

Maryland

L

158

.B17

1953/54

EIGHTY-EIGHTH
ANNUAL REPORT
STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION
OF MARYLAND
1954

Special Room
University of Maryland Library
College Park, Md.

STATE OF MARYLAND
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

EIGHTY-EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT

Of The

Maryland
State Board of Education,

SHOWING CONDITION

Of The

Public Schools of Maryland

For The

Year Ending June 30, 1954



BALTIMORE, MARYLAND

Maryland
L
158
.B17
1953/54

MARYLAND DIRECTORY
OF
SCHOOL OFFICIALS, JUNE 1954
MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Address	Term Expires
Wendell D. Allen, President	Baltimore	1956
Jerome Frampton, Jr., Vice-president	Federalsburg	1957
William A. Gunter	Cumberland	1960
Dwight O. W. Holmes	Baltimore	1958
Richard Marcus	Pikesville	1959
Mrs. Garvin Tankersley	Bethesda	1961
Mrs. Curtis Walker	Chevy Chase	1955

MARYLAND STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

2 West Redwood Street, Baltimore 1
THOMAS G. PULLEN, JR.
State Superintendent of Schools

Name	Position
John J. Seidel	Assistant State Superintendent for Vocational Education
D. W. Zimmerman	Assistant State Superintendent in Finance and Research
Merle S. Bateman	Director of Certification and Accreditation
James E. Spitznas	Director of Instruction
Helen M. Clark	Director of Library Extension
R. C. Thompson	Director of Vocational Rehabilitation
James L. Reid	Supervisor of School Plant Planning
*F. J. Thuman	Consultant Architect
Helen D. George	Editor
Ruth E. Hobbs	Administrative Assistant
Margaret E. Albaugh	Stenographer-Secretary
Alice Algie	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Suzanne Ness	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Corinne D. Combs	Senior Typist
Margaret Paton	Senior Typist
Mrs. Wilda R. Taylor	Telephone Operator
Lloyd E. Holmes	Duplicating Machine Operator II

Division of Vocational Education—JOHN J. SEIDEL, Assistant Superintendent

Harry M. McDonald	Supervisor of Agriculture
Elisabeth Amery	Supervisor of Home Economics
Evelyn F. Miller	Supervisor of Home Economics
Herschel M. James	Supervisor of Industrial Education
Dwight P. Jacobus	Supervisor of Educational Services to Industry
Eleanor G. Weagly	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
George A. Myers	Assistant Supervisor of School Lunch Program
Joseph S. Endslow	Assistant Supervisor of Veterans On-the-Farm Training Program
Frank H. Nachman	Counselor for Veterans On-the-Job Training Program
Elizabeth McGinnity	Stenographer-Secretary
Mrs. Florence B. Ackerman	Senior Stenographer
Margaret C. Brooks	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Hazel B. Wilkerson	Senior Stenographer
Lillian O. Erpenstein	Senior Stenographer
Sue E. Sttmely (part-time)	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Virginia C. Cooper	Senior Typist
Florence M. Brady	Junior Clerk

Division of Finance and Research—D. W. ZIMMERMAN, Assistant Superintendent

William S. Sartorius	Assistant Director
William L. Barall	Supervisor of Finance
R. Christine Hogan	Supervisor of Research
Charles V. Akeley	Assistant Supervisor of Finance
C. William Anthony	Assistant Supervisor of Research
Mrs. Anne K. Carroll	Assistant Supervisor of Research
Charles D. Baer	Auditor
Mrs. Genevieve J. Nekervis	Statistician I
Mrs. Verda K. McClow	Statistician II
Mary E. McNeill	Statistician II
Mrs. Grace Steele Travers	Principal Account Clerk I
Minnie Gerber	Principal Account Clerk II
Mrs. Mary E. Hoover	Principal Account Clerk II
Blanche E. Keen	Principal Account Clerk II
Helen Ellis	Stenographer-Secretary

* Part time

<i>Name</i>	<i>Position</i>
Carrye Hamburger	Stenographer-Secretary
Dorothy E. Young	Stenographer-Secretary
D. Joan Walterhoefer	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Laura M. Gaither	Report Typist
Margaret Jacobs	Senior Clerk
Mrs. Marie Wollschlager	Key Punch Operator

Division of Certification and Accreditation—MERLE S. BATEMAN, Director

W. Theodore Boston	Supervisor of Teacher and Higher Education and Assistant Director
M. Eleanor Rice	Supervisor of Certification
Helen L. Widmyer	Supervisor of Accreditation
Charles C. Conlon	Assistant Supervisor of Accreditation
Richard K. McKay	Assistant Supervisor of Accreditation
Elsie F. Forman	Stenographer-Secretary
Mrs. Marilyn Frank	Senior Stenographer
Gloria M. Korsch	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Bessie S. Price	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Gertrude A. Gorrell	Senior Clerk
Mrs. Doris Van Cleaf	Senior Clerk

Division of Instruction—JAMES E. SPITZNAS, Director

Mrs. Grace Alder Dorsey	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Paul E. Huffington	Supervisor of High Schools
Willis H. White	Supervisor of High Schools
George M. Crawford	Supervisor of Curriculum
Mrs. Gladys T. Hopkins	Supervisor of Curriculum
Herbert E. Steiner	Supervisor of Physical Education and Recreation
Dorothy W. Shires	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel and Parent Education
Mrs. Geneva Ely Flickinger	Supervisor of Special Education
Ethel E. Sammis	Assistant Supervisor of Physical Education and Recreation
E. Drusilla Chairs	Stenographer-Secretary
Mrs. Beverly B. Armiger	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Constance Fish	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Alma D. Maenner	Senior Stenographer
Sus E. Stlmely (part-time)	Senior Stenographer

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation—R. C. THOMPSON, Director

STATE OFFICE

Lionel Burgess	Supervisor of Case Services
W. Bird Terwilliger	Supervisor of Guidance Training and Placement
George W. Keller	Assistant Supervisor of Services for the Blind
*Dean W. Roberts, M.D.	Medical Consultant
Kathleen E. Scheve	Stenographer-Secretary
Anne Nusinov	Principal Stenographer
Charlotte A. Sylvester	Principal Stenographer
Doris P. Nolan	Senior Stenographer

BALTIMORE CITY OFFICE

2 West Redwood Street, Baltimore 1

Thomas D. Braun	Supervisor
Ernest C. Allnutt, Jr.	Counselor
Foy L. Lunsford	Counselor
Irwin D. Medinger	Counselor
William B. Melville	Counselor
Ruth F. Ring	Counselor
H. Smith Shumway	Counselor
James D. Smyth	Counselor
Carroll L. Speck	Counselor
Emma Lueckert	Stenographer-Secretary
Claire Scully	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Ruth Friedland	Senior Stenographer
Betty May Kline	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Bonnie W. Wallace	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Olive Mayo	Receptionist

CENTRAL MARYLAND BRANCH

2 West Redwood Street, Baltimore 1

Myrtle E. Chell	Special Counselor for the Tuberculous
Ben W. Barker	Counselor
James S. Dashiell	Counselor
Martha R. Harrison	Counselor
Harold Hayes	Counselor
Fedon Nides	Counselor
Mrs. Elizabeth B. Swisher	Counselor
Mrs. Garmilla V. Janata	Senior Stenographer
Beverly J. Sheain	Senior Stenographer
Bell Sklar	Senior Stenographer

* Part time

<i>Name</i>	<i>Position</i>
EASTERN SHORE BRANCH	
117 Calvert Building, Sallsbury	
Raymond H. Simmons	Assistant Supervisor
Robert L. Burton	Counselor
Frank A. Tarbutton	Counselor, Board of Education, Chestertown
Mrs. Anne E. Bishop	Senior Stenographer

SOUTHERN MARYLAND BRANCH	
4313 Hamilton Street, Hyattsville	
Merl D. Myers	Assistant Supervisor
H. Dorsey Devlin	Counselor
Carroll Walsh	Counselor, Board of Education, Rockville
Mrs. Jane J. Hoffman	Senior Stenographer

WESTERN MARYLAND BRANCH	
122 West Washington Street, Hagerstown	
Kenneth G. Stoner	Assistant Supervisor
J. Leo Delaney	Counselor, 111 Union Street, Cumberland
William C. Hill	Counselor, 115 E. Church Street, Frederick
Mrs. Alfreda E. Coffman	Senior Stenographer

Division of Library Extension—HELEN M. CLARK, Director
400 Cathedral Street, Baltimore 1

Mae Graham	Supervisor of School and Children's Libraries
Nettie B. Taylor	Supervisor of County and Institutional Libraries
Mrs. Julia N. Larkin	Readers' Counselor
Harry E. Foster	Technical Counselor
M. E. Naomi Johnson	Associate Librarian
Josephine M. Baldwin	Assistant Librarian
Mrs. Suzanne V. Pearce	Assistant Librarian
Mrs. Beverly M. Burmeister	Library Assistant
Doris L. Anderson	Stenographer-Secretary
Mrs. Johann Nizer Armiger	Senior Stenographer
Martha Keydash	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Joyce Reece	Senior Typist
Regina Herrmann	Junior Typist
Aydelotte L. Meister	Junior Clerk
Louis E. Myers	Porter

PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN MARYLAND—JUNE 1954

<i>County</i>	<i>Library</i>	<i>Librarian</i>
Allegany	Cumberland Free Public Library	Mary G. Walsh
	LaVale Public Library	Mrs. Richard Heacox
	Westernport Public Library	Mrs. Elizabeth Thomas
Anne Arundel	Annapolis and Anne Arundel County Library, Annapolis	Ester King
	Kuethel Library, Glen Burnie	Helen Zeman
Baltimore City	Enoch Pratt Free Library	Amy Winslow
Baltimore	Baltimore County Library, Towson	Richard Minnick
	Calvert County Public Free Library, Calvert	Mrs. William W. Duke
Caroline	Prince Frederick	Mrs. Marie Armstrong
	Denton Public Library	Mrs. Carolyn G. Noble
	Federalsburg Community Library	Mrs. Paul Hoffman
Carroll	Ridgely Community Library	Mrs. Helen Rex Shroyer
	Davis Library, Westminster	Mrs. Dorothy W. Jefferson
Cecil	Cecil County Library, Elkton	Mrs. Ernest Mann
Charles	Cecilton Community Library	Doris Holmes
	Charles County Library, La Plata	Mrs. Margaret Henry
Dorchester	Dorchester County Public Library, Cambridge	Hope S. Barber
	Hurlock Free Public Library	Mrs. Alan Webb
	Vienna Public Library	Josephine Etchison
Frederick	C. Burr Artz Library, Frederick	Louise Sebald
	Emmitsburg Public Library	Edith Brock
Garrett	Ruth Enlow Library of Garrett County, Oakland	Mrs. Dorothy Glackin
Harford	Harford County Library, Bel Air	Mrs. Roswell Poplar
	Havre de Grace Public Library	Mrs. Lenna Burgess
Howard	Howard County Library, Ellicott City	Cornelia Davis
Kent	Chestertown Public Library	George B. Moreland
	Montgomery County Department of Public Libraries, Gaithersburg	Mrs. Rose C. Miller
	Rockville Public Library	Mrs. Ruth B. Pratt
Prince George's	Takoma Park Public Library	Mrs. Mary Kenan Hadley
	Prince George's County Memorial Library, Hyattsville	Mrs. Marjorie A. Muir
	Grenbelt Public Library	Mrs. Elizabeth H. Baker
Queen Anne's	Queen Anne's County Library, Centreville	Eloise Pickrell
St. Mary's	St. Mary's County Memorial Library, Leonardtown	

PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN MARYLAND—Continued

<i>County</i>	<i>Library</i>	<i>Librarian</i>
Somerset	Corbit Memorial Library, Crisfield	Mrs. Gladys Daugherty Mrs. J. Randolph Field
	Princess Anne Public Library	
	Vaughn Hoffman Memorial Library, Rhodes Point	
Talbot	Talbot County Free Library, Easton	Mrs. Doris Spriggs
Washington	Washington County Free Library, Hagerstown	Mrs. David S. Stewart
Wicomico	Wicomico County Free Library, Salisbury	Mrs. Mary Louise Holzapfel
Worcester	Berlin Public Library	Mrs. Fred Horsley, Jr.
	Pocomoke City Public Library	Mary Bailey
	Snow Hill Public Library	Mrs. J. Powell Eaton Mrs. Paul C. Kenney

PRESIDENTS OF STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES

Earle T. Hawkins	Towson	William E. Henry	Bowie
Lillian C. Compton, Acting	Frostburg	Miles W. Connor	Coppin, Baltimore-17
J. D. Blackwell	Salisbury		

MARYLAND TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

BOARD OF TRUSTEES AND OFFICE STAFF
31 Light Street, Baltimore 2

<i>Name</i>	<i>Position</i>
Hooper S. Miles, Chairman	State Treasurer
Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., Vice-chairman	State Superintendent of Schools
Mrs. Mary S. Ellis	Principal, North Salisbury Elementary School, Wicomico County
J. Millard Tawes	State Comptroller
Willis H. White	Supervisor of High Schools, State Department of Education
John P. Mannion	Director
C. Christis	Accountant
Minnie M. Hamilton	Administrative Assistant
Helen M. Kirkman	Principal Clerk
Mrs. Aneta Richardson	Accounting Machine Operator
Mrs. Audrey Beere	Accounting Machine Operator
Grace R. Perry	Senior Typist
Mrs. Edna Doyle	Senior Clerk

MARYLAND COUNTY ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPERVISORY STAFFS

ALLEGANY COUNTY
Cumberland

Ralph R. Webster	Superintendent of Schools
Richard T. Rizer	Supervisor of Secondary Education and Assistant Superintendent
William P. Cooper	Director of Cafeterias
Lewyn C. Davis	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Arthur G. Ramey	Supervisor of Physical Education and Transportation
Jane E. Botsford	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Winifred Greene	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mildred E. Willison	Supervisor of Elementary Education
W. Valgene Rouch	Supervisor of Music Education
Julius D. Lonnholm	Supervisor of Vocational, Industrial, and Adult Education
Theodore P. Foote	Supervisor of Art Education
Ruth C. McColly	Supervisor of Home Economics
Joseph T. Downey	Supervisor of Maintenance
Mrs. Gladys Miller Eaton	Supervisor of Cafeterias
Homer S. Higgins	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY
Annapolis

David S. Jenkins	Superintendent of Schools
Fred L. Alexander	Administrative Assistant
R. Harold McCann	Assistant Superintendent, Administrative
Mrs. Madolyn R. Powers	Supervisor of Cafeterias
Dennis Turner	Supervisor of Maintenance
Frank G. Baker, Jr.	Supervisor of Transportation
Leonard Johnson	Supervisor of Custodial Services
Howard A. Kinhart	Assistant Superintendent, Senior High Schools
Ruth V. Dudderar	Assistant Superintendent, Elementary and Junior High Schools
Mrs. Virginia D. Moore	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Leviah Daniel	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Evelyn P. Reed	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
H. Elizabeth Slater	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Sarah V. Jones	Supervisor of Colored Elementary Schools
Slater W. Bryant	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Doris M. Clements	Supervisor of Home Economics
Frank C. Gunderloy	Supervisor of Vocational and Technical Education
Margaret A. Adams	Supervisor of Music
Mrs. Eleanor B. Waring	Director of Personnel
Mary E. Moss	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Ellen T. Elliott	Supervisor of Personnel Procurement
Mrs. Ruth J. McNelly	Supervisor of Finance and Certification

BALTIMORE COUNTY

Towson

(1) Sparrows Point

Edward G. Stapleton	Superintendent of Schools
James A. Sensenbaugh	Assistant Superintendent in Administration
James B. O'Toole, Jr.	Assistant Superintendent in Instruction
G. Alfred Helwig	Director of Curriculum
B. Melvin Cole	Director of Elementary Education
M. Katherine Dost	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Clotilde C. Drechsler	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Myrtle S. Eckhardt	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Jennie E. Jessop	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Hilda Kestner	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Anna G. Shepperd	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
(1) Mrs. Pauline J. Hobbs	Supervisor of Colored Elementary Schools
Mrs. Wylda F. Benson	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Mrs. Stella H. Johnston	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Mrs. Louella H. Woodward	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Helen E. Hale	Supervisor of High Schools
Joseph B. Hillyard	Supervisor of High Schools
Jean C. Sisk	Supervisor of High Schools
*Minnie H. Woolford	Supervisor of Colored High Schools
Olive T. Jobes	Supervisor of Art
Harold S. Martin	Supervisor of Physical Education
John W. Craft	Supervisor of Music
Thomas R. Lawrence	Supervisor of Music
Thomas M. Greene	Supervisor of Business and Adult Education
Mary E. Kelleher	Supervisor of Home Economics
Arthur A. Dick	Supervisor of Vocational Education and Industrial Arts
Elizabeth D. Hodges	Supervisor of Library Service
Anna R. Meeks	Supervisor of Guidance
Ralph E. Kessler	Supervisor of Special Education
N. Harry Camp, Jr.	Director of Clinical Services
Herman C. Burton	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Ruthetta Lippy	Supervisor of School Lunch Service
Walter M. Gordon	Supervisor of Transportation
William T. Willis, Jr.	Assistant Superintendent in Business Operations
William C. Feader	Supervisor of Accounting
Herd S. Eburg	Supervisor of Plant Maintenance
Ian Gordon	Supervisor of Plant Operation

CALVERT COUNTY

Prince Frederick

Maurice A. Dunkle	Superintendent of Schools
Mrs. Mildred G. Finlon	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Thelma M. Cornish	Supervisor of Colored Elementary Schools
Mrs. Lola M. Parks	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel

CAROLINE COUNTY

Denton

W. Stewart Fitzgerald	Superintendent of Schools
Fred G. Usilton	Supervisor of High Schools
Beatrice Williams	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
*Mrs. Lula D. Ward	Supervisor of Colored Elementary Schools
James P. Hill	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel

CARROLL COUNTY

Westminster

Samuel M. Jenness	Superintendent of Schools
John F. Wooden, Jr.	Supervisor of High Schools
Gerald E. Richter	Supervisor of High Schools
Ruth E. DeVore	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Charles E. Reck	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Josephine West	Supervisor of Home Economics and Cafeterias
*Philip Royer	Supervisor of Music
*Mae E. Prince	Supervisor of Colored Elementary Schools
Maye E. Grimes	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel

CECIL COUNTY

Elkton

Morris W. Rannels	Superintendent of Schools
E. B. Fockler	Supervisor of High Schools
William C. Graham	Supervisor of High Schools
Olive L. Reynolds	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Mildred L. Sowers	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Rachel F. Boyd	Supervisor of Home Economics
Edwin H. Barnes	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
James M. Renn	Supervisor of Maintenance
* Part time	

Name

Position

CHARLES COUNTY
La Plata

T. Carlyle Martin Superintendent of Schools
 B. Lucile Bowie Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Joseph C. Parks Supervisor of Colored Elementary Schools
 Mrs. Genevieve S. Brown Supervisor of Colored High Schools
 Mrs. Cecelia G. Farrall Supervisor of Pupil Personnel

DORCHESTER COUNTY
Cambridge

James G. Busick Superintendent of Schools
 Albert S. Farver Supervisor of High Schools
 Evelyn E. Johnson Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Mrs. Viola J. Comegys Supervisor of Colored Elementary Schools
 John T. Comer, Jr. Supervisor of Pupil Personnel

FREDERICK COUNTY
Frederick

Engene W. Pruitt Superintendent of Schools
 Duval W. Sweadner Supervisor of High Schools
 A. Druella Werthington Supervisor of Junior High Schools
 Mrs. Louise F. Thompson Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Warren R. Evans Supervisor of Health and Physical Education
 Ruth MacVean Supervisor of School Lunch Program
 Paul L. Hoffmaster Supervisor of Transportation
 *Charles E. Henson, 127 S. Bentz Street, Frederick Supervisor of Colored Schools
 Gertrude Smith Supervisor of Pupil Personnel

GARRETT COUNTY
Oakland

R.*Bowen Hardesty Superintendent of Schools
 Foster D. Bittle Supervisor of Sr.-Jr. High Schools
 John M. Dunn Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Mrs. Caroline Wilson Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Oren T. Graser Supervisor of Maintenance
 John L. Fitzwater Supervisor of Pupil Personnel

HARFORD COUNTY
Bel Air

Charles W. Willis Superintendent of Schools
 Benjamin S. Carroll Assistant Superintendent
 Hazel L. Fisher Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Mrs. Anne M. Noonan Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Howard B. Peters Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Mrs. Dorothy M. Rowe Supervisor of High Schools
 C. Clark Jones Supervisor of High Schools
 James H. Clow, Jr. Supervisor of Pupil Personnel I
 *Earle B. Wagner Administrative Assistant
 Allen B. Amoss Administrative Assistant

HOWARD COUNTY
Ellicott City

John E. Yingling Superintendent of Schools
 Mrs. Mary R. Hovet Supervisor of High Schools
 Frank B. Durigg Supervisor of High Schools
 Carmen C. Delaplane Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 *Morris L. Woodson Supervisor of Colored Elementary Schools
 Harry T. Murphy Supervisor of Pupil Personnel

KENT COUNTY
Chestertown

Reade W. Corr Superintendent of Schools
 Carey E. Lacey Supervisor of High Schools
 Louise Hepbron Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 *Mrs. Sara B. Chambers Supervisor of Colored Elementary Schools
 Mrs. Madeleine Fennell Supervisor of Pupil Personnel

MONTGOMERY COUNTY
Rockville

Forbes H. Norris Superintendent of Schools
 James L. Prince Assistant Superintendent, Personnel and Administration
 Thomas W. Pyle Assistant Superintendent, Instructional Program
 Mrs. Genevieve S. Blew Supervisor, High Schools
 Mrs. Helen P. Bready Supervisor, High Schools
 Marian L. Schwartz Supervisor, High Schools
 * Part time

MONTGOMERY COUNTY—(Continued)

Harold R. Packard	Supervisor, High Schools
Eichelcn Daniel	Supervisor, Elementary Schools
Mrs. Agnes M. Drewry	Supervisor, Elementary Schools
William P. Evans	Supervisor, Elementary Schools
Lillian L. Gore	Supervisor, Elementary Schools
Mary L. Grau	Supervisor, Elementary Schools
Mrs. Ruth S. Gue	Supervisor, Elementary Schools
*Mrs. Margaret T. Jones	Supervisor of Colored Elementary Schools
John M. King	Supervisor, Elementary Schools
Elsie Schurter	Supervisor, Elementary Schools
Clara G. Stratemeyer	Supervisor, Elementary Schools
Mrs. Louise S. Walker	Supervisor, Audio-Visual Education
Mrs. Marjorie B. St. Clair	Supervisor of Art
William C. Feddeman	Supervisor, Industrial Education and Adult Education
Charles T. Horn	Supervisor of Music
Julia W. Watkins	Supervisor of Home Arts
Crescent J. Bride	Supervisor of Physical Education
Alice Robinson	Supervisor of Library Services
Brian M. Benson	Director of Finance
Frank St. Clair, Jr.	Director of Supporting Services
Mrs. Corelli David	Supervisor of School Lunch
Richard Ream	Supervisor of Transportation
Maxwell E. Burdette	Director of Research and Testing
T. H. Owen Knight	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Marian T. Tannhauser	Supervisor of Special Education
Mrs. Alice Nicewarner	Director of Personnel and Statistics
Otho Hawke	Director of Maintenance
Albert Rogers	Director of Custodial Services

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

Upper Marlboro

William S. Schmidt	Superintendent of Schools
George H. Robinson	Assistant Superintendent of Schools
Thomas S. Gwynn, Jr.	Assistant Superintendent of Schools
Rowanetta S. Allen	Director of Instruction
Flora Schroyer	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
John W. Heim	Supervisor of Transportation
Arthur E. Robinson	Supervisor of Maintenance
Lucile L. Lurry	Supervisor of Secondary Education
Dean Manifold	Supervisor of Secondary Education
Emma Bowman	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Eunice E. Burdette	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Anne Mildred Hoyle	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Rita Donovan	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Elisabeth Kelly	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Elizabeth McMahon	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Catherine T. Reed	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Mary Beth Wackwitz	Supervisor of Art
Mrs. Frances Hill Lynch	Supervisor of Music
Mary A. Thompson	Supervisor of Health Education
Vincent Holochwost	Supervisor of Physical Education
Ada M. Warrington	Supervisor of Physical Education
Mrs. Louise Bennett	Supervisor of Libraries
Elmer K. Zeller	Supervisor of Vocational and Industrial Education
M. Gladys Dickerson	Supervisor of Home Economics and Adult Education
Doswell E. Brooks	Supervisor of Colored Schools
William W. Hall	Assistant Supervisor of Colored Schools
Marian E. Lobdell	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
C. Elizabeth Rieg	Supervisor of Special Services

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

Centreville

Harry C. Rhodes	Superintendent of Schools
Carter M. Hickman	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Margaret S. Stack	Supervisor of White Elementary Schools
Alberta C. Browne	Supervisor of Colored Elementary Schools
Mrs. Lola P. Brown	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel

ST. MARY'S COUNTY

Leonardtown

Lettie M. Dent	Superintendent of Schools
E. Violette Young	Supervisor, White Elementary Schools
Thomas L. Smith	Supervisor, High Schools
Ralph S. Waters	Supervisor, Colored Elementary Schools
Mrs. Margaret H. Burch	Supervisor, School Lunch Program
Harriet H. Reeder	Supervisor, Pupil Personnel
* Part time	

SOMERSET COUNTY**Princess Anne**

C. Allen Carlson Superintendent of Schools
 Mrs. Alice Mae C. Beauchamp Supervisor of Elementary Education
 John L. Bond Supervisor of Secondary Education
 Kermit A. Cottman Supervisor of Colored Schools
 Charles O. Burns, Jr. Supervisor of Pupil Personnel

TALBOT COUNTY**Easton**

J. Willard Davis Superintendent of Schools
 M. Lillian Cheezum Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Arthur R. Higginbottom Supervisor of High Schools
 *Kathleen A. Francis Supervisor of Colored Elementary Schools
 Mrs. Virginia G. D. Darrow Supervisor of Pupil Personnel

WASHINGTON COUNTY**Hagerstown**

William M. Brish Superintendent of Schools
 William C. Djehl Assistant Superintendent of Schools
 C. Paul Barnhart Administrative Assistant
 Wilbur S. Hoopengardner Director of Instruction
 Carl R. Beer Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Annilea H. Browne Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 M. Frances Grimes Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Mrs. Rebekah B. Stonebraker Supervisor of High Schools
 Catherine L. Beachley Supervisor of Guidance and Research
 Miriam L. Hoffman Supervisor of Music
 Alfred C. Roth, Jr. Supervisor of Industrial and Adult Education
 H. Edwin Semler Supervisor of Physical Education
 Mrs. Anormallee M. Way Supervisor of School Lunch Program
 Russel L. Kepler Supervisor of Maintenance
 V. Richard Martin Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
 Joseph H. Vance Supervisor of Finance

WICOMICO COUNTY**Salisbury**

James M. Bennett Superintendent of Schools
 Louise I. Mitchell Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Martha R. Jones Supervisor of Elementary Schools
 Helen C. Wootton Supervisor of High Schools
 Marie A. Dashiell Supervisor of Colored Elementary Schools
 Sheldon B. Dawson Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
 Branche H. Phillips, Jr. Supervisor of Transportation

WORCESTER COUNTY**Snow Hill**

Paul D. Cooper Superintendent of Schools
 Alfred S. Hancock Supervisor of Instruction
 Paul S. Hyde Supervisor of Instruction
 Mrs. Annie B. Downing Supervisor of Colored Elementary Schools
 Benjamin W. Nelson Supervisor of Maintenance and Transportation
 Mrs. Lucy S. Pilchard Supervisor of Pupil Personnel

BALTIMORE CITY**3 East Twenty-fifth Street, Baltimore 18**

John H. Fischer Superintendent of Public Instruction
 Mary A. Adams Assistant Superintendent of Elementary Education
 Houston R. Jackson Assistant Superintendent
 John W. Lewis Assistant Superintendent Business Management
 Edwin Stein Assistant Superintendent General Administration
 Charles W. Sylvester Assistant Superintendent Vocational Education
 J. Carey Taylor Assistant Superintendent Secondary Education
 Helen M. Stegman Administrative Assistant
 Thomas A. Van Sant Director of Adult Education
 Leon L. Winslow Director of Art Education
 George F. Smith, Jr. Director of Educational Supplies and Equipment
 Edith V. Walker Director of Elementary Education
 Elmon L. Vernier Director of Health and Physical Education
 Kenneth Hjelmervik Director of Music
 W. A. Maccubbin Director of Personnel
 Angela Broening Director of Publications
 Lorne Woollatt Director of Research
 William E. Lehr Director of School Facilities
 Harry F. Latshaw Director of Special Education
 Arthur Lichtenstein Director of Special Services to Pupils
 Helen Herman Area Director
 * Part time

BALTIMORE CITY—(Continued)

Marion Johnson	Area Director
E. Romaine Jones	Area Director
Eleanor Shank	Area Director
Laura M. Wells	Area Director
Albert G. Packard	Assistant Director of Aptitude Testing
Harry Bard	Assistant Director of Curriculum Bureau
Leona C. Buchwald	Assistant Director of Guidance and Placement
Harold B. Chapman	Assistant Director of Research
William M. K. Rawlings	Supervisor of Adult Education
L. Merle Smuck	Supervisor of Audio-visual Education
E. Duncan Hyde	Supervisor of Business Education
Forest L. Lawton	Supervisor of Distributive Education
H. Spilman Burns	Supervisor of Educational Supplies and Equipment
Dwight S. Caskey	Supervisor of Educational Supplies and Equipment
Wallace C. Kirk	Supervisor of Educational Supplies and Equipment
Sol Levin	Supervisor of Educational Supplies and Equipment
Mrs. Emma G. Bright	Supervisor of Elementary Grades
Mrs. Rebecca E. Carroll	Supervisor of Elementary Grades
M. Catherine Cohee	Supervisor of Elementary Grades
Elizabeth Fox	Supervisor of Elementary Grades
Elizabeth Gilpin	Supervisor of Elementary Grades
Mrs. Thelma D. Jackson	Supervisor of Elementary Grades
Mrs. Winifred T. Kinn	Supervisor of Elementary Grades
Lillian W. Stevenson	Supervisor of Elementary Grades
Josephine T. Toro	Supervisor of Elementary Grades
Virginia H. Young	Supervisor of Elementary Grades
Helen Chambers	Supervisor of English
Mrs. Josie G. Smith	Supervisor of English
Helen Mixer	Supervisor of Geography
Robert Diggs	Supervisor of Geography and Science
Bulah P. Beale	Supervisor of Handwriting
Mrs. Lillian B. Davis	Supervisor of Health Education
D. C. Wharton Smith, M.D.	Supervisor of Health Services
Mrs. Edythe A. Myers	Supervisor of History
Nellie S. Buckley	Supervisor of Home Economics
Stanley J. Pawelek	Supervisor of Industrial Arts Education
Corwin H. Taylor	Supervisor of Instrumental Music
Anne L. Barlage	Supervisor of Latin
Marion B. Wiese	Supervisor of Libraries
Mrs. Nanette R. Blackiston	Supervisor of Mathematics
Grover W. Norris	Supervisor of Mathematics
Samuel L. Taylor	Supervisor of Mathematics
Otto K. Schmied	Supervisor of Modern Languages
Mrs. Koma Stinchcomb	Supervisor of Occupational and Shop Centers
Mrs. Katherine Whiteside Taylor	Supervisor of Parent Education
Andrew T. Norgan	Supervisor of Physical Education
C. Elizabeth Armstrong	Supervisor of School Social Work
Elra M. Palmer	Supervisor of Science
Alexina Stidham	Supervisor of Science
Mrs. Lois T. Murray	Supervisor of Special Education
Marguerite L. Stem	Supervisor of Special Education
Olive A. Wildin	Supervisor of Special Education
Mrs. Sarah I. S. Williams	Supervisor of Special Education
James O. Proctor	Supervisor of Vocational Education
William J. Hucksoll	Supervisor of Vocational Industrial Education
Karl H. Young	Supervisor of Vocational Industrial Education

CONTENTS

	Page
Letter of Transmittal	12
Legislation Affecting Education	13
Notes from the Minutes of the State Board of Education	15
State Superintendent's Statement	25
Administrative Divisions of the State Department of Education:	
Certification and Accreditation	30
Instruction	36
Library Extension	48
Vocational Rehabilitation	54
Dates of Opening and Closing Schools, Length of Session	53
Enrollment, Teaching Staff, Number of Public and Nonpublic Schools.....	59
Number Different Pupils in Public and Nonpublic Schools	60
Education for Handicapped Children, Schools for Atypical Children.....	64
Births in Maryland	67
Withdrawals in Public Schools	70
Average Number Pupils Belonging	71
Grade Enrollment	72
Nonpromotions in Elementary Schools	78
High School Graduates: Number, Occupations, Colleges Attended	80
High School Enrollment: by Year and Subject	88
High School Teachers	90
Enrollment in Individual Subjects	91
High School Failures and Withdrawals	104
Teachers: by Summer School Attendance, Certification, Preparation, Resignations, Turnover, Source	110
Number and Size of Schools	128
Supervisory and Pupil Personnel Services.....	135
Costs of Maryland Schools:	
Total, Per Cent from State	136
Distribution of Tax Dollar	140
Cost per Pupil	142
Average Salaries	148
Salaries	152
Transportation	154
Adult Education; Vocational Education	159
School Lunch	166
Capital Outlay, Bonded Indebtedness, Value of School Property	168
County Levies, Assessments, Tax Rates	172
Per Capita Income by States and by Year in Maryland	178
State Individual Income Tax per Capita	180
Maryland State Teachers Colleges; Junior Colleges	181
Contributions of Teachers to State Teachers' Retirement System	189
Parent-Teacher Associations	190
Baltimore City Summer Schools; High School Equivalence	191
Vocational Rehabilitation	192
Library Extension, Aid to School Libraries	194
Financial Statements and Statistical Tables.....	197
Index	246

Baltimore, Maryland
January 1, 1955

THE HONORABLE THEODORE R. MCKELDIN
Government House
Annapolis, Maryland

Dear Governor McKeldin:

In accordance with the provision of the laws of Maryland, I have the honor to present to you herewith, the eighty-eighth "annual report covering all operations of the State department of education and the support, conditions, progress and needs of education throughout the State" for the period beginning July 1, 1953 and ending June 30, 1954.

Respectfully submitted,

THOMAS G. PULLEN, JR.,
Secretary-Treasurer
State Board of Education

**LEGISLATION AFFECTING EDUCATION ENACTED BY THE
GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND**

Regular Session—January, 1954

Public Meetings of Public Bodies

Chapter 13, Senate Bill 31, of the Laws of 1954, requires all regular and special meetings of the legislative body of every municipal corporation in Maryland, of the county commissioners of any county, and of every board or commission within the Executive Branch of the Government to be open to the public at all times. This means that all meetings of all Maryland school boards must now be public meetings. Although the bill permits the holding of executive sessions, it prohibits any final action being taken in such sessions. Effective date is June 1, 1954.

County Superintendents' Salary Bill

Chapter 27, Senate Bill 18, of the Laws of 1954, amends Section 142 of Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1951 edition) to provide for an increase in the minimum salaries of all county superintendents of schools. The beginning minimum salary for superintendents has been increased from \$5,000 or \$5,500 to \$8,000. For each additional year of service an annual increment of \$400 is stipulated, up to a maximum of \$10,000 per year. The former maximum salary was \$7,500. This law also eliminates a provision of the former law which related the amount of salary to the number of teachers employed in the county. An amendment to the bill requires the State Superintendent of Schools to submit reasons in writing to the county board of education should he fail to approve the appointment of a county superintendent of schools. Effective date of this bill is July 1, 1954. [A county board of education may pay to a county superintendent an annual salary in excess of the minimum salary schedule.]

General Construction Loan of 1954

Chapter 45, House Bill 16, of the Laws of 1954, authorizes the creation of a State debt of \$7,864,600 the proceeds of which will be used to construct, equip, and acquire land for certain necessary buildings of the State. The State Teachers Colleges building programs are included in this bill. Following are the total amounts allotted to each of the colleges:

Bowie.....	\$296,000	Salisbury	\$243,750
Frostburg	496,500	Towson.....	585,500

Tax Exemptions and Equalization Calculations

Chapter 66, Senate Bill 74, of the Laws of 1954, repeals and re-enacts with amendments, Section 209A of Article 77, to provide that if the local political subdivision reduces the assessable property total through special tax exemptions, such exemptions shall be allowed in making Equalization and Incentive Fund calculations. Under the provision of this law additional levies are not required for such exemptions in order to participate in Equalization and Incentive Funds. The effective date of this bill is June 1, 1954.

Supplementary Payments to Retired Teachers

Chapter 67, Senate Bill 76, of the Laws of 1954, provides for supplementary payments to all retired public school teachers who are now receiving less than \$900 per year. In effect, the bill merely makes \$900 per year the minimum retirement benefit payable to all qualified retired public school teachers. This measure does not become effective until July 1, 1955. [A county board of education may pay to a retired teacher an annual sum in excess of the minimum set by law.]

Extension of Time for Transfer between Retirement Systems

Chapter 82, House Bill 108, of the Laws of 1954, grants an extension of time to those persons who are currently members of a City or State retirement system but who have not yet requested the transfer of previous retirement credit earned in one or the other of such systems. The final date for effecting a transfer of credit is now December 1, 1954.

Workmen's Compensation for Public School Employees

Chapter 83, House Bill 119, of the Laws of 1954, places all county and City Board of Education employees and all public school employees under the provisions of the Workmen's Compensation Laws. Effective date is June 1, 1954.

Safety Regulations for Schools

Senate Resolution 3 requests the Legislative Council to study the formulation of a set of uniform safety regulations for schools and school children.

Federal Aid for Impacted Areas

House Resolution 13 requests the Congress of the United States to continue to provide funds for school construction and current school expenses in localities abnormally affected by enrollment increases due to Federally-connected children.

NOTES FROM THE MINUTES OF THE STATE BOARD
OF EDUCATION

August 26, 1953

Mr. William A. Gunter, a former president of the Allegany County Board of Education, was welcomed as a new member of the State Board of Education.

The Board approved the tentative State Budget subject to revision which might be necessary because of changes in the assessed valuation. Each of the three parts of the State budget (State Department, Teachers Colleges, and Public Schools) had earlier been studied by three committees of the Board.

Following a report by two members of the Board on the appropriation for food at the State Teachers Colleges the Board passed the following resolution:

Resolution

The Board is desirous that an adequate and nutritious diet be provided for all the students at the State Teachers Colleges. It feels that the cost of an adequate diet can be determined only by a scientific study. The State Superintendent is, therefore, directed to have such a study made as soon as possible and to revise the tentative estimate for food in the budget by such amounts as the proposed study may indicate as desirable and adequate and as approved by the Board.

Dr. John J. Seidel, chairman of Committee to Study Teacher Preparation, reported briefly on the study on teacher supply and teacher preparation in Maryland. The report embodied five proposals for immediate adoption and four for later action.

Acting on the first proposal, the Board passed a motion that because of the critical need for elementary and secondary school teachers during at least the next decade, Maryland institutions of higher learning which, by agreement, have confined their teacher preparation to the secondary field, or which have offered no courses in education, should be given an opportunity to prepare teachers for Maryland public elementary schools, if the institutions so desire and if their programs are approved by the State Superintendent.

The second proposal in the report is that the State Department include on its staff a person to assist in developing and promoting an active program of recruiting personnel for the teaching profession. It is thought that for the time being, perhaps, the Supervisor of Teacher and Higher Education may be able to handle this work.

The State Superintendent requested the Board to study the report and to take action later on the other proposals.

The Board authorized the State Superintendent to present to the Board of Public Works a report on possible transfer of quarters of the State Department of Education. The report gives the results of a detailed study of the work of the Department and its relative effectiveness with headquarters in Baltimore and in Annapolis and recommends without qualification that the offices not be moved to Annapolis.

The committee consisted of Mr. William S. Sartorius, chairman; Dr. David W. Zimmerman, Dr. John J. Seidel, Mr. Robert C. Thompson, and Mr. C. William Anthony.

The Board passed the following resolution on Dr. Anita S. Dowell, Dean of the State Teachers College at Towson, who is retiring as of the last of August, 1953:

Resolution on Dr. Anita S. Dowell

Upon the occasion of the retirement of Dr. Anita S. Dowell, Dean of the State Teachers College at Towson, Maryland, the Board wishes to express its appreciation of her long and distinguished service at the institution.

A graduate of Goucher College, with a master's degree from Teachers College, Columbia University, Dr. Dowell earned her doctorate at the Johns Hopkins University School of Hygiene and Public Health. Her academic career was enriched by study under several scholarships in biology and health education—scholarships at the Marine Biological Station at Woods Hole, Mass., at the University of California, Berkeley, and a five-month's travel fellowship which she won in a national competition sponsored by the American Child Health Association and which enabled her to study health education throughout Europe. She was elected to several academic and professional honor societies and, while serving as national vice-president of Pi Lambda Theta, had the opportunity of visiting colleges throughout the United States. Recognition as an authority on health education resulted in her being invited to teach summer school at institutions in Oregon, Florida, and New Jersey, and to supervise health education at the Horace Mann School, Teachers College, Columbia University. These experiences helped constantly to increase her effectiveness in the classroom at Towson.

Dr. Dowell began teaching in the State Normal School in Baltimore a few years after her graduation from Goucher College and after experience as a private and a public school teacher in Calvert County. Within a short time the Normal School moved to its present location in Towson and later became a four-year Teachers College. Dr. Dowell was appointed Assistant to the Principal, then Assistant to the President, and more recently Dean of the College, and in these capacities served under three presidents. She assumed many responsibilities and exerted a strong influence on the development of the College. She not only taught with enthusiasm and skill but had charge of the College during the absences of the President, once directed the summer school, planned and administered the guidance program, and was the valued confidante and friend of many of the faculty as well as of the students. She was both a creative and stabilizing influence at the College.

The Board has learned with regret of the decision of Dr. Dowell to retire and hopes that she will have many years of happy leisure.

Mr. T. Hofmann Clift was appointed Supervisor of Finance effective August 13, 1953. Mr. Clift had previously held the position of Auditor in the State Department of Education.

November 30, 1953

Mr. Richard Marcus of Baltimore City was welcomed as a new member of the State Board of Education.

The Board gave final approval to By-law 73—Extension to 1955 as follows:

In view of the shortage of qualified elementary school teachers during the school years 1953-55, Junior High School Teachers' Certificates shall be valid for teaching in the elementary schools. Teachers holding such certificates who continue to teach in the elementary grades shall qualify for Bachelor of Science Certificates in Elementary Education within six years of the date of appointment.

The State Superintendent reminded the Board that the Legislature had passed a law in 1951 forbidding the use of Vocational Rehabilitation records as evidence in civil proceedings before any commission, administrative body, or court. Nevertheless, when an attorney requested permission recently to review one of the case folders in Vocational Rehabilitation, for the purpose of securing material to use in a suit he was filing on behalf of a disabled person, the Attorney General's office instructed the State Superintendent to make the folder available to the attorney, with the understanding that no part of the material contained therein could be used as evidence in any court. The opinion of the Attorney General's office was that the case folder is State property and therefore subject to review by any citizen who cares to see it. The State Superintendent stated that if additional similar requests were received, each of them would be referred to the Attorney General.

In answer to a letter to the Governor on the request of the State Board of Education that its offices continue in Baltimore, the Governor answered in part as follows:

"I assure you that the views of the Board of Education will be given the fullest consideration before final determination is made. Meanwhile, I am taking the liberty of forwarding your report to the attention of Mr. Albert P. Backhaus, Secretary of the State Office Building Commission, for his information."

The President of the Board expressed his concern over the failure of the State Planning Commission to recommend for construction several buildings which have been requested. These additional quarters are necessary if the Teachers Colleges are to function effectively in providing teachers for the thirty-three per cent increase in public school enrollment which is expected within a period of five years. He was particularly concerned that no provision was made for the auditorium-gymnasium at Coppin State Teachers College.

Approval was given for a committee of the State Board of Education to be appointed to confer with the State Planning Commission on the entire Capital Improvements Program at the State Teachers Colleges.

The State Superintendent reported on the findings of a committee on diet and diet costs at the State Teachers Colleges. A committee consisting of Mrs. Ernestine Becker McCollum, a leading authority on nutrition and Assistant Professor in the School of Hygiene and Public Health, Johns Hopkins University; Miss Eleanor G. Weagly, State Supervisor of School Lunch Program; and Miss Anne R. Matthews, Chief Nutritionist, State Department of Health, made a study of diet needs which were converted into costs by accountants in the State Department of Education.

February 24, 1954

Dr. Geneva E. Flickinger, State Supervisor of Special Education, reported to the Board on the Special Education program in Maryland, stating that consideration is being given to providing a few special classes on a county regional basis. These classes would be located near the border of one county and would be available to handicapped children in the adjoining county.

The Board confirmed its previous approval that State aid may be allowed on a minimum of seven handicapped children per teacher. It also adopted the regulations as a whole entitled "Standards, Rules, and Regulations Governing the Provision of Special Programs for Handicapped Children Who Are Residents of Maryland."

The Board's attention was called to the Twenty-fifth Anniversary of the signing by Governor Ritchie of the act providing for the Vocational Rehabilitation Program in Maryland. An anniversary dinner commemorating this event was also announced, with Senator Charles E. Potter, a double amputee, as the speaker.

The Board approved tentative standards to be used as the basis for approval of Maryland institutions of higher learning which plan to offer programs leading to certification to teach in the public elementary and/or secondary schools. The approval of the Board was given with the understanding that the standards would be edited and shortened.

Mr. James M. Bennett, Superintendent of Schools, Wicomico County, explained the wishes of the superintendents regarding a revision of By-law 75 to postpone the effective date to September 1, 1955, in order to avoid the loss of some of the emergency teachers. The Board approved By-law 75 with this change and with an added provision to allow a two-year period in which to earn the credits necessary to classify an emergency certificate as first class.

By-law 75

Under the authority of Section 100 of Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1951 edition), the County Superintendents are instructed to rate emergency certificates as first class only when the applicant, in addition to meeting the other requirements heretofore made, has presented plans for an approved program of study leading to a regular certificate and has worked toward the completion of this program to the extent of at least six semester hours within the preceding two years. This requirement need apply only to teachers who have been in service in the Maryland public schools for at least two years immediately preceding the date when the certificate is classified. The By-law shall be effective from and after September 1, 1955.

The State Superintendent asked the Board whether it would prefer to meet more than four times a year as required by law. It was agreed to schedule only the four meetings except as emergencies might dictate.

The Board authorized increased insurance coverage for the nineteen State cars operated by members of the Department from

\$10,000—\$20,000 to \$100,000—\$300,000 for public liability and from \$5,000 to \$25,000 for property damage.

A report on school legislation introduced in the 1954 session of the General Assembly was presented by the State Superintendent. He called attention to the bills relating to the salary increase for school superintendents, driver education, supplementary payments to retired teachers, elimination of the approval of nonprofit kindergartens and nursery schools by the State Superintendent of Schools, Workmen's Compensation coverage for all public school employees, and the "report card" bill introduced by the Anne Arundel County delegation.

With the exception of the Superintendents' salary bill, all other education bills were introduced under the sponsorship of the State Teachers' Association, the Parent-Teacher Association, various county organizations, and individuals. The Department was invited by the General Assembly to participate in hearings on all these bills.

May 26, 1954

The annual organization of the Board as required by law resulted in the re-election of Mr. Wendell D. Allen as president and Mr. Jerome Framptom, Jr. as vice-president.

The appointment of Mrs. Ruth McCormick Tankersley to a full seven-year term was announced.

Dr. Pullen introduced Miss Elisabeth Amery, State Supervisor of Home Economics, stating that she was asking for retirement as of September 1, 1954. The State Superintendent said that it had been a pleasure and a professional inspiration to work with her.

Governor Theodore R. McKeldin, in attendance at part of the meeting, expressed appreciation of the admirable work done by the Board and Dr. Pullen. He also expressed appreciation of Miss Amery's service as State Supervisor of Home Economics.

The Board considered the decision of the Supreme Court with regard to segregated schools. When the Court's decision was announced, the State Superintendent sent to the Board his statement to the press in which he indicated that he foresaw no immediate drastic changes; that the change would be made without impairing the rights of any individuals through arbitrary and capricious action.

The Attorney General, in attendance at the meeting, explained his understanding of the decision and of the resulting situation. The Supreme Court has rendered a decision that segregation in the schools is unconstitutional but has not yet set an effective date by which the schools must operate in accordance with this decision. The Court has asked the Attorneys General of the states affected to file briefs to suggest how the Court's decree, when this is issued, shall be implemented. The Court has requested also that arguments be presented. The date for the hearing has been set for October 15,

1954. The Court will then take at least a short time, and possibly a considerable time, to study the briefs and consider the arguments. Attorney General Rollins expects to confer with members of the State Board and State Department of Education and others and hopes to evolve a plan which will be of use to Maryland and to the Southern states. The administration of the changeover presents new problems and must be carefully planned. The schools must operate under Maryland law, which provides for separate systems of public schools for the two races.

The President of the Board remarked that the State Board of Education would be happy to co-operate with the Attorney General in devising plans for implementing the forthcoming decree. There might be a question how far the change would be implemented on a State level and to what extent on a local level in collaboration with the State Department. Every effort will be made to work the matter out as promptly as possible. There will presumably be questions with respect to both teachers and students. The Supreme Court has spoken, however, and has given meaning to the Fourteenth Amendment, passed in 1868, and has upset the interpretation of 1896, which approved separate but equal facilities. Dr. Pullen, the staff, the superintendents, and the boards of education will, the President of the Board believes, carry out the mandate of the Supreme Court of the United States, in accordance with the Maryland tradition of respect for rule by law.

It was pointed out that the opinion of the Supreme Court is not final. The decree which will follow will be the effective pronouncement. When the Court of Appeals hears a case, its opinion is published. The Court passes a mandate and the lower Court may have to pass still another mandate.

The Board adopted the following statement in reference to the Supreme Court decision:

The Supreme Court of the land has spoken. It is the duty and responsibility of the State Board of Education to do all within its power to work out the problem "seemingly and in order" and in such manner that the rights and privileges of no individual are impaired by arbitrary or capricious methods.

Upon the advice of the Attorney General of Maryland, the decision of the Supreme Court and the full implications of the decision will not be made until some time in the fall after the Court has had a conference and further hearings and arguments with the Attorneys General and possibly other representatives from the various states which will be affected. Until the conditions of the decision are made known finally, with the mandate and decree of the Supreme Court, any detailed plan of action for implementation would be premature. This statement does not imply, however, that the State Board of Education and the local school authorities, upon whom the major burden of solving the problem will fall, should delay in analyzing the situation and making plans for implementing the decision of the Court.

The laws of Maryland specifically provide for segregation in the public school and in the teachers colleges. In view of this law re-

quiring segregation, no program of integration can be put into effect until the decision of the Supreme Court becomes final and an effective date is set by the Supreme Court.

The detailed problems in respect to implementing the decision of the Supreme Court will rest primarily upon the local boards of education. The problems involved in any program of integration will vary among the different school systems of the State, but we are confident that they will be solved in a fair, decent, and legal manner and with good common sense. Furthermore, we are confident that the local school boards, the local school officials, and the parents will settle this problem without resorting to chicanery or devious methods and with due regard for the rights of all parties concerned. Any program of implementation will be based upon professional and human considerations and not with coercive designs or methods. The public school system of Maryland has always been known for its high professional attitude and for its unbiased and unprejudiced treatment of all children.

The role of the State Board of Education is not to set the detailed pattern of operation but to take an official position that the decision will be implemented with fairness and justice to all and with due regard for the professional aspects of the program. Further, its responsibility is to act in a general over-all supervisory nature to insure that standard, equitable practices are followed throughout the State.

Dr. Pullen informed the Board that the Governor had requested Mr. Allen, Dr. Harry Green, and Dr. Pullen to represent him at the Governor's meeting on segregation in Richmond, June 7-8, 1954.

Miss Merle S. Bateman, Director of Certification and Accreditation, explained the suggested revision of By-law 43. The Board of Trustees of the State Teachers' Retirement System has decided to allow teachers holding emergency certificates to enter the Retirement System on an optional basis, effective September 1, 1954. The Attorney General has ruled that the Board of Trustees has authority to take this action under Section 106 (5) of Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1951 edition). In the proposed revision the parts of By-law 43 which deny to the holders of the emergency certificates the privilege of membership in the Retirement System have been eliminated. The Board approved the By-law in its revised form.

Miss Bateman explained also the proposed revision of By-law 67. The Board had been polled by letter and had approved the issuance of emergency certificates to county librarians. The additions to the By-law describe the conditions under which such certificates may be issued to county librarians and the terms for which these certificates shall be valid. The Board approved the additions to the By-law.

Upon request of the State Superintendent, the Board approved the renumbering of the by-laws so that when the school laws are reprinted and the by-laws appear near the sections to which they refer, they will be in numerical order.

The Board's approval was given to participation in the American Heritage Program, sponsored by the American Library Association. This project under consideration since the Board meeting of February 24, 1954, would be financed by an annual grant of \$5,000 from the

Ford Foundation. To be supervised in Maryland by Miss Nettie B. Taylor, Supervisor of County and Institutional Libraries, it would involve making books and consultants available to adult study and discussion groups of participating libraries. Probably the first two or three seasons would be devoted to the study of basic American documents, such as the Declaration of Independence and the United States Constitution and their application to current problems. The topics would be decided by the individual librarian, the trustees, and the discussion leaders.

The Board voted to revoke two paragraphs in By-law 31, dealing with rank in the upper four-fifths of the class for certification to teach in high school. The two paragraphs which were revoked, read as follows:

8. Only those students who rank academically in the upper four-fifths of the class shall be admitted to the courses in education in the junior year.
9. Only such graduates as rank academically in the upper four-fifths of the class and who make a grade of C or better in practice teaching, D being the passing grade, shall be issued Maryland State Teachers' Certificates; provided, however, that graduates who do not meet these standards may qualify for certification by presenting credit for the satisfactory completion of an additional year of academic and professional work of graduate grade, with an average of C or its relative equivalent, and at least two-thirds of the courses having been approved by the Maryland State Superintendent of Schools. The additional work must include a course in practice teaching with a grade of at least C if the practice teaching requirement has not been met in the undergraduate years.

The appointment of Mr. William L. Barall to the position of Supervisor of Finance was announced, effective May 1, 1954. Mr. T. Hofmann Clift resigned from this position, effective April 30, 1954.

The Board accepted the request of Miss Elisabeth Amery, Supervisor of Home Economics, for retirement and in this connection passed the following resolution:

Resolution on Miss Elisabeth Amery

Upon the retirement of Miss Elisabeth Amery as State Supervisor of Home Economics, the State Board of Education wishes to express its appreciation of the distinguished service she has rendered the Maryland public school system in her field of specialization.

After studying at Carleton College in Northfield, Minnesota, and Simmons College, Boston, Massachusetts, Miss Amery received a Bachelor's Degree in Home Economics from the University of Wisconsin in 1913. She then taught home economics for a year at Lead, South Dakota, and from 1914 until 1922 taught at the Universities of Washington and Wisconsin. The following four years she was State Supervisor of Home Economics in Delaware, and after spending a year at Columbia University, in 1926-27, where she qualified for the Master's Degree, she was invited to serve in a similar capacity in Maryland.

Miss Amery has been a leader in her profession throughout the country, as well as in Maryland. She is a member of two honor societies,

is a life member of the American Vocational Association, and for three years was the vice-president of this Association, representing the home economics division. She has served as president of the Maryland Vocational Association, as well as of the Maryland Home Economics Association, and through the years has been chairman of several committees of the latter organization. Last October her friends presented her with a life membership in the Association and a gift in appreciation of her outstanding service. She has been active also in the Maryland Congress of Parents and Teachers in which she served as vice-president and as chairman of home service and high school service. She has been State adviser and member of the National Advisory Board of the New Homemakers of America and has belonged to the Home Economics Section of the National Education Association and the National Council of Family Relations.

The history of home economics education in Maryland county schools has been largely the history of Miss Amery's stimulating leadership throughout her long service as Supervisor in this field. The year before she began her work in Maryland approximately one hundred high schools offered home economics, with slightly fewer than eight thousand pupils. There were no home economics departments in colored high schools. Now pupils in more than thirty-one colored high schools have opportunity to learn home economics and the enrollment in the subject in colored county schools in 1952-53 was nearly five thousand. In the same year more than twenty-six thousand white pupils studied the subject in one hundred thirty-four county schools. Miss Amery has been in the forefront in recognizing new possibilities and new needs in home economics as these manifested themselves in changing economic and social conditions.

Miss Amery's achievements in her profession have been notable and have left a deep impress on home economics education in the Maryland public schools. Among her many friends and acquaintances she is known also for a delightful sense of humor combined with a keen and kindly wit.

The Board extends to Miss Amery best wishes for the years ahead and hopes that, free of official duties, they will be most pleasant and rewarding.

The Board granted the request of Miss Lillian C. Compton, Acting President of the State Teachers College at Frostburg, for retirement as of December 12, 1954, and in this connection, passed the following resolution:

Resolution on Miss Lillian C. Compton

On the occasion of the retirement of Miss Lillian C. Compton, Acting President of the State Teachers College at Frostburg, the State Board of Education takes pleasure in expressing its gratitude for what she has contributed to public education in Maryland.

Miss Compton obtained her early education in the public schools of Frederick County and in 1904 graduated from the State Normal School in Baltimore. In 1916 she was awarded the bachelor's degree at West Virginia University and after study at Hopkins and at Teachers College, Columbia University, qualified for her master's degree at the latter institution, in 1932.

Miss Compton taught for ten years in schools in Allegany County, including a two-year period as a teacher of retarded pupils. She later

had charge of the normal training program at the Sutton High School, Sutton, West Virginia, was principal of the school, and then Superintendent of Schools at this location. In 1922 she returned to Maryland as Supervisor of Elementary Schools in Allegany County and in 1929 became Assistant Superintendent, still with special responsibilities in elementary school supervision. In 1945 she was elected Acting President of the State Teachers College at Frostburg, and in this capacity, as in her earlier work, served with conspicuous success.

While Supervisor and Assistant Superintendent in Allegany County Miss Compton was a dominant influence in the development of the county public school system. Her wholehearted devotion to the education of children and to the growth and welfare of the teachers won the respect, affection, and co-operation of the staff. Her promotion to the assistant superintendency was a well-merited recognition of her outstanding service to the county schools.

Under the dynamic leadership of Miss Compton the State Teachers College at Frostburg has grown in size and in effectiveness. During her administration there have been added to the campus thirty-seven pieces of property, comprising thirty-five acres of land. She has seen the campus increase sixfold. A new modern athletic field, including a quarter-mile track and a regulation soccer field, has been constructed. A science building with four laboratories and two classrooms, as well as faculty offices, has been completed and also a new library and administration building named in honor of Governor Lloyd Lowndes and Dr. Tasker G. Lowndes, for many years President of the State Board of Education. An auditorium-gymnasium is under construction and should be finished by the end of the year.

Before these new buildings were authorized, Miss Compton initiated and was chiefly responsible for enlarging the dormitory, the dining room, and the kitchen, and for modernizing the interiors of some of the buildings to provide more and better administrative and faculty offices. Furthermore, the marked improvement in the appearance of the campus reflects her untiring interest in seeing that the College should make its full contribution to the development of the students and to the life of the community.

Miss Compton has not confined her efforts to the physical welfare of the college. She has greatly strengthened the faculty and has fostered a remarkable spirit of co-operation among both teachers and students. Through her stimulating leadership the student body has increased from sixty to more than four hundred within a nine-year period, and the college has received accreditation by both the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools and the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education.

Though placing no limits to her efforts as head of the College, Miss Compton has, in addition, been an ardent worker in her church and in her community. She was one of the organizers of the Cumberland Business and Professional Women's Club, has been its president and has held numerous offices in the organization, and has been president of the State Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs. She has given herself unstintedly to her profession and to her community.

The best wishes of the Board go with Miss Compton as she enters upon a life free from the professional responsibilities which she has so ably met and which have left so deep an imprint on the students and teachers with whom she has worked. May she enjoy the avocations to which she may now devote herself!

STATE SUPERINTENDENT'S STATEMENT

Enrollment

During the past decade the enrollment in the public schools of Maryland has increased 140,000. This represents a 52 per cent increase. A more significant fact is that 77 per cent of this school population increase has occurred during the past five years. The increase each year over the preceding year for the years 1949-50 to 1953-54, inclusive, was:

1949-50.....	20,808
1950-51.....	19,859
1951-52.....	18,501
1952-53.....	23,794
1953-54.....	25,436

This unprecedented increase in enrollment is due to three primary causes, namely: (1) high birth rate subsequent to 1940, (2) abnormal rate of in-migration from Washington, D. C., and (3) increased persistence toward high school graduation. Each year almost without exception the birth rate has increased since 1940. In 1953 the highest number of births in the history of the State was recorded; a total of 64,523 children were born. According to the 1950 U. S. census there were 301,457 children below the regular school age of six years in the State. This number is a total greater than the number of children in the first eight grades of the public school system.

According to the most conservative estimates of the State Department of Education the enrollment in the public schools will increase by at least another 133,000 pupils during the next six years, 1954-1960. In other words we may expect 540,000 pupils to be enrolled in our public schools in 1959-60 against a present enrollment of 406,234. This figure represents a percentage increase of 51 per cent during the 15-year period, 1945-60.

The increase in the number of high school graduates during the next six years is also striking. In 1951-52 there were 12,352 graduates in all the public schools in Maryland. Of these 10,678 graduates were white and 1,674 were colored. It is estimated conservatively that in 1960 there will be 21,086 graduates, of whom 18,057 will be white and 3,029 colored. Rather interestingly the estimate indicates that of the 21,086 graduates 16,089 (14,344 white and 1,745 colored) will be in the county schools and only 5,017 (3,733 white and 1,284 colored) in the Baltimore City schools.

These figures do not include the kindergarten-nursery pupils who at present number 18,000. It is to be assumed that this number will increase rather greatly and that additional kindergartens and nursery schools will be established in other parts of the State. Particularly will this be true in Prince George's County, whose delegation in the General Assembly had a special act passed in the 1952-53 session of the legislature authorizing the establishment of

such schools. It is not possible to project with any accuracy the number of children who will be in the kindergartens and nursery schools in 1960 for the simple reason that all parents do not send their children to these schools.

To recapitulate then we shall have an enrollment in 1959-60 of at least 540,000 children in grades 1-12 as compared with the present enrollment of approximately 400,000 in the same grades. This is a most conservative estimate.

No matter how the problem is viewed it is stupendous. Teachers must be secured for these additional children, classroom space provided and at the same time steps taken to improve some of the deplorable conditions already existing, such as the overcrowded conditions in some of our schools, the half-day session for thousands of children, and the employment of a large number of teachers with sub-standard certificates.

Teachers and Teachers Colleges

During the past year a committee has been studying the problem of teacher training and teacher supply. Its investigations were very carefully made and its conclusions warrant deep consideration.

There are 15,225 teachers in grades 1-12 of the public schools for the current year 1953-54. Approximately 2,000 teachers withdraw from the teaching profession each year in Maryland for one cause or another, and from 800-1,000 teachers are needed each year to take care of the additional number of pupils. This makes a total of between 2,800-3,000 new teachers that have to be employed each year. Of this number some 1,500-1,700 are needed each year in the elementary schools. During the same period the five teachers colleges will turn out from 312 to 450 teachers for the elementary schools or roughly one-fourth of the number needed.

Two or three striking points emerge from these figures. First, the total number of teachers in the Maryland school system now will have reached nearly 20,000 in 1959-60. Of course, the statement is predicated upon the actual securing of these teachers. Secondly, during the next six years there will be employed each year from 2,800-3,000 teachers or a total of between 17,000 and 18,000 teachers.

From these figures the importance of the teachers colleges can be readily seen. The enrollment in these colleges has grown during the past few years, but since it takes four years to train a teacher, the number of graduates is as yet not large enough to make too big an impact upon this great problem.

It will be necessary to have additional facilities to take care of a much needed increased enrollment in these colleges. Considerable progress has been made during the past several years in building, with each college sharing in the construction. However, these

colleges with increased enrollments will constitute the largest source of teacher supply for the elementary school.

The State Board of Education has authorized the approval of certain other institutions for the training of elementary teachers provided they meet the standards set by the Department. The University of Maryland has already begun such training, and it is possible that some other colleges will do likewise. However, the Department is not overly optimistic that these institutions will provide many additional teachers.

Several counties have provided, with the assistance of the teachers colleges during the summer, in-service training courses. This procedure has added a fairly large number of teachers to the ranks. In-service training courses conducted by one or two counties during the school year have been helpful.

Classrooms

A detailed survey has been carried on by the State Department of Education of the school building needs in each county and Baltimore City. Incidentally, this type of study has been made from time to time. In 1945 as a result of a carefully planned study, the State Planning Commission through Governor O'Connor gave \$500,000 to the counties and Baltimore City to pay for plans for school buildings that were to be constructed after the war. This wise stroke enabled the State school system to be prepared to move quickly when the war was over and to build before the building costs increased as they did later on. It has been estimated conservatively that the schools of the State saved some \$20,000,000 or more by being prepared and completing so many buildings before 1953.

School buildings in the counties and Baltimore City have been built or added to at a cost of approximately \$175,000,000. There are approximately 11,275 children on part time and the class size in certain schools is considerably more than the number considered desirable. At the moment there is no satisfactory estimate of the number of children who are not housed properly, but undoubtedly the number is considerable.

The figures given above show a minimum increase in enrollment of 133,000 during the next six years, but the number will likely be thousands more. These additional children then would require some 4,500 or more classrooms, the total cost of which could be estimated accurately only after completion of a detailed study showing where each classroom is to go and whether it is to be part of a new building or an old building. A preliminary estimate of the total amount of money needed for the construction of these buildings is approximately \$200,000,000.

The intensity of the problem of financing these buildings will vary from county to county depending upon the over-all bonded indebtedness. Many of these classrooms will be needed in counties where bonded indebtedness has reached a high ratio to the assessable

basis. As a result, the local fiscal authorities, on the advice of reputable investment bankers, are reluctant to incur increased indebtedness for any purpose. The urban counties and those with greatly increased population due to Federal impact are most seriously affected. Prince George's, Charles, and St. Mary's counties face an extremely critical situation in this respect and, of course, Baltimore, Anne Arundel, and Montgomery counties, although fairly wealthy, likewise are faced with a similar situation. The gradual raising of assessments throughout the State has the same effect as increased taxation, although in one sense this is helpful as it increases the borrowing power of the county.

The problem now is to particularize the problem for each county and Baltimore City so that each may begin to look for some solution. The answer to this problem cannot be found entirely on the local level. It may be that some counties with a limited population and slow growth can take care of their own situation, but it is doubtful that some of the counties, particularly those having the largest populations in the State, will be able to meet this situation adequately without some additional aid from the Federal or State Government. The Incentive Fund is helping to some extent, but it is entirely too small to be of any great value. The additional loan fund of \$20,000,000 authorized by the Legislature of 1953 is helping the situation, but obviously it is not enough in itself to resolve the problem. The Federal Government during the past two or three years has aided in the amount of \$14,974,041 in Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Charles, Cecil, Frederick, Howard, St. Mary's, Prince George's, and Montgomery counties. The total of these grants is equivalent to approximately seven-tenths of the total State grant (\$20,000,000) to the twenty-three counties and Baltimore City.

Maryland must provide school buildings for possibly 175,000 children (the additional children plus those that are not housed properly at the present) during the next six years, or a large number of children will be going to school on part time, in rented quarters, or not at all. It is a problem of great magnitude.

Education of Handicapped Children

Other problems demand attention, notably the lack of educational opportunities for mentally and physically handicapped children. It should be noted that great strides are being made however. For two years a Commission appointed by the State Board of Education has been studying the problem. Under its auspices a national body is conducting a careful study of the opportunities for the blind. It is hoped that additional studies, such as in the field of the deaf and of the cerebral palsied, and others will be conducted also.

The program of education of handicapped children on a State-wide basis is now in its twenty-fifth year in Maryland. As a result of legislation enacted by the 1929 General Assembly, State aid in the amount of \$10,000 was made available for the first time in Maryland for classes for crippled children. From this beginning in

1929 there has grown a program of special education which in 1953-54 is serving an estimated 2,500 handicapped children and for which \$180,000 was provided from State funds. The number of children includes about 840 instructed at home, 200 in hospital schools, 180 in special schools, and an additional 1,200 pupils instructed in special classes in regular schools. The education of handicapped children does not differ in kind from that provided to normal youth. More time is required and a high degree of individual instruction is necessary.

When these handicapped youth reach the age of sixteen years, they become eligible to participate in the program of vocational rehabilitation. In this program handicapped individuals are given such physical restoration as may be necessary and provided education and training in an occupation for which they display a promising aptitude and in which there is a better than average chance of the handicapped individual becoming a self-supporting citizen.

According to the provisions of the existing legislation, the State of Maryland provides financial assistance to the counties and the City of Baltimore for the education of handicapped children in the following manner:

1. The expenses for the operation of special classes are considered as an approved part of the minimum program of education in determining the amount of equalization aid.

2. An amount not to exceed \$600 per child shall be paid toward the cost of teachers, special equipment, nursing, therapeutic treatment, and transportation if the needs of such child cannot be met by ordinary school facilities. This subsection of the law has been interpreted to mean home instruction, and special transportation for the teacher and/or the child.

3. An amount not to exceed \$600 per child shall be paid for the appropriate education of handicapped children in special schools when the county or the City of Baltimore, in which such handicapped child resides, does not provide special classes or special instruction for the education of physically and/or mentally handicapped children.

Maryland's legislation for the education of handicapped children represents the most forward-looking approach to the problem of any State in the nation. A recent opinion by the attorney general has removed what was considered a defect in the law; that is, the granting of State aid in an amount not to exceed \$600 for each child to a nonpublic school when no adequate program is provided by the local public schools. The attorney general ruled that the public schools (the nonequalization fund county and Baltimore City public schools) are entitled to the same grant. The problem now must be met in the main by the local school systems providing opportunities for these children.

DIVISION OF CERTIFICATION AND ACCREDITATION**CERTIFICATION**

In 1953-54 several members of the Division of Certification and Accreditation and the large committee on teacher supply and teacher preparation which had functioned the previous year continued to work on a proposed revision of requirements for certificates.

As will be seen from TABLE 58, page 112, the number of certificates issued each year is steadily increasing. Most of the increase has been in the number of emergency certificates, although many of the teachers to whom such certificates were issued were college graduates and therefore had the general cultural background which is an important element in teacher preparation. Such teachers may without great difficulty qualify for regular certificates.

A circumstance which will doubtless operate to encourage the teachers holding emergency certificates to qualify as rapidly as possible for regular certificates is that according to a by-law passed by the State Board of Education on February 24, 1954, the superintendents may rate emergency certificates as first class only when the applicant, in addition to meeting the other requirements heretofore made, has presented plans for an approved program of study leading to a regular certificate and has worked toward the completion of this program to the extent of at least six semester hours within the preceding two years. The requirement need apply only to teachers who have been in service in the Maryland public schools for at least two years immediately preceding the date when the certificate is classified. The by-law becomes effective from and after September 1, 1955. The teacher is entitled to automatic salary increases only when his certificate is rated first class. It will therefore be to the financial advantage of the teacher to see that he qualifies for first-class rating.

TEACHER AND HIGHER EDUCATION

The work of the Division in connection with teacher and higher education is the primary responsibility of the Assistant Director.

On August 26, 1953, the State Board of Education passed a motion that because of the critical need for elementary and secondary school teachers during at least the next decade, Maryland institutions of higher learning, which, by agreement, have confined their teacher preparation to the secondary field or which have offered no courses in education, should be given an opportunity to prepare teachers for Maryland public elementary schools, if the institutions so desire and if their programs are approved by the State Superintendent. On February 24, 1954, the Board adopted tentative standards for the approval of Maryland institutions of higher learning which wish to offer programs leading to certification in the elementary and/or secondary school, with the understanding that the standards would be shortened and edited and that they would be used as a guide in approving professional education programs which various Maryland colleges might wish to offer.

The University of Maryland immediately presented a tentative plan for the preparation of elementary school teachers. The plan was approved, subject to changes which might be made as the University and this Department studied it further. Goucher College, which had already been offering courses in primary education for several years and which in September, 1953, had inaugurated a one-year graduate program in elementary education in co-operation with the Ford Foundation, later applied for approval of these programs. Notre Dame and Mount Saint Agnes Colleges presented plans for proposed programs in elementary education. Hood College proposed to offer only a limited number of courses in elementary education and to suggest that their students qualify for elementary school certification by supplementing this work with professional study during several summers, probably after their sophomore, junior, and senior years. Washington Missionary College, which had for some time been preparing elementary and secondary school teachers, chiefly for service in its denominational schools, applied for approval of its programs.

It was decided to have two librarians survey the professional libraries at these colleges and then have a committee of three consultants study the programs submitted, visit the colleges concerned, and recommend whether the programs should be approved.

In April, 1954, the librarian of Teachers College, Columbia University, and the librarian at Trenton Teachers College, evaluated the libraries and made recommendations for their development.

Later in the month a committee consisting of the President of Wilson Teachers College, Washington, D. C.; the Assistant Commissioner of Education and Head of the Division of Higher Education in New Jersey; and the critic teacher at the State Teachers College in California, Pennsylvania, constituted an evaluation committee for the educational programs at the six institutions mentioned. The committee and the Director and the Assistant Director of the Division visited the colleges, discussed the programs with members of the Departments of Education at the colleges and in most instances with the presidents of the colleges, and later conferred regarding the evaluation of each program. Subsequently the committee prepared and submitted reports which recommended that the actual or proposed full programs be approved, but suggested changes which the committee thought would strengthen the work. The State Superintendent accepted these reports and forwarded them to the respective colleges.

The Assistant Director was a member of a number of committees dealing, respectively, with the reorganization of the teacher education curriculum at the Teachers Colleges, the cost of an adequate diet for boarding students at these institutions, the budgets for the Teachers Colleges, and the evaluation of the University of Maryland by the Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Middle States. He also had charge of assigning twelve teachers from Germany to

various Maryland counties during their three weeks' stay in the State.

ACCREDITATION

Section 20 of Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland, 1951 edition, provides that, with certain exceptions, nonpublic schools may operate in Maryland only if they are approved by the State Superintendent.

While the law exempts from its provisions schools operated by bona fide church organizations, one such institution, which for a few years had been offering a two-year course in business education, applied for approval as a junior college. A committee consisting of the Executive Secretary of the American Association of Junior Colleges and the President of Averett College, Danville, Virginia, visited the institution with the Director and the Assistant Director of the Division and recommended that certain steps be taken by the school before the State Board approve it as a junior college. The report was sent to the institution.

One professional institution closed during the year because of low enrollment and financial problems. The Division had been working closely for several years with the school and with the professional licensing board concerned, in an effort to see that the institution operated on a sound and creditable basis. The situation deteriorated, however, instead of improving. The students who were enrolled at the school were assisted in registering at other institutions which offer preparation in the same field.

Academic Schools Below College Level

The number and kinds of nonpublic academic schools below the college level which were operating in the State in 1953-54 are as follows:

<i>Type of School</i>	<i>Number</i>
Secondary	41
Secondary—Elementary	7
Secondary—Elementary—Kindergarten— Nursery School	1
Secondary—Elementary—Kindergarten	1
Tutoring	9
Special	12
Elementary	3
Elementary—Kindergarten	5
Elementary—Kindergarten—Nursery School	6
Primary—Kindergarten	7
Primary—Kindergarten—Nursery School	5
Kindergarten	26
Kindergarten—Nursery School	28
Nursery School	36
TOTAL	187

Secondary Schools

In 1953-54 the responsibility of visiting the nonpublic secondary schools in the State was taken over by the two high school supervisors. The supervisors spent the time familiarizing themselves with the reports submitted by the schools and visiting the institu-

tions. One school which had been approved as a secondary school became a tutoring school.

Elementary and Nursery Schools and Kindergarten

During the year twelve new schools below the high school level applied for and received approval. Three applications were pending at the end of the year. Generally, schools which apply for approval are visited at least twice before approval is granted and at least once each year following approval.

Certificates for fourteen schools were returned or revoked during the school year 1953-54. Eleven of these closed voluntarily, three continued to operate as child care or play centers rather than as schools, and one moved out of the State. Eighty-four schools in these categories have been approved continuously since 1948, when the law requiring approval became effective.

Annual reports from the elementary and preschool centers indicate the following enrollments:

<i>Type of School</i>	<i>Enrollment</i>
Nursery School	2,268
Kindergarten	2,234
Elementary	2,619
Special	433
TOTAL	7,554

The number of teachers employed in these schools was 650. Seventeen are certificated for early childhood education and twenty-nine have State certificates for elementary school teaching. Some of the rest of the teachers would qualify for certification, except that they have earned no credits within recent years, and others need only a few additional credits in particular fields. Ninety-two of the teachers earned some college credits during the year and forty participated in noncredit courses.

Nineteen centers visited did not meet the standards for approval and therefore could not claim to be educational institutions. Local officials have been urged to notify the State Department of Education regarding any schools conducted without its approval, but possibly there were some centers of which the Department was unaware.

The Supervisor of Accreditation in this area and the Director and the Assistant Director of the Division participated in several meetings of the State School Health Council, which was considering centers operating without licensing or approval. The Supervisor served as a member of a subcommittee to work out recommended standards for such centers. The Supervisor also attended a number of Parent-Teacher Association meetings, as well as workshops, conferences, teacher group meetings, and parent co-operative planning meetings.

In 1953-54 an act passed by the 1953 Legislature providing that Prince George's County should make certain provisions for kindergartens became partially effective. The schools have continued as private centers, but the county offered certain services and hopes to offer supervisory responsibility for these schools in 1954-55.

Early in the year a study was made of approvals of schools by local fire and health departments and additional visits were requested in those cases in which there was no report of a recent survey.

In the fall a bibliography of recent professional publications was sent out to all the schools and seemed to be helpful to some of the directors. A list of sources for audio-visual materials likewise was furnished to the directors.

In April the Supervisor of Accreditation and the Director of the Division spent a day in conference with the Assistant in Early Childhood Education in the New Jersey State Department of Education. It was found that teachers in kindergartens and nursery schools in New Jersey must have or must be working toward acquiring thirty semester hours in the field of early childhood education. Since the public schools have kindergartens, the teachers colleges offer courses in this field and these are available to the nonpublic school teachers. The fact that New York City is very near makes it easy to have specialists from New York offer professional courses in preschool education. Furthermore, the nonpublic school centers can attract qualified teachers because most of the centers are subsidized and the salaries are relatively high.

While in the nonpublic elementary and preschool situations, as in most other schools, it is not possible to insist that all the teachers be college graduates with professional preparation, Maryland is ahead of many states in providing for the approval of nonpublic schools and kindergartens. In most states licensing is done by the departments of health and welfare.

Nonacademic Schools

During the school year 1953-54, twenty-two nonpublic non-academic schools were approved and received certificates from the State Superintendent. These schools were divided into the following categories:

Art	Dramatics
Barbering	Flying
Beauty Culture	Life Insurance Underwriting
Costume and Millinery Design	Music
Dance	Theater Arts

Committees of experts were assembled in several cases to assist in the evaluation of these schools prior to accreditation. The consultants visited and reported on a school of costume and millinery design; on two art schools involving work in pastels, oils, and ceramics; and on a school of theater arts. During the year approxi-

mately 175 nonpublic nonacademic schools were on the list of approved institutions. Each school was visited at least twice and in some cases more frequently. Various State licensing boards were consulted with regard to problems in the respective fields and joint visits by representatives of the agencies concerned were made.

Schools in the following categories closed during the period:

<i>Type of School</i>	<i>Number</i>
Beauty culture	3
Dance.....	1
Flying	1
Jewelry and leather fabrication	1
Management	1
Music	2
Painting and paperhanging	1
Refrigeration.....	1
Upholstering	1
Welding	1

In most cases the schools discontinued operations because of declining enrollments.

Approval for Veterans' Training

A special responsibility of the Division of Certification and Accreditation is the approval of schools for veterans' training. In 1953-54, post-high-school courses in various institutions were approved for the training of veterans, as follows:

<i>Type of Course</i>	<i>Number</i>
Residencies and internships.....	14
Nursing	9
College or university.....	9

As of June 30, 1954, 48 nonpublic nonacademic schools were approved under Public Law 550 or under both this law and Public Law 346. Twenty-three of these schools had previously been and were still approved under Public Law 346. Nine private instructors in the areas of speech correction and music were approved under Public Law 346, one of these instructors holding approval also under Public Law 550.

All of these schools and private instructors were visited periodically for purposes of supervision and also to follow up referrals from the Veterans Administration.

From information gathered at conferences of the State Approval Agencies it seems that Maryland is especially fortunate in its relations with the schools accepting veterans and with the Veterans Administration officials. This favorable situation is doubtless due primarily to the fact that the schools are approved under an over-all State program for the approval of nonpublic schools rather than as an entirely separate activity under a contractual arrangement with the Veterans Administration.

DIVISION OF INSTRUCTION

The services of the Division of Instruction to county schools during the school year ending June 30, 1954, may be grouped into six broad classes: (1) leadership training programs for curriculum improvement; (2) evaluations and studies; (3) special adaptations in the program of curriculum development; (4) administration and community relations; (5) materials of instruction; and (6) identification of trends and problems as bases for future planning.

LEADERSHIP TRAINING PROGRAMS FOR CURRICULUM IMPROVEMENT

Programs for Principals

In leadership training programs for the Negro schools this year major emphasis was centered around the role of the principal in the improvement of instruction at both the elementary and secondary levels. As a follow-up of the two-week principals' workshop held at the State Teachers College at Bowie in June, 1953, regional one-day conferences of principals and supervisors were held in October to consider ways by which both teaching and nonteaching principals can help teachers. Dr. A. G. Macklin, Director of the Division of Basic Studies at Virginia State College, was the consultant at these conferences. In five counties follow-up conferences were held in the spring on a more intensive level. Both Dr. Macklin and Dr. Eva Mitchell of Hampton Institute made excellent contributions. Their services were made available through a special grant from the Southern Education Foundation. The workshop at Bowie this summer was a continuation and an intensification of last summer's workshop.

The reports and materials prepared in the State-wide workshops for Negro principals and supervisors at the State Teachers College at Bowie in the summer of 1953 and in previous years were evaluated and their application studied in the regional conferences in October in an attempt to make them on-going activities.

As an outgrowth of the principals' workshop last summer a program of intervisitation was arranged for Negro supervisors and supervising principals. Programs operating in seven counties were visited by the various groups to see how the supervisor and supervising principal work with teachers to improve the teaching-learning situation.

Four Maryland principals attended a five-week South-wide workshop for the in-service training of principals during the summer of 1953 at Tuskegee Institute, and four different principals have been selected to attend a similar workshop in July, 1954. The workshop programs are financed by grants from the Southern Education Foundation and are organized and evaluated in co-operation with the supervisors from the state departments of education of the fourteen Southern States. In addition, one Negro principal from each of these states received a ten-week full scholarship at George Peabody College for Teachers for the 1954 summer session. This is a pioneer

program involving carefully chosen principals who may pursue a post-master's program during successive summers at the college.

Supervisors' Conferences

Three regional meetings of general and special supervisors were held in the fall, as follows: October 19-21, State Teachers College at Frostburg; October 28-30, State Teachers College, Towson; and November 4-6, State Teachers College, Salisbury. The theme of each of the conferences was "Helping Teachers Promote Pupil Growth." Using a guide for observation and discussion, teams from each conference visited schools in the area as a basis for determining effective supervisory procedures and programs that might have value in the improvement of the total program in the State.

Child Study

The child study program has continued to be a major in-service program. This year there were in operation 55 first-year groups, 30 second-year groups, and 29 third-year groups, making a total of 114 groups. There were 1,029 teachers involved in the program. Twelve counties this year had consultant service from the Institute for Child Study of the University of Maryland.

Two State-wide meetings of two days each were held in January and March to give training and information to child study leaders, with Negro and white leaders meeting together for the first time in a State conference.

Parent Education

This year there were 120 parent-education groups in 17 counties, with 1,690 participants. This shows an increase over last year's enrollment of 1,251 parents. Consultant service was made available by the State Department of Education to about fifteen counties during the year. A total of approximately 1,500 parents was involved. More parent leaders developed this year than before, but they still feel inadequate. On June 30 and July 1 the Institute for Child Study operated at the University of Maryland a workshop for parents and parent leaders.

Language Arts

Five regional meetings on language arts were held with elementary and high school supervisors this year. The emphasis was on word perception and recognition skills, classification of needs in word recognition, and analysis of word recognition abilities. There is widespread interest in this program throughout the State. Most counties have a continuing program in which they have used as resource personnel specialists in reading from Columbia University,

Boston University, University of Delaware, University of Maryland, Temple University, and the Maryland State Teachers Colleges. The Division of Instruction worked closely with these programs in twelve counties.

One section of the workshop at Bowie this summer worked in this area.

Health and Physical Education

Throughout the State there is an eagerness to get more education into physical education and to get more physical education into the education program. Two significant meetings were held this year. The county supervisors of health and physical education studied the need for recruitment of high school girls into the field of teaching physical education. The scarcity of women physical education teachers is becoming a critical problem. The other meeting was requested by the Eastern Shore superintendents and was devoted to the girls' interschool program. Miss Rachel E. Bryant of the staff of the American Association for Health, Physical Education, and Recreation served as consultant and helped to point out that the girls' program should be directed toward an extramural program with many teams competing at grade levels rather than a few teams for those with superior skills.

The State Association for Health, Physical Education, and Recreation held a very successful midwinter convention in Frederick on "Children and Youth in Focus." There were many elementary classroom teachers present to see the demonstrations. Superintendents, supervisors, and principals were also in attendance.

A guide entitled *Public Health Nursing Services as Part of a Total Health Program in the Schools of Maryland* was prepared by the State Department of Health in co-operation with the State Department of Education and distributed for study and use in the counties.

Safety Education

The Safety Committee of the Maryland State Teachers' Association has reached the conclusion that safety projects should be stimulated at the local level rather than developed at the State level. Various counties have been asked to write up the things they have been doing in safety education. These accounts will be evaluated and reports on good practices disseminated throughout the State.

The State Committee on Driver Education met twice this year and is preparing a bulletin setting forth plans and policies on which the driver education programs in the counties should be based.

Arithmetic

Dr. John Clark, Professor Emeritus, Columbia University, who served as consultant to the mathematics group at the Bowie workshop last summer, was in the State several times during the year and worked with supervisors and principals in regional conferences de-

voted to improving mathematics instruction in the schools. Several counties are going ahead with their own programs in this area. This project is an attempt to rethink the arithmetic program, especially in the elementary school, and to see what there is that should be done for pupils at the various grade levels. This work was continued in the workshop at Bowie in June, with Dr. Clark, Dr. Howard F. Fehr of Columbia University, and Miss Dorothy N. Batts of Virginia State College as consultants.

Foreign Languages

The State Committee on Foreign Languages met at the State Department of Education in December, reviewed progress to date, and planned next steps in the expansion and improvement of the program. The committee canvassed the possibility of adapting instruction in foreign languages to the needs of pupils other than those preparing for college. Content and procedures which characterize language teaching as a part of general education were reported by two classroom teachers.

In several elementary schools in the State, foreign language is being taught to intermediate grade pupils. The availability of a college teacher or of a patron with qualifications for this work has made these programs possible. To make such opportunities general would require a revision in the total cycle of factors involved in the instructional program in elementary schools—teacher selection, teacher education, materials of instruction, the program of offerings, and scheduling.

Music

Three workshops in music education for classroom teachers were held the latter part of June, one at Frostburg, one at Salisbury, and one at Bowie. These were intended to develop in the teacher the skills and understandings necessary to his carrying a reasonable share of the music education of his pupils and essential to his using music as an integral part of the total education of the children. The workshops were well attended. Consultants were Dr. Frances M. Andrews of Pennsylvania State University, Mrs. Mary M. Hunter of Peabody Conservatory of Music, Miss Margaret Lowry of Queens College, and Miss Harriet Nordholm of Michigan State College.

Science

Considerable work was done in several counties in helping science teachers work out projects and guides to aid them in working with youngsters in the general education program and in developing greater understanding and use of projects and experiments in teaching science in the senior high school. The workshop group at Bowie this summer made a report on experiments at all grade levels which teachers can use in teaching in their own counties.

The elementary school people are concerned with correlating science with the social living program and listing kinds of community

resources they can use in developing their program. Several counties have completed outlines for this particular work.

Guidance

A Committee on Guidance and Evaluation, with Dr. Warren G. Findley of the Educational Testing Service as consultant, began work in March on the further development of the guidance program. As a preliminary step, each elementary and high school principal and guidance counselor was asked to list the two or three most challenging, urgent, or important professional problems related to the development of adequate guidance services in his school.

At a meeting of the committee in May tentative plans were made for issuing a printed bulletin on guidance to replace the 1943 bulletin which is now out of print. Those in the field will be involved in this project during the next school year.

County Workshops

During the summer eleven counties conducted workshops for the in-service education of teachers in these counties. Most of these were devoted to revisions and improvements in elementary and high school curriculums. In preparation for these workshops and in the workshop programs themselves various members of the staff of the Division of Instruction served as consultants.

Curriculum Workshop

As a result of reports made at the conference of superintendents at Easton in November and of informal conferences of groups of superintendents and State Department of Education personnel, the conviction was expressed that a re-examination of the educational program since 1945 is needed. As a follow-up, the Superintendents' Committee on Curriculum and Supervision was expanded to act as an exploratory committee for rethinking the over-all framework of the curriculum and for planning a State workshop to set a direction for the next five or ten years. The committee agreed at a meeting in February that the workshop should be devoted to a re-examination of the general education program, grades one through twelve, and that the workshop should be held in the summer of 1955. The committee is now working on plans for the workshop.

EVALUATIONS AND STUDIES

Changes in the Testing Program

The reading readiness test was dropped from the State testing program this year. It was suggested, however, that the counties might want to plan their own testing programs for pupils entering the first grade.

Representatives of the Divisions of Instruction and Finance and Research met in October to discuss the State testing program and

reached the following agreements which will be presented to the county superintendents at the beginning of the school year 1954-55: (1) beginning with the school year 1954-55, the responsibility of selecting, administering, and financing tests of mental maturity and of achievement will be that of the local county exclusively; (2) the Division of Instruction, as a service to the counties, will undertake the development of a bulletin listing and analyzing some good tests which might be used in connection with the local testing program, suggesting the valid uses of test results, and describing various procedures which might be used in establishing a complete evaluation program; (3) the State Department of Education will be interested in using tests related specifically to whatever research or experimental projects it might be carrying on at the time.

Testing and Problems of Instruction in Junior High Schools

The testing program in the Negro junior high schools was followed with considerable interest since it tends to reveal and confirm some of our gravest concerns, one of which is the apparent leveling off of both achievement and mental maturity somewhere at the junior high school level. There is a need to look critically at the effectiveness of the junior high school program, particularly in the areas of language arts and mathematics. The piling up at the junior high school level of nonverbal boys and girls needs careful study. The largest turnover in pupil population occurs at the junior high school level.

The largest turnover of teaching staff also occurs at the junior high school level. This whole area will remain the big problem for many years as the elementary school population continues to expand.

SPECIAL ADAPTATIONS IN THE PROGRAM OF CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT

Programs for the Atypical

Children who deviate widely from the average in mental development require careful diagnoses and special educational planning. Many who are severely retarded mentally (except for the totally dependent and the extreme custodial cases) are remaining in school, and some authorities now think that these children should be educated, if possible, in the public schools. The extent of their potential development is not known, but a curriculum should be developed for them.

Children who are less severely retarded have been attending the public schools for many years, some in regular classes and others in special classes. When the retardation is pronounced, not only mentally but socially as well, special classes have been organized. There were 38 such classes in the counties in 1953-54.

The program for superior children has, for the most part, been one of enrichment. Special projects involving research techniques, creative expression, or similar skills have been devised in order that these children, at each grade level, may develop their powers to the maximum.

Within the last few years the counties have organized other special classes for children who are orthopedically handicapped, emotionally disturbed, and/or visually handicapped.

Speech and Hearing Programs

There was an increase this year in the number of speech teachers in the State. Two meetings of the speech teachers were held this year, one at the State Department of Education in October and one at Walter Reed Hospital in March.

Only in Montgomery County is there a person who works with hard-of-hearing children.

Special Education Committee

The Committee to Study Special Education in Maryland completed its third year of work and will continue for at least another year. There are seven subcommittees now preparing reports, one in each of the following areas: locomotor and other crippling conditions, sight, speech and hearing, gifted, mentally retarded, maladjusted adjudged delinquent, and other maladjusted.

Program for Migrants

The provision of a program of education for migrant children is a problem of grave concern to the State. The schools of the State should assume some responsibility for these children during the summer months when they are at work in the fields and should exercise particular care for those under sixteen when school is in session. This problem affects the Eastern Shore counties, a few counties in the western part of the State in the apple season, and Baltimore County in bean-picking season. Over 1,000 migrant children come to the Shore each year. One school had to take on extra teachers in the fall to care for migrant pupils. Every effort is being made to get these children into school in the fall. Plans should be made also to get them into school when they arrive in the late spring.

Juvenile Protection

Judges of the juvenile courts were invited to participate in the State-wide conference of supervisors of pupil personnel and visiting teachers held in Baltimore September 28 through October 1, 1954. Many probation officers were also present. The pupil personnel worker is the one person who ties the work of the school and the court together, and a close working relationship is being developed. In many cases now the court notifies the pupil personnel worker when a child gets into trouble. Those in the pupil personnel program are working to emphasize the early detection of behavior problems, along with attendance problems, and to establish a close relationship with parents of these pupils.

The functions and the relationship of the pupil personnel service to the general program of public education are expressed in the bulletin issued this year, *Handbook for Pupil Personnel Workers*.¹

¹*Handbook for Pupil Personnel Workers*, Maryland School Bulletin, Vol. XXXIII, No. 1. Baltimore: Maryland State Department of Education, June, 1954.

Civil Defense

About a year ago the Superintendents' Committee on Civil Defense and the Maryland Civil Defense Agency issued a *Civil Defense Manual for the Schools of Maryland*. The State Department of Education co-operated with the Agency in informing the county systems of films and other instructional materials related to civil defense programs, and a number of schools continued first-aid programs and sporadic defense drills. However, the rapid increase in the potential destructiveness of the bombs and uncertainty and disagreement among defense authorities have resulted in like uncertainty among the schools and a consequent slackening in organized efforts to habituate pupils to established defense procedures.

ADMINISTRATION AND COMMUNITY RELATIONS

The superintendent of schools expresses the close interrelationships between the school system and its community. The principal expresses corresponding inter-relationships between the local school and the community from which it draws its pupil personnel. Each co-ordinates and facilitates the interchange of resources, of understanding of needs, and of evaluation of achievements. During the past year members of the Division of Instruction assisted in furthering a number of conditions and practices designed to strengthen the position of the administrator, most particularly in his role as representative of the school to the community and of the community to the school.

Television Programs

The State Committee on Television planned and broadcast fourteen programs in the "Your Child in School" series from WMAR-TV during the year. Six of these programs were broadcast from the Anne Arundel County schools, six from Baltimore County, and two from the State Teachers College at Towson. Each program was thirty minutes in length and was televised live from the classroom. This year the programs included reading, social studies, and science in the elementary school; art, English, industrial arts, and social studies in the high school; the lunch program in an elementary school; practice teaching for student teachers in a junior high school; and art instruction on the college level.

In each instance, notice of the program to be televised was sent to schools throughout the State and to parents in the vicinity of the school where the program was televised. Teachers and classes in some schools watched the programs and discussed the content and procedures used. The parents in each school used met with the principal and discussed the program and how it was a part of the total program of the school.

There are more requests from counties for the opportunity to make television broadcasts than can be furnished at present. The possibilities in television broadcasts as part of the school program have not as yet been thoroughly explored. There seems to be a great opportunity to inform the public of what the schools are doing, to

initiate study programs, to present teaching procedures, and to give demonstrations for pupils in various areas.

Class Size

One of the State Supervisors of High Schools made a study of class size and identified for the superintendents of schools practices which are significant in showing degree of effectiveness and skill in using the number of teachers permitted under the present minimum allotment, in revealing where the emphases have been placed in the program of offerings, and in indicating inequities with respect to class size and teacher load.

In visiting Negro high schools this year, it was found that there is improvement in the principals' organization of their schools in terms of class size. There was some growth in the principals' ability to get fairly good distribution in class size.

Negro high schools are now reaching the size (average enrollment, about 400) where they can offer more varied types of programs—academic, vocational, commercial, and general. The transition from one type of program to two or three complicates the use of the staff because it increases the number of offerings and tends to cut down class size. It poses a problem of organizing the offerings and scheduling classes. All except seven schools this year utilized their full staff assignments. Only two were understaffed to such an extent as to handicap their program offerings, and new facilities will relieve one of these next fall. One of the most significant trends is the building of excellent modern school plants. This year marked the continuation of the postwar building program that has provided either completely new units or extensive additions to existing buildings in every county in the State.

The State Supervisors of High Schools will continue for the present to offer their services to counties which desire to use the Secondary School Organization Report as a means of examining critically and analytically the school's program of offerings and the use of its staff.

How the Principal Spends His Time

At the request of and in co-operation with the principals of Negro high schools, one of the State Supervisors of High Schools made a study of how the principal spends his time during the school day. Twenty-five principals co-operated in recording their job-related activities for a period of one week in the fall and one week in the spring. The findings showed that the typical principal during the school day spends 44 per cent of his time in administration, 37 per cent in instructional leadership, 14 per cent in pupil relationships and problems, and 5 per cent in school-community matters. Of the 37 per cent spent in instructional leadership, about one-fourth is spent in visiting classes. Considerable variation was found among the reporting principals as to the use of their time. Difficulty in

following a pre-planned schedule and in long-time planning was a major concern.

Playgrounds

Some progress was made this year in promoting the development and use of school grounds as extensions of the facilities of the school plant, expressing the close interrelationship of school and community programs. Many of the counties have programs for the development of school grounds in line with the economic and recreational life of their communities. In some counties plans have been developed in which specific appropriate areas are set aside for farming, gardening, games, farm ponds, outdoor dramatics, wood lots, forestation projects, out-of-doors biological laboratories, and nature trails. In others the emphasis is on the development of community recreation programs.

MATERIALS OF INSTRUCTION

School Libraries

In ten counties this year the elementary supervisors worked on the problem of elementary school libraries. Many administrators and teachers are realizing that they cannot have a great wealth of materials for youngsters in each classroom and that there are many advantages of a central library. The pattern of development differs with each county, since in each instance efforts are made to adapt services to local needs and conditions. Those places are most successful where youngsters and teachers take part from the beginning in the development of the program. There is, of course, the ever-present danger that some people think of the library in terms of organization of material. Work needs to be done with supervisors and with teachers in individual schools to help them see what the program should be and how it can be developed with the resources available.

The manual, *School Libraries in Maryland*,² issued in June, attempts to express a point of view as to what the school library is and that the librarian is simply another teacher in the school. It gives specific helps for the librarian and for the teacher who is trying to give library service.

Development of Instructional Materials

Arrangements were made for the printing of the twenty-three picture portfolio collections depicting six aspects of life in each county—geographical, historical, occupational and industrial, social, scenic, and unique—and the Pictorial Maryland Collection of 275 individual pictures characterizing these six areas in the four sections of Maryland. Work was continued on the development of 24 film-strips in color from the 27 sets of kodachrome slides depicting various aspects of living in Maryland.

²*School Libraries in Maryland*, Maryland School Bulletin Vol. XXXIII, No. 2. Baltimore: Maryland State Department of Education, June, 1954.

The third bulletin in the Conservation Series, *Our Underwater Farm*, was issued. The first and fourth bulletin in the series, *This Is Our Wealth* and *Our Mineral Wealth*, are still in the process of preparation. Work is also being done on the bulletins on water and soils. The remaining three—on forests, wildlife, and human conservation—will be done at a later time.

This year the Baltimore City Department of Education and the State Planning Commission were invited to join the Co-ordinating Curriculum Committee which consists of representatives of various State agencies. This committee evaluates and lists instructional materials for use in the schools. The list sent to the counties this year was in two sections, the first consisting of materials developed by State agencies which may be ordered through the State Department of Education and the second consisting of materials which must be ordered directly from the publishers. The policies concerning the selection and listing of these materials need to be re-examined carefully.

A three-day film preview was held in March, and twenty of the films previewed were purchased by the Division of Library Extension. The policies set up for the purchase of films and their distribution from the State Film Library were restudied and revised somewhat.

The editing committee of the State Committee on Art incorporated the ideas submitted to them in a bulletin, *Art in Our Maryland Schools*,³ which was issued this spring. The point of view expressed in this bulletin recognizes that the art program is conditioned by the beliefs the teacher has about art in the total educational program. The bulletin's primary purpose is to present a philosophy rather than detailed information about procedures and materials. It concentrates upon the child and what art can do for him.

The editing committee also made plans to issue a supplement to the bulletin, which will list materials, equipment, and tools that are important for the practical implementation of the art program.

IDENTIFICATION OF TRENDS AND PROBLEMS AS BASES FOR FUTURE PLANNING

The most important problems evident in elementary and secondary schools today are related to the fact that these schools are rapidly becoming parts of a twelve-grade common school. This trend encompasses many smaller trends and reflects the changes which are coming about in our economic and civic life. The continued increase in the productive capacity of the nation growing out of cumulative technological advances tends to divert into the schools the total age group six to seventeen years. So the schools move toward the inclusion in their enrollments of the widest ranges and complexities of individual differences. These differences may be expressed in terms of personal traits and attributes—mental,

³*Art in Our Maryland Schools*: Baltimore: Maryland State Department of Education, 1954.

emotional, and physical—or in terms of competence, potential and actual, in the various arts fields. At the same time the requirements of our national life, as business, industry, and civic enterprise move to higher levels of insight and skill, impose upon education the task of drawing from the people levels of competence more nearly in keeping with their full potentials.

The growing shortage of teachers must be appraised in relationship to the facts just stated. While society is expecting more of the schools, a segment of the teaching staff of increasing size lacks the technical qualifications specified as minimum necessities for the job.

The problems sensed by the supervisors in the Division of Instruction evidence this relationship. The Supervisor of Pupil Personnel, for instance, expresses it in this way: "One of the objects of the service of pupil personnel is to get pupils into school. After they are in school, what can be done to keep them there and to counteract unfortunate conditions in some homes? Many parents, particularly in farm areas, are still resisting the law requiring pupils to attend school until sixteen years of age. It is very difficult to keep the slow learners in school when the program is not adjusted to their needs."

The report of the State Supervisor of Elementary Schools expresses also the growing discrepancy between demands upon the schools and the shortage in teacher education necessary to meet the demands: "There are a number of problems in elementary schools which need attention: (1) the proportion of untrained teachers continue to grow; (2) a trend toward more formal work in the schools raises problems in connection with marking and promoting and attitudes toward children; (3) there is a trend toward adding more general supervisors and also more specialists in art, music, and reading to county staffs. These trends and problems have led to the repeated suggestion that in the near future work be done on developing standards and techniques for better evaluation of elementary school programs. Counties are asking for definite standards for elementary schools. The present *School Administrative Manual*⁴ does not include enough material applicable to the first six grades."

The State Supervisor of High Schools reports also the need for re-evaluating the content and procedures used in junior and senior high school programs. The scope, sequence, and balance in offerings should be studied critically in the light of the requirements of the total program. Plans that are made with total requirements in mind must provide for the strong probability that the number and proportion of unqualified secondary school teachers will continue to increase for some years.

⁴*Maryland's Educational Program, School Administrative Manual, Maryland School Bulletin, Vol. XXXII, No. 2. Baltimore: Maryland State Department of Education, June, 1952.*

DIVISION OF LIBRARY EXTENSION

The Division of Library Extension has as its primary function the development of adequate library service throughout the State in public libraries, school libraries, and libraries in State institutions. It was established by law in 1945 as a division of the State Department of Education replacing the Maryland Public Library Advisory Commission. Its services are divided into two main areas—consultant and lending of materials.

Close contact is maintained with libraries throughout the State by means of conferences, visits, correspondence, and reports. Through the services of its consultant staff, the Division:

1. Provides opportunity for professional growth by means of workshops and conferences on library problems and practices.
2. Works co-operatively with library organizations and committees in the development of State-wide plans and standards for library service.
3. Advises public library boards of trustees and library staffs on policies and practices within their own libraries.
4. Advises and assists county superintendents, supervisors, principals, and teachers concerned with the problems of school library development.
5. Advises and assists State institutions in the establishment or extension of library service within the institutions.
6. Evaluates library services throughout the State in terms of accepted standards and methods.
7. Compiles and disseminates statistical and other factual information on libraries in the State.
8. Promotes and interprets library development through contact with government agencies, civic groups, and interested individuals.
9. Works with groups, organizations, and individuals interested in the establishment or extension of libraries.

Books, periodicals, pamphlets, and audio-visual materials are lent by the Division to libraries to supplement local resources and to individuals who live in areas without public libraries. Every county borrowed materials in 1953-1954, totaling 62,742 items. This was a decrease of 14 per cent over 1952-53, but 40,366 items more than were borrowed in 1947-48, which was the first year the Division had an appreciable budget for materials. Only 4 per cent of this year's materials were borrowed by groups and individuals in areas without public libraries. Ninety-six per cent went to libraries, schools, and State institutions. One-fifth of all materials loaned was adult non-fiction which could not be secured in local libraries. One-fourth of this adult nonfiction was borrowed by the Division through inter-library loan; most of which was made available to people of the counties through the co-operation of the Enoch Pratt Free Library.

Exhibits accounted for 30 per cent of all loans. For the third year the Division made available to the counties two identical exhibits of about 900 books related to the school curriculum and ranging in interest and readability for preschool through senior high school. These titles, selected nationally from the output of all publishers, comprised the *Combined Book Exhibit*. The county boards of education and sometimes jointly with the county libraries, displayed the books for a week or longer so that teachers, librarians, pupils, and parents were given opportunity to examine them and make recommendations for purchasing for the local libraries. This

practice has resulted in better choice of materials both for the school curriculum and for satisfying the interest of pupils. In several counties, programs on books and reading were given while the books were on display.

Exhibits of interest to State and local groups were arranged for such organizations as the Maryland Congress of Parents and Teachers, the Maryland State Teachers Association, the State 4-H Conference, and a CIO regional educational workshop at New Windsor. The new bookmobile, belonging to the Annapolis and Anne Arundel County Library, was exhibited during the Maryland State Fair at Timonium. The bookmobile was filled with a book collection ready for a day's run and a librarian was there to talk with the visitors about library and bookmobile service. A colorful and informative folder about bookmobiles was distributed.

Public Libraries

Public libraries in the counties continue to show a gradual increase in income, book stock, and use of books. Almost 4,000,000 books were loaned from public libraries during the past year. There were 64 professional librarians employed in public libraries and the support for operation was just under \$1,000,000.

The fourteen county libraries which received State aid are lending five times as many books, have five times as many librarians and five times as much money as libraries in these same counties in 1945-1946, which was the year before the Public Libraries Law of 1945 went into effect. However, most of the libraries do not have enough books or staff to give a good quality of service. The average operating income was 77 cents per capita as compared with the Maryland goal of \$1.50 to \$2.50 per capita. In terms of these goals set by the Maryland Library Association and generally accepted as standards throughout the nation, Maryland libraries need at least twice as many books, librarians, and income to reach the minimum standard for adequate service.

The fourteen county libraries in the State aid program reach about 46 per cent of the population of the State and another 40 per cent is served by the Enoch Pratt Free Library of Baltimore which also receives State aid. Of the other 14 per cent, about 5 per cent live within the vicinity of municipal or town libraries, and 9 per cent live in areas where no public library service exists.

In seven of the fourteen counties with county libraries, the local appropriation for library support has risen above the two-cent minimum required by the Public Libraries Law of 1945. Seven are still receiving the minimum. The additional State aid of ten cents per capita which was made available by the 1953 law passed by the General Assembly will be paid beginning July 1954 to county libraries and Baltimore City.

The State Superintendent of Schools appointed a Library Development Committee, consisting of six administrators of State-

aided public libraries and three members of the Division of Library Extension, to plan the future services the public libraries should expect to offer and the part in library service which should be the function of the Division of Library Extension. Dr. Lowell Martin, Dean of the Graduate School of Library Service of Rutgers University, was brought in as a consultant for this committee's studies for two days, May 12 and 13.

Members of the Division work closely with the Maryland Library Association's Legislative and Planning Committee in their continued efforts to prepare a program of legislation which will provide increased support for public libraries. The Maryland Congress of Parents and Teachers, the Maryland State Teachers' Association, and other member organizations of the Maryland Council on Education work for the passage of good library legislation.

The Division held three meetings for public librarians during the year. A two-day meeting in Easton in April was devoted to a discussion of statistics and their use in interpreting and evaluating library services. Mr. Hershel Hadley, Chief of the Work Measurement Bureau, Office of Industrial Relations, Department of the Navy, was consultant for the meeting.

At the request of many librarians, a one-day meeting was held with representatives of the Maryland State Teachers Retirement System and the Maryland representative of social security system to discuss their application and benefits to public librarians.

In an effort to promote adult education activities in libraries throughout the State, the Division invited Mrs. Grace Stevenson, Associate Executive Secretary of the American Library Association, to meet with librarians to discuss the group discussion project on the topic, Our American Heritage, sponsored by the American Library Association under a grant from the Fund for Adult Education and now in operation in public libraries in fourteen State-wide programs. Subsequent conferences with librarians interested in initiating such a program in their libraries led the Division of Library Extension to apply to the American Library Association for a grant. Maryland did not receive a grant for 1954-55 but has been asked to reapply for 1955-56.

An institute on County and Regional Library Service was held at Rutgers University, June 7-11, 1954. Seventeen librarians from Maryland attended, representing twelve county libraries and the Division of Library Extension, giving Maryland the largest representation of any state. Several Maryland librarians served on an advisory committee for the institute or appeared on the program.

Eastern Shore public librarians and trustees held two meetings, one in the Cecil County Library at Elkton and one in the Corbin Memorial Library at Crisfield. Meetings were planned co-operatively by a committee of librarians and the Supervisor of County and Institution Libraries and emphasized book selection and reader guidance.

The St. Mary's County Memorial Library was selected as one of ten libraries in the United States for a case study of adult education activities in small and medium-sized libraries. The study was conducted by the Graduate School of Library Service of Rutgers University.

School Libraries

The employment of librarians for the large elementary schools in Baltimore County is but one evidence of the State-wide interest shown in this phase of the school program. Teachers and pupils working together are developing central libraries in the elementary schools, either as total school or class enterprises; elementary supervisors are arranging one-day work sessions for teachers who serve as library chairmen and for principals; faculty groups are working on the philosophy and use of the library in the elementary school. More money is being appropriated on a per pupil basis for elementary library books, and teachers and pupils are being given opportunities to examine books before making their selection for purchase. There are few schools left in which each teacher does her own book purchasing. It is the general practice now for each teacher to suggest materials, for a faculty committee to prepare the final order, and for all of the books to be purchased either by the school or through the County Board of Education.

For several years Garrett County has been developing libraries in the elementary schools as total school libraries. This year their program was evaluated by a team composed of Mrs. Mary Peacock Douglas, Supervisor of School Libraries in Raleigh, N. C., the Director of the Division of Instruction, the State Supervisors of Elementary Schools, County and Institutional Libraries, School and Children's Libraries, and the Garrett County Librarian.

A committee of school librarians and the Supervisor of School and Children's Libraries prepared a manuscript for a school library handbook to be published by the State Department of Education, which will be ready for distribution by the beginning of the school year 1954-55.

There are 117 full-time high school librarians in the State, 99 in the counties and 18 in Baltimore City. There are 28 elementary school librarians, 22 in Baltimore County and 6 in Baltimore City.

The needs for next year are no different from what they have been in the past. The most obvious need is for librarians in the large elementary schools. Large high schools need more than one librarian.

In counties where elementary schools are small, some provision needs to be made for a librarian to work with teachers who are developing the library programs in the schools.

Library quarters should be included in all new school buildings, and funds should be allocated as part of capital outlay to provide basic book collections in these schools.

State Institutions

The Division of Library Extension has the responsibility for the promotion of improved library service in the State-operated hospitals, training schools, and correctional and other institutions. The responsibility is carried out primarily through the activities and advisory services of the Supervisor of County and Institution Libraries.

The Division also lends books and other materials to institutions, prepares special collections of books for exhibit and evaluation, and makes available to institutions all the lending and other services available to other libraries throughout the State.

The number of volumes loaned to State institutions during the year was 2,196.

The library project at Springfield State Hospital, using volunteers working under the Hospital's Department of Rehabilitation and trained and supervised by the Supervisor of County and Institution Libraries, has created an interest in the library by the staff and an eager acceptance by the patients reached by the service. A designated number of wards of the hospital are visited weekly by the volunteers with book carts. An average of 700 books per month are borrowed by the patients. New books have been procured through funds from the Mental Hygiene Society of Greater Baltimore which also recruits volunteers, arranges transportation and schedules, and plans monthly in-service conferences for the group. The Division of Library Extension has loaned several hundred books to the library and fills special requests weekly. Continuous effort is being made to provide a professional librarian position in the hospital budget but with no success to date. The library service could be greatly expanded to reach all patients, if staff were available.

The library at Crownsville Hospital was organized by the staff of the Hospital's Rehabilitation Department under the Direction of the Supervisor of County and Institution Libraries. New library quarters are provided in the new rehabilitation building.

A library was organized at Rosewood this year with a full though untrained staff of members. It is actively used by the academic school but does not reach the rest of the institution population.

A professional librarian was added to the staff at Mt. Wilson Tuberculosis Hospital as well as a budget for library books and magazines. This brings to three the number of librarians in the State tuberculosis hospitals. These libraries continue to show an increase in books and magazines borrowed by patients.

The Supervisor of County and Institution Libraries attended two out-of-State meetings emphasizing the program of the juvenile training schools, including the National Conference held by the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. In connection with

state and national committees she participated in the formulation of standards for library service in the training schools. An active library is in operation at Boys' Village, but in the other training schools in the State there is little evidence of library service.

Progress in library development in the State institutions as a whole is slow and uneven. It is often impeded by lack of personnel, lack of interest, and lack of understanding of the value and function of an institution library. The staff of the Division of Library Extension has continued to work in every manner possible to stimulate the development of useful and active libraries. It is our hope that as institution administrators recognize their value, it will be possible for them to secure funds and personnel for adequate development.

DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

The Maryland State Department of Education completed its first quarter century of vocational rehabilitation service to disabled adults on June 30, 1954. During the 25-year period, more than 30,000 persons over the age of 16 were registered and approximately 10,000 of them were placed in suitable jobs after receiving one or more essential services. Of the remaining cases, about 5,000 were still in the process of rehabilitation on June 30, and the others had been closed out for various reasons, most of them after receiving valuable service of some kind. All of these disabled citizens met the requirement of being physically or mentally handicapped to the extent that they could not secure or hold remunerative jobs at the time they were reported to the Division. In spite of such wide coverage, however, the total number reached was less than a third of the known population who are eligible for and in need of vocational rehabilitation.*

To measure the effectiveness of the Maryland program, one needs to consider it in the light of these "minimum essential criteria" established by the States Vocational Rehabilitation Council for evaluating state agencies:

- A true philosophy of vocational rehabilitation
- Provision of needed services to all groups of the disabled
- Extension of the program to every section of the State
- Maintenance of a well-qualified staff
- Adequate use of community resources
- Development of public understanding
- Sound administration

A recent self-survey based on these criteria, conducted by the Maryland staff itself and followed by a study in which workers from five other states participated, shows that the Division has reached the point where it is in excellent position to serve many more disabled clients under the acceleration program made possible through new legislation (P. L. 565, 83rd Congress).

Philosophy

Vocational rehabilitation is designed to provide disabled persons with all the services they need in order to place them in suitable employment and make of them better citizens in their communities. It implies that the public schools will make such services available to all the handicapped who are eligible for and in need of them.

In addition to the obligation imposed on the State, there is a very real one which is imposed upon the disabled person himself. He must have a sincere desire to overcome his handicap and must be willing to put forth the energy and effort required to do this. He must be willing to assume his full share of the financial burden of his rehabilitation to the extent of his ability, and he must develop a

*Vocational rehabilitation is a process involving counseling; physical, mental, and social restoration; vocational training; and placement of the disabled person in suitable employment.

social attitude based on the idea that he is responsible for sharing the "common load" along with his physically normal fellow citizens.

Maryland has consistently practiced this philosophy of mutual co-operation on the part of the disabled client and the vocational rehabilitation service.

Needed Services to All Groups of the Disabled

Any program of vocational rehabilitation in order to be successful must make available to all clients whatever services are needed to adjust them in suitable employment. Maryland does exactly this. Throughout the State abound public and private facilities that are capable of giving instruction, rendering medical treatment, supplying adequate prostheses, and offering all types of employment. Both the State and Federal laws are broad enough in their interpretation to permit financial aid in any field of service where it is needed for the client's adjustment.

Maryland services all groups of the disabled, too. Prior to 1943, only the physically disabled were included in its program, but with the passage of P. L. 133, services were extended to the mentally handicapped, the epileptic, and all other groups. Special attention is given to the tuberculous, the blind, the cardiac, and the mentally handicapped by counselors who have had training in these areas.

Extension of Program to Every Section of the State

Because of the distribution of the State's population and the nature of its geography, rehabilitation workers have been stationed where they can be available to the greatest number of disabled clients. Maryland has attempted to take rehabilitation to the people in their own communities in the belief that the disabled worker is a better citizen where he is best known.

The Central office is maintained in Baltimore for purposes of administration and supervision. The employees here work on a State-wide basis. There are five district offices located in the chief geographic areas, and in each of the districts outside of Baltimore there are local offices established in communities where the number of disabled clients makes it advisable.

This plan of decentralization of rehabilitation functions makes it possible to serve clients more quickly and efficiently and provides the framework for growth and development of the program as the needs for it increase.

Well-Qualified Staff

The Vocational Rehabilitation staff of Maryland in 1954 consisted of 30 professional workers and 17 clerical assistants. Each of these employees came to the Division with a background that has been most helpful in his work with the handicapped. Some counselors came from the field of education, some from industry, and others from welfare and related services. Many of the staff members are veterans, and a number of them are former rehabilitation clients.

A well-organized program of in-service training for the staff is conducted on a continuous basis through periodic meetings at the central office in Baltimore and in an annual conference at the State Teachers College in Frostburg. All supervisors and counselors are sent to various conferences and institutes in other states on a rotation basis, and this practice has contributed much to their knowledge of how rehabilitation functions in other states.

The majority of staff members hold Masters' degrees from standard colleges and universities; several of those who have not yet completed their graduate work are enrolled in schools of education and psychology for summer courses.

Adequate Use of Community Resources

No program of vocational rehabilitation can be self-contained; if a disabled person is to be successfully adjusted, he must have available all the resources that can be supplied by various community agencies and individuals. Maryland is fortunate in having numerous groups that devote their full time and attention to the welfare of the disabled, and co-operative agreements between them and rehabilitation have been working well during the past 25 years.

Chief among the private agencies operating in this field are the Maryland Tuberculosis Association, the Baltimore League for Crippled Children, the Baltimore Goodwill Industries, the Maryland Workshop for the Blind, and the cardiac evaluation unit of the Maryland Heart Association. Public agencies that render valuable assistance and provide essential services are the State and county departments of welfare, health agencies, Maryland State Employment Service, and the various hospitals that serve such special groups as the tuberculous, the mentally disabled, and the chronically ill.

From the standpoint of community resources, therefore, Maryland has a well-developed integrated program for all groups of the handicapped.

Development of Public Understanding

Through the activities of the Governor's Committee to Promote Employment of the Handicapped and its 24 local branches, the Division has been able to publicize the advantages that come to employers through hiring handicapped workers. This committee also conducts various contests among school children and makes awards to outstanding employers and disabled persons annually; these activities add further to the effectiveness of the rehabilitation program.

During the past three years, the Division has conducted a television program called "Comeback" which has told the story of rehabilitation to hundreds of thousands of persons. The project has contributed much to boosting the morale of the handicapped and toward helping the public to understand the many possibilities of their adjustment in employment and in the community.

Extensive use has been made also of newspapers and "house organs;" all of the publications in the State have been anxious to run human interest stories whenever space permits.

In most sections, periodic broadcasts have been made over radio stations, and literature telling the rehabilitation story has been distributed widely among both the disabled and others who are interested in the program.

Sound Administration

Maryland has developed its vocational rehabilitation program slowly but soundly during the 25 years of its existence, and although Federal funds for its operation have been equal to, or greater than, State aid throughout the entire period, the State Department of Education has retained complete control of operations and has determined the size and direction that the vocational rehabilitation service should assume.

TABLE 1—Actual Days Schools Were Open: Opening and Closing Dates: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	Number Actual Days Schools Were Open	Date of Opening Schools, September, 1953	Date of Closing Schools, June, 1954	COUNTY	Number Actual Days Schools Were Open	Date of Opening Schools, September, 1953	Date of Closing Schools, June, 1954
Baltimore City	183	8	18	Garrett	181	9	9
Allegany	183	8	11	Harford	180	8	15
Anne Arundel	181	10	17	Howard	180	8	11
Baltimore	180	8	18	Kent	180	8	11
Calvert	180	9	15	Montgomery	180	10	17
Caroline	181	8	9	Pr. George's	180	8	15
Carroll	180	8	11	Queen Anne's	182	8	11
Cecil	180	10	15	St. Mary's	180	8	15
Charles	181	9	17	Somerset	181	2	2
Dorchester	181	9	11	Talbot	180	8	11
Frederick	181	9	16	Washington	181	8	9
				Wicomico	181	8	8
				Worcester	180	8	10

TABLE 2—Number Public Schools in Session Less Than 180 Days: Counties of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1954

YEAR COUNTY	SCHOOLS IN SESSION LESS THAN 180 DAYS			
	Total Number	One-Teacher Elementary	Graded Elementary	High School
WHITE SCHOOLS				
1953	2		2	
1954	10	1	6	3
Baltimore	2		f1	f1
Carroll	1		bl	
Charles	1			e*1
Frederick	1	c1		
Prince George's	3		cag3	
Washington	2		a1	d1
COLORED SCHOOLS				
1953	3		3	
1954	3	1	1	1
Charles	1		a1	
Talbot	2	a1		b1

* Combined Elem.-High.

a, 178; b, 177; c, 176; d, 174; e, 172; f, 171; g, 131.

Reasons for graded elementary and high schools:

Baltimore—alterations and building;

Carroll—heating difficulties;

Charles—heating and water difficulties;

Prince George's—construction delay in two schools; other school closed April '54—children moved away;

Talbot—construction delay;

Washington—water shortage.

TABLE 3—Fall Enrollment, Teaching Staff, Number of Schools: Public and Nonpublic—by Color: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1954

TYPE OF SCHOOL	GRAND TOTAL			ELEMENTARY			SECONDARY		
	Total	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored
ENROLLMENT									
PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC									
Total State.....	515,064	422,299	92,765	353,876	289,535	64,341	161,188	132,764	28,424
Baltimore City.....	180,907	127,347	53,560	130,253	91,221	39,032	50,654	36,126	14,528
Total Counties*.....	334,157	294,952	39,205	223,623	198,314	25,309	110,534	96,638	13,896
PUBLIC									
Total State.....	428,973	338,883	90,090	281,315	219,421	61,894	147,658	119,462	28,196
Baltimore City.....	138,034	86,206	51,828	94,967	57,476	37,491	43,067	28,730	14,337
Total Counties*.....	290,939	252,677	38,262	186,348	161,945	24,403	104,591	90,732	13,859
NONPUBLIC									
Total State.....	86,091	83,416	2,675	72,561	70,114	2,447	13,530	13,302	228
Baltimore City.....	42,873	41,141	1,732	35,286	33,745	1,541	7,587	7,396	191
Total Counties.....	43,218	42,275	943	37,275	36,369	906	5,943	5,906	37
TEACHING STAFF									
PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC									
Total State.....	18,577	15,463	3,114	...	...	...	...	...	...
Baltimore City.....	6,211	4,538	1,673	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Counties*.....	12,366	10,925	1,441	...	...	...	...	...	...
PUBLIC									
Total State.....	15,452	12,430	3,022	8,803	6,977	1,826	6,649	5,453	1,196
Baltimore City.....	4,726	3,117	1,609	2,819	1,758	1,061	1,907	1,359	548
Total Counties*.....	10,726	9,313	1,413	5,984	5,219	765	4,742	4,094	648
NONPUBLIC									
Total State.....	3,125	3,033	92	...	...	...	...	...	...
Baltimore City.....	1,485	1,421	64	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Counties.....	1,640	1,612	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
NUMBER OF SCHOOLS									
PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC									
Total State.....	†1,264	†1,001	†263	1,114	877	237	279	233	46
Baltimore City.....	†270	†200	†70	235	175	60	53	43	10
Total Counties*.....	†994	†801	†193	879	702	177	226	190	36
PUBLIC									
Total State.....	†926	†680	†246	799	577	222	211	168	43
Baltimore City.....	†155	†96	†59	126	76	50	34	25	9
Total Counties*.....	†771	†584	†187	673	501	172	177	143	34
NONPUBLIC									
Total State.....	†338	†321	†17	315	300	15	68	65	3
Baltimore City.....	†115	†104	†11	109	99	10	19	18	1
Total Counties.....	†223	†217	†6	206	201	5	49	47	2

For basic data see TABLES 18, 19, 20, I, V, and X.

* Includes enrollment, teaching staff, and number of elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.

† Excludes duplicates.

CHART 1

Number of Pupils in Public Schools by Color: Counties of Maryland and Baltimore City: 1928-1954

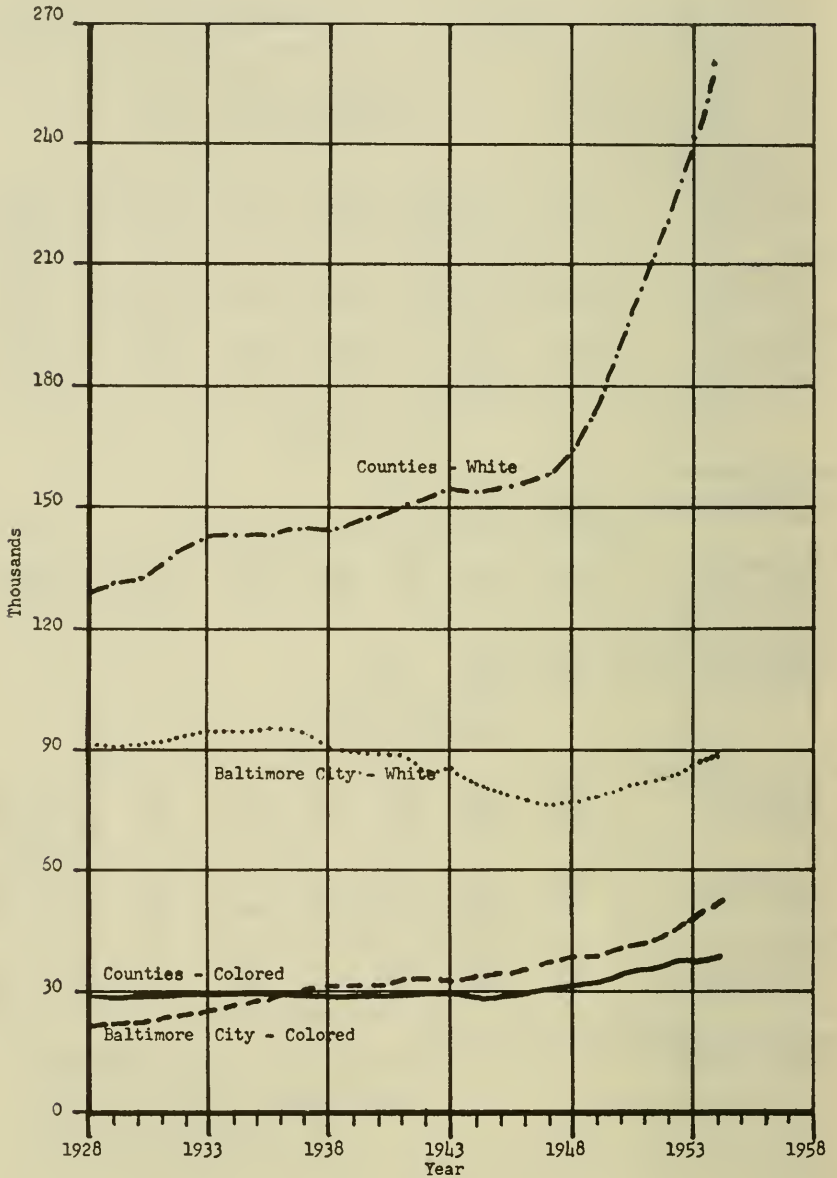


TABLE 4—Number of Different Pupils in Public and Nonpublic Schools: State of Maryland: 1945-1954

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	TOTAL			PUBLIC†			NONPUBLIC		
	Total State	Baltimore City	Total Counties	Total State	Baltimore City	Total Counties*	Total State	Baltimore City	Total Counties
GRAND TOTAL									
1945.....	354,210	151,036	203,174	296,754	113,821	182,933	57,456	37,215	20,241
1946.....	356,895	150,055	206,840	297,590	112,551	185,039	59,305	37,504	21,801
1947.....	363,103	150,943	212,160	301,173	113,149	188,024	61,930	37,794	24,136
1948.....	375,391	154,450	220,941	310,149	115,725	194,424	65,242	38,725	26,517
1949.....	390,867	156,704	234,163	323,403	117,476	205,927	67,464	39,228	23,236
1950.....	413,731	161,075	252,656	343,923	121,365	222,558	69,808	39,710	30,098
1951.....	441,005	165,136	275,869	367,532	124,948	242,584	73,473	40,188	33,285
1952.....	464,240	169,320	294,920	386,724	128,682	258,042	77,516	40,638	36,878
1953.....	495,543	177,329	318,214	414,183	135,935	278,248	81,360	41,394	39,966
1954.....	529,429	184,753	344,676	443,338	141,880	301,458	86,091	42,873	43,218
TOTAL ELEMENTARY									
1945.....	279,436	124,062	155,374	233,278	93,472	139,806	46,158	30,590	15,568
1946.....	250,226	108,823	141,403	202,482	78,168	124,314	47,744	30,655	17,089
1947.....	251,821	108,906	142,915	201,803	77,725	124,078	50,018	31,181	18,837
1948.....	261,225	111,486	149,739	208,505	80,069	128,436	52,720	31,417	21,303
1949.....	273,038	113,904	159,134	218,173	81,872	136,301	54,865	32,032	22,833
1950.....	287,879	116,996	170,883	230,315	84,401	145,914	57,564	32,595	24,969
1951.....	302,040	119,056	182,984	241,106	86,019	155,087	60,934	33,037	27,897
1952.....	317,556	121,662	195,894	253,061	88,381	164,680	64,495	33,281	31,214
1953.....	339,728	127,812	211,916	271,745	93,697	178,048	67,983	34,115	33,868
1954.....	364,451	133,057	231,394	291,890	97,771	194,119	72,561	35,286	37,275
TOTAL HIGH									
1945.....	74,774	26,974	47,800	63,476	20,349	43,127	11,298	6,625	4,673
1946.....	106,669	41,232	65,437	195,108	34,383	60,725	11,561	6,849	4,712
1947.....	111,282	42,037	69,245	99,370	35,424	63,946	11,912	6,613	5,299
1948.....	114,166	42,964	71,202	101,644	35,656	65,988	12,522	7,308	5,214
1949.....	117,829	42,800	75,029	105,230	35,604	69,626	12,599	7,196	5,403
1950.....	125,852	44,079	81,773	113,608	36,964	76,644	12,244	7,115	5,129
1951.....	138,965	46,080	92,885	126,426	38,929	87,497	12,539	7,151	5,388
1952.....	146,684	47,658	99,026	133,663	40,301	93,362	13,021	7,357	5,664
1953.....	155,815	49,517	106,298	142,438	42,238	100,200	13,377	7,279	6,098
1954.....	164,978	51,696	113,282	151,448	44,109	107,339	13,530	7,587	5,943

* Includes pupils in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges.

† Excludes duplicates among counties and Baltimore City in public schools.

‡ Grades 7 and 8 were included in the high school beginning in 1946; at this same time the change from an eleven-year to a twelve-year system was begun in the public schools of nineteen counties.

For detail, see TABLES II, III, IV, and V.

TABLE 5—Number of Different Pupils in Public and Nonpublic Schools by Color: State of Maryland: 1945-1954

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	TOTAL			PUBLIC†			NONPUBLIC		
	Total State	Baltimore City	Total Counties	Total State	Baltimore City	Total Counties*	Total State	Baltimore City	Total Counties
TOTAL WHITE									
1945	289,402	115,289	174,113	234,054	79,552	154,502	55,348	35,737	19,611
1946	290,037	113,021	177,016	232,959	77,086	155,873	57,078	35,935	21,143
1947	293,926	112,648	181,278	234,463	76,471	157,992	59,463	36,177	23,286
1948	303,912	114,588	189,224	241,251	77,702	163,549	62,651	36,986	25,675
1949	317,344	116,220	201,124	252,463	78,762	173,701	64,881	37,458	27,423
1950	336,196	118,071	218,125	269,070	80,140	188,930	67,126	37,931	29,195
1951	360,258	120,646	239,612	289,473	82,165	207,308	70,785	38,481	32,304
1952	380,415	122,658	257,757	305,650	83,695	221,955	74,765	38,963	35,802
1953	406,893	127,265	279,628	328,176	87,558	240,618	78,717	39,707	39,010
1954	435,126	130,266	304,860	351,710	89,125	262,585	83,416	41,141	42,275
WHITE ELEMENTARY									
1945	223,858	92,309	131,549	179,580	62,969	116,611	44,278	29,340	14,938
1946	198,358	79,779	118,579	152,630	50,482	102,148	45,728	29,297	16,431
1947	199,229	79,458	119,771	151,491	49,707	101,784	47,738	29,751	17,987
1948	207,227	80,947	126,280	156,863	51,073	105,790	50,364	29,874	20,490
1949	217,916	82,871	135,045	165,402	52,406	112,996	52,514	30,465	22,049
1950	230,659	84,335	146,324	175,502	53,280	122,222	55,157	31,056	24,102
1951	243,916	85,689	158,227	185,451	54,171	131,280	58,465	31,518	26,947
1952	258,213	87,176	171,037	196,258	55,392	140,866	61,955	31,784	30,171
1953	278,025	91,270	186,755	212,451	58,644	153,807	65,574	32,626	32,948
1954	299,004	93,314	205,690	228,890	59,569	169,321	70,114	33,745	36,369
WHITE HIGH									
1945	65,544	22,980	42,564	54,474	16,583	37,891	11,070	6,397	4,673
1946	91,679	33,242	58,437	80,329	26,604	53,725	11,350	6,638	4,712
1947	94,697	33,190	61,507	82,972	26,764	56,208	11,725	6,426	5,299
1948	96,685	33,741	62,944	84,388	26,629	57,759	12,297	7,112	5,185
1949	99,428	33,349	66,079	87,061	26,356	60,705	12,367	6,993	5,374
1950	105,537	33,736	71,801	93,558	26,860	66,708	11,969	6,876	5,093
1951	116,342	34,957	81,385	104,022	27,994	76,028	12,320	6,963	5,357
1952	122,202	35,482	86,720	109,392	28,303	81,089	12,810	7,179	5,631
1953	128,868	35,995	92,873	115,725	28,914	86,811	13,143	7,081	6,062
1954	136,122	36,952	99,170	122,820	29,556	93,264	13,302	7,396	5,906

* Includes pupils in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges.

† Excludes duplicates among counties and Baltimore City in public schools.

TABLE 6 —Number of Different Pupils in Public and Nonpublic Schools by Color: State of Maryland: 1945-1954

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	TOTAL			PUBLIC†			NONPUBLIC		
	Total State	Baltimore City	Total Counties	Total State	Baltimore City	Total Counties*	Total State	Baltimore City	Total Counties
TOTAL COLORED									
1945	64,808	35,747	29,061	62,700	34,269	28,431	2,108	1,478	630
1946	66,858	37,034	29,824	64,631	35,465	29,166	2,227	1,569	658
1947	69,177	38,295	30,882	66,710	36,678	30,032	2,467	1,617	850
1948	71,479	39,762	31,717	68,898	38,023	30,875	2,581	1,739	842
1949	73,523	40,484	33,039	70,940	38,714	32,226	2,583	1,770	813
1950	77,535	43,004	34,531	74,853	41,225	33,628	2,682	1,779	903
1951	80,747	44,490	36,257	78,059	42,783	35,276	2,688	1,707	981
1952	83,825	46,662	37,163	81,074	44,987	36,087	2,751	1,675	1,076
1953	88,650	50,064	38,586	86,007	48,377	37,630	2,643	1,687	956
1954	94,303	54,487	39,816	91,628	52,755	38,873	2,675	1,732	943
COLORED ELEMENTARY									
1945	55,578	31,753	23,825	53,698	30,503	23,195	1,880	1,250	630
1946	51,868	29,044	22,824	49,852	27,686	22,166	2,016	1,358	658
1947	52,592	29,448	23,144	50,312	28,018	22,294	2,280	1,430	850
1948	53,998	30,539	23,459	51,642	28,996	22,646	2,356	1,543	813
1949	55,122	31,033	24,089	52,771	29,466	23,305	2,351	1,567	784
1950	57,220	32,661	24,559	54,813	31,121	23,692	2,407	1,540	867
1951	58,124	33,367	24,757	55,655	31,848	23,807	2,469	1,519	950
1952	59,343	34,486	24,857	56,803	32,989	23,814	2,540	1,497	1,043
1953	61,703	36,542	25,161	59,294	35,053	24,241	2,409	1,489	920
1954	65,447	39,743	25,704	63,000	38,202	24,798	2,447	1,541	906
COLORED HIGH									
1945	9,230	3,994	5,236	9,002	3,766	5,236	228	228	...
1946	14,990	7,990	7,000	14,779	7,779	7,000	211	211	...
1947	16,585	8,847	7,738	16,398	8,660	7,738	187	187	...
1948	17,481	9,223	8,258	17,256	9,027	8,229	225	196	29
1949	18,401	9,451	8,950	18,169	9,248	8,921	232	203	29
1950	20,315	10,343	9,972	20,040	10,104	9,936	275	239	36
1951	22,623	11,123	11,500	22,404	10,935	11,469	219	188	31
1952	24,482	12,176	12,306	24,271	11,998	12,273	211	178	33
1953	26,947	13,522	13,425	26,713	13,324	13,389	234	198	36
1954	28,856	14,744	14,112	28,628	14,553	14,075	228	191	37

* Includes pupils in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges.

† Excludes duplicates among counties and Baltimore City in public schools.

TABLE 7

Program for Education of Handicapped Children in Maryland Financed with State Funds:
by Year 1952-54; by County and Baltimore City, Year Ending June 30, 1954

YEAR AND COUNTY	TOTAL		HOME TEACHING			TRANSPORTATION TO REGULAR CLASSES		INSTRUCTION IN SPECIAL SCHOOLS		
	Pu-pils	Expendi-tures	Pu-pils	Teach-ers	Expendi-tures	Pu-pils	Expendi-tures	Pupils		Expendi-tures
								Baltimore City Hos-pital Schools	Other Schools	
BY YEAR										
1951-52.....	988	\$136,397.50	548	201	\$57,572.49	66	\$5,621.17	258	119	\$73,203.84
1952-53.....	1,176	185,304.83	661	264	63,850.70	84	7,017.70	256	178	114,436.43
1953-54.....	1,294	234,925.00	693	261	66,610.73	84	7,620.67	227	292	160,693.60
BY COUNTY AND BALTIMORE CITY, 1953-54										
Total State.....	1,294	\$234,925.00	693	261	\$66,610.73	84	\$7,620.67	227	292	†\$160,693.60
Baltimore City.....	430	99,224.34	236	15	17,152.00	9	1,721.15	74	111	†80,351.19
Total Counties.....	864	135,700.66	457	246	49,458.73	75	5,899.52	153	181	80,342.41
Allegany.....	65	5,302.32	24	13	2,425.52	24	2,276.80	16	1	600.00
Anne Arundel.....	113	10,218.49	70	25	5,436.32	5	197.17	23	15	4,585.00
Baltimore.....	*216	42,966.03	84	34	11,068.01	17	1,284.68	42	74	30,613.34
Calvert.....	2	148.84	1	1	148.84	..	..	1	..	..
Caroline.....	6	560.04	6	4	560.04	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	24	1,967.60	16	13	1,493.92	1	73.68	5	2	400.00
Cecil.....	17	1,823.66	9	9	1,223.66	..	..	7	1	600.00
Charles.....	15	930.08	13	7	793.36	2	136.72	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	5	928.00	5	2	928.00	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	22	1,826.60	8	8	1,797.00	1	29.60	13	..	..
Garrett.....	11	831.57	5	4	432.08	4	399.49	2	..	..
Harford.....	41	3,300.13	34	21	1,800.18	..	..	4	3	1,500.00
Howard.....	23	3,427.84	8	9	547.84	..	..	10	5	2,880.00
Kent.....	6	455.56	6	6	455.56	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	105	33,905.39	49	25	7,312.39	..	..	4	52	26,593.00
Prince George's.....	117	18,398.22	74	34	7,306.31	13	820.84	7	23	10,271.07
Queen Anne's.....	7	800.00	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	800.00
St. Mary's.....	11	1,192.00	11	2	1,192.00	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset.....	*7	594.04	2	2	211.00	4	383.04	2	..	..
Talbot.....	6	375.01	2	2	253.01	2	122.00	2	..	..
Washington.....	19	2,786.12	10	2	2,486.12	..	..	8	1	300.00
Wicomico.....	18	2,333.73	13	12	958.23	2	175.50	1	2	1,200.00
Worcester.....	8	629.34	7	11	629.34	..	..	1	..	..

* Total number of pupils excludes one duplicate in both home teaching and transportation in each of the following counties: Baltimore and Somerset.

† Includes \$61,193.02 spent from Funds for Handicapped Children to send 292 children to special schools.

‡ Includes \$19,158.17 paid by State toward the salaries for the instruction of 227 children in Baltimore City Hospital schools, of whom 74 were from Baltimore City and 153 from the counties.

NOTE: These pupils are in addition to those reported in special classes in TABLES 18, 19, and 20.

TABLE 8

Special Classes and Schools: Baltimore City: Semester Ending June 30, 1954

KIND OF CLASS OR SCHOOL	Number of Classes	Net Roll	Average Net Roll	Per Cent of Attendance
PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED WHITE PUPILS				
Total and Average.....	22	312	313	88.6
Orthopedic and Cardiac.....	6	112	110	90.0
Sight Conservation.....	3	48	49	85.0
Hearing Conservation.....	3	41	42	84.0
Deaf.....	4	36	37	90.0
Cerebral Palsy.....	3	33	34	89.0
Mixed*.....	3	42	41	92.0
PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED COLORED PUPILS				
Total and Average.....	11	162	165	87.9
Orthopedic.....	4	78	79	86.0
Sight Conservation.....	3	45	44	91.2
Hearing Conservation.....	1	12	13	89.0
Deaf.....	1	11	12	88.0
Cerebral Palsy.....	1	9	10	85.0
Mixed*.....	1	7	7	90.0
SOCIALY HANDICAPPED PUPILS				
Highwood School (White).....	4	49	48	77.3
Bragg School (Colored).....	1	16	16	70.9
MENTALLY HANDICAPPED WHITE PUPILS				
Total and Average.....	95	1,820	1,832	80.4
Opportunity.....	58	1,147	1,140	84.5
Special Center.....	4	50	53	81.7
Shop Center.....	33	623	639	73.0
MENTALLY HANDICAPPED COLORED PUPILS				
Total and Average.....	92	1,957	1,963	78.8
Opportunity.....	49	1,008	997	83.3
Special Center.....	2	30	30	77.0
Shop Center.....	41	919	936	74.0

* Junior high school classes consisting of pupils with the following deficiencies: orthopedic, 29 white, 3 colored; sight conservation, 6 white, 3 colored; cardiac, 2 white, 1 colored; deaf, 2 white; and hearing conservation, 3 white.

TABLE 9—Number of Pupils*: Maryland Schools and Institutions for Atypical Children: Year Ending June 30, 1954

NAME AND LOCATION	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Number of Different Teachers
	Kinder-garten	Ele-mentary	Secondary	Special	
WHITE					
Child Study Center, Baltimore.....	..	..	..	29	4
Children's Guild, Baltimore.....	..	..	..	6	2
Children's Rehabilitation Institute, Cockeysville.....	..	..	..	56	9
Friendly School, Baltimore.....	..	..	..	20	4
Garden School, Baltimore.....	..	..	..	6	1
Maryland School for Blind, Baltimore.....	17	70	20	..	18
Maryland School for Deaf, Frederick.....	15	102	23	..	18
Maryland Training School for Boys, Loch Raven.....	..	284	87	..	13
Montrose School for Girls, Reisterstown.....	..	37	58	..	9
Nursery School for Cerebral Palsy, Baltimore.....	..	..	..	28	4
Reinhardt School for Deaf, Kensington.....	..	..	..	30	2
Rosewood State Training School, Owings Mills.....	65	102	..	..	12
School of Chimes, Baltimore.....	..	..	..	52	10
Sunnyday School, Bethesda.....	..	..	..	8	2
Twin Maples, Baltimore.....	..	..	..	31	4
COLORED					
Barrett School for Girls, Glen Burnie.....	..	12	33	..	9
Boys' Village of Maryland, Inc., Cheltenham.....	..	162	..	..	9
Maryland School for Blind, Baltimore.....	7	28	2	..	7
Dept. for Colored Deaf.....	1	18	5	..	7

* Figures furnished by principals of schools.

TABLE 10—Total Resident Births in Maryland: 1944-1953

Data from Bureau of Vital Statistics, Maryland State Department of Health

COUNTY	TOTAL RESIDENT BIRTHS IN MARYLAND									
	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Total State	43,763	42,816	50,733	56,827	54,092	54,048	55,992	61,081	63,165	64,523
Baltimore City . . .	18,830	17,848	21,111	23,992	22,083	21,496	21,382	22,630	22,775	22,748
Total Counties . . .	24,933	24,968	29,622	32,835	32,009	32,552	34,610	38,451	40,390	41,775
Allegany	1,689	1,724	2,257	2,554	2,160	2,009	1,803	1,824	1,785	1,729
Anne Arundel . . .	1,857	1,819	2,164	2,474	2,603	2,655	2,873	2,969	3,132	3,444
Baltimore	5,112	5,174	6,140	6,867	6,375	6,379	6,661	7,489	7,937	8,547
Calvert	280	312	313	361	395	366	400	405	427	432
Caroline	349	329	387	405	420	373	417	396	432	431
Carroll	667	708	860	978	887	849	771	818	1,019	888
Cecil	682	702	804	788	790	763	756	801	901	958
Charles	628	605	672	686	723	723	746	782	684	825
Dorchester	482	462	526	613	574	555	559	630	585	597
Frederick	1,087	1,141	1,405	1,478	1,339	1,377	1,342	1,464	1,438	1,430
Garrett	464	424	515	568	551	541	530	508	497	467
Harford	1,171	1,090	1,245	1,385	1,353	1,379	1,419	1,645	1,789	1,724
Howard	420	381	477	565	546	542	569	597	581	615
Kent	300	246	295	327	293	299	313	285	318	317
Montgomery	2,674	2,694	3,073	3,411	3,600	4,000	4,740	5,478	6,113	6,275
Prince George's . .	2,984	2,992	3,804	3,996	4,243	4,563	5,508	7,020	7,250	7,566
Queen Anne's . . .	239	260	269	289	313	326	311	298	334	279
St. Mary's	569	708	679	736	781	824	883	916	881	1,029
Somerset	374	357	414	484	432	417	436	432	446	427
Talbot	330	330	363	425	415	418	427	435	458	451
Washington	1,504	1,467	1,730	1,989	1,791	1,760	1,697	1,714	1,794	1,771
Wicomico	671	636	741	875	892	866	894	980	1,002	1,019
Worcester	400	407	439	581	533	568	555	665	587	554

TABLE 11—White Resident Births in Maryland: 1944-1953

Data from Bureau of Vital Statistics, Maryland State Department of Health

COUNTY	WHITE RESIDENT BIRTHS IN MARYLAND									
	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Total State	35,554	34,678	41,401	46,324	42,651	42,178	43,599	47,992	50,146	50,918
Baltimore City	14,021	13,308	15,805	17,799	15,414	14,507	14,168	14,938	14,989	14,628
Total Counties	21,533	21,370	25,596	28,525	27,237	27,671	29,431	33,054	35,157	36,290
Allegany	1,665	1,691	2,221	2,524	2,126	1,976	1,769	1,792	1,758	1,691
Anne Arundel	1,442	1,392	1,693	1,943	2,020	2,034	2,196	2,322	2,467	2,734
Baltimore	4,862	4,751	5,643	6,328	5,737	5,766	6,036	6,932	7,382	7,999
Calvert	116	156	137	156	179	168	148	160	186	196
Caroline	265	248	302	310	323	276	319	300	325	313
Carroll	626	666	816	930	840	805	725	778	922	840
Cecil	638	652	748	735	717	707	695	737	834	883
Charles	341	304	386	394	405	390	407	397	387	457
Dorchester	318	298	360	412	368	324	317	350	342	324
Frederick	979	1,029	1,254	1,338	1,196	1,233	1,189	1,304	1,306	1,282
Garrett	464	424	515	565	550	541	529	507	497	466
Harford	1,059	994	1,133	1,244	1,186	1,202	1,241	1,426	1,557	1,493
Howard	354	317	389	477	426	443	463	480	480	499
Kent	210	166	214	240	216	211	231	204	224	209
Montgomery	2,459	2,463	2,771	3,114	3,289	3,664	4,402	5,122	5,794	5,899
Prince George's	2,532	2,529	3,273	3,448	3,605	3,918	4,775	6,157	6,430	6,705
Queen Anne's	170	178	196	208	213	211	200	197	231	190
St. Mary's	388	540	475	557	564	615	659	690	675	812
Somerset	209	199	256	297	256	217	240	226	243	223
Talbot	210	220	235	296	271	282	290	281	293	301
Washington	1,479	1,451	1,702	1,950	1,761	1,726	1,647	1,684	1,769	1,731
Wicomico	501	471	571	684	663	633	628	636	733	735
Worcester	246	231	306	375	326	329	325	322	322	308

TABLE 12—Colored Resident Births in Maryland: 1944-1953

Data from Bureau of Vital Statistics, Maryland State Department of Health

COUNTY	COLORED RESIDENT BIRTHS IN MARYLAND									
	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Total State	8,209	8,138	9,332	10,503	11,441	11,870	12,393	13,089	13,019	13,605
Baltimore City . . .	4,809	4,540	5,306	6,193	6,669	6,989	7,214	7,692	7,786	8,120
Total Counties . . .	3,400	3,598	4,026	4,310	4,772	4,881	5,179	5,397	5,233	5,485
Allegany	24	33	36	30	34	33	34	32	27	38
Anne Arundel	415	427	471	531	583	621	677	647	665	710
Baltimore	250	423	497	539	638	613	625	557	555	548
Calvert	164	156	176	205	216	198	252	245	241	236
Caroline	84	81	85	95	97	97	98	96	107	118
Carroll	41	42	44	48	47	44	46	40	97	48
Cecil	44	50	56	53	73	56	61	64	67	75
Charles	287	301	286	292	318	333	339	385	297	363
Dorchester	164	164	166	201	206	231	242	280	243	273
Frederick	108	112	151	140	143	144	153	160	132	148
Garrett . . . . .	..	..	..	3	1	..	1	1	..	1
Harford	112	96	112	141	167	177	178	219	232	231
Howard	66	64	88	88	120	99	106	117	101	116
Kent	90	80	81	87	77	88	82	81	94	108
Montgomery	215	231	302	297	311	336	338	356	319	376
Prince George's . . .	452	463	531	548	638	645	733	863	820	861
Queen Anne's	69	82	73	81	100	115	111	101	103	89
St. Mary's	181	168	204	179	217	209	224	226	206	217
Somerset	165	158	153	187	176	200	196	206	203	204
Talbot	120	110	128	129	144	136	137	154	165	150
Washington	25	16	28	39	30	34	50	30	25	40
Wicomico	170	165	170	191	229	233	266	294	269	284
Worcester	154	176	183	206	207	239	230	243	265	246

TABLE 13

Withdrawals* from Public Schools: Counties of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	Total	WITHDRAWALS BY CODE†												
		Transferred to Other Schools			W7	W13	W5	W6	W8	W9	W10	W11	W12	W14
		W1	W2	W3&4										
ELEMENTARY														
Total Counties.....	19,175	7,063	396	11,032	58	31	136	..	25	16	394	24	..	..
Allegany.....	660	341	15	276	2	3	3	..	..	..	20	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	1,692	461	19	1,141	15	1	8	..	4	7	34	2	..	..
Baltimore.....	3,019	977	32	1,919	8	8	17	..	..	..	57	1	..	..
Calvert.....	174	69	6	89	2	..	1	..	1	..	6	..	..	..
Caroline.....	189	51	..	122	3	..	..	..	2	..	11	..	..	..
Carroll.....	382	114	1	251	1	..	1	..	1	..	13	..	..	..
Cecil.....	563	174	..	382	2	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Charles.....	349	150	2	181	2	..	..	..	4	..	10	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	133	40	..	84	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..
Frederick.....	526	260	6	239	3	1	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..
Garrett.....	185	58	1	112	..	..	..	..	3	..	11	..	..	..
Harford.....	1,164	399	1	719	1	2	3	..	..	1	38	..	..	..
Howard.....	329	58	..	258	1	..	1	..	..	1	10	..	..	..
Kent.....	109	15	..	88	1	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	3,905	1,822	226	1,741	4	3	43	..	2	3	44	17	..	..
Prince George's.....	3,295	1,053	59	2,113	6	4	19	..	1	..	40	..	..	..
Queen Anne's.....	161	45	1	115	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	471	73	15	374	1	..	2	..	..	..	6	..	..	..
Somerset.....	112	32	..	71	..	..	1	..	1	..	7	..	..	..
Talbot.....	165	64	2	90	2	1	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
Washington.....	880	571	8	236	..	4	29	..	..	2	27	3	..	..
Wicomico.....	458	192	2	234	3	2	5	..	5	1	14	..	..	..
Worcester.....	254	44	..	197	..	..	..	..	..	1	12	..	..	..
HIGH														
Total Counties.....	8,918	1,071	59	3,114	172	34	137	145	3,268	25	429	61	397	6
Allegany.....	450	54	8	134	5	1	5	17	169	1	24	3	29	..
Anne Arundel.....	857	56	5	336	22	1	7	16	328	2	50	2	32	..
Baltimore.....	1,576	123	12	543	36	3	50	20	623	5	70	26	60	..
Calvert.....	110	..	1	39	1	1	3	..	55	..	5	1	4	..
Caroline.....	108	15	..	30	1	1	..	2	50	..	7	..	2	..
Carroll.....	271	44	1	86	4	1	6	2	104	2	11	1	7	2
Cecil.....	257	22	2	106	3	3	3	2	99	1	4	..	11	1
Charles.....	199	26	..	63	2	..	2	2	82	1	17	..	4	..
Dorchester.....	108	7	..	31	6	..	9	2	36	1	7	4	5	..
Frederick.....	325	61	1	79	4	..	1	2	149	2	12	2	12	..
Garrett.....	114	6	..	53	2	..	..	4	38	..	6	..	5	..
Harford.....	432	40	..	190	3	1	1	2	147	2	18	1	27	..
Howard.....	183	6	1	75	..	..	1	4	78	..	11	3	4	..
Kent.....	88	4	..	25	2	1	6	1	35	1	10	3	..	..
Montgomery.....	956	204	10	379	20	7	23	13	214	2	42	1	41	..
Prince George's.....	1,484	172	6	603	35	7	8	37	501	..	43	..	72	..
Queen Anne's.....	113	6	..	44	..	..	..	..	40	3	3	8	9	..
St. Mary's.....	212	70	7	54	2	..	2	5	58	..	8	1	5	..
Somerset.....	109	5	5	18	1	..	3	4	50	..	10	5	8	..
Talbot.....	74	6	..	17	3	..	..	2	35	..	5	..	5	1
Washington.....	551	121	..	98	14	6	3	4	253	1	26	..	24	1
Wicomico.....	185	13	..	57	5	1	3	4	65	1	20	..	16	..
Worcester.....	156	5	..	54	1	..	1	..	59	..	20	..	15	1

* Withdrawals who did not re-enter during 1953-54 the school from which they withdrew.

† Codes: W1—Transferred—Public school in county;

W2—Transferred—Nonpublic school in county;

W3 & 4—Transferred—Outside county;

W7—Committed to institution;

W13—Death;

W5—Special case;

W6—Armed services;

W8—Age 16 or over;

W9—Mental;

W10—Physical;

W11—Economic;

W12—Marriage;

W14—Suspended.

TABLE 14

Average Number Belonging per Teacher and Principal: by Year—Counties of Maryland: 1945-54: by County—State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1954

YEAR COUNTY	AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING PER TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL			
	White Schools		Colored Schools	
	Elementary*	High	Elementary*	High
1944-45.....	36.0	23.1	36.1	24.3
1945-46.....	35.2	23.5	35.7	25.5
1946-47.....	34.6	22.8	35.4	24.4
1947-48.....	33.9	21.6	35.6	23.1
1948-49.....	34.0	21.6	34.7	22.7
1949-50.....	34.0	21.9	35.1	22.5
1950-51.....	33.7	21.9	34.7	21.2
1951-52.....	32.1	21.5	33.2	20.9
1952-53.....	31.4	21.6	32.0	21.2
1953-54.....	31.0	21.8	31.4	20.7
BY COUNTY, 1953-54				
Total State.....	31.0	21.6	33.3	23.1
Baltimore City.....	31.2	21.0	34.7	25.9
Total Counties.....	31.0	21.8	31.4	20.7
Allegany.....	28.7	23.1	31.5	18.3
Anne Arundel.....	30.7	22.4	32.7	25.0
Baltimore.....	30.9	23.9	29.8	20.1
Calvert.....	29.2	20.7	30.9	20.1
Caroline.....	29.5	18.1	32.1	17.1
Carroll.....	32.4	19.7	40.3	20.1
Cecil.....	33.2	19.3	30.9	18.7
Charles.....	29.0	19.0	30.7	20.1
Dorchester.....	29.6	19.0	33.9	22.3
Frederick.....	36.9	22.0	34.8	24.1
Garrett.....	27.6	22.4	....	....
Harford.....	33.9	23.3	37.1	19.5
Howard.....	30.1	18.7	30.7	19.9
Kent.....	28.1	18.6	30.2	18.2
Montgomery.....	30.4	20.7	31.4	19.1
Prince George's.....	31.4	22.6	29.4	21.3
Queen Anne's.....	28.8	18.1	30.8	18.8
St. Mary's.....	30.0	23.0	32.7	20.0
Somerset.....	27.1	18.9	32.1	19.5
Talbot.....	27.8	20.7	29.6	20.0
Washington.....	31.6	21.7	29.1	15.8
Wicomico.....	33.2	24.8	30.7	22.3
Worcester.....	30.3	18.3	32.5	20.3

* Excludes elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.

TABLE 15
Fall Enrollment by Grade-Color: Maryland Public Schools: 1944-1953

FALL OF	GRAND TOTAL*	Kinder-gartent	GRADE												12†	Special Classes
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			
			ALL PUPILS													
1944	275,980	6,460	35,918	30,541	27,507	26,940	26,064	24,171	23,213	9,791	20,082	16,083	12,895	10,507	8,789	
1945	280,354	6,698	35,256	31,271	27,616	26,591	25,320	23,817	22,394	13,404	19,953	16,083	12,895	10,507	8,789	
1946	284,180	7,503	34,191	30,150	29,017	28,324	25,516	23,799	22,732	13,532	19,533	16,319	13,258	10,792	8,940	
1947	283,644	9,287	33,377	32,415	29,697	29,085	26,946	24,857	23,525	20,014	19,796	16,882	13,658	12,042	7,493	
1948	307,316	9,480	38,747	33,064	31,819	29,875	28,776	26,375	24,535	22,833	19,769	16,882	13,658	12,042	7,493	
1949	329,351	10,687	40,064	36,859	32,765	32,063	29,864	27,904	26,714	24,513	20,780	18,911	14,983	10,659	6,472	
1950	348,764	10,231	38,282	38,922	37,603	33,190	31,992	29,010	28,173	24,576	22,784	19,211	14,983	12,525	8,932	
1951	370,958	13,954	40,580	38,008	37,748	37,136	33,576	31,528	28,473	26,779	23,794	20,971	16,954	13,077	9,007	
1952	339,050	18,232	46,206	40,382	38,440	38,098	37,238	33,008	31,708	28,104	25,874	20,971	16,954	13,077	9,007	
1953	428,292	17,964	53,839	45,893	40,549	38,900	40,015	36,853	33,414	30,191	26,552	23,133	17,812	14,676	6,054	
WHITE PUPILS																
1944	218,116	4,957	26,676	22,969	21,147	20,356	20,204	19,112	18,728	8,102	17,065	13,787	11,222	9,235	8,011	
1945	219,106	5,160	25,356	22,324	21,222	20,392	19,548	18,897	18,057	11,021	14,145	13,867	11,457	9,459	5,647	
1946	221,200	5,851	25,751	22,284	22,101	20,659	19,783	18,785	18,302	12,956	11,067	11,620	11,457	9,459	5,299	
1947	238,700	7,141	27,736	23,759	22,391	22,168	20,645	19,496	18,837	12,837	13,497	9,214	10,328	10,901	4,440	
1948	259,571	7,210	29,906	25,242	23,716	22,938	22,182	20,756	19,280	12,443	14,416	13,335	8,206	9,167	8,679	
1949	277,942	7,992	31,395	28,733	25,083	23,875	22,501	21,987	21,062	18,400	17,547	14,543	11,879	7,407	9,826	
1950	275,073	7,992	30,182	30,605	29,393	25,551	23,940	22,360	22,460	20,170	18,491	15,433	11,879	7,407	9,826	
1951	293,017	10,618	31,694	29,990	31,340	29,064	25,676	24,067	23,111	21,635	19,779	16,181	13,280	11,444	8,607	
1952	314,916	13,604	36,676	31,594	30,280	29,306	25,838	25,638	24,551	22,347	21,339	17,596	13,973	12,003	9,486	
1953	338,308	12,572	42,652	36,436	31,698	30,700	31,568	29,251	26,195	23,921	21,656	19,340	15,078	12,564	8,433	
COLORED PUPILS																
1944	57,864	1,503	9,242	7,572	6,360	6,584	5,860	5,059	4,490	1,689	3,017	2,292	1,603	1,272	778	
1945	61,248	1,532	9,900	7,917	6,394	6,199	5,772	4,920	4,337	2,383	3,211	2,396	1,781	1,333	834	
1946	62,930	1,652	9,040	7,886	6,916	6,265	5,733	5,014	4,430	3,396	2,471	1,999	1,727	1,522	8,442	
1947	64,904	2,146	8,656	8,669	7,376	6,869	5,901	5,361	4,697	3,777	3,299	1,598	1,657	1,560	8,058	
1948	67,745	2,270	8,841	7,822	8,103	7,537	6,863	5,619	4,975	4,152	3,353	2,448	1,803	1,465	2,793	
1949	71,889	2,695	8,719	8,076	7,682	8,117	6,863	5,917	5,152	4,413	3,233	3,367	2,074	1,111	1,465	
1950	73,631	2,255	8,100	8,317	7,659	7,662	6,650	5,917	5,178	4,766	3,993	3,905	2,089	1,671	2,587	
1951	77,941	3,335	8,886	8,018	8,408	8,072	7,660	7,191	6,360	5,144	4,015	3,040	2,295	1,706	2,587	
1952	84,134	4,648	9,530	8,868	8,160	8,608	7,932	7,370	7,147	5,757	4,502	3,978	2,582	2,074	2,621	
1953	89,934	5,392	11,187	9,397	8,851	8,200	8,447	7,582	7,219	6,270	4,896	3,793	2,734	2,112	2,621	

* Includes ungraded vocational pupils not distributed to other columns.
 † Includes enrollment in prekindergarten classes.
 ‡ Includes post graduates.

TABLE 16
Number Enrolled by Grade-Color: Maryland Public Schools: Fall of 1953

GRADE	TOTAL	WHITE	COLORED
TOTAL STATE			
Total.....	1428,292	338,308	89,984
Kindergarten*	17,964	12,572	5,392
1.....	53,839	42,652	11,187
2.....	45,833	36,496	9,337
3.....	40,549	31,698	8,851
4.....	38,900	30,700	8,200
5.....	40,015	31,568	8,447
6.....	36,833	29,251	7,582
7.....	33,414	26,195	7,219
8.....	30,191	23,921	6,270
9.....	26,552	21,656	4,896
10.....	23,133	19,340	3,793
11.....	17,812	15,078	2,734
12†.....	14,676	12,564	2,112
Special Classes.....	6,054	3,433	2,621
BALTIMORE CITY			
Total.....	1138,034	86,206	51,828
Kindergarten*	12,479	7,304	5,175
1.....	16,071	9,766	6,305
2.....	13,289	7,990	5,299
3.....	13,319	8,202	5,117
4.....	11,589	7,062	4,527
5.....	12,037	7,429	4,608
6.....	10,773	6,843	3,930
7.....	9,632	5,969	3,663
8.....	8,538	5,365	3,173
9.....	7,311	5,043	2,268
10.....	6,301	4,582	1,719
11.....	4,784	3,529	1,255
12†.....	3,983	3,015	968
Special Classes.....	5,461	2,923	2,538
TOTAL COUNTIES			
Total.....	290,258	252,102	38,156
Kindergarten.....	5,485	5,268	217
1.....	37,768	32,886	4,882
2.....	32,604	28,506	4,098
3.....	27,230	23,496	3,734
4.....	27,311	23,638	3,673
5.....	27,978	24,139	3,839
6.....	26,060	22,408	3,652
7.....	23,782	20,226	3,556
8.....	21,653	18,556	3,097
9.....	19,241	16,613	2,628
10.....	16,832	14,758	2,074
11.....	13,028	11,549	1,479
12†.....	10,693	9,549	1,144
Special Classes.....	593	510	83

* Includes enrollment in prekindergarten classes.

† Includes postgraduates.

‡ Includes ungraded vocational pupils: 2,467, total; 1,184 white; 1,283, colored.

TABLE 17
Total Fall Enrollment* by County-Year: Maryland Public Schools: 1944-1953

COUNTY	TOTAL ENROLLMENT FALL OF									
	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Total State	275,980	280,354	284,130	293,644	307,316	329,331	348,754	370,958	399,050	428,292
Baltimore City	100,004	104,144	102,616	105,729	107,801	113,831	114,639	122,391	131,854	138,034
Total Counties	175,976	176,210	181,514	187,915	199,515	215,500	234,115	248,567	267,196	290,258
Allegany	14,613	14,690	14,925	14,998	15,195	15,399	15,269	15,028	15,331	15,807
Anne Arundel	13,337	13,408	13,936	15,927	15,927	17,843	19,157	20,151	22,071	24,506
Baltimore	28,642	28,270	29,478	30,914	33,331	36,199	40,643	43,787	47,063	52,424
Calvert	2,280	2,335	2,430	2,509	2,609	2,639	2,753	2,895	3,034	3,171
Caroline	2,940	3,024	3,125	3,206	3,246	3,333	3,455	3,553	3,780	3,866
Carroll	6,268	6,338	6,443	6,533	6,768	7,100	7,663	7,935	8,312	8,759
Cecil	4,814	4,672	4,755	4,872	5,115	5,324	5,777	6,259	6,753	7,151
Charles	4,064	4,005	4,057	4,172	4,447	4,617	5,051	5,283	5,526	5,760
Dorchester	4,318	4,091	4,350	4,338	4,390	4,462	4,736	4,890	5,070	5,235
Frederick	9,034	8,979	9,101	9,221	9,200	9,867	10,222	10,557	11,069	11,577
Garrett	4,251	4,296	4,443	4,532	4,635	4,654	4,702	4,824	4,486	4,504
Harford	6,825	6,756	7,035	7,304	7,684	8,162	8,164	9,554	10,594	11,508
Howard	3,466	3,478	3,578	3,682	3,751	3,932	4,154	4,546	4,743	5,066
Kent	2,183	2,151	2,243	2,304	2,304	2,310	2,524	2,607	2,744	2,828
Montgomery	16,196	16,405	17,372	18,802	21,541	23,054	23,808	33,093	37,651	42,552
Prince George's	20,497	20,782	21,217	22,257	24,806	28,863	32,151	35,062	38,223	42,201
Queen Anne's	2,276	2,334	2,373	2,422	2,486	2,561	2,783	2,932	2,993	3,077
St. Mary's	2,392	2,406	2,443	2,494	2,653	2,653	2,933	3,083	3,430	3,828
Somerset	3,302	3,305	3,370	3,404	3,513	3,584	3,773	3,793	3,858	4,208
Talbot	2,875	2,881	3,026	3,063	3,153	3,235	3,456	3,547	3,632	3,751
Washington	12,604	12,703	12,757	12,908	13,296	13,607	14,074	14,474	15,154	15,899
Wicomico	5,259	5,307	5,365	5,497	5,515	6,139	6,460	6,573	6,896	7,475
Worcester	3,550	3,594	3,692	3,759	3,820	3,880	4,121	4,204	4,363	4,605

* Includes kindergarten and prekindergarten enrollment as follows:

Baltimore City	5,315	5,453	6,116	7,511	7,274	8,143	7,177	9,729	12,742	12,479
Baltimore County	4,411	4,522	4,448	4,447	4,447	4,560	4,477	4,531	60	58
Montgomery	1,030	1,165	1,293	1,568	2,029	2,342	2,784	3,826	5,023	4,998
St. Mary's	64	88	46	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
Washington	..	..	..	109	52	152	243	346	427	429

TABLE 18

Total Enrollment* in Maryland Public Schools, by Grade: Fall of 1953

COUNTY	GRAND TOTAL	NUMBER OF ELEMENTARY PUPILS IN GRADE										NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE						
		Total Elementary	Special Classes	Kinder-garten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total High	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total State.....	428,292	†280,634	6,003	17,964	53,839	45,893	40,549	38,900	40,015	36,833	618	32,796	30,171	26,552	23,133	17,812	14,558	
Baltimore City°.....	138,034	94,967	5,410	±12,479	16,071	13,289	13,319	11,589	12,037	10,773	...	9,632	8,538	7,311	6,301	4,784	3,982	
Total Counties.....	290,258	†185,667	593	5,485	37,768	32,604	27,230	27,311	27,978	26,060	618	23,164	21,633	19,241	16,832	13,028	10,676	
Allegany.....	15,807	8,566	117	...	1,775	1,515	1,269	1,242	1,351	1,297	...	1,364	1,369	1,330	1,194	1,074		
Anne Arundel.....	24,506	16,021	95	...	3,454	2,990	2,291	2,438	2,500	2,263	...	2,003	1,839	1,576	1,344	967		
Baltimore.....	52,424	33,424	49	58	7,084	4,965	4,965	5,015	5,269	4,999	...	4,444	4,218	3,503	3,009	2,166		
Calvert.....	3,171	2,069	17	...	7,396	3,975	3,337	2,935	3,338	3,111	...	1,102	1,249	2,003	1,184	99		
Caroline.....	3,866	2,331	14	...	4,446	419	3,655	3,611	402	324	...	1,535	808	254	245	208		
Carroll.....	8,759	5,233	...	...	1,002	930	778	765	941	817	...	3,526	724	651	559	430
Cecil.....	7,151	4,597	16	...	979	899	711	698	701	638	...	2,555	553	446	425	295		
Charles.....	5,760	3,615	...	...	7,114	617	577	555	595	557	...	2,145	524	443	391	330
Dorchester.....	5,235	3,150	...	...	627	506	485	505	507	520	...	2,085	458	419	363	279
Frederick.....	11,577	6,936	...	...	1,356	1,264	1,009	1,039	1,082	1,025	161	874	967	923	784	605
Garrett.....	4,504	†2,749	...	...	488	437	420	426	479	469	10	444	296	337	281	222
Harford.....	11,903	7,812	...	...	1,680	1,481	1,143	1,199	1,222	1,087	...	4,096	915	883	753	606
Howard.....	5,066	3,070	...	...	625	506	479	482	485	493	...	1,996	498	425	348	294
Kent.....	2,828	1,709	...	...	343	273	283	284	277	249	...	1,119	270	221	186	142
Montgomery.....	42,552	30,135	170	4,998	5,452	4,784	4,024	3,827	3,621	3,259	...	2,893	2,504	2,224	1,994	1,514		
Prince George's.....	42,201	27,336	98	...	6,082	5,097	4,090	4,139	4,116	3,714	...	3,304	2,957	2,738	2,432	1,876		
Queen Anne's.....	3,077	1,856	...	...	370	321	302	292	290	281	...	252	263	222	196	160
St. Mary's.....	3,928	2,684	...	...	555	526	421	412	334	325	11	292	292	230	208	169
Somerset.....	4,208	2,682	...	...	555	450	420	407	445	405	...	372	315	242	230	198
Talbot.....	3,751	2,251	...	...	418	380	358	362	373	360	...	366	291	239	227	202
Washington.....	15,899	9,500	429	...	1,856	1,656	1,343	1,349	1,341	1,526	...	1,341	1,232	1,221	1,086	865		
Wicomico.....	7,475	5,166	17	...	937	713	713	787	790	717	436	1,171	586	498	426	341		
Worcester.....	4,605	2,825	...	...	574	464	447	447	469	424	...	390	361	325	298	226

* Excludes following pupils enrolled in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges:
 Frostburg..... 163
 Towson..... 269
 Salsbury..... 143
 Bowie:
 Anne Arundel..... 16
 Pr. George's..... 90
 † Includes 20 in elementary eighth grade in Garrett.
 ‡ Includes 18 postgraduates: Allegany, 1; Carroll, 1; Garrett, 1; Montgomery, 4; Prince George's, 9; St. Mary's, 1; and Baltimore City, 1.
 § Baltimore City—total elementary and special classes include 1,370 in occupational classes, and total high includes 1 postgraduate, 2,467 ungraded vocational pupils and 51 physically handicapped pupils.
 ¶ Includes 135 prekindergarten pupils.

TABLE 19
White Enrollment* in Maryland Public Schools, by Grade: Fall of 1953

COUNTY	NUMBER OF ELEMENTARY PUPIL IN GRADE										NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE						
	Total Ele-mentary	Special Classes	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total High	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total State	338,308	3,390	12,572	42,652	36,496	31,698	30,700	31,568	29,251	499	\$119,462	25,696	23,901	21,656	19,340	15,078	12,548
Baltimore City	86,206	2,880	7,304	9,766	7,990	8,202	7,062	7,429	6,843	...	\$28,730	5,969	5,365	5,043	4,582	3,529	3,014
Total Counties	252,102	510	5,268	32,886	28,506	23,496	23,638	24,139	22,408	499	\$90,732	19,727	18,536	16,613	14,758	11,549	9,534
Allegheny	15,525	117	...	1,746	1,486	1,240	1,217	1,321	1,275	...	\$7,123	1,336	1,342	1,311	1,177	1,063	893
Anne Arundel	19,719	66	...	2,823	2,419	1,842	1,980	2,039	1,801	...	6,749	1,584	1,457	1,262	1,072	768	606
Baltimore	48,604	31,062	49	6,586	5,573	4,621	4,864	4,629	4,229	...	17,542	4,043	3,874	3,221	2,795	2,048	1,561
Calvert	1,576	955	...	161	170	188	153	151	151	...	621	154	127	107	93	72	68
Caroline	2,973	1,772	...	339	328	277	275	303	236	...	\$1,201	272	228	191	196	176	137
Carroll	8,305	4,970	...	955	890	734	734	893	764	...	3,335	728	680	608	529	411	379
Cecil	6,686	4,322	...	919	811	660	663	658	595	...	2,364	432	493	413	391	278	257
Charles	3,189	1,947	...	332	338	303	290	326	308	...	1,242	274	256	216	205	167	124
Dorchester	3,582	2,136	...	421	353	321	334	350	357	...	1,456	312	286	239	238	200	182
Frederick	10,482	6,237	...	1,228	1,142	907	935	983	937	105	4,255	822	868	829	754	571	441
Garrett	4,504	†2,749	...	488	4,473	420	426	479	469	10	\$1,755	444	296	337	281	222	174
Harford	10,643	7,064	...	1,517	1,348	1,027	1,083	1,114	975	...	3,579	796	773	667	527	437	379
Howard	4,081	2,478	...	508	410	392	388	384	396	...	1,603	404	334	280	234	179	172
Kent	2,009	1,210	...	243	203	201	205	192	166	...	799	185	154	134	136	104	86
Montgomery	39,809	28,279	147	4,781	5,097	4,511	3,759	3,362	3,029	...	\$11,530	2,643	2,316	2,069	1,872	1,426	1,202
Prince George's	36,408	23,715	84	5,294	4,473	3,549	3,566	3,567	3,182	...	\$12,693	2,742	2,451	2,302	2,114	1,649	1,426
Queen Anne's	2,226	1,331	...	251	236	224	204	213	193	...	885	188	186	149	142	124	106
St. Mary's	2,739	1,838	...	404	409	292	278	244	200	11	\$901	184	145	191	150	132	98
Somerset	2,342	1,445	...	313	239	214	216	250	213	...	897	213	194	146	133	114	97
Talbot	2,563	1,497	...	296	247	236	244	242	232	...	1,066	251	200	160	161	147	147
Washington	9,354	6,324	429	1,820	1,626	1,323	1,323	1,315	1,488	...	6,251	1,308	1,198	1,203	1,061	845	636
Wicomico	5,616	3,927	...	706	569	525	582	595	550	373	\$1,689	474	450	370	316	253	226
Worcester	2,926	1,740	...	333	297	259	272	292	262	...	1,186	238	229	208	211	163	137

* Excludes following pupils enrolled in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges:
 Frostburg 163
 Towson 163
 Salisbury 269
 Salisbury 143
 Salisbury 143
 † Includes 20 in elementary eighth grade in Garrett.
 ‡ Includes 10 postgraduates: Allegany, 1; Caroline, 1; Garrett, 1; Montgomery, 2; Prince George's, 9; St. Mary's, 1; and Baltimore City, 1.
 § Baltimore City—total elementary and special classes include 856 in occupational classes, and total high includes 1,184 ungraded vocational pupils, and 43 physically handicapped pupils.
 † Includes 70 prekindergarten pupils.

TABLE 20
Colored Enrollment* in Maryland Public Schools, by Grade: Fall of 1953

COUNTY	GRAND TOTAL COLORED	NUMBER OF ELEMENTARY PUPILS IN GRADE										NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE						
		Total Elementary	Special Classes	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total High	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total State.....	89,984	61,788	2,613	5,392	11,187	9,397	8,851	8,200	8,447	7,582	119	128,196	7,100	6,270	4,896	3,793	2,784	2,110
Baltimore City ^o	51,828	37,491	2,580	5,175	6,305	5,299	5,117	4,527	4,608	3,930	...	14,337	3,663	3,173	2,268	1,719	1,255	968
Total Counties.....	38,156	24,297	83	217	4,882	4,098	3,734	3,673	3,839	3,652	119	113,859	3,437	3,097	2,628	2,074	1,479	1,142
Allegany.....	282	164	...	...	29	29	29	25	30	22	...	118	28	27	19	17	11	16
Anne Arundel.....	4,787	3,051	...	...	631	571	449	448	461	462	...	1,736	419	382	314	272	199	150
Baltimore.....	3,820	2,362	...	...	498	412	344	333	370	370	...	1,458	401	344	282	214	118	99
Calvert.....	1,885	1,114	...	...	214	214	167	157	185	160	...	481	130	122	96	71	31	31
Caroline.....	893	559	...	...	107	91	88	86	99	88	...	334	79	80	63	49	32	31
Carroll.....	454	263	...	...	47	40	44	31	48	53	...	191	39	44	43	30	19	16
Cecil.....	1,985	1,275	...	...	60	48	51	30	43	43	...	190	53	40	34	17	13	13
Charles.....	2,571	1,668	...	...	332	279	274	265	269	249	...	903	230	187	175	125	89	77
Dorchester.....	1,643	1,014	...	...	206	153	164	171	157	163	...	629	146	134	124	84	79	62
Frederick.....	1,085	659	...	...	128	122	102	104	99	83	56	386	52	99	94	60	34	47
Garrett.....	1,265	748	...	...	163	133	116	116	108	112	...	517	119	110	86	79	69	54
Harford.....	1,985	592	...	...	117	96	84	79	88	97	...	393	84	87	58	38	33	22
Howard.....	895	499	...	...	70	70	82	79	85	83	...	320	85	87	62	52	38	26
Kent.....	2,743	1,856	...	...	355	273	263	234	239	230	...	1,887	250	188	155	122	88	82
Montgomery.....	5,793	3,621	...	...	788	694	541	573	549	532	...	2,172	562	506	431	308	227	138
Prince George's.....	1,851	925	...	...	109	85	73	88	77	85	...	326	64	73	54	36	22	22
Queen Anne's.....	1,189	795	...	...	151	117	129	134	140	125	...	398	108	85	72	58	37	22
St. Mary's.....	1,866	1,237	...	...	242	211	206	191	195	192	...	629	159	131	96	97	84	73
Somerset.....	1,188	754	...	...	122	133	122	118	131	123	...	434	115	91	79	66	55	28
Talbot.....	324	176	...	...	36	30	20	26	26	38	...	148	35	34	18	25	20	16
Washington.....	1,859	1,239	...	...	231	200	188	195	195	167	63	620	97	136	128	110	88	61
Wicomico.....	1,679	1,085	...	...	216	167	188	175	177	162	...	594	152	132	117	87	63	43
Worcester.....	1,679	1,085	...	...	216	167	188	175	177	162	...	594	152	132	117	87	63	43

* Excludes following pupils enrolled in elementary schools of Bowie State Teachers College:
 Anne Arundel 16
 Prince George's 90
 † Includes 2 postgraduate in Montgomery.
 ‡ Baltimore City—total elementary and special classes include 514 in occupational classes, and total high includes 1,283 ungraded vocational pupils and 8 physically handicapped pupils.
 † Includes 60 prekindergarten pupils.

TABLE 21—Causes of Nonpromotion: Maryland County Elementary Pupils*: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	WHITE PUPILS					COLORED PUPILS								
	Total Not Promoted	Per Cent Not Promoted	Number Not Promoted by Cause			Total Not Promoted	Per Cent Not Promoted	Number Not Promoted by Cause						
			Personal Illness	Irregular Attendance†	Immaturity‡			Transferred and Late Entrance	All Other Causes	Personal Illness	Irregular Attendance†	Immaturity‡	Transferred and Late Entrance	All Other Causes
Total Counties	4,136	2.6	166	252	3,629	12	77	1,403	5.8	47	256	1,042	4	54
Allegany	270	3.3	8	13	249	..	..	7	4.3	..	..	7	..	..
Anne Arundel	917	4.7	27	42	545	..	..	206	6.7	..	..	131	..	..
Baltimore	801	2.5	18	29	728	..	26	44	1.9	2	11	29	..	2
Calvert	26	2.7	1	2	23	..	..	79	7.2	2	17	60	..	..
Caroline	116	6.5	2	..	114	..	..	76	14.2	1	4	71	..	..
Carroll	104	2.1	2	5	96	..	1	1	0.4	..	..	1	..	..
Cecil	151	3.5	2	16	124	..	2	14	5.0	..	..	11	..	..
Charles	85	4.4	5	8	70	..	1	178	10.7	3	35	132	..	8
Dorchester	36	1.7	2	..	34	..	..	23	2.0	..	..	23	..	..
Frederick	44	0.7	4	..	31	..	..	9	1.3	..	..	2	..	..
Garrett	62	2.3	12	..	48	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford	187	2.7	14	21	159	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..
Havri	37	1.5	2	..	32	..	..	18	3.1	..	..	10	..	..
Howard	92	7.7	8	1	85	..	..	13	3.6	1	7	10	..	..
Kent	2	0.2	..	..	2	..	..	12	6.5	..	..	2	..	..
Montgomery	502	1.8	20	47	417	..	18	121	6.5	..	17	104	..	..
Prince George's	509	2.1	20	16	459	7	7	355	9.7	20	42	277	8	13
Queen Anne's	18	1.3	..	..	16	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	3	..	..
St. Mary's	103	5.9	..	4	93	..	..	37	4.7	..	..	21	..	..
Somerset	151	3.5	1	..	42	..	..	42	4.3	..	..	9	..	3
Talbot	117	7.8	4	8	100	..	..	101	13.5	..	9	76	..	14
Washington	46	0.5	2	8	34	..	7	60	4.9	..	..	37	..	..
Wicomico	152	8.9	7	14	131	..	..	8	0.7	..	6	2	..	..
Worcester	10	0.6	..	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Excludes pupils attending elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.
 † Irregular attendance due to unfortunate home conditions.
 ‡ Immaturity—social, intellectual, emotional.

TABLE 22—Number and Per Cent of Nonpromotions in First Grade*:
Maryland County Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	WHITE SCHOOLS				COLORED SCHOOLS			
	Number		Per Cent		Number		Per Cent	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Total Counties	1,016	517	5.9	3.3	306	182	12.5	7.7
Allegany	79	35	9.1	4.2	2	2	18.2	12.5
Anne Arundel	141	75	9.5	5.6	53	25	15.5	8.1
Baltimore	202	107	5.8	3.4	12	4	4.8	1.7
Calvert	10	2	10.2	2.5	8	8	8.7	6.6
Caroline	20	9	11.4	5.8	6	11	13.0	19.0
Carroll	22	7	4.4	1.6	1	...	5.3	...
Cecil	59	32	12.8	7.1	5	4	17.9	12.1
Charles	11	6	5.5	3.4	34	17	19.1	11.0
Dorchester	14	8	6.5	3.9	7	3	6.5	2.8
Frederick	20	3	3.0	0.5	2	1	2.9	1.6
Garrett	13	12	5.5	4.7	...	...	...	...
Harford	54	32	7.3	4.2	...	1	...	1.3
Howard	15	5	5.3	2.1	7	4	13.2	6.5
Kent	17	12	13.9	9.4	7	1	14.3	1.9
Montgomery	120	70	4.5	2.8	37	19	21.6	10.4
Prince George's	105	58	3.8	2.3	62	42	15.1	10.6
Queen Anne's	7	1	5.1	0.7	...	...	...	...
St. Mary's	16	10	8.0	5.3	11	7	12.9	10.6
Somerset	23	10	14.6	6.3	9	8	8.9	9.7
Talbot	10	8	6.4	5.8	17	14	26.1	23.7
Washington	16	5	1.7	0.6	...	...	...	...
Wicomico	36	9	9.6	2.8	23	9	19.8	7.7
Worcester	6	1	3.3	0.6	8	2	2.7	2.0

* Excludes pupils in first grade of elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges.

TABLE 23—Graduates of Maryland County High Schools—1945-54: by County and Baltimore City, Year Ending June 30, 1954

YEAR AND COUNTY	GRAND TOTAL	WHITE			COLORED		
		Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
BY YEAR, 1945-54							
1944-45.....	7,286	6,531	2,545	3,986	755	279	476
1945-46.....	7,549	6,809	2,641	4,168	740	268	472
1946-47.....	8,380	7,443	3,244	4,199	937	357	580
1947-48.....	8,548	7,659	3,417	4,242	889	391	498
1948-49.....	6,971	6,191	2,800	3,391	780	342	438
1949-50.....	4,800	4,385	2,148	2,237	415	187	223
1950-51.....	8,288	7,382	3,391	3,991	906	400	506
1951-52.....	8,878	7,968	3,725	4,243	910	409	501
1952-53.....	9,695	8,609	4,084	4,525	1,086	491	595
1953-54.....	10,303	9,258	4,404	4,854	1,045	487	558
BY COUNTY AND BALTIMORE CITY, 1953-54							
Total State.....	14,070	12,110	5,842	6,268	1,960	828	1,132
Baltimore City.....	3,767	2,852	1,438	1,414	915	341	574
Total Counties.....	10,303	9,258	4,404	4,854	1,045	487	558
Allegany.....	882	866	455	411	16	8	8
Anne Arundel.....	718	578	257	321	140	59	81
Baltimore.....	1,636	1,542	673	869	94	44	50
Calvert.....	92	64	37	27	28	14	14
Caroline.....	156	130	76	54	26	12	14
Carroll.....	377	361	165	196	16	9	7
Cecil.....	260	249	124	125	11	5	6
Charles.....	196	123	57	66	73	28	45
Dorchester.....	242	181	89	92	61	36	25
Frederick.....	466	424	198	226	42	19	23
Garrett.....	170	170	76	94	..	..	..
Harford.....	427	374	174	200	53	31	22
Howard.....	202	167	85	82	35	12	23
Kent.....	111	88	50	38	23	13	10
Montgomery*.....	1,237	1,165	566	599	72	33	39
Prince George's†.....	1,506	1,383	658	725	123	56	67
Queen Anne's.....	128	106	47	59	22	5	17
St. Mary's.....	106	88	38	50	18	8	10
Somerset.....	154	93	58	35	61	31	30
Talbot.....	168	140	59	81	28	19	9
Washington.....	624	612	300	312	12	3	9
Wicomico.....	276	219	103	116	57	27	30
Worcester.....	169	135	59	76	34	15	19

* Includes 16 boys, 3 girls, graduates of 1954 summer school.

† Includes 14 boys, 8 girls, graduates of 1954 summer school.

TABLE 24—Number and Per Cent of High School Graduates Who Entered State Teachers Colleges Fall After Graduation: Counties of Maryland—1945-1950: State of Maryland—1951-1954

Year	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES			ENTRANTS TO STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES			
	Total	Boys	Girls	Number		Per Cent	
				Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
TOTAL GRADUATES							
1944-45.....	7,286	2,824	4,462	28	155	1.0	3.5
1945-46.....	7,549	2,909	4,640	61	179	2.1	3.9
1946-47.....	8,380	3,601	4,779	132	187	3.7	3.9
1947-48.....	8,548	3,808	4,740	113	277	3.0	5.8
1948-49.....	6,971	3,142	3,829	160	315	5.1	8.2
1949-50.....	4,800	2,335	2,465	56	136	2.4	5.5
1950-51*.....	12,101	5,596	6,505	110	315	2.0	4.8
1951-52.....	12,352	5,741	6,611	166	361	2.9	5.5
1952-53.....	13,356	6,266	7,100	140	455	4.5	6.4
1953-54.....	14,070	6,670	7,400	163	446	2.4	6.0
WHITE GRADUATES							
1944-45.....	6,531	2,545	3,986	23	118	0.9	3.0
1945-46.....	6,809	2,641	4,168	53	151	2.0	3.6
1946-47.....	7,443	3,244	4,199	121	148	3.7	3.5
1947-48.....	7,659	3,417	4,242	105	245	3.1	5.8
1948-49.....	6,191	2,800	3,391	141	249	5.0	7.3
1949-50.....	4,385	2,148	2,237	51	113	2.4	5.1
1950-51*.....	10,378	4,905	5,473	92	198	1.9	3.6
1951-52.....	10,678	5,059	5,619	141	219	2.8	3.9
1952-53.....	11,444	5,452	5,992	120	293	2.2	4.9
1953-54.....	12,110	5,842	6,268	152	320	2.6	5.1
COLORED GRADUATES							
1944-45.....	755	279	476	5	37	1.8	7.8
1945-46.....	740	268	472	8	28	3.0	5.9
1946-47.....	937	357	580	11	39	3.1	6.7
1947-48.....	889	391	498	8	32	2.0	6.4
1948-49.....	780	342	438	19	66	5.5	15.1
1949-50.....	415	187	228	5	23	2.7	10.1
1950-51*.....	1,723	691	1,032	18	117	2.6	11.3
1951-52.....	1,674	682	992	25	142	3.7	14.3
1952-53.....	1,912	804	1,108	20	162	2.5	14.6
1953-54.....	1,960	828	1,132	11	126	1.3	11.1

* Increase due to inclusion of Baltimore City graduates and entrants to Coppin State Teachers College.

TABLE 25—Comparison of Number and Per Cent of Maryland County High School Graduates Continuing Education or Staying or Working at Home Year Following Graduation: 1944-1953

YEAR OF GRADUATION	Total Number of Graduates		NUMBER				PER CENT			
			Continuing Education		Staying or Working at Home, Married		Continuing Education		Staying or Working at Home, Married	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
TOTAL GRADUATES										
1944	2,764	4,504	391	1,322	13	500	14.1	29.3	0.5	11.1
1945	2,824	4,462	518	1,415	21	646	18.3	31.7	0.7	14.5
1946	2,909	4,640	661	1,377	45	511	22.7	29.7	1.5	11.0
1947	3,612	4,785	968	1,434	91	893	26.8	30.0	2.5	18.7
1948	3,810	4,740	947	1,444	81	362	24.9	30.5	2.1	7.6
1949	3,142	3,829	861	1,282	90	706	27.4	33.5	2.9	18.4
1950	2,335	2,465	706	833	42	388	30.2	33.8	1.8	15.7
1951	3,791	4,497	1,034	1,389	96	719	27.3	30.9	2.6	16.0
1952	4,134	4,744	1,235	1,419	57	740	29.9	29.9	1.4	15.6
1953	4,575	5,120	1,353	1,641	135	911	29.6	32.1	2.9	17.8
WHITE GRADUATES										
1944	2,493	4,057	338	1,177	12	448	13.5	29.0	0.5	11.0
1945	2,545	3,986	434	1,232	19	587	17.1	30.9	0.7	14.7
1946	2,641	4,168	601	1,218	36	420	22.7	29.2	1.4	10.1
1947	3,255	4,205	901	1,268	77	769	27.7	30.1	2.4	18.3
1948	3,419	4,242	865	1,282	68	277	25.3	30.2	2.0	6.5
1949	2,800	3,391	787	1,143	78	654	28.1	33.7	2.8	19.3
1950	2,148	2,237	655	761	42	328	30.5	34.0	1.9	14.7
1951	3,391	3,991	935	1,186	69	587	27.6	29.7	2.0	14.7
1952	3,725	4,243	1,110	1,223	37	655	29.8	28.8	1.0	15.4
1953	4,084	4,525	1,221	1,423	100	759	29.9	31.4	2.4	16.8
COLORED GRADUATES										
1944	271	447	53	145	1	52	19.5	32.4	0.4	11.6
1945	279	476	84	183	2	59	30.1	38.4	0.7	12.4
1946	268	472	60	159	9	91	22.4	33.7	3.3	19.3
1947	357	580	67	166	14	124	18.8	28.6	3.9	21.4
1948	391	498	82	162	13	85	21.0	32.5	3.3	17.1
1949	342	438	74	139	12	52	21.6	31.7	3.5	11.9
1950	187	228	51	72		60	27.3	31.6		26.3
1951	400	506	99	203	27	132	24.7	40.1		26.1
1952	409	501	125	196	20	85	30.6	39.1	4.9	17.0
1953	491	595	132	218	35	152	26.9	36.6	7.1	25.5

TABLE 26—Total Number and Per Cent of Maryland High Schools Reported by Principals as Having Following Occupations in 1953-54

COUNTRY	Total Number of Graduates		College or University		State Teachers College or Teachers Training		Art, Drama, or Music, Schools		Vocational, Commercial, and Evening Schools		College Prep. and Post-Graduate High Schools		Nursing		Married		Staying or Working at Home		Military or Naval Service		Domestic Service Workers		Professional and Proprietors		Agriculture, Fishing, or Lumbering		Clerical, Sales, and Kindred Workers		Craftsmen		Operatives		Manufacturing and Nonmanufacturing—Laborers and		Other Workers		Miscellaneous and Unknown	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G		
Total State:	5,452	5,992	1,682	970	105	301	38	36	95	285	42	25	305	590	105	206	738	26	17	191	42	388	11	635	2	611	254	4	447	32	336	75	65	91	516	445		
Number	29.2	16.0	1.9	5.0	6.6	1.7	4.7	0.4	5.0	9.7	1.9	3.4	13.2	6.0	1.8	0.5	4.0	3.4	0.7	7.0	0.2	11.4	43.0	4.6	0.1	8.0	0.3	6.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.1	5.9	2.7	7.3			
Per Cent	1,368	1,467	619	280	12	59	14	21	27	63	14	20	56	3	5	34	100	3	96	21	3	3	140	631	3	74	1	31	3	25	336	316	316	316	316	316		
Baltimore City*	4,084	4,525	1,013	690	83	242	19	15	68	222	28	52	49	587	100	172	638	23	17	95	21	385	11	495	1	980	251	4	373	32	305	75	63	66	180	129		
Total Counties:	136	567	669	280	23	158	19	21	27	63	14	20	56	3	5	34	100	3	96	21	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Number	24.7	15.2	2.3	5.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Per Cent	388	430	39	22	29	36	1	1	10	30	1	1	43	92	48	49	92	3	2	4	2	13	38	133	28	1	17	3	59	8	6	4	3	1	30			
Allegany	228	289	62	36	4	7	5	1	2	12	5	1	10	28	6	8	20	3	3	6	2	18	35	155	5	1	33	2	34	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Anne Arundel*	657	770	1185	94	20	68	2	4	6	42	3	5	58	62	5	8	121	7	3	14	5	11	78	401	48	1	73	2	56	1	19	3	25	23	23			
Baltimore*	25	29	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Calvert	25	29	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Caroline	72	64	11	5	3	5	1	1	3	7	2	1	4	11	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	18	4	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Carroll*	125	189	16	23	3	9	1	1	6	5	1	1	16	32	1	1	13	1	1	1	1	20	15	73	15	13	6	17	12	4	7	2	1	1	1	1		
Cecil	102	137	15	13	3	6	1	1	3	12	1	1	3	19	4	2	26	3	3	3	3	11	2	3	68	4	19	14	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1		
Charles	56	61	9	7	3	8	1	1	5	5	1	1	3	16	1	2	19	1	1	1	1	8	2	12	20	2	13	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Dorchester	84	88	16	7	3	8	1	1	5	5	1	1	5	8	1	4	11	1	1	1	1	8	2	12	40	7	13	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Frederick	222	236	37	26	2	13	1	1	6	15	3	1	13	38	2	13	44	2	3	14	3	14	46	1	20	82	15	19	12	17	9	2	5	5	5			
Garrett	99	99	7	4	1	1	1	1	1	7	1	1	7	22	3	12	9	1	2	4	29	4	32	9	4	32	9	7	14	2	1	7	2	1	7	2		
Harford	178	174	34	22	5	10	2	1	3	6	1	1	7	17	1	4	26	1	1	1	28	5	25	97	26	15	1	18	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Howard	94	61	15	7	1	1	1	1	2	8	1	1	5	10	1	1	16	1	1	1	5	6	9	41	6	2	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Kent	37	41	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Montgomery	534	542	279	230	5	21	1	3	8	26	7	15	42	7	7	85	2	9	6	10	45	175	17	49	1	45	175	17	49	1	3	8	9	10	10			
Prince George's	615	630	159	103	4	25	1	3	5	7	3	8	84	5	13	68	2	28	48	116	342	42	48	1	116	342	42	48	1	12	6	76	40	40				
Queen Anne's	46	40	10	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
St. Mary's	41	40	10	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Somerset	36	48	5	11	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Talbot	50	56	12	6	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Washington	328	328	48	25	3	23	4	1	3	12	1	38	44	8	21	31	1	5	1	45	2	43	137	11	30	3	41	11	3	3	16	5	5	5	5			
Wicomico	97	102	31	32	1	3	1	1	3	15	4	6	1	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Worcester	50	55	10	2	1	2	1	1	1	7	1	6	1	6	2	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		

* Break-down includes duplicates both studying and working or girls married and studying or working as follows: Baltimore City, 108 boys—66 girls; Anne Arundel, 11 boys—9 girls; Baltimore, 11 boys—5 girls; Carroll, 1 girl.
 † Includes 10 boys in National service academies.
 ‡ Includes 1 boy at U. S. Naval Academy.
 § Includes 1 boy—State Police

EIGHTY-EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT

TABLE 29—Total Number and Per Cent of 1953 Colored Graduates of Maryland High Schools Reported by Principals as Having Following Occupations in 1953-54

COUNTRY	Total Number of Graduates		College or University		State Teachers College or Teachers Training		Trade, Commercial or Vocational Schools		College Prep. and Post-Graduate H. S.		Nursing		Married		Staying or Working at Home		Military or Naval Service		Professional and Proprietors		Agriculture, Fishing, or Lumbering		Clerical, Sales, and Kindred Workers		Craftsmen		Operatives		Manufacturing and Nonmanufacturing—Operators and Laborers		Domestic Service Workers		Other Service Workers		Miscellaneous and Unknown				
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G					
Total State:																																							
Number.....	804	1,108	236	218	20	144	10	43	7	13	18	34	39	188	177	5	7	8	62	23	54	19	18	10	63	41	5	109	25	48	94	175							
Per Cent.....	..	..	29.3	19.7	2.5	13.0	1.2	3.9	0.9	1.2	1.6	3.1	4.8	17.0	22.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	2.9	4.9	2.4	2.2	0.9	7.8	3.7	0.6	9.8	3.1	4.3	11.7	15.8							
Baltimore City*.....	313	513	129	124	4	60	2	17	6	9	8	..	4	70	43	3	1	7	..	16	28	14	6	8	10	2	..	4	3	21	76	152							
Total Counties:																																							
Number.....	491	595	107	94	16	84	8	26	1	4	10	34	35	118	134	2	6	1	62	7	26	5	12	2	53	39	5	105	22	27	18	23							
Per Cent.....	..	..	21.8	15.8	3.3	14.1	1.6	4.4	0.2	0.7	1.7	5.7	7.1	19.8	27.3	0.3	1.2	0.2	12.6	1.4	4.4	1.0	2.5	0.3	10.8	6.6	1.0	17.6	4.5	4.5	3.7	3.9						
Allegany.....	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	50	51	14	5	2	9	1	1	..	..	..	5	6	13	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore.....	34	72	10	10	1	15	4	4	..	..	..	5	1	21	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calvert.....	13	16	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	12	19	4	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	4	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	14	12	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	23	25	5	1	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	27	13	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	18	11	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett.....	17	21	6	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	13	20	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	15	18	3	1	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	15	18	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	32	38	7	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince George's.....	66	98	22	20	8	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	22	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queen Anne's.....	10	23	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	15	20	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset.....	33	34	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	25	15	4	4	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	13	5	2	7	2	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	14	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	26	44	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	6	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester.....	24	30	2	1	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Break-down includes one boy duplicate.
† Includes one boy attending art school.

TABLE 31
Enrollment in Maryland County White Junior, Junior-Senior and Senior High Schools, by Subject, Excluding Duplicates, for the Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTRY	Total Enrollment*		Core†		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin		French and Spanish‡		Agriculture		Industrial††		Home Economics		Business Education		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	Gen.	Voc.	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
Total Counties:	Number	48,047	47,313	22,424	21,358	24,058	24,224	34,627	31,173	39,330	34,431	1,983	2,764	2,691	3,259	2,985	32,621	28,010	1,297	6,004	12,882	42,639	39,785	30,343	31,881	19,384	18,385	
	Per Cent	..	..	47	45	50	51	72	66	82	73	4	6	6	7	6	68	59	3	12	27	89	84	63	67	40	39	
Allegany.....	3,775	3,507	437	351	3,175	2,870	3,163	2,667	2,842	2,406	223	355	124	164	177	2,027	1,620	337	692	985	2,752	2,303	2,651	2,514	1,319	1,222	1,319	1,222
Anne Arundel.....	3,584	3,624	2,266	2,155	1,253	1,399	2,604	2,385	2,894	2,794	68	97	203	261	88	3,107	3,107	2,723	198	616	3,259	2,949	2,209	2,517	2,076	1,913	2,076	1,913
Baltimore.....	9,165	9,209	6,022	5,722	3,126	3,456	8,368	7,850	7,930	6,831	338	486	575	595	113	5,977	4,700	2,000	755	2,501	8,688	8,755	6,334	6,447	5,591	5,292	5,591	5,292
Calvert.....	356	295	89	73	267	222	220	173	302	220	30	24	8	18	54	189	144	20	88	91	226	182	164	131	89	73	89	73
Caroline.....	662	599	288	278	368	315	595	506	517	452	29	37	14	22	97	452	432	..	110	131	635	585	388	496	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	1,722	1,759	..	..	1,718	1,740	1,598	1,523	1,329	1,314	39	54	83	85	88	1,454	1,330	31	482	595	1,625	1,642	1,291	1,478	13	41	13	41
Cecil.....	1,252	1,253	604	492	746	755	1,128	1,085	1,033	943	25	28	85	68	57	726	622	..	241	451	967	871	732	756	244	52	244	52
Charles.....	677	637	27	24	618	611	557	457	588	494	28	23	34	10	113	327	401	..	84	190	639	601	446	392	67	62	67	62
Dorchester.....	779	703	112	89	616	559	657	563	574	492	52	58	13	35	76	371	328	..	167	214	724	685	355	334	312	297	312	297
Frederick.....	2,226	2,171	1,345	1,207	828	890	1,107	973	1,618	1,446	109	196	41	136	371	1,050	1,104	10	484	543	2,186	2,096	1,522	1,537	1,014	910	1,014	910
Garrett.....	886	916	886	915	12	1	338	376	687	641	3	20	43	75	193	670	651	135	123	313	744	577	662	714	289	327	289	327
Hartford.....	1,884	1,950	1,209	1,206	580	602	752	726	1,637	1,527	85	82	70	98	202	1,983	1,319	..	185	518	1,680	1,625	1,416	1,477	1,121	1,161	1,161	1,161
Howard.....	836	835	404	375	360	390	737	701	671	593	37	27	38	95	69	609	604	..	137	254	796	738	613	677	83	113	83	113
Kent.....	457	379	213	169	243	210	394	325	339	286	38	51	8	15	61	339	239	36	107	92	440	351	347	330	118	86	86	118
Montgomery.....	6,178	6,074	2,429	2,332	3,218	3,210	3,875	3,439	5,520	4,491	372	538	508	740	180	4,763	3,459	172	623	1,470	5,479	5,103	3,143	3,606	2,084	2,084	2,084	2,084
Prince George's.....	6,799	6,712	4,218	4,077	2,416	2,445	3,028	2,679	5,633	4,770	237	232	573	472	130	5,306	4,114	342	701	1,915	5,366	3,689	3,439	3,157	2,873	2,873	2,873	2,873
Queen Anne's.....	465	479	49	51	377	367	353	341	325	319	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	522	530	131	140	368	388	472	439	421	376	63	50	16	15	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset.....	470	451	265	219	185	179	379	368	380	353	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	640	556	180	168	353	377	481	441	487	471	23	62	36	39	82	325	325	..	59	149	399	369	261	248	245	220	245	220
Washington.....	3,322	3,190	929	898	2,193	2,160	2,631	2,299	2,520	2,197	73	191	117	216	386	2,646	2,061	197	279	972	3,284	3,030	2,592	2,592	1,007	937	1,007	937
Wicomico.....	881	868	34	21	710	707	740	687	633	553	97	133	22	29	38	584	478	..	174	246	397	367	500	531	271	250	271	250
Worcester.....	623	616	337	350	266	265	450	440	450	460	22	20	14	18	104	422	384	..	181	224	532	509	327	333	55	53	55	53

* Enrollment in English is practically equal to total enrollment in individual schools.

† Core consists of English and Social Studies and/or Science, Art, Music.

‡ Includes following number of boys and girls taking Industrial Education:

COUNTRY	INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION	
	Number	Per Cent
Total:	1,684	3.5
Allegany.....	40	..
Anne Arundel.....	300	..
Baltimore.....	388	..
Carroll.....	37	..
Cecil.....	28	..
Dorchester.....	28	..
Harford.....	40	..
Montgomery.....	300	..
Prince George's.....	388	..
Washington.....	317	..

Excludes 15 girls Vocational Agriculture; 644 girls taking Industrial Arts; 63 girls taking Industrial Education.

COUNTY	Total Enrollment *		Core†		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin, French, and Spanish‡		Agriculture		Industrial ^o Arts		Home Economics		Business Education		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
	Number		Per Cent.		Number		Number		Number		Number		Number		Number		Number		Number		Number		Number		Number	
Total Counties:	6,919	7,249	3,438	3,350	3,854	4,922	5,148	5,794	6,105	269	497	1,001	3,936	429	4,560	729	373	1,043	6,428	5,367	5,552	2,176	1,908			
Allegany	66	56	50	46	53	71	84	84	4	7	14	57	6	63	10	5	14	90	89	77	31	26				
Anne Arundel	825	963	66	55	66	44	41	47	61	129	54	26	25	20	21	34	134	705	801	556	703	399	244			
Baltimore	764	728	566	482	398	387	436	729	839	61	41	54	272	153	712	28	96	762	731	731	689	510	420			
Calvert	244	240	71	60	158	166	231	233	197	200	9	20	51	47	52	20	31	215	197	183	172	137				
Caroline	180	165	93	70	87	95	167	145	153	146	..	..	42	91	..	..	33	73	19	44	179	164	44	37	
Cecil	92	101	92	101	92	101	92	101	92	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	28	19	11	92	101	10	18	
Charles	412	520	337	327	102	167	382	466	369	469	34	59	60	224	..	..	63	34	117	380	416	269	345	130	181
Dorchester	274	259	87	92	170	161	189	208	190	189	22	25	67	157	..	..	139	59	15	57	256	235	173	153	
Frederick	194	197	77	76	117	121	171	152	149	158	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	46	33	29	193	194	197	25	28
Garrett	279	259	168	156	111	103	209	193	261	223	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	243	224	..	..	85
Harford	211	189	141	116	101	88	186	156	160	130	15	13	94	43	114	..	..	142	211	189	182	173	..	..	36
Howard	159	165	101	107	84	55	227	309	322	415	6	25	16	224	112	283	22	16	95	302	333	163	271	98	134	
Kent	401	517	96	84	128	184	428	550	877	006	15	55	216	485	117	683	84	34	165	171	035	772	779	714	753	
Montgomery	1,074	1,196	968	1,060	128	171	167	131	171	166	5	13	55	101	..	..	104	36	..	..	104	36	..	..
Prince George's	1,171	1,166	76	71	95	96	124	136	203	202	15	14	86	47	..	..	92	57	..	..	92	57	..	..	17
Queen Anne's	203	204	93	100	110	102	132	248	238	238	15	14	28	63	143	..	..	265	131	150	203	216	..	..
St. Mary's	323	317	187	162	161	161	253	248	238	238	17	28	63	143	..	..	..	..	..	..	268	268	203	216	..
Somerset	282	214	153	132	148	141	207	182	166	171	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	73	77	73	..
Talbot	73	77	48	41	25	36	73	65	73	64	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington	323	317	52	52	273	240	245	217	209	211	32	54	62	239	..	..	..	..	..	..	302	317	202	177	48
Wicomico	308	301	220	190	111	159	202	269	271	6	15	92	206	26	47	827	317	202	177
Worcester	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	41	68	..	..

* Enrollment in English is practically equal to total enrollment in individual high schools.

† Core consists of English and Social Studies and/or Science, Art, Music.

‡ Includes following number taking:

Total Number	LATIN		FRENCH		SPANISH	
	B	G	B	G	B	G
48	85	199	297	22	115	..
10	16	37	26	14	87	..
..	..	27	41	..	..	..
..	..	9	20	..	..	..
..	..	34	59	..	..	..
..	..	22	25	..	..	..
..	..	15	18	..	..	..
..	..	6	25	..	..	..
..	..	11	27	8	28	..
..	..	5	13	..	..	..
..	..	15	14	..	..	..
..	..	17	28	..	..	..
..	..	1	6	..	..	..
..
..	..	82	54	..	..	..
..	..	6	15	..	..	..
..

°Excludes 81 girls taking Industrial Arts; 45 girls taking Industrial Education; 24 boys taking General Home Economics.

TABLE 33—Teachers Distributed by Subjects Taught: Number of Schools Offering Each Subject: Maryland County High Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

SUBJECTS	Number of Teachers on Full-time Basis Distributed by Time Devoted to Different Subjects		Number of Different Individuals Teaching Each Subject		Number of High Schools Offering Each Subject	
	White	Colored	White	Colored	White	Colored
	Total.....	4,094.3	647.9	155	34
English.....	363.6	43.1	629	94	128	31
Social Studies.....	325.4	41.2	601	91	122	31
Science.....	372.2	59.0	648	115	153	33
Mathematics.....	430.3	68.2	785	126	155	34
Core*.....	600.1	107.5	773	137	113	28
Latin.....	33.7	1.2	74	3	64	3
French.....	30.6	4.8	83	17	77	14
Spanish.....	17.9	0.8	35	3	26	2
Library.....	119.8	21.3	169	33	146	31
Guidance.....	128.6	24.2	172	35	134	31
Administration and Supervision.....	203.4	36.1	280	51	148	33
Agriculture.....	46.1	14.0	61	17	52	15
Industrial Work.....	267.5	44.0	301	49	123	29
Home Economics.....	219.9	46.9	248	52	134	31
Business Education.....	230.5	17.5	300	27	98	31
Physical Education.....	353.4	60.8	432	77	143	33
Music.....	196.3	39.1	300	53	146	34
Art.....	118.4	15.5	162	31	97	19
Driver Education†.....	35.6	2.7	69	8	66	8

Elementary schools that offer junior high curriculum in the seventh grade are included.

* Core consists of English and Social Studies and in some cases, Science, Music, and/or Art.

† If taught after school hours, time of teacher not included.

TABLE 34

Pupils Enrolled* in Various English Courses: Maryland County High Schools:
Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	ENGLISH						
	7†	8†	9†	10†	11†	12†	Other‡
GRAND TOTAL.....	23,076	21,638	19,404	17,217	13,381	10,776	3,171
WHITE							
Total Counties.....	19,745	18,531	16,738	15,085	11,885	9,618	3,008
Allegany.....	1,302	1,311	1,325	1,214	1,098	902	179
Anne Arundel.....	1,593	1,450	1,294	1,081	836	623	90
Baltimore.....	4,106	3,878	3,242	2,836	2,119	1,597	950
Calvert.....	147	124	108	90	78	67	7
Caroline.....	276	232	199	215	180	138	..
Carroll.....	710	704	611	528	422	379	117
Cecil.....	524	497	417	398	284	255	..
Charles.....	270	256	213	199	162	127	..
Dorchester.....	304	287	236	238	200	184	15
Frederick.....	829	862	831	725	570	443	61
Garrett.....	426	295	346	280	230	172	78
Harford.....	804	761	672	550	454	391	60
Howard.....	393	355	283	237	185	170	68
Kent.....	182	137	136	136	103	88	..
Montgomery.....	2,676	2,328	2,073	1,950	1,458	1,182	515
Prince George's.....	2,737	2,449	2,321	2,169	1,682	1,442	551
Queen Anne's.....	135	137	151	140	126	111	25
St. Mary's.....	189	145	132	152	132	101	..
Somerset.....	216	197	150	137	119	97	..
Talbot.....	252	197	161	172	155	148	..
Washington.....	1,307	1,196	1,207	1,087	871	638	146
Wicomico.....	75	453	361	336	255	225	146
Worcester.....	237	230	209	215	166	138	..
COLORED							
Total Counties.....	3,331	3,107	2,666	2,132	1,496	1,158	163
Allegany.....	28	27	18	18	12	16	..
Anne Arundel.....	426	386	321	280	200	152	..
Baltimore.....	390	337	274	218	119	99	40
Calvert.....	150	122	96	71	30	32	..
Caroline.....	80	81	66	52	32	32	..
Carroll.....	38	44	42	29	19	16	..
Cecil.....	54	41	33	34	20	13	..
Charles.....	249	192	172	136	94	77	17
Dorchester.....	42	135	126	84	78	62	..
Frederick.....	51	99	92	59	35	46	50
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	119	106	87	86	69	57	..
Howard.....	91	89	67	63	44	36	..
Kent.....	88	65	52	52	38	26	..
Montgomery.....	250	193	155	126	92	86	..
Prince George's.....	560	511	434	314	228	143	31
Queen Anne's.....	65	79	74	58	36	22	..
St. Mary's.....	115	87	84	58	36	23	..
Somerset.....	157	121	98	98	85	72	..
Talbot.....	114	92	78	68	59	28	..
Washington.....	34	32	18	25	20	16	..
Wicomico.....	102	136	132	114	85	60	25
Worcester.....	148	132	147	89	65	44	..

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Includes pupils taking Core as shown by school in TABLE XXVII.

‡ Includes 1,145 taking Journalism; 1,068 taking Public Speaking; and 958 taking Dramatics.

TABLE 35
 White Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Social Studies: Maryland County High Schools: by Year, 1945-54, and by County, 1953-54

YEAR AND COUNTY	Social Studies		Civics and Social Studies	World History	European History		Far Eastern and Latin American Relations	United States History	Problems of Democracy	Economics and Consumer Education	Economics and Sociology	Economic Geography	Geography	Business Training†	Psychology
	7th Graded	8th Graded			Early	Modern									
1944-45	10,716	6,393	8,206	6,511	1,381	1,782	244	8,419	3,616	494	169	1,614	1,169	127	112
1945-46	12,963	11,536	6,452	6,134	1,893	1,627	220	8,516	4,401	328	235	1,587	1,613	176	493
1946-47	12,940	12,343	5,107	4,597	1,330	1,907	252	9,178	4,505	170	338	1,547	1,547	121	671
1947-48	13,205	12,634	9,334	8,224	482	907	65	7,231	4,692	339	83	1,691	390	62	792
1948-49	14,597	14,751	10,813	8,291	284	344	61	6,697	3,391	241	284	1,646	267	99	526
1949-50	15,769	15,012	11,311	11,006	166	182	159	9,064	2,773	379	211	1,646	284	156	694
1950-51	16,414	16,537	13,010	10,198	205	410	133	10,476	4,949	490	727	1,333	1,333	315	1,206
1951-52	16,414	16,537	13,413	10,609	76	250	167	10,581	6,390	483	282	1,238	1,238	209	1,643
1952-53	17,701	16,796	14,593	11,396	160	308	327	11,406	6,406	313	647	1,438	446	217	1,762
1953-54	19,521	18,274	15,942	12,885	222	211	284	12,358	7,137	369	1,035	767	604	254	1,734
BY COUNTY, 1953-54															
Allegany	1,302	1,286	1,260	1,005	23	23	1,101	584	114	42	114	185	58	195	195
Anne Arundel	1,364	1,224	1,113	1,076	155	155	974	172	63	42	63	125	149	182	182
Baltimore	4,106	3,878	3,242	2,806	104	93	2,168	1,600	1,600	68	1,600	30	125	125	125
Calvert	147	124	104	93	200	200	77	68	68	68	68	80	80	39	39
Caroline	276	232	193	200	.....	.....	168	141	141	141	141	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carrall	710	704	611	509	.....	.....	424	378	.....	.....	.....	44	26	84	84
Cecil	524	497	419	398	.....	.....	292	248	.....	.....	.....	57	.....	.....	.....
Charles	270	256	209	198	.....	.....	170	128	.....	.....	.....	44	.....	.....	.....
Charleston	309	282	64	138	.....	.....	187	177	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester	829	862	831	663	.....	.....	595	405	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Frederick	426	295	346	280	.....	.....	230	172	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Garrett	804	761	672	346	.....	.....	466	342	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford	398	335	282	104	.....	.....	192	158	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	.....	.....
Howard	182	157	136	137	.....	.....	101	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	2,676	2,328	2,284	1,209	33	33	1,479	244	744	.....	744	101	37	232	232
Montgomery	2,737	2,449	2,318	1,862	.....	.....	1,774	1,247	40	131	40	30	17	326	326
Prince George's	1,35	148	148	86	.....	.....	126	100	21	17	21	.....	.....	64	64
Queen Anne's	189	145	192	150	.....	.....	141	94	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's	197	161	103	103	.....	.....	141	67	.....	60	.....	43	24	44	44
Somerset	252	197	162	164	.....	.....	235	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	.....	.....
Talbot	1,307	1,196	986	901	222	222	888	319	.....	.....	.....	49	227	147	147
Washington	75	453	241	241	.....	.....	268	221	22	119	22	.....	.....	199	199
Wicomico	237	230	209	216	.....	.....	161	138	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	.....	.....
Worcester	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death or commitment to an institution.

† Includes pupils taking Core as shown by school in TABLE XXVII.

‡ Enrollment shown includes all classes in business training taught by teacher certified for social studies; the remaining classes in this subject appear in TABLES 39 and 47.

TABLE 36

Colored Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Social Studies: Maryland County High Schools: by Year, 1948-54, and by County: Year Ending June 30, 1954

YEAR AND COUNTY	Social Studies		Civics and Social Studies	World History	European History	United States History	Problems of Democracy	Geography	Economic Geography	Sociology	Consumer Education	Negro History	Personal Problems and Psychology	Business Training†
	7th Grade†	8th Grade†												
1947-48	1,638	2,044	1,384	645	81	928	678	252	356	83	180	79	25	..
1948-49	1,827	2,312	1,606	1,092	15	858	383	186	214	..	..	141	45	77
1949-50	1,995	2,446	1,704	1,191	18	1,072	499	294	128	..	..	87	130	104
1950-51	2,452	2,461	1,765	1,406	16	1,156	729	320	123	129	34	112	379	59
1951-52	2,882	2,461	1,944	1,205	20	1,407	831	170	189	139	8	70	361	36
1952-53	3,064	2,959	2,144	1,352	58	1,410	907	206	232	158	24	39	294	112
1953-54	3,205	2,998	2,197	1,757	17	1,503	964	207	150	85	12	89	223	64

BY COUNTY, 1953-54

Allegany	28	27	18	..	17	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel	426	386	321	187	..	212	144	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore	390	337	274	218	..	119	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calvert	130	122	95	57	..	32	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline	80	81	67	52	..	33	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll	38	44	42	29	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil	54	41	34	34	..	20	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charles	249	192	172	80	..	95	55	13	..	..	..	..	21	..
Dorchester	42	135	..	39	..	78	..	..	126	85	..	..	..	..
Frederick	51	99	..	59	..	35	46	92	..	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford	119	106	87	86	..	69	57	..	24	..	..	..	..	..
Howard	91	89	67	62	..	50	32	..	..	..	..	..	43	..
Kent	88	65	52	52	..	38	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery	250	193	155	36	..	91	20	..	..	..	..	..	60	..
Prince George'a	434	402	314	286	..	228	143	..	..	..	..	89	..	..
Queen Anne'a	65	79	74	58	..	36	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary'a	115	87	84	58	..	42	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset	157	121	98	98	..	84	72	..	..	..	..	..	52	34
Talbot	114	92	78	67	..	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington	84	32	18	25	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico	102	136	..	85	..	85	60	102	..	..	12	..	34	30
Worcester	148	132	147	89	..	65	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Includes pupils taking Core as shown by school in TABLE XXVII.

‡ Includes classes taught by teachers certified in social studies; the remaining classes in this subject appear in TABLE 40.

TABLE 37

White Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Science: Maryland County High Schools: by Year, 1945-54, and by County, 1953-54

YEAR AND COUNTY	Science		General Science	Biology I	Related Science I	Biology II	Related Science II	Chemistry	Physics	Senior Science	Zoology	Electricity and Machinery	Aero-nautics
	7th Grade†	8th Grade†											
1944-45			9,270	8,444	1,086	382	265	3,920	2,334	717	50	283	182
1945-46	10,575	6,313	7,357	9,050	738	238	405	4,117	2,481	899	43	84	252
1946-47	11,314	10,320	4,758	7,233	462	290	1,05	4,193	2,401	1,124	28	40	233
1947-48	11,726	11,013	8,773	2,563	639	2,671	233	3,121	2,311	1,348	53	32	26
1948-49	11,483	11,411	10,001	8,450	841	204	293	3,137	1,361	1,450	20		
1949-50	12,806	12,798	10,763	9,428	898	34	293	3,187	1,650	529	41		
1950-51	14,943	14,025	11,771	10,608	1,216	52	54	3,880	1,946	849			
1951-52	15,489	15,704	13,365	11,453	1,890	122	74	3,983	2,136	839	53	13	14
1952-53	13,252	14,739	14,839	12,627	1,239	98	483	3,954	1,942	808		54	
1953-54	12,939	15,034	15,052	13,699	1,462	71	589	4,286	2,059	954	41	35	23

BY COUNTY, 1953-54													
Allegany	1,519	1,303	942	1,143	114		43	464	135	59			
Anne Arundel	1,002	1,416	1,214	952	1,06		72	260	63	105	41		
Baltimore	4,106	3,878	3,158	2,291	677		132	825	335	48			
Calvert	1,177	124	71	83					33				
Caroline	276	233	193	197				77	61	29			
Carrroll	711	704	595	529	42			100	141	75			
Cecil	524	496	416	399		16		94	67				
Charles	270	163	210	173	40			35	44				
Dorchester	304	286	217	241	30		84	32	32	17			
Frederick	193	123	671	719	37			360	207	36			
Garrett	426	295	208	282	112			54	32	13			
Harford	804	761	637	360	148			122	80	58			
Howard	398	335	233	243				67	30	18			
Kent	183	156	136	138				69	12				
Montgomery		2,324	1,484	1,900	82		132	650	328	31		35	
Prince George's	60		2,336	2,089	41	16	176	455	216	53			
Queen Anne's	189	137	132	119				11	18				
St. Mary's	189	145	192	153				31	20	56			
Somerset	182	197	162	122				30	44				
Talbot	232	197	143	175				52	14	68			
Washington	1,080	998	1,083	952				227	120	260			23
Wicomico	59	453	387	236				167	27				
Worcester	125	230	152	213	33			104		14			

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death or commitment to an institution.
 † Includes pupils taking Care as shown by school in TABLE XXVIII.
 ‡ Offered for the first time in 1942-43 as pre-induction courses.

TABLE 38

Colored Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Science: Maryland County High Schools: by Year, 1948-54, and by County, Year Ending June 30, 1954

YEAR AND COUNTY	Science		General Science	Biology	Related Science	Applied Science	Chemistry	Physics	Senior Science	Health†
	7th Grade†	8th Grade†								
1947-48	1,353	1,864	1,409	664	26	243	639	298	241	181
1948-49	1,543	1,911	1,544	1,265	78	89	549	156	279	33
1949-50	1,741	2,167	1,528	1,190	57	157	581	307	92	61
1950-51	1,557	1,733	1,919	1,673	130	201	771	403	172	92
1951-52	2,241	2,230	2,128	1,553	225	250	697	356	123	19
1952-53	1,965	2,166	2,398	1,612	310	103	679	379	57	50
1953-54	1,915	2,203	2,664	1,881	367	186	613	261	170	22

BY COUNTY, 1953-54

Allegany	28	27	18	17	17	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel . . . . .	..	..	318	271	164	..	27	33	..	..
Baltimore	390	337	274	207	23	103	..	42	..	..
Calvert	130	122	101	73	..	..	21	..	24	..
Caroline	80	81	66	52	..	..	31	..	..	..
Carroll	38	44	42	29	..	..	35	..	..	..
Cecil	54	41	33	35	..	..	20	..	..	..
Charles	248	194	172	134	53	..	21	..	..	..
Dorchester . . . . .	..	135	126	84	..	..	39	..	9	..
Frederick	51	99	92	43	..	..	17	..	12	..
Garrett . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford . . . . .	..	44	37	36	..	..	67	..	37	22
Howard	90	92	69	65	..	..	..	20	..	..
Kent	88	65	52	52	..	..	38	14	..	..
Montgomery . . . . .	..	193	154	50	88	..	..	24	18	..
Prince George's	81	55	434	222	..	37	98	18	..	..
Queen Anne's	64	74	66	24	..	..	18	..	..	..
St. Mary's	115	87	84	44	..	..	..	8	..	..
Somerset	157	121	98	98	22	26	50	27	..	..
Talbot	119	92	81	67	..	..	55	28	..	..
Washington	34	32	18	25	..	..	..	24	..	..
Wicomico . . . . .	..	136	132	114	..	..	45	23	..	..
Worcester	148	132	147	89	..	20	31	..	70	..

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Includes pupils taking Core as shown by school in TABLE XXVII.

‡ If given in other than 7th and/or 8th grades.

TABLE 39
White Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Mathematics in Maryland County High Schools: by Year 1945-54, and by County, 1953-54

YEAR AND COUNTY	Mathematics		General Mathematics I	General Mathematics II	Algebra I	Algebra II	Plane Geometry	Trigonometry	Solid Geometry	Mathematics Review	Vocational and Applied Mathematics	Commercial and Business Arithmetic
	7th Grade†	8th Grade†										
1944-45	10,742	6,422	7,385	1,453	6,220	2,973	3,377	763	447	547	548	1,022
1945-46	12,107	6,422	5,859	1,620	4,752	2,834	3,596	767	483	686	568	1,253
1946-47	11,789	3,467	3,467	1,434	4,264	2,847	3,034	963	641	641	451	822
1947-48	12,491	7,644	3,233	3,846	3,894	1,508	3,214	968	597	666	684	931
1948-49	13,350	8,327	3,033	4,894	4,894	2,387	2,183	598	370	526	636	1,192
1949-50	14,039	8,755	4,18	5,209	5,209	2,437	3,254	507	401	478	400	1,604
1950-51	15,335	10,124	732	5,722	5,722	2,723	3,468	904	571	522	733	1,667
1951-52	17,070	16,737	699	6,186	6,186	2,994	3,468	897	633	989	761	1,892
1952-53	17,600	16,609	10,772	251	3,335	3,335	3,933	919	687	1,524	1,151	1,615
1953-54	19,399	18,502	10,976	515	7,268	3,985	4,394	1,133	876	1,349	871	2,203

BY COUNTY, 1953-54												
Allegany	1,455	1,284	620	89	612	305	321	83	84	124	120	157
Anne Arundel	1,278	1,450	740	80	541	203	375	36	36	8	42	599
Baltimore	4,106	3,878	3,128	.....	953	896	713	239	113	501	.....	.....
Calvert	147	124	71	.....	38	23	16	8	8	31	.....	.....
Caroline	233	233	113	.....	106	89	80	9	.....	.....	.....	96
Carroll	710	704	410	.....	282	73	194	45	46	40	.....	75
Cecil	524	496	286	30	151	71	94	60	36	.....	27	122
Charles	270	256	116	45	98	57	39	22	22	65	.....	49
Dorchester	303	287	157	26	116	70	67	18	.....	17	20	.....
Frederick	748	862	575	32	297	155	198	28	28	83	.....	13
Garrett	426	295	259	.....	109	46	35	9	9	106	44	.....
Harford	804	762	397	58	283	189	124	61	22	.....	102	211
Howard	398	335	168	.....	124	91	49	16	16	37	.....	.....
Kent	182	166	98	.....	61	15	15	4	4	.....	.....	16
Montgomery	2,612	2,323	843	.....	1,307	686	864	212	194	31	344	116
Prince George's	2,738	2,449	1,404	73	1,140	524	790	174	165	128	.....	310
Queen Anne's	185	187	126	.....	133	16	39	15	16	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's	189	145	141	43	77	.....	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset	182	137	140	4	96	36	20	.....	.....	.....	13	43
Talbot	282	137	109	.....	55	79	.....	26	25	75	.....	130
Washington	1,307	1,194	889	4	305	184	275	59	83	92	159	179
Wicomico	175	155	132	.....	238	129	77	19	19	.....	.....	88
Worcester	237	230	157	31	137	82	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.
 † Includes pupils taking Core as shown by school in TABLE XXVII.
 ‡ Enrollment includes all classes in business arithmetic taught by teachers certified for mathematics; the remaining classes in this subject appear in TABLES 35 and 47.

TABLE 40

Colored Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Mathematics and Business Education: Maryland County High Schools: by Year, 1948-54, and by County, Year Ending June 30, 1954

YEAR AND COUNTY	Mathematics		General Mathematics I	General Mathematics II	Algebra	Plane Geometry	Trigonometry	Mathematics Review	Vocational and Applied Mathematics	Commercial and Business Arithmetic	Business Education†
	7th Grade	8th Grade									
1947-48	1,612	1,962	1,222	195	921	319	58	344	356	422	229
1948-49	1,819	2,229	1,396	123	1,001	311	35	329	176	380	386
1949-50	1,995	2,331	1,467	187	1,028	330	14	394	145	556	474
1950-51	2,471	2,500	1,459	382	1,153	449	19	325	513	584	656
1951-52	2,877	2,823	1,742	116	959	287	79	353	551	632	897
1952-53	3,069	2,928	2,186	172	1,010	311	96	451	324	354	1,016
1953-54	3,306	3,124	2,450	151	1,223	439	131	438	216	387	1,416

BY COUNTY, 1953-54

Allegany	28	28	..	..	18	11	..	..	..	..	163
Anne Arundel	426	386	321	..	290	..	120	..	..	..	124
Baltimore	390	337	274	..	118	44	..	54	65	24	51
Calvert	130	122	87	..	48	9	..	..	..	..	63
Caroline	81	81	40	..	45	20	..	31	..	..	80
Carroll	38	44	42	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil	53	41	33	..	..	..	..	..	13	55	151
Charles	248	207	166	32	58	83	..	49	..	21	72
Dorchester	42	135	126	..	26	27	..	62	..	..	62
Frederick	51	99	92	..	13	12	..	34	..	..	..
Garrett	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford	119	106	87	24	..	..	..	43	30	62	29
Howard	90	90	67	..	13	19	..	..	..	..	90
Kent	88	65	52	..	35	10	..	12	..	..	..
Montgomery	228	193	135	43	39	..	11	11	64	..	111
Prince George's	560	511	413	..	83	68	..	..	28	146	199
Queen Anne's	64	79	74	52	40	..	..	..	..	24	9
St. Mary's	115	87	84	..	58	42	..	17	..	..	..
Somerset	157	121	98	..	92	27	..	23	26	30	..
Talbot	114	92	78	..	..	53	..	..	..	..	41
Washington	34	32	..	..	18	23	..	..	..	25	34
Wicomico	102	136	34	..	155	23	..	60	..	..	73
Worcester	148	132	147	..	39	18	..	42	..	..	109

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Includes pupils taking shorthand, typing, bookkeeping, and business training. Also see TABLE 36.

TABLE 41—White Pupils Enrolled* in the Foreign Languages: Maryland County High Schools: Years Ending June 30, 1945 to 1954

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	LATIN		FRENCH		SPANISH	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1945.....	1,825	2,986	877	1,645	452	762
1946†.....	1,721	2,629	915	1,738	446	743
1947†.....	1,412	2,227	903	1,652	526	712
1948†.....	1,282	2,042	832	1,541	455	623
1949†.....	1,364	2,086	786	1,295	559	745
1950†.....	1,684	2,436	937	1,356	720	854
1951†.....	1,575	2,369	968	1,492	792	949
1952†.....	1,563	2,437	1,008	1,468	927	1,001
1953†.....	1,727	2,476	1,117	1,521	1,071	999
1954†.....	1,919	2,694	1,411	1,991	1,238	1,216

TABLE 42—Colored Pupils Enrolled* in the Foreign Languages: Maryland County High Schools: by Year, 1948-54, and by County, Year Ending June 30, 1954

YEAR AND COUNTY	LATIN		FRENCH		SPANISH	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1947-48†.....	23	29	22	59	1	20
1948-49†.....	16	18	45	103	4	36
1949-50†.....	22	28	90	106	13	32
1950-51†.....	28	49	63	136	25	68
1951-52†.....	30	43	78	137	31	90
1952-53†.....	33	40	130	186	25	88
1953-54†.....	46	81	196	292	21	111

BY COUNTY, 1953-54

Anne Arundel..	10	16	37	26	13	85
Baltimore.....	..	..	26	40	..	..
Calvert.....	..	..	9	20	..	..
Charles.....	..	..	33	58	..	..
Dorchester.....	..	..	22	25	..	..
Howard.....	..	..	15	12	..	..
Montgomery.....	..	..	6	25	..	..
Prince George's	..	..	11	27	8	26
Queen Anne's	..	..	5	13	..	..
Somerset.....	..	..	14	13	..	..
Talbot.....	..	..	17	27	..	..
Washington.....	..	..	1	6	..	..
Wicomico.....	30	50	..	..	..	..
Worcester.....	6	15	..	..	..	..

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Figures include duplicates, if there are any.

For 1954 enrollment in individual high schools see TABLE XXVII.

TABLE 43—White Pupils Enrolled* in Industrial Work, Agriculture, and Home Economics: Maryland County High Schools: Years Ending June 30, 1945 to 1954

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	INDUSTRIAL		AGRICULTURE	HOME ECONOMICS	
	Arts	Education		General	Vocational
1945	8,813	1,072	1,511	9,689	2,841
1946†	12,964	1,134	1,779	14,093	2,664
1947†	14,090	1,227	2,110	14,833	2,261
1948†	15,414	1,119	2,629	16,165	1,596
1949†	17,744	982	2,822	16,707	2,300
1950†	21,619	1,488	3,199	18,989	2,532
1951†	24,739	1,538	4,174	20,667	2,566
1952†	25,988	1,499	3,480	23,399	2,032
1953†	28,479	1,332	2,965	24,963	1,829
1954†	30,736	1,503	2,988	27,472	1,254

TABLE 44—Colored Pupils Enrolled* in Industrial Work, Agriculture, and Home Economics: Maryland County High Schools: by Year, 1948-54, and by County, Year Ending June 30, 1954

YEAR AND COUNTY	INDUSTRIAL		AGRICULTURE	HOME ECONOMICS	
	Arts	Education		General	Vocational
1948†	1,533	221	1,084	2,277	1,068
1949†	1,599	282	1,247	2,533	1,275
1950†	2,099	204	1,083	2,929	1,023
1951†	2,815	341	1,265	3,333	1,168
1952†	3,667	269	1,023	3,538	1,130
1953†	3,635	390	990	3,927	999
1954†	3,871	512	981	4,463	725

BY COUNTY, 1953-54

Allegany	25	25	..	20	21
Anne Arundel	269	153	54	707	..
Baltimore	505	21	..	455	20
Calvert	47	..	50	174	52
Caroline	90	..	42	33	73
Carroll	81	..	..	53	27
Cecil	98	..	..	63	34
Charles	223	39	59	151	74
Dorchester	152	..	67	142	57
Frederick	152	..	..	96	46
Garrett	..	..	..	..	..
Harford	239	..	..	219	..
Howard	110	..	92	139	..
Kent	112	..	43	106	68
Montgomery	263	157	16	273	22
Prince George's	456	117	209	670	84
Queen Anne's	96	..	54	100	36
St. Mary's	44	..	85	93	57
Somerset	262	..	..	259	..
Talbot	142	..	63	131	20
Washington	71	..	..	73	..
Wicomico	235	..	62	294	..
Worcester	199	..	85	212	44

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Includes duplicates, if any.

For 1954 enrollment in individual schools see TABLE XXVII.

TABLE 45—White Pupils Enrolled* in Music, Art, and Physical Education:
Maryland County High Schools: Years Ending June 30, 1945 to 1954

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	MUSIC		ART		PHYSICAL EDUCATION	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1945.....	7,654	11,217	1,782	2,199	12,507	14,457
1946†.....	15,304	18,981	7,104	7,564	20,211	21,212
1947†.....	16,777	20,114	8,745	8,623	22,517	22,585
1948†.....	19,624	22,866	10,058	10,058	24,631	24,414
1949†.....	21,929	24,141	10,471	10,435	27,211	26,769
1950†.....	23,800	26,374	11,940	11,513	30,049	29,236
1951†.....	28,806	29,276	12,889	12,853	34,094	32,955
1952†.....	28,275	30,650	15,339	15,253	35,768	34,101
1953†.....	29,325	31,470	16,769	16,327	38,375	35,954
1954†.....	30,811	32,788	18,548	17,574	40,727	37,927

TABLE 46—Colored Pupils Enrolled* in Music, Art, and Physical Education:
Maryland County High Schools: by Year, 1948-54, and by County, Year
Ending June 30, 1954

YEAR AND COUNTY	MUSIC		ART		PHYSICAL EDUCATION	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1948†.....	3,017	3,584	823	777	3,154	3,503
1949†.....	3,322	3,844	1,217	1,054	3,717	4,354
1950†.....	3,552	4,051	1,301	1,166	4,147	4,504
1951†.....	4,624	5,133	1,601	1,712	5,046	5,656
1952†.....	4,951	5,421	1,656	1,732	5,409	6,004
1953†.....	5,063	5,310	1,742	1,716	5,710	6,271
1954†.....	5,313	5,470	2,094	1,842	6,095	6,270

BY COUNTY, 1953-54

Allegany.....	54	47	..	..	14	14
Anne Arundel..	550	691	390	241	698	788
Baltimore.....	706	664	491	399	734	702
Calvert.....	182	171	136	..	213	196
Caroline.....	178	163	41	35	178	143
Carroll.....	91	97	10	17	91	97
Cecil.....	70	75	..	..	98	97
Charles.....	287	340	125	179	870	403
Dorchester.....	173	152	..	..	253	232
Frederick.....	242	233	24	28	186	192
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	272	252	33	34	272	252
Howard.....	176	168	..	..	205	183
Kent.....	157	164	..	..	157	164
Montgomery...	161	263	97	126	299	383
Prince George's	728	748	675	729	874	1,005
Queen Anne's ..	171	167	..	..	171	167
St. Mary's.....	199	204	25	17	130	152
Somerset.....	198	211	..	..	262	259
Talbot.....	185	148	..	..	224	206
Washington...	72	73	47	37	72	73
Wicomico.....	199	172	..	..	318	308
Worcester.....	262	267	..	..	276	254

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Includes duplicates, if any, and enrollment from junior high school classes (7, 8, 7-8) in addition to last four years as previously reported.

For 1954 enrollment in individual high schools see TABLE XXVII.

TABLE 47

White Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Business Subjects and Distributive Education: Maryland County High Schools: by Year, 1945-54, and by County, 1953-54

YEAR AND COUNTY	Stenography		Typing		Bookkeeping and Accounting		Commercial or Business Arithmetic		Business Training		Commercial or Economic Geography		Personal and Academic Typing		Office Practice		Salesmanship		Commercial Law		Business Economics		Banking		Distributive Education	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
	1944-45	277	2,985	1,370	4,933	714	2,306	629	1,162	990	1,801	262	383	28	92	41	341	58	158	66	233	43	146	3	13	100	63
1945-46	231	2,962	1,263	4,972	610	2,239	508	897	1,093	1,895	195	323	103	177	25	334	51	176	96	284	16	153	18	17	43	43
1946-47	273	3,041	1,505	4,997	801	2,465	652	936	1,038	1,939	207	344	143	210	53	409	50	168	102	290	16	173	15	19	2	23
1947-48	225	2,649	1,432	4,576	712	2,049	539	758	872	1,199	267	384	151	66	66	402	51	157	128	190	76	197	13	27	5	14
1948-49	167	2,108	1,359	4,663	634	1,954	645	1,000	1,301	1,826	182	86	102	148	83	597	86	197	234	312	46	157	9	39	7	15
1949-50	235	2,553	1,396	4,960	632	1,878	852	1,441	1,633	2,233	132	207	359	584	137	597	86	297	234	312	108	164	9	39	13	29
1950-51	368	3,489	2,437	6,526	839	2,811	807	1,683	1,622	2,569	149	191	270	194	133	165	133	163	274	348	197	197	20	7	30	30
1951-52	344	3,941	2,737	7,577	946	3,246	1,056	1,867	1,801	2,823	162	156	476	548	129	148	187	167	499	488	261	395	16	63	26	53
1952-53	531	4,060	2,762	7,577	1,068	3,523	1,057	1,862	1,990	3,064	16	196	659	548	114	1,095	159	171	402	549	200	309	17	60	20	27
1953-54	299	4,216	2,862	8,726	1,092	3,602	1,127	2,236	1,768	3,581	229	216	529	629	250	1,813	182	256	397	568	148	310	12	83	46	29

BY COUNTY, 1953-54																											
Allegany	53	334	338	604	197	322	290	345	50	99	..	..	2	16	22	63	37	15	57	47	..	..	..	..	..	11	13
Anne Arundel	18	299	149	567	182	311	..	..	43	98	..	..	..	..	20	197	26	24	100	220	66	189	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore	16	735	566	2,048	116	391	270	925	150	908	..	..	123	126	41	460	77	139	10	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calvert	7	36	60	83	6	23	..	..	51	50	..	..	6	8	3	14	..	..	17	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline	20	60	31	98	8	18	21	17	66	72	..	..	..	..	6	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll	20	171	237	446	52	156	49	68	197	214	48	37	71	81	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil	25	139	38	208	9	51	34	53	87	137	..	..	..	..	21	75	..	..	12	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charles	24	90	36	117	15	67	..	..	38	159	..	..	..	..	45	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester	8	66	57	107	49	67	47	52	57	65	37	24	34	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	..
Frederick	15	111	114	372	55	224	134	146	209	217	22	22	..	..	2	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett	7	87	68	156	19	78	14	89	63	105	..	..	..	..	8	46	7	27	7	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford	6	199	121	450	52	179	21	31	37	106	18	18	..	..	2	24	..	..	40	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Howard	3	76	77	154	19	66	79	105	38	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent	1	21	45	59	4	9	20	14	57	40	..	..	4	11	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery	20	412	260	872	44	260	46	106	158	414	..	..	185	169	10	128	..	..	21	40	18	14	..	..	..	..	..
Prince George's	20	770	335	1,237	137	503	30	73	227	634	48	31	22	14	56	442	29	44	23	16	14	31	12	83	..	..	..
Queen Anne's	8	63	21	100	21	42	..	..	25	54	..	..	..	..	6	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's	7	82	18	103	13	29	..	..	8	15	..	..	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset	4	77	64	101	22	43	12	14	41	33	..	..	..	..	11	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot	14	73	37	126	14	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington	14	209	63	391	46	266	54	211	60	88	56	84	3	12	23	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico	7	75	118	224	69	90	..	..	91	86	..	..	..	14	1	24	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester	12	91	69	106	41	54	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	6	7	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution. If business or commercial arithmetic, business training, or commercial or economic geography is the only business taught in the school, or is taught by a teacher certified in social studies or mathematics, it is classified under those subjects. See TABLES 35 and 39.

TABLE 49—Enrollment in Driver Education and Training: Maryland County High Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	Enrollment in Driver Education and Training			COUNTY	Enrollment in Driver Education and Training		
	Total	Boys	Girls		Total	Boys	Girls
WHITE ENROLLMENT							
Total	4,683	1,980	2,703	Harford	437	224	213
Allegany	283	116	167	Howard	211	92	119
Anne Arundel	446	218	228	Montgomery	493	167	326
Baltimore	854	365	489	Prince George's	653	253	400
Caroline	98	38	60	Somerset	15	10	5
Carroll	105	42	63	Talbot	124	52	72
Cecil	79	29	50	Washington	290	88	202
Dorchester	78	47	31	Wicomico	213	95	118
Garrett	120	51	69	Worcester	184	93	91
COLORED ENROLLMENT							
Total	537	243	294	Montgomery	25	9	16
Anne Arundel	75	45	30	Prince George's	150	62	88
Caroline	48	16	32	Talbot	48	20	28
Howard	75	34	41	Wicomico	116	57	59

TABLE 50
 Number and Per Cent of White Boys Who Failed from 1 to 4 Major Subjects in Each Grade of Last Four Years of Maryland County High Schools, Year Ending June 30, 1954

YEAR AND COUNTY	NINTH GRADE BOYS					TENTH GRADE BOYS					ELEVENTH GRADE BOYS					TWELFTH GRADE BOYS				
	Total Fail- ing	Failing Following No. of Subjects				Total Fail- ing	Failing Following No. of Subjects				Total Fail- ing	Failing Following No. of Subjects				Total Fail- ing	Failing Following No. of Subjects			
		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4
Per Cent in Total Counties:	17.1	8.9	3.9	2.0	2.3	20.4	12.0	4.5	2.0	1.9	17.7	11.0	4.4	1.3	9.2	7.5	1.2	0.8	0.2	
1949	8.7	3.7	2.6	2.1	20.7	11.9	4.3	2.7	1.8	15.4	10.2	3.2	1.4	0.6	7.5	5.8	1.2	0.5	*	
1950	17.9	3.5	3.1	3.4	18.4	11.7	3.6	2.1	1.0	17.0	10.9	3.3	1.2	0.7	8.7	7.0	1.2	0.3	0.2	
1951	18.5	4.0	3.0	2.5	20.1	11.7	4.5	2.5	1.4	17.6	12.2	5.1	3.3	0.8	10.3	8.2	1.5	0.5	0.1	
1952	19.0	4.2	3.0	2.7	23.5	13.7	5.6	2.3	1.8	22.3	13.2	5.1	2.0	1.0	9.4	9.4	1.9	0.4	0.4	
1953	21.0	4.8	3.3	3.5	23.0	12.4	5.6	3.1	1.9	23.9	13.7	5.1	2.1	0.8	10.5	9.2	1.5	0.6	0.2	
1954	1,010	526	116	139	927	547	204	92	84	433	186	107	24	261	214	33	9	9	1.5	
Total Number:	1,072	548	229	163	1,089	628	224	142	95	714	295	129	23	312	165	126	27	11	8	
1950	1,280	564	246	225	1,035	660	201	119	85	893	497	187	56	31	312	249	44	11	8	
1951	1,408	677	303	235	1,233	721	275	162	103	883	582	157	68	36	402	319	60	18	5	
1952	1,479	709	326	236	1,385	812	333	134	106	1,092	673	243	94	45	498	385	79	19	15	
1953	1,682	750	382	266	1,542	829	377	206	130	1,146	713	281	107	44	467	367	68	26	8	
1954																				

NUMBER BY COUNTY, 1953-54																			
Allegany	130	88	22	15	5	77	54	15	6	2	85	58	22	5	18	16	1	1	1
Anne Arundel	136	61	24	18	33	102	48	24	20	10	102	54	30	12	6	49	7	1	1
Baltimore	334	139	77	68	50	283	151	70	41	23	180	126	41	11	2	43	6	1	1
Calvert	17	9	5	3	2	13	7	3	4	3	6	3	3	1	1	9	2	..	..
Caroline	22	12	5	3	2	23	12	7	1	3	15	14	..	..	..	9	9	..	..
Carroll	71	32	17	8	14	51	24	19	10	4	17	12	3	1	1	3	3	1	1
Cecil	85	28	21	19	17	64	32	12	8	7	25	17	6	2	..	6	2	..	..
Charles	27	9	7	4	3	35	10	8	16	2	14	5	5	4	..	9	6	2	1
Dorchester	22	9	7	3	3	23	11	6	16	5	18	9	3	4	..	4	2	..	..
Frederick	108	38	12	7	51	97	38	28	14	17	46	19	14	8	5	33	8	1	1
Garrett	23	5	6	10	2	3	1	3	2	..	2	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Harford	48	17	11	10	10	54	24	17	7	..	56	26	19	8	3	14	5	..	..
Howard	37	24	7	2	4	29	13	6	4	3	29	16	8	5	..	12	..	..	..
Kent	13	7	2	4	4	13	8	6	4	1	10	6	2	1	..	6	6	..	..
Montgomery	182	78	53	24	27	225	147	57	14	7	141	91	38	9	3	48	10	7	1
Prince George's	218	107	36	41	34	244	124	59	32	29	242	142	57	27	16	67	13	7	1
Queen Anne's	8	4	..	..	..	9	3	5	..	..	8	6	1	..	..	11	..	..	..
St. Mary's	29	10	19	6	3	28	16	8	..	1	18	12	4	2	..	11	2	..	..
Somerset	11	13	19	2	3	7	5	6	2	..	21	17	3	..	..	9	9	..	..
Talbot	35	13	13	4	5	22	9	6	5	2	20	14	3	3	..	8	2	1	..
Washington	73	28	25	9	11	93	64	19	9	1	57	47	8	..	2	11	1	..	..
Wicomico	46	28	12	6	2	35	21	11	3	..	20	10	6	4	..	1	..	..	..
Worcester	7	3	3	..	1	20	8	6	..	..	13	8	4	..	..	1	..	..	..

* Less than 0.1 per cent.

TABLE 52
Number and Per Cent of White Girls Who Failed from 1 to 4 Major Subjects in Each Grade of Last Four Years of Maryland County High Schools, Year Ending June 30, 1954

YEAR AND COUNTY	NINTH GRADE GIRLS				TENTH GRADE GIRLS				ELEVENTH GRADE GIRLS				TWELFTH GRADE GIRLS						
	Total Fail-ing	Failing Following No. of Subjects			Total Fail-ing	Failing Following No. of Subjects			Total Fail-ing	Failing Following No. of Subjects			Total Fail-ing	Failing Following No. of Subjects					
		1	2	3		4	1	2		3	4	1		2	3	4			
Per Cent in Total Counties:	7.3	4.1	1.5	0.8	0.9	5.7	1.9	0.8	0.7	11.9	7.2	2.9	1.0	0.8	2.5	0.5	0.1	*	
1949	7.7	4.6	1.5	0.9	0.7	8.2	5.1	0.8	0.8	8.2	5.5	1.8	0.7	0.2	2.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	
1950	6.9	4.2	1.1	0.7	0.9	8.1	5.2	0.8	0.6	10.5	6.9	2.3	0.8	0.5	3.3	3.0	*		
1951	8.3	4.6	1.6	1.4	0.7	9.5	7.8	2.0	0.9	10.0	7.0	2.1	0.6	0.3	4.0	3.6	0.1	*	
1952	7.8	4.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	11.6	7.2	2.5	1.0	13.0	8.7	2.8	1.0	0.5	4.1	3.3	0.1	0.2	
1953	8.5	4.8	1.5	1.1	1.1	11.8	7.1	2.4	1.2	12.9	8.8	2.8	0.4	0.3	3.9	3.1	0.7		
1954	432	247	89	45	51	469	296	98	41	34	309	187	76	26	20	108	87	17	3
Total Number:	1850	496	185	60	47	463	289	89	39	46	378	253	81	33	11	83	63	13	4
1950	479	286	77	51	65	481	309	87	48	37	340	113	39	25	139	127	11	1	2
1951	621	342	121	105	53	601	369	125	59	48	528	371	109	33	15	178	158	3	4
1952	604	347	96	85	76	745	465	158	65	57	674	454	146	51	23	185	148	24	2
1953	604	347	96	85	76	745	465	158	65	57	674	454	146	51	23	185	148	24	2
1954	675	380	119	91	85	835	501	169	88	77	724	494	161	45	192	149	36	7	

NUMBER BY COUNTY, 1953-54

Allegany	32	25	5	2	2	38	30	5	3	58	48	8	2	2	7	2	..	..
Anne Arundel	55	29	8	4	2	87	53	19	7	83	57	18	4	4	21	10	4	..
Baltimore	172	89	31	3	3	180	101	43	25	135	100	28	4	3	28	25	3	..
Calvert	12	3	3	..	..	1	2	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	4	1	..	..
Caroline	1	..	1	..	..	5	2	..	..	4	3	1	..	..	2	2	..	..
Carroll	14	9	5	..	..	14	7	3	2	2	13	11	1	1	3	1	..	..
Cecil	28	22	1	3	2	22	16	4	2	18	13	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charles	17	5	3	4	5	19	8	2	..	17	11	6	..	..	4	1	1	..
Dorchester	13	7	3	3	3	13	7	2	..	11	9	2	..	..	3	3	..	..
Frederick	31	14	6	3	3	36	24	1	2	25	16	6	2	1	10	1	..	..
Garrett	8	9	5	3	3	12	12	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford	15	9	3	1	2	24	15	12	2	19	10	6	1	..	..	2	..	..
Howard	10	8	1	1	1	24	13	7	1	13	11	2	..	..	6	..	..	..
Kent	8	6	1	1	2	8	7	1	..	11	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery	104	52	22	16	14	104	74	15	13	87	57	19	8	3	26	3	..	..
Prince George's	91	62	11	8	10	146	80	25	16	168	102	39	18	9	7	2	..	..
Queen Anne's	2	1	1	1	1	3	2	..	..	3	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
St. Mary's	12	7	2	1	2	11	6	..	..	10	5	4	1	..	1	..	..	..
Somerset	15	3	2	1	2	11	8	3	..	3	3	1	..	..	3	..	..	..
Talbot	16	10	2	3	3	19	13	3	..	3	6	4	2	1	3	..	..	..
Washington	15	11	2	1	2	40	22	7	8	3	27	17	7	3	2	..	..	..
Wicomico	11	8	2	1	..	17	13	10	3	17	13	8	1	..	1	..	..	..
Worcester	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	3	..	..	2	1	..	..

* Less than 0.1 per cent.

TABLE 54—Number and Per Cent of Pupils* Withdrawn and Not Promoted by Subject: Maryland County White High Schools: 1945-1954

YEAR ENDING June 30	ENGLISH			SOCIAL STUDIES			SCIENCE			MATHEMATICS			LATIN			FRENCH			SPANISH			BUSINESS SUBJECTS												
	Boys		Girls	Boys		Girls	Boys		Girls	Boys		Girls	Boys		Girls	Boys		Girls	Boys		Girls	Boys		Girls										
	W.	N.P. ^o	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.										
	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT										
1945.....	2,028	1,400	1,241	519	1,770	1,272	1,129	745	1,545	1,088	876	536	1,319	1,343	671	670	56	302	71	189	58	96	24	49	25	50	28	14	445	376	787	670		
1946.....	2,067	1,512	1,360	516	1,920	1,672	1,325	877	1,749	1,259	1,048	602	1,525	1,734	839	855	58	255	91	32	62	147	43	91	32	50	25	58	28	14	445	376	787	670
1947.....	2,139	1,485	1,431	408	2,017	1,445	1,400	595	1,674	1,198	1,068	498	1,561	1,524	831	831	40	150	61	119	39	91	50	40	56	89	11	30	429	353	876	642		
1948.....	1,958	1,542	1,234	434	1,837	1,476	1,165	601	1,429	1,216	1,068	847	1,501	1,412	838	757	714	50	227	44	96	49	112	41	48	34	50	23	15	408	402	848	480	
1949.....	1,218	1,116	1,028	302	1,135	1,107	989	450	1,391	1,428	973	558	1,267	1,785	770	761	46	181	41	109	25	89	28	28	34	63	30	31	356	466	852	438		
1950.....	1,109	1,138	924	318	1,021	1,048	888	404	1,233	1,761	802	579	998	2,077	603	801	38	237	44	113	42	84	50	33	53	92	31	46	462	522	991	559		
1951.....	1,067	1,272	1,154	356	1,591	1,250	1,123	487	1,851	2,087	954	688	1,452	2,495	676	809	54	157	54	88	31	105	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	
1952.....	1,607	1,171	1,313	359	1,465	1,382	1,218	499	1,809	2,357	1,068	867	1,451	2,595	756	1,002	45	167	44	99	46	136	37	57	47	136	27	46	539	633	1,462	849		
1953.....	1,580	1,459	1,233	462	1,488	1,499	1,144	636	1,704	2,383	1,012	843	1,442	2,106	712	1,004	41	182	29	112	45	140	31	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	
1954.....	1,580	1,776	1,268	623	1,574	1,963	1,271	770	1,590	2,711	974	1,052	1,244	2,583	644	1,188	36	179	26	103	51	146	41	5	5	37	138	29	23	587	831	1,577	1,533	

NUMBER, 1945-54

PER CENT, 1945-54

* Includes duplicates.
^o W.—Withdrawn for reasons other than removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.
 N.P.—Not Promoted.

Year Ending June 30, 1954

YEAR AND COUNTY	CORE				ENGLISH				SOCIAL STUDIES				SCIENCE				MATHEMATICS		AGRI-CULTURE
	Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		W.	N.P.	
	W.†	N.P.†	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.			
	W.†	N.P.†	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	
Per Cent in Total Counties:	7	7	6	4	7	7	3	3	8	8	4	4	7	4	7	6	5	8	1
1948	121	109	80	146	176	187	73	136	172	188	121	199	195	237	223	265	247	200	91
1949	132	106	120	111	151	187	80	99	132	194	84	192	210	219	204	257	260	168	80
1950	97	155	100	109	127	139	73	137	179	201	53	159	257	207	187	297	251	177	59
1951	153	271	132	118	227	214	263	105	206	181	80	315	305	317	317	470	304	240	88
1952	154	234	115	105	244	220	267	100	225	217	260	260	289	294	286	487	259	238	85
1953	142	326	163	121	190	181	253	89	185	154	264	122	353	375	282	551	286	254	76
1954	161	356	176	136	270	308	123	194	259	303	113	262	360	334	273	551	352	209	68

NUMBER BY COUNTY, 1953-54

Allegany.....	9	83	22	43	1	1	8	1	7	1	1	6	1	1	1	5	1	4	1
Anne Arundel.....	26	75	25	18	16	23	17	9	14	17	17	6	39	83	36	90	35	29	2
Baltimore.....	2	4	2	18	6	16	9	17	7	17	7	7	14	17	5	15	4	4	2
Calvert.....	4	3	3	1	5	8	11	4	5	15	11	4	8	22	9	18	12	9	1
Caroline.....																			
Cecil.....	2	4	1	1	6	3	4	2	4	2	4	1	3	4	2	2	3	3	
Charles.....	8	33	10	10	7	26	1	5	7	17	7	2	17	32	14	55	22	21	4
Dorchester.....	2	5	3	2	8	13	7	3	8	14	7	2	6	9	5	3	5	3	4
Frederick.....	4	5		2	7		9	7	5	9	3	9	3	3	9	5	5	5	
Garrett.....	1	2	7	2	7	2	16	8	2	2	20		8	8	7	17	19	5	
Harford.....	8	2	6	1	4	6	4	3	6	6	3	2	12	3	6	8	1	10	2
Howard.....	1	6	1	1	6	1	10	3	6	3	10	6	5	10	3	7	7	4	1
Kent.....																			
Montgomery.....	69	65	67	15	18	7	14	7	9	7	18	3	43	32	40	84	51	24	2
Prince George's.....	5	2	2	11	8	1	8	1	11	4	8	2	3	10	15	41	10	24	1
Queen Anne's.....	10	26	9	15	12	6	17	2	16	7	22	4	20	15	18	14	20	8	
St. Mary's.....	12	8	1	1	4	4	4	5	3	4	1	3	4	12	6	11	11		
Somerset.....																			
Talbot.....																			
Washington.....	5	3	1	2	1	4	8	3	1	5	8	3	1	4	1	6	8	2	8
Wicomico.....	5	28	8	23	4	23	1	18	5	21	1	12	14	12	7	26	17	17	3
Worcester.....																			

* Includes duplicates.
 † W.—Withdrawn for reasons other than removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.
 N.P.—Not promoted.

TABLE 56—Number of Students in Maryland Colleges Who Prepared to Qualify for Standard Teaching Certificates in Maryland: 1951-1954

TYPE OF CERTIFICATE	1951*		1952*		1953*		1954*	
	White	Colored	White	Colored	White	Colored	White	Colored
GRAND TOTAL.....	777	211	679	171	681	150	607	169
NURSERY SCHOOL AND KINDERGARTEN.....	75	..	38	..	44	..	35	..
ELEMENTARY 120 Semester hours.....	156	109	224	73	253	86	236	88
JUNIOR HIGH (Core).....	98	..	73	..	78	..	78	10
HIGH SCHOOL Total High School.....	448	102	344	98	306	64	258	71
Agriculture.....	30	5	10	5	12	1	7	5
Art.....	20	3	21	..	21	..	19	2
Commerce.....	7	2	9	3	9	3	7	7
English.....	51	18	57	15	42	6	37	9
Foreign Language (any)	16	7	16	2	13	1	13	5
Home Economics.....	33	7	19	9	23	8	17	4
Industrial Arts.....	32	3	27	2	28	4	19	..
Library Science.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mathematics.....	23	4	14	9	13	5	11	3
Music.....	28	3	30	9	34	7	37	5
Physical Education:								
Men.....	66	11	40	13	31	6	24	15
Women.....	24	10	14	5	11	3	11	2
Science:								
All Sciences.....	15	..	21	..	..	..	..	..
General Science.....	5	7	2	1	11	2	10	2
Biology.....	7	1	5	1	4	..	..	1
Chemistry.....	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
Physics.....	1	..	1	..	3	..	..	..
Social Sciences.....	85	21	56	24	50	18	46	11
Speech.....	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Calendar year.

NOTE: Each student is counted only once (in his first major).

TABLE 57—County Teachers in Service October, 1953, Who Attended Summer Schools and Evening Classes: Spring and Summer 1953

COUNTY	Teachers in Service Oct. 1953 Who Attended School in 1953					SCHOOL ATTENDED	Number of Teachers		
	Total Number	Number		Per Cent			Total	Elem.	High
		Elem.	High	Elem.	High				
WHITE COUNTY TEACHERS									
Total White	1,620	824	796	16.2	19.5	Total	1,620	824	796
Allegany	81	32	49	10.8	16.5	University of Maryland	666	353	313
Anne Arundel	100	58	42	13.8	14.2	George Washington University	108	55	53
Baltimore	311	162	149	16.2	20.5	Johns Hopkins University	96	65	31
Calvert	12	6	6	19.3	20.7	Towson S. T. College	65	60	5
Caroline	42	26	16	43.3	24.2	West Virginia University	64	17	47
Carroll	62	23	39	15.0	23.5	Columbia University	57	25	32
Cecil	37	14	23	10.9	19.2	University of Delaware	50	34	16
Charles	23	9	14	13.0	22.6	Western Maryland College	50	17	33
Dorchester	19	8	11	11.1	14.7	Pennsylvania State College	44	13	31
Frederick	42	16	26	9.5	13.6	Shepherd S. T. College	35	31	4
Garrett	48	22	26	22.2	33.8	Catholic University	27	6	21
Harford	37	19	18	9.3	11.8	New York University	19	3	16
Howard	34	12	22	14.3	25.9	American University	16	6	10
Kent	14	8	6	18.6	14.3	Bucknell University	12	7	5
Montgomery	412	241	171	29.0	30.9	Fairmont Teachers College	11	11	0
Prince George's	152	76	76	10.0	13.9	Duke University	10	4	6
Queen Anne's	20	8	12	17.4	25.0	Loyola College	10	1	9
St. Mary's	5	1	4	1.7	10.5	University of Pittsburgh	9	4	5
Somerset	12	8	4	15.1	8.5	Temple University	8	4	4
Talbot	26	7	19	13.0	37.3	University of Colorado	8	4	4
Washington	83	43	40	14.9	14.3	Syracuse University	7	1	6
Wicomico	23	16	7	13.5	10.3	Boston University	6	5	1
Worcester	25	9	16	15.8	25.0	California, Pa. S. T. College	6	1	5
						Peabody College	6	5	1
						University of Virginia	6	4	2
						Wilson Teachers College	5	4	1
						One Hundred Sixteen Others	219	84	135
COLORED COUNTY TEACHERS									
Total Colored	391	199	192	25.9	29.7	Total	391	199	192
Allegany	1	1	..	16.7	..	New York University	104	53	51
Anne Arundel	47	27	20	28.7	30.3	Morgan State College	62	52	10
Baltimore	82	15	17	19.2	23.0	Columbia University	34	11	23
Calvert	15	8	7	22.9	30.4	Temple University	31	15	16
Caroline	14	5	9	29.4	47.4	Catholic University	15	8	7
Carroll	9	4	5	44.4	50.0	University of Pennsylvania	14	5	9
Cecil	8	5	3	55.5	30.0	Howard University	12	5	7
Charles	23	12	11	21.8	25.0	Pennsylvania State College	12	3	9
Dorchester	16	10	6	30.3	26.1	Virginia State College	11	5	6
Frederick	5	4	1	20.0	6.3	American University	7	3	4
Garrett	..	..	..	..	..	Boston University	7	4	3
Harford	15	1	14	5.0	56.0	Loyola College	7	1	6
Howard	4	1	3	5.3	15.8	Hampton Institute	5	1	4
Kent	5	1	4	5.9	23.5	Tuskegee Institute	5	1	4
Montgomery	45	25	20	46.3	43.5	University of Pittsburgh	4	3	1
Prince George's	41	20	21	16.0	21.6	Johns Hopkins University	3	1	2
Queen Anne's	10	6	4	35.3	23.5	North Carolina College	3	2	1
St. Mary's	14	8	6	33.3	31.6	Storer College	2	2	..
Somerset	21	9	12	30.0	38.7	Syracuse University	2	1	1
Talbot	20	9	11	34.6	52.4	University of Michigan	2	1	1
Washington	4	3	1	50.0	11.1	West Virginia S. T. College	2	..	2
Wicomico	19	12	7	29.3	25.9	Thirty-one Others	47	22	25
Worcester	23	13	10	39.4	35.7				

TABLE 58—Number of Certificates Issued to Maryland Teachers, Principals, Administrative and Supervisory Personnel in the County Schools by the Maryland State Department of Education: 1951-52, 1952-53, 1953-54

GRADE OF CERTIFICATE	NUMBER OF CERTIFICATES ISSUED		
	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54
Total Number of Certificates Issued	2,549	2,882	3,112
Administration and Supervision			
Administration and Supervision	6	3	2
High School Supervision	13	4	2
Elementary Supervision	11	3	10
Supervisor of Pupil Personnel I.	2	2	..
Supervisor of Pupil Personnel II. . . . .	..	1	..
Supervisor of Special Subjects	11	4	6
Supervisor or Director in Special Areas	3	8	8
Visiting Teacher	10	6	11
County Librarian	6	5	6
High School			
Principal	11	12	4
Academic	371	370	364
Special	306	252	239
Vocational	85	54	70
Junior High School	78	101	78
Nonpublic	42	49	47
Permits—Foreign Exchange Teachers	3	..	1
Elementary			
Principal	31	24	46
Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education	494	577	552
Bachelor of Science in Special Subjects	32	43	44
Bachelor of Science for Kindergarten Teaching	23	28	49
Advanced First Grade	22	5	15
Nonpublic Bachelor of Science	19	25	18
Emergency Certificates			
Degree			
High School Teaching	239	322	325
Elementary School Teaching	426	592	691
Nondegree			
High School Teaching	9	14	31
Elementary School Teaching	220	276	377
Provisional Certificates	51	39	59
Substitute Teachers' Certificates			
Degree	8	31	25
Nondegree	12	32	32

TABLE 59—Certification of Maryland County Principals and Teachers in White Elementary Schools—October 1953

COUNTY	PRINCIPALS		TEACHERS										PER CENT OF PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS HAVING								
	Total	Reg.	Em.	Regular					Sub-standard					Regular		Sub-standard		No Certificate*			
				BS	JH	HS	A-1st	1st	Emergency Deg.	2nd Grade	Substitute		Emergency Deg.	No Deg.	No Deg.	No Deg.	No Certificate*				
											Deg.	Deg.									
Total and Per Cent.....	5,095	242	104	122,076	26	43	320	263	6966	c874	1117	2	24	38	46.9	11.5	21.0	19.4	d	0.5	0.7
Allegany.....	297	24	3	188	5	3	41	5	9	17	2	..	..	..	74.1	15.5	4.0	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anne Arundel.....	476	6	10	104	..	3	17	23	110	104	18	..	..	..	23.7	8.5	30.1	29.1	0.0	1.2	1.4
Baltimore.....	998	39	3	513	..	11	53	161	169	31	..	..	..	..	38.9	6.2	16.2	20.1	0.1	0.0	0.5
Calvert.....	31	3	2	6	..	..	..	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	36.7	12.9	23.8	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Caroline.....	60	2	..	26	1	..	12	..	6	11	2	..	..	..	48.3	21.7	8.3	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Carroll.....	153	4	3	59	..	5	13	11	32	23	43	..	..	..	44.5	16.3	22.9	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cecil.....	126	4	1	46	..	..	3	12	17	29	4	..	..	..	44.1	17.1	13.8	25.6	0.0	2.3	0.0
Charles.....	169	2	..	26	..	1	5	7	11	12	1	..	..	..	42.1	17.4	16.0	18.3	0.0	4.3	1.4
Dorchester.....	72	..	4	26	..	1	19	3	11	..	..	..	..	..	41.7	30.5	6.6	19.3	0.0	2.2	0.0
Frederick.....	168	12	6	57	..	..	19	13	15	38	7	..	..	..	41.1	19.0	12.5	26.8	0.0	0.6	0.0
Garrett.....	99	7	3	41	..	..	10	6	3	26	3	..	..	..	48.5	16.2	6.0	29.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harford.....	205	6	10	87	..	..	13	20	31	30	4	..	..	..	47.3	16.1	20.0	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Howard.....	84	3	1	36	..	..	4	5	11	22	2	..	..	..	46.4	10.7	14.3	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kent.....	43	2	1	15	..	..	3	15	2	..	..	..	..	..	44.2	44.9	4.8	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Montgomery.....	832	38	18	353	9	4	9	32	255	91	16	1	4	2	48.6	4.9	32.8	12.9	0.1	0.5	0.2
Prince George's.....	759	31	22	197	2	4	19	26	250	173	14	..	1	20	30.9	6.0	35.8	24.6	0.0	0.1	2.6
Queen Anne's.....	46	6	1	6	..	..	4	17	2	10	..	..	..	..	26.1	45.7	6.5	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
St. Mary's.....	60	2	3	15	..	..	7	9	16	1	..	..	..	..	28.4	15.0	20.0	28.3	0.0	3.3	5.0
Somerset.....	53	1	2	30	1	..	4	3	2	7	3	..	..	..	60.4	13.2	7.5	18.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Talbot.....	54	6	1	15	1	..	10	1	6	13	1	..	..	..	40.7	20.4	13.0	25.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Washington.....	289	21	4	156	4	4	22	21	13	42	3	..	..	..	62.6	14.9	5.9	15.6	0.0	0.7	0.3
Wicomico.....	118	9	1	50	4	1	18	14	12	9	..	..	..	..	54.3	27.1	11.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Worcester.....	57	1	2	19	..	..	4	17	4	9	..	..	..	..	35.1	36.8	10.5	15.8	0.0	1.8	0.0

* "No Certificate" includes teachers who stayed in service a short time, making certification impractical.
 † Includes two teachers having therapist certificates; one each in Montgomery and St. Mary's.
 ‡ Includes one regular second grade certificate.
 § Includes nine teachers having principal's certificates; one each in Baltimore, Cecil, Frederick, Kent, Montgomery, Prince George's; two in Washington; also, five with provisional certificates; one each in Calvert, Carroll, Wicomico; two in Baltimore.
 ¶ Includes four teachers having principal's certificates; one each in Montgomery and Prince George's; two in Carroll.
 Ⓢ Includes five teachers having principal's certificates; one each in Calvert and Carroll; three in Garrett.
 d Less than 0.1 per cent

TABLE 60—Certification of Maryland County Principals and Teachers in White High Schools—October 1953

County	Total	PRINCIPALS										TEACHERS										PER CENT OF PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS HAVING									
		Reg.		Em.		Regular						Sub-standard				No Certificate*		Regular		Sub-standard				No Certificate*							
		No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	HA	HS	VOC	JH	BS	No. Deg.	Emergency	Sub-standard		No. Deg.	No. Certificate*	Deg.	No. Deg.	Emergency		Sub-standard		No. Deg.	No. Certificate*							
													Deg.	No. Deg.					Deg.	No. Deg.	Deg.	No. Deg.			Deg.	No. Deg.	Deg.	No. Deg.			
Total and Per Cent.....	4,082	125	14	61,913	894	218	176	156	44	6438	56	16	14	18	85.3	1.1	11.1	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4							
Allegany.....	296	5	..	125	59	16	32	21	8	17	8	2	2	1	87.2	2.7	5.7	2.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3								
Anne Arundel.....	296	7	..	109	75	16	31	11	4	56	8	2	1	2	74.7	1.3	19.3	2.7	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7								
Baltimore.....	728	17	..	347	188	25	81	19	3	35	8	2	1	1	93.0	1.3	5.0	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1								
Calvert.....	239	1	..	13	2	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	62.1	3.4	34.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Caroline.....	66	5	..	25	13	2	1	3	..	17	..	..	..	..	74.2	0.0	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Carroll.....	166	9	..	81	40	10	5	2	..	15	2	1	..	..	89.2	0.0	9.0	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						
Cecil.....	120	6	..	64	24	3	2	2	..	15	2	..	..	..	83.3	1.7	13.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
Charles.....	62	4	..	29	11	4	2	1	..	5	4	..	1	..	82.3	3.2	9.7	3.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0								
Dorchester.....	75	3	..	30	21	2	1	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	85.4	0.0	9.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Frederick.....	191	8	..	76	33	9	9	22	2	20	4	2	..	..	82.2	1.1	13.6	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						
Garrett.....	77	2	..	32	14	10	2	10	1	5	1	..	..	..	90.9	1.3	6.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
Harford.....	152	4	..	73	38	11	3	16	1	15	..	..	..	..	88.8	0.7	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Howard.....	85	3	..	44	8	..	..	2	..	15	1	1	..	..	72.9	3.5	20.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Kent.....	42	2	..	20	11	..	1	1	..	8	2	1	..	..	88.1	0.0	4.8	4.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						
Montgomery.....	553	11	..	286	148	30	11	6	..	57	1	1	1	1	89.0	0.0	10.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1								
Prince George's.....	518	13	..	217	142	35	8	17	6	94	6	1	..	9	78.8	1.1	17.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.6								
Queen Anne's.....	48	1	..	21	10	4	1	..	1	16	..	..	2	..	77.1	2.1	16.7	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0						
St. Mary's.....	35	2	..	11	8	..	..	..	..	11	1	..	..	2	60.5	0.0	29.0	2.6	0.0	2.6	5.3	5.3			
Solomons.....	47	4	..	26	1	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	72.3	4.3	21.3	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	
Talbot.....	51	2	..	37	5	2	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	92.1	2.0	3.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Washington.....	290	8	..	187	10	26	9	17	2	12	4	2	..	2	91.8	0.7	4.7	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.7									
Wicomico.....	68	4	..	36	18	2	..	4	..	2	2	..	..	..	97.1	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						
Worcester.....	64	4	..	24	16	1	..	2	..	6	1	..	..	..	73.4	7.8	14.1	1.6	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0						

* "No Certificate" includes teachers who stayed in service a short time, making certification impractical.
 a. Includes ten teachers with principal's certificates: one each in Anne Arundel, Caroline, Carroll, Cecil, Dorchester, Frederick, Queen Anne's; three in Montgomery. Also, eight with provisional certificates; one in Frederick, three in Charles, four in Prince George's.
 b. Includes two teachers with principal's certificates; one each in Allegany and Anne Arundel.

TABLE 61—Certification of Maryland County Principals and Teachers in Colored Elementary Schools: October 1953

COUNTY	Total	PRINCIPALS										TEACHERS										PER CENT OF PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS HAVING			
		Reg.		Em.		BS		JH	HS	A-1st	1st	Deg.	A-1st 1st Gr.	2nd Gr.	No Certificate*	Regular		Emergency		No Certificate*					
																Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.	No Deg.				
Total and Per Cent	768	a55	b23	c529	2	2	466	56	25	8	1	1	1	76.6	15.9	6.2	1.2	0.1							
Allegany	6	1	..	3	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Anne Arundel	94	10	6	55	1	..	9	9	3	1	..	..	..	70.2	19.1	9.6	1.1	0.0				
Baltimore	78	4	1	69	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	93.6	2.6	2.6	1.2	0.0			
Calvert	35	1	5	27	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	80.0	2.9	17.1	0.0	0.0		
Caroline	17	3	..	13	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	94.1	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Carroll	9	..	..	6	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Cecil	9	..	1	5	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.6	33.3	11.1	0.0	0.0		
Charles	55	2	5	34	..	..	9	2	2	..	..	..	1	65.5	20.0	12.7	0.0	1.8		
Dorchester	33	3	..	24	..	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	81.8	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Frederick	20	..	..	17	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	85.0	10.0	0.0	5.0	0.0		
Garrett	20	..	..	6	..	..	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	30.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Harford	20	1	1	15	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	84.2	5.3	10.5	0.0	0.0		
Howard	19	1	..	13	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	88.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Kent	17	1	..	13	..	..	1	3	3	1	..	..	..	79.6	13.0	5.5	1.9	0.0		
Montgomery	54	5	..	38	..	..	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	79.6	13.0	5.5	1.9	0.0		
Prince George's	125	12	..	84	1	1	7	12	8	..	..	..	..	78.4	15.2	6.4	0.0	0.0			
Queen Anne's	17	2	..	13	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	88.2	5.9	0.0	5.9	0.0		
St. Mary's	24	..	..	14	..	..	6	3	..	1	..	..	..	58.3	37.5	0.0	4.2	0.0		
Somerset	30	..	2	24	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	80.0	6.7	13.3	0.0	0.0		
Talbot	26	2	1	18	..	..	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	77.0	11.5	7.7	3.8	0.0		
Washington	6	..	..	3	..	..	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	50.0	0.0	33.3	16.7	0.0		
Wicomico	41	6	..	26	..	..	3	5	1	..	..	..	..	78.1	19.5	2.4	0.0	0.0		
Worcester	33	2	1	22	..	..	3	2	2	1	..	..	..	72.7	15.2	9.1	3.0	0.0		

* "No Certificate" include teachers who have stayed in service a short time, making certification impractical.
 a Includes six principals with a degree: one in Dorchester, two in Charles, three in Anne Arundel.
 b Includes five principals without a degree: one each in Anne Arundel, Calvert, Cecil, Charles, Howard.
 c Includes one teacher with a principal's certificate; also, two teachers with provisional certificates; one each in Montgomery and St. Mary's.
 d Includes one teacher in Queen Anne's who has a principal's certificate.

TABLE 62—Certification of Maryland County Principals and Teachers in Colored High Schools: October 1953

COUNTY	PRINCIPALS		TEACHERS										PER CENT OF PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS HAVING						
	Total	Reg.	Em.	Regular						Sub-standard				Regular		Sub-standard			
				HA	HS	VOC	JH	BS	No Deg.	Emergency Deg.	Emergency No Deg.	Sub-stitute Deg.	No Certificate*	Deg.	No Deg.	Emergency Deg.	Emergency No Deg.	Sub-stitute Deg.	No Certificate*
Total and Per Cent...	646	28	3	298	144	48	18	47	2	49	3	2	4	90.3	0.3	8.0	0.5	0.6	
Allegany	5	1	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anne Arundel	66	21	..	13	3	3	4	13	1	3	1	..	..	90.9	1.5	4.6	1.5	0.0
Baltimore	74	2	..	36	25	..	..	5	..	..	1	..	..	91.9	0.0	5.4	0.0	1.3
Calvert	23	1	..	13	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78.3	0.0	21.7	0.0	0.0
Caroline	19	1	..	7	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	78.9	0.0	21.1	0.0	0.0
Carroll	10	..	2	2	..	1	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	70.0	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0
Cecil	10	1	..	6	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Charles	44	2	..	23	7	1	3	1	..	6	1	..	..	81.8	0.0	13.6	2.3	2.3
Dorchester	23	1	..	13	6	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	95.7	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0
Frederick	16	1	..	6	4	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	87.5	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0
Garrett	25	2	..	9	4	..	1	6	..	2	..	..	..	92.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0
Harford	19	1	..	10	5	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	94.7	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0
Howard	17	1	..	5	5	..	1	1	..	3	1	..	..	91.3	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0
Kent	46	2	..	17	15	5	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	91.3	0.0	6.5	2.2	0.0
Montgomery	97	4	..	41	28	9	2	5	..	6	1	..	..	91.8	0.0	6.2	0.0	1.0
Prince George's	17	1	..	8	1	3	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	82.4	0.0	17.6	0.0	0.0
Queen Anne's	19	2	..	10	2	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	84.2	5.3	10.5	0.0	0.0
St. Mary's	31	1	..	23	3	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	93.5	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0
Somerset	31	1	..	12	2	3	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	90.5	0.0	9.5	0.0	0.0
Talbot	21	1	..	12	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Washington	9	1	..	5	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wicomico	27	1	..	15	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Worcester	28	1	..	13	7	4	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	92.9	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0

* "No Certificate" includes teachers who have stayed in service a short time, making certification impractical.
 a Includes two teachers with principal's certificate; one each in Anne Arundel and Calvert.
 b Includes one teacher in Prince George's with a provisional certificate.

TABLE 63—Years of Preparation of White and Colored Teachers in Public Schools: Counties of Maryland Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	GRAND TOTAL*										TOTAL WHITE*										TOTAL COLORED									
	Master's Degree†		Bachelor's Degree		2-3 Years College		Less than 2 Years College		Master's Degree†		Bachelor's Degree		2-3 Years College		Less than 2 Years College		Master's Degree		Bachelor's Degree		2-3 Years College		Less than 2 Years College							
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent						
Total Counties	1,967	18.6	6,725	63.5	1,723	16.3	160	1.5	1,714	18.7	5,711	62.2	1,577	17.2	159	1.7	1,263	17.9	1,014	71.7	146	10.3	1	0.1						
Allegany	133	22.0	392	64.9	75	12.4	4	0.7	128	21.6	388	65.4	73	12.3	4	0.7	5	45.4	4	36.4	2	18.2	..	0.0						
Anne Arundel	1186	17.8	306	37.8	189	21.0	24	2.8	1125	17.5	404	56.5	162	22.7	24	3.3	31	19.4	102	63.7	27	16.9	..	0.0						
Baltimore	341	18.2	1,238	37.7	242	12.3	33	1.8	306	17.7	1,144	66.3	231	14.0	32	1.6	35	23.0	115	75.6	1	0.7	1	0.7						
Calvert	16	13.6	87	73.7	10	8.4	1	0.8	10	16.7	81.7	12	20.0	1	1.6	6	10.4	50	86.2	2	3.4	..	0.0							
Caroline	22	13.6	111	95.5	27	16.7	2	1.2	16	12.7	82	66.1	26	20.6	2	1.6	6	16.7	29	80.5	1	2.8	..	0.0						
Carroll	35	10.3	248	73.4	52	15.4	3	0.9	35	11.0	232	72.7	43	24.4	3	0.9	..	0.0	16	84.2	3	15.8	..	0.0						
Cecil	44	10.4	159	59.3	58	21.7	7	2.6	140	16.1	148	59.4	54	21.7	7	2.8	4	21.0	11	57.9	4	21.1	..	0.0						
Charles	27	11.4	157	68.3	40	17.4	5	2.2	16	12.2	82	62.6	27	20.6	5	3.8	11	11.1	75	75.8	13	13.1	..	0.0						
Dorchester	21	10.3	135	66.5	45	25.2	2	1.0	11	7.5	97	66.0	37	25.2	2	1.3	10	17.9	38	67.8	8	14.3	..	0.0						
Frederick	71	18.0	233	59.0	81	20.5	10	2.5	64	17.8	207	57.7	78	21.7	10	2.8	7	19.5	26	72.2	3	8.3	..	0.0						
Garrett	115	8.5	115	65.4	43	24.4	3	1.7	115	8.5	115	65.4	43	24.4	3	1.7	..	2	29	64.4	14	31.1	..	0.0						
Hartford	33	8.2	282	70.2	82	20.4	5	1.2	31	8.7	253	70.9	68	19.0	5	1.4	..	4	18.4	29	76.3	2	5.3	..	0.0					
Howard	39	18.0	129	62.3	36	17.4	3	1.4	32	18.9	100	59.2	34	20.1	3	1.8	7	26.5	23	67.6	2	6.9	..	0.0						
Kent	21	17.7	73	61.3	24	20.2	1	0.8	12	14.1	50	58.8	22	25.9	1	1.2	9	28.0	63	63.0	9	9.0	..	0.0						
Montgomery	1408	27.5	908	61.1	147	9.9	21	1.4	1380	27.4	845	61.0	138	10.0	21	1.5	128	28.0	23	63.0	9	9.0	..	0.0						
Pr. George's	20	20.0	943	61.7	256	16.7	15	1.0	251	19.2	794	60.8	238	18.2	15	1.1	55	24.8	149	67.1	18	8.1	..	0.0						
Queen Anne's	16	12.5	75	58.6	35	27.3	2	1.6	13	13.8	46	49.0	33	35.1	2	2.1	3	8.8	29	85.3	2	5.9	..	0.0						
St. Mary's	12	8.5	54	59.6	39	27.7	4	2.8	8	8.2	56	57.1	28	28.6	4	4.1	4	9.3	28	65.3	11	25.6	..	0.0						
Somerset	15	9.3	123	76.4	19	11.6	4	2.5	14	14.0	65	65.0	17	17.0	4	4.0	1	1.6	58	95.1	2	3.3	..	0.0						
Talbot	18	11.8	103	67.8	30	19.7	1	0.7	14	13.3	65	61.9	25	23.8	1	1.0	4	8.5	38	80.9	5	10.6	..	0.0						
Washington	152	26.0	329	56.3	96	16.5	7	1.2	148	26.0	321	56.4	93	16.4	7	1.2	4	26.7	8	53.3	3	20.0	..	0.0						
Wicomico	41	16.1	163	64.2	50	19.7	3	1.7	29	15.6	115	61.8	42	22.6	..	0.0	12	17.6	48	70.6	8	11.8	..	0.0						
Worcester	25	13.7	111	61.0	43	23.6	3	1.7	16	13.2	65	53.7	37	30.6	3	2.5	9	14.8	46	75.4	6	9.8	..	0.0						

* Excludes the following "unknown" (for whom no information is available regarding years of preparation):
 † Include the following teachers with doctor's degrees:

COUNTY	GRAND TOTAL		TOTAL WHITE		TOTAL COLORED	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Total Counties	10	0.1	16	0.2	0	0.0
Baltimore	3	0.1	3	0.1	0	0.0
Charles	1	0.4	1	0.8	0	0.0
Montgomery	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
Prince George's	9	0.6	9	0.7	0	0.0
St. Mary's	2	1.4	2	2.0	0	0.0

COUNTY	WHITE		COLORED	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Anne Arundel	3	1.7	0	0.0
Cecil	1	0.7	0	0.0
Garrett	1	0.9	0	0.0
Montgomery	8	5.7	0	0.0

TABLE 64—Years of Preparation of Elementary Teachers in Public Schools: Counties of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	TOTAL ELEMENTARY*										WHITE ELEMENTARY*										COLORED ELEMENTARY					
	Master's Degree†		Bachelor's Degree		2-3 Years College		Less than 2 Years College		Master's Degree†		Bachelor's Degree		2-3 Years College		Less than 2 Years College		Master's Degree		Bachelor's Degree		2-3 Years College		Less than 2 Years College			
	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent		
Total Counties.	1561	9.6	3,499	59.7	1,646	28.1	142	2.4	1483	9.5	2,948	57.9	1,508	29.6	141	2.7	78	10.2	551	71.7	138	18.0	1	0.1		
Allegany.....	32	10.6	203	67.0	66	21.8	2	0.6	20	9.8	202	68.0	64	21.5	2	0.7	3	50.0	1	16.7	2	33.3	..	0.0		
Anne Arundel.....	144	8.6	270	52.6	176	31.3	23	4.5	434	8.1	209	49.9	153	26.5	23	5.5	10	10.6	61	64.0	23	24.5	..	0.0		
Baltimore.....	107	9.9	700	65.1	224	21.7	32	3.0	98	9.8	633	63.4	223	23.4	31	3.1	9	11.5	67	85.9	1	1.3	1	1.3		
Calvert.....	6	3.1	46	69.7	23	19.7	1	1.5	..	0.7	33	51.6	11	35.5	1	3.2	3	8.6	30	85.7	2	5.7	..	0.0		
Caroline.....	1	1.3	48	62.3	26	33.8	2	2.6	..	0.0	33	55.0	25	41.7	2	3.3	1	5.9	15	88.2	1	5.9	..	0.0		
Carroll.....	6	3.7	102	63.0	51	31.5	3	1.8	9	3.9	96	62.7	48	31.4	2	2.0	..	0.0	6	66.7	3	33.3	..	0.0		
Cecil.....	10	7.2	65	47.1	56	40.6	7	5.1	9	7.0	61	47.3	52	40.3	2	5.4	1	11.2	4	44.4	4	44.4	..	0.0		
Charles.....	7	5.7	74	59.7	38	30.6	4	3.2	5	7.3	34	49.3	25	36.2	4	5.8	2	3.7	20	72.7	13	23.6	..	0.0		
Dorchester.....	7	6.7	52	49.5	44	41.9	2	1.9	3	4.2	30	41.7	37	51.4	2	2.7	4	12.1	22	66.7	7	21.2	..	0.0		
Frederick.....	11	5.9	90	47.9	79	42.0	8	4.2	11	6.5	73	43.5	76	45.2	8	4.8	..	0.0	17	85.0	3	15.0	..	0.0		
Garrett.....	8	8.1	46	46.5	42	42.4	3	3.0	8	8.1	46	46.5	42	42.4	3	3.0	..	5.0	..	..	14	70.0	..	0.0
Harford.....	14	6.2	128	56.9	79	35.1	4	1.8	13	6.3	123	60.0	65	31.7	4	2.0	1	10.5	15	79.0	2	11.8	..	0.0		
Howard.....	9	8.7	59	57.3	33	32.0	2	1.7	7	8.3	44	52.4	31	36.9	2	2.4	2	3.7	20	82.3	2	10.5	..	0.0		
Kent.....	3	5.0	32	53.3	24	40.0	1	2.0	2	4.6	18	41.9	22	51.2	1	2.3	1	5.9	14	82.3	2	11.8	..	0.0		
Montgomery.....	1144	16.3	575	64.9	146	16.5	20	2.2	1136	16.3	537	64.6	138	16.6	20	2.4	8	14.8	38	70.4	8	14.8	..	0.0		
Pr. George's.....	99	11.2	516	58.4	246	27.8	15	1.7	71	9.4	437	57.6	228	30.0	15	2.0	28	22.4	79	63.2	18	14.4	..	0.0		
Queen Anne's.....	3	4.8	26	41.2	34	54.0	0	0.0	3	6.5	11	23.9	32	69.6	0	0.0	..	0.0	0	0.0	2	11.8	..	0.0		
St. Mary's.....	2	2.4	40	47.6	37	44.0	3	3.6	2	3.3	26	43.4	27	45.0	3	5.0	..	0.0	0	0.0	10	41.7	..	0.0		
Somerset.....	2	2.4	61	73.5	17	20.5	3	3.6	2	3.8	33	62.3	15	28.3	3	5.6	..	0.0	0	0.0	2	6.7	..	0.0		
Talbot.....	1	1.3	50	62.5	28	35.0	1	1.2	1	1.9	28	51.9	24	44.4	1	1.8	..	0.0	22	84.6	4	15.4	..	0.0		
Washington.....	31	10.5	169	57.3	90	30.5	5	1.7	31	10.7	166	57.4	87	30.1	5	1.8	..	0.0	3	50.0	3	50.0	..	0.0		
Wicomico.....	10	6.3	100	62.9	49	30.8	1	1.1	7	5.9	70	59.3	41	34.8	..	0.0	3	7.3	30	73.2	8	19.5	..	0.0		
Worcester.....	4	4.5	47	52.2	38	22.2	1	1.1	2	3.5	22	38.6	32	56.1	1	1.8	2	6.1	25	75.7	6	18.2	..	0.0		
Total Counties.....	15	0.2	15	0.3	15	0.3	15	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Excludes the following "unknown" (those for whom no information is available regarding years of preparation):
 TOTAL ELEMENTARY WHITE ELEMENTARY COLORED ELEMENTARY
 Number Per Cent Number Per Cent Number Per Cent
 Total Counties..... 15 0.2 15 0.3 15 0.0
 Baltimore..... 3 0.3 3 0.3 0.0
 Charles..... 1 1.4 1 1.4 0.0
 Montgomery..... 1 0.1 1 0.1 0.0
 Prince George's..... 8 0.9 8 1.0 0.0
 St. Mary's..... 2 2.4 2 3.3 0.0
 † Includes 5 white teachers with doctor's degrees: 1 in Anne Arundel, 4 in Montgomery.

TABLE 65—Years of Preparation of High School Teachers in Public Schools: Counties of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1954

County	TOTAL HIGH*										WHITE HIGH*										COLORED HIGH									
	Master's Degree†		Bachelor's Degree		2-3 Years College		Less than 2 Years College		Master's Degree†		Bachelor's Degree		2-3 Years College		Less than 2 Years College		Master's Degree†		Bachelor's Degree		2-3 Years College		Less than 2 Years College							
	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent						
Total Counties.	11,406	29.8	3,226	83.2	77	1.6	18	0.4	11,231	30.2	2,763	67.7	69	1.7	18	0.4	11,755	27.1	463	71.7	8	1.2	..	..				
Allegany.....	101	33.5	189	62.8	9	3.0	2	0.7	99	33.5	186	62.8	9	3.0	2	0.7	2	40.0	3	60.0	..	..	..	..		
Anne Arundel.....	1112	30.9	236	85.2	13	3.6	1	0.3	1081	30.8	195	65.9	8	3.0	1	0.3	21	31.8	41	62.1	4	6.1	..	..				
Baltimore.....	234	29.2	559	69.7	8	1.0	1	0.1	208	28.6	511	70.2	1	1.1	1	0.1	26	35.1	48	64.9	..	..	..	..		
Calvert.....	10	19.2	41	78.9	1	1.9	..	..	7	24.1	21	72.4	1	3.5	..	..	3	13.0	20	73.7	..	..	..	..		
Caroline.....	21	24.7	63	74.1	1	1.2	..	..	16	24.2	49	74.3	1	1.5	..	..	5	20.3	14	73.7	..	..	..	..		
Carroll.....	29	16.5	146	82.9	1	0.6	..	..	29	17.5	136	81.9	1	0.6	..	..	..	0.0	10	100.0	..	..	..	..		
Cecil.....	134	26.2	94	72.3	2	1.5	..	..	131	25.8	87	72.5	2	1.7	..	..	3	20.0	7	70.0	..	..	..	..		
Charles.....	20	18.9	83	78.3	2	1.9	1	0.9	11	17.8	48	77.4	2	3.2	1	1.6	9	20.5	35	70.5	..	..	..	..		
Dorchester.....	14	14.3	83	84.7	1	1.0	..	..	8	10.7	67	89.3	..	..	..	..	6	28.1	19	69.8	1	4.3	..	..				
Frederick.....	60	29.0	143	69.0	2	1.0	2	1.0	53	27.8	134	70.2	2	1.0	2	1.0	7	43.7	9	56.3	..	..	..	..		
Garrett.....	17	9.1	69	89.6	1	1.3	..	..	17	9.1	69	89.6	1	1.3	..	..	..	4.0	21	96.0	..	..	..	..		
Harford.....	19	10.7	154	87.0	3	1.7	1	0.6	18	11.9	130	85.5	3	2.9	1	0.9	5	26.3	14	73.7	..	..	..	..		
Howard.....	30	28.8	70	67.3	3	2.9	1	1.0	25	29.4	56	65.9	3	3.5	1	1.2	8	47.1	9	52.9	..	..	..	..		
Kent.....	18	30.5	41	89.5	..	..	..	..	10	23.5	32	76.2	..	..	..	..	120	43.5	25	54.3	1	2.2	..	..				
Montgomery.....	1264	44.1	333	55.6	1	0.2	1	0.2	1244	44.1	308	55.7	..	..	..	..	..	43.5	25	54.3	1	2.2	..	..				
Pr. George's.....	207	32.1	427	66.2	10	1.6	..	..	180	32.9	357	65.1	10	1.8	..	..	27	27.8	70	72.2	..	..	..	..		
Queen Anne's.....	13	20.1	49	75.4	1	1.5	2	3.0	10	20.8	35	72.9	1	2.6	2	3.2	3	17.6	14	82.4	..	..	..	..		
St. Mary's.....	10	17.5	44	77.2	2	3.5	1	1.8	6	15.8	30	73.0	1	2.1	1	2.9	1	3.2	10	73.7	1	5.3	..	..				
Somerset.....	13	16.7	62	79.5	2	2.5	1	1.3	12	25.9	32	68.1	2	4.3	1	2.1	4	19.0	16	76.2	1	4.8	..	..				
Talbot.....	17	23.6	53	73.6	2	2.8	..	..	13	25.5	37	72.5	1	2.0	..	..	4	19.0	16	76.2	1	4.8	..	..				
Washington.....	121	41.9	160	55.4	6	2.0	2	0.7	117	41.8	155	55.4	6	2.1	2	0.7	4	44.4	5	55.6	..	..	..	..		
Wicomico.....	31	32.6	63	66.3	1	1.1	..	..	22	32.3	45	60.2	1	1.5	..	..	9	33.3	18	66.7	..	..	..	..		
Worcester.....	21	22.8	64	69.6	5	5.4	2	2.2	14	21.9	43	67.2	5	7.8	..	..	7	25.0	21	75.0	..	..	..	..		

* Excludes 1 "unknown" (for whom no information is available regarding years of preparation); Prince George's—0.1 per cent total high; 0.2 per cent white high.

† Includes the following teachers with doctor's degrees:

	WHITE	COLORED
Anne Arundel.....	2	..
Cecil.....	1	..
Garrett.....	1	..
Montgomery.....	4	2

TABLE 66—Causes Reported for Withdrawals of White Teachers: Maryland County Schools: 1945-1954

YEAR	COUNTY WHITE ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS														COUNTY WHITE HIGH SCHOOLS													
	Total	Military Service	Defense Industries	Government Service Other than Military	Leave of Absence*	Marriage	Maternity	Resigned Voluntarily	Retirement	Employed Only as Substitute	Teaching in Another State or Private School, or Baltimore City	Illness	Administrative, Supervisory, or Teaching in State Teachers College	Inefficiency	Work Other than Teaching	Abolished Positions	Deceased	Moved Away	Low Grade Certificate or Failure to Attend Summer School	Resigned to Study	Other and Unknown	Transfer to Another County						
1944-45	494	9	1	2	90	40	46	122	12	60	27	21	4	6	14	3	1	43	2	20	13	13	49					
1945-46	604	3	3	4	26	100	53	166	10	46	18	34	4	6	6	3	6	67	1	7	11	11	53					
1946-47	610	1	1	1	53	84	34	141	21	97	19	25	4	6	21	3	3	51	7	11	12	12	53					
1947-48	438	1	1	1	57	40	31	117	9	64	7	30	6	3	8	1	1	49	3	10	13	10	32					
1948-49	490	1	1	1	68	45	40	109	19	41	31	31	11	3	10	1	6	46	15	12	9	16	46					
1949-50	454	1	1	2	71	47	33	97	13	53	40	26	2	10	14	1	6	42	13	6	7	7	32					
1950-51	583	16	1	2	59	42	79	87	17	40	33	39	6	10	14	1	8	82	22	6	7	7	32					
1951-52	634	12	1	6	71	47	66	96	27	33	49	21	7	12	29	1	10	107	13	6	7	7	32					
1952-53	832	13	1	8	75	65	136	88	21	30	71	45	4	17	16	1	3	157	12	9	53	40	32					
1953-54	959	8	1	1	87	57	188	91	27	20	78	40	9	17	20	1	1	230	5	13	48	19	49					
1944-45	538	18	6	7	30	54	20	121	3	43	65	20	6	5	56	2	6	48	6	15	10	40	40					
1945-46	560	3	2	4	13	81	30	140	13	49	45	30	6	6	34	1	2	69	1	11	11	40	40					
1946-47	678	4	1	4	47	86	24	169	17	57	62	24	25	8	65	1	3	50	4	12	16	44	44					
1947-48	489	4	1	2	25	49	16	121	6	52	42	17	33	17	17	2	4	30	7	20	20	39	39					
1948-49	489	6	1	3	52	38	21	119	7	23	70	9	20	18	23	2	5	23	14	17	19	67	67					
1949-50	466	1	1	3	36	34	23	130	13	26	49	18	15	23	25	2	6	33	13	11	19	61	61					
1950-51	546	61	6	8	47	31	26	108	5	12	59	18	12	10	45	1	6	50	10	21	12	53	53					
1951-52	688	59	12	22	58	55	44	90	3	33	81	26	20	22	72	1	7	54	7	16	13	99	99					
1952-53	763	19	8	21	64	44	53	96	9	19	124	34	19	43	71	1	2	92	6	21	13	86	86					
1953-54	760	15	3	7	37	39	71	65	13	26	155	17	2	37	53	1	7	131	4	20	58	66	66					

* For illness, maternity, study, or travel.
 † Includes teachers who resigned because of illness in the family and those who were not reappointed at the end of their first or second year of the probationary period.

TABLE 67—Causes Reported for Withdrawals of Colored Teachers: Maryland County Schools: 1945-1954

YEAR	COUNTY COLORED ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS														Total						
	Military Service	Defense Industries	Government Service Other than Military	Leave of Absence*	Marriage	Maternity	Resigned Voluntarily	Retirement	Employed Only as Substitute	Teaching in Another School, State or Private School, or Baltimore City	Illness	Administrative, Supervisory, or Teaching in State Teachers College	Inefficiency	Work Other than Teaching		Abolished Positions	Deceased	Moved Away	Low Grade Certificate or Failure to Attend Summer School	Resigned to Study	Other and Unknown	Transfer to Another County
1944-45	3	2	1	10	3	13	32	2	11	9	5	1	13	2	3	4	2	1	3	8	22
1945-46	..	..	..	4	7	8	27	4	11	10	10	..	13	..	1	4	..	..	..	4	13
1946-47	..	..	..	14	1	9	26	5	11	8	5	3	16	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	4
1947-48	..	..	..	16	1	4	17	3	6	1	1	..	13	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	4
1948-49	..	..	..	16	3	7	12	4	3	2	2	..	11	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	6
1949-50	..	..	..	10	1	2	11	4	5	2	2	..	10	..	1	1	..	..	..	3	6
1950-51	4	..	..	18	1	1	13	6	2	3	5	1	6	..	1	1	..	..	..	3	5
1951-52	3	..	1	19	2	9	4	2	2	4	1	..	6	..	1	1	..	..	..	4	10
1952-53	..	..	..	19	2	11	4	4	4	4	1	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	4	11
1953-54	..	..	..	16	4	7	2	3	4	4	1	..	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	11	2
COUNTY COLORED HIGH SCHOOLS																					
1944-45	5	3	3	..	2	3	24	1	4	12	4	1	7	3	1	..	..	..	4	10	
1945-46	..	..	..	9	1	4	18	1	6	7	7	..	11	1	..	1	..	..	3	12	
1946-47	..	..	..	9	1	1	28	1	4	5	1	3	13	1	..	1	..	..	4	3	
1947-48	..	..	..	6	1	3	19	1	1	6	1	3	13	1	..	1	..	..	4	6	
1948-49	..	..	..	9	1	3	14	1	4	8	3	11	11	1	..	1	..	..	1	3	
1949-50	..	..	..	6	1	3	19	1	3	6	1	1	9	2	..	1	..	..	4	6	
1950-51	11	..	..	11	2	3	22	3	1	7	2	1	6	2	..	3	..	..	3	6	
1951-52	6	..	..	11	3	5	23	1	1	7	5	1	14	2	..	3	..	..	2	11	
1952-53	..	..	..	15	6	4	7	7	2	12	1	1	12	2	..	1	..	..	1	7	
1953-54	..	..	..	15	4	10	2	2	2	20	1	1	4	6	..	1	..	..	1	7	

* For illness, maternity, study, or travel.
 † Includes teachers who resigned because of illness in the family and those who were not reapointed at the end of their first or second year of the probationary period.

TABLE 68
Number and Per Cent of New Teachers: Maryland County Schools: 1945-1954

YEAR	NEW TO COUNTIES		Change in Number of Teaching Positions October to October	NUMBER NEW TO COUNTY WHO WERE				
	Number	Per Cent		In-experienced	Substitutes and Unknown*	Experienced		
						But New to State	In Counties But Not Teaching Preceding Year	From Another County†
WHITE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS								
1944-45	553	20.1	+67	176	88	190	99	46
1945-46	621	22.7	-52	159	85	219	157	a50
1946-47	712	25.3	+79	145	106	279	181	a50
1947-48	586	19.6	+181	127	57	244	154	d59
1948-49	646	20.5	+148	151	26	309	157	c59
1949-50	692	20.3	+264	264	21	267	136	d43
1950-51	831	22.7	+250	350	15	303	157	f58
1951-52	1,068	25.8	+478	447	10	399	206	f95
1952-53	1,148	25.1	+437	509	2	463	163	g100
1953-54	1,491	29.3	+522	614	32	549	283	h95
WHITE HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS								
1944-45	525	29.0	+16	178	71	210	66	46
1945-46	779	37.0	+286	240	51	302	186	50
1946-47	763	33.4	+193	298	53	278	131	c57
1947-48	675	26.7	+239	259	22	280	112	b38
1948-49	605	22.4	+168	281	25	239	58	b57
1949-50	722	24.6	+242	431	7	207	76	a52
1950-51	912	27.4	+394	603	17	223	68	a53
1951-52	943	26.0	+239	545	1	312	79	f104
1952-53	907	23.7	+200	513	3	295	91	e104
1953-54	980	24.0	+260	508	10	322	137	c98
COLORED ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS								
1944-45	132	22.3	+14	84	17	16	15	21
1945-46	108	18.2	-10	48	13	20	27	13
1946-47	104	17.0	+18	45	8	19	32	6
1947-48	71	11.7	-5	50	3	8	10	6
1948-49	97	15.1	+35	53	4	12	27	a9
1949-50	71	10.9	+11	38	..	11	22	4
1950-51	76	11.5	+8	39	5	14	18	6
1951-52	94	13.6	+32	52	3	18	21	11
1952-53	84	11.5	+27	53	..	20	10	a11
1953-54	103	13.4	+46	56	..	18	29	9
COLORED HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS								
1944-45	90	43.1	+7	49	9	28	4	11
1945-46	96	37.0	+43	59	7	15	14	a12
1946-47	104	35.3	+35	64	1	23	16	3
1947-48	110	32.3	+46	65	2	29	14	4
1948-49	98	26.0	+36	56	2	26	14	5
1949-50	102	24.2	+44	68	1	24	9	6
1950-51	153	29.8	+93	93	..	42	18	10
1951-52	139	24.5	+53	91	..	37	11	11
1952-53	111	18.5	+33	72	1	30	7	a11
1953-54	138	21.4	+46	69	2	46	20	a10

* Teachers are classified as "unknown" when their former teaching experience has not been established
† Excluded from total number and per cent new to counties.

Transfers from Baltimore City are included in the total number and per cent as follows: a-1; b-2; c-3; d-4; e-5; f-6; g-11; h-13.

TABLE 69

Number and Per Cent of Teachers New to Schools of Each Individual County of Maryland During the School Year 1953-54

COUNTY	NEW TO COUNTY		Change in Number of Teaching Positions—October to October	NUMBER NEW TO COUNTY WHO WERE						
	Number	Per Cent		Un-known*	Inex-perienced	Experienced				
						But New to State Public Schools†		Former County Teachers But Not Teaching in Counties in 1952-53	From Baltimore City	From Another County‡
						From Maryland	From Other States			
Total State	3,264	21.4	+1039	44	1,579	370	698	573	17	231
Baltimore City	605	12.9	+165	..	332	19	114	104	..	36
Other Counties	2,712	25.6	+874	44	1,247	351	584	469	17	195
Allegany	93	15.4	+14	..	52	5	6	24	..	6
Anne Arundel	294	33.6	+103	2	120	13	91	48	8	17
Baltimore	523	27.8	+238	3	254	49	87	75	13	42
Calvert	35	29.7	+7	..	17	1	9	4	..	4
Caroline	38	23.5	+10	..	8	8	8	11	..	3
Carroll	85	25.1	+19	..	54	1	8	15	..	7
Cecil	76	28.3	+18	..	24	4	25	15	..	8
Charles	38	16.5	+8	..	13	4	10	6	..	5
Dorchester	27	13.3	+5	1	13	..	1	9	..	3
Frederick	68	17.2	+11	1	35	5	5	17	..	5
Garrett	35	19.9	—4	..	12	4	9	7	..	3
Harford	123	30.6	+29	..	68	10	31	9	..	5
Howard	53	25.6	+8	1	18	4	12	15	..	3
Kent	26	21.8	+6	..	11	2	8	5	..	..
Montgomery	511	34.4	+156	16	184	102	106	75	1	27
Prince George's	509	33.3	+159	15	222	100	94	43	..	30
Queen Anne's	43	33.6	+7	1	25	2	6	7	..	2
St. Mary's	51	36.2	+12	3	20	7	13	4	..	4
Somerset	42	26.1	+8	1	18	5	6	4	..	8
Talbot	32	21.1	+7	..	7	5	7	10	..	3
Washington	97	16.6	+14	..	35	12	24	21	..	5
Wicomico	58	22.8	+24	..	21	4	7	24	..	2
Worcester	50	27.5	+15	..	16	4	11	16	..	3

* Teachers are classified as "unknown" when their former teaching experience has not been established.
 † Includes transfers from private schools.
 ‡ Transfers from one county to another are excluded from the total and percentage for counties as a group, but transfers from Baltimore City to a county are included in totals and percentages. All transfers are excluded from total and percentage for total State.

TABLE 70

Number and Per Cent of White Elementary School Teachers New to Schools of Each Individual County of Maryland During the School Year 1953-54

COUNTY	NEW TO COUNTY		Change in Number of Teaching Positions—October to October	NUMBER NEW TO COUNTY WHO WERE						
	Number	Per Cent		Un-known*	Inexperienced	Experienced				
						But New to State Public Schools†		Former County Teachers But Not Teaching in Counties in 1952-53	From Baltimore City	From Another County‡
						From Maryland	From Other States			
Total State.....	1,778	26.0	+554	32	804	242	380	320	13	97
Baltimore City:	315	18.1	+32	..	190	13	60	37	..	15
Total Counties.....	1,491	29.3	+522	32	614	229	320	283	13	82
Allegany.....	50	16.8	+17	..	30	1	3	12	..	4
Anne Arundel.....	166	39.6	+62	1	70	11	48	29	1	6
Baltimore.....	314	31.5	+147	1	139	34	59	51	11	19
Calvert.....	9	29.0	0	..	4	1	2	1	..	1
Caroline.....	9	15.0	+3	..	1	3	..	6	..	..
Carroll.....	37	24.2	+8	..	21	..	1	12	..	3
Cecil.....	43	33.3	+13	..	9	4	14	12	..	4
Charles.....	10	14.5	+4	..	3	1	2	2	..	2
Dorchester.....	5	6.9	-1	..	3	..	..	1	..	1
Frederick.....	25	14.9	-3	1	8	2	3	9	..	2
Garrett.....	15	15.1	-1	..	2	4	3	5	..	1
Harford.....	70	34.1	+20	..	36	9	17	6	..	2
Howard.....	23	27.4	+5	..	6	3	5	9	..	..
Kent.....	4	9.3	+3	..	2	..	..	2	..	..
Montgomery.....	351	42.2	+106	12	123	74	75	53	1	13
Prince George's.....	303	39.9	+101	15	112	67	65	30	..	14
Queen Anne's.....	7	15.2	+3	..	4	1	1	1	..	..
St. Mary's.....	26	43.3	+13	2	9	4	4	3	..	4
Somerset.....	10	18.9	+3	..	4	1	2	1	..	2
Talbot.....	8	14.8	+4	..	1	..	1	4	..	2
Washington.....	41	14.2	+6	..	14	5	10	12	..	..
Wicomico.....	35	29.7	+12	..	12	3	2	17	..	1
Worcester.....	12	21.1	-3	..	1	1	3	6	..	1

* Teachers are classified as "unknown" when their former teaching experience has not been established.

† Includes transfers from private schools.

‡ Transfers from one county to another are excluded from total and percentage for counties as a group, but transfers from Baltimore City to a county are included in totals and percentages. All transfers are excluded from total and percentage for total State.

TABLE 71

Number and Per Cent of White Junior, Junior-Senior, and Senior High School Teachers New to Schools of Each Individual County of Maryland During School Year 1953-54

COUNTY	NEW TO COUNTY		Change in Number of Teaching Positions—October to October	NUMBER NEW TO COUNTY WHO WERE							
	Number	Per Cent		Un-known*	Inex-perienced	Experienced					
						But New to State Public Schools†		Former County Teachers But Not Teaching in Counties in 1952-53	From Baltimore City	From Another County‡	
						From Maryland	From Other States				
Total State.....	1,102	20.2	+296	10	568	103	252	169	3	105	
Baltimore City:											
Junior High.....	72	11.3	+8	..	42	2	10	14	..	4	
Senior High.....	40	6.9	+12	..	8	1	14	13	..	4	
Vocational.....	23	16.2	+16	..	10	1	5	5	..	2	
Total Counties.....	980	24.0	+260	10	508	99	223	137	3	95	
Allegany.....	43	14.5	-3	..	22	4	3	12	..	2	
Anne Arundel.....	104	35.1	+30	1	42	2	87	12	2	8	
Baltimore.....	191	26.2	+82	2	106	14	27	20	1	21	
Calvert.....	12	41.4	+1	..	7	..	3	1	..	1	
Caroline.....	22	33.3	+4	..	6	2	8	3	..	3	
Carroll.....	45	27.1	+9	..	31	1	7	2	..	4	
Cecil.....	32	26.7	+5	..	15	..	10	3	..	4	
Charles.....	14	22.6	-1	..	3	..	7	2	..	2	
Dorchester.....	14	18.7	+4	..	4	..	1	7	..	2	
Frederick.....	34	17.8	+9	..	20	3	2	7	..	2	
Garrett.....	20	26.0	-3	..	10	..	6	2	..	2	
Harford.....	48	31.6	+8	..	31	..	12	3	..	2	
Howard.....	26	30.6	+3	1	9	1	7	5	..	3	
Kent.....	10	23.8	+1	..	3	1	4	2	..	..
Montgomery.....	141	25.5	+48	3	64	25	30	17	..	12	
Prince George's.....	159	29.0	+38	..	83	29	23	11	..	13	
Queen Anne's.....	27	56.3	+2	1	16	1	3	4	..	2	
St. Mary's.....	21	55.3	-2	1	9	3	7	1	..	..
Somerset.....	11	23.4	0	1	2	2	1	1	..	4	
Talbot.....	13	25.5	+2	..	3	3	2	4	..	1	
Washington.....	53	18.9	+7	..	20	6	14	8	..	5	
Wicomico.....	15	22.1	+7	..	6	..	4	5	..	..
Worcester.....	20	31.3	+9	..	6	2	5	5	..	2	

* Teachers are classified as "unknown" when their former teaching experience has not been established.

† Includes transfers from private schools.

‡ Transfers from one county to another are excluded from total and percentage for counties as a group, but transfers from Baltimore City to a county are included in totals and percentages. All transfers are excluded from total and percentage for total State.

TABLE 72

Number and Per Cent of Colored Elementary School Teachers New to the Schools of Each Individual County of Maryland During the School Year 1953-54

COUNTY	NEW TO COUNTY		Change in Number of Teaching Positions—October to October	NUMBER NEW TO COUNTY WHO WERE						
	Number	Per Cent		Un-known*	Inex-perienced	Experienced				
						But New to State Public Schools†		Former County Teachers But Not Teaching in Counties in 1952-53	From Baltimore City	From Another County†
						From Maryland	From Other States			
Total State.....	183	10.2	+84	..	104	7	23	49	..	13
Baltimore City....	84	8.1	+38	..	48	1	11	20	..	4
Total Counties....	103	13.4	+46	..	56	6	12	29	..	9
Allegany.....	0	0.0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel....	12	12.8	+7	..	3	..	2	5	..	2
Baltimore.....	5	6.4	+3	..	3	..	1	1	..	..
Calvert.....	9	25.7	+5	..	4	..	2	2	..	1
Caroline.....	2	11.8	+2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Carroll.....	1	11.1	0	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Cecil.....	0	0.0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	4	7.3	0	..	2	..	..	2	..	..
Dorchester.....	5	15.1	+1	..	4	..	..	1	..	..
Frederick.....	6	30.0	+3	..	6	..	..	1	..	..
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	1	5.0	0	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	2	10.5	0	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	4	23.5	+1	..	1	..	2	1	..	..
Montgomery.....	10	18.5	0	..	3	2	..	3	..	2
Prince George's..	24	19.2	+12	..	12	3	2	4	..	3
Queen Anne's....	1	5.9	+2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
St. Mary's.....	0	0.0	+1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset.....	7	23.3	+2	..	6	..	..	..	..	1
Talbot.....	4	15.4	0	..	1	..	2	1	..	..
Washington.....	2	33.3	0	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Wicomico.....	5	12.2	+1	..	1	..	1	2	..	..
Worcester.....	8	24.2	+6	..	6	..	..	2	..	..

* Teachers are classified as "unknown" when their former teaching experience has not been established.

† Transfers from one county to another are excluded from total and percentage for counties as a group and from total and percentage for total State.

TABLE 73

Number and Per Cent of Colored High School Teachers New to the Schools of Each Individual County of Maryland During the School Year 1953-54

COUNTY	NEW TO COUNTY		Change in Number of Teaching Positions — October to October	NUMBER NEW TO COUNTY WHO WERE						
	Number	Per Cent		Un-known*	Inex-perienced	Experienced				
						But New to State Public Schools†		Former County Teachers But Not Teaching in Counties in 1952-53	From Baltimore City	From Another County‡
						From Maryland	From Other States			
Total State.....	201	16.7	+105	2	103	18	43	35	1	16
Baltimore City:										
Junior High.....	46	15.0	+21	..	27	1	8	5	..	5
Senior High.....	4	2.7	+12	..	..	..	3	1	..	..
Vocational.....	21	20.4	+26	..	7	..	3	9	..	2
Total Counties	138	21.4	+46	2	69	17	29	20	1	9
Allegany.....	0	0.0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	12	18.2	+4	..	5	..	4	2	..	1
Baltimore.....	13	17.6	+6	..	6	1	..	3	1	2
Calvert.....	5	21.7	+1	..	2	..	2	..	..	1
Caroline.....	5	26.3	+1	..	..	3	..	2	..	..
Carroll.....	2	20.0	+2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	1	10.0	0	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Charles.....	10	22.7	+5	..	5	3	1	..	..	1
Dorchester.....	3	13.0	+1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	3	18.7	+2	..	2	..	..	..	..	1
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	4	16.0	+1	..	..	1	2	..	..	1
Howard.....	2	10.5	0	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Kent.....	8	47.1	+1	..	5	1	2	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	9	19.6	+2	1	4	1	1	2	..	..
Prince George's..	23	23.7	+8	..	15	1	4	3	..	..
Queen Anne's....	8	47.1	0	..	5	..	2	1	..	..
St. Mary's.....	4	21.1	0	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
Somerset.....	14	45.2	+3	..	6	2	3	2	..	1
Talbot.....	7	33.3	+1	..	2	2	2	1	..	..
Washington.....	1	11.1	+1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	3	11.1	+4	..	2	..	..	..	..	1
Worcester.....	10	35.7	+3	..	3	1	3	3	..	..

* Teachers are classified as "unknown" when their former teaching experience has not been established.
 † Includes transfers from private schools.
 ‡ Transfers from one county to another are excluded from total and percentage for counties as a group, but transfers from Baltimore City to a county are included in totals and percentages. All transfers are excluded from total and percentage for total State.

TABLE 74

Number and Per Cent of Teachers and Pupils in One-Teacher* Elementary Schools:
Counties of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	SCHOOLS FOR WHITE PUPILS				SCHOOLS FOR COLORED PUPILS			
	Teachers in One-Teacher Schools		Pupils in One-Teacher Schools		Teachers in One-Teacher Schools		Pupils in One-Teacher Schools	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Total Counties	25	0.5	562	0.3	25	3.3	733	3.1
Allegany . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	19.2	36	21.7
Anne Arundel . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calvert . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	2.8	30	2.7
Caroline . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil	2	1.5	57	1.3	..	..	..	..
Charles . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester	5	6.9	79	3.7	5	15.1	142	12.7
Frederick	1	0.6	17	0.3	3	15.0	78	11.2
Garrett	11	11.1	257	9.4	..	..	..	..
Harford	1	0.5	25	0.3	..	..	..	..
Howard . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent . . . . .	..	..	..	..	2	12.0	53	10.7
Montgomery . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince George's . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queen Anne's	1	2.1	34	2.5	6	35.3	207	39.5
St. Mary's . . . . .	..	..	..	..	2	8.3	78	9.9
Somerset	2	3.8	44	3.1	..	..	..	..
Talbot	1	1.9	26	1.7	3	11.8	66	8.8
Washington	1	0.3	23	0.2	..	..	..	..
Wicomico . . . . .	..	..	..	..	2	5.0	43	3.5
Worcester . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Schools having a one-teacher organization, i.e., grades one to five, six, seven, or eight.

TABLE 75

**Decrease in Teachers Employed in Maryland County One-Teacher Schools*:
1923-1954**

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	COUNTY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS					
	White			Colored		
	Total	In One-Teacher Schools		Total	In One-Teacher Schools	
		Number	Per Cent		Number	Per Cent
1923	3,063	1,093	35.7	712	403	56.6
1928	3,071	827	26.9	734	379	51.7
1933	2,948	406	13.8	718	334	46.5
1938	2,951	287	9.7	677	271	40.0
1943	2,677	143	5.3	593	132	22.3
1945	3,050	106	3.5	611	112	18.3
1946	2,719	88	3.2	597	98	16.4
1947	2,806	83	2.9	608	91	15.0
1948	2,979	77	2.6	612	84	13.7
1949	3,170	73	2.3	647	82	12.7
1950	3,432	64	1.9	655	63	9.6
1951	3,696	54	1.5	663	49	7.4
1952	4,164	40	1.0	696	35	5.0
1953	4,670	33	0.7	731	26	3.5
1954	5,219	25	0.5	765	25	3.3

* Schools having a one-teacher organization of grades one to five or more.

TABLE 76
Number and Per Cent of Men Teachers in Maryland Counties: 1923-1954

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	WHITE				COLORED			
	Elementary		High		Elementary		High	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
1923.....	287	9.4	253	36.9	122	17.1	13	49.8
1928.....	204	6.6	333	34.3	68	9.3	25	47.9
1933.....	219	7.4	430	36.3	76	10.5	46	49.1
1938.....	261	8.9	522	38.7	79	11.7	68	50.6
1943.....	139	5.2	538	29.7	58	9.7	81	42.0
1945.....	104	3.7	465	25.8	43	7.1	78	36.8
1946.....	107	3.9	629	29.4	45	7.5	88	33.7
1947.....	125	4.5	787	33.8	52	8.6	103	34.4
1948.....	161	5.4	931	36.7	62	10.1	126	37.2
1949.....	175	5.5	1,025	38.3	68	10.5	140	37.3
1950.....	243	7.1	1,203	41.1	70	10.6	154	36.6
1951.....	295	8.0	1,454	44.0	73	11.0	205	40.0
1952.....	380	9.1	1,654	45.9	77	11.1	212	38.1
1953.....	460	9.9	1,822	47.5	83	11.4	239	39.7
1954.....	495	9.5	1,956	47.8	82	10.7	268	41.3

NOTE: For basic data see TABLE X.

TABLE 77—Number of Maryland Public Elementary Schools by County and Baltimore City: Number of Teachers and Principals: Year Ending June 30, 1954

NUMBER OF TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS	All Schools	ELEMENTARY SCHOOL FOR WHITE PUPILS																							
		Baltimore City	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Hartford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince George's	Queen Anne's	St. Mary's	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
All Schools ..	*574	76	27	35	49	6	9	16	18	6	17	27	29	19	9	8	62	59	11	9	10	9	38	15	10
1.0- 1.9 ..	34	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	5	1	11	2	..	..	..	12	1	1	2	1	2	..	..	..
2.0- 2.9 ..	49	..	..	1	1	1	1	4	..	2	4	8	..	..	..	4	1	3	2	3	1	1	2	..	3
3.0- 3.9 ..	34	..	2	2	1	1	1	1	..	4	2	2	1	2	..	..	1	3	1	2	1	1	4	4	3
4.0- 4.9 ..	41	1	1	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	8	4	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	..	..	6	6	1	3
5.0- 5.9 ..	26	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	5	3	..	..	..	3	3	..	..
6.0- 6.9 ..	31	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	3	1	..	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
7.0- 7.9 ..	26	..	1	..	3	1	4	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
8.0- 8.9 ..	24	1	7	2	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	4	4	..	1	..	1	1	2	..
9.0- 9.9 ..	21	..	1	3	1	1	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	4	4	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
10.0-10.9 ..	15	1	2	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	..
11.0-11.9 ..	22	4	..	1	6	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	4	3	..	..	1	1	..	..	1
12.0-12.9 ..	22	5	2	2	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	4	3	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
13.0-13.9 ..	24	5	2	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	3	3	..	1
14.0-14.9 ..	19	2	5	2	1	1	1	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	2	2	..	..
15.0-15.9 ..	14	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	5	5	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
16.0-16.9 ..	17	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	3	3	5	..	..	3	2	..	..
17.0-17.9 ..	13	2	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18.0-18.9 ..	17	1	1	4	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	4	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	..
19.0-19.9 ..	16	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20.0-20.9 ..	10	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
21.0-21.9 ..	11	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22.0-22.9 ..	11	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
23.0-23.9 ..	6	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
24.0-24.9 ..	9	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25.0-25.9 ..	4	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26.0 and over	58	31	1	1	17	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NUMBER OF TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS	All Schools	ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS FOR COLORED PUPILS																							
		Baltimore City	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Hartford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince George's	Queen Anne's	St. Mary's	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
All Schools ..	221	50	2	20	12	8	4	2	3	11	9	8	..	2	8	6	8	19	8	7	9	9	1	9	6
1.0- 1.9 ..	30	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	..	..	1	3	..	..	6	2	..	..	2	..	..
2.0- 2.9 ..	52	4	..	5	6	1	..	..	1	3	1	4	..	..	5	1	2	..	3	3	..	..	..	1	3
3.0- 3.9 ..	31	2	..	8	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	4	..
4.0- 4.9 ..	12	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
5.0- 5.9 ..	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.0- 6.9 ..	10	..	..	4	1	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
7.0- 7.9 ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.0- 8.9 ..	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
9.0- 9.9 ..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10.0-10.9 ..	5	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2
11.0-11.9 ..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
12.0-12.9 ..	8	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13.0-13.9 ..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14.0-14.9 ..	5	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15.0-15.9 ..	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16.0-16.9 ..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.0-19.9 ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20.0-20.9 ..	6	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
22.0-22.9 ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23.0-23.9 ..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24.0-24.9 ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25.0-25.9 ..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26.0 and over	16	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Includes a total of twelve seventh grades which are housed in elementary school buildings but offer a junior high school curriculum: one each in Carroll and Frederick, two in Allegany, eight in Baltimore.
 † Includes two schools having a graded organization.

TABLE 79—Number of Maryland Junior, Junior-Senior, Senior and Vocational High Schools by County and Baltimore City: Number of Teachers and Principals: Year Ending June 30, 1954

NUMBER OF TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS	WHITE JUNIOR, JUNIOR-SENIOR, SENIOR, AND VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOLS																								
	All Schools	Baltimore City	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garret	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince George's	Queen Anne's	St. Mary's	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
All Schools ..	*168	25	9	8	13	1	5	9	8	5	6	8	2	4	5	3	13	13	3	3	5	2	10	4	4
1.0-2.9 ..	2																			1	1				
3.0-4.9 ..	3								2															1	
5.0-6.9 ..	7						1	1		3															
7.0-8.9 ..	9	1	1								1	1										1		2	
9.0-10.9 ..	11		2		1		1	1	2							2									1
11.0-12.9 ..	6							3																	
13.0-14.9 ..	6	2									1	1					1								
15.0-16.9 ..	11						1	1	1		1								1	1		1			1
17.0-18.9 ..	9						2	1	1														2		
19.0-20.9 ..	9	1						1									1				1				1
21.0-22.9 ..	8			1					1							1		1	1						1
23.0-24.9 ..	8	1		1				1	1		1							2	1	1			2		1
25.0-29.9 ..	12	2	1			1				2	1												1	2	
30.0-34.9 ..	9		1	1	1				1			1	1				1	1					2		
35.0-39.9 ..	14	1	1	1	1								1	1			1	3				1	2		
40.0-44.9 ..	8	1		2	3								1				4	1				1	1		
45.0-49.9 ..	6	1					1																		
50.0-54.9 ..	5			2													2	1						1	
55.0-59.9 ..	4	1	1		2						1							1							
60.0-64.9 ..	5	1			2													1							
65.0-69.9 ..	4	1			1									1											
70.0-74.9 ..	2		1											1				1							
75.0-79.9 ..	1																1								
80.0-84.9 ..	1	1																							
85.0-89.9 ..	5	3			1																				
90.0-94.9 ..	5	4			1																				
95.9-99.9 ..	1	1																							
100 and over	1	1																							

COLORED JUNIOR, JUNIOR-SENIOR, SENIOR, AND VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOLS																										
NUMBER OF TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS	All Schools	Baltimore City	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garret	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince George's	Queen Anne's	St. Mary's	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
All Schools ..	43	9	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	2	1	1		2	1	1	2	5	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	
1.0-2.9 ..	1							1																		
3.0-4.9 ..	1																	1								
5.0-6.9 ..	3		1																	1						
7.0-8.9 ..	1							1																		
9.0-10.9 ..	3								1																	
11.0-12.9 ..	3				1																		1			
13.0-14.9 ..	2	1																								
15.0-16.9 ..	3											1														
17.0-18.9 ..	1																									
19.0-20.9 ..	5				1		1								1											
21.0-22.9 ..	2																			1						
23.0-24.9 ..	4						1			1	1							1				1				
25.0-29.9 ..	4	1																								
30.0-34.9 ..	1	1															1							1	1	
35.0-39.9 ..	1				1																					
40.0-44.9 ..	1	1																								
45.0-49.9 ..	1	1																								
50.0-54.9 ..	1																		1							
55.0-59.9 ..	1	1																								
65.0-69.9 ..	1			1																						
100 and over	3	3																								

* Excludes a total of twelve seventh grades which are housed in elementary school buildings but offer a junior high school curriculum: one each in Carroll and Frederick, two in Allegany, eight in Baltimore.

TABLE 81

Supervisory* and Pupil Personnel Services Provided by the Counties and Baltimore City in Maryland Public Schools: Number of Principals and Teachers: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	Number of Principals and Teachers	Total Super- visors	General Supervisors by Type of School			Other Super- visors†	Pupil Personnel
			Elementary		High		
			White	Colored			
Total State.....	15,451.7	250.5	68.0	18.9	57.0	106.6	109.9
Baltimore City.....	4,725.6	89.0	11.0	6.0	15.0	57.0	53.0
Total Counties.....	10,726.1	161.5	57.0	12.9	42.0	49.6	56.9
Allegany.....	601.2	9.7	3.0	‡	2.0	4.7	4.0
Anne Arundel.....	882.0	11.8	4.3	1.0	3.0	3.5	5.0
Baltimore.....	1,885.8	26.5	7.3	1.0	8.1	10.1	10.8
Calvert.....	120.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	.....	.....	1.0
Caroline.....	162.0	2.4	1.0	0.4	1.0	.....	1.0
Carroll.....	336.0	5.4	2.0	0.1	2.0	1.3	2.0
Cecil.....	268.9	5.0	2.0	‡	2.0	1.0	1.0
Charles.....	229.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.....	2.0
Dorchester.....	203.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.....	1.0
Frederick.....	394.6	5.0	1.7	0.2	1.6	1.5	0.8
Garrett.....	176.0	3.0	2.0	.....	1.0	.....	1.0
Harford.....	406.0	5.5	3.0	‡	2.5	.....	1.0
Howard.....	204.0	3.5	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.0
Kent.....	118.4	2.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	.....	1.0
Montgomery.....	1,596.3	23.2	8.7	0.5	4.0	10.0	6.3
Prince George's.....	1,532.0	22.0	7.0	1.0	3.0	11.0	8.0
Queen Anne's.....	129.0	2.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	.....	1.0
St. Mary's.....	142.7	3.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	1.0
Somerset.....	161.0	3.0	1.0	0.6	1.4	.....	1.0
Talbot.....	152.1	2.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	.....	1.0
Washington.....	592.3	9.8	3.0	‡	1.0	5.8	3.0
Wicomico.....	251.7	4.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	.....	2.0
Worcester.....	182.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.....	1.0

* Excludes supervisors of Maintenance, Transportation, and Buildings.
 † Includes supervisors of Art, Audio-Visual Education, Commercial, Curriculum, Distributive Education, English, Geography, Guidance, Handwriting, Health, History, Home Economics, Industrial Education, Instruction, Languages, Libraries, Mathematics, Music, Physical Education, Radio and Television, Reading, Safety Education, School Lunch, Science, Special Education, Testing, and Vocational Education.
 ‡ Less than 0.1 of supervisor's time.

CHART 2

Total School Current Expenses and Total State Aid: Counties of Maryland and Baltimore City: 1928-1954

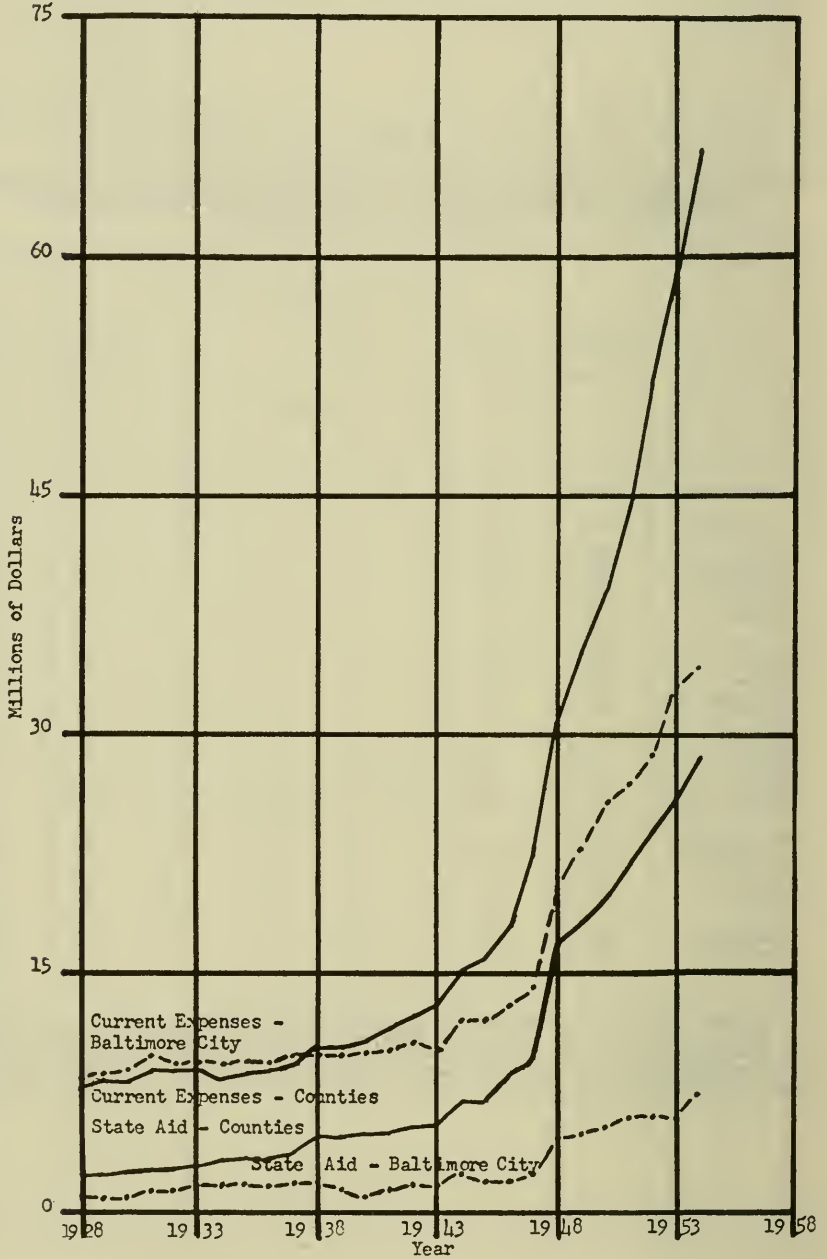


TABLE 82

Disbursements for Current Expenses, Debt Service, and Capital Outlay:
Maryland Public Schools: 1923-1954

SCHOOL YEAR	CURRENT EXPENSES BY SOURCE OF FUNDS				Debt Service	Capital Outlay
	Total	State	Federal	Local		
TOTAL STATE						
1923	\$12,764,250	\$3,058,180	\$46,966	\$9,659,104	\$789,311	\$4,776,355
1928	16,147,689	3,207,088	69,150	12,871,451	2,131,699	3,430,589
1933	18,293,874	4,616,690	80,139	13,597,045	3,142,211	1,955,727
1938	20,467,797	6,196,636	209,722	14,061,439	3,739,854	2,335,232
1943	23,546,628	6,960,882	245,787	16,339,959	3,776,207	834,802
1944	26,772,479	9,350,554	155,604	17,266,321	4,119,423	431,809
1945	28,121,601	8,982,115	520,720	18,618,766	4,063,754	817,053
1946	31,068,741	10,803,700	434,104	19,830,937	4,192,979	2,197,635
1947	36,621,996	11,594,496	1,234,736	23,792,764	3,878,466	3,547,469
1948	51,175,927	21,534,379	1,547,581	28,093,967	4,506,683	10,681,767
1949	57,567,186	22,993,313	1,235,487	33,338,386	4,893,175	20,338,146
1950	64,661,563	24,640,596	2,011,407	38,009,560	6,800,278	27,153,046
1951	71,448,847	27,659,372	2,080,125	41,709,350	6,133,501	31,768,013
1952	80,931,643	30,241,963	2,380,208	48,309,472	7,751,625	40,596,878
1953	91,844,287	32,458,066	2,457,252	56,929,929	9,850,293	49,516,284
1954	100,833,162	35,859,919	2,632,578	62,340,665	12,023,860	49,316,960
BALTIMORE CITY						
1923	\$6,799,794	\$1,052,845	\$13,256	\$5,733,693	\$685,620	\$3,301,086
1928	8,360,391	999,753	17,240	7,343,398	1,580,599	1,897,871
1933	9,312,282	1,568,928	11,131	7,732,223	1,983,157	1,267,230
1938	10,103,224	1,463,505	61,200	8,578,519	2,335,256	758,798
1943	10,620,120	1,495,480	64,355	9,060,285	2,105,427	17,989
1944	11,925,742	2,265,683	45,953	9,614,106	2,192,721	8,271
1945	12,357,985	1,981,734	75,627	10,300,624	2,210,496	113,214
1946	13,048,637	2,176,054	77,328	10,795,255	2,349,885	605,127
1947	14,455,866	2,243,349	175,615	12,036,902	1,958,255	372,505
1948	20,500,455	4,779,040	656,839	15,064,576	2,307,374	431,267
1949	22,625,966	5,016,904	277,450	17,331,612	1,628,980	823,371
1950	25,684,535	5,422,725	717,106	19,544,704	1,647,487	4,328,329
1951	27,113,114	6,016,080	668,895	20,428,139	1,622,453	7,170,345
1952	28,683,507	6,060,360	506,334	22,116,813	1,754,563	10,687,124
1953	33,011,067	6,404,596	339,035	26,267,436	1,810,740	6,819,028
1954	34,297,839	7,371,737	220,604	26,705,498	2,557,570	11,115,317
TOTAL COUNTIES						
1923	\$5,964,456	\$2,005,335	\$33,710	\$3,925,411	\$103,691	\$1,475,269
1928	7,787,298	2,207,335	51,910	5,528,053	551,100	1,532,718
1933	8,981,592	3,047,762	69,008	5,864,822	1,159,054	688,497
1938	10,364,573	4,733,131	148,522	5,482,920	1,404,598	1,576,434
1943	12,926,508	5,465,402	181,432	7,279,674	1,670,780	816,813
1944	14,846,737	7,084,871	109,651	7,652,215	1,926,702	423,538
1945	15,763,616	7,000,381	445,093	8,318,142	1,853,258	703,839
1946	18,020,104	8,627,646	356,776	9,035,682	1,843,094	1,592,508
1947	22,166,130	9,351,147	1,059,121	11,755,862	1,920,211	3,174,964
1948	30,675,472	16,755,339	890,742	13,029,391	2,199,309	10,250,500
1949	34,941,220	17,976,409	958,037	16,006,774	3,264,195	19,514,775
1950	38,977,028	19,217,871	1,294,301	18,464,856	5,152,791	22,824,717
1951	44,335,733	21,643,292	1,411,230	21,281,211	4,511,048	24,597,668
1952	52,248,136	24,181,603	1,873,874	26,192,659	5,997,062	29,909,754
1953	58,833,220	26,053,410	2,118,217	30,661,593	8,039,553	36,697,256
1954	66,535,323	28,488,182	2,411,974	35,635,167	9,466,290	38,201,643

N. B.—This table has been revised to include all funds available in each year.

CHART 3

Per Cent of Current Expenditures: Maryland Public Schools:
Year Ending June 30, 1954

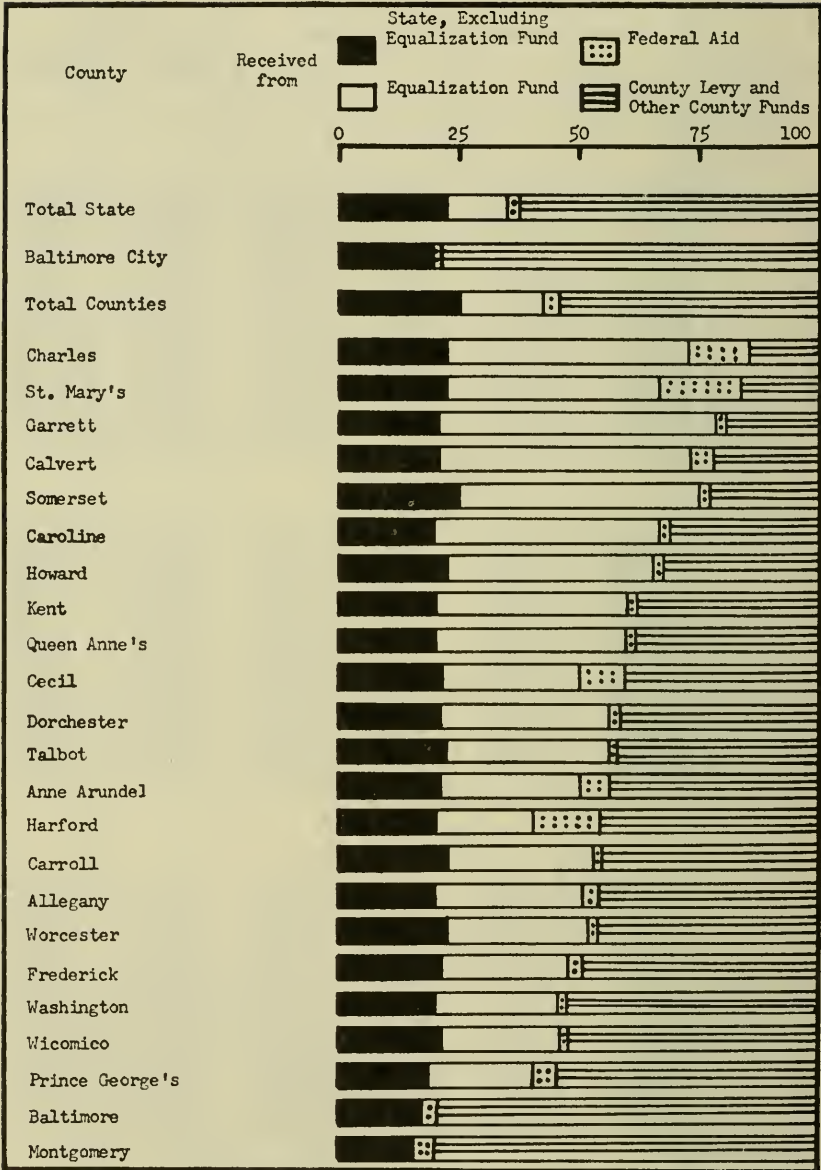


TABLE 83

Source of Current Expenses*: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	Total Current Funds	State	Federal	Local Levy and Other Local Sources	PER CENT FROM EACH SOURCE				
					State			Federal	Local Levy and Other Local Sources
					Equalization Fund	Other	Total		
Total State	\$100,833,162.22	\$35,859,918.72	\$2,632,577.72	\$62,340,665.78	12.4	23.2	35.6	2.6	61.8
Balto. City	†34,297,839.25	†7,371,736.98	220,603.87	†26,705,498.40	....	21.5	21.5	0.6	77.9
Total Counties	‡66,535,322.97	‡28,488,181.74	2,411,973.85	35,635,167.38	18.8	24.0	42.8	3.6	53.6
Allegany . .	3,535,462.62	1,818,914.82	94,048.41	1,622,499.39	31.4	20.0	51.4	2.7	45.9
An. Arundel	4,804,229.99	2,419,594.41	259,497.55	2,125,138.03	29.3	21.1	50.4	5.4	44.2
Baltimore . .	11,548,534.93	1,991,725.40	182,686.77	9,374,122.76	....	17.2	17.2	1.6	81.2
Calvert . . .	674,546.84	489,415.71	26,476.50	158,654.63	51.5	21.1	72.6	3.9	23.5
Caroline . . .	907,931.42	602,808.63	13,882.43	291,240.36	46.4	20.0	66.4	1.5	32.1
Carroll . . .	1,732,198.94	913,398.44	26,478.59	792,321.91	31.0	21.7	52.7	1.5	45.8
Cecil	1,504,114.43	755,282.78	127,399.01	621,432.64	29.5	20.7	50.2	8.5	41.3
Charles . . .	1,259,756.46	909,356.55	148,706.50	201,693.41	50.4	21.8	72.2	11.8	16.0
Dorchester .	1,171,817.88	656,993.02	19,114.28	495,710.58	35.0	21.1	56.1	1.6	42.3
Frederick . .	2,194,670.33	1,042,515.21	84,675.08	1,067,480.04	26.3	21.2	47.5	3.9	48.6
Garrett . . .	1,049,487.85	826,328.99	17,480.92	205,677.94	57.3	21.4	78.7	1.7	19.6
Harford . . .	2,365,866.19	931,091.47	360,691.41	1,074,083.31	19.6	19.8	39.4	15.2	45.4
Howard . . .	1,091,861.94	702,690.10	25,144.93	364,026.91	42.3	22.1	64.4	2.3	33.3
Kent	699,648.84	419,851.72	6,692.50	273,104.62	40.4	19.6	60.0	1.0	39.0
Montgom'y .	9,920,547.92	1,530,705.09	331,740.02	8,058,102.81	....	15.4	15.4	3.4	81.2
Pr. George's	8,839,738.86	3,567,613.19	428,169.06	4,843,956.61	21.3	19.1	40.4	4.8	54.8
Qu. Anne's .	758,491.48	445,042.84	13,946.03	299,502.61	38.6	20.1	58.7	1.8	39.5
St. Mary's . .	836,710.60	555,223.86	141,040.95	140,445.79	43.9	22.4	66.3	16.9	16.8
Somerset . . .	822,533.18	614,771.32	9,183.67	198,578.19	50.5	24.3	74.8	1.1	24.1
Talbot	831,801.99	460,299.83	10,979.07	360,523.09	33.6	21.7	55.3	1.3	43.4
Washington	3,437,268.65	1,574,941.29	50,490.83	1,811,836.53	26.3	19.5	45.8	1.5	52.7
Wicomico . .	1,458,250.37	669,417.39	20,509.79	768,323.19	25.3	20.6	45.9	1.4	52.7
Worcester . .	1,036,399.76	536,748.18	12,939.55	486,712.03	29.8	22.0	51.8	1.2	47.0

* Includes payments applicable to the preceding year received after June 30, 1953 and excludes those for the current year received after June 30, 1954.

† Includes funds for teachers in the Employees' Retirement System as follows: State, \$2,517,833.72; local, \$17,353.00; total, \$2,535,186.72.

‡ Includes \$4,006,814.95 for the Teachers' Retirement System and \$46,636.55 for the related expense fund not distributed to the counties in these columns.

CHART 4

Per Cent Distribution of Tax Dollar for School Current Expenses:
Counties of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1954

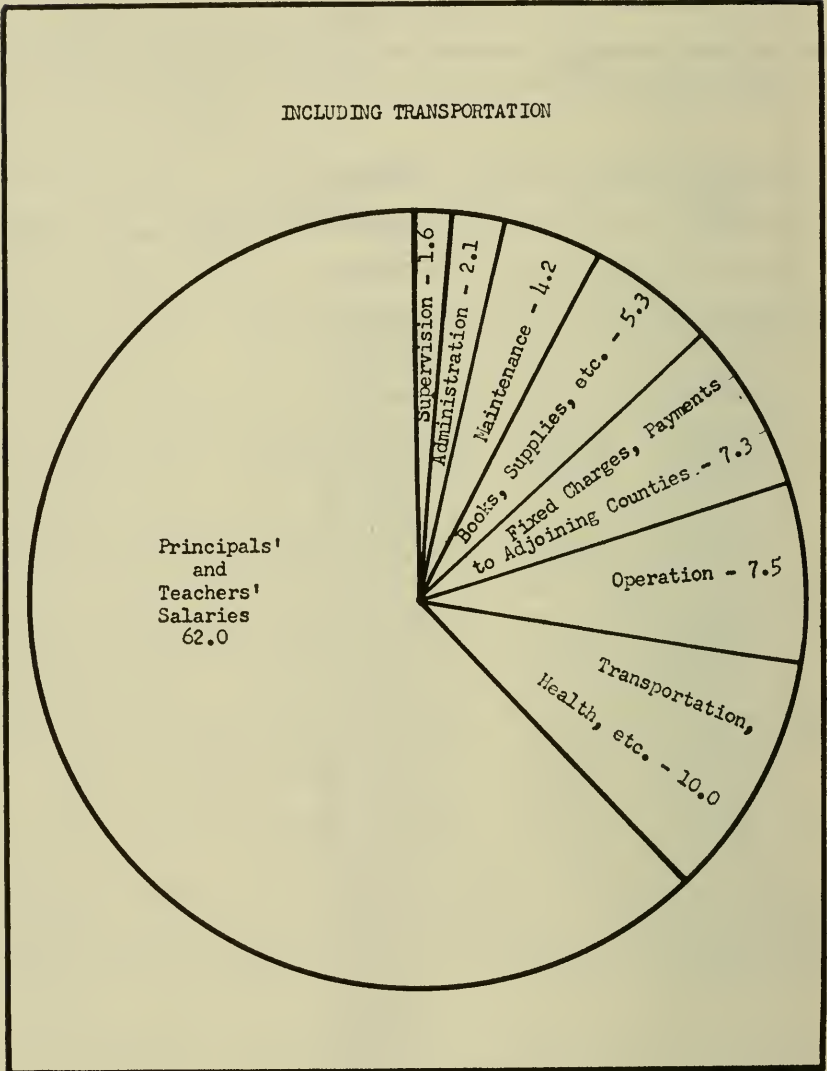


TABLE 84

Per Cent Distribution of School Expenditures by Maryland Local Boards of Education :
Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	CURRENT EXPENSES								CAPITAL OUTLAY	
	Adminis- tration	Super- vision	Salaries of Teachers and Princi- pals	Books, Ma- terials, and Other Costs of Instruction	Opera- tion	Mainte- nance	Other School Services	Fixed Charges and Pay- ments to Adjoining Units		
INCLUDING COST OF TRANSPORTATION										
Total State	2.2	1.7	63.5	5.4	7.7	4.1	8.0	†7.4		32.83
Baltimore City	2.3	1.8	66.6	5.5	8.1	3.9	4.1	†7.7		24.47
Total Counties	2.1	1.6	62.0	5.3	7.5	4.2	10.0	†7.3		36.45
Allegany	2.1	1.6	66.4	4.4	8.0	4.4	11.9	1.2		20.49
Anne Arundel	2.9	1.4	66.9	5.2	7.7	4.5	9.6	1.8		41.05
Baltimore	2.2	1.7	66.5	8.4	6.8	5.6	7.8	1.1		45.60
Calvert	2.9	1.7	60.2	2.7	6.0	2.3	22.4	1.8		2.71
Caroline	2.0	1.7	65.4	4.2	5.2	4.1	16.5	0.9		1.34
Carroll	1.6	1.9	69.1	4.4	6.4	2.2	12.9	1.5		14.11
Cecil	2.1	2.0	66.1	4.6	8.0	3.9	11.9	1.4		36.17
Charles	2.4	1.4	64.1	3.7	9.4	2.5	15.6	0.9		29.32
Dorchester	1.9	1.5	64.0	2.9	7.6	2.9	16.3	2.9		46.85
Frederick	1.9	1.4	67.0	3.7	7.1	5.3	12.4	1.2		16.66
Garrett	2.3	1.6	59.5	2.8	5.6	2.2	22.8	3.2		16.44
Harford	2.5	1.3	63.4	4.8	8.9	3.7	14.6	0.8		48.67
Howard	2.5	1.6	67.5	3.6	6.2	2.4	15.3	0.9		35.49
Kent	3.0	2.2	63.8	3.8	7.3	2.7	16.3	0.9		14.66
Montgomery	2.2	1.6	67.3	5.9	9.4	4.6	7.9	1.1		38.47
Prince George's	1.6	1.6	65.6	7.3	10.6	5.7	6.2	1.4		38.38
Queen Anne's	2.7	2.0	61.9	4.8	6.1	3.7	17.9	0.9		32.66
St. Mary's	2.4	2.3	55.5	4.4	8.6	6.3	19.8	0.7		37.41
Somerset	2.1	2.1	67.0	3.0	6.0	3.9	14.4	1.5		25.51
Talbot	2.0	1.8	66.1	3.4	8.0	3.8	13.5	1.4		43.27
Washington	3.3	1.8	69.5	3.8	6.9	2.4	11.2	1.1		25.35
Wicomico	2.4	1.6	64.3	5.1	5.2	4.2	15.3	1.9		62.48
Worcester	2.5	1.6	61.2	4.1	6.8	4.6	17.5	1.7		45.25
EXCLUDING COST OF TRANSPORTATION										
Total State	2.3	1.7	67.0	5.7	8.1	4.3	3.1	†7.8		34.00
Baltimore City	2.4	1.8	66.8	5.5	8.1	3.9	3.8	†7.7		24.52
Total Counties	2.3	1.7	67.1	5.8	8.1	4.5	2.6	†7.9		38.31
Allegany	2.2	1.8	72.1	4.8	8.7	4.8	4.3	1.3		21.87
Anne Arundel	3.1	1.6	72.3	5.6	8.3	4.8	2.3	2.0		42.95
Baltimore	2.4	1.8	70.9	8.9	7.3	5.9	1.7	1.1		47.11
Calvert	3.6	2.1	75.1	3.4	7.4	2.9	3.3	2.2		3.35
Caroline	2.3	2.0	76.4	4.9	6.1	4.8	2.4	1.1		1.57
Carroll	1.8	2.1	77.1	4.9	7.2	2.4	2.8	1.7		15.50
Cecil	2.3	2.2	73.6	5.1	8.9	4.4	1.9	1.6		38.69
Charles	2.7	1.7	74.1	4.3	10.9	2.8	2.4	1.1		32.43
Dorchester	2.2	1.8	74.7	3.4	8.8	3.3	2.4	3.4		50.69
Frederick	2.1	1.6	74.8	4.2	7.9	5.9	2.2	1.3		18.24
Garrett	2.9	2.0	75.5	3.5	7.1	2.8	2.1	4.1		19.97
Harford	2.8	1.4	71.3	5.4	10.0	4.1	4.0	1.0		61.59
Howard	2.9	1.9	77.8	4.2	7.1	2.7	2.4	1.0		38.79
Kent	3.4	2.5	74.6	4.6	8.5	3.2	2.2	1.1		16.73
Montgomery	2.3	1.7	70.1	6.2	9.8	4.8	4.0	1.1		39.45
Prince George's	1.7	1.7	68.4	7.6	11.0	6.0	2.2	1.4		39.37
Queen Anne's	3.2	2.4	73.2	5.7	7.3	4.4	2.7	1.1		36.48
St. Mary's	3.0	2.7	67.5	5.3	10.4	7.7	2.5	0.9		42.08
Somerset	2.4	2.4	77.1	3.4	6.9	4.5	1.6	1.7		28.27
Talbot	2.3	2.1	74.9	3.8	9.1	4.4	1.8	1.6		46.39
Washington	3.6	2.0	75.8	4.1	7.5	2.6	3.2	1.2		27.02
Wicomico	2.7	1.8	73.4	5.9	6.0	4.7	3.3	2.2		65.53
Worcester	3.0	1.9	72.7	4.9	8.1	5.5	1.9	2.0		49.57

* Percentages obtained by dividing capital outlay by the sum of capital outlay and current expenses excluding debt service.

† Appropriations of State and local funds for the retirement of teachers are included. Retirement for county teachers not distributed to the counties in this column.

TABLE 85

**Cost per Public School Pupil Belonging: Administration: State of Maryland:
1945, 1950, 1953, and 1954**

COUNTY	1945	1950	1953	1954	COUNTY	1945	1950	1953	1954
Total State.....	\$2.67	\$5.93	\$6.48	\$5.23	Garrett.....	\$3.68	\$5.26	\$7.69	\$5.45
Baltimore City.....	3.32	7.89	8.23	6.02	Harford.....	2.02	4.86	5.66	4.95
Total Counties.....	2.27	4.94	5.63	4.86	Howard.....	2.87	5.70	6.61	5.46
Allegany.....	1.92	5.37	6.37	4.67	Kent.....	4.07	8.44	9.83	7.38
Anne Arundel.....	2.53	4.32	5.83	5.73	Montgomery.....	2.80	5.39	5.58	5.07
Baltimore.....	1.41	3.90	5.03	4.94	Prince George's.....	1.41	4.65	4.76	3.43
Calvert.....	3.88	7.48	8.35	6.24	Queen Anne's.....	4.38	5.71	5.81	6.70
Caroline.....	3.88	5.46	6.34	4.69	St. Mary's.....	4.53	6.47	7.20	5.28
Carroll.....	2.35	5.16	4.77	3.11	Somerset.....	3.03	5.29	6.05	4.48
Cecil.....	2.46	4.10	4.40	4.34	Talbot.....	3.64	4.67	5.58	4.55
Charles.....	2.45	4.05	6.37	5.23	Washington.....	1.85	6.44	7.17	7.25
Dorchester.....	2.84	5.04	5.87	4.28	Wicomico.....	3.10	4.87	6.00	4.75
Frederick.....	1.94	3.47	4.10	3.63	Worcester.....	2.31	5.23	6.76	5.68

See TABLES VI and XIV for basic data.

NOTE: 1954 costs are lower due to Pupil Personnel Services now being shown under "Other School Services."

TABLE 86

**Cost per Public School Pupil Belonging: Current Expenses: Counties of Maryland:
1923—1954**

YEAR	ALL SCHOOLS			ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS			HIGH SCHOOLS		
	Total†	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored
1923.....	\$43.00	\$46.22	\$17.07	\$34.84	\$39.84	\$17.08	\$90.79	\$91.12	\$77.38
1928.....	52.62	55.85	24.25	42.91	47.81	22.97	93.51	95.82	52.13
1933.....	51.89	54.37	25.95	42.51	46.82	24.12	79.32	82.35	44.34
1938.....	61.12	63.20	35.15	50.70	53.41	30.10	87.59	90.87	58.54
1943.....	71.16	72.48	56.54	60.39	60.70	48.34	100.46	102.57	84.23
1945°.....	86.64	86.62	68.30	72.37	74.83	60.23	120.87	123.04	105.18
1946†.....	98.28	98.27	76.97	80.29	83.15	67.46	124.73	127.02	107.44
1947.....	114.54	114.15	91.43	92.83	95.84	76.69	145.20	147.66	134.92
1948.....	157.30	153.19	122.59	124.19	128.27	105.62	194.71	198.28	169.78
1949.....	172.47	163.29	133.69	133.08	136.89	115.20	207.84	211.59	182.48
1950.....	176.92	166.09	140.53	137.60	140.91	121.18	208.07	211.11	187.57
1951.....	186.34	170.05	156.26	141.80	143.51	132.52	214.60	215.81	206.56
1952.....	206.80	193.05	178.44	162.26	164.27	150.97	240.20	241.32	232.73
1953.....	216.17	201.34	190.57	172.94	174.35	164.34	246.25	247.36	239.07
1954.....	226.44	207.43	207.17	181.55	182.06	178.20	252.69	251.80	258.64

† Administration, fixed charges and kindergartens are included in the total for all schools but are excluded elsewhere in this table.

‡ Prior to 1946, pupils in grade 7 or grades 7 and 8 of junior high schools were considered elementary and not high school pupils.

° Includes State and county bonus.

Cost per Pupil Belonging: Current Expenses*: Maryland Public Schools by Type: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS						ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS						HIGH SCHOOLS						Administra- tion and Fixed Charges†
	Total†		White		Colored		Total		White		Colored		Total		White		Colored		
	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	
	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	
Total State	\$223.82	..	\$216.08	..	\$187.84	..	\$188.06	..	\$187.03	..	\$266.87	..	\$264.59	..	\$276.62	..	\$ 7.59	..	
Baltimore City	244.11	..	243.89	..	202.09	..	207.67	..	193.66	..	300.98	..	304.67	..	298.57	..	7.47	..	
Total Counties	215.05	..	207.43	..	181.55	..	182.06	..	178.20	..	252.69	..	251.80	..	258.64	..	7.65	..	
Allegany	222.33	7	214.21	12	251.93	3	187.77	8	187.85	13	183.99	8	247.11	15	245.43	16	346.89	1	
Anne Arundel	194.60	21	172.98	20	161.83	20	163.47	21	163.47	19	154.84	18	230.22	21	236.65	20	205.33	21	
Baltimore	218.24	11	207.51	15	254.59	2	183.95	10	181.63	14	215.31	2	259.09	9	254.20	12	319.03	2	
Calvert	213.34	15	226.12	6	180.67	19	178.07	13	205.10	4	154.83	19	251.94	12	259.28	11	242.39	14	
Caroline	234.43	4	222.14	5	222.17	6	194.58	6	197.49	7	185.09	7	277.88	4	276.09	6	284.49	6	
Carroll	196.05	19	189.50	19	200.65	11	157.61	22	156.54	22	178.45	11	239.03	19	239.45	18	231.53	18	
Cecil	209.59	16	199.76	17	237.29	4	163.34	19	161.16	20	197.12	3	273.43	5	271.53	7	296.96	4	
Charles	218.27	10	222.42	10	196.88	14	189.95	6	198.46	6	179.98	10	247.17	14	260.78	10	228.51	19	
Dorchester	222.07	8	224.01	7	183.93	18	175.80	15	192.48	10	144.02	20	271.10	10	271.07	8	271.17	9	
Frederick	188.15	23	185.08	22	159.65	22	154.05	23	155.83	23	138.10	22	226.36	23	228.72	22	199.89	22	
Garrett	230.60	5	223.28	9	223.28	9	209.58	2	209.58	3	209.58	3	244.99	17	244.99	17	244.99	17	
Harford	194.93	20	185.40	21	212.34	10	163.00	20	169.89	21	183.00	9	236.90	20	234.26	21	255.32	12	
Howard	215.25	12	211.44	13	197.23	13	175.91	14	177.73	15	168.17	16	260.53	8	264.98	9	242.15	15	
Kent	248.92	1	244.65	1	225.81	5	206.13	3	211.53	1	193.25	4	290.35	2	285.16	2	278.25	7	
Montgomery	243.24	3	243.67	3	264.26	1	212.33	1	210.71	2	235.76	1	280.54	3	277.72	5	317.42	3	
Prince George's	206.86	18	197.74	18	220.12	8	178.64	12	177.15	16	188.41	6	242.29	18	236.83	19	274.97	8	
Queen Anne's	243.83	2	241.06	2	220.07	9	195.38	4	197.38	8	192.58	15	296.25	1	307.58	1	266.37	10	
St. Mary's	213.81	14	210.95	14	197.73	12	184.20	9	191.00	11	168.57	15	252.77	11	268.12	11	268.12	11	
Somerset	209.51	17	223.73	8	169.97	21	170.33	17	189.67	12	141.54	21	563.00	10	276.85	4	215.18	20	
Talbot	219.92	9	220.40	11	195.19	15	188.93	7	198.58	5	169.76	12	248.00	13	251.45	13	239.60	16	
Washington	214.45	13	204.19	16	221.33	7	175.28	16	175.41	17	168.64	14	246.87	16	245.95	15	285.95	5	
Wicomico	193.92	22	184.15	23	191.79	16	167.44	18	166.76	18	169.60	13	228.41	22	225.98	23	237.29	16	
Worcester	225.76	6	230.71	4	190.81	17	181.04	11	195.03	9	161.63	17	273.43	6	286.78	3	245.97	9	

* Excludes nursery schools, home teaching of handicapped children, junior colleges, adult education, veterans' training, and federal funds for school lunches. Also excludes kindergartens and Teachers' Retirement System—per pupil costs of which are shown below:

COUNTY	PER PUPIL COST		
	Total Including Retirement	Teachers Retirement System Only	Teachers Retirement System
Total State	\$238.57	\$15.59	\$254.16
Baltimore City	248.87	18.88	267.75
Total Counties	226.44	14.05	242.39
Baltimore	228.11	.....	228.11
Montgomery	223.47	.....	223.47
Washington	210.02	.....	210.02

† Expenditures for administration and fixed charges are included here but excluded from the remainder of the table.
‡ Excludes costs for retirement, also for pupil personnel services formerly reported in administration which are now reported as other school services.
For basic data, see TABLES VI, XIII, XXI, XXII, XXIII, and XXIV.

TABLE 88
Cost* per Pupil Belonging: Maryland Public White Elementary Schools:
Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Maintenance	Other School Services
		Super-vision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other			
Total State.....	\$188.06	\$3.51	\$133.56	\$10.58	\$17.34	\$10.16	\$12.91
Baltimore City.....	207.67	4.89	157.30	12.10	19.59	10.32	3.47
Total Counties.....	182.06	3.08	126.30	10.12	16.65	10.11	15.80
Allegany.....	187.85	3.90	133.32	6.50	15.90	9.41	18.82
Anne Arundel.....	163.47	2.09	115.53	8.51	14.27	9.16	13.86
Baltimore.....	181.63	1.90	129.74	14.44	13.29	12.06	10.20
Calvert.....	205.10	6.17	128.86	4.83	15.29	5.13	44.82
Caroline.....	197.49	3.55	131.68	7.47	12.55	9.18	33.06
Carroll.....	156.54	2.51	112.77	6.27	10.87	3.42	20.70
Cecil.....	161.16	2.63	110.74	6.80	13.33	6.42	21.19
Charles.....	198.46	3.09	136.33	8.34	17.97	4.64	28.09
Dorchester.....	192.48	2.78	131.00	4.51	15.62	5.35	33.22
Frederick.....	155.83	2.53	104.45	5.39	13.30	11.08	19.08
Garrett.....	209.58	4.21	139.17	3.74	12.43	5.68	44.35
Harford.....	160.89	2.17	109.16	5.91	13.82	6.77	23.06
Howard.....	177.73	2.45	124.06	5.25	12.41	4.77	28.79
Kent.....	211.53	5.27	139.90	6.89	18.80	6.03	34.59
Montgomery.....	210.71	4.51	143.52	14.19	26.29	13.05	9.15
Prince George's ..	177.15	3.35	122.33	11.89	19.68	12.69	7.21
Queen Anne's.....	197.38	4.63	128.23	9.22	11.61	7.55	36.09
St. Mary's.....	191.00	3.20	110.01	9.24	22.35	12.55	33.65
Somerset.....	189.67	4.14	131.10	5.16	10.43	9.06	29.73
Talbot.....	198.58	4.26	134.76	5.50	16.61	12.17	25.23
Washington.....	175.41	3.76	129.36	5.49	14.76	5.33	16.71
Wicomico.....	166.76	3.01	111.66	8.34	11.23	7.84	24.63
Worcester.....	193.03	2.63	126.98	6.45	14.47	9.45	33.05

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, kindergartens, and federal funds for school lunches.

† Consists of salaries and travel.

See TABLES VI and XXI for basic data.

TABLE 89

Cost* per Pupil Belonging: Maryland Public White Junior, Junior-Senior, and Senior High and Vocational Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Maintenance	Other School Services
		Super- vision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other			
Total State	\$264.59	\$4.82	\$190.41	\$15.17	\$23.18	\$10.67	\$20.34
Baltimore City	304.67	6.35	228.50	14.05	33.25	13.56	8.96
Total Counties	251.80	4.34	178.26	16.52	19.97	9.74	23.97
Allegany	245.43	3.35	171.47	13.54	21.06	10.67	25.34
Anne Arundel	236.65	5.35	165.87	13.48	17.87	11.70	22.38
Baltimore	254.20	5.37	171.76	22.85	17.64	11.78	24.80
Calvert	259.28	.. . .	160.03	9.26	15.13	5.95	68.91
Caroline	276.09	4.51	197.86	14.54	12.61	11.26	35.31
Carroll	239.45	5.64	176.00	11.92	15.87	5.67	24.35
Cecil	271.53	7.20	193.06	14.43	22.58	11.38	22.88
Charles	260.78	.80	185.34	9.04	25.99	6.79	32.82
Dorchester	271.07	3.62	189.64	10.49	24.56	8.49	34.28
Frederick	228.72	2.73	167.04	9.52	14.18	11.04	24.21
Garrett	244.99	3.33	150.41	11.04	15.52	4.74	59.95
Harford	234.26	3.01	157.03	14.90	23.98	8.29	27.05
Howard	264.98	3.83	192.51	12.33	17.11	6.26	32.94
Kent	295.16	6.03	203.50	14.71	21.49	10.52	38.91
Montgomery	277.72	4.24	214.22	12.18	21.89	10.87	14.32
Prince George's	236.83	3.41	167.43	19.43	26.61	6.83	13.12
Queen Anne's	307.48	5.57	202.79	17.07	24.32	10.12	47.61
St. Mary's	250.53	4.86	136.50	13.56	18.90	24.78	51.93
Somerset	278.85	6.76	200.11	8.37	21.34	10.24	32.03
Talbot	251.45	6.07	170.67	13.17	21.85	6.98	32.71
Washington	245.96	4.78	187.26	12.02	15.94	5.41	20.55
Wicomico	225.18	2.67	155.01	14.08	10.82	12.38	30.22
Worcester	286.78	3.73	193.06	13.77	20.76	16.78	38.68

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, and federal funds for school lunches.

† Consists of salaries and travel.

See TABLES VI and XXII for basic data.

TABLE 90

Cost* per Pupil Belonging: Maryland Public Colored Elementary Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Maintenance	Other School Services
		Supervision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other			
Total State.....	\$187.03	\$3.89	\$136.88	\$10.03	\$15.84	\$8.14	\$12.25
Baltimore City.....	193.66	4.07	149.03	11.84	17.28	8.40	3.04
Total Counties.....	178.20	3.66	120.69	7.62	13.91	7.80	24.52
Allegany.....	183.99	6.05	135.67	7.28	18.24	11.02	5.73
Anne Arundel.....	154.84	2.04	116.88	4.95	12.29	3.42	15.26
Baltimore.....	215.31	3.57	155.83	14.54	14.02	13.49	13.86
Calvert.....	154.83	4.95	105.71	3.12	7.76	4.04	29.25
Caroline.....	185.09	4.38	116.26	5.73	9.98	9.19	39.55
Carroll.....	178.45	4.46	112.61	5.45	12.77	3.58	39.58
Cecil.....	197.12	3.08	119.33	6.88	19.42	14.20	34.21
Charles.....	179.98	3.07	109.55	6.75	21.73	5.65	33.23
Dorchester.....	144.02	5.01	90.34	3.91	8.34	6.80	29.62
Frederick.....	138.10	3.56	99.88	5.13	12.27	1.40	15.86
Garrett.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford.....	183.00	4.05	112.18	7.74	21.75	6.91	30.37
Howard.....	168.17	4.93	115.56	4.02	8.73	3.25	31.68
Kent.....	193.25	5.34	123.22	5.50	11.93	3.74	43.52
Montgomery.....	235.76	1.46	157.58	12.39	22.76	11.80	30.27
Prince George's ..	188.41	3.54	127.84	10.67	18.52	12.50	15.34
Queen Anne's.....	192.38	4.69	121.43	10.99	7.59	11.34	36.34
St. Mary's.....	168.57	7.39	102.76	3.68	9.97	4.67	40.10
Somerset.....	141.54	2.75	96.41	5.82	8.69	4.66	23.21
Talbot.....	169.76	3.31	121.21	2.81	12.42	6.39	23.62
Washington.....	168.64	.....	128.95	6.38	19.96	6.21	7.14
Wicomico.....	169.60	4.62	118.01	6.80	5.56	6.66	27.95
Worcester.....	161.63	5.22	98.82	6.09	9.15	8.24	34.11

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, kindergartens, and federal funds for school lunches.

† Consists of salaries and travel.

See TABLES VI and XXIII for basic data.

TABLE 91

Cost* per Pupil Belonging: Maryland Public Colored Junior, Junior-Senior, and Senior High and Vocational Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Maintenance	Other School Services
		Super- vision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other			
Total State	\$276.62	\$5.63	\$201.51	\$13.28	\$22.80	\$12.38	\$21.02
Baltimore City	293.57	5.86	229.18	13.73	24.86	12.65	7.29
Total Counties	258.64	5.38	172.15	12.80	20.62	12.09	35.60
Allegany	346.89	14.40	236.30	27.30	23.13	18.72	27.04
Anne Arundel	205.33	.. . .	147.04	9.68	16.21	4.26	28.14
Baltimore	319.03	23.95	207.27	22.91	24.84	17.09	22.97
Calvert	242.39	.. . .	155.55	10.05	17.98	5.85	52.96
Caroline	284.49	3.12	186.39	12.33	13.80	15.45	53.40
Carroll	231.53	5.26	163.26	10.65	13.57	5.36	83.43
Cecil	296.96	7.43	188.21	13.40	25.04	6.56	56.32
Charles	228.51	6.66	152.36	7.51	18.44	5.02	38.52
Dorchester	271.17	1.95	195.01	8.48	21.53	4.52	39.68
Frederick	199.89	3.55	143.49	9.36	12.59	2.67	28.23
Garrett . . . . .	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .
Harford	255.32	2.66	180.86	13.31	22.61	9.85	26.03
Howard	242.15	7.15	168.86	11.93	14.48	6.84	32.89
Kent	278.25	5.06	186.22	12.04	17.29	5.68	51.96
Montgomery	317.42	1.83	221.38	11.81	21.22	10.54	50.64
Prince George's	274.91	3.39	160.03	16.71	31.36	34.48	28.94
Queen Anne's	265.37	5.11	175.79	10.69	17.98	9.28	46.52
St. Mary's	258.12	7.65	161.42	9.81	16.93	10.03	52.28
Somerset	215.18	4.37	153.34	5.45	11.32	9.42	31.28
Talbot	239.60	.. . .	175.43	7.58	21.49	3.51	31.59
Washington	285.95	.. . .	236.47	6.82	28.73	6.21	7.72
Wicomico	237.29	2.45	168.05	13.67	12.81	2.45	87.86
Worcester	245.97	3.57	145.99	14.76	20.60	5.85	55.20

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, and federal funds for school lunches.

† Consists of salaries and travel.

See TABLES VI and XXIV for basic data.

TABLE 92

Average Annual Salary per Maryland County Teacher and Principal: 1923-1954

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARY PER TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL			
	White		Colored	
	Elementary	High	Elementary	High
1923.....	\$ 990	\$1,436	\$ 513	\$ 906
1928.....	1,155	1,544	602	897
1933.....	1,231	1,532	657	837
1938.....	1,295	1,587	745	905
1943.....	1,539	1,735	1,291	1,450
1945.....	1,862	2,042	1,599	1,719
1946.....	2,027	2,183	1,737	1,845
1947.....	2,306	2,439	2,002	2,100
1948.....	3,234	3,446	3,157	3,178
1949.....	3,236	3,318	2,916	2,885
1950.....	3,342	3,344	3,023	2,888
1951.....	3,418	3,359	3,126	2,934
1952.....	3,637	3,646	3,385	3,272
1953.....	3,733	3,726	3,535	3,358
1954.....	3,723	3,853	3,697	3,518

TABLE 93—Average Salary* per Teacher and Principal: All Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS			ALL ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS			ALL HIGH SCHOOLS		
	Total	Teachers	Principal†	Total	Teachers	Principal†	Total	Teachers	Principal†
	Total State.....	\$4,093	\$3,996	\$5,803	\$4,020	\$3,905	\$5,625	\$4,186	\$4,113	$6,080
Baltimore City.....	4,887	4,769	7,245	4,711	4,554	7,258	5,128	5,054	7,213
Total Counties.....	3,759	3,668	5,285	3,720	3,618	5,047	3,807	3,733	5,672
Allegany.....	3,864	3,793	5,091	3,791	3,700	4,852	3,933	3,876	5,640
Anne Arundel.....	3,569	3,488	4,744	3,513	3,406	4,567	3,649	3,587	5,689
Baltimore.....	4,012	3,905	7,142	3,985	3,881	6,306	4,050	3,969	6,977
Calvert.....	3,353	3,219	4,371	3,460	3,297	4,225	3,213	3,132	5,250
Caroline.....	3,638	3,545	4,970	3,823	3,775	4,583	3,470	3,334	5,267
Carroll.....	3,543	3,474	4,745	3,637	3,590	4,646	3,437	3,346	4,809
Cecil.....	3,697	3,625	4,906	3,678	3,636	4,617	3,717	3,614	5,099
Charles.....	3,463	3,387	4,407	3,628	3,580	4,152	3,279	3,175	4,771
Dorchester.....	3,668	3,589	4,629	3,586	3,483	4,560	3,756	3,700	4,486
Frederick.....	3,706	3,626	4,821	3,776	3,670	4,783	3,642	3,587	4,900
Garrett.....	3,617	3,539	4,683	3,822	3,737	4,580	3,354	3,304	5,200
Harford.....	3,639	3,556	5,091	3,681	3,605	4,687	3,585	3,495	6,167
Howard.....	3,598	3,502	5,133	3,670	3,605	4,700	3,526	3,399	5,567
Kent.....	3,738	3,667	4,594	3,827	3,800	4,110	3,649	3,537	5,200
Montgomery.....	3,894	3,781	6,186	3,596	3,444	5,955	4,392	4,322	7,118
Prince George's.....	3,693	3,595	5,369	3,718	3,599	5,178	3,659	3,590	6,074
Queen Anne's.....	3,610	3,541	4,229	3,664	3,581	4,164	3,558	3,505	4,375
St. Mary's.....	3,199	3,085	4,798	3,233	3,146	4,608	3,150	2,996	5,012
Somerset.....	3,593	3,513	4,383	3,553	3,480	3,800	3,434	3,300	4,800
Talbot.....	3,584	3,496	4,523	3,639	3,561	4,340	3,503	3,432	5,133
Washington.....	3,996	3,914	5,242	3,956	3,858	4,958	4,037	3,968	5,980
Wicomico.....	3,684	3,611	4,609	3,637	3,551	4,405	3,789	3,706	5,260
Worcester.....	3,454	3,383	4,564	3,568	3,536	4,017	3,342	3,234	5,220

* Grades 1 through 12 only; nursery schools, kindergartens, and junior colleges are excluded.
 † Includes all principals having two or more assistants without regard to division of time between teaching and administration.

TABLE 94—Average Salary* per Teacher and Principal: Maryland White Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS			ALL ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS			ALL HIGH SCHOOLS		
	Total	Teachers	Principal†	Total	Teachers	Principal†	Total	Teachers	Principal†
	Total State.....	\$4,007	\$3,912	\$5,761	\$3,943	\$3,828	\$5,612	\$4,088	\$4,014	$6,101
Baltimore City.....	4,718	4,593	7,254	4,650	4,490	7,284	4,799	4,714	7,194
Total Counties.....	3,780	3,692	5,341	3,723	3,620	5,165	3,853	3,781	5,757
Allegany.....	3,856	3,785	5,094	3,783	3,690	4,852	3,925	3,870	5,711
Anne Arundel.....	3,545	3,466	4,842	3,465	3,365	4,647	3,659	3,604	5,650
Baltimore.....	3,983	3,891	6,555	3,940	3,838	6,371	4,043	3,965	6,954
Calvert.....	3,622	3,425	4,417	3,724	3,623	4,280	3,296	3,232	5,100
Caroline.....	3,700	3,622	5,029	3,856	3,833	4,500	3,559	3,421	5,240
Carroll.....	3,621	3,447	4,914	3,601	3,552	4,646	3,446	3,350	5,122
Cecil.....	3,704	3,636	4,945	3,677	3,638	4,660	3,733	3,633	5,124
Charles.....	3,671	3,598	4,971	3,889	3,856	4,950	3,443	3,313	4,980
Dorchester.....	3,713	3,642	4,438	3,846	3,773	4,529	3,584	3,519	4,833
Frederick.....	3,731	3,647	4,808	3,814	3,698	4,783	3,657	3,605	4,863
Garrett.....	3,617	3,539	4,683	3,822	3,737	4,580	3,354	3,304	5,200
Harford.....	3,625	3,543	5,020	3,641	3,553	4,687	3,603	3,529	6,350
Howard.....	3,634	3,535	5,367	3,702	3,637	4,975	3,568	3,433	5,680
Kent.....	3,829	3,762	4,579	3,893	3,863	4,187	3,765	3,663	5,100
Montgomery.....	3,869	3,758	6,198	3,551	3,401	5,969	4,411	4,344	7,171
Prince George's.....	3,721	3,625	5,482	3,724	3,602	5,278	3,718	3,655	6,348
Queen Anne's.....	3,641	3,578	4,177	3,637	3,547	4,139	3,645	3,605	6,267
St. Mary's.....	3,166	3,036	4,771	3,190	3,061	4,608	3,129	2,998	5,104
Somerset.....	3,613	3,518	4,700	3,507	3,467	4,679	3,732	3,579	5,020
Talbot.....	3,613	3,533	4,467	3,710	3,620	4,314	3,511	3,451	5,000
Washington.....	4,003	3,923	5,282	3,961	3,861	4,958	4,047	3,981	6,022
Wicomico.....	3,715	3,633	4,718	3,658	3,579	4,515	3,816	3,726	5,225
Worcester.....	3,644	3,571	4,829	3,790	3,768	4,200	3,512	3,393	5,050

* Grades 1 through 12 only; nursery schools, kindergartens, and junior colleges are excluded.
† Includes all principals having two or more assistants without regard to division of time between teaching and administration.

TABLE 95—Average Salary* per Teacher and Principal: Maryland Colored Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS			ALL ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS			ALL HIGH SCHOOLS		
	Total	Teachers	Principalst	Total	Teachers	Principalst	Total	Teachers	Principalst
	Total State	\$4,447	\$4,358	\$5,758	\$4,323	\$4,210	\$5,566	\$4,629	\$4,567	$6,000
Baltimore City	5,217	5,111	7,227	4,811	4,661	7,217	5,942	5,896	7,261
Total Counties	3,615	3,518	4,747	3,697	3,604	4,519	3,518	3,423	5,291
Allegany	4,273	4,204	5,000	4,225	4,225	†	4,312	4,184	5,000
Anne Arundel	3,680	3,591	4,494	3,733	3,607	4,393	3,606	3,571	6,000
Baltimore	4,356	4,243	6,231	4,571	4,463	5,863	4,117	4,010	7,152
Calvert	3,177	2,994	4,337	3,221	2,986	4,186	3,108	3,004	5,400
Caroline	3,419	3,260	4,855	3,708	3,539	4,646	3,161	3,037	5,400
Carroll	3,769	3,824	3,400	4,481	4,481	†	3,274	3,239	3,400
Cecil	3,603	3,480	4,650	3,690	3,601	4,400	3,525	3,372	4,900
Charles	3,185	3,091	4,012	3,304	3,191	3,953	3,099	2,982	4,250
Dorchester	3,552	3,454	4,825	3,018	2,857	4,633	4,317	4,268	4,250
Frederick	3,452	3,423	5,500	3,455	3,455	†	3,448	3,380	5,500
Garrett . . . . .	..	3,657	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford	3,750	3,657	5,800	4,099	4,099	†	3,482	3,288	5,800
Howard	3,437	3,352	4,433	3,532	3,459	4,150	3,343	3,251	5,000
Kent	3,507	3,435	4,650	3,656	3,646	3,800	3,363	3,231	5,000
Montgomery	4,247	4,107	6,069	4,311	4,156	5,813	4,165	4,046	6,773
Prince George's	3,522	3,416	4,889	3,678	3,580	4,675	3,327	3,218	5,360
Queen Anne's	3,523	3,438	4,400	3,738	3,670	4,250	3,307	3,220	4,700
St. Mary's	3,276	3,197	4,900	3,341	3,341	†	3,194	2,993	4,900
Somerset	3,031	2,981	3,750	3,031	3,069	3,250	2,983	2,895	4,250
Talbot	3,519	3,414	4,650	3,550	3,437	4,400	3,482	3,389	5,400
Washington	3,730	3,597	5,600	3,718	3,718	†	3,739	3,506	5,600
Wicomico	3,635	3,547	4,390	3,576	3,462	4,222	3,723	3,658	5,400
Worcester	3,078	3,007	4,100	3,182	3,117	3,833	2,956	2,884	4,900

* Grades 1 through 12 only; nursery schools, kindergarten, and junior colleges are excluded.
 † Includes all principals having two or more assistants without regard to division of time between teaching and administration.
 ‡ Principal(s) of the high school(s); also acts as principal(s) of the elementary school(s).

TABLE 96

Number of Different Pupils, Teachers and Principals, and Expenditures for Salaries of Teachers, Principals and Supervisors: Maryland County White High Schools: 1935, 1940, 1945, and 1951 to 1954

COUNTY	NUMBER OF DIFFERENT PUPILS ^a										NUMBER OF TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS ^b										EXPENDITURES FOR SALARIES ^c (In Thousands of Dollars)					
	1935	1940	1945	1951	1952	1953	1954	1935	1940	1945	1951	1952	1953	1954	1935	1940	1945	1951	1952	1953	1954	1945	1951	1952	1953	1954
Total Counties	31,789	38,492	47,891	76,028	81,069	86,811	93,264	1,203	1,494	1,534	3,304	3,601	3,832	4,094	\$1,677	\$2,417	\$3,162	\$11,355	\$13,449	\$14,894	\$16,305	\$1,677	\$2,417	\$3,162	\$11,355	\$13,449
Allegany	3,543	4,167	3,589	6,949	7,028	7,189	7,228	111	138	138	280	286	301	302	165	1225	1287	1,021	1,056	1,165	1,217	165	1225	1287	1,021	1,056
Anne Arundel	2,074	2,484	2,746	5,490	5,982	6,493	7,147	68	92	103	242	251	269	296	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196
Baltimore	4,880	5,788	6,436	13,978	15,149	16,702	18,235	129	172	181	519	595	647	724	147	1211	1447	1,861	2,405	2,747	3,060	147	1211	1447	1,861	2,405
Calvert	250	217	283	510	595	623	651	10	10	13	24	26	28	29	14	15	15	17	17	17	17	15	15	15	17	17
Caroline	779	853	703	1,162	1,169	1,205	1,249	36	38	36	61	60	63	66	45	45	60	175	199	217	241	45	45	60	175	199
Carroll	1,586	1,835	1,701	2,492	3,084	3,267	3,434	80	80	84	144	151	156	167	96	1123	1163	454	494	559	595	96	1123	1163	454	494
Cecil	1,186	1,344	1,245	2,182	2,302	2,437	2,483	47	57	51	108	110	115	120	65	87	95	347	371	409	463	65	87	95	347	371
Charles	531	636	587	1,133	1,197	1,266	1,298	24	30	27	57	60	62	64	33	45	53	194	204	216	226	33	45	53	194	204
Dorchester	896	1,008	919	1,355	1,398	1,470	1,476	41	43	41	69	71	71	75	52	63	73	208	227	247	276	52	63	73	208	227
Frederick	2,018	2,507	2,361	3,790	4,001	4,297	4,331	79	88	83	170	176	182	190	108	137	173	563	631	671	710	108	137	173	563	631
Garrett	989	1,225	1,037	1,625	1,767	1,751	1,796	38	49	45	79	84	80	77	51	73	84	236	275	262	265	51	73	84	236	275
Harford	1,411	1,571	1,612	2,987	3,180	3,464	3,784	56	67	72	129	134	144	152	81	105	112	402	475	524	566	81	105	112	402	475
Howard	582	726	709	1,336	1,397	1,471	1,663	24	28	34	68	70	82	83	31	42	65	202	236	273	306	31	42	65	202	236
Kent	534	518	480	739	735	758	832	24	24	24	39	40	39	42	31	37	47	135	146	147	164	31	37	47	135	146
Montgomery	1,555	3,020	2,936	8,625	9,495	10,549	12,060	81	138	139	380	446	506	553	1130	1253	1337	1,562	2,081	2,264	2,503	1130	1253	1337	1,562	2,081
Prince George's	2,347	3,584	4,240	10,205	11,374	12,358	13,336	88	141	170	400	482	513	554	117	203	139	1,311	1,679	1,958	2,136	117	203	139	1,311	1,679
Queen Anne's	533	543	470	867	898	908	941	22	17	24	44	46	46	46	31	43	48	129	139	166	183	31	43	48	129	139
St. Mary's	344	417	411	791	832	862	960	11	17	19	34	35	39	39	13	25	33	96	101	123	128	13	25	33	96	101
Talbot	706	782	542	900	886	888	916	30	30	27	47	46	47	47	38	46	50	148	159	165	183	38	46	50	148	159
Townsend	767	695	576	1,001	977	1,038	1,090	33	33	27	48	48	49	51	42	50	51	153	155	170	186	42	50	51	153	155
Washington	2,394	2,715	2,671	5,819	6,030	6,170	6,396	87	97	100	247	265	273	283	121	176	121	913	1,081	1,178	1,178	121	176	121	913	1,081
Wicomico	1,255	1,273	1,198	1,412	1,447	1,528	1,737	49	54	50	59	61	61	67	60	80	91	193	217	235	261	60	80	91	193	217
Worcester	790	802	691	1,103	1,113	1,171	1,284	36	41	33	56	58	59	64	46	60	59	171	195	202	229	46	60	59	171	195

^a Excludes duplicates among the counties.
^b Includes salary of the supervisor(s).
^c Prior to 1946, included only last four years of high school but due to 1945 legislation grade 7 or grades 7-8 if organized for high school work are included in the high school for 1947 and years following.
 a Includes State and county bonus.
 c Salaries of supervisors included in all counties except Calvert.

TABLE 97

Number of Different Pupils, Teachers and Principals, and Expenditures for Salaries of Teachers, Principals and Supervisors: Maryland County Colored High Schools: 1935, 1940, 1945, and 1951 to 1954

COUNTY	NUMBER OF DIFFERENT PUPILS ^a										NUMBER OF TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS ^b										EXPENDITURES FOR SALARIES ^c (In Thousands of Dollars)						
	1935		1940		1945		1951		1952		1953		1954		1935		1940		1945		1951		1952		1954		
Total Counties	*3,019	*4,818	*5,236	*11,469	*12,273	*13,359	14,075	102.0	162.7	200.6	511.9	555.7	602.0	648.0	\$80	\$166	\$346	\$1,546	\$1,867	\$2,130	\$2,373						
Allegany	85	98	42	101	106	114	122	3.8	4.3	4.4	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.0	5	7	9	24	24	24	26	29					
Anne Arundel	266	439	651	1,445	1,647	1,787	1,877	9.0	13.0	24.4	57.0	61.0	64.0	69.0	9	14	41	128	917	231	262						
Baltimore	65	157	178	402	423	458	484	2.0	6.0	5.9	17.0	19.0	22.0	23.0	1	7	10	49	55	66	72						
Calvert	191	178	186	336	352	358	345	7.0	7.3	7.0	16.0	17.0	18.0	19.0	5	7	12	142	49	55	61						
Caroline	64	111	92	149	164	180	193	3.0	4.1	4.0	7.6	8.8	9.0	9.0	2	5	7	21	31	31	25	31					
Cecil	75	103	105	204	198	198	198	3.0	4.0	5.0	11.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	3	5	6	42	31	34	37	37					
Charles	101	331	324	630	686	809	927	5.0	12.0	12.0	27.8	34.0	39.0	44.0	4	10	20	73	98	117	140	140					
Dorchester	224	301	318	410	424	605	533	6.0	10.0	12.0	20.0	21.0	22.0	23.0	4	8	18	459	65	91	101	101					
Frederick	119	218	209	295	310	405	390	3.5	7.0	6.4	12.5	13.4	13.0	16.0	3	8	11	139	45	49	55						
Garrett	94	156	199	461	460	482	538	4.1	5.9	7.4	24.0	25.0	25.0	26.0	3	6	11	169	95	90	93						
Harford	66	142	356	347	384	400	400	2.0	5.0	5.0	17.0	17.0	19.0	19.0	3	12	18	146	54	62	66						
Howard	115	188	175	315	308	309	323	4.2	5.0	6.0	13.5	15.5	15.0	17.0	3	5	11	38	51	49	59						
Kent	183	314	321	614	816	833	833	4.0	7.0	9.2	37.7	40.0	45.0	46.0	4	11	18	144	173	185	195						
Montgomery	279	471	385	1,818	1,978	2,157	2,256	12.4	17.0	18.9	60.5	79.0	91.0	98.0	110	116	131	200	250	314	342						
Prince George's	115	127	150	297	319	345	338	3.0	5.0	5.0	16.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	2	5	9	145	40	56	58						
Queen Anne's	113	241	168	291	335	371	405	2.0	8.0	6.6	15.0	16.2	19.0	19.0	2	7	12	146	52	57	64						
St. Mary's	221	241	161	318	559	606	623	6.45	7.0	9.0	21.8	24.5	25.0	31.0	4	8	10	55	70	80	96						
Somerset	122	204	207	403	393	425	446	5.8	8.0	9.7	18.5	19.0	20.0	22.0	4	8	15	52	59	65	76						
Talbot	49	61	55	130	126	143	150	2.4	2.7	2.8	7.7	8.0	8.0	9.0	2	4	4	27	29	29	34						
Washington	333	402	421	491	511	645	609	10.8	13.5	15.9	22.1	23.0	23.0	27.0	7	11	26	165	74	84	102						
Wicomico	181	287	308	582	605	613	613	4.0	9.0	9.6	25.0	25.0	25.0	28.0	3	8	15	164	74	74	85						
Worcester																											

* Excludes duplicates among counties.
 † Includes proportion of salary of supervisor.
 ‡ Prior to 1946 included only last four years of high school, but due to 1945 legislation grade 7 or grade 7-8 if organized for high school work are included in the high school for 1947 and years following.
 a Includes State and county bonus.
 b Includes proportion of salary of supervisor in all counties except Allegany, Anne Arundel, Calvert, Talbot, and Washington.
 c Includes proportion of salary of supervisor in all counties except Anne Arundel, Calvert, Talbot, and Washington.

TABLE 98—Public Expenditures for Transportation and Number of Pupils Transported*: Counties of Maryland: 1945-1954

YEAR	Public Expenditures for Transportation			NUMBER AND PER CENT OF PUPILS TRANSPORTED TO SCHOOL AT PUBLIC EXPENSE										Public Funds Spent per Pupil Transported
	Total	White	Colored	Number Transported				Per Cent Transported				High Colored		
				Elementary		High		Elementary		High				
				White	Colored	White	Colored	White	Colored	White	Colored			
1944-45 . . .	\$1,696,487	\$1,437,994	\$258,493	77,349	47,807	7,486	18,444	3,612	43	33	50	70	\$21.93	
1945-46 . . .	1,857,239	1,554,280	302,959	82,020	42,505	7,397	27,177	4,941	44	34	52	72	22.64	
1946-47 . . .	2,007,421	1,660,138	347,283	88,214	45,260	8,285	29,270	5,399	47	38	53	71	22.76	
1947-48 . . .	2,269,243	1,869,077	400,166	94,696	48,757	8,842	31,182	5,915	48	40	55	72	23.96	
1948-49 . . .	2,800,220	2,315,345	484,875	102,387	52,553	9,606	33,698	6,530	48	42	57	74	27.35	
1949-50 . . .	3,255,342	2,680,268	575,074	114,140	57,599	10,449	38,745	7,247	49	45	59	74	28.52	
1950-51 . . .	3,704,595	3,015,114	689,481	126,005	59,265	11,679	46,769	8,292	48	51	63	74	29.40	
1951-52 . . .	4,895,220	3,515,763	879,457	134,576	68,059	12,440	50,096	8,981	49	54	63	74	32.66	
1952-53 . . .	4,720,060	3,814,215	905,845	145,019	68,070	13,240	54,060	9,649	48	57	64	73	32.55	
1953-54 . . .	5,060,825	4,072,746	988,079	158,572	74,142	14,253	59,760	10,417	47	60	65	75	31.91	

* Excludes cost and pupils transported to Bowie State Teachers College and Montgomery County kindergartens; also payments by parents toward transportation of high school pupils in Baltimore County.

TABLE 99—Number and Per Cent of Pupils Transported at Public Expense : Counties of Maryland : Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTRY	ALL SCHOOLS						WHITE SCHOOLS						COLORED SCHOOLS					
	Total		Elementary		High		Total		Elementary		High		Total		Elementary		High	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Total Counties	158,572	55.5	88,395	49.0	70,177	66.8	133,902	54.0	74,142	47.3	59,760	65.5	24,670	65.5	14,253	59.7	10,417	75.3
Allegany	7,083	45.4	3,739	44.5	3,344	46.4	7,056	46.1	3,733	45.3	3,323	46.9	27	9.5	6	3.6	21	17.6
Anne Arundel	14,020	56.7	7,574	46.9	6,446	75.2	11,413	57.5	6,239	47.8	5,174	75.9	2,607	53.7	1,335	43.1	1,272	72.1
Baltimore	23,290	53.6	14,904	44.3	13,391	69.9	26,749	54.5	13,974	44.5	12,775	72.1	1,546	41.8	930	41.0	476	43.0
Calvert	2,955	93.7	1,872	91.0	1,082	99.0	1,488	95.3	882	92.8	606	99.0	1,466	92.3	990	89.3	476	99.0
Caroline	2,533	65.3	1,464	63.1	1,069	68.6	1,906	63.4	1,117	62.6	789	64.5	627	71.9	347	64.6	280	83.6
Carroll	6,359	72.4	3,818	72.8	2,541	71.8	6,058	72.7	3,656	73.3	2,402	71.7	301	67.8	162	63.3	139	73.9
Cecil	5,021	70.2	3,171	69.1	1,850	72.1	4,681	70.1	2,993	69.5	1,688	71.2	340	71.6	178	63.6	162	83.1
Charles	4,964	85.9	3,022	83.3	1,942	90.1	2,645	83.0	1,584	81.4	1,061	85.6	2,319	89.3	1,438	85.3	862	92.3
Dorchester	2,656	50.8	1,599	49.1	1,057	53.6	1,861	52.1	1,096	51.5	765	53.0	795	48.1	503	44.6	292	55.4
Frederick	7,132	61.5	4,239	61.0	2,893	62.3	6,665	63.4	3,994	63.9	2,671	62.7	467	43.3	245	35.2	222	58.1
Garrett	3,563	79.2	1,852	67.1	1,711	98.3	3,563	79.2	1,852	67.1	1,711	98.3	1,239	98.6	724	98.6	515	98.5
Harford	9,916	75.1	5,597	72.3	3,319	80.3	7,677	72.3	4,873	69.5	2,804	77.7	786	80.6	415	70.6	371	95.9
Howard	4,435	87.4	2,510	81.4	1,925	96.8	3,649	89.0	2,095	83.9	1,554	97.0	598	72.4	342	67.6	250	80.0
Kent	1,959	69.1	1,132	66.3	827	67.7	1,361	67.7	790	65.8	571	70.7	598	72.4	342	67.6	250	80.0
Montgomery	15,639	41.2	9,016	35.5	6,623	52.8	13,552	38.3	7,724	32.5	5,828	50.0	2,087	82.2	1,292	78.9	793	88.0
Prince George's	19,977	45.1	9,290	33.9	9,807	65.6	15,586	42.7	7,337	30.9	8,249	64.6	3,511	59.9	1,953	53.2	1,558	71.3
Queen Anne's	2,345	75.8	1,340	72.0	1,005	81.6	1,695	75.5	985	73.2	710	79.0	650	76.5	355	68.7	293	88.6
St. Mary's	3,090	80.2	1,835	72.1	1,255	96.1	2,112	79.4	1,228	70.0	884	97.2	807	66.7	607	66.7	371	92.5
Somerset	2,405	61.0	1,398	58.1	1,007	65.5	1,312	55.9	793	55.1	519	57.7	1,093	68.3	609	62.4	488	77.5
Talbot	2,187	58.0	1,169	51.9	1,018	67.1	1,365	53.0	706	47.0	659	61.4	822	68.8	463	61.7	359	81.0
Washington	7,359	47.4	3,940	43.4	3,419	53.1	7,311	48.1	3,915	43.9	3,396	54.0	488	15.1	25	14.7	23	15.9
Wicomico	3,469	46.4	2,158	41.8	1,311	56.5	2,481	44.2	1,604	40.9	877	51.8	988	52.9	554	44.6	434	69.5
Worcester	3,091	67.5	1,756	62.8	1,335	74.7	1,716	58.8	972	56.4	744	62.3	1,375	82.5	784	73.1	591	99.5

TABLE 100
Expenditures of Public Funds for Pupil Transportation: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	PUBLIC EXPENDITURES FOR TRANSPORTATION								
	All Schools			White Schools			Colored Schools		
	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High
Total State	\$5,143,783.33	\$2,770,624.80	\$2,373,158.53	\$4,137,549.32	\$2,211,895.51	\$1,925,653.81	\$1,006,234.01	\$558,729.29	\$447,504.72
Baltimore City	82,958.68	62,687.79	20,270.89	64,803.76	45,501.18	19,302.58	18,154.92	17,186.61	988.31
Total Counties	5,060,824.65	2,707,937.01	2,352,887.64	4,072,745.56	2,166,394.33	1,906,351.23	988,079.09	541,542.68	446,536.41
Allegany	b280,588.87	125,666.00	154,922.87	277,946.52	125,535.40	152,411.12	2,642.35	130.60	2,511.75
Anne Arundel	c360,270.11	191,800.17	168,469.94	275,052.96	150,081.62	124,971.34	85,217.16	41,718.55	43,498.60
Baltimore	717,602.36	317,099.81	400,502.55	660,785.20	288,743.64	372,041.56	56,817.16	28,856.17	28,450.99
Calvert	133,480.18	70,032.44	63,427.74	80,103.43	40,068.30	40,035.13	58,376.75	29,984.14	23,392.61
Caroline	131,224.13	75,498.70	55,725.43	94,236.36	55,023.60	39,212.76	36,987.77	20,475.10	16,512.67
Carroll	179,895.13	103,567.47	76,327.66	164,468.59	93,870.27	70,598.32	15,426.54	9,697.20	5,729.34
Cecil	153,665.08	94,554.11	59,110.97	134,212.32	85,385.19	48,827.13	19,452.76	9,168.92	10,283.84
Charles	171,061.00	102,853.07	68,207.93	87,244.37	50,883.13	36,361.24	83,816.63	51,969.94	31,846.69
Dorchester	167,003.55	99,844.28	67,159.27	115,144.51	67,847.14	47,297.37	51,859.04	31,997.14	19,861.90
Fredrick	228,133.39	122,890.69	105,242.70	207,506.10	112,447.45	95,057.65	20,628.29	10,443.24	10,185.05
Garrett	d222,711.29	120,330.71	102,380.58	222,711.29	120,330.71	102,380.58	32,746.50	20,847.19	11,899.31
Harford	280,779.06	164,263.19	96,515.87	228,032.56	143,416.00	84,616.56	29,182.17	17,670.64	16,611.53
Howard	144,465.61	85,015.52	59,450.09	115,283.44	67,444.88	47,838.56	35,575.83	20,333.80	15,242.03
Kent	101,176.75	58,134.69	43,042.06	65,600.92	37,800.89	27,800.03	89,387.41	46,497.49	42,889.92
Montgomery	400,840.41	213,647.94	187,195.47	311,453.00	167,150.45	144,302.55	105,654.85	48,993.13	56,661.72
Prince George's	362,239.86	169,206.84	139,033.02	256,885.01	120,213.71	136,371.30	32,128.47	17,924.16	14,204.31
Queen Anne's	118,024.90	63,706.21	54,318.69	85,896.43	45,782.05	40,114.38	49,259.62	30,185.20	19,074.32
St. Mary's	148,203.42	84,880.67	63,327.75	98,943.90	54,695.47	44,248.43	39,085.72	21,160.23	17,925.49
Somerset	107,670.67	62,603.59	45,067.08	68,584.95	41,443.36	27,141.59	29,824.56	16,920.91	12,903.65
Talbot	98,563.07	52,807.53	45,755.54	68,738.51	35,886.62	32,851.89	1,480.95	772.93	708.02
Washington	226,536.93	121,288.80	105,248.13	225,055.98	120,515.87	104,540.11	61,553.27	31,018.60	20,534.67
Wicomico	181,757.51	117,427.89	64,329.62	130,204.24	86,409.24	43,794.95	65,975.40	36,377.40	30,598.00
Worcester	164,931.37	90,796.69	74,134.68	98,955.97	55,419.29	43,536.68			

a Excludes \$2,497.53 expended for educational bus trips, etc. as follows: white elementary, \$12.38; white high, \$720.88; colored high, \$1,764.27.
 b Excludes \$16,814.34 for pupils transported from Garrett County.
 c Excludes \$175.00 for transporting pupils to Bowie State Teachers College.
 d Excludes amount in footnote "a" and \$6,216.28 for pupils transported to West Virginia and Pennsylvania.

TABLE 101

Expenditures of Public Funds for Pupil Transportation per Pupil Transported: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	AVERAGE EXPENDITURE FOR TRANSPORTATION								
	All Schools			White Schools			Colored Schools		
	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High
Total State	\$32.32	\$31.18	\$33.78	\$30.81	\$29.71	\$32.18	\$40.51	\$38.76	\$42.93
Baltimore City	149.21	132.81	241.32	167.89	147.25	250.68	106.79	105.44	138.33
Total Counties	31.91	30.63	33.53	30.41	29.22	31.90	40.05	37.99	42.87
Allegany	39.61	33.61	46.33	39.39	33.63	45.87	97.86	21.77	119.61
Anne Arundel	25.70	25.32	26.13	24.10	24.05	24.15	32.69	31.25	34.20
Baltimore	25.36	21.28	29.91	24.70	20.66	29.12	36.75	30.49	46.20
Calvert	45.19	37.42	58.62	53.83	45.43	66.06	36.41	30.29	49.14
Caroline	51.81	51.67	52.13	49.44	49.26	49.70	58.99	59.01	58.97
Carroll	28.29	27.13	30.04	27.15	25.67	29.39	51.25	59.86	41.22
Cecil	30.60	29.82	31.95	28.67	28.53	28.93	57.21	51.51	63.48
Charles	34.46	34.03	35.12	32.98	32.12	34.27	36.14	36.14	36.15
Dorchester	62.88	62.44	63.54	61.87	61.90	61.83	65.23	63.61	68.02
Frederick	31.99	28.99	36.38	31.13	28.15	35.59	44.17	42.63	45.88
Garrett	62.51	64.97	59.84	62.51	64.97	59.84	.. . .	.. . .	.. . .
Harford	29.25	29.35	29.08	29.70	29.43	30.18	26.43	28.79	23.11
Howard	32.57	33.87	30.88	31.59	32.19	30.78	37.13	42.34	31.30
Kent	51.65	51.35	52.05	48.20	47.85	48.69	59.49	59.45	59.54
Montgomery	25.63	23.70	28.26	22.98	21.64	24.76	42.83	35.99	53.95
Pr. George'a	18.97	18.21	19.68	16.46	16.38	16.53	30.09	25.09	36.37
Queen Anne's	50.33	47.54	54.05	50.68	46.48	56.50	49.43	50.49	48.15
St. Mary'a	47.96	46.26	50.46	46.85	44.54	50.05	50.37	49.73	51.41
Somerset	44.77	44.78	44.75	52.27	52.26	52.29	35.76	34.97	36.73
Talbot	45.07	45.17	44.95	50.36	50.83	49.85	36.28	36.55	35.94
Washington	30.78	30.78	30.78	30.78	30.78	30.78	30.85	30.92	30.78
Wicomico	52.39	54.41	49.07	52.48	53.87	49.94	52.18	55.99	47.31
Worcester	53.36	51.71	55.53	57.67	57.01	58.52	47.98	45.12	51.77

N.B.—Underlying data will be found in TABLES 99 and 100.

TABLE 102

Number of Schools to Which Transportation Was Provided at Public Expense:
Number of Buses Used: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	Total Number of Schools	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS TO WHICH TRANSPORTATION WAS PROVIDED					NUMBER OF VEHICLES		
		Total	Schools for White Pupils			Schools for Colored Pupils	Buses Owned by		Private Cars and Station Wagons
			Elementary Only	Combined Elem. & High	High School Only		County	Contractors	
Total State	927	690	376	60	82	172	403	1,321	97
Baltimore City . . .	160	6	3	1	..	2	..	15	..
Total Counties . . .	767	684	373	59	82	170	403	1,306	97
Allegany	34	30	19	4	5	2	..	93	11
Anne Arundel	63	56	32	..	7	17	..	108	*1
Baltimore	74	69	43	2	11	13	58	153	8
Calvert	16	15	6	..	1	8	..	37	5
Caroline	13	12	3	5	..	4	..	42	..
Carroll	20	20	9	7	2	2	7	56	*4
Cecil	24	23	12	5	3	3	1	55	3
Charles	20	20	2	4	1	13	..	54	11
Dorchester	30	28	12	3	3	10	1	53	3
Frederick	38	36	21	5	3	7	18	81	*2
Garrett	31	26	24	..	2	..	2	77	†10
Harford	24	23	17	1	3	2	31	72	2
Howard	18	17	5	4	1	7	..	45	..
Kent	16	16	7	1	2	6	..	35	1
Montgomery	83	66	45	2	11	8	126	..	..
Pr. George's	92	68	37	1	12	18	118	31	..
Queen Anne's	23	22	11	..	3	8	..	32	15
St. Mary's	18	18	8	1	2	7	..	43	13
Somerset	21	19	5	3	2	9	..	43	†
Talbot	21	21	9	..	2	10	3	31	1
Washington	45	40	30	4	5	1	38	50	*3
Wicomico	26	22	10	3	1	8	..	58	3
Worcester	17	17	6	4	..	7	..	57	1

* Each asterisk denotes one county-owned station wagon.

† Excludes one horse in Garrett and one boat in Somerset.

‡ Excludes elementary school at Bowie State Teachers College and bus carrying pupils there.

TABLE 103—Federal Vocational Funds Allotted and Expended in Maryland: 1953-54

TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM	1954 Allotment	1954 Expenditures	Balance June 30, 1954
Total.....	\$320,565.04	\$304,835.47	\$15,729.57
Agriculture.....	89,730.19	88,658.28	1,071.91
Trades and Industry.....	138,283.10	123,625.44	14,657.66
Home Economics.....	68,266.98	68,266.98	.....
Teacher Training and Supervision.....	15,630.93	15,630.93	.....
Distributive Education.....	8,653.84	8,653.84	.....

TABLE 104—Expenditures of Federal Vocational Funds in Maryland: 1953-54

TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM	All Subjects	Agri-culture	Trades and Industry	Home Economics	Distributive Education
Total Expended in Maryland ...	\$304,835.47	\$93,271.20	\$127,206.76	\$75,703.67	\$8,653.84
Instruction in Counties:					
Day Schools—White.....	119,032.45	69,006.19	26,673.49	22,364.52	988.25
Colored.....	31,136.94	13,592.79	9,177.50	8,366.65	.....
Adult Education—White.....	34,895.50	1,054.00	14,697.50	18,964.00	180.00
Colored.....	3,423.50	260.00	.....	3,163.50	.....
Instruction in Baltimore City:					
Day Schools—White.....	25,625.90	.....	25,625.90	.....	.....
Colored.....	18,632.99	.....	18,632.99	.....	.....
Adult Education—White.....	16,981.25	.....	14,228.33	2,752.92	.....
Colored.....	6,028.85	.....	2,510.88	3,517.97	.....
Co-operative and Continuation Supervision.....	7,485.59	.....	.....	.....	7,485.59
Instruction by the University of Maryland:					
Mining.....	2,196.00	.....	2,196.00	.....	.....
Volunteer Firemen.....	4,220.00	.....	4,220.00	.....	.....
Teacher Training and Guidance.....	4,219.38	1,359.38	.....	2,860.00	.....
State Administration and Super-vision.....	29,853.37	7,998.84	8,140.42	13,714.11	.....
Nursing Aide Instruction.....	1,103.75	.....	1,103.75	.....	.....

TABLE 105—Federal Aid For Vocational Education in Maryland Day High Schools for White Pupils: Year Ending June 30, 1954

County	Total Federal Aid for White High Schools	AGRICULTURE						HOME ECONOMICS				TRADES AND INDUSTRY			DISTRIBUTIVE EDUCATION	
		Enrollment	Regular Program		Summer Program		Enrollment	Salaries and Expenses of Supervisors	Teachers' Salaries for Regular Program	Summer Program		Enrollment	Salaries and Expenses of Supervisors	Teachers' Salaries and Travel	Enrollment	Salaries and Travel
			Salaries	Travel	Salaries	Travel				Salaries	Travel					
Total State	\$151,148.36	2,532	\$36,477.98	\$4,331.64	\$27,286.64	\$909.93	1,297	\$1,919.75	\$19,094.02	\$1,323.00	\$27.75	3,294	\$5,046.99	\$47,252.40	3,350	\$7,478.26
Baltimore City	32,115.91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,763	25,025.90	..	3,302	6,490.01
Total Counties	119,032.45	2,532	36,477.98	4,331.64	27,286.64	909.93	1,297	1,919.75	19,094.02	1,323.00	27.75	1,531	5,046.99	21,626.50	48	988.25
Allegany	8,476.08	65	491.59	15.55	418.32	37.00	337	1,919.75	2,826.75	..	..	205	11,866.82	650.00	24	250.00
Anne Arundel	7,341.28	88	1,482.14	112.73	1,149.96	61.28	..	..	..	..	..	232	13,180.17	1,355.00	..	..
Baltimore	13,022.91	84	4,368.00	168.07	1,167.84	13.39	20	..	319.43	..	..	..	..	7,319.00	..	..
Baltimore	1,896.52	54	746.29	43.41	774.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calvert	1,743.17	69	979.32	113.55	660.20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline	2,901.81	88	1,144.05	178.78	907.38	76.89	31	..	254.71	..	..	37	..	400.00	..	..
Carroll	1,047.58	57	511.48	46.50	483.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil	1,519.32	60	733.45	65.87	720.00	63.66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charles	2,337.47	76	1,019.37	282.08	972.36	..	..	..	252.43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester	7,200.62	344	3,428.35	605.28	2,914.56	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick	4,411.50	193	1,772.79	313.88	1,592.55	44.76	135	..	687.82	..	..	..	..	125.00	..	..
Garrett	5,294.71	202	2,399.44	171.14	2,565.93	97.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford	1,519.26	96	693.99	171.95	593.22	35.77	36	..	352.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Howard	1,673.38	61	892.50	69.40	894.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent	22,162.30	118	5,240.55	283.07	2,384.61	111.54	172	..	7,054.43	..	..	201	..	7,087.50	..	..
Montgomery	11,997.06	104	1,661.51	137.67	1,368.00	93.62	342	..	5,003.13	639.00	27.75	380	..	3,090.00	..	..
Prince George's	2,622.89	130	1,024.60	304.91	911.34	41.79	17	..	188.43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queen Anne's	1,298.86	93	521.57	104.12	486.00	82.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's	1,278.27	93	577.80	158.88	459.40	77.43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset	2,968.67	82	1,304.48	335.56	1,196.20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot	14,199.18	326	4,601.92	439.82	3,977.10	43.95	197	..	2,155.09	684.00	..	317	..	1,600.00	24	738.25
Washington	1,297.48	58	642.26	125.27	486.00	29.63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico	1,277.50	59	531.54	158.37	588.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Includes \$73.75 for travel.

† Includes \$65.62 for travel.

‡ Includes \$75.17 for travel.

• Includes \$48.25 for travel.

TABLE 107—Expenditures for Adult Education in Maryland: 1953-54

COUNTY	EXPENDITURES FOR SALARIES				PER CENT OF SALARIES			Expenditures for Purposes Other than Salaries	Receipts from Fees
	Total	Federal Funds	State Funds	Other Funds	Federal Funds	State Funds	Other Funds		
GRAND TOTAL	\$545,896.79	\$61,329.10	\$74,000.00	\$410,575.69	11.2	13.6	75.2	\$49,138.73	\$46,050.57
WHITE									
Total State	\$380,168.79	\$51,876.75	\$61,442.21	\$266,849.83	13.6	16.2	70.2	\$31,417.79	\$46,050.57
Baltimore City	278,669.75	16,981.25	12,200.00	249,488.50	6.1	4.4	89.5	21,925.92	.....
Total Counties	101,499.04	34,895.50	49,242.21	17,361.33	34.4	48.5	17.1	9,491.87	46,050.57
Allegany	8,196.00	3,068.50	4,612.50	515.00	37.4	56.3	6.3	143.13	2,327.66
Anne Arundel	2,183.00	360.00	1,680.50	142.50	16.5	77.0	6.5	74.00	1,007.00
Baltimore	22,822.21	10,722.50	9,911.58	2,188.13	47.0	43.4	9.6	4,585.24	7,291.00
Calvert	655.12	99.00	493.00	63.12	15.1	75.3	9.6	14.35	.....
Caroline	445.50	.....	445.50	.....	.....	100.0	.....	138.00	80.00
Carroll	1,391.00	237.50	855.00	298.50	17.1	61.5	21.4	116.00	2,183.31
Cecil	1,148.00	742.00	324.00	82.00	64.6	28.2	7.2	115.02	404.10
Charles	941.00	110.00	831.00	.....	11.7	88.3	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester	1,495.00	412.50	1,082.50	.....	27.6	72.4	.....	52.50	54.17
Frederick	477.00	.....	477.00	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	46.00
Garrett	1,264.25	156.00	1,108.25	.....	12.3	87.7	.....	.....	.....
Harford	9,352.00	712.00	6,181.00	2,459.00	7.6	66.1	26.3	.....	1,187.72
Howard	75.00	.....	75.00	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....
Kent	661.00	78.00	583.00	.....	11.8	88.2	.....	41.00	286.00
Montgomery	24,838.00	7,363.00	7,866.38	9,608.62	29.6	31.7	38.7	1,411.03	19,008.85
Prince George's	11,496.46	4,654.50	5,112.00	1,729.96	40.5	44.5	15.0	1,688.29	6,203.25
Queen Anne's	759.00	.....	759.00	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset	227.50	.....	227.50	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....
Talbot	944.00	280.00	658.50	5.50	29.7	69.7	0.6	.....	192.00
Washington	9,309.50	5,465.00	3,685.50	159.00	58.7	39.6	1.7	989.82	5,527.51
Wicomico	1,585.00	247.50	1,227.50	110.00	15.6	77.5	6.9	122.89	252.00
Worcester	1,233.50	187.50	1,046.00	.....	15.2	84.8	.....	.....	.....
COLORED									
Total State	\$165,728.00	\$9,452.35	\$12,557.79	\$143,717.86	5.7	7.6	86.7	\$17,720.94	.....
Baltimore City	157,546.71	6,028.85	7,800.00	143,717.86	3.8	5.0	91.2	17,720.94	.....
Total Counties	8,181.29	3,423.50	4,757.79	.....	41.8	58.2	.....	.....	.....
Allegany .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Anne Arundel	1,135.50	195.00	940.50	.....	17.2	82.8	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore	1,860.79	844.50	1,016.29	.....	45.4	54.6	.....	.....	.....
Calvert	359.00	249.00	110.00	.....	69.4	30.6	.....	.....	.....
Caroline .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cecil .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Charles	745.50	273.00	472.50	.....	36.6	63.4	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester	374.00	132.00	242.00	.....	35.3	64.7	.....	.....	.....
Frederick .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Garrett .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford	493.50	.....	493.50	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....
Howard	121.00	121.00	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Prince George's	1,002.00	330.00	672.00	.....	32.9	67.1	.....	.....	.....
Queen Anne's .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset	226.00	110.50	115.50	.....	48.9	51.1	.....	.....	.....
Talbot .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	516.00	360.00	156.00	.....	69.8	30.2	.....	.....	.....
Wicomico	831.00	495.00	336.00	.....	59.6	40.4	.....	.....	.....
Worcester	517.00	313.50	203.50	.....	60.6	39.4	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 108—Adult Education Classes: Number of Teachers and Enrollment by Subject: State of Maryland: 1953-54

COUNTY	Number of Teachers	ENROLLMENT					General
		Total	Agri-culture	Home Economics	Industrial Education	Business Education	
Grand Total	988	25,882	308	4,319	2,379	5,736	13,140
WHITE ADULTS							
Total State	783	20,818	258	3,197	2,142	4,540	10,681
Baltimore City	377	9,135	....	797	587	1,848	5,903
Total Counties	406	11,683	258	2,400	1,555	2,692	4,778
Allegany	35	817	30	315	21	282	169
Anne Arundel	13	315	....	....	21	93	201
Baltimore	98	2,240	....	392	565	533	750
Calvert	5	149	....	22	....	54	73
Caroline	2	41	....	....	....	....	41
Carroll	4	142	....	....	28	33	81
Cecil	6	166	....	....	35	114	17
Charles	4	181	....	29	....	52	100
Dorchester	10	257	70	....	....	67	120
Frederick	4	99	....	....	....	30	69
Garrett	10	172	42	....	....	49	81
Harford	29	777	31	....	67	168	511
Howard	7	17	....	....	....	....	17
Kent	7	143	15	....	....	44	84
Montgomery	75	2,597	....	915	52	171	1,459
Prince George's	34	1,526	....	585	51	466	424
Queen Anne's	4	61	....	....	....	34	27
St. Mary's . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Somerset	1	39	....	....	....	39	....
Talbot	7	188	40	48	....	19	81
Washington	41	1,284	30	51	683	210	310
Wicomico	9	161	....	17	....	60	84
Worcester	7	311	....	26	32	174	79
COLORED ADULTS							
Total State	205	5,064	50	1,122	237	1,196	2,459
Baltimore City	169	4,015	....	740	237	895	2,143
Total Counties	46	1,049	50	382	....	301	316
Allegany . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Anne Arundel	6	139	....	20	....	44	75
Baltimore	9	143	....	50	....	48	45
Calvert	3	114	20	53	....	....	41
Caroline . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Carroll . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Cecil . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Charles	2	66	....	29	....	37	....
Dorchester	3	43	....	14	....	16	13
Frederick . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Garrett . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Harford	2	59	....	....	....	....	59
Howard	2	32	16	16	....	....	....
Kent . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Montgomery . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Prince George's	6	165	....	56	....	109	....
Queen Anne's . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
St. Mary's . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Somerset	2	45	....	18	....	....	27
Talbot . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Washington	2	39	....	24	....	15	....
Wicomico	4	92	....	61	....	....	81
Worcester	5	112	14	41	....	32	25

TABLE 109—Adult Education Program: Title of Courses Offered: Counties of Maryland: 1953-54

TITLE OF COURSE	Number of Classes	TITLE OF COURSE	Number of Classes
AGRICULTURE		BUSINESS EDUCATION	
Agriculture	10	Bookkeeping	6
Farm Mechanics	3	Business Education	2
Farm Shop	3	Shorthand	29
Horse Management	1	Typing	84
Total	17	Total	121
DISTRIBUTIVE OCCUPATION		GENERAL	
Retail Selling	1	Advertising	1
Salesmanship	1	Americanization	5
Total	2	Art	29
HOME ECONOMICS		Arts and Crafts	15
Clothing Construction	80	Care of Mentally Retarded Children	1
Cooking	2	Ceramics	18
Home Crafts	6	Dramatics	1
Home Economics	6	Driver Education	11
Home Furnishing and Decorating	9	Elementary Subjects	2
Millinery	9	English	11
Slip Covers	2	Furniture Repair and Refinishing	8
Total	114	High School Certificate Exam.	5
TRADES AND INDUSTRY		Home Crafts	3
Art-Enameling on Copper	1	Home Economics	3
Blueprint Reading	19	Household Furnishings	4
Building Trades	10	Industrial Arts	19
Electric Arc and Acetylene Welding	3	Jewelry and Gem Cutting	5
Electricity	1	Law	1
Electronics	7	Leadership Training	1
Industrial Safety	1	Lip Reading	1
Labor Management Relations	2	Mathematics	6
Machine Shop	5	Modern Foreign Languages	5
Mechanical Drawing	3	Music—Instrumental and Vocal	12
Plastics	1	Photography	1
Precision Instrument	1	Physical Education	8
Radio and Television	9	Psychology	2
Sheet Metal Pattern Development	1	Public Speaking	8
Shop Math	6	Real Estate	1
Stationary Engineering	1	Recreation	4
Wood Shop	1	Science	2
Total	72	Shop	5
		Social Studies	4
		Woodwork and Metalcraft	38
		Total	240

TABLE 110—Enrollment in Adult Education Classes: Baltimore City: 1953 and 1954

TYPE OF CLASS	NET ROLL, FEBRUARY			
	White		Colored	
	1953	1954	1953	1954
Total	9,826	10,232	3,665	4,357
Americanization	693	670	....	....
Elementary	192	291	421	559
Secondary	1,058	1,074	574	906
Commercial (Distributive Education)	1,694	1,848	702	895
Vocational:				
Industrial	533	587	290	237
Home Economics	581	797	713	740
Parent Education	1,747	1,492	594	595
Industrial Training (General)	352	385	21	28
Informal Program (Noncredit)	1,868	1,991	....	55
Speech and Lip Reading Classes	32	....	....	....
Vocational Education (Veterans)	149	207	350	307
Foremanship and Apprentice Training	927	890	....	35
Total Number of Principals and Teachers	366	377	148	159

TABLE 111

Expenditures for Administration and Supervision and Teacher Training in Vocational Education: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1954

SOURCE OF EXPENDITURES	TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM				
	Total	Agriculture	Trades and Industry	Home Economics	Distributive Education
Total					
State and University Funds	\$34,047.71	\$9,333.22	\$8,140.41	\$16,574.08	.....
Federal Funds	34,072.75	9,358.22	8,140.42	16,574.11	.....
State Administration and Supervision					
State Funds	29,828.33	7,973.84	8,140.41	13,714.08	.....
Federal Funds	29,853.37	7,998.84	8,140.42	13,714.11	.....
Teacher Training					
University of Md. Funds ...	4,219.38	1,359.38	.....	2,860.00	.....
Federal Funds	4,219.38	1,359.38	.....	2,860.00	.....

TABLE 112—Participation and Types of Lunches Served: National School Lunch Program: Maryland Public Schools: 1947-54

YEAR COUNTY	Number of Approved Schools Partic- ipating in Program	Per Cent of Total Schools Partic- ipating in Program	Average Daily Partic- ipation	Per Cent of Total Number Belong- ing in State Partic- ipating in Program	NUMBER OF LUNCHES* SERVED ANNUALLY											
					Type A		Type A WOM		Type B		Type B WOM		Type C			
					Number Served	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	
1946-47	440	44.2	60,802	22.0	10,202,590	5,541,050	54.3	81,570	0.8	185,234	1.8	53,411	0.5	4,341,325	42.6	
1947-48	524	53.4	82,013	29.0	13,793,548	6,862,745	49.0	34,356	0.2	504,330	3.7	43,263	0.3	6,348,854	46.0	
1948-49	583	59.2	90,405	30.4	15,141,399	7,420,040	49.8	5,976	†	129,733	0.4	53,974	0.4	7,532,276	49.7	
1949-50	605	62.3	98,371	31.1	16,462,535	8,505,966	51.7	24,705	0.2	101,994	0.6	21,449	0.1	7,808,421	47.4	
1950-51	610	64.0	108,318	32.0	17,894,140	10,377,999	58.0	20,570	0.1	69,131	0.4	25,375	0.1	7,401,265	41.4	
1951-52	627	67.2	122,488	34.6	20,211,810	11,950,673	59.1	5,720	†	77,367	0.4	13,418	0.1	8,164,632	40.7	
1952-53	636	68.2	139,585	37.1	22,823,540	14,178,003	62.1	.....	.....	54,353	0.4	.....	.....	8,591,184	37.7
1953-54	672	72.5	152,050	37.5	24,899,476	16,051,753	64.5	.....	.....	50,228	0.2	.....	.....	8,797,495	35.3
BY COUNTY AND BALTIMORE CITY, 1953-54																
Total State	672	72.5	152,050	37.5	24,899,476	16,051,753	64.5	.....	.....	50,228	0.2	.....	.....	8,797,495	35.3
Baltimore City	147	91.9	28,101	23.0	4,635,368	1,965,591	42.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,669,777	57.6
Total Counties	525	68.4	123,949	43.8	20,264,108	14,086,162	69.5	.....	.....	50,228	0.3	.....	.....	6,127,718	30.2
Allegany	33	97.1	11,609	74.9	1,909,597	1,874,689	98.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,908	1.8
Anne Arundel	57	90.5	9,645	39.5	1,553,120	738,854	47.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	814,266	52.4
Baltimore	45	60.8	17,029	32.6	2,773,988	1,556,729	56.1	.....	.....	8,027	0.3	.....	.....	1,209,232	43.6
Calvert	7	43.7	1,896	28.8	136,205	92,988	68.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,217	31.7
Caroline	6	46.1	1,636	42.6	270,749	217,448	80.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53,301	19.7
Carroll	18	90.0	3,754	43.1	612,939	527,475	86.0	.....	.....	7,844	1.3	.....	.....	77,620	12.7
Cecil	14	58.3	2,846	40.1	460,444	377,414	82.0	.....	.....	15,222	3.3	.....	.....	67,808	14.7
Charles	6	30.0	1,224	21.5	197,755	132,300	66.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65,455	33.1
Dorchester	11	36.7	1,824	35.1	299,680	273,942	91.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,738	8.6
Frederick	29	76.3	5,340	46.4	901,613	795,644	88.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105,969	11.8
Garrett	9	29.0	1,746	39.1	286,188	233,941	81.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52,247	18.3
Harford	19	79.2	7,925	66.9	1,297,123	1,031,907	79.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	265,216	20.4
Howard	18	100.0	2,902	57.9	469,664	294,450	62.7	.....	.....	12,015	2.6	.....	.....	163,199	34.7
Kent	7	43.7	642	23.0	105,379	82,244	78.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,135	22.0
Montgomery	70	84.3	18,046	47.9	2,956,896	1,807,445	61.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,149,451	38.9
Prince George's	75	81.5	20,587	49.0	3,378,620	1,996,275	59.1	.....	.....	4,493	0.1	.....	.....	1,377,852	40.8
Queen Anne's	5	34.8	1,080	35.3	179,800	154,964	86.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,836	13.8
St. Mary's	8	27.8	771	19.9	123,920	105,967	85.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,953	14.5
Somerset	12	57.1	902	23.2	162,900	122,584	75.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,689	23.1
Talbot	8	38.1	962	25.7	158,546	115,307	72.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,239	27.3
Washington	38	84.4	7,872	51.2	1,252,263	1,079,694	86.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	172,569	13.8
Wicomico	20	76.9	3,277	44.3	538,020	298,421	55.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	239,599	44.5
Worcester	10	58.8	1,434	31.6	238,699	175,480	73.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63,219	26.5

* Type A—½ pt. milk; 2 oz. protein, ¼c. vegetables and/or fruit, 1 serving bread, 2 tsp. butter or fortified margarine.
 Type B—½ pt. milk; 1 oz. protein, ¼c. vegetables and/or fruit, 1 serving bread, 1 tsp. butter or fortified margarine.
 Type C—½ pt. milk; 1 oz. protein, ¼c. vegetables and/or fruit, 1 serving bread, 1 tsp. butter or fortified margarine.
 WOM—without milk.

Year County	INCOME					EXPENDITURE					Operating Reserve	Value* of Donated Goods and Services	Value of U.S.D.A. Commod- ities
	Total Cash Income	Cash Pay- ments from Lunches	Federal Reimburse- ment	All Other Income	Total Expenditures	Food	Labor	All Other Expendi- tures	Operating Reserve				
1946-47	\$2,882,710.16	\$2,247,654.00	\$1604,312.00	\$30,714.16	\$2,773,212.68	\$1,933,769.78	\$691,187.67	\$218,955.13	\$109,490.71	\$39,636.00	\$29,628.00		
1947-48	3,660,149.30	3,011,734.94	535,183.00	63,231.36	3,550,059.30	2,132,959.68	816,959.67	271,187.54	139,900.21	57,487.54	\$59,002.90		
1948-49	4,002,004.50	3,329,431.42	581,732.00	90,841.17	3,881,680.40	2,661,776.14	1,006,617.03	355,957.23	192,328.56	53,483.34	\$59,002.90		
1949-50	4,360,767.17	3,688,906.22	608,411.00	63,359.05	4,257,378.27	2,901,157.48	1,096,305.92	356,555.21	193,388.56	50,863.88	\$59,002.90		
1950-51	5,025,079.39	4,323,321.11	640,283.00	61,565.28	5,018,105.89	3,167,713.58	1,249,737.31	406,973.50	216,473.50	43,707.65	\$59,002.90		
1951-52	6,090,980.68	5,312,329.52	678,634.00	100,017.16	5,945,334.49	4,152,010.22	1,502,736.00	290,635.97	145,640.19	43,707.65	\$59,002.90		
1952-53	7,255,322.94	4,201,882.12	680,361.00	2,373,079.82	7,030,062.01	4,751,202.93	1,825,169.59	453,689.56	225,960.63	51,308.85	\$59,002.90		
1953-54	7,872,019.68	4,689,286.41	699,295.00	2,483,438.27	7,624,365.08	5,053,961.29	2,139,417.79	431,486.00	247,154.60	55,500.10	1,022,980.03		
Total State	\$7,872,019.68	\$4,689,286.41	\$599,295.00	\$2,483,438.27	\$7,624,365.08	\$5,053,961.29	\$2,139,417.79	\$431,486.00	\$247,154.60	\$55,500.10	\$906,381.54		
Baltimore City	1,610,271.52	687,743.60	100,143.52	822,384.40	1,551,963.20	913,509.03	510,697.74	121,755.83	58,308.32	11,298.73	110,871.85		
Total Counties	6,261,748.16	4,001,542.81	599,151.48	1,661,053.87	6,072,401.88	4,140,451.66	1,622,720.05	309,730.17	188,846.28	44,201.37	795,508.69		
Allegheny	517,948.11	422,405.44	70,989.18	24,553.49	511,665.96	323,847.84	147,997.38	39,821.74	6,291.15	7,753.00	104,478.98		
Anne Arundel	300,722.86	259,360.74	35,719.49	135,612.63	419,029.68	288,582.35	123,806.79	6,550.44	11,693.28	2,401.41	40,555.83		
Baltimore	858,889.50	509,752.50	71,522.10	277,614.90	831,637.92	561,255.48	219,098.35	51,284.09	27,251.58	4,251.49	94,077.32		
Calvert	39,865.63	26,620.56	3,952.23	9,123.14	38,115.94	28,583.68	7,580.93	1,951.03	1,580.29	65.63	5,092.64		
Caroline	87,985.26	58,015.42	8,759.66	21,211.18	84,939.91	57,974.19	20,254.73	6,710.99	3,046.55	783.29	13,193.69		
Carroll	223,721.37	181,227.20	21,210.46	71,283.71	214,772.17	149,460.11	51,240.21	14,071.85	8,949.20	210.50	28,607.39		
Cecil	130,758.54	89,123.82	15,418.42	32,216.30	132,780.62	63,263.05	37,057.36	2,420.21	4,027.92	15.70	23,615.01		
Charles	71,495.72	42,900.92	5,775.82	22,818.98	69,553.80	49,500.94	18,352.44	1,941.11	1,941.92	55.50	11,802.84		
Dorchester	104,851.94	67,569.51	10,561.92	26,701.48	105,903.36	72,975.72	24,358.24	8,569.40	8(1,051.42)	41.80	15,575.99		
Frederick	310,837.18	203,531.58	31,444.33	75,861.27	300,863.95	199,114.79	84,464.76	17,288.40	9,973.23	312.36	43,142.66		
Garrett	83,690.31	57,494.81	9,273.36	10,922.14	79,314.71	54,405.48	19,397.46	5,421.77	4,375.60	461.54	13,536.39		
Harford	398,863.59	274,672.20	41,933.33	82,258.06	393,401.88	262,626.18	121,255.37	18,220.33	6,717.31	1,192.87	58,073.31		
Howard	130,784.46	85,567.33	13,420.41	13,796.72	124,367.18	86,974.39	30,502.40	6,890.39	6,417.28	360.00	15,769.95		
Kent	31,075.69	21,603.72	3,373.43	6,098.54	29,406.95	18,934.72	8,431.61	2,240.62	1,468.74	288.05	10,186.71		
Montgomery	994,738.47	585,256.62	80,483.97	328,279.88	962,980.56	658,681.96	267,048.03	35,750.57	32,657.91	288.05	107,343.44		
Prince George's	961,084.85	613,725.79	90,758.81	259,600.25	931,870.67	670,804.92	235,738.97	25,236.78	29,214.18	4,373.15	99,652.30		
Queen Anne's	56,006.24	40,383.81	6,092.39	10,130.04	56,276.97	38,888.81	14,087.84	1,699.32	1,330.27	59.03	9,144.68		
St. Mary's	38,542.37	27,302.23	4,235.66	7,004.48	35,365.18	24,891.32	10,554.65	922.21	2,174.19	50.15	5,988.30		
Sonnet	40,806.14	32,817.77	5,110.95	11,937.42	47,090.39	33,739.34	11,566.69	1,784.36	2,775.75	435.20	7,312.41		
Talbot	63,505.26	34,100.20	4,863.61	24,541.45	61,823.08	43,302.94	15,891.00	2,029.14	1,682.18	566.55	5,950.99		
Washington	418,408.91	275,173.93	42,902.83	100,322.05	397,085.47	243,926.24	109,232.96	43,926.27	21,323.44	55,062.02	10,429.06		
Wicomico	161,938.11	90,061.82	13,739.44	58,136.85	158,805.21	117,248.70	34,345.77	7,270.74	3,072.80	4.50	11,212.48		
Worcester	89,736.35	52,575.86	7,141.58	30,015.91	86,837.72	61,238.51	18,166.10	7,433.11	2,893.63	4.50	11,212.48		

* Cash values (determined by rates prevailing in the community) affixed to donated labor, food and equipment.
 † Foods acquired through the U. S. Department of Agriculture programs. Wholesale value based on Baltimore wholesale prices as quoted at time of first delivery.
 ‡ This figure excludes nonfood reimbursement received 1946-47 only.
 § Beginning in 1952-53 Payments from Lunches represents only program income from children.
 x Deficit.
 Time series figures include non-

TABLE 114
Capital Outlay* for Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	EXPENDITURES FOR CAPITAL OUTLAY										Administra- tion Buildings
	All Schools			Elementary Schools			High Schools			Colored	
	Total†	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored		
Total State	\$49,316,958	\$39,751,303	\$9,104,837	\$23,178,239	\$19,563,667	\$3,614,572	\$25,677,901	\$20,187,636	\$5,490,265	\$460,818	
Baltimore City	11,115,317	5,992,580	4,817,009	4,782,371	3,064,496	1,717,875	6,027,218	2,928,084	3,099,134	305,728	
Total Counties	38,201,641	33,758,723	4,287,828	18,395,868	16,499,171	1,896,697	19,650,683	17,259,552	2,391,131	155,090	
Allegany	910,845	857,286	53,559	306,236	264,999	41,237	604,609	592,287	12,322	11,317	
Anne Arundel	3,245,837	3,016,698	229,068	1,464,020	1,179,145	284,875	1,840,746	1,836,553	4,193	1,171	
Baltimore	9,643,694	9,388,772	222,741	4,851,876	4,686,565	165,311	4,757,637	4,700,207	57,430	57,430	
Calvert	18,771	13,984	4,787	8,083	7,554	529	10,688	4,258	6,430	6,430	
Caroline	12,362	31	12,331	9,096	31	9,065	3,266	.....	3,266	.....
Carroll	284,800	283,896	904	149,035	148,508	527	135,388	135,388	377	.....
Cecil	852,211	498,487	353,724	382,550	259,533	123,017	469,661	238,954	230,707	.....
Charles	522,557	457,312	64,745	71,829	19,358	52,471	450,728	433,454	12,274	.....
Dorchester	1,033,756	938,955	94,801	946,501	863,313	83,188	87,255	75,642	11,613	.....
Frederick	439,850	430,450	9,400	368,515	363,696	4,816	71,335	66,751	4,584	.....
Garrett	211,652	206,719	11,622	11,622	11,622	.....	195,097	195,097	.....	4,933
Harford	2,243,320	1,574,163	669,157	1,364,859	1,021,799	343,054	878,467	562,364	326,103	.....
Howard	603,164	311,013	292,151	466,296	251,158	215,138	136,868	59,855	77,013	.....
Kent	120,202	107,824	12,378	95,584	89,955	5,629	24,618	17,869	6,749	.....
Montgomery	6,202,655	6,062,321	88,357	2,804,248	2,784,566	19,682	3,347,030	3,278,355	68,675	.....
Prince George's	5,509,890	5,013,479	473,892	2,655,788	2,289,408	366,380	2,831,883	2,724,071	107,512	.....
Queen Anne's	368,549	234,036	133,504	337,659	216,278	121,381	29,881	17,768	12,123	.....
St. Mary's	500,152	499,888	264	497,597	497,338	264	2,555	2,555	.....	1,009
Somerset	282,005	51,487	230,518	3,056	2,475	581	278,949	49,012	229,937	.....
Talbot	634,834	496,063	138,771	267,474	267,474	.....	367,360	228,589	138,771	.....
Washington	1,167,456	1,167,456	.....	1,037,256	1,037,256	.....	130,200	130,200	22,519	.....
Wicomico	2,436,631	1,433,628	1,003,003	268,851	233,717	35,134	2,167,780	1,199,911	967,869	.....
Worcester	856,448	716,675	139,773	27,843	3,425	24,418	828,605	718,250	115,355	.....

* Includes purchase of additional automobiles and busses for which see TABLE XX.

† Capital outlay for administration buildings also appears in this column.

TABLE 115

Maryland Public School Bonded Indebtedness Related to Assessed Valuation as of June 30, 1954

COUNTY	SCHOOL BONDED INDEBTEDNESS AS OF JUNE 30, 1954			1953 Assessed Valuation Taxable at Full Rate for County Purposes	Assessed Valuation per Dollar of School Bonded Indebtedness	Per Cent School Bonded Indebtedness Is of Assessed Valuation
	Total	County Bonds	State Loan*			
Total State	\$211,422,675	\$161,281,676	\$50,140,999	\$5,450,843,313	\$26	3.9
Baltimore City†	46,145,000	46,145,000	.....	‡2,225,439,851	48	2.1
Total Counties	165,277,675	115,136,676	50,140,999	3,225,403,462	19	5.1
Allegany	4,096,000	2,906,000	1,190,000	156,945,865	38	2.6
Anne Arundel	14,317,798	10,886,000	3,431,798	‡183,491,851	13	7.8
Baltimore	48,599,442	33,389,000	15,210,442	‡832,097,444	17	5.3
Calvert	1,400,282	820,000	580,282	14,647,843	10	9.6
Caroline	578,444	40,000	538,444	25,639,442	44	2.3
Carroll	1,350,000	1,100,000	250,000	80,547,841	60	1.7
Cecil	2,520,361	2,130,000	390,361	‡69,720,205	28	3.6
Charles	1,630,808	634,000	996,808	‡24,651,480	15	6.6
Dorchester	3,576,740	2,670,740	906,000	55,698,460	15	6.4
Frederick	1,729,365	318,000	1,411,365	‡114,360,685	63	1.6
Garrett	1,675,000	1,125,000	550,000	28,654,114	17	5.3
Harford	6,429,519	5,194,500	1,235,019	‡118,759,553	18	5.4
Howard	2,406,600	1,191,083	1,215,517	36,508,700	15	6.6
Kent	1,261,015	700,000	561,015	25,009,985	20	5.0
Montgomery	34,960,667	26,655,353	8,305,314	‡657,248,720	19	5.3
Prince George's	24,967,064	18,138,000	6,829,064	‡386,623,775	15	6.5
Queen Anne's	1,180,555	548,000	632,555	29,909,221	25	3.9
St. Mary's	771,673	.....	771,673	25,541,849	33	3.0
Somerset	958,233	2,000	956,233	21,606,526	23	4.4
Talbot	1,571,187	500,000	1,071,187	39,163,905	25	4.0
Washington	1,706,000	174,000	1,532,000	163,357,171	96	1.0
Wicomico	6,350,922	4,775,000	1,575,922	82,724,115	13	7.7
Worcester	1,240,000	1,240,000	.....	52,494,712	42	2.4

* General School Construction Loan.

† Includes sinking fund balance of \$2,332,488.22.

‡ Excludes valuation of Federal Housing Authority.

TABLE 116

Maryland Public School Bonded Indebtedness* and Interest Payments per Pupil Belonging: 1953-54

COUNTY	School Bonded Indebtedness	Interest Payments	COUNTY	School Bonded Indebtedness	Interest Payments
Total State	\$499.98	\$9.93	Garrett	\$375.59	\$7.09
Baltimore City	343.34	6.38	Harford	542.94	9.80
Total Counties	572.95	11.59	Howard	480.67	8.61
Allegany	264.14	6.09	Kent	451.73	9.54
Anne Arundel	586.73	11.73	Montgomery	818.54	19.12
Baltimore	929.39	19.09	Prince George's	594.06	10.83
Calvert	450.13	12.09	Queen Anne's	385.45	4.11
Caroline	150.75	2.69	St. Mary's	198.95	3.78
Carroll	155.21	2.57	Somerset	246.21	4.44
Cecil	355.01	5.47	Talbot	419.62	6.18
Charles	285.90	5.94	Washington	108.20	2.50
Dorchester	688.96	14.93	Wicomico	857.99	11.26
Frederick	150.41	3.66	Worcester	273.22	5.00

* Includes General School Construction Loan.

TABLE 117

Value of Public School Property per Pupil: State of Maryland: 1923-1954

YEAR	VALUE OF SCHOOL PROPERTY*			VALUE PER PUPIL		
	Total State	Baltimore City	Total Counties	Total State	Baltimore City	Total Counties
1923	\$22,236,638	\$10,440,008	\$11,796,630	\$87	\$100	\$77
1928	51,765,517	32,770,847	18,994,670	191	291	120
1933	66,030,676	40,679,936	25,350,740	225	335	147
1938	81,336,202	49,633,230	31,702,972	277	410	184
1943	89,953,989	50,463,694	39,490,295	300	430	217
1945	89,660,481	49,726,430	39,934,051	303	437	219
1946	94,935,593	49,726,430	45,209,163	320	442	245
1947	96,879,433	49,800,279	47,079,154	322	440	251
1948	104,461,410	50,639,234	53,822,176	338	437	278
1949	120,474,231	50,258,400	70,215,831	373	428	342
1950	147,205,363	50,659,159	96,546,204	429	417	435
1951	179,725,597	50,659,159	129,066,438	490	405	533
1952	205,918,642	50,647,823	155,270,819	533	394	603
1953	255,771,447	61,881,725	193,889,722	619	455	699
1954†	309,979,448	83,299,575	226,679,873	733	620	786

* Excludes administration buildings, warehouses, storage buildings, and school buildings under construction or no longer in use.

† See footnotes on page 171, TABLE 118.

TABLE 118

Value* of Maryland School Property per Pupil Belonging: Year Ending June 30, 1954

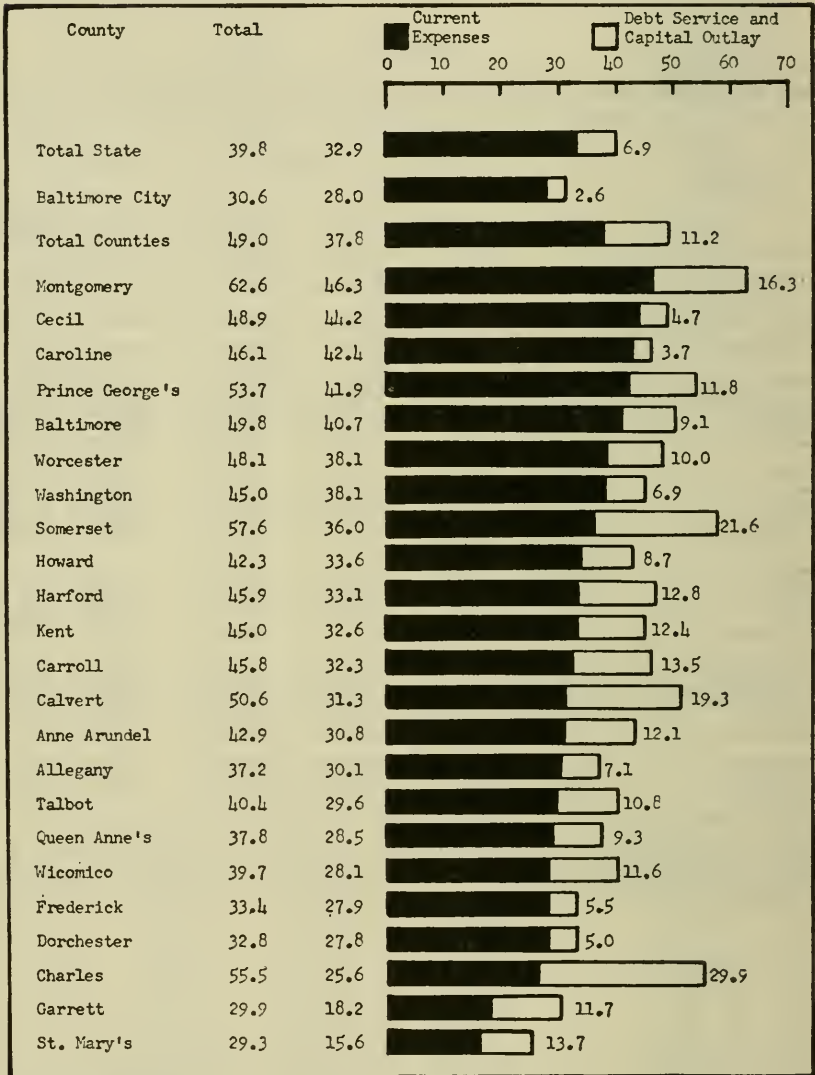
COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS		SCHOOLS FOR WHITE PUPILS		SCHOOLS FOR COLORED PUPILS	
	Total Value	Average per Pupil	Total Value	Average per Pupil	Total Value	Average per Pupil
Total State.....	\$309,979,448	\$733.05	\$262,932,012	\$786.21	\$47,047,436	\$532.00
Baltimore City†.....	83,299,575	619.79	61,950,257	743.16	21,349,318	418.29
Total Counties.....	226,679,873	785.81	200,981,755	800.50	25,698,118	687.22
Allegany.....	13,207,501	851.71	13,045,401	856.81	162,100	575.84
Anne Arundel.....	20,404,278	836.14	16,981,875	865.00	3,422,403	717.41
Baltimore.....	41,401,456	791.74	39,563,206	814.60	1,838,250	493.61
Calvert.....	2,007,900	645.46	1,140,500	736.85	867,400	554.96
Caroline.....	2,443,204	636.71	2,021,925	681.33	421,279	484.45
Carroll.....	5,936,900	682.57	5,638,700	683.06	298,200	673.29
Cecil.....	5,383,400	758.29	5,137,700	774.47	245,700	527.71
Charles.....	5,390,809	945.06	3,822,634	1,210.35	1,568,175	615.96
Dorchester.....	3,808,813	733.66	2,624,000	736.93	1,184,813	726.52
Frederick.....	6,791,305	590.69	6,214,655	596.01	576,650	538.82
Garrett.....	1,847,300	414.22	1,847,300	414.22	.....	.....
Harford.....	11,750,492	992.26	10,003,700	944.32	1,746,792	1,399.00
Howard.....	2,808,500	560.95	2,590,700	640.50	217,800	226.43
Kent.....	2,189,200	784.24	1,657,100	837.17	532,100	655.21
Montgomery.....	37,347,774	874.43	35,181,053	879.89	2,166,721	794.28
Prince George's.....	31,405,825	747.26	27,150,805	747.83	4,255,020	743.61
Queen Anne's.....	2,359,489	770.37	1,916,239	863.56	443,250	525.30
St. Mary's.....	1,965,515	506.73	1,632,500	601.49	333,015	285.92
Somerset.....	2,311,075	593.80	1,633,525	703.56	677,550	431.51
Talbot.....	3,225,860	861.54	2,213,910	866.26	1,011,950	851.38
Washington.....	11,139,850	706.51	10,558,850	683.39	581,000	1,833.96
Wicomico.....	7,526,727	1,016.84	5,181,777	930.75	2,344,950	1,278.04
Worcester.....	4,026,700	887.25	3,223,700	1,111.77	803,000	489.99

* Value based on 100 per cent of the insured valuation for each school building and the equipment thereof. Value of sites has been excluded.

† Baltimore City shows value of buildings and equipment as carried by the Bureau of Accounts and Disbursements; this valuation does not constitute the basis for insurance.

CHART 5

Per Cent of Total Revenues Appropriated for Public Schools: Counties and Incorporated Places in Maryland: 1953-54 (1953*)



* Calendar year 1953.

TABLE 119
Local Revenue Appropriations: Maryland Public Schools 1953-54

COUNTY	LOCAL REVENUE†	APPROPRIATIONS FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS*				PER CENT OF TOTAL REVENUE APPROPRIATED FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS			
		All School Purposes	Current Expenses	Debt Service	Capital Outlay	All School Purposes	Current Expenses	Debt Service	Capital Outlay
Total State.....	\$188,466,205	\$75,016,432	\$62,035,632	\$10,695,927	\$2,284,873	39.8	32.9	5.7	1.2
Baltimore City†.....	94,641,579	28,988,877	26,527,971	2,068,653	392,253	30.6	28.0	2.2	0.4
Total Counties.....	93,824,626	46,027,555	35,507,661	8,627,274	1,892,620	49.0	37.8	9.2	2.0
Allegany.....	5,213,330	1,937,538	1,567,041	360,437	10,000	37.2	30.1	6.9	0.2
Anne Arundel.....	6,140,650	2,633,944	1,892,096	722,348	19,500	42.9	30.8	11.8	0.3
Baltimore†.....	22,366,818	11,142,661	9,114,458	1,897,556	130,647	49.8	40.7	8.5	0.5
Calvert.....	539,618	273,101	169,060	95,961	8,080	50.6	31.3	17.8	1.5
Caroline.....	661,474	305,090	280,705	19,385	5,000	46.1	42.4	2.9	0.8
Carroll.....	2,247,847	1,028,782	726,832	93,245	208,705	45.8	32.3	4.2	9.3
Cecil.....	1,586,193	775,227	701,280	73,947	.....	48.9	44.2	4.7	.....
Charles.....	796,044	441,880	203,804	121,076	117,000	55.5	25.6	18.2	.....
Dorchester.....	1,708,654	561,008	475,756	85,252	.....	32.8	27.8	5.0	.....
Fredricks.....	3,751,876	1,252,484	1,047,666	152,848	51,970	33.4	27.9	4.1	1.4
Garrett.....	1,330,824	397,478	241,997	108,812	46,669	29.9	18.2	8.2	3.5
Harford.....	2,736,018	1,255,520	904,285	281,878	69,357	45.9	33.1	10.3	2.7
Howard.....	1,171,334	495,770	393,519	81,923	20,328	42.3	33.6	7.0	1.7
Kent.....	835,725	376,211	272,266	100,070	3,875	45.0	32.6	12.0	0.4
Montgomery.....	17,518,901	10,974,319	8,118,783	2,105,536	750,000	62.6	46.3	12.0	4.3
Prince George's.....	12,985,245	6,982,589	5,445,505	1,534,707	2,377	53.7	41.9	11.8	0
Queen Anne's.....	971,629	367,708	277,068	70,632	20,008	37.8	28.5	7.8	2.0
St. Mary's.....	923,260	270,054	143,912	54,474	71,668	29.3	18.6	5.2	7.8
Somerset.....	567,866	327,239	204,460	93,979	28,800	57.6	36.0	16.5	5.1
Talbot.....	1,190,141	480,478	352,172	108,156	20,150	40.4	29.6	9.1	1.7
Washington.....	4,364,953	1,965,526	1,661,378	106,445	197,703	45.0	38.1	2.4	4.5
Wicomico.....	2,916,906	1,158,010	818,557	288,430	51,023	39.7	28.1	9.9	1.7
Worcester.....	1,299,320	624,938	495,061	70,117	59,760	48.1	38.1	5.4	4.6

* Figures from annual financial reports of County Departments of Education adjusted to conform to county's fiscal period.
 † Figures from State Fiscal Research Bureau; include taxes, licenses and permits, and fines and forfeitures.
 ‡ County operates on calendar year. Revenue here reported is that of 1953.
 § Less than 0.1 per cent.

TABLE 120
Calculated Maryland County School Tax Rates and Published County Tax Rates:
1953-54

COUNTY	CALCULATED PUBLIC SCHOOL TAX RATES*			Published Tax Rates ^a	Additional Rates ^b in Districts and Incorporated Places ^b
	Total	Current Expenses	Debt Service and Capital Outlay		
Total State	\$1.36	\$1.12	\$0.24	....	....
Baltimore City†	1.28	1.16	0.12	\$2.82	....
Total Counties	1.41	1.09	0.32	....	....
Allegany	1.21	0.98	0.23	1.87	\$0.10-1.36
Anne Arundel†	1.45	1.08	0.37	1.91	0.75-1.00
Baltimore†	1.41	1.12	0.29	1.93	....
Calvert	1.73	1.06	0.67	2.25	0.75-1.40
Caroline	1.04	0.96	0.08	1.50	0.25-1.15
Carroll†	1.17	0.88	0.29	1.45	0.50-0.85
Cecil	1.05	1.05	0.10	1.45	0.20-1.33
Charles	1.43	1.03	0.70	1.55	0.50-0.80
Dorchester†	1.08	0.89	0.19	1.55	0.50-1.25
Frederick†	1.09	1.09	0.19	1.40	0.10-1.55
Garrett†	1.16	0.77	0.39	2.00	0.40-0.90
Harford†	1.05	1.01	0.24	1.34	0.85-1.00
Howard†	1.30	1.02	0.28	1.85	....
Kent†	1.43	1.04	0.39	1.90	0.10-0.80
Montgomery	1.63	1.21	0.42	1.87	0.09-1.00
Prince George's	1.76	1.37	0.39	2.13	0.25-4.21
Queen Anne's†	1.20	0.89	0.31	1.70	0.20-0.90
St. Mary's	1.09	1.08	0.51	1.50	0.90
Somerset	1.08	0.90	0.13	1.65	0.60-1.50
Talbot	1.16	0.85	0.31	1.80	0.20-1.25
Washington†	1.26	0.97	0.29	1.50	0.37-0.75
Wicomico	1.33	0.94	0.39	1.67	0.30-1.12
Worcester	1.03	0.87	0.16	1.25	0.95-1.40

* Calculated by dividing tax funds received by County Boards of Education by total assessed valuations, as used in calculation of State aid payments.

† Calendar year fiscal period.

‡ Excludes federal funds authorized by Public Law 874 and/or Public Law 874 as amended.

^a Rates are for fiscal period on which district operates. State property tax is excluded.

^a Excludes rates for special service levies.

^b Figures are from report of State Fiscal Research Bureau.

TABLE 121

1953-54 Valuation of Property Assessable at Full Rate for County Purposes:
State of Maryland

COUNTY	Total Assessable at Full Rate*	Assessed by Local Public Authority	Federal Housing Authority	Assessed by State Tax Commission†	Classes A through J Motor Vehicles°
Total State.....	\$5,478,794,082	\$4,289,953,113	\$27,950,769	\$1,160,890,200	\$213,167,023
Baltimore City†.....	2,240,840,181	1,719,941,171	15,400,330	505,498,680	36,128,067
Total Counties.....	3,237,953,901	2,570,011,942	12,550,439	655,391,520	177,038,956
Allegany.....	156,945,865	101,383,395	.....	55,562,470	7,236,444
Anne Arundel†.....	183,656,793	163,033,711	164,942	20,458,140	12,268,626
Baltimore†.....	835,885,323	624,842,214	3,787,879	207,255,230	34,141,035
Calvert.....	14,647,843	13,022,953	.....	1,624,890	1,166,867
Caroline.....	25,639,442	20,691,702	.....	4,947,740	3,549,350
Carroll†.....	80,547,841	59,831,641	.....	20,716,200	6,772,052
Cecil.....	70,266,970	46,254,745	546,765	23,465,460	4,907,517
Charles.....	24,710,786	20,449,370	59,306	4,202,110	3,376,806
Dorchester†.....	55,698,460	38,990,740	.....	16,707,720	3,738,645
Fredrick†.....	114,467,828	83,479,375	107,143	30,881,310	8,037,089
Garrett†.....	28,654,114	19,734,784	.....	8,919,330	2,314,963
Harford†.....	122,989,795	84,221,033	4,230,242	34,538,520	8,156,813
Howard†.....	36,508,700	28,489,370	.....	8,019,330	3,123,865
Kent†.....	25,009,985	20,368,095	.....	4,641,890	1,802,895
Montgomery.....	658,629,020	595,944,010	1,380,300	61,304,710	25,616,818
Prince George's.....	388,897,637	332,537,275	2,273,862	54,086,500	18,731,420
Queen Anne's†.....	29,909,221	25,836,861	.....	4,072,360	2,200,629
St. Mary's.....	25,541,849	20,700,299	.....	4,841,550	1,811,500
Somerset.....	21,606,526	16,890,916	.....	4,715,610	1,776,136
Talbot.....	39,163,905	33,032,385	.....	6,131,520	2,651,486
Washington†.....	163,357,171	115,792,381	.....	47,564,790	11,696,111
Wicomico.....	82,724,115	61,014,535	.....	21,709,580	6,212,829
Worcester.....	52,494,712	43,470,152	.....	9,024,560	5,749,060

* Excludes classes A through J motor vehicles.

† Fiscal period ends December 31; all others end June 30.

‡ Data are for the year ended December 31, 1953, adjusted as of October, 1954.

° Estimated by dividing net receipts after distribution to incorporated towns and places by the county tax rate.

TABLE 122
Assessed Valuation Taxable at Full Rate for County Purposes in Thousands of Dollars: State of Maryland: 1923, 1928, 1938, 1949-1953

COUNTY	*1923	*1928	1938	*1949	†1950	†1951	†1952	†1953
Total State.....	\$1,563,933	\$2,139,486	\$2,256,619	\$3,704,060	\$3,980,870	\$4,391,575	\$4,859,691	\$5,478,794
Baltimore City.....	902,208	1,255,978	1,231,046	†1,718,122	†1,838,874	†1,980,770	†2,125,860	†2,240,840
Total Counties.....	661,725	883,508	1,025,573	1,985,938	2,141,996	2,410,805	2,733,831	3,237,954
Allegany.....	69,886	80,715	*83,160	191,956	136,395	141,229	151,385	156,946
Anne Arundel.....	30,692	47,544	*55,750	†111,349	†125,303	†141,409	†161,321	†183,657
Baltimore.....	104,232	157,654	199,908	†448,614	†490,994	†549,259	†651,798	†835,885
Calvert.....	4,427	5,305	6,181	9,874	11,138	11,827	13,473	14,648
Caroline.....	14,027	15,283	*14,813	20,263	21,168	23,134	24,330	25,639
Carroll.....	33,382	39,875	38,633	60,935	64,517	70,922	75,350	80,548
Cecil.....	23,189	30,408	40,402	†60,267	†61,560	†62,899	†66,117	†70,267
Charles.....	8,394	9,938	10,145	†19,359	†19,850	†21,175	†23,365	†24,711
Dorchester.....	18,987	21,918	26,403	34,426	38,103	45,845	51,380	55,698
Frederick.....	51,248	65,234	66,548	88,610	93,121	103,601	106,489	†114,468
Garrett.....	16,303	21,653	*19,661	23,781	25,085	25,983	27,215	28,654
Harford.....	28,580	39,763	53,192	†89,137	†93,978	†100,822	†106,831	†122,990
Howard.....	15,670	18,063	18,386	27,018	28,154	30,471	33,879	36,509
Kent.....	14,519	16,162	*17,062	20,948	21,511	22,780	23,966	25,010
Montgomery.....	45,503	77,889	109,635	†325,958	†352,245	†420,760	†497,889	†658,629
Prince George's.....	33,651	59,312	77,260	†203,908	†232,249	†285,427	†336,046	†388,898
Queen Anne's.....	14,793	16,692	16,778	22,660	24,249	26,644	28,085	29,909
St. Mary's.....	7,163	*9,084	16,389	16,389	17,521	20,298	21,465	25,542
Somerset.....	10,609	12,392	11,920	17,750	18,063	18,606	19,807	21,606
Talbot.....	16,927	20,478	21,682	30,561	31,837	34,849	36,389	39,164
Washington.....	62,570	72,908	76,348	128,321	133,516	139,395	153,431	163,357
Wicomico.....	20,394	25,092	*31,538	58,593	63,184	71,117	82,724	87,281
Worcester.....	16,579	20,941	21,084	35,251	38,255	42,353	46,039	52,495

* Includes reassessment figures.

† Starting with 1947, for those counties which operate on a calendar year basis, property valuations assessed by the counties are for the year ending December 31 preceding.

‡ Includes assessments on Federal housing projects.

TABLE 123

Assessable Wealth Back of Each Maryland Public School Pupil Belonging: 1953-54

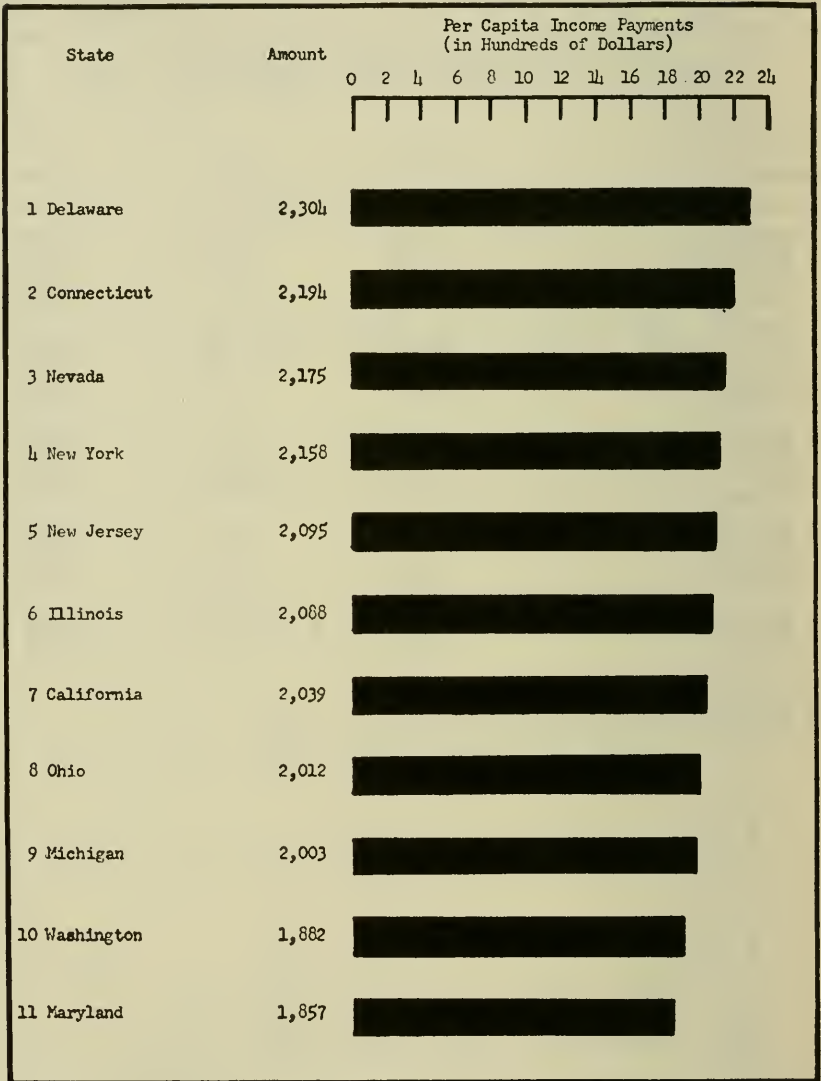
COUNTY	Total Basis Assessable at Full Rate for County Purposes	Number of Pupils Belonging†	Wealth per Pupil
Total State.....	\$5,478,794	422,865	\$12,956
Baltimore City.....	*2,240,840	134,400	16,673
Total Counties.....	3,237,954	288,465	11,225
Allegany.....	156,946	15,507	10,121
Anne Arundel.....	*183,657	24,403	7,526
Baltimore.....	*835,885	52,292	15,985
Calvert.....	14,648	3,111	4,708
Caroline.....	25,639	3,837	6,682
Carroll.....	*80,548	8,698	9,261
Cecil.....	70,267	7,099	9,898
Charles.....	24,711	5,704	4,332
Dorchester.....	*55,698	5,191	10,730
Frederick.....	*114,463	11,497	9,956
Garrett.....	*28,654	4,460	6,425
Harford.....	*122,990	11,842	10,386
Howard.....	*36,509	5,007	7,292
Kent.....	*25,010	2,791	8,961
Montgomery.....	658,629	42,711	15,421
Prince George's.....	388,898	42,028	9,253
Queen Anne's.....	*29,909	3,063	9,765
St. Mary's.....	25,542	3,879	6,685
Somerset.....	21,606	3,892	6,551
Talbot.....	39,164	3,744	10,460
Washington.....	*163,357	15,768	10,360
Wicomico.....	82,724	7,402	11,176
Worcester.....	52,495	4,539	11,665

* Calendar year (1953).

† Includes kindergarten and prekindergarten pupils.

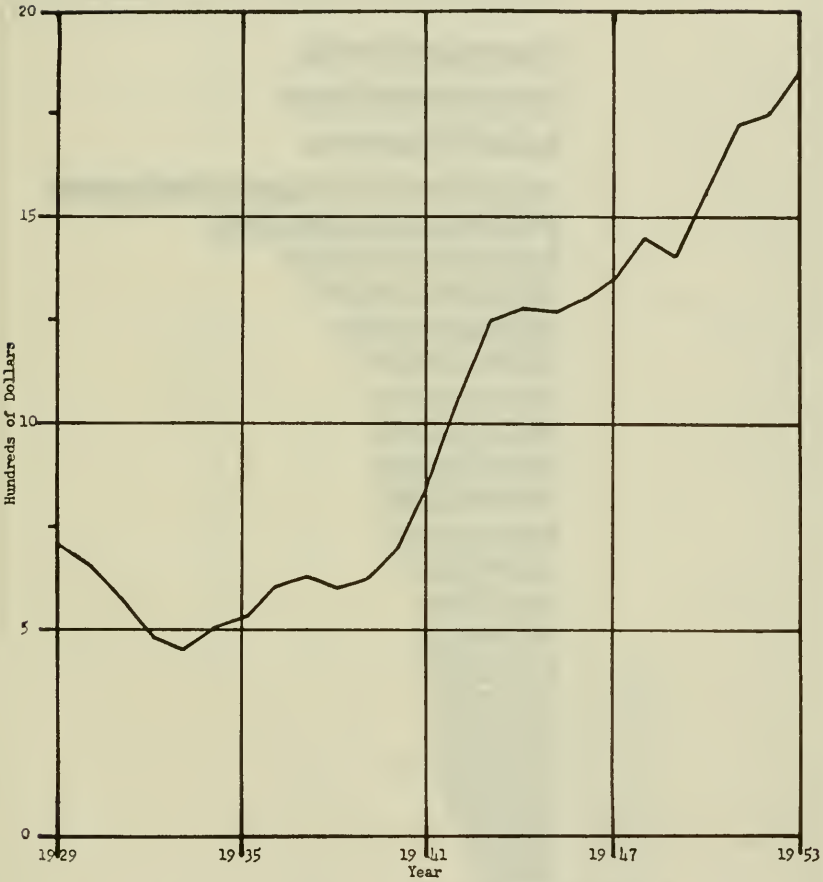
CHART 6

Per Capita Income Payments in Eleven States, Including Maryland: 1952-53



Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, *Survey of Current Business*, August, 1954.

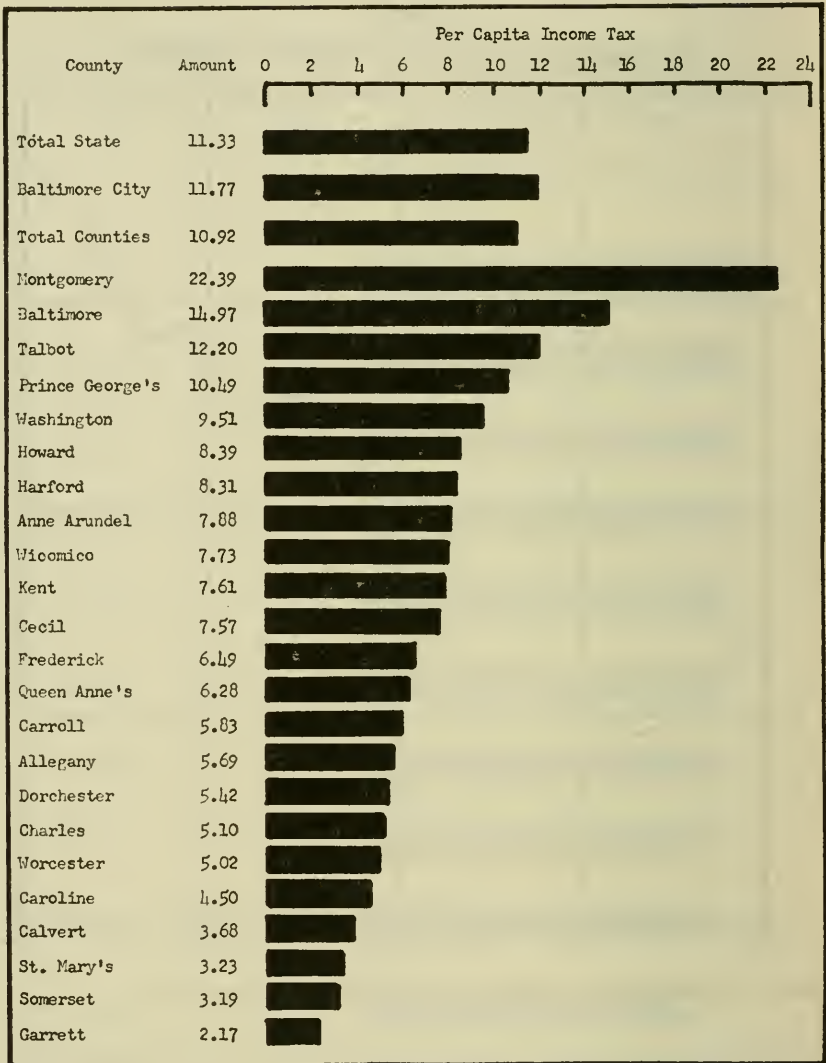
CHART 7
Per Capita Income Payments in Maryland: 1929-1953



Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, *Survey of Current Business*, August, 1954.

CHART 8

State Individual Income Tax per Capita: Counties of Maryland and Baltimore City: 1953-54



Sources: Report of the Comptroller of the Treasury of Maryland, Fiscal Year 1954; 1953-54 population estimates from Maryland State Health Department.

TABLE 124
 Graduates of Maryland State Teachers Colleges: 1945-1954

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL WHITE	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON			TOTAL COLORED	BOWIE	COPPIN
					Total	Baltimore City	Counties			
1945	180	124	23	21	80	39	41	20	36	
1946	178	107	30	33	44	18	26	30	41	
1947	114	65	17	9	39	18	21	25	24	
1948	149	91	13	19	59	27	*82	24	34	
1949	162	117	26	25	*66	24	*42	25	20	
1950	282	221	53	42	a126	60	a66	29	32	
1951	371	263	*61	c57	b145	73	b72	48	60	
1952	357	283	b63	*19	c201	96	c105	27	47	
1953	392	298	a88	d33	b177	86	b91	58	36	
1954	376	284	b85	c17	e182	99	e83	*59	33	

* Includes three out-of-State graduates.
 a Includes one out-of-State graduate.
 b Includes two out-of-State graduates.
 c Includes four out-of-State graduates.
 d Includes eight out-of-State graduates.
 e Includes five out-of-State graduates.

TABLE 126

Total Enrollment* at Maryland State Teachers Colleges: Fall of 1944-1953

FALL OF	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL WHITE	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON	TOTAL COLORED	BOWIE	COPPIN
1944	684	440	83	120	237	244	110	134
1945	823	580	150	163	267	243	121	122
1946	1,286	1,032	329	248	455	254	129	125
1947	1,489	1,178	258	310	610	311	152	159
1948	1,725	1,393	357	300	736	332	160	172
1949	2,098	1,688	444	340	904	410	210	200
1950	2,054	1,634	441	273	920	420	221	199
1951	1,944	1,496	403	213	880	448	263	180
1952	2,136	1,609	478	266	865	527	323	204
1953	2,307	1,727	438	329	960	580	334	246

* Includes all students registered, i.e., those in teachers college, junior college, and extension and special students.

TABLE 127—Enrollment by College and Class: Maryland State Teachers Colleges: Fall of 1953

CLASS	MARYLAND STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE ENROLLMENT							
	Grand Total	Total White	Frostburg	Sallsbury	Towson	Total Colored	Bowie	Coppin
TEACHER TRAINING								
Total	1,848	1,268	295	143	330	580	334	246
Freshmen	632	441	84	55	302	191	99	92
Sophomores	463	293	72	41	180	170	101	69
Juniors	362	243	55	33	155	119	70	49
Seniors	391	291	84	14	193	100	64	36
JUNIOR COLLEGE								
Total	321	321	93	98	130	...	...	...
Freshmen	243	243	60	76	107	...	...	...
Sophomores	78	78	33	22	23	...	...	...
OTHER STUDENTS								
Extension or Evening	138	138	50	88	...	...	...	...
Elementary School	676	575	163	143	269	101	101	...

TABLE 129

Enrollment in Junior Colleges of Maryland State Teachers College by County—Class:
Fall of 1953

AREA	GRAND TOTAL			WHITE ENROLLMENT						COLORED ENROLLMENT			
				Frostburg		Salisbury		Towson		Bowie		Coppin	
	Total	Freshmen	Sophomores	Freshmen	Sophomores	Freshmen	Sophomores	Freshmen	Sophomores	Freshmen	Sophomores	Freshmen	Sophomores
Total State.....	321	243	78	60	33	76	22	107	23	..	..	..	..
Out-of-State.....	12	9	3	2	..	6	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore City.....	47	35	12	..	..	1	..	34	12	..	..	..	..
Total Counties.....	262	199	63	58	33	69	19	72	11	..	..	..	..
Allegany.....	84	54	30	53	30	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	5	4	1	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..
Baltimore.....	44	39	5	..	..	1	..	38	5	..	..	..	..
Calvert.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	8	5	3	..	..	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	7	7	..	1	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	4	4	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	5	5	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	8	5	3	..	..	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	7	6	1	2	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett.....	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	11	10	1	1	..	3	..	6	1	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Prince George's.....	7	5	2	..	..	2	1	3	1	..	..	..	..
Queen Anne's.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset.....	8	7	1	..	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	5	1	4	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	43	36	7	..	..	36	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester.....	7	4	3	1	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 131

Cost per Student at Maryland State Teachers Colleges: 1945-1954

YEAR ENDING	Average Enrollment	CURRENT EXPENSES			AVERAGE ANNUAL COST PER STUDENT		
		Total	Paid by Students	Paid by State	Total	In Student Fees	To State
FROSTBURG							
1945	73	\$*85,601	\$14,573	*\$71,028	\$1,173	\$a200	\$973
1946	91	108,882	11,281	97,601	1,197	b124	1,073
1947	243	152,531	30,820	121,711	628	b127	501
1948	225	210,925	40,024	170,901	937	b178	759
1949	270	236,332	54,730	181,602	875	b203	672
1950	374	262,317	50,021	212,296	701	b134	567
1951	339	316,664	57,636	259,028	934	b170	764
1952	338	318,342	42,462	275,880	942	b126	816
1953	373	402,258	88,372	313,886	1,078	b237	841
1954	394	418,682	58,716	359,966	1,063	b149	914
SALISBURY							
1945	103	\$*93,031	\$21,157	*\$71,874	\$903	\$a205	\$698
1946	153	104,121	22,184	81,937	681	b145	536
1947	280	145,226	46,960	98,266	519	b168	351
1948	273	191,221	64,408	126,813	700	b236	464
1949	258	231,054	54,557	176,497	895	b211	684
1950	286	270,107	55,342	214,765	944	b194	750
1951	200	268,942	38,999	229,943	1,345	b195	1,150
1952	174	282,935	22,765	260,170	1,626	b131	1,495
1953	234	349,424	54,129	295,295	1,493	b231	1,262
1954	250	343,124	41,983	301,141	1,372	b168	1,204
TOWSON							
1945	222	\$*211,981	\$46,227	*\$165,754	\$955	\$a208	\$747
1946	264	250,048	32,550	217,498	947	b123	824
1947	454	325,098	64,302	260,796	716	b142	574
1948	625	430,679	102,645	328,034	689	b164	525
1949	750	469,299	84,996	384,303	626	b113	513
1950	885	599,879	93,495	506,384	678	b106	572
1951	879	633,145	107,164	525,981	720	b122	598
1952	855	757,257	92,816	664,441	886	b109	777
1953	851	842,915	121,076	721,839	990	b142	848
1954	893	962,662	135,050	827,612	1,078	b151	927
BOWIE							
1945	103	\$*76,536	\$15,099	*\$61,437	\$743	\$d145	\$598
1946	121	93,004	17,055	75,949	769	e141	628
1947	124	108,230	17,809	90,421	873	e144	729
1948	152	163,153	22,972	140,181	1,073	f151	922
1949	157	172,046	28,341	143,705	1,096	f181	915
1950	207	212,373	26,353	186,020	1,026	f127	899
1951	218	226,790	33,750	193,040	1,040	f155	885
1952	262	261,264	32,810	228,454	997	f125	872
1953	331	316,737	59,506	257,231	957	f180	777
1954	343	351,712	72,599	279,113	1,025	f211	814
COPPIN							
1951	195	\$57,054	.....	\$57,054	\$293	.....	\$293
1952	177	59,415	.....	59,415	336	.....	336
1953	197	126,542	5,990	121,152	642	\$27	615
1954	236	159,193	8,103	151,090	674	34	640

* Includes bonus payments by State.
 a Day students paid \$100, women residents \$316, and men boarders \$128.
 b In accordance with Chapter 6 of the Laws of 1945, tuition for white teacher training students at the Teachers Colleges was eliminated as of September, 1945. Board is \$216 for teacher training students planning to teach in Maryland. Junior college students who are residents of Maryland pay \$100 additional, out-of-state students, \$200.
 c Resident students paid \$140. There is no tuition fee.
 d Resident students paid \$155. There is no tuition fee.
 e Resident students paid \$171. There is no tuition fee except for out-of-state and junior college students.

TABLE 132
Source of Expenditures: Maryland State Teachers Colleges: 1953-54

STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR CURRENT EXPENSES PAID BY											
		State		Students		General Administration		Instruction		Dietary Service		Plant Operation and Maintenance	
		State	Students	State	Students	State	Students	State	Students	State	Students	State	Students
Total	\$2,235,373	\$1,918,922	\$316,451	\$298,052	\$3,601	\$1,026,540	\$18,725	\$175,609	\$201,411	\$418,721	\$92,714		
Frostburg	418,682	359,966	58,716	47,531	405	207,936	6,981	37,366	38,996	67,133	12,334		
Salisbury	343,124	301,141	41,983	48,981	....	159,797	1,187	30,274	27,404	62,089	13,392	
Towson	962,662	827,612	135,050	120,445	3,196	447,589	10,557	72,447	77,352	187,131	43,945		
Bowie	351,712	279,113	72,599	48,614	....	127,552	....	25,924	50,776	77,023	21,823
Coppin	159,193	151,090	8,103	32,481	....	83,666	....	9,598	6,883	25,345	1,220

TABLE 133
Inventories at Maryland State Department of Education, Teachers' Retirement System, and State Teachers Colleges: June 30, 1954

DEPARTMENT OR COLLEGE	Total	Land and Improvements	Buildings	Equipment
Total	\$9,678,847.45	\$1,215,062.62	\$6,970,259.15	\$1,493,525.68
State Department of Education	275,039.75	....	....	275,039.75
Teachers' Retirement System	17,167.23	....	....	17,167.23
State Teachers College, Frostburg	1,909,233.13	277,129.65	1,426,338.22	205,765.26
State Teachers College, Salisbury	1,760,139.81	226,178.26	1,286,921.70	247,039.85
State Teachers College, Towson	3,027,734.67	228,554.83	2,322,970.89	476,208.95
State Teachers College, Bowie	1,769,316.47	92,646.15	1,490,813.14	185,857.18
State Teachers College, Coppin	920,216.39	390,553.73	443,215.20	86,447.46

TABLE 134—Maryland Teachers' Retirement System: Members in Active Service and Their Contributions: Year Ending July 31, 1954

COUNTY OR INSTITUTION	Amount Contributed Year Ending July 31, 1954	Members in Active Service May 31, 1954
GRAND TOTAL.....	\$1,733,440.76	9,012
TOTAL COUNTIES.....	\$1,627,884.68	8,618
Allegany.....	110,071.32	588
Anne Arundel.....	113,693.04	611
Baltimore.....	307,920.36	1,600
Calvert.....	16,271.17	98
Caroline.....	23,940.53	134
Carroll.....	44,969.70	264
Cecil.....	38,059.28	205
Charles.....	32,905.60	183
Dorchester.....	33,985.99	183
Frederick.....	56,141.03	314
Garrett.....	26,766.46	154
Harford.....	56,816.31	329
Howard.....	27,708.69	155
Kent.....	21,103.44	115
Montgomery (including Jr. Colleges).....	270,032.64	1,254
Prince George's.....	188,915.13	1,002
Queen Anne's.....	22,806.83	114
St. Mary's.....	13,404.04	82
Somerset.....	23,673.06	140
Talbot.....	23,257.86	131
Washington (including Jr. College).....	107,536.57	557
Wicomico.....	42,535.70	249
Worcester.....	25,369.93	156
TOTAL SCHOOLS AND DEPARTMENTS.....	\$105,556.08	394
TEACHERS COLLEGES.....	\$52,951.93	178
Bowie.....	5,739.10	22
Coppin.....	3,746.21	13
Frostburg.....	12,097.80	34
Salisbury.....	7,861.22	28
Towson.....	23,507.60	81
DEPARTMENTS.....	\$32,383.12	127
County Libraries.....	8,828.06	52
Education.....	23,123.46	73
Retirement.....	431.60	2
OTHER SCHOOLS.....	\$20,221.03	89
Barrett School for Girls.....	891.34	5
Md. School for the Deaf.....	5,639.68	25
Md. Training School for Boys.....	7,547.96	29
Montrose School for Girls.....	1,195.82	7
Rosewood State Training School.....	2,548.17	11
St. Mary's Seminary—Junior College.....	2,393.06	12

**TABLE 135—Parent-Teacher Associations: Maryland County Schools:
Years Ending June 30, 1953 and 1954**

COUNTY	WHITE SCHOOLS				COLORED SCHOOLS			
	Number		Per Cent		Number		Per Cent	
	1953	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954
Total Counties	533	555	92.4	95.5	179	179	91.8	96.2
Allegany.....	32	28	88.9	87.5	1	2	50.0	100.0
Anne Arundel.....	39	42	100.0	100.0	22	21	100.0	100.0
Baltimore.....	56	60	96.5	100.0	14	14	100.0	100.0
Calvert.....	6	7	100.0	100.0	9	9	100.0	100.0
Caroline.....	9	9	100.0	100.0	4	4	100.0	100.0
Carroll.....	17	17	89.5	94.4	2	2	100.0	100.0
Cecil.....	17	16	77.3	76.2	3	3	100.0	100.0
Charles.....	8	7	100.0	100.0	14	13	100.0	100.0
Dorchester.....	16	17	64.0	85.0	11	6	91.7	60.0
Frederick.....	25	26	83.3	86.7	6	7	75.0	87.5
Garrett.....	27	26	84.4	83.9	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	24	22	100.0	100.0	2	2	66.7	100.0
Howard.....	10	10	100.0	100.0	9	8	100.0	100.0
Kent.....	10	10	100.0	100.0	6	6	100.0	100.0
Montgomery.....	68	73	100.0	100.0	9	10	90.0	100.0
Prince George's.....	58	70	100.0	98.6	23	21	100.0	100.0
Queen Anne's.....	12	14	80.0	100.0	..	9	..	100.0
St. Mary's.....	9	10	69.2	90.9	6	7	85.7	100.0
Somerset.....	12	12	100.0	100.0	9	9	100.0	100.0
Talbot.....	11	11	100.0	100.0	10	8	100.0	80.0
Washington.....	41	42	95.3	95.5	1	1	100.0	100.0
Wicomico.....	16	16	100.0	100.0	9	10	100.0	100.0
Worcester.....	10	10	100.0	100.0	9	7	100.0	100.0

TABLE 136—Enrollment in Baltimore City Summer Schools: 1944-1953; and by Type of School: 1953

YEAR TYPE OF SCHOOL	Number of Schools	Total Enrollment	NET ROLL AT END OF TERM			Number of Principals and Teachers
			Total	Taking		
				Review Work	Advance Work	
ALL SCHOOLS						
1944.....	13	6,874	5,976	5,108	868	142
1945.....	13	6,465	5,750	5,052	698	123
1946.....	12	6,851	6,159	5,428	731	122
1947.....	12	6,565	6,039	5,287	752	146
1948*.....	5	3,686	3,421	2,895	526	86
1949.....	5	4,222	3,865	3,275	590	92
1950.....	5	4,010	3,628	2,990	638	78
1951.....	5	4,145	3,710	3,258	452	80
1952.....	5	4,234	3,945	3,564	381	80
1953.....	5	4,726	4,373	3,954	419	80
WHITE SCHOOLS	3	3,335	3,069	2,820	249	55
Secondary.....	2	3,149	2,892	2,820	72	47
Senior.....	1	1,706	1,583	1,511	72	28
Junior.....	1	1,443	1,309	1,309	..	19
Demonstration.....	1	186	177	..	177	8
COLORED SCHOOLS	2	1,391	1,304	1,134	170	25
Secondary.....	1	1,215	1,134	1,134	..	17
Senior.....	1	455	444	444	..	6
Junior.....	1	760	690	690	..	11
Demonstration.....	1	176	170	..	170	8

* No elementary review schools beginning 1948.

TABLE 137
High School Equivalence Examinations in Maryland: 1945-54

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	APPLICANTS TESTED		Number of Certificates Issued‡
	Nonhigh School Graduates*	High School Graduates†	
1945.....	72	..	26
1946.....	1,128	..	477
1947.....	2,411	148	1,169
1948.....	1,469	129	a1,525
1949.....	1,129	156	b1,288
1950.....	1,081	81	c1,079
1951.....	912	52	d939
1952.....	779	51	e1,107
1953.....	1,005	59	f1,313
1954.....	1,377	65	g1,724

* Includes re-tests.

† High school graduates who took tests at request of colleges.

‡ Includes certificates issued to USAFI applicants who took tests in armed services, as follows:
a, 443; b, 457; c, 332; d, 291; e, 580; f, 613; g, 837.

**TABLE 138—Vocational Rehabilitation Services Rendered: State of Maryland:
Year Ending June 30, 1954**

COUNTY	Total Number Cases	Rehabilitated	Being Followed on Jobs	Training Completed	Being Prepared for Jobs	Surveyed: Being Counseled	Closed: Other Services
Total State.....	4,280	881	56	297	865	1,483	698
Baltimore City.....	2,032	337	24	99	390	833	349
Total Counties.....	2,248	544	32	198	475	650	349
Allegany.....	172	42	..	21	38	39	32
Anne Arundel.....	183	30	3	14	45	47	44
Baltimore.....	321	47	7	21	56	81	109
Calvert.....	11	3	1	1	2	4	..
Caroline.....	43	16	..	1	11	15	..
Carroll.....	87	22	1	7	21	28	8
Cecil.....	60	15	1	2	16	21	5
Charles.....	27	7	..	3	5	11	1
Dorchester.....	70	22	3	2	11	25	7
Frederick.....	146	43	3	30	28	31	11
Garrett.....	55	12	..	5	14	14	10
Harford.....	75	24	1	6	7	29	8
Howard.....	31	4	1	1	11	7	7
Kent.....	28	5	..	1	9	9	4
Montgomery.....	201	57	1	21	32	59	31
Prince George's.....	241	61	4	20	62	86	8
Queen Anne's.....	32	10	1	5	5	10	1
St. Mary's.....	30	9	..	3	6	10	2
Somerset.....	36	15	..	..	9	7	5
Talbot.....	31	9	1	1	7	11	2
Washington.....	187	47	1	20	43	41	35
Wicomico.....	140	34	1	11	30	52	12
Worcester.....	41	10	2	2	7	13	7

PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF CLIENTS SERVED

CHARACTERISTIC	Total	Rehabilitated*	Other†	CHARACTERISTIC	Total	Rehabilitated*	Other†
Total Number.....	4,280	881	3,399	Race			
Age				White.....	3,098	678	2,420
Under 21.....	1,181	197	984	Negro.....	1,178	202	976
21-30.....	377	187	690	Other.....	4	1	3
31-40.....	363	210	653	Sex			
41-50.....	760	176	584	Male.....	2,895	577	2,318
Over 50.....	599	111	488	Female.....	1,385	304	1,081
Education				Marital Status			
None.....	80	11	69	Single.....	2,077	354	1,723
1-3.....	272	45	227	Married.....	1,501	387	1,114
4-6.....	309	152	657	Other.....	702	140	562
7-9.....	1,580	314	1,266	Employment			
10-12.....	786	169	617	History (at Survey)			
H. S. Graduate..	514	137	377	Employed.....	334	128	206
13-14.....	96	23	73	Unemployed...	3,946	753	3,193
15-16.....	64	21	43	Never Worked..	..	118	708
College.....	36	8	28	Worked at			
Unknown.....	43	1	42	Sometimes...	..	635	2,485
Dependents				Number on Welfare (at Survey)..	645	120	525
0.....	2,683	489	2,194				
1.....	556	114	442				
2.....	378	91	287				
3.....	257	79	178				
4.....	178	54	124				
5.....	95	24	71				
Over 5.....	133	30	103				

* Clients who were rehabilitated into employment during year (881).

† Clients who were still receiving service at end of year (3,399).

TABLE 139—Cost of Vocational Rehabilitation Case Services Rendered: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1954

TYPE OF SERVICE	Total Expenditure	Number of Clients	Average Cost
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	\$283,577	....	....
Examinations			
Medical	12,093	1,141	\$10.60
Psychiatric	1,213	48	25.27
Surgery and Treatment			
Medical	2,864	65	44.06
Psychiatric	2,036	29	70.21
Surgical	17,572	149	117.93
Dental	3,897	40	97.43
Physical and occupational therapy	11,948	73	163.67
Prosthetic Appliances			
Artificial limbs	22,806	121	188.48
Braces	5,381	113	47.62
Hearing aids	7,075	64	110.55
Glasses and artificial eyes	1,737	82	21.09
Surgical appliances	2,136	92	23.22
Wheel chairs, hand and power operated	2,657	45	59.04
Hospitalization and Convalescent Care			
Hospitalization	35,916	165	217.67
Convalescent home care	2,034	25	81.36
Nursing care in client's residence .....	.....	.....	.....
Training and Training Materials			
Personal adjustment training	3,013	98	30.74
Educational institutions	69,045	592	116.63
Employment	2,299	38	60.50
Correspondence	2,054	91	22.57
Tutorial	1,902	36	52.82
Training materials	7,084	336	21.08
Maintenance and Transportation			
Maintenance			
Training	40,895	326	125.44
Medical or physical restoration	10,500	62	169.35
Inter-current illness .....	.....	.....	.....
Placement	312	64	5.78
Transportation			
Training	8,590	339	25.34
Medical or physical restoration	1,905	197	9.67
Occupational Tools and Equipment (Clients)	3,523	44	80.07
Miscellaneous (Other)	1,090	50	21.80

TABLE 140—Books and Pictures Lent by Division of Library Extension: State of Maryland: 1953-54

COUNTY	Total	BOOKS AND PICTURES LENT TO										TYPE OF SERVICE GIVEN	
		Libraries			Comm. Groups, Camps, etc.	Individuals	County Boards of Education	White		Colored			
		County	Public	Colleges and Institutions				Elem.	High	Elem.	High		
Total State.....	*62,742	39,503	2,261	*2,767	1,111	3,056	6,994	3,589	2,921	540	.....	.....
Baltimore City.....	1,704	.....	.....	13	298	1,385	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Counties.....	58,842	39,503	2,261	558	813	1,671	6,986	3,589	2,921	540	.....	.....
Allegany.....	1,813	2,596	323	109	.....	15	934	340	92	.....	.....	.....
Anne Arundel.....	2,596	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore.....	9,657	9,651	900	.....	.....	94	960	101	142	340	.....	.....
Calvert.....	1,837	.....	.....	.....	325	506	950	681	208	.....	.....	.....
Caroline.....	3,268	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carnell.....	2,874	157	361	.....	453	428	44	682	649	100	.....	.....
Cecil.....	1,633	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Charles.....	2,136	2,136	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	2,682	.....	308	.....	.....	185	939	1,013	237	.....	.....	.....
Frederick.....	1,515	.....	242	53	35	29	14	316	726	100	.....	.....
Garrett.....	1,552	1,552	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford.....	2,249	2,249	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Howard.....	2,375	2,375	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent.....	1,607	.....	6	34	.....	60	1,195	30	282	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	1,906	1,368	9	1	.....	254	66	6	202	.....	.....	.....
Prince George's.....	4,828	4,828	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Queen Anne's.....	2,243	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	3,737	3,737	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset.....	1,382	.....	71	.....	.....	7	933	190	181	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	2,189	2,189	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	1,583	1,583	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wicomico.....	1,363	1,363	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Worcester.....	1,823	.....	347	.....	.....	93	951	.....	202	.....	.....	.....
Grand Total	62,742	Short Loans			Long Loans			Exhibits			Pictures, Slides, Films, etc.		
Total.....	62,742	19,371			21,240			18,659			3,472		
Adult nonfiction.....	12,512			2,392			5,045				
Adult fiction.....	2,999			2,069			651				
Juvenile.....	3,860			16,779			12,963				

COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARIES AND ENOCH PRATT

County Library	Area of Service	Main Sources of Support	AMOUNT OF INCOME					EXPENDITURES		1950 Population	Number of Volumes	Circulation	
			Total	County	City or District	State	Other	Per Capita	Total				Per Capita
Total.....			1,884,111	1,831,000	15,000	48,111	41,252	949,708	1,977,672	6,533,086			
Baltimore City.....	City, State	City, State	1,884,111	1,831,000	15,000	48,111	41,252	949,708	1,977,672	6,533,086			
Anne Arundel County.....	County, City, State	County, City, State	52,483	5,000	7,044	4,911	0.35	37,679	42,916	280,151			
Baltimore County.....	County, State	County, State	177,534	164,172	5,405	7,957	0.60	270,273	126,924	567,796			
Cecil County.....	County, State	County, State	23,664	21,035	2,629	628	0.68	33,556	17,499	113,240			
Charles County.....	County, State	County, State	11,212	2,674	38	8,538	0.37	23,415	9,707	28,781			
Garrett County.....	County, State	County, State	8,027	5,568	242	516	0.39	21,259	11,489	61,706			
Harford County.....	County, State	County, State	28,435	23,852	3,107	1,476	0.54	51,782	35,967	120,897			
Howard County.....	County, State	County, State	10,394	7,056	3,107	1,488	0.45	23,119	8,034	37,101			
Montgomery County.....	County, State	County, State	244,488	220,088	6,538	17,862	1.51	*155,010	161,952	175,127			
Prince George's County.....	County, State	County, State	121,613	111,423	7,767	2,423	0.63	191,232	61,408	216,740			
Queen Anne's County.....	County, State	County, State	12,470	9,914	1,166	1,390	0.85	14,579	16,068	48,628			
St. Mary's County.....	County, State	County, State	26,280	15,224	2,329	8,727	0.86	29,111	14,715	179,963			
Talbot County.....	County, City, State	County, City, State	21,037	9,233	3,500	6,750	1.08	19,260	49,438	42,625			
Washington County.....	County, City, State	County, City, State	73,611	30,000	20,000	4,733	0.93	71,271	78,886	348,775			
Wicomico County.....	County, City, State	County, City, State	23,475	16,231	2,250	1,426	0.59	23,511	39,641	89,172			

OTHER MARYLAND PUBLIC LIBRARIES

County Library	Area of Service	Main Sources of Support	AMOUNT OF INCOME					EXPENDITURES		1950 Population	Number of Volumes	Circulation	
			Total	County	City or District	State	Other	Per Capita	Total				Per Capita
Total.....			38,434	23,000	300	15,434	1,022	37,679	54,454	171,322			
Allegany (Cumberland) (LaVale).....	City, Gifts	City, Gifts	330	300	300	330	0.35	1,503	3,506				
Calvert (Prince Frederick) (Denton).....	City, Gifts	City, Gifts	605	300	300	305	0.18	3,431	3,000				
Caroline (Ridely).....	City, Gifts	City, Gifts	41	41	41	41	0.02	1,806	2,000				
Carroll (Westminster).....	City, Gifts	City, Gifts	226	226	226	226	0.27	834	9,919				
Cecil (Cecilton).....	City, Gifts	City, Gifts	7,571	7,571	7,571	7,571	1.23	6,140	5,401				
Dorchester (Cambridge) (Vienna).....	County, City, Gifts	County, City, Gifts	450	400	400	450	0.30	3,925	10,430				
Frederick (Emmitsburg).....	County, City, Gifts	County, City, Gifts	1,000	500	500	1,000	0.24	914	4,772				
Harford (Chester de Grace).....	County, City, Gifts	County, City, Gifts	312	50	50	312	0.75	1,011	6,473				
Kent (Havertown).....	County, City, Gifts	County, City, Gifts	23,004	7,500	7,500	8,000	1.27	18,142	20,600				
Montgomery (Rockville).....	City, Gifts	City, Gifts	1,136	720	720	1,136	0.15	2,091	5,400				
Prince George's (Greenbelt).....	Library District	Library District	8,733	6,999	6,999	8,734	1.26	3,143	15,000				
Somerset (Crisfield).....	County, City, Gifts	County, City, Gifts	11,235	12,634	12,634	13,341	1.04	7,009	34,532				
Worcester (Rhodes Point) (Berlin).....	County, City, Gifts	County, City, Gifts	10,481	10,481	10,481	10,481	1.48	3,688	13,579				
Worcester (Pocomoke City).....	County, City, Gifts	County, City, Gifts	1,675	500	500	975	0.45	1,676	5,200				
Worcester (Snow Hill).....	County, City, Gifts	County, City, Gifts	721	500	500	221	0.23	2,001	197				
Worcester (Snow Hill).....	County, City, Gifts	County, City, Gifts	838	300	300	538	0.40	2,091	2,355				

* Omits Takoma Park which does not pay tax to support county libraries.
 † Not reported.
 ‡ Free to county residents.
 NOTE: Expenditures exclude capital outlay.

TABLE 142—Amount and Per Pupil Expenditure by Boards of Education from Public Funds for School Library Books : State of Maryland : Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	PUBLIC EXPENDITURES FOR SCHOOL LIBRARY BOOKS										
	Amount			Per Pupil Belonging						Total	Colored
	White			White			Colored				
	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High	Total		
Total State.....	\$378,844.81	\$128,002.50	\$42,524.21	\$12,798.69	\$0.93	\$0.96	\$1.09	\$0.77	\$0.46		
Baltimore City.....	81,822.16	1,445.05	27,844.75	921.96	0.67	1.08	0.05	0.88	0.06		
Total Counties.....	297,022.65	126,557.45	14,679.46	11,876.73	1.05	0.92	1.41	0.62	0.89		
Allegany.....	9,305.20	5,087.00	75.00	250.00	0.60	0.47	0.73	0.46	2.13		
Anne Arundel.....	10,444.63	4,920.70	912.48	628.54	0.43	0.31	0.74	0.30	0.37		
Baltimore.....	136,994.38	70,229.20	2,752.46	1,339.52	2.62	2.01	4.06	1.20	0.95		
Calvert.....	1,345.28	266.23	373.32	347.24	0.43	0.22	0.60	0.34	0.73		
Caroline.....	4,013.80	1,250.00	562.00	341.80	1.05	1.03	1.05	1.03	1.05		
Carroll.....	5,516.36	3,159.73	91.42	105.98	0.63	0.63	0.66	0.35	0.57		
Cecil.....	6,513.39	2,582.20	191.16	197.00	0.97	0.91	1.11	0.89	1.95		
Charles.....	3,038.59	1,625.56	897.18	483.44	0.54	0.51	0.58	0.64	0.93		
Dorchester.....	2,894.05	1,928.57	169.37	535.62	0.55	0.17	1.28	0.14	1.63		
Frederick.....	7,232.94	3,079.46	196.53	231.45	0.63	0.60	0.73	0.28	0.82		
Garrett.....	2,197.92	909.54			0.49	0.47	0.53				
Harford.....	6,691.25	1,875.86	378.63	320.64	0.57	0.58	0.53	0.51	0.63		
Howard.....	3,553.26	1,418.36	278.00	329.90	0.65	0.91	0.91	0.67	0.87		
Kent.....	2,998.05	1,189.05	463.38	336.23	1.07	0.99	1.29	0.92	1.08		
Montgomery.....	26,910.94	7,805.95	1,156.44	578.23	0.77	0.82	0.68	0.71	0.86		
Princes George's.....	37,493.44	11,604.53	2,791.67	1,987.38	0.89	0.89	0.93	0.77	0.95		
Queen Anne's.....	2,845.68	1,380.43	442.53	288.26	0.93	0.55	1.57	0.85	0.90		
St. Mary's.....	1,727.93	1,625.87	181.07	228.64	0.45	0.38	0.69	0.23	0.60		
Somerset.....	1,945.00	444.50	479.00	304.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50		
Talbot.....	1,682.01	775.00		187.43	0.45	0.48	0.73		0.43		
Washington.....	6,052.42	2,936.00	250.77	204.50	0.99	0.30	0.48	0.30	1.44		
Wicomico.....	7,936.52	2,197.47	759.33	759.33	0.39	0.89	1.33	0.74	1.26		
Worcester.....	6,131.11	1,418.11	1,100.00	1,891.00	1.35	0.99	1.22	1.03	3.33		

Statement of Appropriations: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

ACCOUNT	Balance July 1, 1953	APPROPRIATIONS			Net Transfers	Total Available	Disbursements	Reversions	Total Disbursements and Reversions	Balance June 30, 1954
		General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund						
Aid per Pupil.....	.....	\$8,198,916.00	.....	.....	.....	\$8,198,916.00	.....	\$8,198,916.00	.....
Aid per Classroom.....	.....	6,235,990.00	.....	.....	.....	6,235,990.00	.....	6,235,990.00	.....
Equalization Aid.....	.....	13,145,217.00	.....	.....	.....	13,145,217.00	.....	13,145,217.00	.....
Part Payment of Salaries.....	.....	1,103,805.00	.....	.....	.....	1,107,653.62	.....	4,847.42	1,107,653.62
Incentive Fund for School Construction.....	.....	1,265,573.00	.....	.....	.....	1,265,685.47	.....	9,545.69	1,265,685.47
Handicapped Children.....	.....	235,000.00	.....	.....	.....	183,072.33	.....	10,367.67	193,440.00
Public Libraries.....	.....	66,132.00	.....	.....	.....	66,131.40	.....	.60	66,132.00
Federal Vocational Education.....	.....	.....	\$253,324.44	.....	\$90,669.13	343,993.57	.....	237,658.08	106,335.49
Junior Colleges.....	.....	75,000.00	.....	.....	.....	75,000.00	.....	75,000.00	.....
School Lunch.....	.....	75,000.00	.....	.....	.....	75,000.00	.....	75,000.00	.....
Adult Education.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans Training Program.....	.....	.....	689,295.00	.....	1,913.60	701,484.57	.....	552,131.00	149,353.57
Education of War Orphans.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	155,563.34	.....	11,145.87	140,512.30
Supplementation for Anticipated Legislation.....	.....	5,000.00	\$13,977.31	.....	.....	5,000.00	.....	3,077.96	14,991.04
State Department of Education:	.....	1,172,305.00	.....	.....	.....	1,172,305.00	.....	5,000.00	.....
Headquarters.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vocational Rehabilitation.....	40,887.44	603,456.00	500.00	.....	25,731.00	712,796.87	.....	20,808.31	37,779.01
Teachers' Retirement System.....	3,105.35	290,476.00	.....	.....	12,574.00	627,812.31	.....	78,844.83	3,884.32
State-Aided Educational Institutions:	4,950.00	6,574,502.00	.....	.....	1,327.00	6,583,611.53	.....	12,386.31	.....
Employment of Physically Handicapped.....	.....	627,587.00	.....	.....	.....	827,587.00	.....	827,587.00	.....
State Teachers' College, Frostburg.....	.....	3,000.00	.....	.....	.....	3,000.00	.....	.....	.....
State Teachers' College, Salisbury.....	12,390.04	345,180.00	61,586.65	.....	14,836.00	464,880.47	.....	2,920.77	6,823.31
State Teachers' College, Towson.....	13,619.68	289,838.00	59,510.42	.....	12,678.00	389,069.61	.....	20,141.70	6,714.37
State Teachers' College, Bowie.....	21,020.30	192,098.00	138,286.95	.....	35,314.00	1,004,493.21	.....	4,433.37	38,450.07
State Teachers' College, Coppin.....	9,240.75	275,646.00	78,261.32	.....	16,398.00	382,932.30	.....	20,508.97	94,116.88
State Teachers' College, Coppin.....	4,489.00	141,405.00	8,104.61	.....	9,923.00	164,323.69	.....	612.79	3,260.82
Total.....	\$305,205.12	\$1,721,126.00	\$361,227.26	\$1,388,373.96	\$222,103.73	\$4,171,630.65	\$12,796,422.97	\$780,283.80	\$13,576,706.77	\$594,923.88

* Corrected opening balance not reported in 1952-53.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Maryland State Department of Education: Headquarters and Vocational Rehabilitation: Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1954

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	HEADQUARTERS	VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION
RECEIPTS		
Balance Forwarded from 1952-53	\$40,867.44	\$3,105.35
General Fund Appropriation	626,758.00	303,050.00
Special Fund Receipts	500.00	
Federal Fund Appropriation	37,402.29	319,964.13
Budget Credits	7,269.14	1,722.83
Total Funds Available	\$712,796.87	\$627,842.31
DISBURSEMENTS		
	DEPARTMENTAL AND FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION	ADMINISTRATION
Salaries	\$141,037.20	\$38,927.98
Technical and Special Fees	4,299.31	76.73
Communication	4,945.60	614.09
Travel	4,788.76	2,412.96
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	1,873.30	457.51
Contractual Services	9,819.01	202.42
Supplies and Materials	8,309.13	670.51
Equipment—Replacement	2,224.50	155.00
Equipment—Additional	3,665.13	275.60
Fixed Charges	28,549.93	1,456.50
Total	\$209,511.87	\$45,249.30
	SUPERVISORY AND CONSULTATIVE SERVICES	PLACEMENT AND GUIDANCE
Salaries	\$193,963.07	\$173,719.67
Technical and Special Fees	19,256.41	6,197.11
Communication	3,977.35	4,744.13
Travel	16,789.24	14,544.87
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	5,652.95	
Contractual Services	4,255.28	834.51
Supplies and Materials	2,799.93	1,734.54
Equipment—Replacement	1,510.19	95.00
Equipment—Additional	2,520.72	401.32
Fixed Charges		12,350.72
Total	\$250,725.14	\$214,621.87
	ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES	CASE SERVICES
Salaries	\$84,250.33	
Technical and Special Fees	16,973.92	
Communication	3,293.79	
Travel	5,597.49	
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	444.38	
Contractual Services	1,645.60	
Supplies and Materials	2,066.73	
Equipment—Replacement	722.50	
Equipment—Additional	122.99	
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions		\$285,231.99
Total	\$115,117.73	\$285,231.99
	LIBRARY EXTENSION SERVICES	
Salaries	\$50,903.31	
Technical and Special Fees	202.30	
Communication	888.81	
Travel	475.22	
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	303.02	
Contractual Services	2,049.90	
Supplies and Materials	798.27	
Equipment—Replacement	2,249.00	
Equipment—Additional	19,049.69	
Fixed Charges	1,289.40	
Total	\$78,208.92	
Total Program Expenditures	\$653,563.66	\$545,103.16
Other Expenditures	585.89	
Total Disbursements	\$654,149.55	\$545,103.16
Unexpended Balance Returned to Treasury	\$20,868.31	\$78,854.83
Balance, June 30, 1954	\$37,779.01	\$3,884.32

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Maryland State Teachers Colleges: Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1954

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	TOWSON	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	BOWIE	COPPIN
RECEIPTS					
Balance Forwarded from 1952-53	\$29,020.30	\$12,390.04	\$13,619.68	\$9,240.75	\$4,489.00
General Fund Appropriation	827,612.00	360,016.00	302,514.00	292,584.00	151,330.00
Special Fund Receipts	139,286.95	61,586.65	59,510.42	78,261.32	3,104.61
Budget Credits, Fiscal Year 1954	51,579.96	30,857.78	13,365.51	12,906.23	401.48
Total Funds Available	\$1,047,499.21	\$464,850.47	\$389,009.61	\$392,992.30	\$164,325.09
DISBURSEMENTS					
General Administration					
Salaries and Wages	\$101,115.67	\$38,980.88	\$41,239.54	\$40,655.96	\$26,279.27
Technical and Special Fees	4,258.62	957.34	2,123.87	2,155.00	776.67
Communication	4,859.49	722.99	1,785.72	971.27	923.37
Travel	978.23	385.92	192.19	223.63	149.96
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	186.37	936.80	383.68	191.71	1,025.84
Contractual Services	4,431.27	1,635.47	1,953.10	1,018.24	1,246.50
Supplies and Materials	4,032.59	2,184.90	740.23	1,066.45	1,295.85
Equipment—Replacement	3,915.61			36.00	
Equipment—Additional	1,509.89	1,947.84	1,445.50	265.50	568.08
Fixed Charges	1,353.93	1,248.79	1,155.46	620.58	840.02
Total	\$126,641.67	\$49,000.93	\$51,019.29	\$47,204.34	\$33,105.56
Instruction					
Salaries and Wages	\$425,837.86	\$196,358.24	\$145,141.90	\$113,319.67	\$73,391.03
Technical and Special Fees	3,475.52	2,720.81	589.83	400.00	2,037.47
Communication	873.98	342.88	141.58	119.05	74.04
Travel	897.37	1,138.48	685.45	184.09	592.70
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	1,794.79	476.20	1,154.58	2,511.71	
Contractual Services	950.10	1,024.77	151.17	62.60	295.00
Supplies and Materials	5,626.27	4,358.40	5,043.41	2,829.15	2,880.53
Equipment—Replacement	4,443.59	243.45	4,183.03	3,473.50	
Equipment—Additional	15,453.05	8,508.26	6,058.03	3,471.14	6,397.32
Fixed Charges	50.00				
Total	\$459,402.53	\$215,171.49	\$163,148.98	\$126,370.91	\$85,668.09
Dietary Services					
Salaries and Wages	\$66,827.71	\$33,927.83	\$20,573.95	\$26,092.20	\$8,129.98
Technical and Special Fees	1,256.75	3,772.25	1,100.00	300.00	515.38
Food	82,504.61	45,028.19	33,617.87	54,304.28	6,607.10
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	87.41				
Contractual Services	948.28		881.49	239.61	475.71
Supplies and Materials	4,705.49	119.51	1,425.18	368.70	431.34
Equipment—Replacement			7,109.73		
Equipment—Additional	383.86		445.77		
Fixed Charges					
Total	\$156,714.11	\$82,847.78	\$65,153.99	\$81,304.79	\$16,159.51
Plant Operation and Maintenance					
Salaries and Wages	\$133,288.26	\$52,190.96	\$41,764.46	\$60,613.93	\$14,715.43
Technical and Special Fees	2,491.70	141.54		200.00	643.27
Fuel	17,586.92	6,499.80	6,972.88	13,818.99	2,285.48
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	985.20		462.22	414.79	68.93
Contractual Services	32,803.88	13,346.50	13,203.79	21,618.34	5,917.63
Supplies and Materials	16,159.16	5,491.21	5,201.64	6,076.41	1,617.61
Equipment—Replacement	10,773.31	745.00	85.00	224.57	
Equipment—Additional	5,340.48	2,881.31	1,785.21	271.78	269.97
Fixed Charges	6.00				
Total	\$219,434.41	\$81,296.32	\$69,475.20	\$103,238.81	\$25,518.32
Total Program Expenditures	\$962,192.72	\$428,316.52	\$348,797.46	\$358,118.85	\$160,451.48
Refunds	3,177.95	6,900.21	1,264.00	153.00	
Activities Association	24,353.00	5,993.79	5,702.18	3,695.58	
Athletic Association	12,632.00	3,982.53	2,664.70	1,757.10	
Breakage Fee Account	2,319.92	905.27	745.00	560.00	
Other	30.18	9,008.07	80.00	197.12	
Total Disbursements	\$1,004,705.77	\$455,106.39	\$359,253.34	\$364,481.65	\$160,451.48
Unexpended Balance Returned to Treasury	\$4,743.37	\$2,920.77	\$20,041.70	\$20,568.97	\$612.79
Balance, June 30, 1954	\$38,050.07	\$6,823.31	\$9,714.57	\$7,941.68	\$3,260.82

NOTE: This statement excludes general fund revenue received in 1953-54.

Construction Accounts at Maryland State Teachers Colleges: Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1954

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	1						
	2	3	4	5	6	7	
	TOTAL	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON	
Balance Forwarded from 1953:							
General Construction Loan of 1949:							
Men's Dormitory.....	\$ 764.00	\$ 764.00				\$15,843.60	
Women's Dormitory.....	15,843.60					1,336.89	
Boiler Plant.....	9,055.34	7,718.45					
Fire Protection System.....	2,447.12	*2,447.12					
Additional Land.....	337.00			\$ 337.00			
Science Building.....	3,655.45			3,655.45			
Garage.....	4,713.25				\$ 4,713.25		
Dining Hall and Kitchen Facilities.....	31,916.50					31,916.50	
General Construction Loan of 1951:							
Furniture and Equipment.....	19,189.69	*8,904.00			4,990.42	5,285.27	
Boiler Plant.....	60,869.71	27,719.71				33,150.00	
Science Building.....	13,068.51			13,068.51			
Equipment for Science Building.....	2,337.42			2,337.42			
Library Building, including Equipment.....	346,162.22			346,162.22			
New Walls and Walk.....	200.00			200.00			
New Tile Floors in Dormitory.....	34.04			34.04			
Demonstration School Building and Equipment.....	433,738.70				433,738.70		
Water and Sewer to Boys' Dormitory.....	2,626.76				2,626.76		
Roads, Water, and Sewer.....	9,373.67					9,373.67	
Insulation of Gymnasium Ceiling.....	4,500.00					4,500.00	
Landscaping (Sale of Timber).....	3,002.02	3,002.02					
General Construction Loan of 1952:							
Grading and Turf—Athletic Field.....	14,000.00			8,000.00			
Renovation of Old Building.....	1,590.18		\$1,590.18				
Water Supply to Athletic Field.....	645.34			645.34			
Electrical Distribution.....	85,000.00			10,000.00	25,000.00		
Plans and Surveys for New Building Program.....	12,642.84			12,642.84			
Construct and Equip Kitchen.....	4,504.62			4,504.62			
Parking Lot, Roads, etc.....	6,587.74			2,927.00	1,954.15	1,706.59	
Repairs to Boilers.....	212.00				212.00		
General Construction Loan of 1953:							
Painting New Dormitories.....	13,500.00					13,500.00	
New Equipment for Dining Hall.....	15,000.00					15,000.00	
Refurbishing Main Building and Newell Hall.....	50,000.00					50,000.00	
Sewer and Water.....	22,000.00			22,000.00			
Landscaping and Parking.....	17,500.00					17,500.00	
Gymnasium and Auditorium.....	680,000.00			680,000.00			
Gymnasium Equipment.....	20,000.00			20,000.00			
Total Forwarded from 1953.....	\$1,857,017.72	\$56,555.90	\$1,590.18	\$1,144,014.44	\$473,236.28	\$181,622.52	

* Corrected opening balance.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Additional Funds Available in 1954:						
General Construction Loan of 1953:						
Equipment.....	\$425,000.00	\$425,000.00				
Roof-Administration Building.....	6,000.00				\$ 6,000.00	
Sewer.....	1,000.00					1,000.00
Ranch House Renovation.....	2,500.00				\$230,000.00	2,500.00
Additional Land.....	230,000.00					
Total Available.....	\$2,521,517.72	\$481,555.30	\$231,590.18	\$1,144,014.44	\$482,735.28	\$181,622.52
Disbursements:						
Men's Dormitory.....	\$ 764.00	\$ 764.00				
Women's Dormitory.....	14,270.73					\$14,270.73
Boiler Plant (48).....	8,481.89	7,145.00				1,336.89
Fire Protection System.....	2,447.12	2,447.12				
Science Building (48).....	1,455.77	1,455.77				
Equipment for Science Building.....	2,337.42			\$ 1,455.77		
Library Building, including Equipment.....	307,427.18	307,427.18				
Dining Hall and Kitchen facilities.....	31,916.50	6,939.93				31,916.20
Furniture and Equipment.....	17,225.58	15,719.64				5,295.23
Boiler Plant (51).....	15,719.64	15,719.64				
Science Building (51).....	6,409.62	6,409.62				
Demonstration School Building and Equipment.....	122,402.00				122,402.00	
Water and Sewer (Boys' Dormitory).....	322.58					322.58
Roads, Water and Sewer.....	2,732.43					
Landscaping (Sale of Timber).....	1,235.00	1,235.00				
Grading and Turf—Athletic Field.....	8,000.00			8,000.00		
Water Supply to Athletic Field.....	1,589.60		\$1,589.60			
Electrical Distribution.....	44.23			44.23		
Construct and Equip Kitchen.....	9,412.71			9,412.71		
Parking Lot, Roads, etc.....	4,504.62			4,504.62		1,706.59
Painting New Dormitories.....	11,983.00			11,983.00		11,983.00
New Equipment for Dining Hall.....	13,663.12					13,663.12
Additional Land.....	230,000.00		230,000.00			
Landscaping and Parking.....	1,436.00			1,436.00		
Gymnasium and Auditorium.....	336,605.38			336,605.38		
Roof—Administration Building.....	6,000.00				6,000.00	
Refrigeration Room and Facilities (54).....	1,769.88					1,769.88
Women's Residence Hall (54).....	750.00	750.00				
Total Disbursements.....	\$1,165,539.29	\$35,000.69	\$231,589.60	\$680,559.93	\$133,715.00	\$84,674.07

Continued—Construction Accounts at Maryland State Teachers Colleges: Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1954

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	1						
	TOTAL	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON	7
Balance Forwarded to 1955:							
General Construction Loan of 1949:							
Women's Dormitory	\$ 1,572.87						\$ 1,572.87
Boiler Plant	573.45	573.45					
Additional Land	337.00						
Science Building	2,199.68			\$ 2,199.68			
Garage	4,713.25				\$ 4,713.25		
Dining Hall and Kitchen Facilities . . . . .	.30						.30
General Construction Loan of 1951:							
Furniture and Equipment	1,964.11	1,964.07					.04
Boiler Plant	45,150.07	12,000.07					33,150.00
Science Building, including Equipment	6,658.89			6,658.89			
Library Building	38,735.04			38,735.04			
New Walls and Walks	200.00			200.00			
New Tile Floors in Dormitory	34.04						
Demonstration School Building and Equipment	311,336.70				311,336.70		
Water and Sewer to Boys' Dormitory	2,304.18				2,304.18		
Roads, Water, and Sewer	6,641.24						6,641.24
Insulation of Gymnasium Ceiling	4,500.00						4,500.00
Landscaping (Sale of Timber)	1,767.02	1,767.02					
General Construction Loan of 1952:							
Grading and Turf—Athletic Field	6,000.00	6,000.00					
Renovation of Old Building . . . . .	.58		\$.58				
Water Supply to Athletic Field	601.11			601.11			
Electrical Distribution	25,587.29			587.29	25,000.00		
Plans and Surveys for New Building Program	12,642.84			12,642.84			
Parking Lot, Roads, etc.	1,954.15				1,954.15		
Repairs to Boilers	212.00				212.00		
General Construction Loan of 1953:							
Painting New Dormitories	1,517.00						1,517.00
New Equipment for Dining Hall	1,336.88						1,336.88
Retrifying Main Building and Newell Hall	50,000.00						50,000.00
Sewer and Water	23,000.00				1,000.00		
Landscaping and Parking	16,064.00			22,000.00			
Gymnasium and Auditorium	343,384.62			343,384.62			
Gymnasium Equipment	20,000.00			20,000.00			
Gymnasium and Repair and Storage Garage, including Equipment	425,000.00	425,000.00					
Ranch House Renovation	2,500.00				2,500.00		
General Construction Loan of 1954:							
Refrigeration Room and Facilities	†(1,769.88)	†(750.00)					†(1,769.88)
Women's Residence Hall	†(750.00)						
Total Forwarded to 1955	\$1,355,978.43	\$446,554.61	\$.58	\$463,454.51	\$349,020.28		\$96,948.45

† Deficit.

TABLE I—Number of Public Schools: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS				WHITE SCHOOLS										COLORED SCHOOLS					
	Grand Total	Total Elementary	Total High	Total High School	Elementary Schools				High Schools				Total Colored	Elementary Schools				Combined Elementary-High		
					Total Elementary	One-Teacher		Other Elementary	Total High	Junior	Junior-Senior	Senior and Vocational		Combined Elementary-High	Total Elementary	One-Teacher			Other Elementary	
						la	lb									la	lb			
Total State	927	800	211	680	577	5	25	547	167	49	99	19	64	247	223	5	25	193	44	20
Baltimore City*	160	131	34	99	79	..	..	79	24	12	2	10	4	61	52	..	..	52	10	1
Total Counties	767	669	177	581	498	5	25	468	143	37	97	9	60	186	171	5	25	141	34	19
Allegany	34	29	10	32	27	..	..	27	9	1	8	..	4	2	20	..	1	1	1	1
Anne Arundel	63	55	19	42	35	..	..	35	8	4	2	..	2	21	20	..	1	20	1	1
Baltimore	74	61	16	60	49	..	..	49	13	4	1	2	1	14	12	..	..	12	3	1
Calvert	16	14	2	7	6	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	9	8	..	..	7	1	1
Caroline	13	13	6	9	9	1	..	8	5	..	5	..	..	4	4	..	..	4	1	1
Carrroll	20	18	11	18	16	2	..	14	9	1	8	..	7	2	2	..	..	3	1	2
Cecil	24	21	9	21	18	1	2	15	8	2	6	..	5	3	3	..	..	3	1	1
Charles	20	17	7	7	6	..	..	6	5	3	2	..	4	13	11	..	..	11	2	..
Dorchester	30	26	7	20	17	..	..	12	6	1	5	..	3	10	9	..	..	4	1	..
Frederick	38	35	9	30	27	..	..	26	8	2	6	..	5	8	8	..	..	5	1	1
Garrett	31	29	2	31	29	..	..	18	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	1	1
Harford	24	21	6	22	19	..	..	18	4	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	7	1	1
Howard	18	17	6	10	9	..	..	9	5	3	2	..	4	8	8	1	..	3	1	1
Kent	16	14	4	10	8	..	..	8	3	3	3	..	1	6	6	..	..	3	1	1
Montgomery	83	70	15	73	62	..	..	62	13	6	5	2	2	10	8	..	..	8	2	..
Prince George's	92	78	18	71	59	..	..	59	13	5	7	1	1	21	19	..	..	19	5	3
Queen Anne's	23	19	4	14	11	..	..	10	3	3	3	..	..	9	8	..	..	2	1	2
St. Mary's	18	16	5	11	9	..	..	9	3	1	2	..	1	7	7	..	..	2	2	2
Somerset	21	19	7	12	10	..	..	8	2	..	4	..	..	9	9	..	..	9	3	2
Talbot	21	18	3	11	9	..	..	8	2	..	2	..	..	10	9	..	..	3	1	..
Washington	45	39	11	44	38	1	1	36	10	3	6	1	4	1	1	..	..	1	1	1
Wicomico	26	24	5	16	15	..	..	15	4	..	3	1	3	10	9	..	..	2	1	..
Worcester	17	16	5	10	10	..	..	10	4	..	4	..	4	7	6	..	..	6	1	1

* White schools include 3 elementary and 3 elementary-junior high with occupational centers; and 2 separate occupational centers; colored schools include 4 elementary with occupational centers.
 la—Schools having one teacher and grades 1 to 4 or lower.
 lb—Schools having one teacher and grades 1 to 5 or higher.

TABLE II—Total Number of Different Pupils* in Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954
A. White and Colored—White

COUNTY	ALL PUPILS			Total			Elementary			High			
	Grand Total	Total Elementary	Total High	Total		Girls	Total		Girls	Total		Boys	Girls
				Total	Boys		Boys	Girls		Boys	Girls		
Total State*	442,659	291,211	151,448	351,132	180,544	170,588	228,312	118,210	110,102	122,820	62,334	60,486	
Baltimore City**	141,880	97,771	44,109	89,125	46,208	42,917	159,569	30,830	28,739	29,556	15,378	14,178	
Total Counties*	300,779	193,440	107,339	262,007	134,336	127,671	168,743	87,380	81,363	93,264	46,956	46,308	
Allegany	16,047	18,697	7,350	15,757	8,101	7,656	18,529	4,355	4,174	7,228	3,746	3,482	
Anne Arundel	26,235	17,301	8,934	10,371	10,315	10,315	14,139	7,420	7,147	7,147	3,551	3,596	
Baltimore	55,404	435,677	19,727	51,479	26,393	25,086	133,244	17,300	15,944	18,235	9,093	9,142	
Calvert	3,291	2,156	1,135	1,678	890	788	1,247	534	493	651	356	295	
Caroline	4,037	2,443	1,594	3,118	1,657	1,461	1,869	1,002	867	1,249	655	594	
Carroll	9,121	5,494	3,627	8,662	4,456	4,206	5,228	2,756	2,472	3,434	1,700	1,734	
Cecil	7,658	4,977	2,681	7,172	3,620	3,552	4,689	2,378	2,311	2,483	1,242	1,241	
Charles	6,043	3,820	2,223	3,397	1,753	1,644	2,101	1,086	1,015	1,296	667	629	
Dorchester	5,348	3,339	2,009	3,664	1,853	1,811	2,188	1,077	1,111	1,476	776	700	
Fredrick	11,924	7,203	4,721	10,823	5,552	5,271	6,492	3,361	3,131	4,331	2,191	2,140	
Garrett	4,670	2,874	1,796	4,870	2,385	2,285	2,874	1,502	1,372	1,796	883	913	
Harford	12,807	8,485	4,322	11,503	5,776	5,727	7,719	3,918	3,801	3,784	1,858	1,926	
Howard	5,386	3,323	2,063	4,399	2,256	2,143	2,736	1,425	1,311	1,663	831	892	
Kent	2,954	1,798	1,156	2,119	1,106	1,013	1,287	651	636	832	455	377	
Montgomery	45,315	42,337	12,978	42,485	21,845	20,640	430,425	15,771	14,654	12,060	6,074	5,986	
Prince George's	45,185	429,593	15,592	39,131	20,090	19,041	25,795	13,385	12,410	13,386	6,705	6,631	
Queen Anne's	3,258	1,979	1,279	2,386	1,194	1,192	1,445	730	715	941	464	477	
St. Mary's	4,259	2,894	1,561	3,045	1,570	1,475	2,085	1,103	982	960	467	493	
Somerset	4,036	2,475	1,561	2,385	1,209	1,176	1,469	743	726	916	466	450	
Talbot	3,883	2,347	1,536	2,660	1,339	1,321	1,570	802	768	1,090	537	553	
Washington	16,339	19,793	6,546	16,008	8,243	7,765	19,612	4,983	4,829	6,396	3,260	3,136	
Wicomico	7,770	4,388	2,382	5,816	2,967	2,849	4,079	2,093	1,986	1,737	874	863	
Worcester	4,835	2,992	1,843	3,082	1,577	1,505	1,848	957	891	1,234	620	614	

* Totals exclude duplicates among the counties and Baltimore City.
 † Includes the following pupils in prekindergarten in Baltimore City—white: 41B, 34G; colored: 27B, 33G. Also includes the following pupils in kindergarten—white: Baltimore, 27B, 31G; Montgomery, 2,701B, 2,500G; Washington, 221B, 222G; Baltimore City 3,435B, 3,272G; colored: Montgomery, 116B, 109G; Baltimore City, 2,480B, 2,568G.
 ‡ Excludes the following pupils in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges—white: Allegany, 85B, 79G; Baltimore, 135B, 133G; Wicomico, 71B, 75G; colored: Anne Arundel, 8B, 3G; Prince George's, 52B, 38G.
 § Excludes the following in home and hospital classes in Baltimore City—home instruction, white: 83B, 47G; colored: 25B, 41G; hospital classes, white: 104B, 95G; colored: 33B, 27C.

TABLE II—Continued—Total Number of Different Pupils* in Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954
B. Colored

COUNTY	COLORED PUPILS								
	Total		Elementary		High				
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls			
Total State*	91,527	45,833	45,694	62,899	32,463	30,436	23,628	13,370	15,258
Baltimore City**	52,755	26,279	26,476	138,202	19,776	18,426	14,553	6,503	8,050
Total Counties*	38,772	19,554	19,218	24,697	12,687	12,010	14,075	6,867	7,208
Allegany	290	147	143	168	81	87	122	66	56
Anne Arundel	4,949	2,459	2,490	3,162	1,635	1,527	1,787	824	963
Baltimore	3,925	1,991	1,934	2,433	1,227	1,206	1,492	764	728
Calvert	1,613	831	782	1,129	587	542	240	244	240
Caroline	919	460	459	574	280	294	384	180	165
Carroll	459	209	250	266	117	149	193	92	101
Cecil	486	240	246	288	139	149	198	101	97
Charles	2,646	1,312	1,334	1,719	901	818	927	411	516
Dorchester	1,684	882	802	1,151	608	543	533	274	259
Frederick	1,101	539	562	711	346	365	390	193	197
Garrett	1,304	693	611	766	414	352	538	279	259
Harford	987	512	475	587	301	286	400	211	189
Howard	835	417	418	511	253	253	324	159	165
Kent	2,830	1,355	1,475	1,912	954	958	918	401	517
Montgomery	6,054	3,050	3,004	3,798	1,986	1,812	2,356	1,064	1,292
Prince George's	872	451	421	534	280	254	338	171	167
Queen Anne's	1,214	641	573	809	440	369	405	204	204
St. Mary's	1,651	869	782	1,006	541	465	643	328	317
Somerset	1,223	615	608	777	383	394	446	232	214
Talbot	331	161	170	181	88	93	150	73	77
Washington	1,954	999	955	1,309	671	638	645	328	317
Wicomico	1,753	836	867	1,144	578	566	609	308	301
Worcester									

* Totals exclude duplicates among the counties and Baltimore City.
 † Includes the following pupils in prekindergarten in Baltimore City—white: 41R, 34G; colored: 27B, 33G. Also includes the following pupils in kindergarten—white: Baltimore, 27B, 31G; Montgomery, 2,701B, 2,500G; Washington, 221B, 222G; Baltimore City, 3,435B, 3,272G; colored: Montgomery, 116B, 109G; Baltimore City, 2,460B, 2,368G.
 ‡ Excludes the following pupils in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges—white: Allegany, 85B, 79G; Baltimore, 135B, 133G; Wicomico, 71B, 75G; colored: Anne Arundel, 8B, 3G; Prince George's, 52B, 38G.
 § Excludes the following pupils in home and hospital classes in Baltimore City—home instruction, white: 89B, 47G; colored: 25B, 41G; hospital classes, white: 104B, 55G; colored: 33B, 27G.

COUNTY School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				COUNTY School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Number of Different Teachers	
	Kindergarten		Elementary			Kindergarten		Elementary			
	B	G	B	G		B	G	B	G		
MONTGOMERY											
Academy of Holy Names, Silver Spring	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Holy Redeemer, Bethesda	60	313	184	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Little Flower, Glen Echo	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Our Lady of Lourdes, Bethesda	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Angela's Hall, Rockville	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Bernadette's, Silver Spring	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Catherine Laboure, Wheaton	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. John of Chantel, Bethesda	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Martin's, Gaithersburg	223	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's, Rockville	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Michael's, Silver Spring	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stone Ridge, Bethesda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ursuline Academy, Bethesda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (15)	223	254	184	2,530	413	167	..	..	..	..	..
PRINCE GEORGE'S											
DeMatha High, Hyattsville	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Holy Redeemer, College Park	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*LaSalle Hall, Annapondale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mt. Calvary, Forestville	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Our Lady of Sorrows, Takoma Park	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Ambrose's, Cheverly	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Bernard's, Riverdale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Hugh's, Greenbelt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. James', Mt. Rainier	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Jerome's, Hyattsville	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. John Baptist de la Salle, Chillum	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's, Laurel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's, Upper Marlboro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*St. Mildred's, Laurel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (14)	38	37	2,831	2,878	225	124	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's (Col.), Upper Marlboro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's											
Holy Angels, Avenue	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Leonard Hall, Leonardtown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Little Flower, Great Mills	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Our Lady, Medley's Neck	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sacred Heart, Bushwood	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. John's, Hollywood	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Joseph's, Morganza	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ST. MARY'S—Continued											
*St. Mary's Academy, Leonardtown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*St. Michael's, Ridge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (9)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
WASHINGTON											
St. Joseph's (Col.), Morganza	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Peter Claver's—Card. Gibbons Institute (Col.), Ridge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
WASHINGTON											
*St. Mary's, Hagerstown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Francis de Sales, Salisbury	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
WICOMICO											
St. Francis de Sales, Salisbury	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ALL MARYLAND COUNTIES:											
White (91)	357	384	14,972	14,173	2,131	1,797	..	..	..	..	..
Colored (6)	..	..	467	439	16	21	..	..	..	..	..
BALTIMORE CITY											
*Calvert Hall	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*Catholic High	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*Institute of Notre Dame	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*Mt. St. Agnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*Mt. St. Joseph	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*Notre Dame Country	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*Notre Dame of Maryland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*Seton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Visitation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (9)	16	17	329	764	1,924	3,290	..	..	..	..	..
*St. Martin's	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 other white parish schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 institutions for white children	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Francis' School for Special Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (64)	487	481	14,351	14,558	1,932	4,105	..	..	..	..	..
*St. Francis' Academy (Col.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 colored parish schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 institutions for colored children	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL STATE:											
White (155)	844	865	29,323	28,731	4,063	5,902	..	..	..	..	..
Colored (13)	24	34	1,061	1,169	16	212	..	..	..	..	..

* Secondary school accredited by Maryland State Department of Education.
 † Includes following in commercial course, given after eight years of elementary school:
 ‡ Nursery school: Caroline, 2 girls; Baltimore City—institution, 10 boys, 10 girls.

Frederick—Visitation, 14 girls; Baltimore City—parish schools, 709 girls;

TABLE IV—Number of Pupils and Teachers: Nonpublic Non-Catholic Schools: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY School	ENROLLMENT				Total Number of Different Teachers	COUNTY School	ENROLLMENT				Total Number of Different Teachers	
	Nursery	Kindergarten	Elementary	Secondary			Nursery	Kindergarten	Elementary	Secondary		
ALLEGANY												
Hill Street Kindergarten	..	25	..	..	1	BALTIMORE—(Continued)						
Tri-Towns Kindergarten	..	20	..	..	1	St. Timothy's School	..	..	..	..	..	23
Total (2)	..	45	..	..	2	Seventh Day Adventist, Glen Burnie	..	..	25	..	..	3
ANNE ARUNDEL						Victory Villa Nursery and Kindergarten	*95	*32	..	..	..	10
Farrall School	..	40	..	..	3	Total (29)	318	602	868	924	270	
Gibson Island Country School	..	6	10	..	2	CARROLL						
Folladay School	36	..	3	Damascus Church School	..	..	17	..	..	2
Flooday School	30	..	2	Westminster Kindergarten	..	32	..	..	..	1
Linthicum Kindergarten	113	2	Total (2)	..	32	17	..	..	3
Old Hilltop Kindergarten	7	6	..	..	13	CECIL						
Severn School	..	21	..	..	2	Jacob Tome Institute	..	..	132	66	15	
Wardour Junior School	89	..	10	Seventh Day Adventist, Perryville	..	..	27	..	2	
Wroxtter-on-Severn School	10	West Nottingham Academy	..	37	..	..	7	
Total (8)	7	73	165	113	37	Total (3)	..	37	159	66	24	
BALTIMORE						DORCHESTER						
Aero Acres Kindergarten	..	49	..	..	2	Sunny Day School, Cambridge	..	11	..	..	..	1
Blue Bird School	8	24	40	..	4	FREDERICK						
Catonsville Kindergarten Ass'n	..	60	..	..	2	Camp Detrick Co-op. Nursery School and Kindergarten	13	21	..	..	..	3
Community Kindergarten	..	30	..	..	2	Hood College Nursery School	22	6	..	..	2	
Crockett Kindergarten	..	19	..	..	3	Linganore Hills Farm Kindergarten	..	..	..	..	1	
Crosby School	..	14	45	..	3	Seventh Day Adventist, Frederick	..	60	..	..	1	
Dundaik Y. M. C. A. Kindergarten	29	37	..	..	2	Wilson Place Kindergarten	..	..	..	..	..	..
Epsom Chapel Nursery and Kindergarten	..	36	..	..	7	Total (5)	35	87	15	..	..	8
Garrison Forest School	60	208	6	HARFORD						
Hannah More Academy	..	11	46	70	30	Aberdeen Kindergarten	..	20	..	..	..	2
Happy Acres	..	16	..	..	2	Swan Meadows Co-op. Pre-School Center	22	22	..	..	..	3
Happy Day School	..	16	..	..	2	Tiny Tot School	12	26	..	..	..	3
Happy Hours Kindergarten	..	10	..	..	6	Total (3)	34	68	..	..	..	8
Highfield Nursery School	..	34	..	..	3	HOWARD						
Highfield Nursery School	..	23	..	..	3	Elmwood Manor School	..	..	21	..	..	2
Knox Nursery School	..	27	..	..	4							
Lydia Zink School, Inc.	..	24	..	..	4							
Lynn Roulston Nursery School	..	13	..	..	4							
Maryland College Kindergarten	..	18	..	..	6							
McDonogh School	456	285	57							
Miss Crater's Country School	..	32	14	..	4							
Mrs. Swain's Nursery School	..	13	..	*69	6							
Oldfields School	14							
Parkville Kindergarten	..	40	..	..	2							
Pikesville Kindergarten	..	43	..	..	4							
Play Center	..	23	..	..	2							
St. Paul's School	..	18	182	177	34							

* Estimated.

TABLE IV—Cont.—Number of Pupils and Teachers: Nonpublic Non-Catholic Schools: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1934

COUNTY School	ENROLLMENT				Total Number of Different Teachers	COUNTY School	ENROLLMENT				Total Number of Different Teachers		
	Nursery	Kindergarten	Elementary	Secondary			Nursery	Kindergarten	Elementary	Secondary			
KENT													
Jack and Jill Kindergarten		32	14		2	Montgomery—(Continued)				17	5		
Seventh Day Adventist, Rock Hall					1	Rock Creek Park Nursery School				42			
Seventh Day Adventist, Chestertown			8		1	Rockyville Nursery School				33			
						Silver Spring Nursery School				211			
Total (3)		32	22		4	Sligo Elementary School				64		6	
MONTGOMERY						Spencerville Church School						304	
Alexander School	81	81	94		17	Takoma Academy							
Bannockburn Co-op. Nursery School	32				2	Takoma Park Co-op. Nursery School				22			
Bethesda-Chevy Chase Co-op. Nursery	30	13			12	Town and Country School				14			
Bethesda Community School	126				14	Westmoreland Hills Co-op. Nursery				28			
Bullis School	26	19	34		8	Westmoreland Play Center				16			
Chevy Chase Country Day School	22	12			3	Woodlawn Day School				23			
Children's Garden School	30	16			2	Total (40)				391		539	249
Community Nursery School, Inc.	31				12	PRINCE GEORGE'S							
Silver Spring	26				3	Andrews Air Force Base Kindergarten				62			
Cynthia Warner School	30	16	52		2	Berwyn Kindergarten				34			
Garden Co-op. Nursery School	26				12	College Park Co-op., Kindergarten				47			
Glenbrook Nursery School	26				2	Detwiler S. D. A. School				47		11	
Glen-side Co-op. Kindergarten, Takoma Park	60	40	27		1	Glassmanor Nursery School				12			
Green Acres School	20	17	25		15	Greenbelt Child Care Co-op.				6			
Honeywell Foundation	20	8	25		4	Greenbelt Kindergarten—Center				9			
Jessup Blair Comm. Nursery	30		323		4	Greenbelt Kindergarten—North End				50			
John N. Andrews School	13	12			12	Humpty-Dumpty Kindergarten				25			
Kensington Co-op. Nursery School	13	12	22		2	Hyattsville Co-op. Kindergarten				4			
Lady Isabel School	13	12	102		2	J. Enos Ray Kindergarten				20			
Landon School	30	21	156		11	Jack and Jill School				56			
Longfellow School	30	5	55		18	Kaywood Gardens Nursery School				9			
Miss Libbey's School	5	5	14		6	Kent Village Co-op. Nursery				28			
Mrs. Carpenter's Primary School	21	18			2	Kiddeiland Nursery School				10			
Montgomery Co-op., Silver Spring	16	23			6	Sligo Kindergarten				22			
Mother Goose School	23	51			6	Sligo Kindergarten				17			
Norwood Parish School	17	7	8		4	Tot's Eden Nursery School				14			
Outdoor Nursery School	17	5	33		4	Trinity Lutheran School				24			
Pied Piper School	12	15			3	University Park Kindergarten				140			
Primary Day School					4	Ass'n—Methodist Church				70			
Rock Creek Gardens Nursery School					2	Total (19)				590		11	50

* Estimated.

TABLE IV—Cont.—Number of Pupils and Teachers: Nonpublic Non-Catholic Schools: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY School	ENROLLMENT				Total Number of Dif- ferent Teachers	COUNTY School	ENROLLMENT				Total Number of Dif- ferent Teachers
	Nursery	Kindergarten	Elementary	Secondary			Nursery	Kindergarten	Elementary	Secondary	
QUEEN ANNE'S Gunston School.....	..	..	20	..	4	BALTIMORE CITY—(Continued)	20	27	..	..	2
Seventh Day Adventist, Grasonville	..	..	9	..	1	Cloverdale School.....	79	10	106	..	9
Total (2).....	..	..	29	..	5	Dickeyville Nursery School.....	43	29	167	25	6
ST. MARY'S Charlotte Hall.....	..	..	7	133	11	Edgcombe Academy.....	29	16	35	319	26
St. Mary's Seminary-Jr. College	..	..	15	39	12	Friend's School.....	40	16	..	..	11
Patuxent S.D.A., Great Mills.....	..	..	..	..	1	Gilman Country School.....	52	..	..	..	7
Total (3).....	..	..	22	172	24	Grace and St. Peter's.....	45	25	60	..	12
TALBOT Country School.....	17	29	108	..	14	Har-Sinai Nursery School.....	30	..	..	..	6
WASHINGTON Hillside Co-op. Nursery.....	34	..	84	47	2	Immanuel Lutheran.....	30	30	171	..	4
Mt. Aetna Academy.....	..	..	..	106	15	Ireland Nursery School.....	..	..	..	..	4
St. James School.....	..	..	84	153	21	Jewish Community Center, Cottage Avenue.....	27	36	..	..	4
Total (3).....	34	..	84	153	21	Kiddercraft Kindergarten.....	22	36	..	..	6
WICOMICO Salisbury Co-op. Kindergarten.....	13	17	..	..	2	Kirwan Nursery School.....	15	..	..	..	2
ALL MARYLAND COUNTIES.....	1,406	2,014	3,063	1,978	724	Kornerstone Kindergarten.....	15	7	..	..	4
BALTIMORE CITY	47	28	141	18	6	Park School.....	32	31	179	147	39
Armistead Gardens Nursery.....	29	48	132	86	14	Pataasco Nursery School.....	23	..	..	..	4
Beth Tlloh.....	26	..	57	..	3	Patterson Memorial Nursery.....	29	34	219	165	56
Boys' Latin School.....	..	..	..	..	8	Roland Park School.....	22	15	54	60	17
Broadway Nursery School.....	25	..	..	..	..	Samuel Ready School.....	56	15	..	..	1
Brooklyn Comm. Nursery School.....	90	30	220	189	57	Seventh Day Adventist, Brooklyn.....	..	..	*296	*102	40
Bryn Mawr School.....	7	30	47	302	32	Talmatual Academy.....	..	*86	..	..	4
Calvert School.....	32	47	..	..	4	Town and Country Nursery School.....	21	4	..	..	4
Cathedral Kindergarten.....	5	33	..	..	4	Wesley Park Nursery School.....	33	..	..	..	4
Cedarcroft Kindergarten.....	6	34	..	..	4	Whitmore Nursery School.....	21	13	..	..	7
Children's Nursery School.....	31	14	..	..	5	Woodland Nursery School.....	35	35	..	..	9
Church of the Redeemer Nursery.....	31	9	..	..	4	Total (40).....	1,085	627	2,156	1,359	514
Clifton Day Nursery.....	21	5	..	..	3	Berea Temple, Seventh Day Adventist, Madison Ave. (Col.)	..	..	72	..	4
						Douglass Nursery School (Colored)	30	..	..	..	2
						Interdenominational Nursery (Col.)	30	..	..	..	4
						Little School (Colored).....	27	..	..	..	3
						TOTAL STATE	2,491	2,641	5,219	3,337	1,238
						166 White.....	87	..	72	..	13
						4 Colored.....	..	..	..	..	..

* Estimated

COLORED

WHITE

COUNTY	Enrollment				Total Number of Different Teachers	Number of Schools	Enrollment				Total Number of Different Teachers		
	Total	Nursery	Kinder-garten	Ele-mentary			Secondary	Total	Nursery	Kinder-garten		Ele-mentary	Secondary
Total State.....	69,728	22	1,687	58,054	9,965	1,795	2,516	58	2,230	228	79		
Baltimore City.....	35,914	20	948	28,909	6,037	907	1,573	58	1,324	191	51		
Total Counties.....	33,814	2	739	29,145	3,928	888	943	..	906	37	28		
Allegany.....	2,507	..	..	2,018	489	75	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	1,275	..	..	1,093	182	26	74	..	74	..	2
Baltimore.....	10,671	21	60	9,191	1,420	257	..	..	..	..	..
Calvert.....	115	..	22	85	8	6	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	33	..	..	31	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	339	2	..	277	62	10	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	262	..	..	262	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	845	..	..	694	151	22	210	..	210	..	4
Fredrick.....	1,078	..	..	856	222	47	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett.....	80	..	..	80	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	225	..	21	204	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	846	..	14	719	113	33	20	..	20	..	1		
Montgomery.....	6,290	15	477	5,216	597	167	..	..	88	..	6
Prince George's.....	5,600	14	75	5,267	258	124	..	..	514	37	15
St. Mary's.....	2,609	..	..	2,280	329	73	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	772	..	70	605	97	24	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	267	..	..	267	..	5	..	..	..	..	..

CATHOLIC SCHOOLS (PARISH AND PRIVATE)*

OTHER NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS†

Total State.....	13	2,516	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore City.....	7	1,573	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Counties.....	6	943	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Allegany.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	1	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calvert.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	1	210	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fredrick.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	1	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince George's.....	1	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	2	551	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Total State.....	166	13,688	2,491	2,641	5,219	3,337	1,238	..	72	..	13
Baltimore City.....	40	5,227	1,085	627	2,156	1,359	514	..	72	..	13
Total Counties.....	126	8,461	1,406	2,014	3,063	1,978	724	..	..	..	..
Allegany.....	2	45	..	45	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	8	358	7	73	165	113	37	..	..	..	..
Baltimore.....	29	2,712	318	602	868	924	270	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	2	69	..	32	17	..	3	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	3	262	..	37	159	66	24	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Fredrick.....	5	137	35	87	15	..	8	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	3	192	34	68	..	..	6	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	3	21	..	21	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	3	51	..	32	22	..	4	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	40	3,104	823	391	1,351	539	249	..	..	..	..
Prince George's.....	19	928	125	590	202	11	50	..	..	..	..
Queen Anne's.....	2	29	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	3	194	..	..	29	172	24	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	1	154	17	29	106	..	14	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	3	271	34	17	84	155	21	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	1	30	13	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..

* Figures furnished by Directors of Catholic Education.

† Figures furnished by principals of schools.

TABLE VI—Average Number of Pupils Belonging: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	ALL PUPILS				WHITE PUPILS				COLORED PUPILS			
	Grand Total	Total Elementary	Total High	Total White	Elementary	High	Total Colored	Elementary	High	Total Colored	Elementary	High
Total State.....	422,864.7	277,299.3	145,565.4	334,430.5	216,469.0	117,961.5	88,434.2	60,830.3	27,603.9			
Baltimore City.....	134,399.9	91,650.4	42,749.5	83,360.1	354,824.4	28,635.7	51,039.8	336,826.0	14,213.8			
Total Counties.....	288,464.8	185,648.9	102,815.9	251,070.4	161,644.6	89,425.8	37,394.4	24,004.3	13,390.1			
Allegany.....	15,507.0	8,418.7	7,088.3	15,225.5	*8,254.6	6,970.9	281.5	164.1	117.4			
Anne Arundel.....	24,402.8	16,063.1	8,349.7	19,632.3	12,996.6	6,635.7	4,770.5	19,056.5	1,714.0			
Baltimore.....	32,231.6	33,585.7	18,705.9	48,567.5	*131,272.0	17,295.5	3,724.1	2,313.7	1,410.4			
Calvert.....	3,110.8	2,049.1	1,061.7	1,547.8	947.4	600.4	1,563.0	1,101.7	461.3			
Caroline.....	3,357.2	2,317.9	1,519.3	2,967.6	1,772.7	1,194.9	869.6	545.2	324.4			
Carroll.....	8,697.9	5,230.4	3,467.5	8,255.0	4,972.7	3,282.3	442.9	257.7	185.2			
Cecil.....	7,099.4	4,582.0	2,507.4	6,633.8	4,313.7	2,320.1	465.6	278.3	187.3			
Charles.....	5,704.2	3,603.0	2,000.3	3,158.3	1,944.1	1,214.2	2,545.9	1,659.8	886.1			
Dorchester.....	5,191.5	3,231.2	1,940.3	3,560.7	2,132.3	1,428.4	1,630.8	1,118.9	511.9			
Frederick.....	11,497.3	6,339.3	4,558.0	10,427.1	6,242.5	4,184.6	1,070.2	696.3	373.4			
Garrett.....	4,459.7	2,734.1	1,725.6	4,459.7	2,734.1	1,725.6						
Harford.....	11,842.1	7,797.4	4,044.7	10,393.6	7,055.3	3,538.2	1,248.6	742.1	.....		
Howard.....	5,006.7	3,066.2	1,940.5	4,044.8	2,482.1	1,562.7	1,248.6	584.1	.....		
Kent.....	2,791.5	1,608.4	1,095.1	1,379.4	1,195.4	812.1	1,630.8	501.0	311.1			
Montgomery.....	42,711.1	30,365.6	12,345.5	39,583.2	423,513.9	11,469.3	2,727.9	11,851.7	876.2			
Prince George's.....	42,028.1	27,404.6	14,623.5	36,306.0	23,780.5	12,525.5	5,722.1	13,624.1	2,098.0			
Queen Anne's.....	3,062.8	1,862.4	1,200.4	2,219.0	1,838.7	880.3	843.8	523.7	320.1			
St. Mary's.....	3,878.8	2,590.0	1,289.3	2,714.1	1,891.6	909.5	1,164.7	785.4	379.3			
Somerset.....	3,892.0	2,399.1	1,482.9	2,321.8	1,535.0	886.6	1,570.2	964.1	606.1			
Talbot.....	3,744.3	2,256.8	1,487.5	2,555.7	1,501.0	1,054.7	1,188.6	755.8	432.8			
Washington.....	15,767.5	9,485.4	6,282.1	15,450.7	19,310.9	6,189.8	316.8	174.5	142.3			
Wicomico.....	7,402.1	5,143.6	2,258.5	5,567.3	4,910.3	1,657.0	1,834.8	1,233.3	601.3			
Worcester.....	4,538.4	2,806.0	1,732.4	2,899.6	1,734.2	1,166.4	1,638.3	1,071.8	567.0			

* Excludes following number belonging in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Frostburg, 159.8; Towson, 267.0; Salisbury, 140.6; total, 567.4.
 † Excludes following number belonging in elementary school of Bowie State Teachers College: Annapolis, 11.0; Prince George's, 87.9; total, 98.9.
 ‡ Excludes following number belonging in kindergarten: white—Baltimore, 57.9; Montgomery, 4,818.4; Washington, 409.0; Baltimore City, 6,850.0 kindergarten and 75.0 pre-kindergarten; colored: Montgomery, 217.7; Baltimore City, 5,081.0 kindergarten and 60.0 prekindergarten.

TABLE VII—Average Number of Pupils Attending: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	ALL PUPILS			WHITE PUPIL:			COLORED PUPIL:		
	Grand Total	Total Elementary	Total High	Total White	Elementary	High	Total Colored	Elementary	High
Total State.....	386,817.5	253,180.0	133,637.5	307,674.5	198,647.1	109,027.4	79,143.0	54,532.9	24,610.1
Baltimore City.....	119,538.7	81,066.5	38,472.2	74,469.3	448,562.3	25,907.0	45,069.4	432,504.2	12,565.2
Total Counties.....	267,278.8	172,113.5	95,165.3	233,205.2	150,084.8	83,120.4	34,073.6	22,028.7	12,044.9
Allegany.....	14,757.3	7,989.9	6,767.6	14,483.3	*7,829.6	6,653.7	274.0	160.3	113.7
Anne Arundel.....	22,382.4	14,748.8	7,633.6	18,098.3	11,969.3	6,129.0	4,284.1	†2,779.5	1,504.6
Baltimore.....	48,165.5	31,010.6	17,154.9	44,750.8	*28,887.0	15,863.8	9,414.7	2,123.6	1,291.1
Calvert.....	2,846.7	1,878.3	968.4	1,439.8	884.9	554.9	1,406.9	993.4	413.5
Caroline.....	3,603.5	2,171.7	1,431.8	2,785.5	1,656.3	1,129.2	818.0	515.4	302.6
Carroll.....	8,133.9	4,879.8	3,254.1	7,730.8	4,645.7	3,085.1	403.1	234.1	169.0
Cecil.....	6,503.0	4,217.2	2,285.8	6,086.9	3,961.7	2,125.2	416.1	255.5	160.6
Charles.....	5,204.5	3,311.1	1,893.4	2,926.8	1,816.1	1,110.7	2,277.7	1,495.0	782.7
Dorchester.....	4,902.5	3,070.2	1,832.3	3,369.0	2,019.8	1,349.2	1,533.5	1,050.4	483.1
Frederick.....	10,700.4	6,495.1	4,205.3	9,728.5	5,861.5	3,867.0	971.9	1,633.6	338.3
Garrett.....	4,124.3	2,533.7	1,590.6	4,124.3	2,533.7	1,590.6	1,171.2	694.1	477.1
Harford.....	10,970.8	7,203.9	3,766.9	9,799.6	6,509.8	3,289.8	890.3	542.2	348.1
Howard.....	4,639.0	2,823.3	1,815.7	3,748.7	2,281.1	1,467.6	763.8	469.6	294.2
Kent.....	2,594.1	1,582.0	1,012.1	1,830.3	1,112.4	717.9	2,429.6	1,662.3	767.3
Montgomery.....	39,571.6	27,986.6	11,585.0	37,142.0	26,324.3	10,817.7	2,429.6	1,662.3	767.3
Prince George's.....	38,886.2	25,485.0	13,411.2	33,728.0	22,155.2	11,572.8	5,168.2	†3,329.8	1,838.4
Queen Anne's.....	2,830.1	1,732.1	1,098.0	2,038.8	1,235.4	803.4	791.3	496.7	294.6
St. Mary's.....	3,558.2	2,387.4	1,470.8	2,514.2	1,680.3	833.9	1,044.0	707.1	336.9
Somerset.....	3,639.1	2,244.4	1,394.7	2,184.3	1,345.4	838.9	1,454.8	899.0	555.8
Talbot.....	3,487.1	2,107.9	1,379.2	2,395.4	1,405.2	990.2	1,091.7	702.7	389.0
Washington.....	14,699.1	8,870.9	5,828.2	14,401.5	†8,705.9	5,695.6	297.6	165.0	132.6
Wicomico.....	6,898.5	4,801.7	2,896.8	5,215.8	*3,659.9	1,555.9	1,682.7	1,141.8	540.9
Worcester.....	4,171.0	2,581.9	1,589.1	2,682.6	1,604.3	1,078.3	1,488.4	1,977.6	510.8

* Excludes following number attending in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Frostburg, 152.5; Towson, 245.6; Salisbury, 130.0; total, 528.1.

† Excludes following number attending in elementary schools of Bowie State Teachers College: Anne Arundel, 10.0; Prince George's, 80.6; total, 90.6.

‡ Includes following number attending kindergarten: white—Baltimore, 51.8; Montgomery, 4,230.9; Washington, 354.6; Baltimore City, 5,401.0 kindergarten and 63.0 pre-kindergarten; colored: Montgomery, 184.1; Baltimore City, 4,414.0 kindergarten and 63.0 pre-kindergarten.

TABLE VIII—Aggregate Days of Attendance: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS				WHITE SCHOOLS				COLORED SCHOOLS				
	Grand Total	Total Elementary	Total High	Total	Total White	Elementary	High	Total Colored	Elementary	High	Total Colored	Elementary	High
Total State	70,040,236.5	45,844,624.0	24,195,612.5	55,648,224.5	19,723,673.0	35,924,551.5	8,740,979.0	14,392,012.0	9,920,072.5	4,471,939.5	8,247,709.0	5,948,268.0	2,299,441.0
Total Baltimore City	21,875,584.0	14,835,164.0	7,040,420.0	19,827,875.0	8,886,896.0	27,097,655.5	14,982,694.0	6,144,303.0	3,971,804.5	2,172,498.5	6,144,303.0	3,971,804.5	2,172,498.5
Total Counties	48,164,652.5	31,009,460.0	17,155,192.5	42,020,349.5	27,097,655.5	14,982,694.0	14,982,694.0	6,144,303.0	3,971,804.5	2,172,498.5	6,144,303.0	3,971,804.5	2,172,498.5
Allegheny	2,700,534.5	1,462,154.5	1,238,430.0	2,650,441.0	*1,432,831.0	1,217,610.0	1,217,610.0	50,143.5	29,323.5	20,820.0	50,143.5	29,323.5	20,820.0
Anne Arundel	4,050,358.0	2,668,665.5	1,381,692.5	3,274,913.5	2,165,966.5	2,093,957.0	2,093,957.0	775,444.5	156,310.0	272,335.5	775,444.5	156,310.0	272,335.5
Baltimore	8,659,696.5	5,577,211.5	3,082,485.0	8,044,777.5	*5,193,063.5	2,848,974.0	2,848,974.0	614,919.0	382,108.0	232,811.0	614,919.0	382,108.0	232,811.0
Calvert	512,398.5	338,091.0	174,307.5	259,193.5	139,279.0	99,974.5	99,974.5	253,245.0	179,812.0	74,433.0	253,245.0	179,812.0	74,433.0
Caroline	654,965.0	396,168.5	258,796.5	506,917.0	302,858.0	204,024.0	204,024.0	148,048.0	98,276.5	54,772.5	148,048.0	98,276.5	54,772.5
Carroll	1,462,650.0	876,897.5	585,752.5	1,390,084.0	834,764.5	555,319.5	555,319.5	72,566.0	42,133.0	30,433.0	72,566.0	42,133.0	30,433.0
Cecil	1,170,615.5	759,090.0	411,525.5	1,095,733.5	713,109.0	382,824.5	382,824.5	74,882.0	45,981.0	28,901.0	74,882.0	45,981.0	28,901.0
Charles	939,139.5	597,239.0	341,900.5	527,855.5	321,593.0	200,962.5	200,962.5	411,284.0	269,646.0	141,638.0	411,284.0	269,646.0	141,638.0
Dorchester	887,399.0	555,739.5	331,639.5	609,771.0	366,552.5	244,318.5	244,318.5	277,628.0	190,187.0	87,441.0	277,628.0	190,187.0	87,441.0
Frederick	1,936,671.5	1,175,505.0	761,166.5	1,760,730.5	1,060,802.0	699,928.5	699,928.5	175,941.0	114,703.0	61,238.0	175,941.0	114,703.0	61,238.0
Garrett	746,468.0	458,583.0	287,885.0	746,468.0	458,583.0	287,885.0	287,885.0	210,804.0	124,924.0	85,860.0	210,804.0	124,924.0	85,860.0
Harford	1,973,958.0	1,295,892.5	978,663.5	1,871,164.0	1,170,968.5	592,185.5	592,185.5	157,845.0	95,189.0	62,656.0	157,845.0	95,189.0	62,656.0
Howard	832,693.5	505,517.5	326,936.5	743,868.5	410,628.5	263,180.5	263,180.5	137,490.0	84,540.0	52,950.0	137,490.0	84,540.0	52,950.0
Kent	466,953.5	284,776.5	182,939.0	524,865.5	300,236.5	193,229.0	193,229.0	277,628.0	190,187.0	87,441.0	277,628.0	190,187.0	87,441.0
Montgomery	7,095,954.0	5,010,628.5	2,493,323.5	6,658,623.0	4,711,423.5	1,947,197.5	1,947,197.5	437,331.0	299,203.0	138,128.0	437,331.0	299,203.0	138,128.0
Prince George's	6,992,958.5	4,580,056.0	2,412,802.5	6,063,681.0	3,981,493.0	2,082,188.0	2,082,188.0	210,804.0	124,924.0	85,860.0	210,804.0	124,924.0	85,860.0
Queen Anne's	515,833.0	315,022.0	199,881.5	371,190.5	224,942.0	146,248.5	146,248.5	144,143.0	90,510.0	53,633.0	144,143.0	90,510.0	53,633.0
St. Mary's	633,680.0	429,795.5	264,930.5	446,725.5	302,462.0	144,290.5	144,290.5	187,904.5	127,264.5	60,640.0	187,904.5	127,264.5	60,640.0
Somerset	653,985.0	406,441.0	252,544.0	395,631.0	243,695.0	151,936.0	151,936.0	263,354.0	162,746.0	100,608.0	263,354.0	162,746.0	100,608.0
Talbot	627,090.5	379,985.0	247,103.5	431,182.5	262,907.0	178,245.5	178,245.5	195,938.0	127,078.0	68,860.0	195,938.0	127,078.0	68,860.0
Washington	2,645,950.0	1,601,474.5	1,044,375.5	2,592,117.0	1,571,606.5	1,020,510.5	1,020,510.5	53,733.0	29,868.0	23,865.0	53,733.0	29,868.0	23,865.0
Wicomico	1,248,613.0	869,105.0	379,508.0	944,045.0	462,433.0	281,612.0	281,612.0	304,568.0	206,672.0	97,896.0	304,568.0	206,672.0	97,896.0
Worcester	750,795.0	464,737.5	286,037.5	482,881.0	288,788.5	194,092.5	194,092.5	287,914.0	175,969.0	91,945.0	287,914.0	175,969.0	91,945.0

* Excludes the following aggregate days of attendance in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Frostburg, 27,452.5; Towson, 44,467.5; Salisbury, 23,397.5; total, 95,307.5.
 † Excludes the following aggregate days of attendance in elementary school at Bowie State Teachers College: Anne Arundel, 1,803.0; Prince George's, 14,516.0; total, 16,319.0.
 ‡ Includes the following aggregate days of attendance in kindergarten: white—Baltimore, 9,315.0; Montgomery, 757,329.0; Washington, 61,307.0; Baltimore City, 986,553.0; colored—Montgomery, 33,142.0; Baltimore City, 794,952. Includes the following aggregate days of attendance in prekindergarten in Baltimore City: white—11,529; colored—9,699.

TABLE IX—Average Days in Session and Per Cent of Attendance: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	AVERAGE DAYS IN SESSION				PER CENT OF ATTENDANCE			
	White Schools		Colored Schools		White Schools		Colored Schools	
	Elementary	High	Elementary	High	Elementary	High	Elementary	High
Total State.....	180.8	180.9	181.9	181.7	91.8	92.4	89.6	89.1
Baltimore City.....	183.0	183.0	183.0	183.0	88.6	90.8	88.3	88.4
Total Counties.....	180.1	180.3	180.3	180.4	86.4	92.9	91.8	90.0
Allegany.....	*183.0	183.0	182.9	183.1	*94.9	95.4	97.7	96.8
Anne Arundel.....	180.9	181.0	*181.0	181.0	92.1	92.4	*90.9	97.8
Baltimore.....	*179.8	179.6	179.8	180.3	*92.4	91.7	91.8	91.5
Baltimore City.....	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	92.4	92.4	90.2	89.6
Caroline.....	182.9	180.7	181.0	181.0	93.4	94.5	94.5	93.3
Carroll.....	179.7	180.0	180.0	180.0	93.4	94.0	90.8	91.3
Cecil.....	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	91.8	91.6	91.8	85.7
Charles.....	180.4	180.3	180.4	181.0	93.4	91.5	90.1	88.3
Dorchester.....	181.0	181.0	181.1	181.0	94.7	94.5	93.9	94.4
Frederick.....	181.0	181.0	181.0	181.0	93.9	92.4	90.9	90.6
Garrett.....	181.0	181.0	180.0	180.0	92.7	92.2	92.3	94.2
Harford.....	179.9	180.0	180.0	180.0	92.3	93.0	93.5	92.1
Howard.....	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	91.9	93.9	92.8	92.1
Kent.....	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	93.1	91.5	93.7	94.6
Montgomery.....	179.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	92.3	94.3	89.8	87.6
Prince George's.....	179.7	179.9	*179.7	179.8	93.2	92.4	*91.9	87.6
Queen Anne's.....	182.1	182.0	182.2	182.1	92.3	91.3	94.8	92.0
St. Mary's.....	180.0	173.0	180.0	180.0	93.1	91.7	90.0	88.8
Somerset.....	181.1	181.1	181.0	181.0	93.8	94.6	93.2	91.7
Talbot.....	180.0	180.0	180.8	177.0	93.6	93.9	93.0	89.9
Washington.....	180.5	179.2	181.0	180.0	93.6	92.8	94.5	93.2
Wicomico.....	*181.0	181.0	181.0	181.0	*93.6	93.9	92.6	89.9
Worcester.....	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	92.5	92.5	91.2	90.1
Frostburg.....	180.0	.....	.....	.....	95.4	.....	.....	.....
Towson.....	181.0	.....	.....	.....	92.0	.....	.....	.....
Salisbury.....	180.0	.....	.....	.....	92.5	.....	.....	.....
Bowling Green.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Anne Arundel.....	.....	.....	180.0	.....	.....	.....	90.9	.....
Prince George's.....	.....	.....	180.1	.....	.....	.....	91.7	.....

* Excludes following days in session and per cent of attendance at State Teachers Colleges:

TABLE X—Number of Positions in Public Schools and County Offices: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	WHITE AND COLORED PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS						PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS IN SCHOOLS FOR WHITE PUPILS						PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS IN SCHOOLS FOR COLORED PUPILS															
	Total			Elementary			High			All White Schools			Elementary			High			All Colored Schools			Elementary			High			
	Total	Ele-mentary	High	Total	Men	Wom-en	Total	Men	Wom-en	Total	Men	Wom-en	Total	Men	Wom-en	Total	Men	Wom-en	Total	Men	Wom-en	Total	Men	Wom-en	Total	Men	Wom-en	
																												Total
Total State.....	15,451.7	8,802.6	6,649.1	12,430.2	3,199.3	9,230.9	6,977.2	666.2	6,311.0	5,453.0	2,533.1	2,919.9	3,021.5	685.9	2,335.6	1,825.4	200.0	1,625.4	1,196.1	485.9	710.2							
Baltimore City*	4,725.6	2,818.7	1,906.9	3,117.0	748.6	2,368.4	1,758.3	171.2	1,587.1	1,385.7	577.4	781.3	1,608.6	336.7	1,271.9	1,060.4	118.4	942.0	548.2	218.3	329.9							
Total Counties.....	10,726.1	5,983.9	4,742.2	9,313.2	2,450.7	6,862.5	5,218.9	495.9	4,723.9	4,094.3	1,955.7	2,138.6	1,412.9	349.2	1,063.7	765.0	81.6	683.4	647.9	267.6	380.3							
Allegheny [†]	601.2	292.6	308.6	589.6	169.8	419.8	287.4	33.3	264.1	302.2	146.5	155.7	11.6	3.1	8.5	5.2	0.1	5.1	6.4	3.0	3.4							
Anne Arundel.....	882.0	517.3	364.7	719.8	155.0	564.8	423.7	33.8	389.9	296.1	121.2	174.9	162.2	32.6	89.6	93.6	10.0	83.5	68.6	22.6	46.0							
Baltimore [†]	1,885.8	1,091.1	794.7	1,737.9	510.2	1,227.7	1,013.4	133.7	879.7	724.5	376.5	348.0	147.9	39.6	108.3	77.7	10.7	67.0	70.2	28.9	41.3							
Calvert.....	120.1	68.1	40.1	126.0	18.0	108.0	32.4	2.0	30.4	29.0	16.0	13.0	58.7	14.3	44.4	3.7	2.7	33.0	23.0	11.6	11.4							
Caroline.....	162.0	77.0	85.0	126.0	40.2	85.8	60.0	4.0	56.0	66.0	36.2	29.8	36.0	11.0	25.0	17.0	2.0	15.0	19.0	9.0	10.0							
Carroll.....	336.0	160.0	176.0	320.4	86.7	233.7	153.6	13.4	140.2	166.8	73.3	93.5	15.6	6.1	9.5	6.4	2.2	4.2	9.2	3.9	5.3							
Cecil.....	268.9	138.9	130.0	249.9	68.2	181.7	129.9	9.0	120.9	120.0	59.2	60.8	19.0	5.0	14.0	9.0	2.1	9.0	10.0	5.0	5.0							
Charles.....	229.0	121.0	108.0	131.0	30.5	100.5	67.0	2.0	65.0	64.0	28.5	35.5	98.0	3.0	54.0	54.0	3.0	51.0	44.0	13.0	25.0							
Dorchester.....	203.0	105.0	98.0	147.0	36.0	111.0	72.0	4.0	88.0	75.0	32.0	43.0	56.0	18.0	38.0	33.0	5.0	28.0	23.0	10.0	10.0							
Frederick.....	394.6	188.9	205.7	359.1	92.5	266.6	168.9	15.1	153.8	190.2	77.4	112.8	35.5	11.5	24.0	20.0	4.0	16.0	15.5	7.5	8.0							
Garrett.....	176.0	99.0	77.0	176.0	68.0	108.0	99.0	23.0	76.0	77.0	45.0	32.0	46.0	13.0	33.0	20.0	2.0	18.0	26.0	11.0	15.0							
Harford.....	406.0	228.0	178.0	360.0	86.8	273.2	208.0	21.0	187.0	152.0	65.8	86.2	46.0	13.0	33.0	20.0	2.0	18.0	26.0	11.0	15.0							
Howard.....	204.0	101.5	102.5	166.0	53.3	112.7	82.5	12.5	70.0	83.5	40.8	42.7	38.0	12.0	26.0	19.0	2.0	17.0	19.0	10.0	9.0							
Kent.....	118.4	59.1	59.3	84.7	18.8	65.9	42.5	1.8	40.7	42.2	17.0	25.2	33.7	9.1	24.6	16.6	2.5	14.1	17.1	6.6	10.5							
Montgomery*	1,596.3	997.9	598.4	1,491.5	343.6	1,147.9	839.0	76.4	862.6	552.5	267.2	285.3	104.8	22.0	82.8	58.9	5.0	53.9	45.9	17.0	28.9							
Prince George's.....	1,532.0	879.5	652.5	1,310.3	319.7	990.6	756.2	68.5	687.7	554.1	251.2	302.9	221.7	45.0	176.7	123.3	10.5	112.8	98.4	34.5	63.9							
Queen Anne's.....	129.0	63.5	65.5	95.0	27.4	67.6	46.5	5.0	41.5	48.5	22.4	26.1	34.0	10.0	24.0	17.0	2.0	15.0	17.0	8.0	9.0							
St. Mary's.....	142.7	84.2	58.9	99.7	15.0	84.7	60.2	0.2	60.0	39.5	14.8	24.7	43.0	11.0	32.0	24.0	3.0	21.0	19.0	10.0	11.0							
Somerset.....	161.0	83.0	78.0	100.0	25.4	74.6	53.0	4.0	49.0	47.0	21.4	25.6	61.0	13.0	48.0	30.0	3.0	27.0	31.0	8.0	21.0							
Talbot.....	152.1	79.5	72.6	105.0	33.8	71.2	54.0	7.0	47.0	51.0	26.8	24.2	47.1	11.0	36.1	25.5	2.0	23.5	21.6	9.0	12.6							
Washington*.....	592.3	300.7	291.6	577.3	175.5	401.8	294.7	23.6	271.1	282.6	151.9	130.7	15.0	4.9	6.0	6.0	0.9	5.1	9.0	4.0	5.0							
Wicomico [†]	251.7	157.9	93.8	184.6	38.8	145.8	117.8	8.7	109.1	66.8	30.1	36.7	67.1	19.0	48.1	40.1	6.0	34.1	27.0	13.0	14.0							
Worcester.....	182.0	90.2	91.8	121.0	37.5	83.5	57.2	3.0	54.2	63.8	34.5	29.3	61.0	16.0	45.0	33.0	3.0	30.0	28.0	13.0	15.0							

* Includes following teachers in kindergarten and nursery:

Baltimore City.....	217.0	217.0	217.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0	138.0
Baltimore County.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Montgomery.....	83.3	83.3	83.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3
Washington.....	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0

† Excludes following teachers and principals in elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges: Frostburg, 7; Towson, 11; Salisbury, 6; Bowie, 4; total, 28.

TABLE X—Continued—Number of Positions in Public Schools and County Offices: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1954

County	ADMINISTRATIVE, SUPERVISORY AND CLERICAL POSITIONS IN SCHOOL BOARD OFFICES										REPAIR OR UTILITY MEN			JANITORS, CLEANERS, FIRE-MEN, ETC.			
	Clerks in Schools	Supts. and Assoc. or Assistant Supts.	Supervisors		Supervisors of Pupil Personnel and Visit. Teachers	Nurses, M.D.'s	Other Admin. or Supervisory Positions	Office and Clerical Staff	Total	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored
			Elementary	High													
Total State.....	552.2	36.0	88.1	42.1	109.9	57.0	181.1	263.6	509.3	.....	.....	2,519.5	1,990.9	528.6	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore City.....	146.0	7.0	18.7	25.5	53.0	*55.0	†106.5	79.0	‡243.0	.....	.....	933.0	629.0	304.0	.....	.....	.....
Total Counties.....	406.2	29.0	69.4	16.6	56.9	2.0	77.6	184.6	266.3	217.9	48.4	1,586.5	1,361.9	224.6	48.4	.....	.....
Allegany.....	12.0	1.5	4.2	.....	4.0	.....	3.5	11.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	92.0	89.0	3.0	.....	.....	.....
Anne Arundel.....	35.5	1.0	4.8	5.5	5.0	.....	10.0	17.0	23.0	23.0	.....	117.0	94.0	23.0	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore.....	83.5	2.5	9.6	13.7	10.8	.....	19.4	37.3	14.2	13.3	0.9	263.6	237.9	25.7	.....	.....	.....
Calvert.....	2.0	1.0	1.0	.....	1.0	.....	1.0	3.0	1.9	1.0	0.9	13.0	8.0	5.0	.....	.....	.....
Caroline.....	2.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.0	.....	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	0.3	11.3	9.5	1.8	.....	.....	.....
Carroll.....	9.0	1.0	2.2	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.3	4.0	2.0	2.0	.....	21.8	20.6	1.2	.....	.....	.....
Cecil.....	9.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	.....	2.0	3.0	4.0	3.7	0.3	36.0	32.5	3.5	.....	.....	.....
Charles.....	3.5	1.0	1.0	.....	2.0	.....	1.0	4.0	.....	.....	.....	25.5	15.0	10.5	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.....	2.0	3.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	26.0	21.0	5.0	.....	.....	.....
Frederick.....	13.0	1.0	2.7	2.3	0.8	.....	1.0	5.0	1.0	0.9	0.1	62.8	53.7	9.1	.....	.....	.....
Garrett.....	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	.....	1.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	.....	28.0	28.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford.....	8.0	1.5	3.0	2.5	1.0	.....	1.0	5.0	9.0	7.0	2.0	38.0	33.0	5.0	.....	.....	.....
Howard.....	7.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	.....	0.5	3.0	3.0	2.5	0.5	25.0	15.0	10.0	.....	.....	.....
Kent.....	5.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.....	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	.....	18.0	11.0	7.0	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	93.0	2.0	12.2	9.5	6.3	.....	18.4	29.0	64.0	50.0	5.0	318.0	299.0	19.0	.....	.....	.....
Prince George's.....	79.0	2.5	10.5	8.0	8.0	1.0	10.0	17.0	103.0	72.0	31.0	289.0	240.0	49.0	.....	.....	.....
Queen Anne's.....	3.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	.....	.....	2.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	24.0	14.0	10.0	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	3.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.0	.....	.....	3.0	.....	.....	.....	13.0	11.0	2.0	.....	.....	.....
Somerset.....	.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.....	.....	2.0	2.0	1.3	0.7	18.0	11.5	6.5	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	.....	.....	2.0	.....	.....	.....	27.0	15.0	12.0	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	17.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	3.0	.....	3.0	18.3	17.9	17.9	.....	72.1	70.1	2.0	.....	.....	.....
Wicomico.....	11.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	.....	1.0	4.0	2.0	.....	.....	24.0	18.7	5.3	.....	.....	.....
Worcester.....	5.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.....	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.3	0.7	23.4	14.4	9.0	.....	.....	.....

* Consists of 31 full-time nurses and 24 part-time physicians.
 † Excludes 22 operation and maintenance personnel of supervisory status; and 2 rehabilitation counselors for adults.
 ‡ Includes 41 warehouse and 62 repair shop laborers employed on a per diem basis.

TABLE XI-A—Receipts from State of Maryland for Public School Purposes*: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	Total State Funds	Aid per Classroom Unit	Aid per Pupil	Equaliza-tion Aid	Teachers' Salary Supplement	Part Payment of Officials' Salaries	Physical Examination of Teachers' and Bus Drivers	Handicapped Children	Adult Education	Junior College	Teachers' Retirement System†	Incentive Fund for Buildings	State Grant
Total State.....	\$38,211,246.21	\$6,519,885.71	\$8,139,598.41	\$12,521,206.39	\$714,803.11	\$1,085,870.43	\$8,475.00	\$183,764.50	\$47,330.25	\$67,700.00	\$6,571,285.22	\$1,239,389.99	\$1,111,937.50
Baltimore City.....	7,475,137.44	1,921,933.08	2,480,436.97	.....	.....	328,394.87	.....	70,216.48	22,387.50	32,534.38	2,517,833.72	103,400.46	.....
Total Counties.....	30,736,108.77	4,597,952.63	5,659,161.44	12,521,206.39	714,803.11	759,475.56	8,475.00	113,547.72	24,942.75	35,165.64	4,053,451.50	1,135,989.53	1,111,937.50
Allegany.....	1,944,441.13	255,971.88	310,326.86	1,111,599.00	91,310.00	43,837.05	650.00	5,220.03	.....	.....	.....	76,139.31	49,387.00
Anne Arundel.....	2,558,203.85	376,192.73	485,118.66	1,407,486.92	86,824.00	52,894.98	1,120.00	10,257.12	.....	.....	.....	138,608.44	.....
Baltimore.....	2,442,596.66	806,215.07	1,036,973.60	.....	.....	112,731.60	.....	35,805.13	.....	.....	.....	84,452.26	366,418.00
Calvert.....	513,213.31	51,182.76	62,756.35	347,179.93	14,910.00	13,066.67	320.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,796.60	.....
Caroline.....	626,797.64	71,258.00	77,388.00	421,584.74	16,325.00	15,066.67	310.00	460.72	445.50	.....	.....	23,989.01	.....
Carroll.....	988,837.00	144,541.00	173,501.10	536,597.43	29,220.00	28,096.67	.....	1,452.24	.....	.....	.....	43,438.56	32,000.00
Cecil.....	789,793.20	115,943.34	141,539.85	444,484.52	27,845.00	23,133.35	435.00	1,901.72	.....	.....	.....	34,510.42	.....
Charles.....	1,082,240.18	98,848.95	114,055.12	634,834.89	41,925.00	18,560.00	155.00	977.59	.....	.....	.....	43,633.63	109,250.00
Dorchester.....	680,536.89	89,320.00	104,776.00	410,616.19	32,720.00	16,933.33	375.00	928.00	1,324.50	.....	.....	23,543.87	.....
Fredrick.....	1,096,407.52	168,682.16	229,324.29	577,594.08	40,040.00	23,446.67	.....	3,428.01	.....	.....	.....	53,892.31	.....
Garrett.....	856,196.84	77,440.00	90,066.00	601,375.57	38,085.00	17,066.67	550.00	637.50	1,108.25	.....	.....	29,867.85	.....
Harford.....	982,467.84	178,640.00	238,856.00	463,014.18	12,620.00	27,856.67	610.00	2,704.12	6,790.50	.....	.....	51,376.37	.....
Howard.....	733,331.56	90,992.00	101,158.00	462,300.40	26,670.00	17,766.66	225.00	2,728.04	75.00	.....	.....	30,641.46	.....
Kent.....	434,800.56	52,140.00	56,616.00	282,627.36	12,650.00	14,966.68	.....	43.68	583.00	.....	.....	14,948.84	.....
Montgomery.....	1,569,044.54	640,496.14	748,006.61	.....	.....	94,100.73	.....	24,757.98	.....	25,340.63	.....	38,339.45	.....
Prince George's.....	3,790,999.50	674,946.00	844,296.00	1,883,343.60	52,301.11	92,533.35	1,460.00	12,946.13	5,784.00	.....	.....	223,386.31	.....
Queen Anne's.....	460,290.15	56,760.00	61,860.00	292,497.16	18,340.00	14,366.68	350.00	110.00	759.00	.....	.....	15,247.31	.....
St. Mary's.....	582,055.72	62,673.60	78,358.00	367,159.94	27,093.00	17,400.01	315.00	2,224.31	.....	.....	.....	26,831.86	.....
Somerset.....	675,921.03	70,840.00	78,846.00	415,667.56	31,180.00	16,877.78	335.00	681.98	345.00	.....	.....	28,072.61	33,073.50
Talbot.....	517,322.02	66,824.00	75,390.00	279,567.99	22,380.00	14,833.34	260.00	286.00	658.50	.....	.....	17,022.19	40,000.00
Washington.....	1,806,552.15	257,114.00	310,132.00	904,011.65	42,490.00	44,450.01	195.00	2,882.12	3,841.50	9,825.01	.....	65,610.86	168,000.00
Wicomico.....	883,736.53	110,748.00	149,520.00	369,191.43	12,860.00	22,666.66	390.00	2,477.80	1,863.50	.....	.....	31,076.14	183,243.00
Worcester.....	686,872.45	80,080.00	92,324.00	308,471.85	37,315.00	15,833.33	420.00	637.50	1,666.50	.....	.....	17,558.27	132,566.00

* Includes payments applicable to the preceding year received after June 30, 1953, and excludes those for the current year received after June 30, 1954.
† Not distributed to individual counties.

TABLE XI-B—Receipts from the Federal Government for Public School Purposes in Maryland*: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	Total Federal Funds	Vocational Day Schools	Vocational Evening Schools	National School Lunch Program	Institutional On-the-Farm and Veterans Training	Current Expense Assistance	School Construction (P. L. 815 Amended)
Total State.....	\$9,185,493.59	\$169,937.28	\$20,622.00	\$567,020.99	\$206,673.68	\$1,661,613.02	\$6,552,915.87
Baltimore City.....	†220,603.87	53,256.90	6,000.00	86,403.82	168,232.40	.....	.....
Total Counties.....	8,964,889.72	116,680.38	14,622.00	480,617.17	138,441.28	1,661,613.02	6,552,915.87
Allegany.....	94,048.41	13,015.57	432.00	57,353.02	123,247.82	219,930.56	806,280.80
Anne Arundel.....	1,065,778.35	8,063.80	.....	28,673.17	2,830.02	112,776.38	1,023,970.00
Baltimore.....	1,206,656.77	6,391.09	.....	59,654.52	3,864.78	14,609.91	.....
Calvert.....	26,476.50	2,840.86	.....	3,156.23	5,869.50	.....	.....
Caroline.....	13,882.43	2,973.95	.....	7,073.75	3,834.73	.....	.....
Carroll.....	26,478.59	2,909.52	.....	15,154.21	8,414.86	112,411.12	422,272.80
Cecil.....	549,671.81	1,272.05	.....	10,841.53	2,874.31	132,317.72	86,870.00
Charles.....	235,576.50	4,479.85	.....	4,534.56	7,374.37	49,863.03	.....
Dorchester.....	19,114.28	3,562.70	544.50	8,585.37	6,421.71	.....	.....
Frederick.....	134,356.08	2,914.56	.....	25,023.57	6,873.92	.....	.....
Garrett.....	17,480.92	1,637.31	156.00	7,773.03	7,914.58	315,573.82	2,014,585.60
Harford.....	1,829,649.91	7,159.72	712.00	33,737.29	5,898.61	313,183.79	1,468,958.50
Howard.....	25,144.93	2,911.12	121.00	10,834.45	3,624.36	7,654.00	.....
Kent.....	6,692.50	2,920.35	78.00	2,674.43	1,019.72	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	880,552.52	14,391.64	.....	61,630.52	1,139.35	254,578.51	548,812.50
Prince George's.....	2,442,754.66	19,633.29	4,984.50	76,012.26	11,865.19	315,573.82	2,014,585.60
Queen Anne's.....	13,946.03	2,206.65	.....	4,879.23	8,660.15	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	272,525.62	4,017.91	110.50	3,598.74	4,710.42	128,714.18	131,484.67
Somerset.....	9,183.67	1,422.16	.....	4,142.87	3,508.14	.....	.....
Talbot.....	10,979.07	3,511.54	280.00	3,837.44	3,350.09	.....	.....
Washington.....	50,490.83	4,661.10	5,825.00	34,246.20	5,758.53	.....	.....
Wicomico.....	20,509.79	1,299.95	742.50	11,309.66	7,157.68	.....	.....
Worcester.....	12,939.55	2,483.69	636.00	5,891.12	3,928.74	.....	.....

* Includes payments applicable to the preceding year received after June 30, 1953, and excludes those for the current year received after June 30, 1954.
 † Includes \$6,710.75 for salaries for Vocational Rehabilitation.
 ‡ Includes Veterans training programs.

TABLE XII—Receipts from All Sources for Maryland Public School Purposes: Year Ending June 30, 1954

County	Grand Total	Balance, July 1, 1953		Direct Tax Levy for Public School Purposes	Licenses, Special Taxes, and Interest on Deposits	Tuition Fees from Adjoining Cities, Counties, and States	Tuition and Other Fees from Pupils and Patrons	Sale of Property and Insurance Adjustments	Sale of Bonds and Loans	Refunds and Other Sources
		General Funds	Building Funds							
Total State.....	\$196,079,387.73	\$17,396,735.80	\$4,599,645.75	\$77,030,063.23	\$915,190.15	\$36,347.81	\$326,458.73	\$108,687.25	\$2,819,957.87	\$109,100.50
Baltimore City.....	47,970,726.32	7,695,741.31	.....	29,654,597.37	51,647.42	.....	112,342.30	.....	10,454,913.06	1,584.86
Total Counties.....	148,108,661.41	\$2,714,196.64	\$24,599,945.75	47,375,465.86	863,642.73	36,347.81	214,116.43	108,687.25	32,388,044.81	107,515.64
Allegany.....	5,899,699.10	80,302.27	568,538.66	1,888,547.50	49,948.75	4,401.50	21,779.30	4,350.33	1,190,000.00	13,331.25
Anne Arundel.....	10,915,780.87	1,417,412.13	3,623,982.20	2,919,537.91	35,503.47	1,907.09	1,157.00	4,619.99	2,750,000.00	14,719.69
Baltimore.....	40,387,652.02	1,536,621.33	3,643,253.43	12,331,638.78	4,464.67	378.00	9,872.62	5,475.33	9,105,049.08	2,587.13
Calvert.....	954,843.41	10,551.44	80,000.00	272,917.91	188.93	.....	.....	1,422.84	47,323.21	2,750.27
Caroline.....	1,073,166.09	18,725.10	105,235.95	277,404.97	27,840.05	970.00	305.00	1,062.98	.....	941.97
Carron.....	2,576,552.01	165,363.72	.....	1,037,215.34	88,709.46	5,374.64	2,578.31	10,491.74	250,000.00	1,573.21
Cecil.....	3,580,212.78	65,294.93	143,555.75	775,065.54	2,583.54	.....	907.13	4,300.00	1,920.87	1,920.87
Charles.....	2,202,792.11	79,329.18	233,187.16	398,368.20	89.83	1,080.00	5,101.93	4,390.58	1,777,000.00	441.55
Dorchester.....	2,946,428.15	1,252.65	296,606.10	601,626.86	27,834.96	60.00	74.17	5,896.31	1,311,000.00	2,495.93
Frederick.....	2,955,627.70	27,494.76	282,697.73	1,252,060.43	50,392.05	110.00	66.00	5,951.08	100,000.00	6,091.45
Garrett.....	1,464,661.37	2,578.38	205,911.11	341,058.90	33,789.71	4,242.46	.....	2,787.80	.....	615.25
Harford.....	5,355,277.38	573.65	480,179.17	1,371,137.31	68,420.29	60.00	1,417.72	15,763.06	600,000.00	2,578.43
Howard.....	2,079,445.35	21,882.98	30,128.57	517,703.13	.....	1,232.63	200.00	5,755.93	739,000.00	5,065.62
Kent.....	942,399.20	26,540.62	89,895.36	380,579.00	602.19	1,060.00	483.50	317.53	.....	1,471.04
Montgomery.....	19,023,584.70	142,122.77	2,620,523.95	10,875,086.34	99,232.71	13,311.79	101,610.65	5,765.00	2,697,000.00	13,334.43
Prince George's.....	21,889,853.06	158,103.61	2,607,590.72	6,982,588.79	.....	28.00	25,735.17	15,878.06	5,846,176.87	19,997.68
Queen Anne's.....	1,386,062.66	13,389.09	474,236.18	342,307.40	33,410.44	622.50	145.00	7,848.25	500,000.00	576.39
St. Mary's.....	1,608,901.65	31,061.36	364,097.67	239,064.04	31,016.43	.....	.....	3,023.50	85,000.00	1,058.31
Somerset.....	1,439,529.53	227,925.73	244,006.79	685,104.70	83,999.94	.....	.....	150.00	169,000.00	665.40
Talbot.....	1,610,333.95	92,203.26	302,942.93	479,743.52	1,115.17	.....	325.76	181.71	294,000.00	5,926.75
Washington.....	5,518,371.03	56,434.92	268,578.67	2,191,560.44	65,000.00	798.60	441,782.39	2,199.79	1,032,000.00	3,183.24
Wicomico.....	6,281,856.85	127,540.51	568,974.72	1,054,039.89	106,571.30	710.00	265.00	2,141.73	3,577,831.72	5,180.68
Worcester.....	2,002,196.03	2,680.21	3,312.93	571,609.57	53,328.23	.....	.....	2,155.01	667,663.93	659.10

* See TABLES XI-A and XI-B for details.
 † Excludes sinking fund balance: Baltimore City, \$69,914.50 for junior college; and Washington, \$21,492.93 for junior college and \$14,761.95 for kindergartens.
 ‡ Includes following amounts: Baltimore City, \$69,914.50 for junior college; and Washington, \$21,492.93 for junior college and \$14,761.95 for kindergartens.
 ° Deficit.
 †† Opening balances reflect transfers between accounts, amounts held by county commissioners and not reported previously, and corrected balances reported by the counties.

TABLE XIII—Disbursements for All Purposes: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

County	Grand Total	Balance, June 30, 1954		Total Disbursements	Debt Service	Capital Outlay	Payments to Adjoining Units	Total Current Disbursements	Administration	Instructional Service	Operation	Maintenance	Other School Services	Fixed Charges (Including Rent)
		General Funds	Building Funds											
Total State	\$ 196,079,387.73			\$ 162,227,637.09	\$ 12,023,860.32	\$ 49,316,959.88	\$ 653,654.67	\$ 100,833,162.22	\$ 2,211,980.58	\$ 71,177,691.87	\$ 7,783,739.98	\$ 4,123,810.37	\$ 8,082,366.79	\$ 7,453,533.63
Baltimore City	47,970,726.32	†		47,970,726.32	2,557,570.15	11,116,316.92		34,297,839.25	809,295.61	25,328,122.96	2,788,395.55	1,327,064.52	1,406,817.88	2,639,142.73
Total Counties	148,108,661.41	\$3,033,686.63	\$30,816,064.01	114,256,910.77	9,466,290.17	38,201,642.96	63,654.67	66,535,322.97	1,402,693.97	45,849,568.91	4,995,344.43	2,796,775.85	6,676,548.91	4,814,390.90
Allegany	5,659,689.10	64,019.87	988,834.21	4,805,805.02	360,497.50	910,844.00		3,535,462.02	72,482.47	2,659,270.79	283,782.11	156,050.00	421,053.10	42,824.15
Anne Arundel	10,915,780.87	248,418.97	1,667,922.41	8,999,438.96	849,363.40	3,345,897.57	8,000	4,804,229.99	139,886.31	3,631,148.54	369,324.50	214,586.15	469,677.17	86,907.32
Baltimore	40,387,682.02	1,280,317.64	15,916,231.43	23,191,102.95	1,998,461.82	9,643,094.27	411.93	11,548,534.93	258,876.29	8,837,649.70	787,337.78	635,600.58	902,525.26	126,848.34
Baltimore City	954,843.41	22,931.61	118,855.97	813,075.83	119,757.95	18,771.34		674,546.84	19,413.55	338,965.05	40,419.18	15,584.41	151,232.57	1,862,008
Caroline	1,073,166.09	7,854.05	89,791.98	976,550.06	55,054.42	12,361.72	202.50	907,931.42	18,013.80	647,102.79	47,219.59	37,199.47	150,034.57	8,361.20
Carroll	2,576,552.01	292,743.99	143,785.17	2,140,022.85	122,375.00	281,800.41	648.50	1,732,198.94	27,069.63	1,306,729.95	111,967.95	37,514.82	223,932.69	24,953.90
Cecil	3,580,212.78	88,449.20	1,026,985.42	2,464,783.14	108,457.35	852,211.36		1,504,114.43	30,651.99	1,093,406.02	120,213.97	59,285.95	173,910.82	21,435.26
Charles	2,209,792.11	50,764.08	236,110.59	1,915,917.44	133,576.21	522,556.77	28.00	1,259,756.46	29,839.52	871,589.94	118,902.30	31,000.20	198,806.24	11,528.66
Dorchester	2,946,428.15	1,248.46	562,872.62	2,382,307.07	175,968.42	1,033,756.77	765.00	1,171,817.88	22,224.10	803,069.05	88,736.17	33,443.55	191,285.58	33,060.13
Frederick	2,955,627.70	68,982.68	83,415.22	2,806,229.80	196,304.28	439,349.99	5,405.20	2,194,670.33	41,744.41	1,587,338.34	165,604.65	117,325.36	271,981.51	20,676.06
Garrett	1,464,661.37	14,564.81	56,026.67	1,394,069.89	106,625.00	211,651.80	26,305.24	1,049,487.65	24,318.14	687,029.24	60,758.64	23,711.16	245,352.01	8,318.66
Harford	5,355,277.38	18,419.20	363,061.33	4,973,796.85	394,484.36	2,243,320.30	126.00	2,365,866.19	58,566.94	1,644,142.77	209,951.87	87,212.81	345,348.08	20,643.72
Howard	2,079,445.35	96,311.81	168,461.60	1,814,671.94	115,376.13	603,163.87	4,270.00	1,091,861.94	27,340.54	797,580.63	68,119.71	26,093.52	167,288.92	5,436.62
Kent	642,392.30	10,045.46	9,476.85	922,869.99	102,999.00	120,202.15	20.00	699,048.84	20,613.65	488,450.31	50,684.91	19,161.53	114,138.71	6,596.73
Montgomery	19,023,584.70	162,122.25	592,129.66	18,269,269.79	2,145,875.50	6,202,655.37	191.00	9,920,517.92	216,597.39	7,423,285.96	461,708.71	461,708.74	783,357.02	105,913.10
Pr. George's	21,889,853.06	352,373.00	5,421,975.02	16,115,505.04	1,758,092.75	5,609,890.13	7,783.30	8,839,738.86	144,403.24	6,594,615.83	934,162.33	504,918.31	550,625.76	111,013.39
Queen Anne's	1,386,062.66	8,735.03	176,526.25	1,200,801.38	72,495.50	368,549.40	1,265.00	756,611.48	20,509.98	522,107.79	46,680.11	27,928.87	133,579.08	8,865.65
St. Mary's	1,608,901.65	27,020.87	190,545.02	1,391,335.76	54,473.62	500,151.54		836,710.60	20,497.76	520,333.00	71,781.38	52,655.23	165,446.49	5,998.74
Somerset	1,436,529.53	33,631.68	260,310.96	1,155,586.89	50,333.43	282,005.18	710.00	822,533.18	17,446.76	593,056.89	49,201.67	32,274.36	118,236.48	11,627.92
Talbot	1,610,333.96	†(7,408.26)	42,490.37	1,576,251.85	108,155.96	631,333.90	460.00	831,801.99	17,019.38	593,045.02	66,669.92	31,974.30	111,930.84	11,162.53
Washington	5,516,371.03	27,113.96	769,480.02	4,726,177.06	121,462.50	1,167,465.90		3,437,268.65	114,321.47	2,881,033.41	235,961.62	82,684.58	381,364.74	37,902.93
Wicomico	6,281,856.65	159,582.78	1,933,907.36	4,188,366.51	288,430.27	2,436,630.87	6,055.00	1,458,250.37	35,184.41	1,038,344.62	76,400.10	60,858.24	224,334.88	23,130.12
Worcester	2,002,196.03	14,818.47	6,854.35	1,980,523.21	87,675.00	853,448.45		1,036,399.76	25,775.24	693,203.27	70,770.36	48,089.43	181,416.39	17,142.07

* Includes \$6,512,001.67 for the Teachers' Retirement System and \$16,636.55 for related expense fund not distributed to the counties in these columns.

† Excludes sinking fund balance of \$2,332,488.22.

‡ Deficit.

TABLE XIV—Disbursements for Administration: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	Total Administration	Board Members' Expenses		Superintendents		Assistant Superintendents and Administrative Assistants		Salaries of Clerks and Stenographers	Office Expenses	Auditing and Legal Services	Administration Building—Maintenance and Operation	Replacement of Automobiles	Other Costs of Administration
		Salaries	Travel	Salaries	Travel	Salaries	Travel						
Total State.....	\$2,211,989.58	\$18,110.61	\$221,938.62	\$14,838.45	\$26,891.68	\$588,279.87	\$723,587.10	\$249,758.56	\$28,601.70	\$235,381.69	\$15,725.64	\$88,876.26	
Baltimore City.....	809,295.61	.....	16,414.82	675.77	313,247.18	6,781.43	270,850.35	50,331.24	.....	111,330.58	.....	39,664.24
Total Counties.....	1,402,693.97	18,110.61	205,523.80	14,162.68	20,110.25	275,032.69	452,736.75	199,427.32	28,601.70	124,050.51	15,725.64	49,212.02	
Allegany.....	72,482.47	1,000.00	10,000.00	467.14	13,850.00	491.72	23,340.00	7,036.66	640.00	11,501.76	2,900.00	1,355.19	
Anne Arundel.....	139,886.31	1,500.00	10,999.92	728.00	34,649.79	3,327.56	37,301.70	22,209.47	5,827.53	16,485.05	.....	6,859.99
Baltimore.....	258,573.29	600.00	12,000.00	398.20	75,442.84	3,461.17	69,836.22	44,413.12	4,292.32	42,702.27	2,519.76	2,907.38	
Calvert.....	19,413.55	500.00	6,999.96	450.00	.....	.....	7,313.96	2,849.88	175.00	330.39	.....	794.86
Caroline.....	18,013.80	500.00	7,920.00	600.00	.....	.....	4,800.94	1,654.89	100.00	1,344.04	.....	1,093.33
Carroll.....	27,069.63	669.69	8,500.00	650.21	.....	.....	9,163.50	3,451.70	2,308.12	1,000.00	.....	1,326.41
Cecil.....	30,851.99	750.00	8,000.00	700.00	.....	.....	9,612.21	4,345.44	872.90	.....	.....	1,021.96
Charles.....	29,839.52	1,250.00	6,499.92	600.00	.....	.....	13,189.17	6,350.33	617.25	.....	.....	1,332.85
Dorchester.....	22,223.10	679.92	7,500.00	387.76	.....	.....	8,462.48	1,948.01	592.50	1,672.78	.....	979.05
Fredrick.....	41,744.41	600.00	9,350.00	300.00	4,800.00	328.62	12,739.00	4,252.33	375.30	2,094.63	.....	1,358.88
Garrett.....	24,318.14	300.00	7,500.00	500.74	.....	.....	9,096.62	3,587.88	850.00	802.60	.....	1,570.90
Harford.....	58,566.94	500.00	12,495.92	632.18	16,929.82	1,542.59	12,461.75	5,553.97	750.00	2,533.36	.....	1,746.05
Howard.....	27,340.54	600.00	8,000.00	690.00	4,900.00	160.15	6,900.00	4,334.67	367.19	706.30	.....	692.23
Kent.....	20,613.65	300.00	7,500.00	600.00	.....	.....	6,682.96	2,976.58	100.00	1,435.42	.....	1,018.69
Montgomery.....	216,597.39	2,037.50	11,500.00	429.42	54,960.30	3,713.43	84,258.08	32,231.41	4,385.78	13,013.16	1,381.50	8,676.81	
Prince George's.....	144,403.24	2,600.00	10,999.92	682.36	27,999.84	3,303.48	59,087.27	26,570.97	2,650.00	7,514.37	.....	3,015.13
Queen Anne's.....	20,509.98	300.00	8,383.33	884.85	.....	.....	7,021.96	1,528.27	.....	1,400.00	.....	988.57
St. Mary's.....	20,497.76	1,023.50	6,500.00	600.00	.....	.....	7,444.64	2,271.20	415.00	.....	.....	2,243.42
Somerset.....	17,446.76	700.00	7,500.00	700.00	.....	.....	5,240.00	2,045.08	519.57	.....	.....	742.11
Talbot.....	17,019.38	300.00	9,900.00	650.00	.....	.....	4,200.00	1,429.65	400.00	.....	.....	1,039.73
Washington.....	114,321.47	600.00	11,000.00	1,601.60	26,700.00	2,431.29	36,595.18	11,203.73	620.00	18,263.96	1,310.25	5,005.71	
Wicomico.....	35,182.41	500.00	9,270.83	416.56	4,900.00	375.11	12,179.51	4,505.66	850.00	.....	.....	2,874.49
Worcester.....	25,778.24	300.00	8,100.00	518.66	4,500.00	828.35	5,806.60	2,667.32	492.23	.....	.....	2,561.48

TABLE XV—Disbursements for Instructional Service: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	Total Instructional Service	Supervisors		Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Salaries of School Clerks	Textbooks	Materials of Instruction	School Libraries	Summer School Allowances for Teachers	Institutes, Meetings, Associations, etc.	Replacement of Automobiles	Teaching of Handicapped Children	Other
		Salaries	Travel										
Total State	\$71,177,691.87	\$1,573,587.14	\$83,820.63	\$4,095,114.89	\$1,082,876.34	\$1,176,639.84	\$1,756,057.31	\$378,844.81	\$32,737.61	\$66,876.38	\$6,060.43	\$314,508.81	\$610,568.68
Baltimore City	25,328,122.96	612,767.58	14,980.26	*22,830,455.62	441,234.83	340,666.04	581,759.25	81,822.16	32,737.61	66,876.38	6,060.43	215,232.70	*925,161.11
Total Counties	45,849,568.91	960,819.56	68,840.37	41,264,659.27	641,643.51	835,973.80	1,174,293.06	297,022.65	1,526.67	1,193.73	1,037.12	2,732.71	285,407.57
Allegany	2,559,270.79	54,750.00	3,523.11	2,345,820.45	22,891.93	36,186.76	69,917.72	9,305.20	1,526.67	1,193.73	1,037.12	2,732.71	10,365.39
Anne Arundel	3,531,148.54	63,157.85	5,800.00	3,212,141.06	68,892.80	67,592.06	61,815.19	10,444.63	2,930.00	3,209.16	1,037.12	18,302.86	16,862.93
Baltimore	8,837,649.70	187,316.47	6,851.37	*7,678,884.08	169,234.89	215,402.96	237,986.57	136,994.98	12,225.00	24,509.58	6,060.43	52,415.61	*16,038.19
Calvert	438,035.05	10,400.04	900.00	406,377.99	2,765.00	5,009.61	6,939.11	1,345.28	420.00	126.63	.....	148.84	1,102.55
Caroline	637,102.79	13,860.00	1,228.69	593,695.93	2,573.76	16,123.33	11,077.40	4,013.80	779.16	176.46	.....	560.04	3,010.22
Carroll	1,908,729.95	31,180.34	1,933.91	1,197,672.54	18,828.71	21,828.71	24,476.23	5,516.36	400.00	740.57	728.00	2,271.33	10,448.76
Cecil	1,093,406.02	27,333.26	2,950.00	994,091.03	9,630.36	18,026.51	22,637.18	6,915.93	1,700.00	5,348.43	.....	1,823.66	2,949.46
Charles	871,589.94	1,900.00	1,900.00	806,911.21	5,872.52	6,511.22	26,374.27	3,098.35	3,008.33	854.69	.....	1,651.39	2,049.71
Dorchester	803,069.05	16,000.00	1,996.48	751,125.74	700.61	16,208.90	10,343.16	2,884.05	1,008.33	258.82	.....	928.00	1,914.96
Frederick	1,587,338.31	29,350.00	1,646.28	1,474,263.66	17,023.20	28,407.05	17,246.40	7,232.94	650.00	237.81	.....	1,526.60	9,734.40
Garrett	687,029.24	16,000.00	1,262.74	640,060.33	2,820.00	7,321.43	10,509.11	2,197.02	420.00	640.04	.....	432.16	5,366.41
Harford	1,641,427.77	28,000.00	1,733.44	1,500,599.00	13,496.50	20,457.94	40,161.27	6,691.35	500.00	4,208.95	2,739.55	6,294.69	18,660.08
Howard	797,580.63	15,900.00	1,739.88	740,057.95	6,347.10	11,455.64	13,243.21	3,259.26	900.00	706.37	.....	730.21	3,241.01
Kent	488,340.92	13,849.92	1,326.66	446,443.06	1,920.74	7,565.33	6,259.37	2,999.05	795.00	3,413.32	.....	469.12	3,306.74
Montgomery	7,423,285.96	149,942.25	9,535.06	*6,673,401.91	153,160.82	122,386.63	173,698.11	28,910.94	1,823.00	4,868.20	.....	67,272.81	*38,284.23
Pr. George's	6,594,615.83	123,191.27	14,167.36	5,805,163.27	92,037.00	140,531.59	307,338.94	37,493.44	1,045.77	7,107.44	.....	47,164.86	14,374.89
Queen Anne's	522,107.79	14,833.26	1,735.44	470,051.68	2,185.00	8,350.26	16,658.91	2,845.68	525.00	707.09	1,555.76	286.00	3,726.80
St. Mary's	520,333.00	16,920.00	1,975.00	461,615.85	7,960.33	11,493.73	9,777.69	1,727.33	669.12	933.15	.....	1,290.12	3,360.68
Somerset	593,056.89	15,800.00	1,440.00	551,476.38	.....	13,853.99	4,063.73	1,945.00	725.00	616.51	.....	594.04	1,781.44
Talbot	595,045.02	14,000.00	1,800.00	549,815.46	900.00	9,943.31	9,944.60	1,682.01	200.00	1,294.15	.....	375.01	3,589.48
Washington	2,581,033.41	59,818.32	3,052.78	*2,388,291.66	29,015.72	30,631.90	61,057.47	6,032.42	1,339.40	3,212.23	.....	5,097.47	*3,411.04
Wicomico	1,035,344.62	22,200.00	1,170.82	840,088.02	16,378.03	19,698.40	20,028.85	7,336.54	948.84	577.08	.....	2,341.83	7,579.23
Worcester	692,032.27	15,400.00	1,131.44	633,905.01	6,513.80	10,432.54	12,708.57	6,131.11	908.32	1,194.17	.....	629.34	4,248.97

* Includes expenditures for kindergartens as follows:

COUNTY	TOTAL	SALARIES	EXPENSES
Baltimore City	\$1,015,789.31	\$796,022.96	\$219,766.35
Balto. County	5,727.95	5,200.00	527.95
Montgomery	380,640.00	364,115.00	16,525.00
Washington	29,497.91	.....	.....

† Includes travel of principals and teachers, and other costs of day school supervision and instruction.

TABLE XVI—Operation and Maintenance: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

County	OPERATION										MAINTENANCE				
	Total Operation	Custodial Personnel		Fuel, Water, Light, Power, and Communication	Other Costs of Operation	Total Maintenance	By Contract		By Maintenance Personnel		Replacement of Equipment	Other Costs of Maintenance			
		Wages	Supplies				Bldg. Repair	Equip. Repair	Salaries	Expenses					
Total State.....	\$7,783,730.98	\$4,674,180.68	\$425,715.02	\$2,513,697.81	\$170,137.47	\$4,123,840.37	\$1,144,465.59	\$150,792.49	\$2,193,502.97	\$576,836.05	\$58,243.27				
Baltimore City	2,788,395.55	1,999,761.36	109,259.76	633,824.73	51,552.70	1,327,084.52	.....	.....	1,090,452.71	237,834.53	8,977.28		
Total Counties	4,995,344.43	2,674,428.32	322,455.26	1,879,873.08	118,584.77	2,796,775.85	1,144,465.59	150,792.49	949,772.58	339,201.52	49,265.99				
Allegany.....	283,782.11	169,746.12	20,972.41	91,761.02	1,302.55	156,050.00	107,856.28	31,105.98	13,544.00	30,044.04	1,490.64				
Anne Arundel.....	369,324.50	197,838.19	20,237.77	142,898.67	8,349.87	214,386.15	109,886.38	.....	67,364.90	288.35	268.95			
Baltimore.....	787,337.78	472,159.22	47,886.92	253,485.89	13,805.75	635,690.56	447,542.50	47,225.32	47,358.95	79,602.68	7,639.18				
Calvert.....	40,419.18	19,800.00	2,770.36	17,452.37	396.45	15,984.41	7,677.72	965.22	4,739.17	1,346.85	858.43				
Caroline.....	47,219.59	19,933.92	5,380.78	21,806.70	98.19	37,199.47	7,162.23	7,480.22	5,664.69	16,459.59	176.42				
Carroll.....	111,967.95	42,938.88	8,531.28	59,694.59	803.20	37,544.82	10,174.50	8,216.02	11,979.83	3,748.64	1,964.87				
Cecil.....	120,213.97	56,270.27	7,291.35	66,180.38	471.97	59,285.95	20,028.41	23,051.89	14,374.94	1,380.73	.....			
Charles.....	118,902.30	49,233.44	9,999.27	58,364.14	1,305.45	31,090.20	28,447.35	2,258.81	.....	384.04	.....			
Dorchester.....	88,736.17	30,688.87	8,502.71	47,648.56	1,896.03	33,443.85	11,204.89	.....	7,002.50	13,607.88	45.00			
Frederick.....	155,604.65	81,754.89	9,497.47	61,326.73	3,025.56	117,325.36	104,852.85	.....	2,020.00	6,423.33	637.30			
Garrett.....	60,758.94	34,092.28	4,521.35	22,055.01	90.00	23,711.16	7,852.55	2,436.18	11,091.19	.....	.....		
Harford.....	209,951.87	82,848.60	21,585.59	87,476.52	18,041.16	87,212.81	37,184.11	7,972.02	29,676.44	9,447.28	.....			
Howard.....	68,119.71	27,575.50	6,145.70	33,597.51	619.00	26,095.52	12,899.58	1,457.38	7,560.38	3,537.27	.....			
Kent.....	50,684.91	25,348.64	3,857.17	20,448.56	1,030.54	19,161.53	3,467.78	.....	7,790.82	5,403.64	.....			
Montgomery.....	929,693.71	519,175.10	40,892.03	329,802.21	39,824.37	461,700.74	32,806.59	.....	277,101.10	30,729.84	8,640.57			
Pr. George's.....	934,162.33	569,291.57	53,236.54	302,699.33	9,024.89	504,918.31	23,774.00	4,530.62	394,131.92	66,826.77	20,185.62				
Queen Anne's.....	46,980.11	21,529.48	2,884.25	21,860.38	.....	27,928.87	13,121.22	.....	7,868.50	2,410.53	.....			
St. Mary's.....	71,781.38	30,398.91	8,583.78	30,493.19	2,315.50	62,655.23	30,230.86	5,266.72	4,650.00	15,637.65	1,500.00				
Somerset.....	49,201.67	18,671.21	2,799.75	32,271.36	.....	33,271.36	19,175.39	.....	1,894.34	9,814.63	.....			
Talbot.....	66,669.92	28,974.40	3,332.56	29,994.08	3,868.88	31,973.30	16,553.44	4,966.10	.....	9,503.21	951.55			
Washington.....	236,961.52	113,175.14	17,225.64	44,503.95	12,056.70	82,684.19	16,940.88	.....	31,191.61	17,880.19	.....			
Wicomico.....	76,400.10	36,640.62	6,273.68	33,418.25	61.55	60,858.24	49,350.92	.....	.....	11,508.12	.....			
Worcester.....	70,770.36	26,171.07	6,208.94	38,192.29	197.06	48,083.43	29,506.96	1,418.61	4,376.64	8,643.02	1,227.07				

TABLE XVII—Transportation and Other School Services*: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1951

COUNTY	Total Other School Services	Transportation	PUPIL PERSONNEL SERVICES			Health, Physical Education, and Recreation	School Lunch Program†	Adult Education and Veterans' Training	Junior Colleges	Other
			Salaries	Expenses	Replacement of Automobiles					
Total State	\$8,082,366.79	\$5,146,280.86	\$517,000.29	\$35,737.40	\$1,985.85	\$399,637.40	\$721,812.68	\$700,852.98	\$437,428.41	\$121,630.92
Baltimore City	1,405,817.88	85,456.21	219,992.02	5,604.73	.....	240,474.62	128,493.92	475,863.32	164,090.42	191,842.64
Total Counties	6,676,548.91	5,060,824.65	303,008.27	30,132.67	1,985.85	159,162.78	593,318.76	224,989.66	273,337.99	29,788.28
Allegany	421,053.10	280,588.87	19,642.00	2,001.04	.....	6,447.43	84,724.85	27,648.91	.....	.....
Anne Arundel	460,677.17	360,270.11	36,704.68	4,923.45	.....	9,881.90	40,387.58	5,203.42	.....	3,306.03
Baltimore	902,325.26	717,602.36	57,470.39	3,614.96	.....	33,046.69	59,654.52	31,136.34	.....	.....
Calvert	151,232.57	133,480.18	4,846.16	600.00	.....	1,266.24	3,828.66	7,211.33	.....	.....
Caroline	150,034.57	131,224.13	5,300.00	500.00	.....	2,662.50	7,073.75	2,718.28	.....	555.91
Carroll	223,882.69	179,895.13	8,322.40	533.05	.....	9,878.78	18,328.77	6,364.56	.....	.....
Cecil	178,910.82	153,665.08	5,600.00	700.00	.....	4,619.35	10,841.53	3,484.86	.....	.....
Charles	196,806.24	171,061.00	5,233.39	1,153.00	.....	960.00	5,765.06	8,126.65	.....	1,219.54
Dorchester	191,283.38	167,003.35	5,400.00	536.91	.....	223.31	8,688.97	9,432.84	.....	.....
Frederick	271,981.51	228,133.39	3,823.32	246.63	.....	6,203.59	28,616.61	4,958.97	.....	.....
Garrett	245,952.01	222,711.29	4,400.00	627.62	.....	1,142.97	8,626.39	7,843.74	.....	.....
Harford	345,838.03	260,773.06	5,343.32	973.22	786.85	6,312.59	55,174.34	12,972.10	.....	.....
Howard	167,788.92	144,463.61	5,700.00	690.00	.....	2,744.10	11,109.64	2,579.57	.....	.....
Kent	167,788.92	101,176.75	5,500.00	600.00	.....	1,731.45	3,693.45	1,461.36	.....	175.70
Montgomery	783,357.02	400,840.41	35,093.00	2,978.96	.....	21,573.33	65,970.88	26,249.03	216,333.41	14,318.00
Prince George's	550,625.76	362,239.86	37,899.92	4,737.59	.....	16,803.64	97,519.82	22,523.77	.....	8,911.16
Queen Anne's	135,570.08	98,624.90	2,900.00	536.73	.....	135.97	5,325.54	6,555.94	.....	.....
St. Mary's	165,446.96	148,923.42	2,900.00	600.00	.....	32.84	8,838.04	2,575.19	.....	15.00
Somerset	118,926.48	107,570.67	3,662.49	600.00	.....	472.61	4,142.87	2,377.84	.....	.....
Talbot	111,930.84	98,563.07	3,900.00	500.00	.....	501.82	4,277.44	3,860.61	.....	268.30
Washington	384,964.74	226,536.93	17,200.00	1,225.61	.....	23,500.28	42,404.36	15,474.34	57,004.58	1,018.64
Wicomico	224,334.88	181,757.51	10,400.00	967.07	1,199.00	8,668.53	12,222.29	9,178.48	.....	.....
Worcester	181,416.39	164,931.37	4,600.00	357.83	.....	353.26	6,104.40	5,069.53	.....	.....

* Excludes kindergartens.
 † Federal and local revenue funds only; excludes disbursements of payments for lunches by pupils.
 ‡ Includes \$50,582.64 for prekindergartens.

TABLE XVIII—Fixed Charges and Payments to Adjoining Units: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	FIXED CHARGES							PAYMENTS TO ADJOINING UNITS			
	Total Fixed Charges	Workmen's Compensation	Social Security and Other Retirement	Other Insurance	Contributions and Contingencies	Rent	Other Fixed Charges	Total Payments to Adjoining Units	Maryland Equalization Areas	Maryland Non-equalization Areas	Other States or Units
Total State.....	\$7,453,533.63	\$92,165.92	\$102,467.70	\$529,499.78	\$3,389.87	\$105,162.97	\$6,620,847.39	\$53,654.67	\$13,617.43	\$12,390.00	\$27,647.24
Baltimore City.....	*2,639,142.73	.....	.....	73,979.75	.....	29,976.26	*2,635,186.72	.....	.....	12,390.00	27,647.24
Total Counties.....	14,814,390.90	92,165.92	102,467.70	455,520.03	3,389.87	75,186.71	14,085,660.67	53,654.67	13,617.43	.....	.....
Allegany.....	42,824.15	1,757.45	17,447.23	23,654.47	695.00	65.00	26,058.23	.....	.....	.....	.....
Anne Arundel.....	88,807.32	6,617.13	.....	43,997.66	.....	11,439.00	.....	8.00	8.00	.....	.....
Baltimore.....	126,848.34	25,110.22	.....	48,577.93	354.00	52,806.19	.....	411.93	411.93	.....	.....
Calvert.....	11,862.08	1,830.56	.....	10,012.52	15.00	.....	4.00	202.50	202.50	.....	.....
Caroline.....	8,361.20	1,866.37	846.77	4,983.31	.....	360.00	304.75	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll.....	24,953.90	1,390.03	1,748.90	21,796.89	.....	18.08	.....	648.50	396.50	252.00	.....
Cecil.....	21,445.68	2,025.16	.....	15,757.52	.....	3,663.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Charles.....	11,528.26	1,757.68	.....	9,303.58	.....	467.00	.....	28.00	28.00	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	33,060.13	1,791.02	.....	30,734.70	.....	20.00	1,514.41	765.00	765.00	.....	.....
Frederick.....	20,676.06	2,532.84	3,343.88	14,799.34	.....	.....	.....	5,405.20	4,076.50	998.70	330.00
Garrett.....	8,318.66	1,284.45	1,851.38	5,182.83	.....	.....	.....	26,305.24	4,043.00	.....	22,262.24
Harford.....	20,643.72	759.76	3,964.16	15,724.80	.....	195.00	.....	126.00	126.00	126.00	.....
Howard.....	5,436.62	1,833.10	1,121.70	1,114.03	904.01	225.00	238.78	4,270.00	1,040.00	3,230.00	.....
Kent.....	6,599.73	1,573.61	4,977.48	48.64	.....	.....	.....	20.00	20.00	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	105,913.10	14,145.59	26,791.43	64,976.08	.....	.....	.....	191.00	191.00	.....	.....
Prince George's.....	111,013.39	15,796.33	28,253.78	63,263.28	1,000.00	2,700.00	.....	7,783.30	1,265.00	7,783.30	.....
Queen Anne's.....	5,685.65	1,095.97	537.68	3,932.00	.....	120.00	.....	1,265.00	1,265.00	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	5,996.74	502.08	.....	5,269.66	5.00	20.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset.....	11,627.02	112.90	112.90	7,592.20	126.92	297.00	3,569.00	710.00	710.00	.....	.....
Talbot.....	11,162.45	823.25	577.45	7,912.59	230.30	1,118.94	500.00	460.00	460.00	.....	.....
Washington.....	37,902.93	4,996.32	15,368.61	17,538.00	11.00	.....	.....	5,055.00	.....	.....	5,055.00
Wicomico.....	23,130.12	2,621.13	.....	20,285.49	.....	212.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Worcester.....	17,142.07	1,056.87	501.83	14,304.37	.....	1,280.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Includes \$2,535,186.72 for the Teachers' Retirement System.

† Includes \$4,006,814.95 for the Teachers' Retirement System and \$46,636.55 for related expense fund not distributed to the counties in these columns.

TABLE XIX—Disbursements for Debt Service: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	Total Debt Service	SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION DEBT SERVICE								Payments to Sinking Fund
		Long-Term County Bonds		State Loan		Short-Term Loan		Interest		
		Redemption	Interest	Redemption	Interest	Redemption	Interest			
Total State.....	\$12,023,860.32	\$5,961,588.70	\$3,262,878.49	\$1,774,000.21	\$984,986.05	\$41,000.00	\$2,877.97	\$46,528.90		
Baltimore City.....	2,557,570.15	1,654,000.00	857,041.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,528.90
Total Counties.....	9,466,290.17	4,307,588.70	2,405,837.24	1,774,000.21	984,986.05	41,000.00	2,877.97	.....	
Allegany.....	360,497.50	266,000.00	73,672.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Anne Arundel.....	849,363.40	495,000.00	214,911.25	68,202.15	20,825.00	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore.....	1,998,461.82	557,000.00	712,303.75	443,337.46	71,250.00	.....	.....	.....
Calvert.....	119,757.65	61,000.00	28,460.00	21,158.54	285,820.61	.....	.....	.....
Caroline.....	55,054.42	5,000.00	1,575.00	39,714.59	9,189.11	.....	.....	.....
Carroll.....	122,375.00	100,000.00	18,000.00	.....	8,764.83	.....	.....	.....
Cecil.....	108,457.35	60,000.00	32,628.75	9,638.84	4,375.00	.....	.....	.....
Charles.....	138,576.21	40,000.00	18,867.50	59,713.53	6,189.76	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	175,968.42	57,440.00	50,314.25	.....	14,995.18	.....	.....	.....
Frederick.....	166,304.28	58,000.00	13,448.75	66,218.47	27,180.00	*41,000.00	*34.17	.....	
Garrett.....	106,625.00	75,000.00	23,250.00	.....	25,793.26	.....	2,843.80	.....	
Harford.....	364,484.36	215,500.00	102,007.50	32,957.22	8,375.00	.....	.....	.....
Howard.....	115,376.13	42,613.20	25,496.25	29,661.50	14,019.64	.....	.....	.....
Kent.....	102,999.00	50,000.00	14,627.50	26,365.78	17,605.18	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	2,145,875.50	1,018,535.50	628,882.04	310,772.82	12,005.72	.....	.....	.....
Prince George's.....	1,758,092.75	887,000.00	349,904.70	415,899.99	187,885.14	.....	.....	.....
Queen Anne's.....	72,495.50	12,000.00	4,375.00	47,913.81	105,288.06	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	54,473.62	.....	.....	39,820.29	8,206.69	.....	.....	.....
Somerset.....	50,338.53	500.00	112.50	32,643.85	14,658.33	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	108,155.96	65,000.00	6,050.00	20,003.10	17,182.18	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	121,452.50	82,000.00	6,392.50	.....	17,102.86	.....	.....	.....
Wicomico.....	288,430.27	95,000.00	57,882.50	110,078.27	83,060.00	.....	.....	.....
Worcester.....	87,675.00	65,000.00	22,675.00	.....	25,469.50	.....	.....	.....

* Short-term loan for current expenses.

TABLE XX—Disbursements for Capital Outlay: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	Total Capital Outlay	CURRENT EXPENSE CAPITAL OUTLAY					SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION CAPITAL OUTLAY				
		Total Current Funds	Improvements to Land	Alterations of Old Buildings	Additional Equipment	Additional Automobiles and Buses	Total School Funds	Land and Its Improvements	Buildings		Furniture and Equipment
									New Construction	Alterations	
Total State	\$48,316,959.88	\$1,743,434.19	\$289,549.43	\$648,926.87	\$866,640.96	\$138,316.93	\$41,573,525.69	\$2,485,914.98	\$12,769,306.04	\$350,461.68	\$1,464,842.99
Baltimore City	11,115,316.92	660,403.86	200,260.04	339,390.80	120,753.02	138,316.93	10,454,913.06	540,948.60	9,448,535.20	465,711.26	1,464,842.99
Total Counties	38,201,642.96	1,083,030.33	89,289.39	309,536.07	545,887.94	1,628.73	37,118,612.63	1,947,966.38	33,321,052.84	384,750.42	1,464,842.99
Allegany	910,844.90	6,745.08	146.45	4,989.90	4,989.90	1,628.73	904,099.82	14,238.02	699,087.08	9,900.00	181,505.72
Anne Arundel	3,345,837.57	35,625.78	4,732.38	20,071.70	20,071.70	54,186.58	3,310,211.79	85,487.43	3,024,945.70	34,918.63	165,665.03
Baltimore	9,643,694.27	180,925.46	1,022.50	126,735.88	126,735.88	8,618.84	9,652,771.81	1,167,838.27	7,816,445.60	135,858.08	342,649.86
Calvert	18,771.34	8,221.34	102.50	8,618.84	8,618.84	331.58	10,060.00	8,750.00	10,060.00	8,750.00	1,313,898.57
Caroline	12,361.72	3,611.72	3,280.14	3,280.14	3,280.14	331.58	8,750.00	8,750.00	8,750.00	8,750.00	17,952.26
Carroll	281,800.41	20,235.00	29,327.08	20,235.00	20,235.00	5,731.82	264,565.41	3,673.40	256,225.08	5,731.82	4,566.95
Cecil	552,211.35	59,526.19	29,327.08	8,419.51	21,779.60	10,544.85	732,685.17	100.00	792,685.17	1,922.86	25,273.66
Charles	522,556.77	41,652.07	71.90	41,580.17	41,580.17	5,226.86	480,904.70	100.00	473,554.71	7,220.69	7,220.69
Dorchester	1,033,755.77	19,684.48	475.83	13,951.79	5,226.86	5,226.86	1,033,755.77	6,617.73	1,013,554.71	17,952.26	17,952.26
Fredrick	439,849.99	19,684.48	475.83	13,951.79	5,226.86	5,226.86	420,165.51	6,617.73	389,898.52	17,952.26	17,952.26
Garrett	211,651.80	6,756.83	797.94	227.07	5,731.82	5,731.82	204,894.97	3,673.40	179,691.31	1,922.86	25,273.66
Harford	2,243,320.30	52,587.85	4,880.50	8,810.50	28,372.00	10,544.85	2,190,732.45	45,966.29	2,081,163.86	1,922.86	58,379.44
Howard	603,163.87	25,738.73	1,813.69	3,605.45	18,900.45	5,226.86	577,453.13	15,295.00	561,148.78	17,952.26	7,980.36
Kent	120,202.15	24,478.76	1,813.69	15,097.95	7,567.12	5,226.86	35,723.39	165,075.50	68,929.23	23,227.70	6,173.46
Montgomery	6,292,655.37	70,786.80	20,280.48	20,280.48	20,280.48	50,506.32	6,131,898.57	165,075.50	5,683,291.67	30,452.63	300,418.47
Prince George's	5,509,890.13	435,716.67	37,243.16	216,821.35	175,541.17	6,110.99	5,074,173.48	286,775.73	4,613,815.00	15,000.00	158,582.73
Queen Anne's	365,549.40	17,555.83	980.00	263.89	10,370.15	1,040.95	363,516.40	19,668.58	306,980.94	30,546.11	15,955.77
St. Mary's	600,151.54	11,614.04	2,326.35	1,162.53	14,046.95	1,040.95	589,537.50	800.00	489,350.98	1,477.82	1,477.82
Somerset	282,005.18	17,555.83	2,326.35	1,162.53	14,046.95	1,040.95	284,693.35	800.00	284,693.35	1,477.82	1,477.82
Talbot	634,833.90	15,339.46	329.70	3,514.55	5,893.55	15,339.46	634,833.90	9,179.80	490,743.12	41,227.67	93,683.41
Washington	1,167,455.90	9,737.60	2,069.08	3,514.55	5,893.55	15,339.46	1,159,116.44	89,776.47	1,006,647.43	62,892.84	46,736.35
Wicomico	2,436,530.37	36,013.44	2,069.08	3,514.55	30,785.20	30,785.20	2,426,893.07	21,088.65	2,359,073.07	8,819.58	46,736.35
Worceser	856,445.46	36,013.44	2,069.08	3,514.55	30,785.20	30,785.20	820,435.01	1,387.51	758,416.19	61,017.27	30,631.31

TABLE XXI—Disbursements* for Current Expenses* for Current Elementary Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses	SCHOOL PLANT			SUPERVISORS AND INSTRUCTION†			School Libraries	Other		
		Other School Services	Total Supervision and Instruction		Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Textbooks	Materials of Instruction				
			Maintenance	Operation						Supervisors	Travel
Total State	\$38,416,855.12	\$2,637,060.75	\$3,541,792.49	\$30,162,222.43	\$679,076.42	\$37,746.43	\$27,283,431.34	\$550,328.22	\$699,313.15	\$185,519.41	\$716,807.46
Baltimore City	9,947,283.87	166,020.62	494,168.41	8,348,639.48	229,783.86	4,656.27	7,584,941.97	124,830.36	213,370.88	51,610.40	190,045.74
Total Counties	28,468,601.25	2,471,040.13	1,580,641.04	21,813,682.95	449,292.56	33,090.16	19,748,889.37	425,797.86	485,942.27	143,909.01	526,761.72
Allegany	1,550,599.61	155,333.70	77,647.25	1,186,361.94	30,095.00	2,119.16	1,100,622.20	15,531.82	22,764.88	3,893.90	11,424.78
Anne Arundel	2,124,519.95	180,124.48	119,033.83	1,639,954.80	24,934.77	2,250.00	1,509,211.46	36,648.97	21,093.35	3,982.41	41,948.44
Baltimore	5,669,420.11	318,300.67	376,541.66	4,559,812.48	57,078.67	2,192.44	4,049,500.20	111,563.56	105,321.94	62,043.70	171,212.62
Calvert	194,315.33	42,465.97	4,859.30	132,504.22	5,400.00	1,650.00	122,078.28	760.99	2,097.60	266.45	453.50
Caroline	350,095.90	58,606.60	16,270.14	252,989.06	5,800.00	500.00	233,423.03	7,956.55	1,606.33	1,800.00	1,829.15
Carroll	778,403.79	102,925.99	16,999.54	604,398.21	11,700.00	771.82	560,748.79	11,295.05	6,363.66	3,159.73	10,361.16
Cecil	695,213.37	91,427.54	27,697.06	518,359.65	10,226.56	1,115.62	477,703.42	8,637.30	7,820.05	3,045.75	8,010.06
Charles	385,621.60	54,614.21	9,022.24	34,936.71	5,400.00	600.00	265,028.48	2,217.30	5,985.90	1,056.57	3,459.89
Dorchester	410,431.68	70,840.81	11,396.31	294,883.34	5,600.00	324.38	279,333.68	6,669.31	2,137.90	360.24	487.83
Frederick	972,764.36	119,097.36	69,151.97	701,498.23	14,834.50	943.87	652,060.83	12,959.48	5,935.71	3,725.50	11,088.34
Garrett	573,021.72	121,260.17	15,531.12	402,247.98	10,600.00	906.50	380,519.19	3,936.48	3,329.55	1,287.48	1,688.77
Harford	1,135,160.46	169,709.00	47,773.21	837,170.67	14,304.82	1,035.76	770,141.72	6,479.56	13,272.36	4,116.92	17,800.23
Howard	441,148.31	71,466.88	11,833.23	307,038.70	5,799.96	579.96	307,928.63	4,788.42	3,417.69	1,233.00	3,500.00
Kent	252,866.38	41,349.30	7,271.80	181,766.62	5,700.00	600.00	167,233.96	2,466.69	1,295.66	1,189.05	3,281.38
Montgomery	4,992,887.55	216,705.85	309,339.49	3,843,947.43	100,461.30	6,388.49	3,400,543.52	81,999.04	113,204.90	19,370.32	121,680.86
Pr. George's	4,212,721.24	171,437.02	301,743.29	3,271,568.40	71,787.12	7,933.72	2,909,000.18	73,924.66	121,518.65	21,109.88	66,204.01
Queen Anne's	264,239.57	48,311.24	10,110.71	15,541.56	5,900.00	362.28	1,711,667.18	2,636.23	6,483.01	734.46	2,492.90
St. Mary's	607,258.92	76,725.98	22,433.42	200,975.59	5,200.00	5,000.00	198,529.66	5,381.88	4,355.58	691.75	6,281.62
Somerset	272,175.62	42,692.11	15,941.51	201,477.47	5,000.00	540.00	188,131.59	4,288.06	1,333.98	717.00	1,068.84
Talbot	298,071.77	37,943.57	18,260.21	216,836.82	5,900.00	500.00	202,278.53	3,476.85	2,566.75	719.58	995.11
Washington	1,563,205.38	148,895.18	47,476.05	1,315,102.24	31,915.82	1,027.13	1,152,875.33	9,748.71	18,608.65	2,661.15	17,887.15
Wicomico	652,079.05	96,521.75	30,568.15	480,994.99	11,200.00	579.65	436,610.00	7,311.95	8,456.99	3,492.99	13,373.41
Worcester	334,756.18	57,314.75	16,384.53	235,967.84	4,384.00	194.38	220,218.51	3,319.80	3,060.72	1,722.00	3,088.43

* Excludes administration and fixed charges.

† Excludes kindergartens and home teaching of handicapped children.

TABLE XXII—Disbursements* for Current Expenses: Maryland Public White High Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses	SCHOOL PLANT				Total Supervision and Instruction	SUPERVISORS AND INSTRUCTION†			School Libraries	Other	
		Other School Services		Maintenance	Operation		Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Textbooks	Materials of Instruction			Travel
		Other School Services	Maintenance									
Total State.....	\$31,211,639.54	\$2,399,518.81	\$1,298,286.15	\$2,734,053.98	\$34,819,330.60	\$539,033.55	\$30,344.91	\$22,461,473.39	\$389,975.67	\$705,967.46	\$128,002.50	\$565,033.12
Baltimore City	8,694,094.78	255,594.09	387,014.69	948,903.60	7,110,582.40	175,424.05	5,767.33	6,520,385.98	77,062.86	148,639.50	1,445.05	173,857.63
Total Counties.....	22,517,594.76	2,143,924.72	871,271.46	1,785,150.38	17,717,248.20	363,609.50	24,577.58	15,941,087.41	312,912.81	557,327.96	126,557.45	391,175.49
Allegany.....	1,710,838.52	176,602.51	74,396.21	146,805.23	1,313,079.57	22,125.00	1,249.95	1,195,294.01	19,841.98	44,336.51	5,087.00	25,145.12
Anne Arundel.....	1,570,311.51	138,487.17	77,606.70	118,573.50	1,225,614.14	32,853.12	2,930.00	1,100,642.31	22,253.03	4,920.70	4,920.70	31,726.80
Baltimore.....	4,399,631.14	428,872.91	203,736.20	308,100.14	3,458,820.89	89,572.95	3,288.66	2,970,712.10	87,052.46	113,213.54	70,229.20	124,751.98
Calvert.....	158,673.03	41,372.13	3,571.88	9,083.79	101,645.23	.....	.....	1,410.80	1,725.31	96,084.41	358.47	2,066.24
Caroline.....	329,896.86	42,197.76	13,453.57	15,062.82	259,182.41	4,917.00	470.00	236,418.09	5,080.00	7,622.75	1,250.00	3,424.57
Carroll.....	785,940.48	79,824.39	18,650.18	52,083.79	638,302.12	17,451.00	1,064.10	577,671.66	9,385.54	16,627.27	2,159.23	10,943.32
Cecil.....	629,722.13	53,086.46	26,408.96	52,391.30	498,085.41	15,076.88	1,613.39	447,925.27	7,892.25	13,376.67	2,582.00	9,916.97
Charles.....	519,641.74	39,850.27	8,232.00	31,556.94	236,982.53	866.66	100.00	225,044.93	1,383.96	3,377.74	660.56	3,377.74
Dorchester.....	357,200.53	43,967.51	12,125.25	35,073.61	291,034.16	4,600.00	566.58	270,886.06	4,161.60	6,149.11	1,828.82	2,541.99
Frederick.....	957,113.04	101,311.42	46,195.38	69,341.00	750,268.04	10,826.50	585.79	699,025.33	12,553.32	9,036.17	3,079.46	15,198.47
Garrett.....	429,732.78	103,447.45	8,180.04	26,776.19	284,349.10	5,400.00	356.24	289,541.14	3,383.95	7,176.55	909.54	7,577.68
Harford.....	828,758.83	95,721.41	29,323.58	84,948.79	618,981.78	10,126.08	514.56	558,603.03	11,508.71	22,113.07	1,875.86	17,240.47
Howard.....	314,078.58	51,474.65	7,774.13	32,081.24	226,081.24	5,400.00	579.96	300,833.68	4,657.32	7,699.03	1,418.36	5,492.89
Kent.....	331,494.37	30,968.63	8,283.43	16,862.65	175,794.66	4,273.00	450.00	159,540.08	2,966.91	3,211.12	1,010.39	4,031.16
Montgomery.....	3,189,328.29	164,272.94	124,689.19	251,017.29	2,645,378.17	46,068.45	2,574.47	2,456,977.35	33,041.39	49,872.99	7,865.95	49,065.57
Pt. George's.....	2,968,350.18	164,261.93	85,517.05	333,268.16	2,388,202.84	38,445.38	4,250.21	2,097,136.24	48,987.18	150,651.39	11,604.53	32,115.91
Queen Anne's.....	270,677.05	47,000.29	21,406.92	198,431.75	130,870.39	4,423.00	482.80	178,521.24	3,028.04	5,380.02	1,380.43	5,236.22
St. Mary's.....	227,862.00	47,227.51	22,558.68	14,188.38	149,910.11	3,920.00	500.00	127,191.87	2,635.45	4,137.24	635.87	4,885.68
Somerset.....	247,385.65	28,407.21	9,921.16	15,079.66	190,878.67	5,400.00	600.00	174,466.62	4,553.30	1,197.05	444.50	1,288.20
Talbot.....	265,200.15	34,499.98	7,363.24	23,048.53	200,288.10	3,900.00	500.00	180,002.81	4,568.54	4,763.51	775.00	3,778.24
Washington.....	1,510,165.69	126,165.88	33,241.63	97,878.79	1,353,879.39	27,902.50	1,426.65	1,149,767.61	10,500.36	41,270.16	2,936.00	19,077.11
Wicomico.....	373,131.33	50,080.83	20,515.43	17,997.60	283,607.77	4,200.00	318.48	256,855.06	8,235.07	6,892.56	2,397.47	6,908.14
Worcester.....	334,217.79	45,074.05	19,553.46	24,196.10	249,391.12	4,116.00	233.74	224,996.51	4,029.65	5,092.09	1,418.11	5,506.02

* Excludes administration and fixed charges.
† Excludes home teaching of handicapped children.

TABLE XXIII—Disbursements* for Current Expenses: Maryland Public Colored Elementary Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

County	SCHOOL PLANT				Total Supervision and Instruction	SUPERVISORS AND INSTRUCTORS†			Textbooks	Materials of Instruction	School Libraries	Other
	Total Current Expenses	Other School Services	Operation			Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Supervisors					
			Maintenance	Operation			Salaries	Travel				
Total State	\$10,374,758.30	\$679,735.15	\$878,447.95	\$3,364,965.09	\$7,592,815.03	\$9,133.04	\$206,656.47	\$11,204.72	\$210,824.60	\$42,524.21	\$ 161,747.02	
Baltimore City	6,136,030.92	96,314.19	547,575.14	5,226,062.24	4,722,070.17	2,213.35	126,576.64	87,283.34	148,485.47	27,844.75	111,583.52	
Total Counties	4,238,727.38	563,420.96	330,872.81	3,138,902.85	2,870,744.86	6,914.69	80,079.83	53,981.38	62,339.13	14,679.46	50,163.50	
Allegany	30,193.08	940.93	2,993.62	24,449.77	22,293.05	63.00	930.00	350.79	653.89	75.00	114.05	
Anne Arundel	473,285.01	46,692.01	37,562.91	378,620.54	357,256.57	600.00	5,649.96	4,006.21	4,143.46	912.48	6,093.66	
Baltimore	498,172.27	32,087.34	32,438.47	402,460.38	300,545.29	274.05	7,988.98	6,958.08	9,341.04	2,782.46	14,542.88	
Calvert	170,578.27	32,228.77	4,486.36	125,343.35	110,400.01	480.00	5,000.04	1,376.11	1,493.48	373.32	390.89	
Caroline	100,912.56	21,560.40	5,439.79	68,902.39	63,388.00	228.69	2,100.00	1,707.29	525.33	592.00	330.88	
Carroll	45,987.60	10,198.75	3,290.88	31,575.77	31,058.71	44.88	1,108.34	556.17	412.58	91.42	313.67	
Cecil	54,890.08	9,521.88	3,403.35	38,982.86	33,210.00	84.38	4,773.44	2,126.86	572.83	191.18	937.37	
Charles	298,741.13	58,161.45	36,064.08	198,441.08	181,833.94	600.00	5,400.00	1,890.68	7,678.44	897.45	739.84	
Dorchester	161,145.19	33,146.15	9,232.98	111,698.82	101,081.49	206.52	5,400.00	3,157.44	800.00	160.37	195.00	
Frederick	96,225.65	11,048.22	8,946.94	75,691.91	69,000.50	70.13	2,463.50	1,927.17	644.10	196.55	803.98	
Garrett	135,806.39	22,597.11	16,142.35	92,001.13	83,951.00	1,083.67	2,895.18	1,190.70	1,630.67	378.63	2,546.19	
Harford	88,228.42	14,938.60	5,006.80	72,795.70	67,500.84	278.38	2,600.00	1,419.58	419.37	278.00	100.82	
Howard	96,819.90	21,808.65	9,773.08	67,168.08	61,734.97	226.66	2,449.92	958.74	516.82	463.38	815.59	
Kent	385,228.00	43,496.02	37,187.75	290,116.79	257,493.03	381.40	2,000.00	4,896.46	6,925.92	1,156.44	7,261.54	
Montgomery	682,709.37	55,582.01	67,129.59	514,776.11	483,291.92	1,273.00	11,537.21	10,287.30	16,632.99	2,791.67	9,950.87	
Pr. George's	19,491.16	10,091.51	3,072.70	71,802.57	63,593.50	69.34	2,383.26	1,634.20	3,116.16	442.53	563.58	
Queen Anne's	31,690.70	3,711.62	9,398.89	59,398.89	80,706.27	600.00	5,200.00	2,142.78	3,111.91	181.07	258.36	
St. Mary's	136,463.22	22,378.97	8,378.15	101,211.55	92,950.52	150.00	2,500.00	3,554.29	742.70	479.00	835.24	
Talbot	128,306.94	17,848.23	9,387.27	96,238.06	91,609.98	300.00	2,200.00	567.40	1,224.83	.....	338.85
Washington	29,428.00	1,246.69	3,483.62	23,614.28	22,501.00	.....	5,400.00	213.27	649.23	250.77	2,480.79
Wicomico	209,167.05	34,470.66	8,862.55	159,621.57	145,512.78	298.53	5,400.00	2,334.49	2,638.25	916.73	2,157.55	
Worcester	173,234.88	36,564.28	9,804.84	118,043.16	105,912.88	600.00	5,000.00	2,109.20	1,163.53	1,100.00	.....

* Excludes administration and fixed charges.
 † Excludes kindergartens and home teaching of handicapped children.

TABLE XXIV—Disbursements* for Current Expenses: Maryland Public Colored High Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1954

County	Total Current Expenses	SCHOOL PLANT			Total Supervision and Instruction	SUPERVISORS			Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Textbooks	Materials of Instruction	School Libraries	Other
		Maintenance	Operation	Other School Services		Salaries	Supervisors						
							Travel						
Total State	\$7,635,940.89	\$341,679.16	\$629,445.86	\$580,306.20	\$148,820.70	\$6,896.25	\$5,562,559.26	\$95,071.23	\$139,947.10	\$12,798.69	\$118,716.54		
Baltimore City	4,172,682.34	179,802.07	353,361.45	103,945.40	80,983.03	2,338.31	3,257,434.54	51,789.49	71,263.40	921.96	71,142.70		
Total Counties	3,463,258.55	161,877.09	276,084.11	476,660.80	67,837.67	4,257.94	2,305,124.72	43,281.75	68,683.70	11,876.73	47,573.84		
Allegany	40,725.15	2,197.78	2,715.64	3,174.03	1,600.00	91.00	27,741.19	462.18	2,162.44	250.00	330.89		
Anne Arundel	351,934.41	7,296.07	27,781.25	48,230.89	7,296.07	288,626.20	252,031.92	4,683.85	5,110.30	628.54	6,171.59		
Baltimore	439,955.36	24,108.62	35,033.87	32,402.48	32,675.87	1,096.22	292,326.39	9,801.86	10,110.10	1,339.62	11,062.23		
Calvert	111,816.15	2,696.87	8,296.76	24,423.11	2,696.87	76,393.41	71,757.29	962.41	1,622.42	337.24	1,704.05		
Caroline	92,287.62	5,009.98	4,477.88	17,321.87	983.00	30.00	60,464.81	1,380.49	1,322.79	341.80	955.00		
Carroll	42,878.88	992.90	2,513.23	6,190.23	921.00	53.11	30,235.38	591.65	1,072.72	105.98	202.38		
Cecil	55,621.13	1,227.94	4,690.20	10,548.55	1,346.61	35,252.34	784.10	865.93	197.00	664.06			
Charles	202,487.07	4,451.44	16,344.57	34,134.56	5,299.92	6,000.00	135,004.16	1,015.28	4,101.25	483.44	1,052.45		
Dorchester	138,811.14	2,312.05	11,021.46	20,312.90	1,000.00	40.49	99,824.51	1,920.55	1,186.15	535.62	687.90		
Frederick	74,637.67	998.83	4,700.31	10,541.97	1,283.50	1,412.50	53,577.00	967.08	1,630.42	231.45	664.62		
Garrett	129,318.56	4,989.95	11,453.15	18,180.96	1,273.92	74.45	99,694.50	1,278.88	3,145.17	320.64	1,998.19		
Harford	91,483.74	2,883.43	5,470.69	12,424.93	2,400.00	301.58	63,794.00	590.32	1,677.12	329.90	1,911.77		
Howard	86,564.20	1,766.21	5,378.52	16,165.64	1,425.00	150.00	57,934.01	1,173.09	925.77	336.23	1,309.69		
Kent	278,126.86	9,234.02	18,593.89	44,369.19	1,412.50	190.70	193,974.00	2,447.74	3,694.30	578.23	3,632.28		
Montgomery	576,750.55	72,339.41	65,798.05	60,708.47	6,408.56	708.37	335,734.03	7,332.16	18,535.91	1,987.38	7,195.31		
Pr. George's	84,931.87	3,969.69	5,755.03	14,891.87	1,475.00	160.33	56,269.76	1,053.79	1,679.72	288.26	399.95		
Queen Anne's	19,831.28	3,804.31	6,423.05	6,834.29	2,600.00	300.00	61,227.55	1,333.82	938.96	223.61	1,219.32		
St. Mary's	130,419.06	5,707.00	6,860.85	98,894.16	2,500.00	150.00	91,939.85	1,658.34	1,680.00	304.50	661.47		
Somerset	103,700.16	1,517.77	9,302.65	13,672.71	1,000.00	1,000.00	75,925.14	830.52	1,389.51	187.43	874.43		
Talbot	40,690.74	883.49	4,088.87	34,620.45	1,400.00	73.16	33,649.80	222.56	529.43	204.50	14.16		
Washington	142,730.44	1,472.39	7,705.79	110,778.46	1,400.00	103.32	101,080.18	1,816.89	2,931.06	759.33	2,717.84		
Wicomico	139,467.63	3,318.94	11,677.50	83,171.81	1,920.00	103.32	82,777.11	973.89	3,362.23	1,891.00	2,144.26		
Worcester													

* Excludes administration and fixed charges.
† Excludes home teaching of handicapped children.

TABLE XXV

State Aid for Minimum Program*: Maryland Public Schools—Grades 1 to 12: 1953-54

COUNTY	COST OF MINIMUM PROGRAM				STATE AID FOR MINIMUM PROGRAM	
	Total	Minimum Salaries	Other Current Expense Costs	Transportation	Amount	Per Cent
Total State	\$61,724,572	\$45,317,907	\$11,329,476	\$5,077,189	\$26,972,362	43.7
Baltimore City . . .	†17,317,375	13,853,900	3,463,475	.....	4,286,020	24.7
Total Counties . . .	44,407,197	31,464,007	7,866,001	5,077,189	22,686,342	51.1
Allegany	2,740,959	1,980,784	495,196	264,979	1,695,156	61.8
Anne Arundel . . .	3,601,210	2,595,844	648,961	356,405	2,276,527	63.2
Baltimore	7,168,339	5,185,356	1,296,340	686,643	1,824,890	25.5
Calvert	566,057	348,390	87,097	130,570	463,254	81.8
Caroline	758,770	503,469	125,867	129,434	566,542	74.7
Carroll	1,445,642	1,015,558	253,890	176,194	870,339	60.2
Cecil	1,181,946	822,610	205,652	153,684	700,736	59.3
Charles	1,032,379	685,485	171,371	175,523	849,132	82.3
Dorchester	976,884	648,180	162,032	166,722	600,442	61.5
Frederick	1,774,599	1,230,986	307,747	235,866	994,869	56.1
Garrett	942,222	559,305	139,827	243,090	765,361	81.2
Harford	1,758,174	1,188,055	297,014	273,105	872,264	49.6
Howard	908,456	613,500	153,375	141,581	648,663	71.4
Kent	563,291	369,795	92,449	101,047	388,436	68.9
Montgomery	5,722,469	4,276,668	1,069,167	376,634	1,351,705	23.6
Prince George's . .	5,944,021	4,427,655	1,106,913	409,453	3,365,063	56.6
Queen Anne's . . .	613,075	396,125	99,031	117,919	408,117	66.6
St. Mary's	666,961	418,224	104,556	144,181	505,343	75.8
Somerset	710,137	482,216	120,554	107,367	562,133	79.1
Talbot	688,986	472,150	118,037	98,799	418,340	60.8
Washington	2,625,080	1,905,983	476,495	242,602	1,458,143	55.5
Wicomico	1,168,768	789,984	197,496	181,288	624,369	53.4
Worcester	848,772	547,735	136,934	164,103	476,018	56.1

* The minimum program in calculating State Equalization aid includes the following: (a) total minimum salaries of the allowed number of teachers and principals as determined by State law; (b) other current expense including the cost of operation and maintenance and the cost of instruction other than the salaries of teachers, principals, and supervisors; and (c) the cost of approved transportation to public schools.

† December, 1953, calculation.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Stemmer's Run Jr.	92.7	2,186	2,448	458	456	427	383	358	322	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Elem. with Jr. 7th.	19.8	654	597	296	304	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,277	1,183	..
Banner Colored Sr.-Jr.	11.8	193	214	23	25	29	18	16	14	10	9	6	297	305	..
Carver Colored Sr.-Jr.	19.8	362	399	66	54	43	36	44	31	25	27	13	14	108	90
Sollers Point Colored Sr.-Jr.	38.6	736	797	125	89	97	89	70	72	49	67	27	36	351	283
CAVERT	52.0	968	1,062	143	126	122	103	97	95	76	74	51	35	49	498
Calvert County Sr.-Jr.	29.0	555	601	74	69	67	52	58	44	48	38	34	26	30	265
Brooks Colored Sr.-Jr.	23.0	413	461	69	57	55	51	39	51	28	36	17	11	14	14
CAROLINE	1,432	1,519	180	171	157	148	129	118	120	120	106	92	62	72	666
Greensboro Sr.-Jr.	85.0	299	315	33	42	32	32	27	24	20	18	12	8	26	132
Caroline Sr.-Jr.	18.0	320	339	50	34	30	25	32	27	28	25	24	2	24	133
Preston Sr.-Jr.	9.0	141	150	13	16	14	13	12	10	11	6	14	8	15	8
Federalburg Sr.-Jr.	16.0	286	303	31	29	31	30	19	26	20	21	14	1	15	14
Ridgely Sr.-Jr.	6.0	83	88	12	13	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	..	..	..
Lockerman Colored Sr.-Jr.	19.0	303	354	41	35	47	31	31	24	24	15	15	..	145	110
CARROLL	3,254	3,467	384	374	357	299	322	258	257	196	216	176	202	1,424	1,331
Taneytown Sr.-Jr.	16.9	313	326	28	33	39	42	34	28	17	18	19	9	134	143
Sykeville Sr.-Jr.	20.6	360	386	43	39	35	43	28	33	25	34	21	2	25	159
Manchester Sr.-Jr.	18.9	343	364	33	42	37	36	34	39	22	32	18	3	11	153
Westminster Sr.-Jr.	47.2	1,010	1,083	103	93	104	93	99	93	102	83	66	1	108	108
Hamstead Sr.-Jr.	13.2	222	233	21	26	22	21	22	19	17	16	11	13	11	13
New Windsor Sr.-Jr.	13.1	208	220	27	35	23	24	10	27	19	17	9	14	24	19
Elmer Wolfe Sr.-Jr.	11.7	186	198	20	17	26	24	12	21	14	18	12	4	7	86
Mount Airy Sr.-Jr.	18.9	335	357	57	32	37	41	38	22	19	18	26	..	1	69
Charles Carroll Jr.	5.1	75	80	18	14	10	8	12	..	..	..	..	..	43	41
Sandymount Elem.-Jr.	1.2	33	35	18	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8
Noton Colored Sr.-Jr.	8.2	144	159	11	14	16	13	16	24	18	9	9	..	81	80
Joinville Colored Jr.	1.0	25	26	5	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	17
CREEL	130.0	2,286	2,507	292	277	251	266	211	210	183	215	145	131	130	134
Cretion Sr.-Jr.	9.0	154	172	23	16	12	16	18	11	17	16	14	7	5	12
Chesapeake City Sr.-Jr.	10.4	456	484	69	22	17	13	15	15	10	11	7	..	7	5
Elkton Sr.-Jr.	32.9	623	663	69	73	86	30	51	50	49	57	35	44	33	309
North East Sr.-Jr.	23.2	208	198	4	34	21	25	34	41	29	26	28	1	31	17
Rising Sun Sr.-Jr.	15.7	251	256	25	36	32	27	22	22	18	30	10	11	13	12
Perryville Sr.-Jr.	15.1	5	25	16	13	9	13	9	..	..	..	..	..	31	19
Kennore Jr.	4.1	73	78	11	16	13	16	13	9	..	..	..	..	37	41
Calvert Jr.	10.0	161	187	32	20	17	21	13	19	14	5	11	..	98	97
CAVARS	108.0	1,893	2,100	261	242	220	221	177	194	144	159	106	86	109	85
Ladys Sr.-Jr.	26.3	485	538	43	31	41	41	39	32	61	51	49	2	41	29
Ladys Sr.-Jr.	23.0	425	454	63	59	48	45	37	35	32	40	22	25	18	21
Nonenoy Jr.	4.0	39	43	5	9	8	6	7	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glasra Jr.	5.2	76	84	19	8	16	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hughsville Jr.	5.5	86	95	11	16	20	15	20	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bel Alton Colored Sr.-Jr.	21.0	359	406	52	55	30	45	23	33	12	23	16	2	3	8
Pomonkey Colored Sr.-Jr.	23.0	423	480	64	57	51	38	49	28	12	22	12	2	3	13

TABLE XXVII—Enrollment by Subject, Excluding Duplicates: Each Maryland County

COUNTY Name of High School	Total Enrollment		Core		English		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
	1 ALLEGANY	3,841	3,563	437	351	3,403	3,212	3,241	3,025	3,229	2,711	2,883	2,453	223	355
2 Oldtown Sr.-Jr.	96	109	18	17	78	92	78	92	89	102	96	109	..	..
3 Flintstone Sr.-Jr.	133	113	26	25	107	98	107	88	106	81	100	98	..	..
4 Fort Hill Sr.-Jr.	1,019	962	..	..	1,019	962	1,019	928	879	760	777	625	60	77
5 Allegany Sr.-Jr.	788	733	26	13	761	720	719	671	621	528	562	427	41	79
6 Bruce Sr.-Jr.	334	308	36	25	298	283	274	273	284	231	251	190	25	32
7 Valley Sr.-Jr.	379	379	146	130	233	249	213	204	302	271	260	252	28	42
8 Mt. Savage Sr.-Jr.	257	215	42	31	215	184	166	171	209	151	169	148	19	49
9 Beall Sr.-Jr.	490	439	20	5	470	434	443	399	394	294	359	318	50	76
10 Cresaptown Jr.	108	103	39	44	69	59	69	59	108	103	108	103	..	..
11 Beall Elem.-Jr.	98	95	11	10	87	85	87	85	98	95	87	85	..	..
12 Penn. Ave. Elem.-Jr.	73	51	73	51	..	..	..	..	73	51	73	51	..	..
13 Carver Colored Sr.-Jr.	68	56	..	..	66	56	66	55	66	44	41	47	..	..
14 ANNE ARUNDEL	4,409	4,587	2,266	2,155	2,140	2,431	1,985	2,362	2,991	2,821	3,623	3633	78	113
15 Glen Burnie Sr.	636	662	..	..	636	662	586	604	503	369	357	375	35	47
16 Annapolis Sr.	336	437	..	..	335	437	334	434	218	258	206	205	33	50
17 Southern Sr.-Jr.	202	179	..	..	202	179	193	171	185	153	162	123	..	..
18 Arundel Sr.-Jr.	515	539	373	349	142	190	140	190	344	311	459	441	..	..
19 George Fox Jr.	432	432	432	432	..	..	..	..	249	276	249	276	..	..
20 Brookly Park Jr.	241	236	241	236	..	..	..	..	143	159	241	236	..	..
21 Glen Burnie Jr.	567	532	565	531	..	..	..	..	565	531	565	531	..	..
22 Annapolis Jr.	655	607	655	607	..	..	..	..	397	328	655	607	..	..
23 Bates Colored Sr.-Jr.	825	963	..	..	825	963	732	963	387	436	729	839	10	16
24 BALTIMORE	9,929	9,937	6,588	6,204	3,328	3,725	3,324	3,702	9,099	8,278	8,637	7,473	338	486
25 Dundalk Sr.	426	455	..	..	426	454	426	455	341	231	266	86	40	41
26 Kenwood Sr.	709	777	..	..	708	777	704	765	484	419	468	218	68	89
27 Catonsville Sr.-Jr.	1,124	1,109	646	591	478	518	476	516	1,068	911	930	774	62	98
28 Milford Mill Sr.-Jr.	748	803	473	505	265	293	270	296	703	686	652	620	27	41
29 Franklin Sr.-Jr.	346	406	211	228	135	178	134	177	303	260	268	280	29	24
30 Hereford Sr.-Jr.	412	427	268	280	144	147	144	147	397	369	316	322	..	..
31 Towson Sr.-Jr.	807	923	222	228	583	694	581	682	549	541	582	536	92	171
32 Parkville Sr.-Jr.	920	845	746	670	174	175	174	175	897	817	878	732	20	22
33 Sparrows Point Sr.-Jr.	487	499	270	256	217	243	217	243	440	382	384	299	..	..
34 Towson Jr.	523	524	523	524	..	..	..	..	523	524	523	524	..	..
35 Carroll Manor Jr.	75	91	75	91	..	..	..	..	75	91	75	91	..	..
36 North Point Jr.	922	779	922	779	..	..	..	..	922	779	922	779	..	..
37 Stemmers Run Jr.	1,354	1,254	1,354	1,254	..	..	..	..	1,354	1,254	1,354	1,254	..	..
38 8 Elem. Schools with Jr. 7	312	317	312	316	..	..	..	..	312	316	312	316	..	..
39 Benneker Colored Sr.-Jr.	120	110	83	69	37	41	37	41	111	94	96	96	..	..
40 Carver Colored Sr.-Jr.	219	201	161	133	58	68	58	68	218	201	203	177	..	..
41 Sollers Point Colored Sr.-Jr.	425	417	322	280	103	137	103	137	402	403	408	367	..	..
42 CALVERT	600	535	160	133	440	402	425	388	451	406	499	420	30	24
43 Calvert County Sr.-Jr.	356	295	89	73	267	222	267	222	220	173	302	220	30	24
44 Brooks Colored Sr.-Jr.	244	240	71	60	173	180	158	166	231	233	197	200	..	..
45 CAROLINE	842	764	381	348	461	416	455	410	762	651	670	598	29	37
46 Greensboro Sr.-Jr.	154	173	68	77	86	96	83	95	132	144	101	123	6	13
47 Caroline Sr.-Jr.	198	162	73	54	125	108	123	107	182	135	140	99	3	12
48 Preston Sr.-Jr.	92	71	32	32	60	39	60	39	77	59	74	62	13	6
49 Federalburg Sr.-Jr.	170	145	95	87	75	58	74	57	156	120	154	120	7	6
50 Ridgely Sr.-Jr.	48	48	20	28	28	20	28	17	48	48	48	48	..	..
51 Lockerman Colored Sr.-Jr.	180	165	93	70	87	95	87	95	167	145	153	146	..	..
52 CARROLL	1,814	1,860	..	..	1,814	1,860	1,810	1,841	1,690	1,624	1,402	1,404	39	54
53 Taneytown Sr.-Jr.	165	175	..	..	165	175	165	175	147	156	144	138	9	8
54 Sykesville Sr.-Jr.	203	207	..	..	203	207	203	207	196	177	172	148	..	..
55 Manchester Sr.-Jr.	176	206	..	..	176	206	176	206	173	179	136	161	..	..
56 Westminster Sr.-Jr.	582	563	..	..	582	563	582	562	521	460	428	399	30	46
57 Hampstead Sr.-Jr.	121	119	..	..	121	119	117	118	121	107	89	89	..	..
58 New Windsor Sr.-Jr.	101	134	..	..	101	134	101	134	95	122	74	95	..	..
59 Elmer Wolfe Sr.-Jr.	99	110	..	..	99	110	99	100	87	102	69	92	..	..
60 Mounty Airy Sr.-Jr.	211	183	..	..	211	183	211	176	194	158	153	130	..	..
61 Charles Carroll Jr.	44	44	..	..	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	..	..
62 Sandymount Elem.-Jr.	20	18	..	..	20	18	20	18	20	18	20	18	..	..
63 Moton Colored Sr.-Jr.	82	83	..	..	82	83	82	83	82	83	82	83	..	..
64 Johnsville Colored Jr.	10	18	..	..	10	18	10	18	10	18	10	18	..	..
65 CECIL	1,353	1,350	539	513	814	835	813	831	1,223	1,175	1,134	1,040	25	28
66 Cecilton Sr.-Jr.	94	84	38	33	56	51	56	51	94	77	94	84	..	..
67 Chesapeake City Sr.-Jr.	309	322	55	57	35	35	35	35	70	70	80	93	..	..
68 Elkton Sr.-Jr.	999	942	162	144	237	198	237	198	349	353	288	288	25	28
69 North East Sr.-Jr.	243	262	116	107	127	155	125	153	213	218	221	178	..	..
70 Rising Sun Sr.-Jr.	205	249	76	97	129	152	129	152	178	225	147	168	..	..
71 Perryville Sr.-Jr.	142	154	..	..	142	154	142	154	141	137	124	122	..	..
72 Kenmore Jr.	36	27	28	21	8	6	8	6	36	27	36	27	..	..
73 Calvert Jr.	43	43	29	33	14	10	14	10	43	43	43	43	..	..
74 Carver Colored Sr.-Jr.	101	97	35	21	66	76	67	76	95	90	101	97	..	..

Public High School: Year Ending June 30, 1954

French		Spanish		Agriculture		Industrial			Home Economics			Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art-Arts and Crafts			
B	G	B	G	Gen.	Voc.	B	G	B	†† Edu.	B	G	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	
																					Arts
57	93	67	71	112	65	1,848			230		1,640	358	692	985	2,767	2,318	2,706	2,562	1,319	1,222	
				96							55	54			96	106	69	103			
					65	42					35	53			120	101	89	113			
		33	22	16		453			69		419	47	136	278	760	580	819	699	370	354	
23	23	34	49			457					332	24	213	263	558	441	490	419	296	246	
8	22					119					110	77	70	121	246	214	257	242			
11	17					247					238		125	146	270	250	228	257	216	208	
						199					126		48	65	215	153	127	146	151	116	
15	31					227			83		202	75	100	107	208	209	293	286	188	203	
						108					103				108	103	108	103			
															98	95	98	95			
															73	51	73	51			
															15	15	55	48			
222	247	32	127	54	88	3,147	11	385	4	3,435			232	750	3,964	3,750	2,765	3,220	2,475	2,157	
64	79					272	11	232		233			72	295	442	196	73	341	60	68	
35	54	18	40			176				129			49	172	240	294	87	128	24	68	
19	24					49	139			132			28	56	195	148	116	129			
30	20					39	395			423			49	93	489	515	355	355	314	296	
						432				432					432	432	369	386	408	350	
						241				236					241	236	202	196	220	198	
						565				531					565	531	481	479	474	404	
37	44					655				607					655	597	526	503	576	529	
37	26	14	87	54		272		153	4	712			34	134	705	801	556	703	399	244	
336	416	266	220	29	84	5,963	8	168	39	5,178	21	783	2,597	9,450	9,488	7,065	7,136	6,101	5,712		
72	47					220			25	172			128	368	418	432	67	71	77	42	
33	45	67	58			381		61		174			125	576	681	754	173	326	73	61	
38	34	41	31			843				714			150	524	694	720	657	637	336	295	
36	58	20	7			404	2	8	1	452			90	197	747	802	503	563	489	534	
5	10			29	33	195				235			38	127	346	401	234	300	130	206	
17	24				51	206				221			34	102	412	427	285	305	276	291	
60	111	111	112			425	6	77	12	317		148	305	778	889	297	372	280	303		
26	21	27	12			589				495		9	105	905	834	769	732	798	691		
22	25					423				302		33	197	537	543	163	177	183	175		
						270				292				523	524	523	524	286	254		
						47				60					91	75	91	75	91	91	
						571				502				906	768	922	779	922	779		
						867				764				1,354	1,254	1,354	1,254	1,354	1,254		
										86			3	11	120	110	129	95	83	69	
7	15					108				149			20	30	217	204	188	193	196	158	
20	26					262		22	1	243	21		5	55	425	417	414	401	231	193	
17	38			16	89	236				318	72	108	122	441	379	347	303	226	73		
8	18				54	189				144	20	88	91	226	182	164	131	89	73		
9	20			16	35	47				174	52	20	31	215	197	183	172	137			
14	22			28	111	543			14	465	73	129	175	814	741	567	660	44	37		
3	10					134				103			53	52	152	173	108	237			
11	12				39	122				96			35	41	188	150	119	102			
				15	30	32				64				84	69	47	47				
						143				121			22	38	165	145	114	110			
				13		21			14	48				46	48						
					42	91				33	73	19	44	179	156	179	164	44	37		
83	85				88	1,499		37	22	1,385	59	451	606	1,717	1,743	1,383	1,579	23	59		
					17	156				164			32	52	165	164	109	109			
11	13					150				142			56	73	195	203	142	152			
7	4					150				142			56	74	173	203	117	167			
36	37					453		37		366		134	187	502	488	423	506	18	41		
19	13					78			22	86		11	32	36	121	118	79	102			
2	6					97				121			47	66	101	126	82	107			
						28	83			89			36	44	99	103	105	226			
8	12				43	171				126	20	39	63	208	178	170	147				
						44				44				41	43	44	44				
						20				18				20	18	20	18				
						82				55	28	19	11	82	83	82	83				
															10	18	10	18	10	18	
15	16	70	52		57	827	85		34	855	34	241	451	1,068	968	804	829	244	52		
3	6					94			5	62			2	26	85	75	71	69			
						84				70			10	31	69	24	22	24			
		29	20			110	5			234		120	121	296	238	269	245	177			
		21	13			121				135		35	139	165	184	126	110	67	52		
		20	19		57	118	37			132		54	90	178	182	83	149				
12	10					120				119		20	44	95	98	95	98				
						36				27				36	27	23	18				
						43	43		29	43				43	43	43	43				
						101				63	34				101	97	72	73			

TABLE XXVII—Continued—Enrollment by Subject, Excluding Duplicates: Each Maryland

COUNTY Name of High School	Total Enrollment		Core		English		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
	1 CHARLES	1,089	1,157	316	361	772	794	750	778	939	923	957	963	28
2 La Plata Sr.-Jr.	299	287	298	285	298	285	244	201	215	189	28	2
3 Lackey Sr.-Jr.	241	242	..	..	241	242	240	242	176	148	236	197	..	..
4 Nanjemoy Jr.	27	24	27	24	..	..	..	..	27	24	27	24	..	..
5 Glasva Jr.	57	37	..	..	57	37	57	37	57	37	57	37	..	..
6 Hughesville Jr.	53	47	..	..	53	47	53	47	53	47	53	47	..	..
7 Bel Alton Colored Sr.-Jr.	173	257	120	165	53	92	54	93	153	223	150	226	..	..
8 Pomonkey Colored Sr.-Jr.	239	263	169	172	70	91	48	74	229	243	219	243	..	..
9 DORCHESTER	1,053	962	199	181	854	781	786	720	846	771	764	681	52	5
10 East New Market Sr.-Jr.	45	34	15	10	30	24	30	24	35	25	32	33	..	..
11 Vienna Sr.-Jr.	49	44	9	12	40	32	40	32	39	43	38	44	..	..
12 South Dorchester Sr.-Jr.	79	72	..	..	79	72	79	72	79	69	61	50	..	..
13 Cambridge Sr.-Jr.	265	278	..	..	265	278	217	223	195	170	155	135	52	5
14 Hurlock Sr.-Jr.	150	124	88	67	62	57	59	57	118	105	97	79	..	..
15 Cambridge Jr.	191	151	..	..	191	151	191	151	191	151	191	151	..	..
16 Mace's Lane Colored Sr.-Jr.	274	259	87	92	187	167	170	161	189	208	190	189	..	..
17 FREDERICK	2,420	2,368	1,422	1,283	998	1,085	943	1,011	1,278	1,125	1,767	1,604	109	19
18 Frederick Sr.-Jr.	641	701	204	173	437	528	434	521	512	508	364	309	71	13
19 Middletown Sr.-Jr.	309	266	195	151	114	115	91	87	163	128	211	181	15	2
20 Emmitsburg Sr.-Jr.	103	85	65	53	38	32	38	32	59	36	86	68	8	1
21 Thurmont Sr.-Jr.	272	267	169	166	103	101	75	63	138	107	181	180	15	2
22 Brunswick Sr.-Jr.	199	214	112	119	87	95	86	94	108	81	87	90	..	..
23 Walkersville Sr.-Jr.	148	140	46	47	102	93	102	93	86	92	135	120	..	..
24 Elm Street Sr.-Jr.	465	422	465	422	..	..	..	..	..	..	465	422	..	..
25 Liberty Jr.	89	76	89	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	76	..	..
26 Lincoln Colored Sr.-Jr.	194	197	77	76	117	121	117	121	171	152	149	158	..	..
27 GARRETT	886	916	886	915	..	..	12	1	338	376	687	641	3	2
28 Northern Garrett Co. Sr.-Jr.	385	384	385	384	..	..	12	1	116	145	300	274	3	2
29 Southern Garrett Co., Sr.-Jr.	501	532	501	531	..	..	..	..	222	231	387	367	..	..
30 HARFORD	2,159	2,209	1,377	1,362	782	847	691	705	961	919	1,898	1,750	85	8
31 Aberdeen Sr.-Jr.	324	317	224	199	99	119	92	98	119	121	291	240	26	2
32 Bel Air Sr.-Jr.	913	887	575	540	339	346	260	257	373	392	846	753	41	3
33 North Harford Sr.-Jr.	399	458	261	291	138	167	133	156	128	100	306	330	7	1
34 Havre de Grace Sr.-Jr.	244	288	149	176	95	112	95	91	132	113	194	204	11	1
35 Havre de Grace Col. Sr.-Jr.	174	158	102	93	72	65	72	65	104	92	166	137	..	..
36 Central Colored Sr.-Jr.	105	101	66	63	39	38	39	38	105	101	95	86	..	..
37 HOWARD	1,047	1,024	545	491	460	486	461	478	923	857	831	723	29	3
38 Howard Co. Sr.	271	300	..	..	229	253	199	231	200	188	147	107	29	3
39 Lisbon Sr.-Jr.	173	161	97	62	76	99	76	98	145	139	132	112	..	..
40 Elkridge Jr.	134	136	134	136	..	..	..	..	134	136	134	136	..	..
41 Ellicott City Jr.	162	167	109	126	53	41	53	41	162	167	162	167	..	..
42 Clarksville Jr.	96	71	64	51	32	20	32	20	96	71	96	71	..	..
43 Harriet Tubman Colored Sr.-Jr.	211	189	141	116	70	73	101	88	186	156	160	130	..	..
44 KENT	616	544	314	276	302	268	301	268	545	486	459	431	38	5
45 Galena Sr.-Jr.	94	85	54	51	40	34	40	34	86	76	77	73	11	1
46 Chestertown Sr.-Jr.	263	206	159	118	104	88	104	88	223	176	191	145	20	2
47 Rock Hall Sr.-Jr.	100	88	..	..	100	88	99	88	85	73	71	68	7	..
48 Garnett Colored Sr.-Jr.	159	165	101	107	58	58	58	58	151	161	120	145	..	..
49 MONTGOMERY	6,579	6,591	2,429	2,332	4,141	4,253	3,582	3,665	4,102	3,748	5,842	4,906	372	53
50 Bethesda-Chevy Chase Sr.	755	844	..	..	784	843	571	619	582	506	715	425	91	11
51 Montgomery Blair Sr.	1,017	983	..	..	1,013	983	774	743	798	599	852	357	81	11
52 Poolesville Sr.-Jr.	121	132	60	67	61	65	61	65	75	89	106	119	..	..
53 Richard Montgomery Sr.-Jr.	619	545	281	231	338	314	288	281	318	399	508	323	56	3
54 Sherwood Sr.-Jr.	260	275	125	132	135	143	135	143	156	151	204	212	..	..
55 Gaithersburg Sr.-Jr.	380	401	..	..	377	398	361	373	228	223	206	210	..	..
56 Darnassus Sr.-Jr.	162	150	90	89	72	60	68	56	106	96	99	102	..	..
57 Leland Jr.	568	612	568	612	..	..	..	..	322	313	567	612	52	9
58 Western Jr.	434	402	434	402	..	..	..	..	207	182	433	402	41	6
59 Takoma Park Jr.	368	407	..	..	368	407	367	407	229	228	367	406	11	3
60 Montgomery Hills Jr.	477	423	..	..	477	423	477	423	276	219	476	423	18	3
61 Kensington Jr.	450	410	334	309	116	101	116	100	255	228	450	410	5	1
62 Eastern Jr.	537	490	537	490	..	..	..	..	323	266	537	490	17	3
63 Carver Colored Sr.	124	185	..	..	123	184	87	123	81	101	60	90	..	..
64 Lincoln Colored Jr.	277	332	..	..	277	332	277	332	146	208	262	325	..	..

County Public High School: Year Ending June 30, 1954

French		Spanish		Agriculture		Industrial			Home Economics			Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art-Arts and Crafts	
B	G	B	G	Gen.	Voc.	Arts		†† Edu.	Gen.	Voc.	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
						B	G													B	G
68	69	..	..	53	120	551	40	..	..	562	74	118	307	1,019	1,017	715	737	197	243
34	10	..	..	..	60	180	..	..	..	170	..	60	144	298	285	181	166	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	120	..	..	..	147	..	24	46	204	208	155	142	67	62
..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	24	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	57	37	57	37	..	..
19	34	..	..	53	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	..	..	53	47	53	47	..	..
15	25	..	..	..	31	88	40	..	..	51	36	13	42	163	222	133	188	58	115
..	..	..	..	..	29	136	..	..	..	110	38	21	75	217	194	136	157	72	66
35	60	..	..	..	143	500	..	28	..	467	59	182	271	980	890	558	487	312	297
1	9	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	45	34	..	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	44	..	..	..	..
2	15	..	..	..	70	..	..	..	..	64	..	9	11	79	65	..	..	..	..
6	11	..	..	..	139	..	28	..	..	137	..	124	160	211	239	99	98	121	146
..	..	..	..	..	31	134	..	..	..	93	..	34	43	149	122	95	85	..	..
22	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	191	151	191	151	191	151
..	..	..	..	..	67	157	..	..	..	139	59	15	57	256	235	173	153	..	..
41	136	..	..	29	344	1,207	89	..	1,201	56	467	572	2,379	2,290	1,716	1,734	1,039	938	..
23	66	..	..	..	128	241	..	..	277	..	193	252	637	684	267	277	178	110	..
1	19	..	..	..	85	137	89	..	62	10	61	64	298	244	163	186	156	169	..
5	20	..	..	..	25	78	..	..	85	..	..	..	94	85	103	85	..	..	..
4	16	..	..	..	47	167	..	..	158	..	81	123	270	256	195	212	153	166	..
8	15	..	..	..	98	..	..	..	111	..	77	78	185	189	129	164	45	43	..
..	..	..	..	..	29	59	..	..	123	..	22	26	148	140	111	115	17	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	240	..	..	212	..	..	..	465	422	465	422	465	422	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	89	..	..	76	..	..	..	89	76	89	76	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	157	..	..	97	46	33	29	193	194	194	197	25	28	..
17	57	26	18	..	193	670	..	..	531	135	123	313	744	577	662	714	289	327	..
1	9	..	..	..	108	313	..	..	224	64	29	85	339	241	286	303	..	..	..
16	48	26	18	..	85	357	..	..	307	71	94	228	405	336	376	411	289	327	..
70	98	..	..	..	202	1,496	1	40	49	1,543	..	193	539	1,959	1,884	1,695	1,736	1,157	1,196
3	11	..	..	..	..	186	..	..	170	..	55	83	309	297	250	247	166	152	..
47	51	..	..	..	66	781	1	..	684	..	34	208	785	653	685	612	567	582	..
10	15	..	..	..	136	166	..	..	274	..	40	124	374	441	314	411	231	229	..
10	21	..	..	..	..	120	..	40	191	..	56	103	212	234	167	207	157	198	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	138	..	..	123	..	8	21	174	158	174	158	36	35	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	105	..	..	101	..	..	..	105	101	105	101	..	..	..
42	51	..	..	31	159	723	..	..	1	746	..	181	310	1,007	927	795	850	83	113
21	26	..	..	..	58	151	..	..	135	..	123	207	231	206	90	176	83	113	..
6	12	..	..	..	38	66	..	..	95	..	24	47	173	159	131	127	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	134	..	..	136	..	..	..	134	135	134	136	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	162	..	..	167	..	..	..	162	167	162	167	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	96	..	..	71	..	..	..	96	71	96	71	..	..	..
15	13	..	..	31	63	114	..	..	1	142	..	34	56	211	189	182	173	..	..
..	..	8	15	..	104	453	..	..	346	94	107	92	599	516	506	495	118	86	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	83	..	..	51	20	16	12	94	85	75	83	54	51	..
..	..	8	15	..	61	172	..	..	131	..	51	54	246	178	210	176	64	35	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	84	..	..	57	16	40	26	100	88	62	71	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	43	114	..	..	107	58	..	..	159	165	159	165	..	..	..
169	355	345	410	78	118	4,687	256	505	3,742	194	639	1,565	5,781	5,496	3,306	3,877	2,132	2,360	..
82	180	139	163	..	..	450	90	44	134	35	131	351	685	706	140	243	41	97	..
53	95	153	183	..	..	628	106	165	268	48	230	571	543	297	146	234	126	214	..
8	18	..	..	27	36	37	..	..	81	..	18	37	118	128	66	76	..	..	..
..	..	14	20	..	..	377	12	139	292	37	55	196	570	469	388	471	301	253	..
17	32	11	14	..	..	174	4	..	166	19	60	114	248	251	176	169	139	146	..
..	..	28	30	35	41	248	3	..	206	..	89	138	370	395	171	246	138	180	..
3	5	..	..	..	41	112	..	..	76	33	40	63	158	140	91	106	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	410	..	..	418	..	..	..	561	607	414	431	51	102	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	362	..	..	345	..	..	..	426	400	353	340	247	194	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	346	..	..	312	..	..	..	360	399	193	259	107	150	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	457	..	..	419	..	..	..	476	421	232	322	234	259	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	382	..	..	324	..	..	..	427	400	362	328	311	301	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	480	..	..	418	..	..	..	537	490	411	381	339	330	..
6	25	..	..	..	3	20	157	..	21	22	16	95	67	138	36	57	12	28	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	221	21	..	262	..	..	..	235	255	127	214	86	106	..

TABLE XXVII—Continued—Enrollment by Subject, Excluding Duplicates: Each Maryland

COUNTY Name of High School	Total Enrollment		Core		English		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
	1 PRINCE GEORGE'S.....	7,873	7,908	5,216	5,137	2,647	2,768	2,544	2,629	3,456	3,229	6,510	5,776	237
2 Northwestern Sr.....	902	1,022			896	1,021	802	901	650	486	674	361	161	153
3 Bladensburg Sr.-Jr.....	881	674	108	92	771	580	755	555	480	404	392	224	48	53
4 Frederick Sasser Sr.-Jr.....	248	259	222	228	25	41	25	41	110	117	170	159		
5 Suitland Sr.-Jr.....	886	914	452	391	434	523	427	511	462	389	700	503	27	25
6 Surrattville Sr.-Jr.....	235	238	153	148	82	90	79	90	126	85	210	180		
7 Laurel Sr.-Jr.....	306	327	194	187	112	140	112	140	185	173	269	242		
8 Gwynn Park Sr.-Jr.....	229	237	181	174	47	63	42	44	120	103	175	179		
9 Oxon Hill Sr.-Jr.....	441	398	267	224	174	174	174	163	188	171	387	295	1	1
10 Bladensburg Jr.....	688	673	689	673					161	152	689	673		
11 Hyattsville Jr.....	548	564	548	564					154	167	548	564		
12 Mt. Rainier Jr.....	397	454	397	454					125	156	397	454		
13 Maryland Park Jr.....	496	411	496	411					109	102	481	405		
14 Greenbelt Jr.....	541	531	541	531					169	174	541	531		
15 Douglas Colored Sr.-Jr.....	276	329	170	193	106	136	84	130	131	175	225	280		
16 Fairmont Heights Colored Sr.-Jr.....	558	658	558	658			44	54	178	267	412	517		
17 Westwood Colored Jr.....	53	56	53	56					14	17	53	56		
18 Lincoln Colored Jr.....	82	82	82	82							82	82		
19 Lakeland Colored Jr.....	105	91	105	91					105	91	105	91		
20 QUEEN ANNE'S.....	636	646	125	122	510	525	472	463	477	472	496	486		
21 Sudlersville Sr.-Jr.....	138	151			137	152	126	150	89	103	94	108		
22 Centreville Sr.-Jr.....	226	225	49	51	177	174	150	115	185	161	161	149		
23 Stevensville Sr.-Jr.....	101	103			101	103	101	102	79	77	70	62		
24 Kennard Colored Sr.-Jr.....	171	167	76	71	95	96	95	96	124	131	171	167		
25 ST. MARY'S.....	705	734	224	240	476	492	478	490	604	575	624	578	63	50
26 Margaret Brent Sr.-Jr.....	185	199	97	105	83	94	86	92	168	151	159	129	21	9
27 Great Mills Sr.-Jr.....	283	296			283	296	282	296	270	253	228	212	42	41
28 Leonardtown Jr.....	34	35	34	35					34	35	34	35		
29 Banneker Colored Sr.-Jr.....	131	152	93	100	38	50	38	50	67	91	131	150		
30 Jarboesville Colored Sr.-Jr.....	72	52			72	52	72	52	65	45	72	52		
31 SOMERSET.....	798	768	465	452	333	317	381	346	632	616	618	591		
32 Washington Sr.-Jr.....	173	142	100	87	73	55	87	54	125	104	110	94		
33 Marion Sr.-Jr.....	57	64	35	38	22	26	22	26	49	54	44	55		
34 Crisfield Sr.-Jr.....	186	192	114	118	72	74	72	74	151	157	182	156		
35 Deal Island Sr.-Jr.....	36	39	16	22	20	17	20	17	36	39	26	34		
36 Ewell Jr.....	18	14			18	14	18	14	14	14	18	14		
37 Greenwood Colored Sr.-Jr.....	215	216	129	134	86	82	86	82	155	164	144	153		
38 Woodson Colored Sr.-Jr.....	113	101	71	53	42	49	76	79	98	84	94	85		
39 TALBOT.....	772	770	333	300	429	464	408	446	705	648	669	629	23	52
40 Easton Sr.-Jr.....	377	415	180	168	195	247	190	236	338	330	361	361	18	40
41 St. Michaels Sr.-Jr.....	163	141			163	141	163	141	143	111	126	112	5	12
42 Mt. Colored Sr.-Jr.....	232	214	153	132	71	76	55	69	224	207	182	156		
43 WASHINGTON.....	3,405	3,267	977	939	2,428	2,328	2,218	2,196	2,704	2,364	2,693	2,261	73	191
44 Hagerstown Sr.....	744	793			744	793	612	663	417	427	242	176	18	54
45 Williamsport Sr.-Jr.....	278	241	164	113	114	128	105	157	233	189	196	144	5	16
46 Clear Spring Sr.-Jr.....	269	231	167	146	102	85	98	79	226	203	210	178	6	15
47 Hancock Sr.-Jr.....	181	202	74	81	107	121	107	121	158	170	135	152		
48 Boonsboro Sr.-Jr.....	501	425	107	89	394	336	330	317	473	351	407	317	25	41
49 Smithsburg Sr.-Jr.....	179	205	82	85	97	120	96	114	176	172	146	136		
50 Maugansville Sr.-Jr.....	50	47	19	28	31	19	31	19	50	47	50	47		
51 South Potomac Jr.....	386	343			386	343	386	343	382	311	386	343	4	32
52 Woodland Way Jr.....	428	347			428	347	428	347	418	325	432	348	10	22
53 Washington Jr.....	316	356	316	356					98	104	316	356	5	11
54 North Street Colored Sr.-Jr.....	73	77	48	41	25	36	25	36	73	65	73	64		
55 WICOMICO.....	1,209	1,185	86	73	1,123	1,112	983	947	985	904	842	764	129	187
56 Wicomico Sr.....	675	688			675	688	560	569	570	531	491	449	97	133
57 Mardela Sr.-Jr.....	79	69	10	9	69	60	46	39	54	50	60	46		
58 Pittsville Sr.-Jr.....	76	74			76	74	76	74	76	74	76	74		
59 Hebron Sr.-Jr.....	51	37	24	12	27	25	28	25	40	32	24	12		
60 Salisbury Colored Sr.-Jr.....	328	317	52	52	276	265	273	240	245	217	209	211	32	54
61 WORCESTER.....	931	917	577	540	354	377	354	376	609	642	719	731	28	35
62 Pocomoke Sr.-Jr.....	150	136	82	68	54	68	53	68	139	115	104	100	12	9
63 Snow Hill Sr.-Jr.....	172	171	101	91	71	80	71	80	121	110	139	130	10	11
64 Buckingham Sr.-Jr.....	216	224	129	129	87	95	87	95	112	137	146	165		
65 Ocean City Sr.-Jr.....	85	85	48	48	40	37	40	37	78	78	85	85		
66 Worcester Colored Sr.-Jr.....	308	301	220	190	88	111	88	111	159	202	269	271	6	15

* Includes the following number of girls taking Vocational Agriculture: Frederick, Thurmont Sr.-Jr.—2; Howard, Howard County Sr.—1; Worcester, Snow Hill Sr.-Jr.—12.

County Public High School: Year Ending June 30, 1954

	French		Spanish		Agriculture		Industrial			Home Economics			Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art-Arts and Crafts		
	B	G	B	G	B	Voc.*	B	G	B	Edu.†	B	G	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
1	197	207	395	320	137	183	5,403	152	507	34	4,797	426	735	2,080	6,774	6,401	4,461	4,718	3,871	3,626	
2	56	49	153	91	..	..	453	12	..	..	213	67	146	653	628	559	182	276	86	130
3	28	30	89	48	..	..	256	2	380	16	86	186	116	355	539	375	120	126	144	72
4	..	..	16	25	..	..	57	148	..	..	127	..	58	117	230	239	134	114	106	70
5	22	25	55	32	..	..	613	138	10	..	400	16	181	408	749	631	523	543	503	428
6	27	26	..	..	..	..	201	..	..	..	184	..	29	91	196	171	141	165	120	103
7	33	37	13	35	..	..	120	..	..	..	120	..	56	99	295	319	237	267	66	67
8	18	10	..	2	..	..	136	..	..	..	137	23	27	76	210	196	168	192	68	57
9	2	3	61	58	..	..	47	327	..	..	221	50	88	116	390	316	183	190	28	37
0	..	..	..	..	..	..	689	..	..	..	673	..	..	..	689	673	689	673	689	673
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	548	..	..	..	564	..	..	..	508	509	305	352	314	334
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	397	..	..	..	453	..	..	..	397	453	345	330	276	333
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	481	..	..	..	405	..	..	..	485	394	302	358	376	205
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	541	..	..	..	531	..	..	..	541	531	360	349	381	364
5	11	27	..	..	..	137	79	..	..	..	136	59	15	39	253	260	158	136	174	199
6	..	..	8	28	..	..	380	..	117	18	456	25	19	126	424	566	374	434	405	436
7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	56	53	56	53	56
8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	62	82	62	82	62
9	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	..	..	..	91	..	..	..	105	91	105	91	..	..
0	27	52	19	22	55	130	485	..	..	9	428	53	53	156	626	612	362	398	98	96
1	12	19	..	..	..	49	113	..	..	..	110	..	22	45	134	141	81	97	..	..
2	8	8	19	22	..	81	178	..	..	9	153	17	10	72	220	213	110	134	98	96
3	2	12	..	..	..	..	93	..	..	..	61	..	21	39	101	91	..	..	..	..
4	5	13	..	..	55	..	101	..	..	..	104	36	..	..	171	167	171	167	..	..
5	16	15	..	..	32	147	47	..	..	..	395	57	41	108	612	612	540	571	169	162
6	..	..	..	..	..	93	..	..	..	..	163	..	20	70	182	185	117	154	..	..
7	16	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	140	..	22	31	265	242	186	180	144	145
8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	35	34	35	..	..
9	..	..	..	..	32	54	..	..	..	..	71	43	2	7	131	150	131	150	..	..
0	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	..	..	..	21	14	..	..	..	..	72	52	25	17
1	51	63	..	..	38	25	268	..	..	..	530	..	129	155	667	469	414	448	34	36
2	13	16	..	..	38	25	..	..	..	..	79	..	35	37	171	140	..	..	..	..
3	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	38	54	64	19	24	..	..
4	20	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	186	..	63	80	174	..	176	186	..	..
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	22	16	22
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	14
7	15	14	..	..	..	..	155	..	..	..	164	..	..	..	155	164	90	115	..	..
8	..	..	..	..	..	..	113	..	..	..	101	..	..	..	113	101	113	101	..	..
9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0	53	67	..	..	15	130	468	..	..	457	20	69	180	618	577	449	396	245	220	..
1	19	17	..	..	63	242	..	..	..	245	..	39	108	310	289	180	168	180	168	..
2	17	22	..	..	19	83	..	..	..	80	..	20	41	84	80	84	80	65	52	..
3	17	28	..	..	15	48	143	..	..	132	20	10	31	224	208	185	148	..	..	..
4	60	117	58	105	60	326	2,402	58	317	2,138	197	279	1,006	3,357	3,107	2,594	2,669	1,055	978	..	
5	32	58	58	105	..	55	180	4	317	213	76	116	659	744	748	126	288	61	48	..	
6	8	10	..	..	..	75	182	..	..	156	..	36	108	270	226	231	207	..	..	..
7	5	6	..	..	45	138	..	..	..	156	..	59	64	242	198	217	247	114	100	..
8	4	14	..	..	..	156	..	..	..	128	28	44	18	176	176	135	186	..	..	..
9	9	16	..	..	83	368	..	..	..	282	44	14	59	497	388	476	406	..	..	..
0	1	7	..	..	41	37	156	54	..	49	49	10	34	179	205	156	165	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	19	31	19	..	..	47	..	..	..	50	47	50	47	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	386	..	..	..	343	..	..	..	386	343	386	343	346	320	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	428	..	..	..	347	..	..	..	424	344	428	347	273	228	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	316	..	..	..	340	..	..	..	316	355	316	356	213	241	..
5	1	6	..	..	..	73	..	..	..	77	..	..	..	34	73	77	77	48	..	..
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	22	29	..	..	120	823	..	..	..	780	..	200	293	724	684	702	708	274	250	..
8	19	24	..	..	58	453	..	..	..	354	..	157	209	397	367	314	364	81	92	..
9	3	5	..	..	..	79	..	..	..	69	..	12	14	..	..	73	62	73	62	..
0	..	..	..	..	..	52	..	..	..	55	..	..	15	..	..	70	59	70	59	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	8	..	43	46	50	37	..
2	..	..	..	..	62	239	..	..	..	302	..	26	47	327	317	202	177	..	..	..
3	14	18	..	..	124	84	628	25	..	601	44	222	292	817	769	598	606	55	53	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	109	..	..	..	93	..	45	42	144	128	90	94	..	..	..
5	..	..	..	..	..	59	127	..	..	134	..	36	65	163	156	101	91	..	..	..
6	10	10	..	..	57	..	131	..	..	125	..	77	86	158	167	136	148	55	53	..
7	4	8	..	..	..	55	25	..	..	32	..	23	31	67	58	..	..	..	..	..
8	..	..	..	..	67	25	206	..	..	217	..	44	41	68	285	260	271	273	..	..

† Includes the following number of girls and boys taking Diversified Occupations: Baltimore, Kenwood Sr.—17, boys, 10 girls; Dorchester, Cambridge Sr.—28 boys; Montgomery, Bethesda-Chevy Case Sr.—27 boys, 17 girls; Montgomery Blair Sr.—61 boys, 31 girls; Richard Montgomery Sr.—11 boys; Prince George's, Suidand Sr.—8 boys, 2 girls.

‡ Includes the following number of girls taking Industrial Education: Montgomery, Carver Colored Sr.—45; Prince George's, Bladensburg Sr.—3.

INDEX

- A**
- Academic course, each high school, 234-239
 Accreditation and certification, 30-35
 Administration
 Cost per pupil, 142-143
 Expenditures, 222
 Per cent for, 140-141
 Superintendents, 2, 5-10, 217, 222
 Adult education, 159, 162-165, 225
 Agriculture
 Adult education, 162-165
 Enrollment, 88-89, 99
 Each high school, 240-245
 Failures and withdrawals, 109
 Federal aid, 159-161, 165
 Schools offering, 90, 240-245
 State supervision, 2
 Teachers, 90
 Aid from State and/or Federal funds
 Counties and Baltimore City, distribution by
 type of fund, 136-139, 197, 218-219, 233
 State teachers colleges, 187-188, 197, 199
 Vocational education, 159, 162, 165, 197, 219
 Vocational rehabilitation, 193, 197
 Appropriations
 County, 136-139, 172-173, 197, 220
 State, 136-139, 197, 220
 Art, high school
 Enrollment, 88-89, 100
 Each high school, 240-245
 Schools offering, 90, 240-245
 Teachers, 90
 Assessable basis, 175-177
 Attendance
 Aggregate days of, 214
 Average daily, 213
 Each high school, 234-239
 Per cent of, 215
 Summer school pupils, 191
 Teachers at summer school, 111
 Workers (see Pupil personnel)
 Atypical children, 66
 Auxiliary agencies (see Other school services)
- B**
- Bands, orchestras, glee clubs, 102
 Basic aid per classroom unit, 197, 218
 Belonging, average number, 212
 Each high school, 234-239
 Per teacher, 71
 Birth rates, 67-69
 Board of Education, State, 2, 197-198
 Boards of Education, County, 5-10
 Bonds outstanding, school, 169
 Books and instructional materials
 Cost per pupil
 Elementary, 144, 146
 High, 145, 147
 Expenditures
 All schools, 223
 Elementary, 229, 231
 High, 230, 232
 Per cent of current expense budget, 140-141
 Boys and girls
 Enrollment
 Nonpublic, 206-207
 Public, 204-205
 Graduates, high school, 80-87, 234-239
 Budget(s)
 Baltimore City, county, local, 136-139, 172-173
 State public school, 197
 State teachers colleges, 197, 199
 Buildings
 Cost (see Capital outlay)
 Number of, 131-134, 203
 Value of school, per pupil, 170-171
 Business education
 Adult, 163-165
 Enrollment, 88-89, 101, 159-161, 165
 Each high school, 240-245
 Failures and withdrawals, 108
 Schools offering, 90, 240-245
 Teachers, 90
- C**
- Capital outlay, school, 141
 By site, building, equipment, 228
 Certificates held by county teachers, 112-116
 Certification and accreditation, 30-35
 Classes
 Evening school, 163-165
 Size of, 71
 Special for handicapped, 64-65
 Summer school, Baltimore City, 191
 Clerks, county schools, 217
 Colleges
 High school graduates
 of 1953 entering, 82-87
 of 1954 entering State teachers colleges,
 81, 234-239
 Junior, 183, 185-186
 State teachers, 5, 181-185, 187-188, 197,
 199-202
 Training teachers appointed in Maryland
 counties, 110
 Commercial (see Business education)
 Consolidation
 Decrease in one-teacher schools, 129
 Transportation of pupils, 154-158
 Construction accounts, State teachers colleges,
 200-202
 Core program, high school
 Enrollment, 88-89
 Each high school, 240-245
 Schools offering, 90, 240-245
 Teachers, 90
 Cost per pupil
 Administration, 142-143
 Analyzed for elementary and high, 144-147
 By type of school, 143
 Transported, 154, 157
 Costs (see Expenditures)
 County superintendents, directors, supervisors, 5-10
 Courses in individual high schools, 234-239
 Crippled children, services for, 64-66
 Current expenses
 Cost per pupil, 142-147
 Expenditures
 All schools, 221
 By source funds, 138-139
 By type of school, 229-232
- D**
- Dates, opening and closing of schools, 58
 Days in session, 58, 215
 Debt service
 1953-54, 170, 172-173, 227
 Tax rate for, 174
 Disbursements (see Expenditures)
 Distributive education, 159-161, 165
 Driver education and training, high school
 Enrollment, 103
 Schools offering, 90
 Teachers, 90
- E**
- Elementary schools, supervision, 135, 217
 Emergency certificates, 112-116
 Employment of high school graduates, 82-87
 English, high school
 Enrollment, 88-89, 91
 Each high school, 240-245
 Failures and withdrawals, 108-109
 Schools offering, 90, 240-245
 Teachers, 90
 Enrollment
 Adult, 163, 165
 Atypical children, 66
 Elementary, 59, 61-63, 72-77, 204-211
 Grade or year, 72-77
 High school
 Course, each school, 234-239
 Growth in, 152-153
 Subjects, 88-89, 91-101, 103
 Each school, 240-245

E—(Continued)

- Year, 73-77
 - Each school, 234-239
- Increase in, 60-63
- Nonpublic, private and parochial, 59, 61-63, 206-211
- Number different pupils, 60-63, 204-205
- Public, 59-63, 72-77, 204-205
- State teachers colleges, 183-185
- Subjects, 88-89, 91-101, 103
 - Each school, 240-245
- Summary, 59-63
- Summer schools, Baltimore City, 191
- Equalization fund, 138-139, 218
- Equivalence examinations, 191
- Evening schools and courses
 - Enrollment, 163, 165
 - Expenditures, 159, 162, 165, 225
- Expenditures, 221-233
 - (see also Administration, Instruction, Operation, Maintenance, Fixed charges, Other school services, Payments to adjoining counties, Current expenses, Debt service, Capital outlay)
- Elementary schools, 229, 231
- Evening schools, 159, 162, 165, 225
- Health, 225
- High schools, 230, 232
- Libraries, 223
- Rehabilitation, 193, 198
- Salaries
 - All schools, 223
 - Elementary, 229, 231
 - High, 152-153, 230, 232
 - Vocational, 159-162, 165
- State teachers colleges, 187-188, 197, 199
- Total, by major classifications, 197, 221
- Transportation, 154, 156-157, 225
- Vocational, Federal, 159-162, 165, 219

F

- Failures (see Nonpromotions)
- Fall enrollment, 59, 72-77
- Federal aid
 - Vocational education, 159-165, 197, 219
 - Administration and supervision, 165
 - Salaries of teachers, 160-162, 165
- Fees in State teachers colleges, 187-188, 197, 199
- Financial statements
 - State public schools, 197, 218-233
 - State teachers colleges, 197, 199-202
- First grade nonpromotions, 79
- Fixed charges, 140-141, 226
- French, high school
 - Enrollment, 88-89, 98
 - Each high school, 240-245
 - Failures and withdrawals, 108
 - Schools offering, 90, 240-245
 - Teachers, 90

G

- Glee clubs, bands, orchestras, 102
- Grade enrollment, 72-77
- Graduates
 - High school, 80-87
 - Entering State teachers colleges, 81, 83-84, 86-87
 - From each school, 234-239
 - Occupations of, 82-87
 - State teachers colleges, 181-182
- Guidance, teachers of, 90

H

- Handicapped children
 - Expenditures, 64, 197
 - Home instruction, 64, 204-205
 - Hospital schools, 64, 204-205
 - Institutions for, 64, 66
 - Opportunities for education of, 64-66
 - Receipts from State for, 64, 197, 218
 - Transportation of, 64
- Health expenditures, all schools, 225
- Hearing, conservation of, 64-66

H—(Continued)

- High school equivalence examinations, 191
- High schools
 - Aid for, 218
 - Disbursements, 218, 230, 232
 - Individual, 234-239, 240-245
 - Supervision, 135, 217
- Home economics
 - Adult, 159, 163-165
 - Enrollment, 88-89, 99
 - Each high school, 240-245
 - Federal aid, 159-162, 165
 - Schools offering, 90, 240-245
 - Teachers, 90
- Home instruction of pupils, 64, 204-205
- Hospital instruction of pupils, 64, 204-205

I

- Income payments, per capita, 178-179
- Income tax, per capita, 180
- Incorporated towns, levy for, 172-173
- Industrial arts (see Trades and industries)
- Instruction, division of, 36-47
 - Cost per pupil, 144-147
 - Expenditures, 229-232
 - Salaries, supervision, books, etc., 223
 - State teachers colleges, 187-188
 - Per cent of current expense budget, 140-141
- Inventories, State teachers colleges, 188

J

- Janitors, repair, utility men, 217
- Junior colleges, 183, 185-186

K

- Kindergartens, 73, 75-77
 - Nonpublic, 206-211

L

- Languages (see English, French, etc.)
- Latin (see French)
- Legislation, 13-14
- Length of session, 58, 215
- Letter of transmittal, 12
- Levies, county, 172-173
- Librarians, county, 4-5
- Libraries
 - Expenditures, 195-196, 223
 - Public, 4-5, 195
 - School, 196
 - Library extension, 4, 48-53, 194-196
 - Lip reading classes, 65, 165
 - Lunch program, school, 166-167, 219, 225

M

- Maintenance
 - Cost per pupil, 144-147
 - Expenditures, 224, 229-232
 - Per cent of current expense budget, 140-141
- Materials of instruction (see Books and instructional materials)
- Mathematics, high school
 - Enrollment, 88-89, 96-97
 - Each high school, 240-245
 - Failures and withdrawals, 108-109
 - Schools offering, 90, 240-245
 - Teachers, 90
- Medical examinations, 218
- Men teachers, 130, 216
- Mentally handicapped children, 65
- Minimum program, State, 233
- Minutes, State Board, 15-24
- Music, high school
 - Enrollment, 88-89, 100
 - Each high school, 240-245
 - Orchestras, bands, glee clubs, 102
 - Schools offering, 90, 240-245
 - Teachers, 90

N

- Night schools (see Evening schools, Adult education)
- Nonpromotions
 Elementary, 78-79
 First grade, 79
 Subject, high schools, 104-109
 Each subject, 108-109
 One or more subjects, 104-107
- Number belonging, 212
 Each high school, 234-239
 Per teacher, 71
- Number different pupils, 60-63, 204-205
- Number of schools
 For atypical children, 66
 Having one teacher, 128-129, 203
 Nonpublic, 59, 206-211
 Public, 59, 203
 Elementary, 128-129, 131-132, 203
 High, 133-134, 203
- O**
- Occupations of high school graduates, 82-87
- One-teacher schools
 Decrease in, 129
 Number belonging in, 128
 Number of, 128, 203
- Operation
 Cost per pupil, 144-147
 Expenditures, 224, 229-232
 Per cent current expense budget, 140-141
- Orchestras, bands, glee clubs, 102
- Other school services
 Cost per pupil for, 144-147
 Expenditures for, 225, 229-232
 Per cent of current expense budget, 140-141

P

- Parent-teacher associations, 190
- Parochial and private schools, 59, 61-63, 206-211
- Part-payment of salaries, 218
- Payments to adjoining counties, 140-141, 226
- Pensions (see Retirement system for teachers)
- Physical education and health, 225
- Physical education and recreation, high school
 Appropriations for, 197
 Enrollment, 88-89, 100
 Each high school, 240-245
 Schools offering, 90, 240-245
 Teachers, 90
- Physical examinations (see Medical examinations)
- Physically handicapped children, 64-66
- Preparation, teachers, 117-119
- Presidents of State teachers colleges, 5
- Professional and clerical staffs, county, 217
- Private and parochial schools, 59, 61-63, 206-211
- Property, valuation of
 Counties and Baltimore City, 175-176
 School, 170-171
- Psychology (see Social studies)
- Pupil personnel, 5-10
 Supervisors of, 135, 217
 Salaries, 225
- Pupils
 Atypical, 66
 Nonpublic, 59, 61-63, 206-211
 One-teacher schools, 128-129
 Per teacher, 71
 Public school
 Enrollment, 59-63, 204-205
 Number attending, 213
 Number belonging, 212
 Per cent of attendance, 215
 Transported, 154-155
- R**
- Receipts from
 All sources, 220
 Federal government, 219
 Evening schools, 162
 Teachers' salaries, 159-162, 165
 Vocational education, 159-162, 165

R—(Continued)

- State, 218
 Distributed by type of fund, 136-137, 197, 218
 Evening schools, 162
 Total and per cent, 136-137
 Teachers colleges, 187-188, 197, 199
- Rehabilitation, vocational, 3-4, 54-57, 192-193, 197-198
- Repair, utility men, janitors, 217
- Resignations, teachers, 120-121
- Retarded children, program for, 64-66
- Retirement system for teachers, 5, 189, 197
- S**
- Salaries
 Growth of high school, 152-153
 Per cent of school budget, 140-141
 Superintendents', 222
 Supervisors', 223
 Pupil Personnel, 225
 Teachers'
 Average per teacher, 148-151
 Cost per pupil, 144-147
 Supplementary payments, 218
- Total
 Elementary, 229, 231
 High, 152-153, 230, 232
 Vocational, 159-162
- School lunch program, 166-167, 219, 225
- Schools
 For atypical children, 66
 Number of, 59, 128-129, 131-134, 203, 206-211
- Science, high school
 Enrollment, 88-89, 94-95
 Each high school, 240-245
 Failures and withdrawals, 108-109
 Schools offering, 90, 240-245
 Teachers, 90
- Session, length of, 58, 215
- Sex of teachers, 130, 216
- Sight conservation classes, 65
- Size of
 Classes, 71
 Schools
 Each high school, 234-239
 Elementary, 128-129, 131-132
 High, 133-134
 Teaching staff, 59, 128-129, 131, 133, 216
- Social studies, high school
 Enrollment, 88-89, 92-93
 Each high school, 240-245
 Failures and withdrawals, 108-109
 Schools offering, 90, 240-245
 Teachers, 90
- Spanish (see French)
- Special classes for handicapped, 64-66
- Special high school teachers, 90
- State
 Aid to schools, 136-139
 Minimum program, 233
 Showing various funds, 197, 218
 Board of Education, 2, 197
 Excerpts from minutes of, 15-24
 Department of Education, 2-4
 Income taxes, 180
 Public school budget, 197-199
 Superintendent's statement, 25-29
 Teachers colleges, 5, 81, 83-84, 86-87, 181-185, 187-188, 197, 199, 234-239
 Teachers' retirement system, 5, 189, 197
- Stenography, typing, bookkeeping (see Business education)
- Subjects studied in high schools, 88-103
 Each high school, 240-245
- Summer school attendance
 County teachers, 111
 Pupils, Baltimore City, 191
 Superintendents, 2, 5-10, 217
- Supervisors, supervision
 Cost per pupil, 144-147
 Cost, salaries, expenses, 223
 By type of school, 229-232

S—(Continued)

Names of, 2-4, 5-10
 Number of, 135, 217
 Per cent of current expense budget, 140-141
 Salaries of, 223, 229-232
 State, 2-4

T

Taxable basis, 175-177
 Tax dollar, distribution of school, 140-141
 Tax rates, county, 174
 Teacher(s)
 Academic, high school, 90
 Average salary, 148-151
 Certification, 30-35, 112-116
 Colleges, 5, 81, 83-84, 86-87, 181-185, 187-188, 197, 199, 234-239
 Growth in number, 152-153
 Number of, 216
 For each high school subject, 90
 In each high school, 234-239
 In schools of each type
 Atypical, 66
 Nonpublic, 59, 206-211
 Public, 59, 216
 Summer schools, Baltimore City, 191
 Of atypical children, 66
 Preparation, 117-119
 Pupils per, 71
 Resignations, 120-121
 Salaries
 Average, 148-151
 Growth in high school, 152-153
 Supplementary payments, 218
 Sex of, 130, 216
 Special subjects, high schools, 90
 Summary, elementary and high, public and nonpublic, 59
 Summer school attendance, 111
 Training institutions, 181-185, 187-188, 197, 199
 Turnover of, 120-127
 Teachers' retirement system
 Financial statements, 189, 197

T—(Continued)

Staff, 5
 Teachers' contributions to, 189
 Trades and industries (Industrial arts)
 Adult, 159, 162-165
 Enrollment, 88-89, 99, 160-161
 Each high school, 240-245
 Federal aid, 159-162, 165
 Schools offering, 90, 240-245
 Teachers, 90
 Training centers, State teachers colleges, 183-184
 Transmittal, letter of, 12
 Transportation of pupils, 154-158, 225
 Cost, total and per pupil, 154, 156-157, 225
 Per cent transported, 154-155
 Physically handicapped, 64
 Tuition charges, State teachers colleges, 187
 Turnover in teaching staff, 120-127

V

Value of
 Assessable property, 175-177
 School property, 170-171
 Vocational education, 159-165, 197, 219
 Enrollment
 Day schools, 88-89, 99, 160-161, 240-245
 Evening schools, 162-165
 Federal aid, 159-162, 197, 219
 State aid, 197
 Vocational guidance, 90, 165
 Vocational rehabilitation, 3-4, 54-57, 192-193
 197-198

W

Wealth back of each pupil, 177
 Withdrawals of pupils
 Elementary, 70
 High, 70, 108-109
 Withdrawals of teachers, 120-121

Y

Year, length of school, 58, 215

3 1430 02661541 1



a31430026615411b

UNIV. OF MD. COLLEGE PARK

DO NOT CIRCULATE

DO NOT CIRCULATE

