Court this 30th day April, A. D. 1861.
W. F. GOAD, Clerk.
may 11-4w

Insolvent Notice.

In the County Court of the county of Yolo, of the State of California. Order and notice to Creditors: In the matter of the Petition of William Grafton, an insolvent debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Hon. Isaac Davis, Judge of the said County Court, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of the said insolvent, William Grafton, to be and appear before the Hon. Isaac Davis aforesaid, in chambers at the Court room of said Court, in Yolo county, on the 18th day of June, A. D. 1861, at 1 1/2 o'clock A. M. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the statute in such case made and provided; and in the meantime all proceedings against said insolvent be stayed.
Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 10th day of May, A. D. 1861.
J. T. DALY, Clerk.
Hernance & Taylor, Attys for petitioner.
may 11-4t

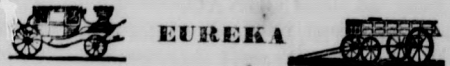
THE PIONEER PREMIUM CARRIAGE FACTORY!
FIFTEEN PREMIUMS!

Taken at Different Fairs in this State!

—BY—

H. M. BERNARD,

OF THE



EUREKA

CARRIAGE FACTORY,

HAS constantly on hand all kinds of Carriages, wagons, top buggies, open buggies, Concord buggies, fine Rockaways for one and two horses, fine Family Carriages, Slide Seat Carriages, Barouches, Sulkeys, Two and Four horse Wagons, Express Wagons, Thorough Braced Wagons of all kinds.

This establishment has taken the First Premium at the State Fair in Stockton, Two First Class Premiums at Marysville, First Class Premium at the Mechanics' Fair San Francisco, and Five First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.

H. M. BERNARD,

Corner Sixth and L streets, Sacramento.

N. B.—All kind of work done to order. Orders from the country solicited—prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Trimming. Please give me a call before going elsewhere.
H. M. B.
may 11-tf

Z GARDNER,
LUMBER & COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Corner of Front and O Streets,
Sacramento.

IMPORTER OF

Building Hardware, Doors, Blinds, Windows.

And every variety of

BUILDING LUMBER,

Constantly on Hand, and at the Lowest Prices.

Orders received at the Eagle Steam Flour Mills, corner of Front and Mill streets, Knight's Landing. jan5-6m

S. R. SMITH,
CARPENTER AND BUILDER,
Front Street, Knight's Landing.

THE subscriber having made large additions to his business, is now prepared to do all kinds of work, such as

Cabinet Making,
Paper Hanging,
Painting and Glazing.

—ALSO—

Houses Built and Removed.
All kinds of Farmers' Machinery Repaired, and general Jobbing done at the shortest notice.
S. M. R. SMITH.

N. B.—Coffins of every description made to order on the shortest notice.

All Orders from the Country Promptly attended to.

NEW GOODS!

New Goods!! New Goods!!!

THOMAS

&

BROWNELL

Have just returned from San Francisco with the **LARGEST** and **BEST SELECTED STOCK** of

DRY GOODS,



CLOTHING,

GROCERIES

HARDWARE,

HATS,

CAPS,

BOOTS AND



SHOES

Ever offered for sale in Yolo county. They have selected their stock with special reference to the wants of their numerous customers, and now offer them at

Wholesale or Retail,

Every Article in General Use by Families, Farmers and Mechanics, Cheaper than they can be obtained at any other store this side of San Francisco.

WHEAT,

BARLEY,

BUTTER,

EGGS,

HAMS,

BACON AND

CASH,

Taken in Exchange for Goods.

CALL AND EXAMINE

Our Stock and Prices Before

Purchasing Elsewhere.

THOMAS & BROWNELL,

Knight's Landing, January 19, 1861.

jan 19-tf

HARVESTING MACHINES.

1861.

Russell & Co.'s Thresher, made at Massillon, Ohio, celebrated throughout the United States as the best Threshing Machine in use—33 and 36 inch cylinders, 10 horse powers.

McCormick's combined Reaper and Mower, 6, 6 1/2 and 7 feet, greatly improved and surpassing all other cutting machines in results and durability.

Manny's combined Reaper and Mower, 6 feet cut, made by Welter A. Wood, with his improvement, and has attained universal favor in agricultural countries.

Haynes' Illinois Harvester, cuts 10 feet wide, deposits the heads into a follower, and adjustable to have any required length of stubble—an immensely effective machine.

Wood's Mower, cuts 4 1/2 feet, very light draught; a boy and a pair of mules or ponies can run it—a "Little Giant" in the tall grass. Has taken the Grand Gold Medal of Honor and one thousand francs, at the great National trial at Vincennes, near Paris, June, 1860. At the Mecklenburg exhibition, Germany, June, 1860. First premium at the Yorkshire Agricultural Society, August, 1860. First premium at the New Jersey and Vermont State Fairs, and the limited number received in California last season gave not only satisfaction, but great gratification that such a machine could be had. The complimentary notices by letters from purchasers numerous. The low price and great efficacy of this machine makes it the farmer's helpmate, and places it within the reach of the smallest cultivators.

Wood's Patent combined Self-raking Reaper and Mower, a new machine, first that have come to California, represented as eminently practical in the self-raking process—a desideratum long sought in cutting machines.

Wood's Swather, a new machine, worked by two horses from behind; can be raised and lowered to suit; delivers the grain in very regular swaths by means of bands revolving over a frame, thence gathered into galls by a rake attachment.

Spencer's Threshers, with Perigo powers; these machines, made by D. S. Spencer, are well known, have been in use in California some three years, and are regarded by those who have used them with great favor—30, 33, 36 inch cylinders, with Perigo's telescopic powers.

Treadwell's Eight Horse Thresher, made by Spencer—a splendid machine.

Gove's Patent Hay Press, will press one and a half tons per hour.

Bradley's Patent Horse Rake. A boy old enough to ride a horse can do all the raking for a farm. One very great advantage possessed by this rake over any other, is the iron runners, which are so arranged as to keep the teeth at a proper distance from the ground, which greatly lessens the draught, and prevents the raking in of dirt, dust, old fog, or after-grass.

For the above machines we are the sole agents, and have them in liberal quantities, and can supply them to country merchants by the quantity, and to farmers on liberal terms. Parties requiring any of the above can procure them at our Branch Houses at Marysville, and at 154 and 156 J street, (formerly Stoddard's,) Sacramento, and at Jones & Hewlett's, Stockton.

TREADWELL & CO.,
Northeast Corner California and Battery Streets, San Francisco.

Also, their machines, for which we are not agents, viz:

Eagle Reaper and Mower.

Hussey's Reaper.

Burrall's Reaper.

Pitt's Pattern, 8 and 10 horse—made by Nourse, Mason & Co.

Whitman's 4, 6 and 8 horse Threshers Pitt's, Smith's, Whitman's, Field's, Emery's and Burr, Wright & Co.'s Horse Powers, together with

THE BEST STOCK

—OF—

HARDWARE, AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MILLS, PORTABLE

STEAM ENGINES,

Upright and horizontal—5 to 15 horse power.

Belted, Bolting Cloth, etc.,

In the country, comprising the very best kinds in use, and greatly improved in make and adaptability to the California market.
apl20-3m

PIONEER MUSIC STORE!



DALE & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF AND DEALERS IN

Piano-Fortes and Melodeons,

And Every Description of

Musical Instruments and Musical Merchandise.

Sheet, Card and Book Music!

ALL THE LATEST POPULAR AND FASHIONABLE MUSIC OF THE DAY
Received by Every Steamer.

Our Assortment of
SHEET MUSIC,
Always on hand, embraces Selections from Catalogues of the most celebrated Publishers in the United States and Europe.

GERMAN AND ITALIAN SONGS,
With Guitar and Piano Accompaniments.

Brass Instruments in great variety.
Sax Horns, Violoncellos, Cornopeans, Double Basses, Altos, Bass Drums, Baritone, Clarinets, Tubas, Flageolets, Tenor Horns, Accordions, Bugles, Flutenas, Cymbals, Snare

Drums, Post Horns, Cornet a Pistons, Banjos, Violins.

And every description of Musical Instruments.

Violin, Guitar, Banjo, Harp and Piano Strings.
Of the Finest Quality always on hand.

Instruments Tuned and Carefully Repaired, by Experienced Workmen.

PIANOS TO RENT
By the Day, Week or Month.

DALE & CO'S
Pioneer Music Store,
155 J street, Sacramento.
feb 2-3m

75,000 FEET FINE FENCING,

BUILDING LUMBER

—AND—
REDWOOD POSTS,

FOR SALE CHEAP, BY

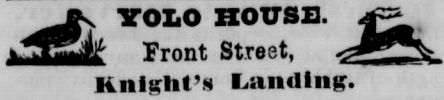
ROBERT GARDNER,

AT THE

PREMIUM EAGLE FLOUR MILLS,

Knight's Landing.

may4-tf



YOLO HOUSE.
Front Street,
Knight's Landing.

JOHN KOON and **JAMES McCLINTOCK** have leased the above house, and they would now respectfully announce to their friends and the traveling public that they will always be prepared to accommodate the traveling community and regular boarders in the very best style.

THE TABLE

will be furnished with the very best the market can possibly afford, while the

Lodging Department,

being thoroughly renovated, is fitted up in a style unsurpassed by any hotel in the State. Attached is a

BAR,

in which will be kept the very best wines, liquors and cigars that can be had in the market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in the country. There are also attached, large, commodious **STABLES, CORRALS, ETC.**

No pains will be spared to make this one of the most comfortable, quiet and pleasant houses in the country.

KOON & McCLINTOCK.

UNION HOTEL,



Front street, Knight's Landing.

W. G. SEELY respectfully announces to his numerous friends and the traveling public that he has opened the above beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The **TABLE** is supplied with the best the market affords, while

The **LODGING DEPARTMENT** is fitted up in the most comfortable style, everything being entirely new. There is also a **BAR**, which has in it a choice selection of the best **WINE, LIQUORS and CIGARS.**

Special pains will be taken to make this one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleasant houses in the State. mar16-tf

ST. GEORGE HOTEL.



N FOURTH STREET,
Between J and K streets,
Sacramento City.

J. R. HARDENBERGH,
J. B. DAYTON,
Proprietors.
mar23-tf

JAMES H. SULLIVAN,

L Street between 2d and 3d,
Sacramento.

Manufacturer of all kinds of Barrels, Kegs, Buckets, Well Buckets, Churns, Butter Firkins, Liquor Kegs, Water Casks, Windmills, and all kinds of Cooperage done on the most reasonable terms.

N. B.—Orders from the Country solicited, and promptly attended to. sept-11

Butcher Shop,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

HAVING established ourselves in the above business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advantage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c.

All orders promptly attended to.
GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK.
Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859. apl6-tf

MATTRESS FACTORY,
68 K Street.

If You Want a Good Spring Bed, go to **MICHENER'S,** 68 K street.

If You Want a Good Hair Mattress, go to **MICHENER'S** 68 K street.

If You Want a Good Pulu Mattress, go to **MICHENER'S** 68 K street.

If You Want Feather or Pulu Pillows, go to **MICHENER'S** 68 K street.

If You Want Good Bedding of Any Kind go to **MICHENER'S,**

No. 68 K street, bet. 3d and 4th,
jan5-3m. Sacramento.

RATTLER!

This celebrated stallion will stand the ensuing season at the ranch of J. C. Davis, fifteen miles west of Sacramento city, in Yolo county, at ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS FOR THE SEASON. Mares will be received at the Empire Market, Sacramento, on K street, between 1st and 2d streets. Mares will be charged at the rate of two dollars per month for pasturage during the season. DAVIS & WERNER.

TRUSTEE

Will stand for the season at my ranch, fifteen miles west of Sacramento city, opposite the ranch of J. C. Davis, at FORTY DOLLARS for the season. Mares will be received at the Empire Market, on K street, between 1st and 2d streets, Sacramento city, and will be charged for pasturage at the rate of two dollars per month during the season.

Any information in regard to the above horses, can be obtained on application to C. Green, at the Empire Market, on K street, between 1st and 2d. FRED. WERNER. mar16-tf

HARDWARE, ETC.

JAS. BOWSTEAD.

JACOB WELTY.

UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY

AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.
Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco. apl6-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

PAINT, OIL, WINDOW GLASS, AND WALL PAPER DEPOT.

FREDERICKS & KREBS,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnishes, Brushes, Wall Paper, Window Shades, Gilt Mouldings, Looking Glass Plates, Artists' Materials, Etc.,

No. 186 J Street,
Between Seventh and Eighth streets,
Sacramento.

Pictures Framed to Order.

N. B.—Mr. Fredericks having recently been to the East has made arrangements for shipments by every steamer, which enables us to fill all Orders on the Shortest Notice. Orders from the Country promptly attended to. dec8-tf

ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.,
NEW CROCKERY STORE.



Hotels, Bar Rooms and Families will find the best selection of—

CHINA WARE,

WHITE GRANITE WARE,

CUT GLASS WARE,

PLATED WARE,

BRITANNIA WARE,

TABLE CUTLERY,

BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE,

MIRRORS, Etc.

No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th,
feb23-3m Sacramento.

THE BEST SELECTED STOCK

OF

CARPETS AND UPHOLSTERY

GOODS.

IN SACRAMENTO.

FOR SALE CHEAP!

At No. 68 K street.

Brussels Carpet, at \$1 12½ Per Yard.

Ingrain Carpet, Cheap.

Window Shades, 25 cents.

Oil Cloths, All Descriptions, Cheap.

Cornices of Every Variety.

Damask, Lace and Muslin Curtains.

Paper Hangings at All Prices.

Houses Clothed and Papered at Short Notice.

Persons wanting anything in the House Furnishing line would do well to call before, purchasing elsewhere, at

MICHENER'S,

No. 68 K street.

Also, a fine assortment of Parlor Pictures, cheap. A large assortment of Gold and Silver Trimmings.

PICTURES FRAMED TO ORDER.

Remember—The place where Good Bargains can be made is at **MICHENER'S,** jan5-3m No. 68 K st., bet. 3d and 4th.

SMITH'S GARDENS,

Sacramento.

Seed Warehouse, No. 40, J Street,

Between 2nd and 3rd street.

Now ready to be mailed to Applicants, our **TREES and SEED CATALOGUES.**—As follows: **TREES.**

No. 1.—General catalogue of Fruit and Ornamental Trees.

No. 2.—Catalogue of Foreign Grape Vines.

No. 3.—General price catalogue of Garden Seeds.

No. 4.—Wholesale price catalogue of Garden and Field Seeds, for use of dealers.

For particulars and more minute information please address as above, and we will promptly forward any or all of the above catalogues; which will give our customers all the information they may require upon each of the subjects treated upon.

We offer 200,000 of the choicest Foreign

Grape Vines.

The largest and best selected stock of Wine and Table Grapes in the state.

We are prepared to sell the above in large or small quantities, at Greatly reduced Prices from previous years, and lower than the same kinds are sold, as per Eastern catalogues. Write us before purchasing elsewhere.

Also, 150,000

California Grape Vines.

And our general Nursery Stock of **Fruit,**

Ornamental Trees, Shrubs,

Roses and Greenhouse Plants,

Are unusually Large and Fine. We invite special attention to our large and varied stock of **Home Grown Garden & Field Seeds,** all of which we guarantee to be of our own growing, and being the crop of the present season are all warranted to be

FRESH AND GENUINE.

Planters and dealers in Seeds after reading our catalogues, will find they can purchase a more reliable article in this line at

LESS PRICES THAN ANY OTHER HOUSE ON THIS COAST.

Orders Respectfully Solicited

Pure California Red and White Wines, for sale by the gallon or case containing nothing but the pure juice of the Grape.

A. P. SMITH & CO.,

Seed Warehouse, 40 J street, Sacramento. feb-9tf

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

Patronize Home Industry!!

California Marble.

HAVING Been Awarded the First Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our Specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe, for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are Practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line **CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.**

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,
No. 101 K street, Sacramento.

A. AITKEN & CO.

Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to order. apl7-tf

P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,

PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,

K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST.

Sacramento.

SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments, Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces, Table and counter Tops, &c., &c., constantly on hand, or made to order at the shortest notice.

Orders from the country promptly attended to.

N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplomas and Gold Medals at the several State Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. j7-tf

JEWELRY, ETC.

H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER

WACHHORST & DENVER,

Manufacturers and Repairers of

CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES,

No. 59 J street,

Read's Block, between Second and Third sts.,

Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank,

SACRAMENTO.

We are now prepared to make new Pieces in Chronometers or Watches, having the necessary and Workmen to renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch, equally as good as the original.

Watches manufactured & repaired

Always on Hand

A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss Chronometers and Watches, expressly manufactured for our House, at 2½ per cent above manufacturers prices, which we strictly warrant to keep time. Also, a very full assortment of

DIAMONDS and JEWELRY,

In the most Minute Variety.

apl7-6m

CHOICE

WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT,

FINE OLD SHERRY,
FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC.

50 EIGHTH (¼) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

—ALSO—

200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by

McWilliams & Co.,

MARTEL BRANDY.

20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

WINES.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE.

200 BASKETS "Piper & Co.'s" Heidsieck for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY.

PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM.

5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by

McWilliams & Co.,

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.

JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky,
Islay Malt Whisky,
Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky.

These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

RUM.

JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.

McWilliams & Co.

ALIFORNIA WINE.

2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO—

100 cases Sanevain's

McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER.

200 Gasks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.

McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC.

A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine.

McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

SACRAMENTO.

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER.

P. L. DUSTON,
Cacheville,

Is to be found at his old stand, on Front-st., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.

His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.

Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. mar3-tf

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.



R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

DRUGGISTS

139 J street, Sacramento.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

We have received, by recent arrivals, direct from New York and Boston—

300 lbs Extract Licquorice,
1300 lbs best Gum Arabic,
100 lbs Turkey Odium and Iodide Potassa.

1250 ozs Sulphate Quinine,
100 ozs Strychnine,
130 ozs Sulphate Morphine,
100 ozs Nit. Silver, pure,
100 ozs Iodide Mercury,
150 lbs Calomel,
1100 lbs Blue Pills,
100 lbs Mercurial Ointment,
275 lbs Chloroform,

Tartaric Acid,
1125 lbs Nitric Acid,
300 lbs Spirits Nitre,
275 lbs Abua Ammonia,
100 lbs Sulphuric Ether,
15,000 lbs Sulphuric Acid,
600 lbs Muratic Acid,

Oil Bergamot, pure,
Oil Lemon, pure,
Oil Wintergreen, pure,

3500 lbs Blue Vitriol,
7200 lbs Sal Epsom,
6000 lbs Alum,
1000 lbs Sulphur,
1800 lbs Tapioca,
1800 lbs Super Carb Soda,
900 lbs Sulphate Potash,
450 lbs Carb Ammonia,
110 kegs Pearl Barley,
13 kegs Jamaica Ginger,
2000 lbs Cream Tartar, pure,
1900 lbs Flaxseed,

800 lbs Flaxseed, ground,
1200 lbs Balsam Copaiba,
1175 lbs Gum Camphor,
150 lbs Gum Asafetida,
100 lbs Gum Scammony,
Gamboge, Mastic, Myrrh, Tragacanth and Guaiac, Chloride Lime, Sugar Lead, Sedlitz Powders, etc., etc.

For Sale at Prices Much Lower than Usual.
R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Importing and Wholesale Druggists,
Sacramento.

TURPENTINE AND CAMPHENE.