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June 30, 1929

**北平生活費指數月報**

**MONTHLY INDEX NUMBERS OF THE COST  
OF LIVING IN PEIPING**

社會調查部編

北平南長街二十二號

*Compiled by*

**Social Research Department  
China Foundation**

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## 北平生活費指數表

### Monthly Index Numbers of the Cost of Living in Peiping

民國十六年各月平均=100 1927=100

| 時 期<br>Date       | 食品<br>Food                                 | 衣服<br>Clothing | 房租<br>Housing | 燃料<br>Fuel & light | 雜項<br>Miscellaneous | 總生活費<br>Total cost of living | 總生活費<br>(按物品的銅元<br>價計算)<br>Total cost of living based on copper prices |
|-------------------|--|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|--|
|                   | 按物品的銀元價計算<br>Based on silver dollar prices |                |               |                    |                     |                              |  |
| <b>民國十五年 1926</b> | <b>103.7</b>                               | <b>95.3</b>    | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>98.2</b>        | <b>96.3</b>         | <b>102.0</b>                 | <b>91.5</b>  |
| 一月 Jan. . . .     | 103.6                                      | 93.7           | 100.0         | 106.0              | 97.1                | 102.5                        | 82.2   |
| 二月 Feb. . . . .   | 104.5                                      | 93.7           | 100.0         | 106.7              | 97.2                | 103.2                        | 82.2   |
| 三月 March. . . .   | 102.4                                      | 94.3           | 100.0         | 100.0              | 95.7                | 101.2                        | 85.9   |
| 四月 April. . . . . | 111.7                                      | 94.9           | 100.0         | 96.0               | 95.3                | 107.6                        | 95.1   |
| 五月 May. . . . .   | 117.8                                      | 94.9           | 100.0         | 98.2               | 96.2                | 112.1                        | 98.5   |
| 六月 June. . . . .  | 108.6                                      | 94.9           | 100.0         | 95.6               | 95.6                | 105.2                        | 94.9   |
| 七月 July. . . . .  | 101.1                                      | 94.9           | 100.0         | 96.2               | 96.1                | 99.9                         | 92.7   |
| 八月 August. . . .  | 98.3                                       | 94.9           | 100.0         | 94.7               | 95.8                | 97.8                         | 92.2   |
| 九月 Sept. . . . .  | 97.9                                       | 94.9           | 100.0         | 94.2               | 96.8                | 97.5                         | 91.8   |
| 十月 Oct. . . . .   | 98.8                                       | 97.3           | 100.0         | 93.6               | 96.6                | 98.3                         | 93.6   |
| 十一月 Nov. . . . .  | 100.5                                      | 97.4           | 100.0         | 99.1               | 96.6                | 100.0                        | 95.0   |
| 十二月 Dec. . . . .  | 98.6                                       | 97.4           | 100.0         | 98.2               | 96.5                | 98.6                         | 94.4   |
| <b>民國十六年 1927</b> | <b>100.0</b>                               | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>   |
| 一月 Jan. . . . .   | 97.4                                       | 97.6           | 100.0         | 95.3               | 97.2                | 97.5                         | 96.3   |
| 二月 Feb. . . . .   | 99.0                                       | 97.6           | 100.0         | 95.0               | 98.0                | 98.6                         | 97.6   |
| 三月 March. . . . . | 99.5                                       | 99.1           | 100.0         | 94.9               | 98.9                | 99.1                         | 98.9   |
| 四月 April. . . . . | 101.6                                      | 100.6          | 100.0         | 95.3               | 98.8                | 100.8                        | 100.5  |
| 五月 May. . . . .   | 99.9                                       | 100.6          | 100.0         | 95.9               | 99.4                | 99.6                         | 100.4  |
| 六月 June. . . . .  | 99.8                                       | 100.6          | 100.0         | 97.2               | 99.8                | 99.7                         | 101.4  |
| 七月 July. . . . .  | 99.5                                       | 100.6          | 100.0         | 98.7               | 100.1               | 99.6                         | 101.7  |
| 八月 August. . . .  | 99.2                                       | 100.6          | 100.0         | 99.6               | 100.0               | 99.5                         | 101.6  |
| 九月 Sept. . . . .  | 99.0                                       | 100.6          | 100.0         | 101.2              | 100.8               | 99.4                         | 101.0  |
| 十月 Oct. . . . .   | 104.2                                      | 100.6          | 100.0         | 108.2              | 102.7               | 103.8                        | 102.4  |
| 十一月 Nov. . . . .  | 102.5                                      | 100.6          | 100.0         | 109.7              | 102.3               | 102.8                        | 100.3  |
| 十二月 Dec. . . . .  | 98.4                                       | 100.6          | 100.0         | 109.2              | 102.2               | 99.8                         | 97.9   |
| <b>民國十七年 1928</b> | <b>101.5</b>                               | <b>105.3</b>   | <b>91.3</b>   | <b>109.4</b>       | <b>104.7</b>        | <b>101.6</b>                 | <b>102.5</b>   |
| 一月 Jan. . . . .   | 96.6                                       | 101.0          | 98.9          | 109.6              | 104.4               | 98.5                         | 97.4   |
| 二月 Feb. . . . .   | 96.5                                       | 101.3          | 98.9          | 107.9              | 103.8               | 98.2                         | 99.6   |
| 三月 March. . . . . | 98.0                                       | 101.3          | 98.1          | 108.0              | 104.6               | 99.3                         | 100.5  |
| 四月 April. . . . . | 101.2                                      | 101.3          | 93.4          | 108.3              | 104.8               | 101.1                        | 102.5  |
| 五月 May. . . . .   | 100.4                                      | 101.3          | 93.4          | 108.3              | 104.9               | 100.6                        | 101.9  |
| 六月 June. . . . .  | 104.9                                      | 104.4          | 93.4          | 111.3              | 105.0               | 104.4                        | 102.7  |
| 七月 July. . . . .  | 107.7                                      | 103.2          | 88.2          | 113.5              | 105.7               | 106.0                        | 105.5  |
| 八月 August. . . .  | 107.5                                      | 104.5          | 88.2          | 111.6              | 105.2               | 105.7                        | 105.9  |
| 九月 Sept. . . . .  | 103.1                                      | 108.4          | 86.8          | 108.4              | 105.1               | 102.5                        | 103.6  |
| 十月 Oct. . . . .   | 101.1                                      | 113.8          | 85.6          | 109.2              | 104.7               | 101.6                        | 102.5  |
| 十一月 Nov. . . . .  | 98.9                                       | 109.3          | 85.6          | 105.4              | 103.1               | 99.2                         | 102.5  |
| 十二月 Dec. . . . .  | 102.4                                      | 113.2          | 85.6          | 111.2              | 104.9               | 102.6                        | 105.4  |
| <b>民國十八年 1929</b> |  |                |               |                    |                     |                              |  |
| 一月 Jan. . . . .   | 102.2                                      | 113.7          | 84.1          | 110.7              | 105.4               | 102.3                        | 106.4  |
| 二月 Feb. . . . .   | 106.7                                      | 113.1          | 84.1          | 114.0              | 105.9               | 105.8                        | 109.0  |
| 三月 March. . . . . | 107.1                                      | 115.2          | 84.1          | 116.2              | 106.0               | 106.4                        | 111.7  |
| 四月 April. . . . . | 107.5                                      | 115.3          | 83.6          | 116.5              | 105.8               | 106.7                        | 111.6  |
| 五月 May. . . . .   | 103.0                                      | 117.0          | 80.9          | 115.1              | 114.1               | 103.4                        | 108.6  |
| 六月 June. . . . .  | 101.6                                      | 116.5          | 80.9          | 115.3              | 114.1               | 102.4                        | 107.5  |

附錄：北平本月平均零售物價表（物價調查，每月二次，每物六家）

APPENDIX: Average Commodity Prices at Retail in June 1929 in Peiping  
(Six price quotations being taken for each item, twice a month).

銀元 1 元 = 銅子 403.3 枚

§1 = 403.3 coppers

| 物 品<br>ARTICLES         | 單 位<br>Unit                               | 物 價 Price         |                   |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|
|                         |   | 銅元價<br>In coppers | 銀元價<br>In dollars |
| <b>食品 Food</b>          |   |                   |                   |
| 米類類: Cereals:           |   |                   |                   |
| 伏地二麩                    | Wheat flour, hand milled.....             | 1斤 catty          | 35.0 .0868        |
| 玉米麩                     | Corn flour .....                          | " "               | 19.4 .0481        |
| 小米麩                     | "Millet flour" .....                      | " "               | 26.8 .0664        |
| 油秈米                     | Rice.....                                 | " "               | 34.8 .0863        |
| 伏地小米                    | Millet .....                              | " "               | 26.2 .0650        |
| 蕎麥麩                     | Buckwheat flour.....                      | " "               | 30.1 .0746        |
| 蔬菜類: Vegetables:        |   |                   |                   |
| 醃蘿蔔 (全年)                | Turnips, salted (for whole year).....     | " "               | 20.4 .0506        |
| 水咯噠 (,,)                | "Kete," salted (,, " " " " ).....         | " "               | 23.7 .0588        |
| 蔥 (,,)                  | Onions (,, " " " " ).....                 | " "               | 7.2 .0179         |
| 豆芽 (,,)                 | Bean sprouts (,, " " " " ).....           | " "               | 16.1 .0399        |
| 大白菜 (冬春)                | Cabbage, large (for winter & spring)..... | " "               | — —               |
| 白薯 (,,)                 | Potatoes (,, " " " " ).....               | " "               | — —               |
| 菠菜 (,,)                 | Spinach (,, " " " " ).....                | " "               | — —               |
| 小白菜 (夏秋)                | Cabbage, small (for summer & autumn)..... | " "               | 3.4 .0084         |
| 韭菜 (,,)                 | Allium adorum (,, " " " " ).....          | " "               | 7.3 .0181         |
| 茄子 (,,)                 | Egg-plants (,, " " " " ).....             | " "               | 18.0 .0446        |
| 王瓜 (,,)                 | Cucumber (,, " " " " ).....               | " "               | 11.9 .0295        |
| 油及調和: Oil & Condiments: |   |                   |                   |
| 香油                      | Sesamum oil .....                         | " "               | 121.3 .3008       |
| 鹽                       | Salt .....                                | " "               | 35.9 .0890        |
| 稀醬                      | Soy paste.....                            | " "               | 32.2 .0798        |
| 肉類: Meat:               |   |                   |                   |
| 羊肉                      | Mutton.....                               | " "               | 145.0 .3595       |
| 豬肉                      | Pork.....                                 | " "               | 101.0 .2504       |
| 牛肉                      | Beef .....                                | " "               | 96.0 .2380        |
| 燃料 Fuel and Light       |   |                   |                   |
| 煤球                      | Coal balls .....                          | " "               | 2.4 .0060         |
| 煤油 (美孚)                 | Petroleum .....                           | " "               | 39.9 .0989        |
| 劈柴                      | Fire wood .....                           | " "               | 6.0 .0149         |
| 木炭                      | Charcoal .....                            | " "               | 19.7 .0488        |
| 衣服材料 Clothing Materials |   |                   |                   |
| 月白市布 (花盆牌)              | Shirting, light blue.....                 | 1尺 ch'ih          | 66.5 .1648        |
| 青市布 (,,)                | Shirting, black.....                      | " "               | 73.1 .1813        |
| 灰粗洋布 (聚官牌)              | Drill, grey.....                          | " "               | 48.5 .1203        |
| 毛藍粗洋布 (,,)              | Drill, blue.....                          | " "               | 54.6 .1353        |
| 白粗洋布 (太極牌)              | Drill, white.....                         | " "               | 44.3 .1098        |
| 愛國布 (首善)                | "Patriotic" cloth.....                    | " "               | 53.6 .1330        |
| 棉花 (涿州)                 | Cotton, raw.....                          | " "               | 230.9 .5725       |
| 房租 (仄房)                 | House Rent.....                           | (1)               | 410.4 1.0175      |
| 雜項 Miscellaneous        |   |                   |                   |
| 茶葉                      | Tea .....                                 | 1斤 catty          | 354.9 .8800       |
| 洋鹼                      | Washing soda.....                         | " "               | 16.0 .0397        |
| 胰皂 (首善)                 | Soap.....                                 | 1塊 piece          | 44.0 .1091        |

(1) 房租按一間一月租價

(1) One chien per month.