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OLD ENGLISH POEM
OF
THE WIL AND THE NIGHTINGALE

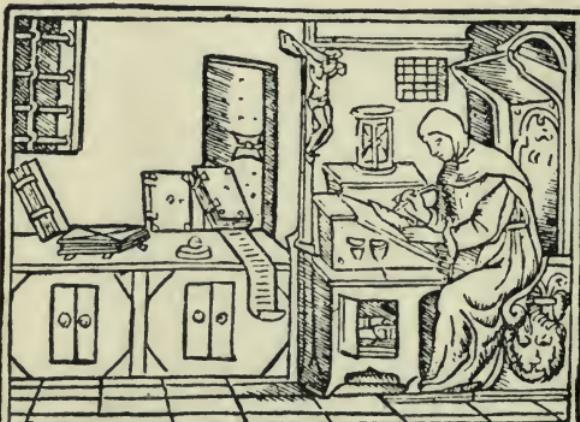
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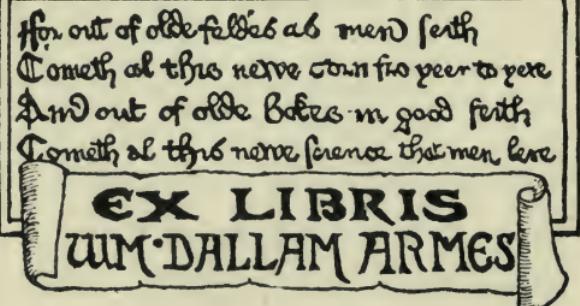
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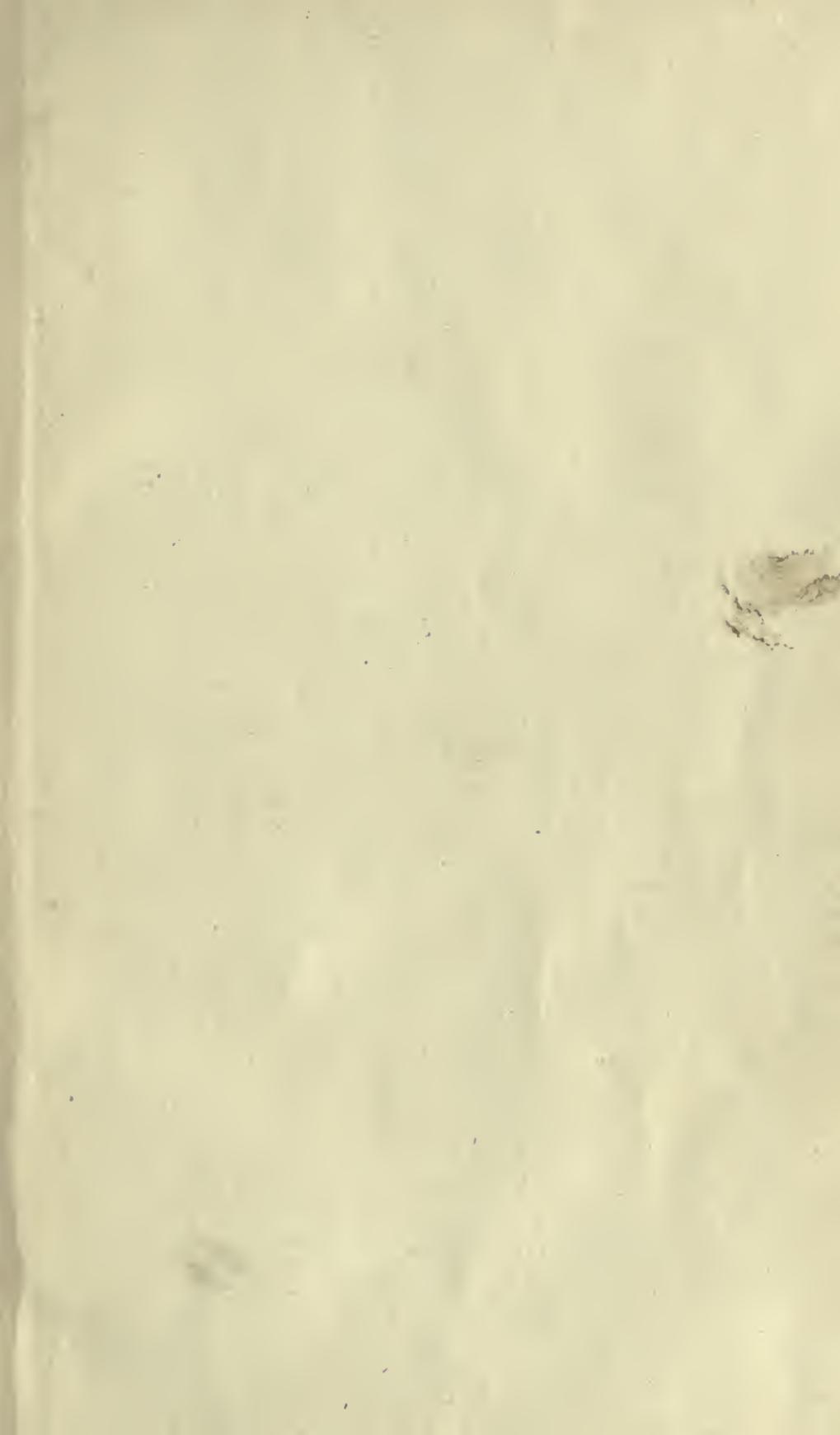
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for out of olde feldes ab men seith
Cometh al this newe comys to peer to yere
And out of olde booke in good feith
Cometh al this newe science that men leare





AN

OLD ENGLISH POEM

OF

THE OWL AND THE NIGHTINGALE

EDITED BY

FRANCIS HENRY STRATMANN



PRINTED FOR THE EDITOR BY KRAMER AND BAUM

KREFELD 1868

Dr. James
Lab

To Miss
Margulay

PREFACE.

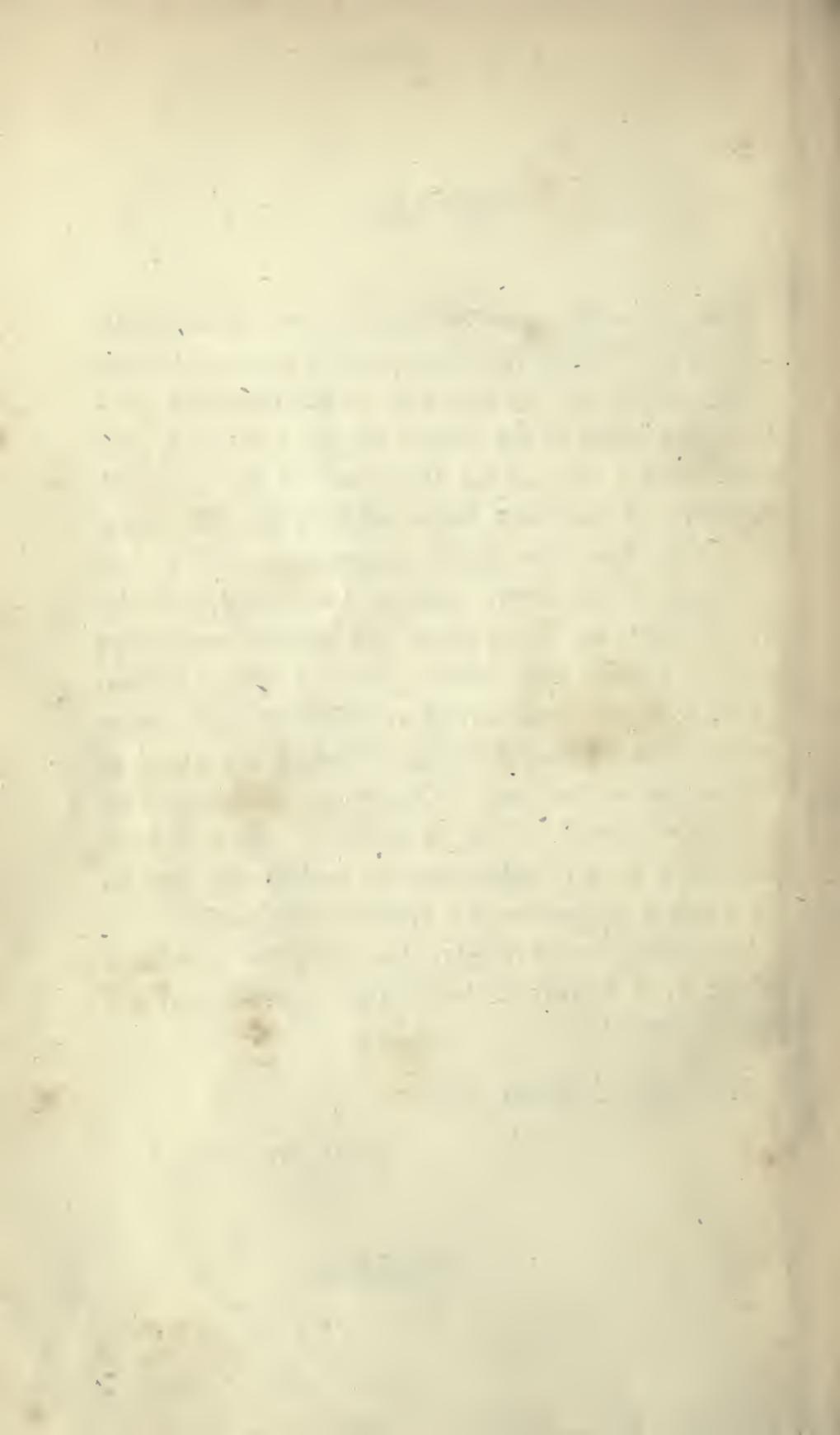
The following poem is found in two manuscripts; one in the British Museum, London, manusc. Cotton. Calig. A. IX, of the first half of the thirteenth century; the other in the library of Jesus College, Oxford, Arch. I. 29, of the latter half of the thirteenth century. It has been twice printed; by Stevenson, in 1838, from the Cotton manuscript with a few readings of the Jesus College manuscript, and by Th. Wright, in 1843, from the Cotton manuscript alone. I have now tried to give a critical edition of it, founded on a careful collation of both manuscripts, the different readings of which are noted at the bottom of the page. Consistency in the spelling I have observed as far as possible. How I have succeeded in my endeavours to restore my text to its original perfection my readers may decide.

I thankfully acknowledge the continual assistance of Mr F. J. Furnivall, the zealous promoter of old English literature.

KREFELD, 2 March 1868.

F. H. STRATMANN.

434524



summer valley

Ich pas in one sumere dale [ms. Cotton, fol. 233a]
 In one spipe ~~ngewanner~~ ms. Arch. fol. 229a
 Iherde ich holde grete tale friendly
 An(e) ule and óne nyhtegale
 5 Pat plaid pas stiff and starc and strong ~~Temp~~
 Sum hpile softe and lud a mong mud
 And eiper azen oper spal pride
 And let pat uvele mod ut al
 And eiper seide of opres custe
 10 Pat alre porste pat hi puste he
 And hure and hure of opres songe
 Hi heolde plaiding spipe stronge
 Pe nyhtegale bigon pe speche fallow ground
 In one hurne of one breche bough
 15 And sat up one faire boze par pere abute blosme inoze solitary
 In ore paste pikke hegge
 Imeind mid spire and grene segge leafy spray
 Heo pas pe gladre for pe rise
 20 And song a fesle ~~comme~~ rime
 Bet punte pe drem pat he pere it
 Of harpe and pipe pan he nere neon
 Bet punte pat he pere ischote castell tree
 Of harpe and pipe pan of prote tree
 25 Po stod on old stoc par bi side
 par pe ule song hire tide season time
 And pas mid ivi al bigrope
 Hit pas pare ule eardingstope dwelling place

1 wes Arch. — 2 swipe Arch. supe Cot. — dyele Arch. — 4 ule
 Arch. hule Cot. — nyhtegale Arch. nyttingale Cot. — 5 plait Cot. —
 6 pile Cot. hwile Arch. — 7 an Cot. — eyper Arch. aiper Cot. —
 ayeyn Arch. — swal Arch. sual Cot. — 8 & Cot. — wole Cot. for
 uvele — 9 operes Cot. — 10 alere Cot. — wrste Arch. — ywuste
 Arch. — 11 opere Cot. — 12 holde Cot. and Arch. — supe Cot. —
 13 nyttingale Cot. — po speke Arch. — 14 beche Arch. — 15 vaire
 Cot. and Arch. — bowe Arch. — 16 pat Arch. — blostme inowe
 Arch. — 17 vaste pikke Arch. — 19 ho Cot. he Arch. cmp. l. 934 —
 gladd' Arch. gladur Cot. — vor Cot. and Arch. — 20 veole Arch.
 vele Cot. — 21 het punte Cot. — 23 ishote Cot. — 25 stok Arch.
 — 26 po ule Cot. — 28 hule Cot. — erdingstowe Arch.

genitive? 1 —

verb or noun?

- þe nihtegale hi ise;
- 30 And hi biheold and overse;
- And þuhte pel ful of bare ule *soul*
For me hi halt lodlich and fule *fly*
- Unpiht heo seide a pey þu fleo [ms. Arch. fol. 229 b]
Me is þe purs pat ich he seo
- 35 Ibis for pine fule lete ~~of~~ answare [ms. Cot. fol. 233 b]
Pel oft ich mine song forleter *lose*
Min heorte atfliph and falt mi tunga
Hyonne þu art to me iprunge *close close*
- 40 Of pine fule ~~þe~~ elinge *monotonous song*
- þeos ule abod fort hit pas eve
Heo ne mihte no leng bileve
For hire heorte pas so gret
pat pel nez hire fnast atschet
- 45 And parp a pord par after longe
Hu þincke nu bi mine songe
Penst þu pat ich ne cunne singe
þez ich ne cunne of pritelinge
Ilome þu dest me grame — *harm*
- 50 And seist me bope teone and schame
Jif ich þe heolde on mine fote *injury*
So hit bitide pat ich mote
And þu pere ut of pine rise
þu scholdest singe an oper pise
- 55 þe nihtegale zaf ansparre
Jif ich me loki pip þe bare
And me schilde pip þe blete
Ne recche ich noht of pine prete
Jif ich me holde in mine hegge

29 niȝtingale *Cot.* — iseyh *Arch.* — 30 bihold *Cot.* biholdeþ *Arch.*
— 31 þuȝte *Cot.* — wl (= vul) *Cot.* — hule *Cot.* — 32 lodlich *Cot.*
and Arch. — 33 ho sede *Cot.* — flo *Cot.* — 34 wurs *Arch.* wrs
Cot. — so *Cot.* iseo *Arch.* — 35 wle *Cot.* — 36 ofte *Arch.* — fur-
lete *Arch.* — 37 horte atfliph *Cot.* — tongue *Cot.* — 38 ponne *Cot.*
hwenne *Arch.* — 40 howelynge *Arch.* — 41 þos hule *Cot.* — 42
ho *Cot.* — miȝte *Cot.* — 43 vor *Cot.* — horte *Cot.* — 44 neyh
Arch. — atset *Arch.* — 46 hw *Arch.* — 47 pest *Cot.* wenestu
Arch. — 48 þe *Arch.* — 49 grome *Arch.* — 50 tone *Cot.* — scho-
me *Arch.* — 51 if *Arch.* — holde *Cot.* — vote *Arch.* uote *Cot.* —
54 sholdest *Cot.* — pse *Cot.* wise *Arch.* — 55 yaf *Arch.* — answare
Cot. onsware *Arch.* — 56 wiþ *Arch.* pit *Cot.* — 58 noȝt *Cot.* nouht
Arch.

- 60 Ne recche ich never hpat þu segge *say*
 Ich pot þat þu art unmilde
 Pip heom þat ne muȝe (heom) from þe schilde
 And þu tukest proþe and uvele
 Hpar þu miht over smale fuȝele *bird tribe*
- 65 For þi þu art lop al fuȝelcunne [ms. Arch. fol. 229 c]
 And alle heo þe driveþ heonne *screech*
 And þe bischriceþ and bigredëþ — *cry out*
 And þel narepe þe biledëþ.
 And ek for þe þe sulye mose [ms. Cot. fol. 233 c]
- 70 Hire þonkes polde þe totose *titmouse*
 þu art loplich to biholde *silver*
 And þu art lop in monie folde
 þi bodi is schort þi *neck* speore is smal
 Grettere is þin heved þan þu al
- 75 þin(e) ezen beop colblake and brode
 Riht spo *they* hi peren ipeint mid pode
 þu starest so þu pille abiten *claws*.
 Al pat þu miht mid clivre smiten
 þi bile is stif and scharp and hoked
- 78 Riht so an opel pat is croked
 þar mid þu clackest oft and longe
 And pat is on of pine songe
 Ac þu pretest to mine flesche — *dative*
 Mid þine clivres yoldest me mesche
- 85 þe pere icundere to one frogge
 pat sit at mulne under cogge — *cog-tooth of a whale*
 Snailes *muss* and fule pihte
 Beop þine cunde and pine rihte
 þu sittest a dai and flihst a niht
- 90 þu cupest pat þu art on unpiht — *monster*.

60 nev' Cot. — phat Cot. hwat Arch. — 62 wiþ Cot. and Arch. —
 muwe Arch. — frō se Cot. — 64 hwar Arch. whar Cot. — miȝt Cot.
 — vowel Arch. — 65 vor Cot. and Arch. — fuelkunne Cot. fowel-
 cunne Arch. — 66 ho Cot. — honne Cot. — 67 biscrycheþ Arch.
 — bigredet Cot. — 68 biledet Cot. — 71 lodlich Cot. and Arch.
 — 73 short Cot. scort Arch. — spore Cot. swere Arch. — 74 gret-
 ture Arch. — 75 eyen Arch. — boþ Cot. — 76 riȝt Cot. — so
 Arch. — ho Cot. — 78 mist Cot. — 79 sarp Arch. — 80 riȝt Cot.
 — as on Arch. — owel Cot. ewel Arch. — 81 clackes Cot. clechst
 Arch. — ev' a mong Arch. for oft and longe — 83 fleshe Cot. vley-
 sse Arch. — 84 meshe Cot. meyssse Arch. — 85 icundur Cot. — 86
 wanting in Cot. — 87 piȝte Cot. wihte Arch. — 88 boþ Cot. — riȝte
 Cot. — 89 flyst Arch. flīȝt Cot. — niȝt Cot.

- þu art loplich and unclene
 Bi pine neste ich hit mene
 And ek bi pine fule brode
 þu fedest on heom a yel ful fode
 95 Pel postu pat hi dop parinne
 Hi fuleþ hit up to pe chinne
 Heo sitteþ par so hi beo bisne
 Hƿar bi men seggeþ a forbisne — example
 Dahet habbe pat ilke best — example
 [ms. Arch. fol. 229 d]
- usfortane
 100 pat fuleþ his oþe nest
 pat oþer ȝer a faucun bredde bred
 His nest noht pel he ne bihedde
 par to þu stele in o day
 And leidest par on pi fule ey — eyg [ms. Cot. fol. 233 d]
- 105 po hit bicom pat he hahte
 And of his eyre briddes prahste
 He brohte his briddes mete
 Biheold his nest ise; hi ete
 He ise; bi one halve
- 110 His nest ifuled uthalve ^{on the outside} — dative plural
 þe faucun pas prop piþ his bridde — birds
 And lude ȝal and sterne chidde
 Seggeþ me hƿo haveþ pis ido
 Ou nas never icunde par to related
- 115 Hit pas idon ou a lope custe
 Seggeþ me ȝif ȝe hit piste
 po cpap pat on and cpap pat oper
 Ipis hit pas ure oþe broper
 pat ȝeond pat haveþ pat grete heved
- That
 wonder
 120 Pai pat hit nis par of bireved
 Peorp hit ut mid þe alre furste
 pat his necke him toberste

91 lodlich Cot. and Arch. — 94 hom Cot. — 95 wel Arch. vel Cot.
 — 97 ho Cot. — bo Cot. — 98 hwar Arch. þar (par?) Cot. — seg-
 get Cot. — 99 dehaet Arch. — 100 ope Cot. owe Arch. — 101
 faukun Cot. — 102 noȝt Cot. nowiht Arch. — 104 fole Cot. — 105
 hajte Cot. hayhte Arch. — 106 praȝte Cot. wrauhte Arch. — 107 ho
 broȝte Cot. heo brouhte Arch. — 108 bihold Cot. — iseyh Arch.
 — 111 wiþ Arch. pit Cot. — 112 yal Arch. — sturne Arch. — 113
 segget Cot. — po havet Cot. — 114 eu Arch. — þer Arch. —
 115 loþ wiste Cot. — 116 segge Cot. — 117 queþ Arch. — quad
 Cot. — 118 it Cot. — ozer Cot. owe Arch. — 119 þe ȝond Cot. pat
 yeonde Arch. — haved Cot. — 120 hi Cot. he Arch. — 121 worp
 Cot. werp Arch. — vyrste Arch. prste Cot.

þe faucun ilefde his bridde

And nom pat fule brid a midde

125 And parp hit of pan pilde boȝe

pat pie and crope hit todroȝe

Her bi men seggep a bispel

þeȝ hit ne beo fulliche spel

Al so hit is bi pan ungode

130 þat is icumen of fule brode

And is impeind pip frēo monne

Ever he cup þat he com ponne

þat he com of pan adeleye

[ms. Arch. fol. 230a]

þeȝ he a freo neste leie

135 þeȝ appell trendli from pon treope

par he and oper mide greope

þeȝ he beo par from bicume

He cup pel hponene he is icume [ms. Cot. fol. 234a]

þeos pord aȝaf pe nihtegale

140 And after pare longe tale

Heo song so lude and so scharpe

Riht so me grulde schille harpe

þeos ule luste piderpard

And heold hire eȝen neoperpard

145 And sat tospolle and ibolȝe

Al so heo hadde one frogge ispolȝe

For heo pel piste and pas ipar

þat heo song to her in a bisemar

And no þe les heo ȝaf andspare

150 Hpi neltu flee into þe bare

And schepi hƿeþer unker beo

Of brihter heope of fairer bleo

123 levede Arch. — ibridde Arch. — 125 bope Cot. bowe Arch. *shp.*
 l. 15 — 126 todrope Cot. todrowe Arch. — 127 þer Arch. — 128
 bo Cot. — 131 meind Cot. and Arch. — pit fro Cot. — 132 penne
 Arch. — 134 fro Cot. — 135 fron Cot. — þe Arch. — trope Cot.
 treo' Arch. — 136 mid grope Cot. grewe Arch. — 137 bo Cot. —
 138 phonene Cot. hwenene Arch. — 139 þos Cot. — niȝtingale Cot.
 — 141 he Cot. — 142 riȝt Cot. — 143 þos hule Cot. — 144 hold
 Cot. — eȝe Cot. eyen Arch. — neperpad Cot. neperward Arch. —
 145 tosuolle Cot. — ibolye Cot. tobolewe Arch. — 146 ho Cot. —
 hedde Arch. — isuolȝe Cot. iswolwe Arch. — 147 ho Cot. — 148
 ho Cot. — 149 na Arch. — ho Cot. — andsware Cot. ondsware
 Arch. — 150 phi Cot. hwy Arch. — flon Cot. — 151 schewi Arch.
 sepi Cot. — þare (pare?) Cot. for hƿeþer — bo Cot. — 152 briȝt-
 ter Cot. briht' Arch. — hope Cot. hewe Arch. — vairur blo Cot.

of not w/o

- I do not like*
- No þu havest scharpe clape
 Ne kepe ich noht pat þu me clape
 155 þu havest clivres spipe stronge
þu tpengest par mid so dop a tonge
þu pohest so dop pine ilike
 Mid faire porde me bispikē
 Ich nolde don pat þu me raddest
 160 Ich piste pel pat þu me misraddest
 Schamie þe for þine unrede
 Unprozen is þi spikelhede deception
 Schild þi spikeldom from þe lihte
 And hud pat þoȝe a mong þe rihte
 165 Hpanne þu pilt þin unriht spene spend
 Loke þat hit ne beo isene
 For spikeldom haveþ schome and hete [ms. Arch. fol.
 170 230 b] If hit is ope and underȝete underlosed
 Ne spedestu noht mid pine unprenche wickedness
 For ich am par and can pel blenche steal away
 Ne helpp noht pat þu beo so priste bold
 Ich polde fihte bet mid liste [ms. Cot. fol. 234 b]
 þan þu mid alle pine strengþe dative
 Ich habbe on brede and ek on lengþe
 175 Castel god on mine risetwīg
 Pel fiht þat pel fiht seip þe pise
 Ac letel pe a pei þeos cheste.
 For spiche pordes beop unpreste - wicked
 And foþe on mid rihte dome
 180 Mid faire porde and mid isome friendly
 þeþe ne beon at one acorde
 Pe muȝe bet mid fayre porde
 Pitute cheste and bute fihte
 Plaidi mid foȝe and mid rihte
Debt *dative*

153 pel scharpe Cot. — 154 kep Cot. — noȝt Cot. — 155 clivers Cot. — swiþe Arch. suþe Cot. — 156 tuengst Cot. — 157 poȝtest Cot. poutest Arch. — iliche Arch. — 158 biswike Cot. and Arch. — 161 schomye Arch. — þin Cot. — 162 unwryen Arch. — suikelhede Cot. swikehede Arch. — 163 þine Cot. — suikeldom Cot. swikedom Arch. — vram Cot. — liȝte Cot. — 165 þane (pane?) Cot. — 167 suikedom Cot. swikedom Arch. — haved Cot. — 169 spedestu noȝt Cot. — þin Arch. — 171 to(?) Cot. — 172 viȝte Cot. — 173 al Cot. and Arch. — 174 ech Cot. — 176 fist Cot. — fligt Cot. — 177 þos Cot. — 178 suiche Cot. suche Arch. — boþ Cot. — 179 riȝte Cot. — 180 some Arch. — 181 bo Cot. — 182 mawe Arch. — 183 pitute Cot. — 184 soþe Arch. for foȝe

hure

185 And mai ure eiper hpat he pile

Mid rihte segge and mid skile

Then þo craf pe ule hpo schal us seme

sunt

þat cunne and pille riht us deme

judge

" Ich pot pel" craf pe nihtegale

reproach

190 Ne þarf par of beo no tale

bee

Maister Nichole of Guldeforde

He is pis and par of porde

He is of porde spipe gleus skillful

And him is lop evrich unpeu

nice

195 He pot insiht in eche songe

Hpo singep pel hpo singep pronge

And he can schede from pe rihte

þat þose þat purter from pe lihte

þe ule one hpile hi bipohete

200 And after pan pis pard up brohte

Ich granti pel pat he us deme [ms. Arch. fol. 230 c]

For þe he pere hpile breme famous

And leof him pere nihtegale

And oper pihte gente and smale

205 Ich pot he is nu spipe acoled cool

Nis he for þe nophit afoled [ms. Cot. fol. 234 c]

þat he for pine olde lufe

Me a dun-legge and pe buve

Ne schaltu nevre so him cpeme

210 þat he for pe fals dom deme

He is nu ripe and fastrede

Ne lust him nu to none unrede harm

Nu him ne lust na more pleie

He pile gon a rihte peie

215 þe nihtegale pas al þare aware

Heo hadde ileorned pel aihpate - everything

Ule heo seide seie me sop

Hpi døstu þat unpithes dop

wicKedness

185 hure Cot. ur Arch. — pat hi Cot. — 187 quaþ Cot. and Arch.

— þu (pu?) Cot. — 188 kunne Cot. — 190 þer Arch. — bo Cot. —

192 an Cot. — 193 dome suþe Cot. — 195 euche Arch. — 196 po

singet Cot. — 197 con Arch. — vrom Cot. — riȝte Cot. — 198 liȝte

Cot. — 199 þo hule Cot. — pile Cot. — biþoȝte Cot. — 200 broȝte

Cot. — 202 pile Cot. — 203 lof Cot. — niȝtingale Cot. nihtingale

Arch. — 205 suþe Cot. — 206 noȝt Cot. — 207 love Cot. — 208

abuve Arch. — 209 queme Cot. and Arch. — 215 ware Arch. —

216 ho Cot. — had Cot. hedde Arch. — ilorned Cot. — aiware Cot.

ihware Arch. — 217 hule ho sede Cot.

- Sarrowful
- þu singest a niht and noht a dai
 220 And al pi song is pai la pai
 þu miht mid pine songe afere make afraid
 Alle pat ihereþ pine ibere noise
 þu schrichest and ȝollest to pine ferē companion
 þat hit is grislich to ihere
- 225 Hit þincheþ boþe pise and sneþe foolish
 Noht pat þu singe ac pat þu peþe
 þu flihst a niht and noht a dai
 þar of ich wander and pel mai
 For evrich þing pat schuneh riht-
- 230 Hit luvþ puster and hateþ liht.
 And evrich þing pat luvþ misdede
 Hit luvþ puster to his dede
 A pis pord þeȝ hit beo unclene mouth
To maner Is fele manne a maþe imene
- 235 For Alfred king hit seide and prot [ms. Arch. fol. 230 d]
 He schuneh pat hine ful pot
 Ich pene pat þu dost al so
 For þu flihst nihtes ever mo
 And oþer þing me is a pene doubt
- 240 þu havest a niht pel brihte sene [ms. Cot. fol. 234 d]
 Bi daie þu art stareblind
 þat þu ne sihst ne boȝ ne strind- generation
 A dai þu art blind oþer bisne
 þar bi men seggeþ a forbisne
- 245 Riht so hit farþ bi þan ungodē
 þat noht ne isihþ to none gode
 And is so ful of uvele prenche deceit
 þat him ne mai no man atprenche escape
 And can pel pane þustre pai
- 250 And pane brihte lat a þai
 So dop pat beop of pine cunde kind
 Of lihte nabbeþ hi none imunde
 þeos ule luste spipe longe

222 hereþ *Arch.* — 223 schirchest *Cot.* scrichest *Arch.* — 228 wndri
Cot. and *Arch.* — 229 schuniet *Cot.* schonieþ *Arch.* — 230 luvieþ
Arch. — hatiet *Cot.* — 231 is lof *Cot.* for luvþ — 233 bo *Cot.* —
 234 monne *Arch.* — 236 schunet *Cot.* — wl *Cot.* — 239 an *Cot.*
 for and — 242 sichtst *Cot.* syst *Arch.* — bouh of lind *Arch.* — 244
 segget *Cot.* — 246 sup *Cot.* — 248 atprenche *Cot.* aprenche *Arch.*
 — 249 þene *Arch.* — þurste *Cot.* — 251 boþ *Cot.* — 253 pos hule
Cot. — suþe *Cot.*

- And pas ofteoned spipe stronge
 255 Heo cpaþ^þ þu hattest nihtegale
 þu mihtest bet hoten galegale *nosey fellow*
 For þu havest to monie tale
 Lat pine tunge habbe spale *rungoy ladder*
 þu penest pat pes dai beo þin oþe
- 260 Lat me nu habbe mine proze *space of time*
 Beo nu stille and lat me speke
 Ich pille beon of þe apreke
 And lust hu ich con me bitelle
 Mid rihte soþe pipute *spelle-speech*
- 265 þu seist pat ich me hude a dai
 þar to ne segge ich no nai
 And lust ich telle þe hpar fore
 Al hpi hit is and hpar fore
 Ich habbe bile stif and stronge [ms. Arch. fol. 231 a]
- 270 And gode clivres scharp(e) and longe *hawks' joy*
 So hit bicumep to havekes cunne
 Hit is min hihte hit is mi punne *delight*
 pat ich me draȝe to mine cunde *Knid*
 Ne mai no man þar for (me) schende. [ms. Cot. fol. 235 a]
- 275 On me hit is (ful) þel isene
 For rihte cunde ich am so kene
 For þi ich am lop smale fuzele
 þat fleop bi grunde and bi þuvele
 Hi me bichirmeþ and bigredep *shrubs* *dative plural*
- 280 And heore flockes to me ledrep
 Me is leof to habbe reste
 And sitte stille in mine neste
 For nere ich never no þe betere
 þeȝ ich mid chayling and mid chatere - *dative*
- 285 Heom schende and mid fulle porde
 So herdes dop oper mid schitporde *foul language*
 Ne lust me pip þe screpen chide *grace* *herds* *shrews*
- 254 ofteoned sup Cot. — 255 ho Cot. — attest Cot. — 259 bo Cot.
 — owe Arch. — 260 prowe Arch. — 262 wile Arch. — beo Arch.
 bon Cot. — 263 hw Arch. — 264 wiþute Arch. pitute Cot. — 266
 nich ne Cot. nik no Arch. — 267 pare vore Cot. — 268 pi Cot. —
 270 clivers Cot. clevers Arch. cmp. l. 155 — 272 hiȝte Cot. — 274
 þare vore Cot. — 276 vor riȝte Cot. — 277 foȝle Cot. vowelre Arch.
 cmp. l. 64 — 278 floþ Cot. — an Cot. — 279 bichermet Cot. — 280
 hore Cot. — 281 lof Cot. — 284 þeyh Arch. þif(yif?) Cot. — chang-
 ling Arch. — 285 hom Cot. — 287 wiþ Arch. pit Cot.

- For þi ich pende from heom pide
 Hit is a pise monne dome
- 290 And hi hit seggeþ pel ilome
 þat me ne chide ƿip pe gidie
 Ne ƿip pan ofne me ne ȝeонie — spurn(subj.)
 At sume sipe herde ich telle
 Hu Alfred seide on his spelle speech
- 295 Loke þu ne beo pare
 þar chavling beop and cheste ȝare
 Lat sottes chide and forþ þu go
 And ich am ƿis and do al so
 And ȝet Alfred seide an oper side
- 300 A pord þat is isprunge pide
 þat ƿip pe fule haveþ imene
 Ne cumep he never from him clene
 Penestu þat havec beo þe porse [ms. Arch. fol. 231 b]
þe crope bigredē him bi þe mersche mrsch dator
- 305 And gōt to him mid heore chirme noise
 Riht so hi pille ƿip him schirme
þe haveo folȝep gode rede
 He flīt his pei and lat hi grede [ms. Cot. fol. 235 b]
 ȝet þu me seist of oper pinge
- 310 And telst þat ich ne can noht singe
 Ac al mi-reorde is ponig — wailing
 And to ihere grislich ping
 þat nis noht sop ich singe efne
 Mid fulle dreme and lude stefne voice
- 315 þu penest þat ech song beo grislich
 þat pine pipinge nis ilich rude
Mi stefne is bold and noht unorne
 Heo is ilich one grete horne
 And þin is ilich one pipe weed
- 320 Of one smale peode unripe
 Ich singe bet þan þu dest
 þu chaterest so dop on Irisch prest
 Ich singe an efne a rihte time
- 290 segget Cot. — 291 pit Cot. — 292 ȝonie Cot. — 293 i Cot.
 and Arch. — 294 sede Cot. — 296 changling Arch. — 297 vorþ Cot.
 and Arch. — 303 havek Arch. — wrse Arch. — 304 mershe Cot.
 — 305 hore Cot. — 307 foleweþ Arch. — 308 & flīt Cot. — 309
 op' Cot. — 310 tellest Arch. — 311 rorde Cot. — 312 hire Cot.
 — 315 bo Cot. — 317 blod & noȝt Cot. — 318 ho Cot. — 320 po-
 de Cot. — 322 prost Cot. p'st Arch. — 323 eve Cot.

- see h*
- And seoppe hpon hit is bedtime
 325 þe briddie siþe a middelnihite
 And so ich mine song adihte
 Hpone ich iseo arise feorre
 Oper dairim oþer daistorre *-daystars*
 Ich do god mid mine prote
- 330 And þarni men to heore note
 Ac þu singest alle longe niht *Risteneþ*
 From eve fort hit is dailiht
 And evre lesteþ pin o song
 So longe so þe niht is long *They*
- 335 And evre croþeþ þi precche crei
 þat he ne spikeþ niht ne dai *deceiveth*
 Mid pine pipinge þu adunest [ms. Arch. fol. 231 c]
 þas monnes earen par þu punest
 And makest pine song so unþiht *wicked*
- 340 þat me ne telp of þe noþiht
joy Evrich murþe mai so longe ileste
 þat heo schal liki pel unpreste [ms. Cot. fol. 235 c]
 For harpe and pipe and fuþeles song
 Mislikeþ ȝif hit is to long
- 345 Ne beo þe song never so murie *merry*
 þat he ne schal pinche unmurie
 ȝef he ilesteþ over unpille *displeasing*
 So þu miht pine song aspille
 For hit is sop Alfred hit seide
- 350 And me hit mai in boke rede
moderate pleasure Evrich ping mai leosen his godhede
 Mid unmepe and mid overdede
 Mid este þu pe miht overcrafte *oversat*
 And overfullie makeþ plati *-to feel disgust*
- 355 And evrich murþe mai agon
 ȝif me hit halt evre sorþ in on
 Bute one þat is godes riche

324 soþþe pon Cot. seþþe hwenne Arch. — 325 ad Cot. — 327 i-
 so Cot. — veorre Arch. vorre Cot. — 328 dayewe Arch. — dai-
 sterre Cot. — 329 ic Arch. — 333 seist Cot. for lesteþ — 338 wu-
 nest Cot. and Arch. — 339 unpurþ Cot. — 340 þa Cot. — telleþ
 Arch. — þar noȝ prþ Cot. — 341 mureþe Arch. — leste Arch. —
 342 ho shal Cot. — 345 nev' Cot. ne Arch. — 346 shal Cot. sal
 Arch. — 350 ine Cot. — 351 losen Cot. lesen Arch. — 353 miȝt
 Cot. maist Arch. — ov'quatie Cot. and Arch. — 354 wlatie Cot. and
 Arch. — 355 an Cot. — mureþe Cot. cmp. l. 341

- pat evre is spete and evre iliche
 þeȝ þu nime evre of pan lepe
 360 Hit is evre ful bi hepe ^{heāp}
 Punder hit is of godes riche
 pat evre spenþ and evre is iliche
 ȝet þu me seist on oper schome
 pat ich am on mine eȝen lome ^{alike} ^{lome} ^{infir}
- best about*
- 365 And seist for pat ich fleo bi nihte
 pat ich ne mai iseo bi lihte
 þu licst on me hit is isene
 pat ich habbe gode sene
 For nis no so dim pusternesse darkness
- lies concealed*
- 370 pat ich ever iseo þe lesse
 þu penest pat ich ne muȝe iseo
 For ich bi daie noht ne fleo [ms. Arch. fol. 231d]
 þe hare luteþ al (þe) dai
 Ac no pe les iseo he mai
- it eth*
- 375 ȝif hundes urneþ to him pard
 He gengþ yel spipe a wey pard [ms. Cot. fol. 235d]
 And hokeþ papes spipe nareþ bricks
 And haveþ mid him blanches ȝareþ - wary
 He hupp and start spipe cōve
- patho*
- 380 And sechep papēs to þe grove
 Ne scholde he for boþe his eȝe
 So don ȝif he þe bet ne iseȝe
 Ich mai iseon so yel so on hare
 þeȝ ich bi daie sitte an dare
- patho*
- 385 þar ahte men beoþ in yeorrē
 And fareþ boþe ner and feorre
 And overfareþ feole peode
 And dop bi nihte gode neode

358 swete Arch. suete Cot. — 359 evere Cot. wanting in Arch. —
 oþþan Cot. — 361 wunder Cot. and Arch. — 362 ev' Cot. — 363
 ȝut Cot. — an Arch. — oþ' shome Cot. — 364 an Cot. for am —
 eye Arch. — 365 an Cot. — flo Cot. — 366 iso be liȝte Cot. —
 367 liest? — 369 vor Cot. and Arch. — nones Cot. — pesternesse
 Arch. — 370 ev' iso Cot. — lasse Cot. — 371 mwe iseo Arch.
 miȝte iso Cot. — 372 flo Cot. — 375 corneþ Arch. — 376 suiþe a
 paȝ Cot. — 379 & Cot. for he — stard suiþe Cot. — 381 sholde
 Cot. — bo Arch. — 382 do Arch. — ne iseye Arch. niseȝe Cot. —
 383 ison Cot. iseo Arch. — 384 a Arch. — 385 aȝte Cot. auhte
 Arch. — porre Cot. worre Arch. — 386 neor Arch. — an forre Cot.
 — 387 overvareþ Cot. and Arch. — veole Arch. fele Cot. — pode
 Cot. — 388 node Cot.

Ich folʒi pan ahte manne

390 And fleo bi nihte in heore banne
þe nihtegale in hire pohte

Atheold al pis and longe pohte

Hƿat heo þar after mihte segge saw
For heo ne mihte noht alegge refute

395 þat pe ule hadde hire ised
For heo spac boþe riht and red
And hire ofþuhte þat heo hadde
þe speche so feor forþ iladde
And pas aferd þat hire anspare

400 Ne purþe noht a riht ifare
Ac no þe les heo spac boldeliche
For he is pis þat hardeliche
Piþ his fo berþ grete ilete
þat he for arehþe hit ne forlete

405 For spich þorþ bold ȝif þu flihst
þat pile fleo ȝif þu nispicst dost not cease (yield)
ȝif he isihþ þat þu naht areȝ [ms. Arch. fol. 232 a]
He pile of bore purchen bareȝ
And for pi þe þe nihtegale

410 Pere aferd heo spac bolde tale [ms. Cot. fol. 236 a]
Ule heo seide hƿi dostu so
þu singest a pinter po la po her
þu singest so dop her(ne) a snope
Al þat heo singeþ hit is for pope

415 A pintere þu singest proþe and sumere - miserable
And evre þu art dumb a sumere
Hit is for pine ful e nipe - envy
þat þu ne miht mid us beo bliþe
For þu forbernest yel neȝ for onde - envy

420 Hƿane ure blisse cumeþ to londe
þu farest so dop þee illieill displeasing
Evrich blisse him is unpille - displeasing
Gruuching and luring him beop rade

389 þane Arch. — aȝte Cot. — 390 an flo Cot. — niȝt Cot. — 393 hwat
heo Arch. þat he Cot. — 394 vor ho Cot. — 398 for Cot. —
399 oferd Cot. — 400 prþe noȝt a riȝt Cot. — 401 he Cot. —
403 is vo Cot. — 404 vor areȝþe Cot. — 405 vor suich Cot. —
406 ple flo Cot. — isuicst Cot. swykst Arch. — 407 isijþ Cot. —
areh Arch. — 408 prehen Cot. wurche bareh Arch. — 411 hule ho
Cot. — hwi Arch. pi Cot. — 412 winter Arch. pint' Cot. — 416 an
Cot. — 418 miȝt Cot. — 419 vor Cot. — pel omitted in Arch. — 420
pane Cot. hwenne Arch. — 422 ever ich Arch. — 423 boþ Cot.

- 3if he iseop pat men beop glade
 425 He polde pat he iseze
 Teres in evrich monnes eze
 Ne rohte he pez flockes pere
 Imeind bi topes and bi here
 Al so pu dost on pire side
- 430 For hpanne ~~snow~~ lip picke and pide *until*
 And alle pihtes habbeþ sorze
 Pu singest from eve ~~fort a~~ morze
 Ac ich alle blisse mid me bringe
 Ech piht is glad for mine Jinge
- 435 And blesseþ hit hpanne ich cume
 And hihtep azen mine cume
 þe blostme ginineþ springe and sprede
 Boþe in treo and ek on mede
 þe lilie mid hire faire plite *face*
- 440 Polcumeþ me þat pu hit pite
 Bid me mid hire faire bleo
 þat ich schulle to hire ~~fleo~~ *fly* [ms. Arch. fol. 232 b]
 þe rose al so mid hire rude *redness*
 þat cumep ut of þe porne ~~yude~~ *wode* [ms. Cot. fol. 236 b]
- 445 Bid me þat ich schulle singe
 For hire lufe one skentinge
 And ich so do purȝ niht and dai
 þe more ich singe þe more ich mai
 And skente *hi* mid mine songe *amuse them* *with mine song*
- 450 Ac no þe les noht overlonge
 Hpane ich iseo pat men beop glade
 Ich nelle pat hi beon to sade
 Hpane is ido for hpan ich com
 Ich fare azen and do pisdom *thinks*
- 455 Hpane mon hoȝep of his scheve-
 And falepi cūmep on grene leve
 Ich fare hom and nime leve
 Ne recche ich noht of pinteres *reve time*

424 isop Cot. — 426 ev' iche Arch. — 427 roȝte Cot. rouhute Arch. —
 430 vor panne Cot. — 431 sorewe Arch. — 432 to a mo rewe Arch. —
 435 & blisseþ Cot. — 437 sponge & spde Cot. — 438 in Arch. for on
 — 440 wolumeþ Cot. welcomeþ Arch. — þeyh Arch. for þat — pte
 Cot. — 444 pornewode Cot. and Arch. — 445 bit Cot. — 448 i Cot.
 — 449 an Cot. — 453 pan (þan?) Cot. hwenne Arch. — for hwan
 Arch. vor pan (þan?) Cot. — 455 hwanne Arch. pane Cot. — ho-
 wieþ Arch. — sheve Cot. — 456 falewi Cot. and Arch.

- Hpane ich iseo pat cumep pat harde —
 460 Ich fare hom to min(e) erde — country
 And habbe boþe lufe and ponc ~~thankst~~
 pat ich her com and hider sponc
 Hpane min erende is ido
 Scholde ich bileve nai hpar to
 465 For he nis noþer ȝep ne pis gay nor wise
 pat longe abid par him need nis
 peos ule luste and leide an hord
 Al pis mot pord after pord
 And after pohte hu heo mihte
 470 Ansperere finde best mid rihte
 For he mot hine ful pel bipenche
 pat is aferd of plaites prenche debates deceitful
 þu aishest me pe ule sede
 Hpi ich a ȝinter singe and grede cry
 475 Hit is gode monne ipune
 And pas from pe wyrld frume
 pat ech god man his freond icnoƿe [ms. Arch. fol. 232 e]
 And blisse mid heom sume ƿroze [ms. Cot. fol. 236 e]
 In his huse at his borde
 480 Mid faire speche and faire porde genitive
 And hure and hure to cristes masse
 Hpane riche and povre more and lasse dativ
 Singeþ cundut niht and dai
 Ich heom helpe hpat ich mai
 485 And ek ich penche of oper ƿinge
 ƿane to pleien oper to singe
 Ich habbe her to gode anspare
 An on iredi and al ȝare
 For sumeres tide is al to plonc ?
 490 And dop misreken monnes ponc
 For he ne recþ noht of clennesse
 Al his poht is of golnesse
 For none deor no leng nabideþ

459 pan Cot. hwanne Arch. — 462 hid' sponk Cot. — 463 hwanne Arch. pan Cot. — 464 par Cot. — 466 nod nis Cot. no need is Arch. — 469 he miȝte Cot. — 470 ansuere Cot. onswere Arch. — 471 ful wel him Arch. — 473 aishest Cot. ayssest Arch. — 475 ipone Cot. ywune Arch. — 476 an Cot. — frome Cot. — 477 mon Arch. — frond Cot. frend Arch. — 478 hom Cot. — ƿrope Cot. prowe Arch. emp. l. 260 — 484 phat Cot. — 487 ansquare Cot. — 488 ware Arch. — 489 vor Cot. — 490 ponk Cot. and Arch. — 493 dor Cot. and Arch.

silver horses

16

stable

- Ac evrich upon oper rideþ
 495 þe sylve stottes in þe stode
 Beop boþe pilde and merepode — more mad
 And þu sulf art par a mong
 For of golnesse is al þi song
 And aȝen pat þu pilt teme — lasciviousness
 500 þu art yel modi and yel bremespirited
 Sone so þu havest itredē
 Ne mihtu leng a yord icþeþay proud
 Ac pipeſt al so dop a mose — voice
warming Mid cokeringe mid stefne hose
 505 ȝet þu singst porse þan þe heisugge hedge sparrow, ?
 pat flihþ bi grunde a mong þe stubbe
 Hƿane þi lust is ago
 panne is þi song ago al so
 A sumere cheorles apedep — is mad
 510 And forcrempeþ and forbredeþ — corrupteth
fellow Hit nis for luve no þe les [ms. Arch. fol. 232d]
multas Ac is þeos cheorles pode res raca [ms. Cot. fol. 236d]
contract For hƿane he haveþ ido his dede
 Ifallen is al his boldhede
 515 Habbe he istunge under gore
 Ne last his luve no lenger more
 Al so hit is on pine mode
 So sone so þu sittest a broðe — on broð
losest þu forleost al pine pise
 520 Al so þu farest on pine rise — twig ?
 Hƿane þu havest ido þi gome
 þi stefne gop an on to schome
 Ac hƿane nihtes cumep longe
 And bringeþ forſtes starke and stronge
 525 panne erest hit is isene
 Hƿar is þe snelle hƿar pe kene
 At þan harde me mai afinde
 Hƿo geþ forþ hƿo lip bihinde
quicke *hend*

495 ine Cot. — 496 boþ Cot. beþ Arch. — marewode Arch. — 498
 golnysse Arch. — 499 ayeyn Arch. — þet Cot. — wilt Arch. wlt Cot.
 — 502 iqueþe Cot. and Arch. — 504 chokeringe Cot. — stevne Cot.
 — 505 wrse Arch. — þon Cot. — 506 ȝat flizt Cot. — 509 chor-
 les Cot. and Arch. — 510 vorcrempeþ & vorbredeþ Cot. — 512 þe
 chorles Cot. þeos cherles Arch. — 513 vor pane Cot. — 516 leng'
 Cot. — 519 forlost Cot. — 522 stevne Cot. — shome Cot. — 526
 hwar Arch. par Cot. — 527 avinde Cot.

- Me mai iseon at pare neode
 530 Hpan me schal hárde pike beode bid
 þanne ich am snel and pleie and singe
 And hihte me mid mi skentinge
 Of none pintre ich ne recche
 For ich nam non aspunde precche
 535 And ek ich frovri fele pihte
 þat mid heom nabbeþ none mihte
 Hi beop hoſſule and pel armeſable Spaniſh
 And secheþ ȝorne to pe parme
 Oft ich singe for heom pe more
 540 For lutli sum of heore sore buck? decreas
 Hu þincþ pe artu ȝet inume
 Artu mid rihte overcume
 " Nay nay sede pe nihtegale
 þu schalt ihere an oper tale
 545 ȝet nis þeos speche ibroht to dome [ms. Arch. fol. 233 a]
 Ac beo pel stille and lust nu to me [ms. Cot. fol. 237 a]
 Ich schal mid one bare porde
 Do þat pi speche purp forporpe be worth
 " þat nere noht riht pe ule sede
 550 þu havest bicleoped al so þu bede
 And ich pe habbe iȝive anspare
 Ac ar pe to unker dome fare of us two
 Ich pille speke topard pe
 Al so þu speke topard me
 555 And þu me anspare ȝif þu miht
 Seie me nu þu precche piht
 Is in pe eni oper note
 Bute þu havest schille prote
 þu nart noht to non oper þinge
 560 Bute þu canst of chateringe
 For þu art lutel and unstrong

529 node *Cot.* — 530 pan *Cot.* — shal *Cot.* — bode *Cot.* — 533
 wintre *Arch.* pint'e *Cot.* — 534 aswunde *Arch.* asunde *Cot.* — 535
 froveri *Arch.* — vele piȝte *Cot.* — 536 hom nabbed *Cot.* — 537
 boþ hoſſule & vel *Cot.* houhful *Arch.* — 538 an *Cot.* — ȝorne *Cot.*
 yorne *Arch.* — þen *Arch.* — 539 ofte *Arch.* — hom *Cot.* hem *Arch.*
 — 541 ȝut *Cot.* — 544 on *Arch.* — 546 bo *Cot.* be *Arch.* — pel
 not in *Arch.* — 548 wrþ *Arch.* prht *Cot.* — forwurþe *Arch.* — 549
 noht riȝt *Cot.* — 550 bicloped *Cot.* bicleped *Arch.* — 551 an *Cot.*
 — 552 unk' *Cot.* — 553 wile *Arch.* — 555 ansuare *Cot.* onswere
Arch. — if *Arch.* — 556 sey *Arch.* — 559 op' *Cot.* and *Arch.*

- rule
- ? .
- And nis pi rezel nōpiht long
 Hpat dostu godes a mong manne
 Na mo pene deþ a precche pranne
 565 Of þe ne cumeþ non oper god
 Bute þu gredest spich þu beo pod
 And beo pi piping overgo
 Ne beop on þe craftes na mo
 Alfred sede pat þas pis
- 570 He mihte pel for sop hit is
 Nis no man for his bare songe
 Leof ne purþ noht spipe longe
 For pat is a forporþe man
 þat bute singe noht ne can
- 575 þu nart bute on forporþe ping
 On þe nis bute chatering
 þu art dim and of fule heope
 And pinchest a lutel ~~soti~~ cleope *sooth*
-clev
 þu nart fair ne þu nart strong [ms. Arch. fol. 233 b]
- 580 Ne þu nart þicke ne þu nart long [ms. Cot. fol. 237 b]
 þu havest imist al of fairhede
 And lutel is al pi godhede
 An oper þing of þe ich mene
 þu nart fair ne þu nart clene
- 585 Hpane þu comest to ~~manne~~ haze *-pleasure*
 þar pornes beop and ris idraze
 Bi hegge and bi picke peode
 þar men goþ oft to heore neode
 þar to þu draȝst þar to þu punest
- 590 And oper clene stede þu schunest
 Hpan ich fleo nihtes after muse
 Ich mai þe finde at þe rumhuse

562 ryel Arch. — no þing Cot. and Arch. —
 564 þe Cot. — dop Arch. — percche Cot. — wrenne Arch. — 566
 swich Arch. suich Cot. — bo Cot. be Arch. — 569 seyde Arch.
 — wes Arch. — 571 mon Arch. — is Cot. — 572 prþ Cot. wrþ
 Arch. — noȝt supe Cot. — 573 vor Cot. and Arch. — furwrþe Arch.
 — 574 noȝt Cot. naht Arch. — 575 o furwrþe Arch. — 577 heowe
 Arch. hope Cot. — 578 litel Arch. — clope Cot. clewe Arch. — 579
 fayr Arch. — no Cot. — 580 pikke Arch. — 581 al not in Arch.
 — 582 an Cot. — al not in Arch. — godede Cot. — 584 vair Cot.
 feyr Arch. — 585 pane Cot. hwanne Arch. — monne hawe Arch.
 — 586 idrawe Arch. — 587 weode Arch. pode Cot. — 588 hore
 node Cot. — 589 draust Arch. — pnest Cot. wenst Arch. — 590
 stude Arch. — 591 niȝtes Cot. nyhtes Arch. — 592 i Cot. — vinde
 Cot. and Arch. — ate rūhuse Cot.

my
man's

- A mong þe peode a mong þe netle
 þu sittest and singst bihinde þe setle
- 595 þar me mai þe ilomest finde *throw*
 þar men peorþep hore bihinde
 ȝet þu atpitest me mine mete
 And seist pat ich fule pihtes ete
 Ac hpat etestu pat þu ne liȝe
- 600 Bute attercoppe and fule flize
 And purmes ȝif þu miht finde
 A mong þe folde of harde rinde
 ȝet ich can do pel gode pike
 For ich can loki manne pike *office*
 605 And mine pike beoþ pel gode
 For ich helpe to manne fode
 Ich can nimēn mus at berne *in barn*
 And ek at chirche in þe derne
 For me is leof to cristes huse *mouse*
- 610 To clansi hit pip fule muse *dark*
 Ne schal þar nevre cume to
 Ful piht ȝif ich hit mai ifo *dative*
 And ȝif me lust on mi skentinge [ms. Arch. fol. 233 c]
 To pernen oper yuninge [ms. Cot. fol. 237 c]
- 615 Ich habbe at wude treon pel grete
 Mid picke boȝe no ping blete *amusement*
 Mid ivi grene al bigrope
 þat evre stont iliche iblope *naked habitacion*
 And his heou never ne forleost
- 620 Hpan hit sniuþ ne hpan hit freost
 þar in ich habbe god ihold
 A pintre parm a sumere cold
 Hpane min hus stont briht and grene

593 pode Cot. wede Arch. — 595 þe may Arch. — 596 porþep
 Cot. worþep Arch. — heore Arch. — 597 yet Arch. — atwitest Arch.
 atuitest Cot. — 599 lye Arch. — 600 vlyȝe Cot. vlyȝe Arch. — 601
 wurmes Arch. pormes Cot. — miȝte finde Cot. myht fynde Arch. —
 602 volde Cot. and Arch. — 604 monne Arch. — 606 uode Cot.
 and Arch. — 607 nimē Cot. nime Arch. — 608 churche Arch.
 ine Cot. — 611 come Cot. — 612 ivo Arch. do ivo Cot. — 613 an
 Cot. — one Cot. — 614 wunying Arch. pnienge Cot. — 615 wode
 Arch. — tron Cot. — pel not in Arch. — 616 bowe Arch. — 617
 g'ne Arch. — 619 hou Cot. — nev' Cot. and Arch. — vorleost Arch.
 vorlost Cot. — 620 pan Cot. hwanne Arch. — snywe Arch. — frost
 Cot. and Arch. — 621 inne ic Arch. — 622 wint' Arch. pint' Cot.
 — 623 pane (þane?) Cot. pane Arch. — briȝt Cot.

- 2nd pers.
- Of pine nis nōpiht isene
 625 ȝet þu me telst of oper pinge - lying
 Of mine briddes seist gabbinge
 þat heore nest nis noht clene
 Hit is fele oper pihte imene
 For hors a stable and oxe a stalle
- 630 Dop al þat heom pule par falle dative
 And lutle childre in pe cradele
 Bope cheorles and ek apele noble
 Dop al þat in heore ȝeoȝeþe - youth
 þat hi forletep in heore duȝeþe - power
- 635 Hpat can þat ȝongling hit bihede
 ȝif hit misdeþ hit mot nede
 A forbisne is of olde ifurne
 þat neode makeþ old pif urne - ?
 And ȝet ich habbe an oper andspare
- 640 Piltu to mine neste fare infinitive
 And loki hu hit is idiht
 ȝif pu art pis leorni pu miht
 Mi nest is holȝ and rum a midde spacious
 So hit is softest mine bridda
- 645 Hit is ibroiden al abute past part
 From pe neste feor ȝipute
 þar to hi gop to heore neode infinitive
 Ac hpat þu menest ich heom forbode [ms. Cot. fol. 237d]
 Pe nimþ ȝeme of manne bure ms. Arch. fol. 233d]
- 650 And after þan pe makeþ ure ?
 Men habbep a mong opre ipende
 A rumhus at heore bures ende
 For þat hi nelleþ to feor go
 And mine briddes dop al so

624 no þing Cot. — 625 op' Cot. and Arch. — 627 noȝt Cot. nouht
 Arch. — 628 fale Cot. and Arch. — op' piȝte Cot. — 629 vor Cot.
 and Arch. — 630 boþ Cot. for dop — wile Arch. — valle Arch.
 — 631 children Cot. — 632 chorles an Cot. — 633 ȝoeþe Cot. youhþe
 Arch. — 634 duȝeþ Arch. — 635 hwat Arch. pat Cot. — 636 mod
 Cot. — 637 vorbisne Cot. and Arch. — iwrne Cot. iwurne Arch. —
 638 node Cot. — eorne Arch. — 640 vare Cot. and Arch. — 641
 hw Arch. — 642 leorni Arch. lorni Cot. — mist Arch. miȝt Cot.
 — 643 holeuh Arch. — 645 ibroyde Arch. broiden Cot. — 646 vrom
 Cot. and Arch. — veor Arch. vor Cot. — 647 god Cot. — hore
 node Cot. — 648 hom Cot. — forbode Cot. and Arch. — 649 yeme
 nymerþ Arch. — 650 makieþ Arch. — 651 habbet Cot. — op' Cot.
 — 652 rūhus Cot. — 653 vor Cot. and Arch. — veor Arch. vor Cot.

Genitive

- 655 Sitte nu stille chaterestre
chatterer
 Nere þu never ibunde fastre
 Her to ne findestu never andspare
 Hong up þin ax nu þu miht fare
 Þe nihtegale at þisse porde
- 660 Pas þel neȝ ut of rede iporþe
 And þohte ȝeorne on hire mode
 ȝif heo oht elles understode
 ȝif heo cuþe oht bute singe
 þat mihte helpe to oper þinge
- 665 Her to heo moste andspere finde
 Oper mid alle beon bihinde
 And hit is spipe strong to fihfe
 Aȝen soþ and aȝen rihte
 He mot gon to al mid ginne
- 670 Hpan þe heorte beoþ on pinne
 And þe man mot oper segge
 He mot bihemmen and bilegge *hem around*
 ȝif muþ ƿipute mai bipreο
 þat *(me)* þe heorte noht niseo
- 675 And sone mai a pord misreke
 þar muþ schal aȝen heorte speke
 And sone mai a pord missteorte
 þar muþ schal speken aȝen heorte
 Aȝ no þe les ȝet upe þon
- 680 Her is to red hƿo hine con
 For never nis pit so kene *never is it so keen*
 So hpane red him is a *pene doubt* [ms. Cot. fol. 238 a]
 þanne erest cumeþ his ȝephede [ms. Arch. fol. 234 a]
 Hpone hit is alre mest on drede
- 685 For Alfred seide of olde cpide — *saying*
 And ȝut hit nis of heorte *cunning*
 And ȝut hit nis of heorte *islide*

656 vastre *Cot.* and *Arch.* — 659 niȝtingale *Cot.* — 660 neyh *Arch.*
 — 661 þoþte ȝorne *Cot.* þouhte yorne *Arch.* — 662 oȝt *Cot.* ouht
Arch. — 663 ho kuþe oȝt *Cot.* — 665 vinde *Cot.* vynde *Arch.* —
 666 bon *Cot.* — 667 suþe *Cot.* omitted in *Arch.* — 668 ayeyn soþe
Arch. — 670 horte *Cot.* and *Arch.* — boþ *Cot.* — pinne *Cot.* and
Arch. — 671 on oper *Cot.* — 673 biwreo *Arch.* bipro *Cot.* — 674
 horte *Cot.* and *Arch.* — noȝt niso *Cot.* — 676 horte *Cot.* and *Arch.*
 — 677 misstorte *Cot.* missturte *Arch.* — 678 horte *Cot.* and *Arch.*
 — 679 ȝut *Cot.* hyet *Arch.* — 680 kon *Cot.* — 681 vor nev' *Cot.*
 and *Arch.* — 682 pane *Cot.* hwanne *Arch.* — wene *Arch.* — 683
 kumed *Cot.* — 685 quide *Cot.* and *Arch.* — 686 ȝut *Cot.* hyet *Arch.*
 — horte *Cot.* and *Arch.*

- destruct.
- Hpone pe bale is alre hecst ~~remedy~~
 þonne is pe bote alre necst ~~next~~
 For pit pest a mong his sore — grief
 690 And for his sore hit is pe more
 For pi nis nevre mon redles
 Ar his heorte beo pitles
 Ac ȝif pat he forleost his pit
 þonne is his redpurs al toslit
 695 ȝif he ne con his pit atholde
 Ne fint he red in one folde
 For Alfred seide þat pel cuþe
 Evre he spac mid soþe muþe
 Hpone pe bale is alre hecst
 700 þanne is pe bote alre necst
 þe nihtegale al hire hoȝe
 Mid rede hadde pel bitoȝe
 A mong pe harde a mong pe tohte
 Ful þel mid rede hire bipohte
 705 And hadde andspere gode ifunde
 A mong al hire harde stunde
 Ule pu axest me heo seide
 ȝif ich con eni oper dede
 Bute singen in sume tide
 710 And bringe blisse feor and pide
 Hpi axestu of craftes mine
 Betere is min on pan alle þine
 Betere is o song of mine muþe
 þan al pat evre þi cun cuþe
 715 And lust ich telle þe hpar fore
 Postu to hpan man pas ibore [ms. Cot. fol. 238 b]
 To þare blisse of heoveneriche
 þar ever is song and murȝþe iliche [ms. Arch. fol. 234 b]
 þider fundep evrich man

687 pone *Cot.* hwenne *Arch.* — hekst *Arch.* — 688 þenne *Arch.*
 — nest *Arch.* — 689 vor pit pest *Cot.* and *Arch.* — 690 & *Arch.*
 an *Cot.* — 691 nev'e *Cot.* nev' *Arch.* — 692 horte *Cot.* and *Arch.* —
 693 if *Arch.* — þat not in *Arch.* — forlost *Cot.* furleost *Arch.* —
 694 þenne *Arch.* — 695 kon *Cot.* — 696 vint *Cot.* vynt *Arch.* —
 volde *Cot.* and *Arch.* — 697 kuþe *Cot.* — 700 nest *Cot.* next *Arch.*
 — 703 toȝte *Cot.* — 707 ho *Cot.* — 710 veor *Arch.* for *Cot.* — 712
 beter *Arch.* — 714 kun kuþe *Cot.* and *Arch.* — 715 hwar *Arch.*
 pare *Cot.* — vore *Cot.* and *Arch.* — 716 hwan *Arch.* pan *Cot.* — 717
 hoveneriche *Cot.* heveriche *Arch.* — 718 murehþe *Arch.* — 719 þid' *Cot.*

- 720 þat eni þing of gode can
 For pi me singþ in holi chirche
 And clerkes ginneþ songes pirche
 þat man iþenche bi þe songe
 Hƿider he schal and þar beon longe
- 725 þat he þe murȝþe ne forȝete
 Ac þar of penche and biȝete
 And nime ȝeme of chirche stevene
 Hu murie is þe blisse of hevene
 Clerkes munekes and canunes
- 730 þar beoþ þeos gode piketunes
 Ariseþ up to middelnichte
 And singeþ of þon hevenelihte
 And preostes upe londe singeþ
 Hƿane þe liht of daie springeþ
- 735 And ich heom helpe hƿat ich mai
 Ich singe mid heom niht and dai
 And heo beoþ alle for me þe gladdere
 And to þe songe beoþ þe raddere
 Ich parni men to heore gode
- 740 þat hi beon bliþe on heore mode
 And bidde þat hi moten iseche
 þan ilche song þat ever is eche
 Nu þu miht ule sitte and clinge
 Her a mong nis no chateringe
- 745 Ich graunti þat þe go to dome
 Tofore þe sulve pope of Rome
 Ac abid ȝete no þe les
 þu schalt ihere an oper pes *perhaps*
 Ne schaltu for (al) Engelonde
- 750 At pisse porde me atstonde [ms. Cot. fol. 238 c]
 Hƿi atþitestu me mine unstrengþe
 And mine ungrete and mine unlengþe
 And seist þat ich nam noht strong
 For ich nam noþer gret ne long [ms. Arch. fol. 234 c]
- 755 Ac þu nost never hƿat þu menst

*e dropped
on weak
adj*

724 pid' {Cot. — bon Cot. ben Arch. — 727 stefne Arch. — 728
 hovene Cot. — 730 bop þos Cot. — picketunes Cot. — 732 þe
 heveneliȝte Cot. — 735 ic Arch. — pat i Cot. — 736 hom Cot. hem
 Arch. — 737 an ho bop Cot. — 739 here Cot. — 740 hore Cot. —
 741 bidden Arch. — 742 þat Arch. — ilke Cot. — 746 sulfe Cot.
 — 748 bles Arch. by a later hand — 751 pi atuitestu Cot. — 753
 am Arch. — 754 vor Cot.

- Bute lese þordes þu me lenst
 For ich can craft and ich can liste
 And þar fore ich am þus þriste
 Ich can pit and song manteine
 760 Ne triste ich to non(e) oper maine
 For soþ hit is pat seide Alfred
 Ne mai no strengþe aȝen red
 Oft spet pel a lute liste
 þar muche strengþe solde miste
 765 Mid lutle strengþe þurȝ ginne
 Castel and burȝ me mai ipinne
 Mid liste me mai palles felle
 And peorpe of horse cnihtes snelle
 Uvel strengþe is lutel purþ
 770 Ac ƿisdom ne purþ never unþurþ
 þu miht iseo purh alle þing
 þat ƿisdom naveþ non evening
 An hors is strengur þan a mon
 Ac for hit non ipit ne con
 775 Hit berþ on rugge grete semes
 And draȝþ bi speore grete temes
 And poleþ boþe ȝerd(e) and spure
 And stont iteid at mulne dure
 And hit dep pat mon hit hot
 780 And for þan pat hit no pit not
 Ne mai his strengþe hit ischilde
 þat hit nabuȝþ þe lutle childe
 Mon dep mid strengþe and mid pitte
 þat oper þing nis non his fitte
 785 þeȝ alle strengþe at one pere
 Monnes pit ȝet more pere [ms. Cot. fol. 238d]
 For þe mon mid his crafte
 Overcumeþ al eorþliche schafte [ms. Arch. fol. 234d]
 Al so ich do mid mine one songe

757 ic Arch. — kan Cot. — 758 þare vore Cot. — 760 ic Arch. —
 op' Cot. — 764 sholde Cot. — myste Arch. — 765 þureh Arch. —
 766 bureh Arch. — 767 walles Arch. palle Cot. — 768 porpe Cot.
 werpe Arch. — knyhtes Arch. kniȝtis Cot. — 769 wrþ Arch. —
 770 wisdom Arch. — wrþ nev' unwrþ Arch. — 771 myht Arch. l.
 770 and 771 are wanting in Cot. — 776 draȝþ Arch. — bi sweore
 Arch. bi vore Cot. — 778 iteyed Arch. — 779 dep Arch. — 781
 strenþe Cot. — 785 pere Cot. and Arch. — 787 vor Cot. and Arch.
 — 788 orþliche shafte Cot. — 789 ic Arch.

- 790 Bet þan þu al þe ȝer longe
 For mine crafte men me luvieþ
 For pine strengþe men þe schunieþ
 Telstu bi me þe purs for þan
 þat ich bute anne craft ne can
 795 ȝif tƿeie men goþ to prastlinge
 And eiper oþer faste þrингe
 And þe on can spenges spīþe fele
 And can his ƿrenches ƿel forhele
 And þe oþer ne can speng bute anne
 800 And þe is god ƿiþ eche manne
 And mid þon one leiþ to grunde
 Anne after oþer a luttle stunde
 Hƿat þarf he recche of mo spenget
 Hƿone þe on him is spo genge
 805 þu seist þat þu canst fele ƿike
 Ac ever ich am þin unilike
 Do þine craftes alle to gadere
 ȝet is min on heorte betere
 Oft hƿan hundes foxes driveþ
 810 þe cat ful pel him sulve liveþ
 þeȝ he ne cunne ƿench bute anne
 þe fox so godne ne can nanne
 þeȝ he cunne so fele ƿrenche
 þat he ƿenþ eche hunde atƿrenche
 815 For he can pæpes rihte and ƿoȝe
 And he can hongi bi þe boȝe
 And so forleost þe hund his fore
 And turnþ aȝen eft to þan more
 þe fox can creope bi þe heie
 820 And turne ut from his forme ƿeie [ms. Cot. fol. 239 a]
 And eft sone cume par to
 þonne is þes hundes smel fordo [ms. Arch. fol. 235 a]

790 all *Arch.* for al þe — 794 ic *Arch.* — enne *Arch.* — 795 tueie
Cot. twey *Arch.* — wrastlinge *Arch.* praslinge *Cot.* — 796 & *Arch.*
 an *Cot.* — 797 swipe *Arch.* suþe *Cot.* — 798 kan *Cot.* and *Arch.*
 — 799 but *Cot.* — 801 þan *Arch.* — 803 hwat *Arch.* pat *Cot.* —
 a mo *Cot.* — 804 so *Arch.* — 805 þe *Cot.* and *Arch.* — 806 un-
 yliche *Arch.* — 808 heorte *Arch.* horte *Cot.* — 809 ofte *Arch.* —
 hwan *Arch.* pan *Cot.* — 810 kat *Cot.* and *Arch.* — 811 ȝeh *Arch.*
 — 813 ȝey *Arch.* þe *Cot.* — vele *Cot.* — 814 atƿrenche *Cot.* and
Arch. — 815 vor *Cot.* and *Arch.* — wowe *Arch.* — 816 kan *Cot.*
 — bowe *Arch.* — 817 forlost *Cot.* vorlest *Arch.* — 819 vox kan
Cot. — crope *Cot.* crepe *Arch.* — 822 þenne *Arch.* — þe *Cot.*

- He not purh þe imeinde smak
 Hƿeþer he schal forþ þe a bak
 825 ȝif þe fox mist of al þis dþole
 At þan ende he creoppþ to hole
 Ac na þe les mid alle his prenche
 Ne can he hine so bipenche
 þeþ he beo ȝep and spíþe snel
 830 þat he ne leost his rede fel
 þe cat ne can prench bute enne
 Noper bi dune ne bi fenne
 Bute he can climbe spíþe pel
 þar mid he pereþ his greie fel
 835 Al so ich segge bi me seolve
 Betere is min on þan þine tƿelve
 Abid abid þe ule seide
 þu gest al to mid spikelhede
 Alle pine pordes þu bileist
 840 þat hit pincþ sop al þat þu seist
 Alle pine pordes beop isliked
 And so bisemed and biliked
 þat alle þeo þat hi afop
 Hi ƿeneþ þat þu segge sop
 845 Abid abid me schal þe ȝene
 Nu hit schal purþe pel isene
 þat þu havest muchel iloȝe
 Hƿone þi lesing beoþ unproȝe
 þu seist þat þu singest mancunne
 850 And techest heom þat hi fundieþ heonne
 Up to þe songe þat evre ilest
 Ac hit is alre ƿundre mest
 þat þu darst liȝe so opeliche
 ƿenest þu hi bringe so lihtliche [ms. Cot. fol. 239 b]
 855 To godes riche al singinde
 Nai nai hi schule pel afinde [ms. Arch. fol. 235 b]

823 þurs Cot. — 824 vorþ Arch. avorþ Cot. — bak Cot. for a bak
 — 825 dwele Arch. — 826 croppþ Cot. — 830 lost Cot. — vel Cot.
 and Arch. — 831 kat Arch. — kan Cot. — anne Cot. — 832 venne
 Cot. and Arch. — 835 mi Cot. my Arch. — solve Cot. — 836 beter
 Arch. — twelve Arch. — 837 ule Cot. and Arch. — 838 swikelhede
 Arch. spikelede Cot. — 841 boþ Cot. — 843 þo Cot. heo Arch. —
 avoþ Cot. and Arch. — 846 þu Cot. for nu — shal prþe Cot. wrþe
 Arch. — 847 ilowe Arch. — 848 unwrowe Arch. — 849 singist Cot.
 — 850 hom Cot. — honne Cot. — 852 wundre Arch. pnder Cot.
 — 855 singinge Cot. — 856 shulle Cot. — avinde Cot.

- þat hi mid longe pope mote
Of heore sunnen bidde bote
Ar hi mote ever cume pare
860 Ich rede þi þat men beo pare
And more þepe þane singe
þat fundeþ to þan heovenkinge
For nis no man ƿiþutun sunne
For þi he mot ar he ƿende heonne
865 Mid teres and mid pope bete
þat him beo sur þat er þas spete
þar to ich helpe god hit pot
Ne singe ich heom no foliot
For al mi song is of longinge
870 And imeind sum del mid poninge
þat mon bi me hine biþenche
þat he groni for his unþrenche
Mid mine songe ich hine pulte
þat he groni for his gulte
875 ȝif þu gest her of to disputinge
Ich ƿepe bet þane þu singe
ȝif riht goþ forþ and a bak prong
Betere is mi ƿop þane þi song
þeȝ sume men beon purhut gode
880 And purhut clene on heore mode
Heom longeþ heonne no þe les
þat (hi) beoþ her ƿo is heom þes
For þeȝ hi beon heom seolve iborȝe
Hi ne seoþ her nopiht bute sorȝe
885 For oþer men hi ƿepeþ sore
And for heom biddeþ cristes ore
Ich helpe monne on eiþer halve
Mi muþ haveþ tƿeire cunne salve [ms Cot. fol. 239 c]
þan gode ich fulste to longinge
890 For hƿan hin longeþ ich him singe [ms Arch. fol. 235 c]

860 beo ware *Arch.* bo ȝare *Cot.* — 862 hovenkinge *Cot.* hevene-
kinge *Arch.* — 863 wíþutun *Arch.* pitute *Cot.* — 864 homne *Cot.*
— 868 ih hom *Cot.* — 869 my *Arch.* me *Cot.* — 870 an imend *Cot.*
— 872 grony *Arch.* — 876 þan *Arch.* — 877 riȝt *Cot.* — 879 bo-
þurȝut *Cot.* — 881 heō *Arch.* hon *Cot.* — 882 boþ *Cot.* — hom
Cot. and Arch. — 883 solve *Cot.* selve *Arch.* — iborewe *Arch.*
— 884 nopiȝt *Cot.* — bote *Cot. and Arch.* — sorpe *Cot.* serewe *Arch.*
— 890 vor *Cot. and Arch.* — pan *Cot.* hwenne *Arch.* — hī lōgeþ
ic hī *Arch.*

- And pan sunfulle ich helpe al spo
 For ich him teche hpare is po
 Ðet ich þe ȝene in oþer pise
 For hpane þu sittest on pine rise
 895 þu draȝ(e)st men to flesches luste
 þat ȝileþ pine songes luste
 Al þu forleost þe murȝþe of hevene
 For þar to navestu none stevene
 Al þat þu singst is of golnesse
 900 For nis on þe non holinesse
 Ne ȝeneþ na man for pi pipinge
 þat eni preost in chirche singe
 Ðet ich þe ȝile an oþer segge
 ȝif þu hit const a riht bilegge
 905 Hƿi nultu singe an oþer peode
 Hƿar hit is muchele more neode
 þu never ne singest in Irlonde
 Ne þu ne cumest noht in Scotlonde
 Hƿi nultu fare to Norþeie
 910 And singen men of Galeþeie
 þar beoþ men þat lutel cunne
 Of songe þat is bineope þe sunne
 Hƿi nultu pare preoste singe
 And teche of pire pritelinge
 915 And ƿisi heom mid pire stevene
 Hu engles singeþ in þe hevene
 þu farest so dop an idel ƿel
 þat springeþ bi burne þat is snel
 And let fordruȝe þe dune
 920 And floþeþ on idel þar a dune

892 pare *Cot.* hwar *Arch.* — 893 ic *Arch.* — yene on *Arch.* — 895
 fleses *Cot.* fleyses *Arch.* *cmp.* l. 1388 — 896 wileþ *Arch.* plleþ *Cot.*
 — 897 forlost *Cot.* vorleost *Arch.* — hovene *Cot.* — 901 weneþ
Arch. pened *Cot.* — 902 preost *Cot.* and *Arch.* — chirce *Cot.* —
 903 i *Cot.* ic *Arch.* — wile *Arch.* pulle *Cot.* — oder *Cot.* — 905
 whi *Arch.* pi *Cot.* — oder ƿeode *Cot.* — 906 par *Cot.* — 907 nev'
Arch. neav' *Cot.* — singst *Cot.* — 908 noȝt *Cot.* — 909 hpi *Cot.*
 hwi *Arch.* — Norweye *Arch.* Norepeie *Cot.* — 910 singin *Cot.* — 911
 beoð *Cot.* — þ *Cot.* — kunne *Cot.* and *Arch.* — 912 bineode *Cot.*
 under *Arch.* — þe omitted in *Arch.* — 913 pi *Cot.* — 914 & *Arch.*
 an *Cot.* — 915 hom *Cot.* — stefne *Arch.* — 916 engeles *Cot.* —
 singed ȝine heovene *Cot.* — 917 dod *Cot.* — ydcl *Cot.* — 918 þ
Arch. þar *Cot.* — 919 fordruye *Arch.* fordruue *Cot.* — 920 floþþ
Arch. floh *Cot.*

- Ac ich fare boþe norþ and sup
 In everich londe ich am cup [ms. Cot. fol. 239 d]
 East and pest feor and ner
 Ich do þel faire mi mester [ms. Arch. fol. 235 d]
- 925 And parni men mid mine bere
 þat pi dƿeolesong heo ne forlere
 Ich pissee men mid miue songe
 þat hi ne sunegi nōpiht longe
 Ich bidde heom þat heo ispike
- 930 þat (heo) heom seolve ne bispike
 For betere is þat heo ƿepen here
 þan elles hƿar beon deovlene fere
 þe nihtegale ƿas agromed
 And ek heo ƿas sum del ofschomed
- 935 For þe ule hire atpitn hadde
 In hƿiche stude heo sat and graddæ
 Bihinde þe bure a mong þe peode
 Hƿar men goþ to heore neode
 And sat sum del and heo biþohte
- 940 And piste þel on hire pohte
 þat prapƿe binimeþ monnes red
 For hit seide þe king Alfred
 Selde endeþ pel þe loþe
 And selde plaideþ pel þe proþe
- 945 For prapƿe meinþ þe heorte blod
 þat hit floþeþ so ƿilde flod
 And al þe heorte overgeþ
 þat heo haveþ no ƿing bute breþ
 And so forleost al hire liht
- 950 þat heo ne sihþ sop ne riht
 þe nihtegale hi understod

921 souþ Arch. sop Cot. — 922 ev' ich Arch. ev' euch Cot. —
 cuuþ Cot. — 923 neor Cot. and Arch. — 924 i Cot. and Arch. —
 meoster Cot. — 926 dwelesong Arch. — heo Cot. and Arch. — 929
 hom Cot. — 932 hƿar Arch. hwar Arch. — to beon Cot. and Arch.
 — yvere Arch. — 933 niȝtingale Cot. — igremet Cot. — 934 of-
 chamed Cot. — 935 hule Cot. — 936 hwiche Arch. hƿucche Cot.
 — he Cot. ho Arch. — 937 wede Cot. and Arch. — 938 hwar Arch.
 par Cot. — god Cot. — here Cot. — neode Cot. and Arch. — 939
 & Arch. an Cot. — & Cot. and Arch. — 941 þe Cot. and Arch. —
 943 sele ended Cot. — 944 plaideþ Cot. — 945 horte Cot. — 947
 heorte Cot. and Arch. — 948 naveþ Arch. — 949 vorleost Arch.
 liht Cot. lyht Arch. — 950 syhþ Arch. sib Cot. — sod Cot.

- And overgan let hire mod
 He mihte bet speken a sele
 þan mid þrappe ƿordes dele
- 955 Ule heo seide lust nu hider
 þu schalt falle þe þei is slider [ms. Cot. fol. 240 a]
 þu seist ich fleo bihinde bure
 Hit is riht þe bur is ure *our* [ms. Arch. fol. 236 a]
 þar laverd liggeþ and lavedi
- 960 Ich schal heom singe and sitte bi
 Penstu þat pise men forlete
 For fule fenne þe rihte strete
 Ne (þe) sunne þe later schine
 þeȝ hit beo ful ine neste þine
- 965 Scholde ich for one hole brede
 Forlete mine rihte stede
 þat ich ne singe bi þe bedde
 þar loverd haveþ his leove ibedde
 Hit is mi riht hit is mi laȝe
- 970 þat to þe hecste ich me draȝe
 Ac ȝef þu ȝelpst of þine songe
 þat þu canst ȝolle ȝroþe and stronge
 And seist þu ȝisest mancunne
 þat hi bipepen heore sunne
- 975 Scholde euch mon ƿoni and grede
 Riht spich hi peren unlede
 Scholde hi ȝollen al so þu dest
 Hi mihte afere heore preost
 Man schal beo stille and noht grede
- 980 He mot bipepe his misdede
 Ac hpar is cristes heriinge
 þar me schal grede and lude singe
 Nis noþer to lud ne to long

952 lette *Cot.* and *Arch.* cmp. l. 8 and 1097 — 953 i sele *Arch.*
 — 954 deale *Cot.* — 955 ule *Arch.* hule *Cot.* — 959 loverd *Arch.*
 — levedy *Arch.* — 961 wise *Arch.* vise *Cot.* — 962 vor *Arch.* —
 venne *Cot.* and *Arch.* — riȝte *Cot.* — 963 shine *Cot.* — 964 bo
Cot. — 965 sholde *Cot.* — 966 furlete *Arch.* — riȝte stude *Cot.* —
 968 love *Cot.* lavedi *Arch.* — bedde *Arch.* — 969 riȝt *Cot.* — 970
 hecst *Cot.* hexte *Arch.* — 971 ȝef (ȝet?) *Cot.* if *Arch.* — 973 wisest
Arch. visest *Cot.* — mankunne *Cot.* monkunne *Arch.* — 974 hore
Cot. — 975 solde *Cot.* — wonie *Cot.* and *Arch.* — 976 riȝt suich
Cot. such *Arch.* — 977 solde *Cot.* — 978 miȝte oferen here brost
Cot. — 979 bo *Cot.* — noȝt *Cot.* — 981 par (þar?) *Cot.* þar *Arch.*
 — 982 shal *Cot.*

At rihte time chirchesong

- 985 þu solst and ponest and ich singe
 þi stefne is pop and min skentinge
 Ever mote þu solle and pepen
 þat þu þi lif mote forleten
 And þollen mote þu so heze
- 990 þat ut berste bo pin(e) eze [ms. Cot. fol. 240 b]
 Hƿeþer is betere of tƿere tƿom
 þat mon beo bliþe oþer grom [ms. Arch. fol. 236 b]
 So beo hit ever in unker sipe
 þat þu beo sori and ich bliþe
- 995 ȝet þu aishest hƿi ich ne fare
 Into oþer londe and singe pare
 No hƿat scholde ich a mong héom do
 þar never blisse ne com to
 þat lond nis god ne hit nis este
- 1000 Ac pildernisse hit is and peste ~~desolate~~
rocke Cnarres and eludes heovene tengen ~~heaven~~ ~~touch~~
crape Snou and hazel heom is genge
 þat lond is grishh and unfelie ~~hail to~~ ~~unlawly~~
 þe men beop pilde and unisele ~~unhappy~~
- 1005 Hi nabbeþ noþer griþ ne sibbe ~~friendly~~
peace Hi ne reccheþ (nevre) hu hi libbe
 Hi eteþ fisch and flesch unsode ~~uncooked~~
 Spich pulves hadde hit tobroke ~~to rend~~
 Hi drinkeþ milc and hƿeiþar to
- 1010 now not Hi nutteþ elles hƿat hi do
concord Hi nabbeþ noþer þin ne beor ~~beer~~
 Ac libbeþ al so pilde deor ~~animal~~
 Hi goþ bituht mid ruȝe felle ~~hairy skin~~
- 1015 þeȝ eni god man to heom come

984 riȝte Cot. — 985 wonest Arch. pones Cot. — 986 stevene
 Cot. — 991 ƿeþer Cot. — tweyre Arch. — 992 bo Cot. — 995 yet
 Arch. ȝut Cot. — aishest pi Cot. — 996 oþ' Cot. — 997 pat sholde
 Cot. — hom Cot. — 1000 wildernesse Arch. — 1001 knarres & Cot.
 and Arch. — hovene Arch. hoven Cot. — tinge Cot. and Arch. —
 1002 hawel Arch. — 1003 unvele Cot. and Arch. — 1004 boþ Cot.
 — unsele Arch. — 1007 fihs an flehs Cot. fys & fleys Arch. — 1008
 suich Cot. — hit hadde Cot. and Arch. — 1009 pei Cot. hwey Arch. —
 1010 nute Cot. — pat Cot. — 1011 noþ Cot. noht Arch. — bor
 Cot. — 1012 dor Cot. — 1013 bitiȝt Cot. — rowe Arch. — velle
 Cot. — 1014 riȝt suich Cot. suych Arch. — 1015 hom Cot.

as formerly

So h̄pilē dūdē sum from Rome

For heom to lere gode p̄epes *customs*

And for to leten heore unpepes *vices*

He mihte bet sitte stille

1020 For al his h̄pilē he scholde spille *waste*

He mihte bet teche ane beore *bear*

To reze bope scheld and spere

pan mie pat pilke folc ibringe

pat hi me polde ihere singe [ms. Cot. fol. 240 c]

1025 Hpat schold(e) ich par mid mine songe

Ne sunge ich heom never so longe [ms. Arch. fol.

Mi song pere wāter spild ech del *part* 236 c]

For heom ne mai halter ne bridel

Bringe from heore *pode pīca* *insane ways*

1030 Ne mon mid stele ne mid ise *iron*

Ac *par* lond is bope este and god

And *par* men habbep milde mod

Ich notie mid heom mine prote

For ich mai do par gode note *service*

1035 And bringe heom leoye tidinge *s*

For ich of chirchesonge singe

Hit pas iseid in olde laze *law*

And ȝet ilast pilke sopasæt *true saying*

Pat man schal erien and sope

1040 par he penþ after sum god mope *reaping*

For he is pod pat sopeþ his sed

Par never gras ne springþ ne bled *blossoms*

þe ule pas prop to cheste rad *clody*

Mid pissem porde hire ezen abrad *moved rapidly*

1045 þu seist þu *pitest* manne burēs

whar leves beop and faire flures *are dear to each other*

par tƿo ileove in one bedde

lie Liggeþ iclupt and *þe* pel bihedde *guarded*

Enes þu sunge ich pot pel hpare

once *knew well when*

1016 pile Cot. — 1017 hom Cot. — 1019 miȝte Cot. — 1020 vor

Cot. and Arch. — hwile Arch. pile Cot. — sholde Cot. scolde Arch.

— 1021 bore Cot. — 1024 me segge polde Cot. — 1025 pat sol

Cot. — 1027 uych Arch — 1029 vrom hore Cot. — wode Arch. pude

Cot. — 1030 ire Cot. and Arch. — 1031 long Cot. — 1033 notye

Arch. noti Cot. — hom Cot. — 1035 love Cot. leve Arch. — tipinge

Cot — 1039 shal Cot. — 1042 sprinþ Cot. — 1046 bop Cot. — flores

Cot. — 1047 ilove Cot. — 1048 biclop Cot. — 1049 ic Cot. and

Arch. — pod Cot. — hware Arch. pare Cot.

- house w teach
 1050 Bi one bure and poldest lere
 þe lefdi to an(e) uvel luve
 And sunge boþe ~~lōze~~^{lōze} and buve ~~high~~^{high}
 And lerdest hi to don schome
 And unriht of hire lichome ~~lady~~^{lady}
- 1055 þe loverd pat sone ~~underzat~~^{discovered}
 Lim and grine and pel ihpat ~~everytning~~^{everytning}
 Sette and leide pe for to lacche ~~catchent~~^{catchent}
 þu come sone to þan hacche ~~castment~~^[ms. Cot. fol. 240 d]
 þu pere inume in one grine ~~gin~~^{gin}
- 1060 Al hit abohte pine schine [ms. Arch., fol. 236 d]
 þu naddest non oper dom ne laze judgment Norla
 Bute mid pilde horse pere todraze ~~pulled apon~~^{pulled apon}
 Fonde ȝif þu miht eft misrede ~~misened~~^{misened}
 Hƿeƿer þu ƿilt ƿif þe maide
- 1065 ƿi song mai beo so longe genge ~~successful~~^{successful}
 þat þu schalt hƿippen on a spreng trap
 þe nihtegale at pisse ƿorde
 Mid speorde and mid speres orde ~~paint~~^{paint}
 ȝif heo mon pere ƿolde fihte
- 1070 Ac po heo bet do ne mihte ~~better~~^{better}
 Heo faht mid hire ƿise tunga
 Pel fiht þat þel specþ seip in pe songe
 Of hire tunga heo nom red ~~council~~^{council}
 Pel fiht þat þel specþ seide Alfred
- 1075 Hƿat seistu pis for mine schome ?
 þe loverd hadde her of gromme ~~angir~~^{angir}
 He ƿas so gelus of his ƿive
 þat he ne mihte for his live
 Iseo þat man ƿip hire speke
- 1080 þat his heorte nolde breke
 He hire bilek in one bure
 þat hire ƿas boþe stronge and sure
 Ich hadde of hire milse and ore ~~grace~~^{grace}
- 1053 shome Cot. — 1054 unriȝt Cot. — lichome Cot. — 1056 liim Cot. lym Arch. — grine Cot. grune Arch. — & Cot. and Arch. — eipat Cot. — 1057 leyde Arch. ledde Cot. — 1060 abohte Cot. — shine Cot. — 1063 vonde Cot. vond' Arch. — miȝt Cot. — 1064 hƿeƿer Arch. paper Cot. — pult Cot. — 1065 bo Cot. — 1066 hwippen Arch. pippen Cot. — 1068 sporde Cot. swerde Arch. — 1069 ho Cot. — fiȝte Cot. — 1071 ho vaȝt Cot. — 1075 pat Cot. — shome Cot. — 1079 iso Cot. — 1080 horte Cot. — 1081 bileck Cot.

- sore
- And sori pas for hire sore
- 1085 And skente hi mid mine songe
 Al pat ich mihte rape and longe *grieffully*
 For pan pe cniht pas pip me prop *angry*
 For rihte niþe ich pas him lop *halfed*
 He dude me his oþene schome
- 1090 Ac al him turnde hit to grome
 pat underþat pe king Henri *grief*
 Jesus his soule do merci [ms. Cot. fol. 241 a]
 He let forbonne pene cniht
- 1095 pat hadde idon so muchel unriht [ms. Arch. fol. 237 a]
 In so gode kinges londe
 For rihte *angry* and fule onde *hated*
 Let þane luttle fræfel nome
 And him fordeme lif and lime *honor*
- 1100 Hit pas purþschiþe al mine cunne *handed*
 For þon pe cniht forles his punne
 And þaf for me an hundred punde *loss*
 And mine briddes seten isunde *happy*
 And hadde seoppe blisse and hihte
 And pere bliþe and pel mihte
- 1105 For pan ich pas so pel apreke *avenged*
 Ever eft ich dar pe bet speke
 For hit bitidde ene spo —, *time*
 Ich am pe blipure ever mo *happier*
 Nu ich mai singe hpar ich yulle
- 1110 Né dar me never eft mon agrulle *angry*
 Ac þu erming þu preccche gost *spirit*
 þu ne canst finde ne þu nost
 An holz stoc hpar þu pe miht hude
 þat me ne tpenge pine hude
- 1115 For children gromes heme and hine
 Hi þencheþ alle of þire pine
 3if hi muȝe iseo pe sitte

1086 ic Arch. — 1087 kniȝt Cot. knyht Arch. — 1088 ic wes Arch.
 — 1089 owe Arch. — 1090 it Cot. hit turnde hī eft Arch. —
 1094 suich Arch. for so muchel — unpriȝt Cot. — 1095 ine Cot.
 — 1096 & for Cot. — 1099 prþsipe Cot. wrþsipe Arch. — kunne
 Cot. kūne Arch. — 1100 furles Arch. — 1103 seoppe Cot. seþþe
 Arch. — hiȝte Cot. — 1105 vor Cot. and Arch. — þon Cot. — 1106
 darr Cot. — 1108 bliþur ev' Cot. — 1109 ic Arch. — hwar Arch.
 par Cot. — 1110 dar Cot. and Arch. — 1111 eremig Cot. — 1113
 holeh Arch. — stok par Cot. — 1114 tpengeþ Cot. — 1116 þine
 Arch. — 1117 mowe Arch. — iso Cot.

- Stones hi dop in heore slitte
 And pe totorveþ and toheneþ
 1120 And pine fule bon toscheneþ
 ȝif þu art iporpe oþer ischote
 þanne þu miht erest to note
 For me þe hop in one rodde
 And þu mid pine fule codde
 1125 And mid pine ate(l)iche speore
 Biperest manne corn from deore [ms. Cot. fol. 241 b]
 Nis noþer noht pi lif ne pi blod
 Ac þu art scheules spiþe god [ms. Arch. fol. 237 b]
 þar neope sedes beoþ isope
 1130 Pinnuc goldfinch rok ne crope
 Ne dar þar never cumen ihende
 ȝif pi buc hongeþ at þan ende
 þar treon schulle a ȝere blope
 And ȝunge sedes springe and grope
 1135 Ne dar no fuþel þar to fonge
 ȝif þu art par over iþonge
 pi lif is evre luper and cped
 þu nart noht bute ded
 Nu þu miht pite sikerliche
 1140 þat þine leches beoþ grisliche
 þe hyile þu art on lifdaþe
 For hyane þu hongest islaþe
 ȝet hi beoþ of pe ofdradde
 þe fuþeles þat þe er bigradde
 1145 Mid rihte men beoþ yþ þe proþe
 For þu singest ever of heore loþe
 Al þat þu singst rafe oþer late
 Hit is ever of manne unhyate
 Hyane þu havest a niht igrad
 1150 Men beoþ of þe yel sore ofdrad

1119 totorveð *Cot.* — 1120 tosheneþ *Cot.* — 1121 ishote *Cot.* iscote
Arch. — 1125 sweore *Arch.* spore *Cot.* — 1126 vrom dore *Cot.* — 1127
 nouþ' nouht *Arch.* noȝt *Cot.* — 1128 shueles *Cot.* sheules *Arch.* —
 swiþe *Arch.* suþe *Cot.* — 1129 noþe *Cot.* newe *Arch.* — 1130 golfinç
Cot. — 1133 tron *Cot.* — shulle *Cot.* schulleþ *Arch.* — 1135 vonge
Cot. — 1137 qued *Cot.* and *Arch.* — 1138 nard *Cot.* — 1139 myht *Arch.*
 miȝt *Cot.* — 1140 bop *Cot.* — 1141 hwile *Arch.* pile *Cot.* — 1142 vor
Cot. and *Arch.* — pane *Cot.* hwenne *Arch.* — 1143 yet *Arch.* ȝut *Cot.*
 — atdradde *Arch.* — 1146 singist *Cot.* — ev' *Cot.* omitted in *Arch.*
 — hore *Cot.* — 1147 singest *Arch.* — 1148 mannes *Arch.* — unpane
Cot. — 1149 pane *Cot.* hwanne *Arch.* — nyht *Arch.* niȝt *Cot.*

- genuine
- þu singst par sum man schal beo ded
 Ever þu bodest sumne cped
 þu sing(e)st aȝen ahte lure
 Oper of sume freondes rure
 1155 Oper þu bodest huses brune
 Oper ferde of manne oper þeoves rune
 Oper þu bodest cpalm of orve
 Oper þat londfolk purþ idorve
 Oper þat pif leost hire make
 1160 Oper þu bodest cheste and sake [ms. Cot. fol. 241 c]
 Ever þu singest of manne harme
 þurh þe hi beop sorie and arme [ms. Arch. fol. 237 c]
 þu ne singst never one sipe
 þat hit nis for sume unsipe
 1165 Her fore hit is þat me þe schunep
 And þe totorveþ and tobuneþ
 Mid stave and stone and turf and clute
 þat þu ne miht nohpar atrute
 Dahet ever spich budel in tune
 1170 þat ever beodeþ unpreste rune
 And ever bringeþ uvele tidinge
 And ever specþ of uvele þinge
 God almihti purpe him proþ
 And al þat perieþ linnene cloþ
 1175 þe ule nabod noht spiþe longe
 Ac ȝef ondspare starke and stronge
 Hpat cpap heo artu ihoded
 Oper þu cursest al unihoded
 For prestes pike ich þat þu dest
 1180 Ich not ȝef þu pere evre prest

1151 shal Cot. sal Arch. — be Cot. — 1152 qued Cot. and Arch.
 — 1153 ayhte Arch. eizte Cot. — 1154 summe Cot. sūme Arch.
 cmp. l. 293 — frondes Cot. vrendes Arch. — 1155 bodes Cot. —
 1156 þeoves Cot. þeves Arch. — 1157 cualm Cot. qualm Arch. —
 oreve Cot. — 1159 lost Cot. — 1160 an Cot. — 1161 singist Cot.
 — hareme Cot. — 1162 þurȝ Cot. — boþ sori Cot. — & Cot. and
 Arch. — areme Cot. — 1164 summe Arch. sum Cot. — 1165 vore
 Cot. and Arch. — shunep Cot. sunep Arch. — 1167 stoone Cot. —
 1168 miȝt nopar Cot. nowarr Arch. — 1169 suich Cot. not in Arch.
 — 1170 ev' Cot. not in Arch. — bodeþ Cot. bedeþ Arch. — 1171
 tipinge Cot. — 1173 almiȝti prþe Cot. almyhti wrþe Arch. — 1174
 wcreþ Arch. — 1175 hule ne abot noȝt spiþ Cot. — 1176 ah Cot.
 — yef Arch. — answere Arch. — 1177 pat Cot. — quaþ Cot. queþ
 Arch. — ho Cot. — hartu Cot. ertu Arch. — 1178 kursest Cot. —
 1179 ic wot Arch. — 1180 ȝavre Cot. not in Arch.

- Ich not ȝef þu canst masse singe
 Inoh þu canst of (a)mansinge
 Ac hit is for pine alde niþe
 þat þu me acursedest oper siþe
 1185 Ac par to is lihtlich ondspare
 Drah to þe cƿaþ þe cartare
 Hƿi atþitestu me mine insihte
 And min iþit and mine mihte
 For ich am ƿiti ful iþis
- 1190 And pot al pat to cumen is
 Ich pot of hunger of hergonge
 Ich pot ȝef men schule libbe longe
 Ich pat ȝef ƿif lust hire make
 Ich pat hƿar schal beo niþ and prake [ms. Cot. fol. 241 d]
- 1195 Ich pot hƿo schal beon anhonge
 Oper elles fulne deþ afonge
 ȝef men habbeþ bataile inume
 Ich pat hƿaþer schal beon overcume
 Ich pat ȝif cƿalm schal cumen on orve [ms. Arch.
 1200 And ȝif deor schule ligge astorve fol. 237 d]
 Ich pot ȝef treon schule blope
 Ich pat ȝef cornes schule gropē
 Ich pot ȝef huses schule berne
 Ich pot ȝef men schule eorne oþer erne
- 1205 Ich pot ȝef sea schal schipes drenche
 Ich pot ȝef smiþes schule uvele clenche
 And ȝet ich con muchel more
 Ich con inoh in bokes lore
 And ek ich can of þe godspelle
- 1210 More þan ich nule pe telle
 For ich at chirche cume ilome
 And muchel leorni of ƿisdome

1182 inouh *Arch.* — 1183 ah *Cot.* — olde *Arch.* — 1184 akurse-
 dest oder side *Cot.* — 1185 ah *Cot.* — answere *Arch.* — 1186 cƿad
Cot. queþ *Arch.* — kartere *Arch.* — 1187 pi *Cot.* — Ȳsihte *Arch.*
 — 1188 & *Arch.* an *Cot.* — myhte *Arch.* miþte *Cot.* — 1190 pod
Cot. and *Arch.* — kumen *Cot.* comen *Arch.* — 1191 heregonge *Arch.*
 — 1192 sulle *Arch.* — 1193 ic wot *Arch.* — luste *Cot.* — 1194
 par *Cot.* — sal *Arch.* — 1195 hƿo *Cot.* hwo *Arch.* — sal beo *Arch.*
 — & honge *Cot.* — 1198 hƿaþer *Arch.* — overkume *Cot.* — 1199
 qualm *Arch.* — scal *Cot.* sal *Arch.* — comen *Cot.* — orfe *Cot.* —
 1200 dor schul *Cot.* schulle *Arch.* — & storve *Cot.* — 1206 schal
Cot. sale *Arch.* — 1209 an eke *Cot.* — godspelle *Cot.* — 1210
 wile *Arch.* — 1211 chirche *Arch.* — come *Cot.* — 1212 muche *Cot.*

- Ich pat al of þe tacninge
 And of oper feole þinge
 1215 ȝef eni mon schal rem abide
 Al ich hit pot ar hit itide
 Ofte for mine muchele ipitte
 Pel sorimod and prop ich sitte
 Hƿan ich iseo pat sum precchede
- 1220 Is manne neh inoh ich grede
 Ich bidde pat men beon ipare
 And habbe gode redes ȝare
 For Alfred seide a pis yord
 Euch mon hit scholde legge on lord
- 1225 ȝef þu isihst (him) er he beo icume
 His strengþe is him pel neh binume
 And grete duntes beoþ pe lasse
 ȝef me ikepp mid iparnesse [ms. Cot. fol. 242a]
 And fleo schal topard misyenge
- 1230 ȝef þu isihst hu fleo of strenge
 For þu miht blenche pel and fleo
 ȝif þu isihst heo to þe teo
 þat eni man beo falle in edpite
 Hƿi schal he me his sor atypite
- 1235 þah ich iseo his harm bifore
 Ne cumeþ hit noht of me par fore [ms. Arch. fol. 238a]
 þah þu iseo pat sum blind mon
 þat nanne rihtne pei ne con
 To pare dicke his dpeole fulieþ
- 1240 And falleþ and par one sulieþ
 Penest þu þah ich al iseo
 þat hit for me pe rafere beo
 Al spo hit fareþ bi mine yitte
 Hƿanne ich on mine boȝe sitte
- 1214 vale Arch. — 1216 ear Cot. — 1217 witte Arch. — 1218 wroþ
 Arch. porþ Cot. — i Arch. — 1219 pan Cot. hwanne Arch. — ic
 Arch. — wrecchede Arch. prechede Cot. — 1220 cuminde neyh Arch.
 — innoh Cot. — ic Arch. — 1221 iparre Cot. warre Arch. — 1222
 reades Cot. — yare Arch. ȝarre Cot. — 1224 uych Arch. — schulde
 Cot. — 1225 if Arch. — isyst her heo Arch. er not in Cot. —
 1226 strnþe Cot. — 1228 ikepeþ Arch. — 1229 misyenge Arch.
 — 1231 miȝt Cot. — wel Cot. not in Arch. — 1233 þauh Arch.
 — edwite Arch. odpite Cot. — 1234 hwi Arch. pi Cot. — 1235 bivore
 Cot. and Arch. — 1236 comeþ Cot. — noȝt Cot. nouht Arch. — vore
 Cot. — 1239 dwele Arch. — fulied Cot. voleweþ Arch. — 1240
 onne Arch. — sulied Cot. — 1242 rafær Arch. — 1243 so Arch.
 — 1244 þanne ic Arch. — bope Cot. bowc Arch. emp. l. 15

- 1245 Ich pot and iseo spipe brihte
 An sume men cumeþ harm þar rihte
 Schal he þat per of no þing not
 Hit pite me for ich hit þot
 Schal he his mishap pite me
- 1250 For ich am pisure þan he
 Hpanne ich iseo þat sum precchede
 Is manne neh inoh ich grede
 And bidde inoh þat hi heom schildre
 For topard heom is harm unmilde
- 1255 Ac þah ich grede lude and stille
 Al hit itid þurh godes pille
 Hpi pulleþ men of me hi mene
 þah ich mid soþe heo ahpene
 þah ich hi parni al þat ȝer
- 1260 Nis heom per fore harm no þe ner
 Ac ich heom singe for ich polde [ms. Cot. fol. 242b]
 þat hi pel understande scholde
 þat sum unselpe heom is ihende
 Hyan ich min huing to heom sende
- 1265 Naveþ no man none sikerhede
 þat he ne mai pene and adrede
 þat sum unhpate neh him beo
 þah he ne cunne hit iseo
 For pi seide Alfred spipe pel
- 1270 And his pord pas godspel
 þat ever euch man þe bet him beo
 Ever þe bet he hine biseo
 Ne truste no mon to his peole [ms. Arch. fol. 238b]
 To spipe þah he habbe feole
- 1275 Nis noht so hot þat hit nacoleþ
 Ne noht so hƿit þat hit ne soleþ

1246 þ' Arch. — summe Cot. sūme Arch. — kumed Cot. — 1247
 nowiht Arch. — 1249 witen Arch. — 1250 þane Cot. — 1251 preche-
 de Cot. wreched' Arch. — 1252 neyh inouh Arch. — 1254 harm
 unmylde Arch. wanting in Cot. — 1255 ah Cot. — 1256 þurþ Cot.
 — 1258 apene Cot. awene Arch. — 1260 þar vore Arch. — harem
 Cot. a tem Arch. — no wanting in Arch. — 1261 ah Cot. — heom
 not in Arch. — 1262 þet (per?) Arch. — schulde Cot. — 1263 sū
 unsel Arch. — 1264 hwen ic Arch. — hoing Cot. — 1267 unhap Arch.
 — neih Arch. ney Cot. — 1268 conne Cot. — 1270 word Arch. porde
 Cot. — goddspel Cot. — 1271 him not in Arch. — 1272 ev' Arch.
 eaver Cot. — beseo Cot. — 1273 triste Arch. — wele Arch. — 1274
 veole Cot. vele Arch. — 1275 nout Cot. — 1276 noȝt Cot.

- Ne noht so leof þat hit naloþeþ,
 Ne noht so glad þat hit naþroþeþ
 Ac evere euch þing þat eche nis
 1280 Agon schal and al pis porlodes blis
 Nu þu miht piten redeliche
 þat ever þu spekest gidiliche
 For al þat þu me seist for schame
 Ever pe seolve hit turneþ to grame
 1285 Go so hit go at eche fenge
 þu faldest mid þine aȝene spenge
 Al þat þu seist for me to schende
 Hit is mi purþschipe at þan ende
 Bute þu pille bet aginne
 1290 Ne schaltu bute schame ipinne
thoughtful pe nihtegale sat and sihte sighed
 And hohful pas and ful pel mihte
 For pe ule spo ispeke hadde
 And hire speche spo iladde [ms. Cot. fol. 242 c]
 1295 Heo pas hohful and erede at a loss
 Hpat heo par after hire sede
 Ac no pe les heo hire understod
 Hpat heo seide ule artu pod
 þu ȝelpest of selliche pisdome
 1300 þu nustest hpanene he pe come
 Bute hit of picchecrafte pere
 þar of þu precche most pe skere
 ȝif þu yult a mong manne beo
 Oper þu most of londe fleo
 1305 For alle peo þat per of cuþe
 Heo pere ifurn of prestes muþe
 Amansed spuch þu art ȝete
 þu picchecrafte never ne lete

1277 noȝt Cot. — ne aloþeþ Cot. — 1278 noȝt Cot. — ne aproþeþ
 Cot. — 1279 ah Cot. — eav'e euh Cot. ev' ich Arch. — 1281 miȝt pite
 readiliche Cot. — 1282 eav'e Cot. — gideliche Cot. — 1284 ev' Cot.
 and Arch. — grome Cot. and Arch. — 1286 ahene Cot. owe Arch.
 — 1288 purschipe Cot. wrþsipe Arch. — 1291 niȝtingale Cot.
 syhte Arch. siȝte Cot. — 1292 houhful Arch. — myhte Arch. miȝte
 Cot. — 1293 hule Cot. — so Arch. — 1295 houhful Arch. hopful
 Cot. — 1296 seyde Arch. — 1297 ah neo Cot. — 1298 pat Cot.
 — 1299 yelpest Arch. ȝeolpest Cot. — seollische Cot. — 1300 pa-
 nene Cot. hwenne Arch. — 1301 picchecrefta Cot. — 1302 moste
 Cot. — 1303 boe Cot. — 1306 uere Cot. weren Arch. — 1307 a-
 manset Cot. — such Arch. — ȝette Cot. — 1308 neav' Cot.

- Ich þe seide nu lutel ere
 1310 And þu askedest ȝef ich pere
 A bisemere to preoste ihoded [ms. Arch. fol. 238 c]
 Ac pe (a)mansing is so ibroded
 þah no preost a londe nere
 A precche na þe les þu pere
- 1315 For ever euch child þe cleopeþ fule
 And ever euch man a precche ule
 Ich habbe iherd and soþ hit is
 þe mon mot beo pel steorrepis
 And ƿite inoh of hƿiche þinge cume
- 1320 So þu seist pat is (þin) ipune
 Hƿat canstu precche þing of steorre
 Bute pat þu bipaitest hi feorre
 Al spo dep mani deor and man
 þe of spuche, napiht ne can
- 1325 On ape mai a boc bihalde
 And leves pendan and eft folde
 Ac he ne con þe bet par fore
 Of clerkes lore top ne more [ms. Cot. fol. 242 d]
 þah þu iseo þe steorre al spa
- 1330 Nartu þe ƿisure never þe mo
 Ac ȝet þu fule þing me chist
 And pel grimliche me atpist
 þat ich singe bi manne huse
 And teche pive breke spuse
- 1335 þu liest ipis þu fule þing
 þurh me nas never ischend spusing
 Ac soþ hit is ich singe and grede
 par lavedies beoþ and faire maide

1310 if Arch. — 1311 bisimere Cot. bysemare Arch. — preost Cot. —
 1312 ah Cot. — 1314 neo Cot. — 1315 ev' Arch. eav' Cot. — ich Arch.
 — chil Cot. chid Arch. — 1316 & Arch. an Cot. — ev' Cot. and Arch.
 — hule Cot. — 1318 storrepis Cot. sturrewis Arch. — 1319 innoy
 Cot. — hwiche Arch. pucche Cot. — ȝige Arch. — kue Cot. — 1320
 þou Cot. — þ' Arch. — 1321 storre Cot. and Arch. — 1322 bihai-
 test Cot. and Arch. — ferre Arch. — 1323 so doþ Arch. — dor
 Cot. — 1324 þeo Cot. and Arch. — suyche Arch. hspucche Cot.
 — con Cot. — 1325 on bok Arch. — 1326 wende Arch. — 1327 ah
 Cot. — vore Cot. and Arch. — 1329 so Arch. — 1330 wisere Arch.
 — nev' Arch. neav' Cot. — 1331 ah Cot. — 1334 & theche Arch.
 an teache Cot. — wyve Arch. pife Cot. — 1335 lyest Arch. — 1336
 þ me Cot. — nes Arch. — neav' Cot. nev' ised Arch. — 1337 ah
 Cot. — 1338 feyre meide Arch.

- And sop hit is of lufe ich singe
 1340 For god þif mai in spusinge
 Bet luvien hire ožene pere
 þane ahper hire copenere
 And maide mai lufe cheose
 þat hire purþschipe ne forleose
- 1345 And luvie mid rihte lufe
 þane pe schal beon hire buve
 Spiche lufe ich iteche and lere
 þer of beoþ al(le) mine ibere [ms. Arch. fol. 238 d]
 þah sum þif beo of nesche mode
- 1350 For pummen beop of softe blode
 þat heo purh sume sottes lore
 þe ȝeorne bit and sikeþ sore
 Misrempe and misdo sumne stunde
 Schal ich par fore beon ibunde
- 1355 ȝif pimmen luvieþ unrede
 Pitestu me heore misdede
 ȝef pimmon pencheþ luvie derne
 Ne mai ich mine songes ƿerne
 Pummon mai pleie under cloþe
- 1360 Hƿeþer heo ƿile ƿel pe ƿroþe
 And heo mai do bi mine songe
 Hƿeþer heo ƿile ƿel pe pronge [ms. Cot. fol. 243 a]
 For nis a porlde þing so god
 þat ne mai do sum ungod
- 1365 ȝif me hit ƿile turne a mis
 For gold and seolver god hit is
 And no pe les par mid þu miht
 Spusbruche buggen and unriht
 ƿepne beoþ gode griþ to halde
- 1370 And no pe les par mid beoþ men acpalde
 Aȝeines riht an feole londe

1340 i Cot. — 1342 þan Arch. — aper (apet?) Cot. on oþer Arch.
 — copinere Arch. — 1343 & Arch. an Cot. — 1344 treuschipe Arch.
 — 1347 suyche Arch. — itache Cot. theche Arch. — 1348 þ' Arch.
 — 1350 pummon Cot. wymmen Arch. — 1351 þ Cot. vor Arch. —
 1352 yorne Arch. — 1353 misnymē Arch. for misrempe — sume
 Arch. — 1354 vore Cot. and Arch. — 1356 witestu Arch. hƿitistu
 Cot. — hore Cot. — 1358 ne ne Cot. and Arch. — 1359 wymmon
 Arch. — 1360 hƿeþer Arch. peþer Cot. — 1362 hƿaþer Cot. — wile
 Arch. pule Cot. — 1365 wile Arch. pule Cot. — 1367 na Arch. —
 miht Cot. — 1368 unriȝt Cot. — 1370 & Arch. ah Cot. — neo Cot.
 na Arch. — mide Cot. — 1371 sale Cot. of alle Arch.

- þar þeoves hi bereþ an honde
 Al spa hit is bi mine songe
 þah he beo god me hine mai misfonge
- 1375 And drahe hine to sothede
 And to opre uvele dede
 Ac schaltu precche lufe tele
 Beo hƿuch heo beo uich lufe is fele
 Bitþeone ƿepmon and pimmanne
- 1380 Ac ȝef heo is atbroide penne
 Heo is unfele and forbrode
 Prop ƿurþe heom ƿe holi rode
 ƿe rihte icunde spo forbreideþ
 Punder hit is pat heo napedep
- 1385 And spo heo dop for heo beoþ ƿode [ms. Arch. fol. 239 a]
 ƿe bute neste gop to brode
 Pummon is of nesche flesche
 And flesches lust is strong to cƿesche
 Nis ƿunder nan þah he abide
- 1390 For flesches lust hi makeþ slide
 Ne beoþ heo noht alle forlore
 Pat stumper at ƿe flesches more
 For moni pummon haveþ misdo
 Pat (eft) arist up of ƿe slo
- 1395 Ne beoþ noht ones alle sunne
 For pan hi beoþ tƿeire cunne [ms. Cot. fol. 243 b]
 Sum arist of ƿe flesches luste
 And sum of ƿe gostes custe
 Pat flesch draheþ men to drunkenesse
- 1400 And to plonchede and to golnesse
 ƿe gost misdeþ purh niþ and onde
 And seopþe mid murhƿe of monnes honde
 And ȝorneþ after more and more

1372 bered Cot. — 1374 heo Cot. and Arch. — 1375 drawe Arch. —
 1377 ah Cot. and Arch. — wrecche Arch. precch Cot. — 1378 bo puch
 Cot. beo hwich Arch. — ho bo Cot. — 1379 bitwene ƿe mon Arch.
 — pimmane Cot. wymonne Arch. — 1380 ah Cot. and Arch. —
 þeonne Arch. — 1381 he Cot. and Arch. — 1382 him Arch. — 1383
 ikunde Cot. icund' Arch. — 1386 nest Cot. — 1388 lustes Cot. and
 Arch. — cƿesse Cot. queisse Arch. — 1390 lustes Cot. and Arch.
 — 1391 nouht Arch. nopt (noyt?) Cot. — 1394 aris op Cot. — 1395
 nopt Cot. — 1396 kunne Cot. ikunne Arch. — 1397 sun Cot. —
 1399 fleys draheþ Arch. — drunkenesse Cot. — 1400 wlonkhede Arch.
 pronic-hede Cot. — 1401 þurch niþe Cot. — 1403 ȝeoneþ Cot. wun-
 neþ Arch.

- And lutel recip of milce and ore
 1405 And stiȝþ on heh þurh modinessse
 And overhoheȝ þane lasse
 Sei me soȝ ȝef þu hit post
 Hƿeƿer deþ purse flesch pe gost
 þu miht segge ȝef þu pult
 1410 þat lasse is pes flesches gult
 Moni man is of his flesche clene
 þat is mid mode deóvel imene
 Ne schal non mon pimman bigrede
 And flesches lustes hire upbreide
 1415 Spuch he may telen of golnesse
 þat sunegeþ purse in modinessse
 Hƿat ȝif ich schulde a luve bringe
 Pif oper maide hƿanne ich singe
 Ich ƿolde ƿip pe maide holde
 1420 ȝif þu hit const a riht atholde
 Lust nu ich segge pe hƿar fore
 Up to þe toppe from þe more [ms. Arch. fol. 239 b]
 ȝef maide luveþ derneliche
 Heo stumpeþ and falp icundeliche
 1425 For þah heo sume hƿile pleie
 Heo nis noht feor ut of þe yeie
 Heo mai (ȝet) hire gult atpende
 A rihte yeie þurh chirche bende
 And mai eft habbe to make
 1430 Hire leofmon ƿipute sake [ms. Cot. fol. 243 c]
 And gon to him bi daies lihte
 þat er stal to bi ƿeostre nihte
 An ȝungling not hƿat spuch ƿing is
 His ȝunge blod hit draȝeþ a mis
 1435 And sum sot mon hit tiȝp par to
 Mid alle pan þat he mai do

1404 rekþ Arch. rehþ Cot. cmp. l. 491 — 1405 heyh Arch. hey Cot.
 — þury Cot. þurh Arch. — 1406 overhohed þanne Cot. — 1407 soȝþ Cot.
 — 1408 wurse Cot. and Arch. — 1409 miȝt Cot. — 1410 þe Cot. for þes — 1413 wimman Cot. wymman Arch. — 1414 & Arch.
 an Cot. — 1415 such heo mahte beo Arch. — 1416 ƿ' Arch. —
 1 Arch. i Cot. — 1417 hwet Arch. bet Cot. — 1421 vore Cot. and
 Arch. — 1423 derneliche Cot. — 1425 þaile Arch. — sum Cot. su
 Arch. — 1426 nout Cot. — 1427 guld Cot. and Arch. — 1428 þury
 Cot. — 1431 go Cot. — 1432 bistal on ƿeoster nyhte Arch. — 1433
 ȝuling Cot. yongling Arch. — 1434 draȝþ Arch. — 1435 man Arch.

- He cumep and farep and beod abid
 And heo bistant and oversit
 And bisehp ilome and longe
- 1440 Hpat mai pat child pah hit misfonge
 Hit nuste never hpat hit pas
 For pi hit pohte fondi pas
 And pite ipis hpuch beo pe gome
 pat of pe yilde makep tome
- 1445 Ne mai ich (noht) for reope lete
 Hpanne ich seo pe tohte ilet
 pe luve bringp on pe žunglinge
 pat ich of murþpe heom ne singe
 Ich teche heom bi mine songe
- 1450 pat spuche luve ne lest noht longe
 For mi song luttle hpile ileste
 And luve ne dep noht bute reste
 On spuche childre and sone agep
 And falp a dun pe hote brep
- 1455 Ich singe mid heom one proze
 Biginne on heh and endi laze
 And lete mine songes falle
 An luttle hpile a dun mid alle
 pat maide pót hpanne ich spike [ms. Arch. fol. 239 c]
- 1460 pat luve is mine songes iliche
 For hit nis bute a lutel brep
 pat sone cumep and sone geþ
 pat child bi me hit understand
 And his unred to rede pend [ms. Cot. fol. 243 d]
- 1465 And isihp pel bi mine songe
 pat dusi luve ne last noht longe
 Ac pel ich pule pat pu hit pite
 Lop me beop pives utschute

1437 comeþ Cot. — & bid Cot. — 1438 & Arch. — he Arch.
 — bistarte Arch. — & Cot. an Arch. — oversid Cot. oper sid Arch.
 — 1439 bisekp Arch. — 1440 þ chil Cot. — 1441 nev' Arch. neav'
 Cot. — 1444 so Cot. for pe — 1445 reuþe Arch. — 1446 hwanne
 Arch. panne Cot. — 1447 bring Cot. and Arch. — pe not in Arch.
 — wunglinge Arch. — 1448 him Cot. hī Arch. — 1449 teache Cot.
 theche Arch. — 1450 spuech Cot. suych Arch. — last Arch. — noþt
 Cot. — 1451 ilest Cot. — 1452 dop Arch. — noþt Cot. — rest
 Cot. — 1453 spuch Cot. such Arch. — 1455 þrowe Arch. — 1456
 an heyh Arch. — lowe Arch. — 1457 mines Cot. — 1458 an luttle
 pile Cot. a lude wise Arch. — 1462 kumeþ Cot. — 1464 red wend
 Cot. iwend Arch. — 1465 iseþp Cot. syhþ Arch. — 1466 noþt Cot.
 — 1467 ah Cot. — wile Arch.

- Ac pif mai of me nime þeme
1470 Ich ne singe noht hpan ich teme
 And pif ah lete sottes lōre
 þah spusingbendes þuncheþ sore
 Punder me þuncþ pel starc and stor
 Hu eni mon so ever for
- 1475** þat he his heorte mihte drive
 To do hit to oþres mannes pive
 For oper hit is of tþam þinge
 Ne mai þat pridde no man bringe
 Oper þe laverd is pel aht
- 1480** Oper aspunde and nis naht
 ȝef he is purþful and aht man
 Nele no man þat pisdom can
 Hure of his pive do him schame
 For he mai him adrede grame
- 1485** And þat he forleose þat þer hongeþ
 þat him eft þar to noht ne longeþ
 And pah he þat noht ne drede
 Hit is unriht and gret sothede
 To misdon one gode manne
- 1490** And his ibedde from him spanne
 ȝef hire laverd is forpurþe
 And unorne at bedde and at borde
 Hu mihte þar beo eni luve
 Hpanne a spuch cheorles buc hire lai buve
- 1495** Hu mai þar eni luve beo
 Hþar spuch man groþeþ hire þeo [ms. Arch. fol. 239d]
 Her bi þu miht pel understande
 þat on is a reu þat oper schonde [ms. Cot. fol. 244a]
 To stèle to oþres mannes bedde
- 1500** For ȝif aht man is hire ibedde
 þu miht pene þat þe mistide
 Hpanne þu list bi hire side
- 1469** ah *Cot.* — wif *Arch.* ȝif *Cot.* — **1470** napt *Cot.* — **1471** auh *Arch.* — **1472** bindeþ *Arch.* — **1473** pund'e *Cot.* — þungþ *Cot.*
 þinkþ *Arch. cmp. l. 1672* — **1474** eavar *Cot.* — **1475** e *Cot.* he not in *Arch.* — myhte *Arch.* mijte *Cot.* — **1476** an o do *Cot.* — oþers *Cot.* — **1479** oþar *Cot.* — auht *Arch.* — **1480** nouht *Arch.* — **1486** noȝt *Cot.* — **1487** noȝt *Cot.* — **1488** unriȝt *Cot.* — **1489** an o *Cot.* — **1491** forpurde *Cot.* — **1492** an *Cot.* — & *Cot.* — **1493** hw myhte *Arch.* mijte *Cot.* — **1494** panne *Cot.* hwenne *Arch.* — lay *Arch.* ley *Cot.* — **1496** par *Cot.* — **1497** mijt *Cot.* — **1500** bedde *Cot.* — **1501** mijt *Cot.* — **1502** panne *Cot.*

- And ȝef þe laverd is a precche
 Hƿuch este mihtestu par fecche
 1505 ȝif þu bipenchest hƿo hire ofligge
 þu miht mid plate þe este bugge
 Ich not hu mai eni free man
 For hire sechen after þan
 ȝef he bipencþ bi hƿan he lai
 1510 Al mai þe lufe gan a rai
 þe ule þas glad of spuche tale
 Heo þohite pat þe nihtegale
 þah heo ƿel speke at þe frume
 Hadde at pen ende misnume
 1515 And seide nu ich habbe ifunde
 þat maidenes beoþ of pine imunde
 Mid heom þu holdest and heom biperest
 And overspiþe þu hi herest
 þe lavedies beoþ to me ipend
 1520 To me heo hire mone send
 For hit itit ofte and ilome
 þat ƿif and ƿere beoþ unisomæ
 And ƿer fore þe ƿere gulte
 þat leof is over ƿummon to pulte
 1525 And speneþ on pare al þat he haveþ
 And sipeþ pare þat noþiht naveþ
 And haveþ at hom his rihte spouse
 Popes ƿeste and lere huse
 ƿel ƿunne ischrud and ifed ƿroþe
 1530 And let heo bute mete and cloþe
 Hƿan he cumeþ ham eft to his ƿive
 Ne dar heo noht a pard ischire [ms. Cot. fol. 244b]
 He chid and gred spuch he beo ƿod [ms. Arch. fol. 240a]
 And ne bringþ hom non oþer god
 1535 Al þat heo dep him is unpille
 Al þat heo spekeþ hit is him ille

1503 wrecche *Arch.* percche *Cot.* — 1504 myhtestu *Arch.* miȝtistu
Cot. — vecche *Cot.* and *Arch.* — 1506 miȝt *Cot.* — 1509 biȝenkþ
Arch. — 1511 hule *Cot.* — 1512 þoȝte þat te *Cot.* — 1513 at te
Cot. and *Arch.* — 1514 þan *Arch.* — 1520 mode *Cot.* — 1521 itid
Arch. — 1524 ƿ' *Arch.* — 1525 hare *Arch.* — 1526 siweþ *Arch.*
 siueþ *Cot.* — hare *Arch.* — noht *Arch.* no riht *Cot.* — 1527 atom
Arch. attom *Cot.* — riȝte *Cot.* riche *Arch.* — 1528 and *Arch.* & *Cot.*
 — 1529 isrud *Arch.* ischud *Cot.* — ived *Cot.* and *Arch.* — 1531
 þan *Cot.* hwenne *Arch.* — comeþ *Cot.* — hō *Arch.* — 1532 noȝt
Cot. — 1534 heom *Cot.*

- And oft hƿan heo noht ne misdep
 Heo haveþ pe fust in hire tƿ
 Nis nan mon þat ne mai ibringe
 1540 His ƿif amis mid spuche ƿinge
 Me hire mai so ofte misbeode
 þat heo do ƿule hire azene neode
 La god hit pot heo nah ipeld
 þah heo hine makie cukepeld
 1545 For hit itit ilome and ofte
 þat his ƿif is ƿel nesche and softe
 Of faire bleo and ƿel idiht
 (For) Pi hit is pe more unriht
 þat he his lufe spene on þare
 1550 þat nis purþ on of hire hare
 And spuche men beoþ ƿel manifolde
 þat ƿif ne cunne noht a riht holde
 Ne mot non mon ƿip hire speke
 He ƿeneþ heo ƿule an on tobreke
 1555 Hire spusing ȝef heo lokeþ
 Oper ƿip manne faire spekeþ
 He hire bilucþ mid keie and loke
 þar purh is spusing-ofte ibroke
 For ȝef heo is þar to ibroht
 1560 Heo deþ þat heo nadde er ipoht
 Dahet þat to spipe hit bispeke
 þah spuche pives heom apreke
 Her of pe lavedies to me meneþ
 And ƿel sore me ahƿeneþ
 1565 ƿel neh min heorte ƿule tochine
 Hpon ich biholde heore pine [ms. Cot. fol. 244c]
 Mid heom ich pepe spipe sore
 And for heom bidde cristes ore
 þat (he) pe lavedi sone aredde
- 1537 ofte *Arch.* — noȝt *Cot.* — 1539 no *Arch.* — 1540 spucche
Cot. suche *Arch.* — 1542 ahene *Cot.* — 1543 iwelde *Arch.* — 1544
þa *Cot.* — kukepeld *Cot.* — 1545 lome *Cot.* — 1550 one *Cot.* —
heare *Cot.* and *Arch.* — 1551 an spucche *Cot.* & suche *Arch.* —
1552 kunne nopt (noyt?) *Cot.* noht not in *Arch.* — riȝt *Cot.* — 1554
weneþ *Arch.* vened *Cot.* — wile *Arch.* — 1557 bilukþ *Arch.* biluþ
Cot. — 1558 tobroke *Cot.* — 1560 he deþ *Cot.* and *Arch.* — ear
Cot. and *Arch.* — iþouht *Arch.* — 1561 spuþe *Cot.* — 1562 spucche
Cot. suche *Arch.* — hire *Cot.* — 1564 ahweneþ *Arch.* — 1565 wile
Arch. — 1566 hwenne *Arch.* — bire *Cot.* — wine *Arch.* — 1567
swiþe *Arch.* spise *Cot.* — 1568 cristis *Cot.* — 1569 levedi *Arch.*

- 1570 And hire sende betere ibedde [ms. Arch. fol. 240b]
 An oper ping ich mai pe telle
 þat þu ne schalt for þine felle
 Ondspere none þar to finde
 Al pi (di)sputing schal asþinde
- 1575 Moni chapmon and moni cniht
 Luveþ and halt his pif a riht
 And spa dep moni bondeman
 þat gode pif dep after þan
 And serveþ him to bedde and borde
- 1580 Mid faire dede and faire porde
 And ȝeorne fondep hu heo muȝe
 Do þing þat him beo iduȝe
 Pe laverd into pare peode
 Fareþ ut on þare beire neode
- 1585 And is þat gode pif unblipe
 For hire laverdes utsipe
 And sit and sicþ pel sore oflonged
 And hire sore an heorte ongrefþ
 Al for hire loverdes sake
- 1590 Haveþ daies care and nihtes ȿake
 And spipe longe hire is þe hpile
 And eche stape hire þuncþ a mile
 Hƿanne oþre slepeþ hire abute
 Ich one luste þar ȿipute
- 1595 And pot of hire sore mode
 And singe a niht for hire gode
 And mine song for hire pingē
 Ich turne sum del to murninge
 Of hire seorȝe ich bere sume
- 1600 For þan ich am hire pel pelcume [ms. Cot. fol. 244d]
 Ich hire helpe hpat ich mai

1572 schald *Cot.* — 1574 pis *Arch.* — 1576 hlad *Cot.* — 1577 so
 doþ *Arch.* — 1579 to borde *Cot.* and *Arch.* — 1581 yorne *Arch.*
 — muhe *Cot.* mowe *Arch.* — 1582 idewe *Arch.* — 1583 lov'd *Arch.*
 — 1584 nede *Cot.* — 1586 houdsiþe *Cot.* houþsiþe *Arch.* — 1587 sikþ
Arch. sihd *Cot.* — 1588 horte ongred *Cot.* — 1590 kare *Cot.* and *Arch.*
 — niȝtes *Cot.* — 1591 swiþe *Arch.* spuþe *Cot.* — 1592 uych *Arch.*
 ek *Cot.* — steape *Cot.* — þunþ *Cot.* þinkþ *Arch.* — 1593 hwenne
Arch. — 1594 lust *Cot.* and *Arch.* — piðþute *Cot.* wippute *Arch.*
 — 1596 nyht *Arch.* niȝt *Cot.* — 1597 mine (myn) gode song *Cot.*
 and *Arch.* — 1598 sū *Arch.* sun *Cot.* — murnige *Cot.* — 1599 hure
Cot. and *Arch.* — seorhe *Cot.* seorwe *Arch.* — 1601 i *Cot.*

- For heo geþ pane rihte þai
 Ac þu me havest sore igramed
 þat mine heorte is neh alamed
 1605 þat ich mai uneaþe speke
 Ac ȝet ich pule forþure reke
 þu seist þat ich am manne lop [ms. Arch. fol. 240 c]
 And ever euch man is piþ me prop
 And me mid stone and lugge þreteþ
 1610 And me toburstep and tobetep
 And hpanne heo habbeþ me ofslaȝe
 Heo hongeþ me on heore haȝe
 þar ich aschepele pie and croþe
 From þan þat þar is isope
 1615 þah hit beo sop ich do heom god
 And for heom ich schedde mi blod
 Ich do heom god mid mine deaþe
 þar fore þe is pel uneaþe
 For þah þu ligge dead and clinge
 1620 pi dep nis noht to none þinge
 Ich not never to hpan þu miht
 For þu nart bute a precche piht
 Ac þah mi lif me beo atschote
 þe ȝet ich mai do gode note
 1625 Me mai up one smale sticke
 Me sette a pude ine þe picke
 And spa mai mon tolli him to
 Lutle briddes and ifo
 And spa me mai mid me biȝete
 1630 pel gode brede to his mete
 Ac þu nevre mon to gode
 Lives ne deapes stal ne stode

1602 hoȝeþ Cot. howeþ Arch. — 1603 ah Cot. & Arch. — igremed Arch. — 1604 min Cot. myn Arch. — pel neh Cot. — alemed Arch. — 1605 unneaþe Cot. unneþe Arch. — 1606 ah Cot. — ic wile forþurre Arch. — 1607 ylad Cot. — 1608 pið Cot. — prod Cot. — 1610 tōbustep Cot. toburstē Arch. — 1611 hi Arch. — ofslahe Cot. ofslawe Arch. — 1612 i Arch. for on — hahe Cot. hawe Arch. emp. l. ȝ85 — 1613 ascheule Arch. — 1614 frō Arch. fron Cot. — þe Cot. for þat — þer Arch. — 1616 chadde Cot. — 1617 deþe Arch. — 1618 vore Cot. — unneaþe Cot. unmeþe Arch. — 1619 ded Arch. — 1620 nouht Arch. napt (nayt?) Cot. — 1621 nev' Arch. neaver Cot. — hwā Arch. — miȝt Cot. — 1622 wiht Arch. piȝt Cot. — 1623 ah Cot. — 1625 uppe Arch. — 1628 ivo Cot. and Arch. — 1629 so Arch. — 1631 ah Cot. and Arch.

- Ich not to hpan þu bredst pi brod
 Lives ne deapes ne dep hit god [ms. Cot. fol. 245 a].
- 1635 Þe nihtegale iherde þis
 And hupte uppon on blope ris
 And herre sat þan heo dude er
 Ule heo seide beo nu per
 Nulle ich pip þe plaidi na more [ms. Arch. fol. 240 d]
- 1640 For her þu mist pi rihte lore
 þu ȝelpest pat þu art manne lop
 And ever euch piht is pip þe prop
 And mid ȝollinge and mid igrede
 þu panst pel pat þu art unlede
- 1645 þu seist pat gromes þe ifop
 And heie on rode þe anhop
 And þe totpiccheþ and toschakeþ
 And sume of þe scheuples makeþ
 Me þuncþ pat þu forleost pat game
- 1650 þu ȝelpest of þire oȝe schame
 Me þuncþ pat þu me gest an honde
 þu ȝelpest of þire oȝene schonde
 þo heo hadde þeos pord icpede
 Heo sat in one faire stede
- 1655 And par after hire stefne dihte
 And song so schille and so brihte
 þat feor and ner me hit iherde
 þar fore an an to hire cherde
 þrusche and þrostle and þudepale
- 1660 And fuȝeles bope grete and smale
 For þan heom þuhte þat heo hadde
 þe ule overcome heo gradde

1633 hwan Arch. hpā Cot. — breist Cot. and Arch. — 1635 ihede
 Cot. — 1636 uppe Arch. — 1637 ear Cot. — 1638 hule he Cot. —
 per Arch. pear Cot. — 1640 þe Cot. for þu — 1641 ȝelpest Cot.
 ȝelpest Arch. — 1642 pið Cot. — porþ Cot. — 1643 yollinge Arch.
 ȝollinge Cot. — 1644 þinchst Arch. — 1645 ifod Cot. ivop Arch. —
 1646 heye Arch. — rodde Cot. — anhod Cot. — 1647 totpitchet &
 toschakod Cot. — 1648 summe Cot. sūme Arch. — schaples Cot.
 scheules Arch. — maked Cot. — 1649 þunch Cot. þinkþ Arch.
 — 1650 yelpest Arch. ȝulpest Cot. — owe Arch. — 1651 þunch
 Cot. — 1652 ȝulpest Cot. — owe Arch. — 1654 stude Cot. and
 Arch. — 1655 stevene Cot. — 1657 fur Arch. — 1658 vore Cot.
 and Arch. — an on Arch. — 1660 fuheles Cot. foweles Arch. —
 1661 þan þ' heō Arch. — 1662 houle Cot. — vor (for) þan heo
 Cot. and Arch.

- And sungen al spa feole pise
 þat blisse pas a mong þe rise
 1665 Riht spa me gred þe manne a schame
 þat taveleþ and forleost þat game
 þeos ule þo heo þis iherde
 Havestu heo seide ibanned ferde [ms. Cot. fol. 245 b]
 And pultu precche piþ me fihte
 1670 Nai nai navestu none mihte
 Hpat gredep þeo þat hider come [ms. Arch. fol. 241 a]
 Me þuncþ pu ledest ferde to me
 ȝe schule pite ar ȝe fleo heonne
 Hƿuch is þe strengeþ of mine cunne
 1675 For þeo þe haveþ bile ihoked
 And clivres scharpe and þel icroked
 Alle heo beop of mine cunrede
 And polde cumen ȝif ich bede
 þe seolve coc þat þel can fihte
 1680 He mot mid me holde mid rihte
 For boþe þe habbep stefne brihte
 And sitteþ under peolcne bi nihte
 Schille ich an uthest up op grede
 Ich schal spo stronge ferde lede
 1685 þat oper prude schal afalle
 A tord ne ȝive ich for op alle
 Ne schal ar hit beo fulliche eve
 A precche feþer on op bileyve
 Ac hit pas unker forepard
 1690 þo þe comen hiderpard
 þat þe þar to holden scholde
 þat rihtne dom us ȝive polde

1663 vale Cot. and Arch. — an Cot. for þat — 1665 riȝt Cot. —
 1666 gome Cot. and Arch. — 1667 hule Cot. — 1669 preche pið
 Cot. — ȝiȝte Cot. — 1670 miȝte Cot. — 1671 heo Arch. — 1672
 pinkþ Arch. — ferd Cot. — 1673 schulle Arch. — 1674 strengeþ
 Cot. — kunne Cot. and Arch. — 1675 þ' Arch. for þe — 1676
 charpe Cot. — 1677 kunrede Cot. and Arch. — 1678 palde come
 Cot. — 1679 seolfe Cot. — ȝiȝte Cot. vihte Arch. — 1680 wiþ Arch.
 for mid -- riȝte Cot. — 1681 stevene briȝte Cot. — 1682 welkne
 Arch. — niȝte Cot. — 1683 schulle Arch. — utes uppenn Cot. —
 eu Arch. — 1684 shal Cot. — 1685 oure Arch. — proude Cot. —
 avalle Cot. and Arch. — 1686 tort Cot. — yeve Arch. — 1688
 wrecche Arch. preche Cot. — bileyve Cot. — 1689 ah Cot. and Arch.
 — vorepard Cot. voreward Arch. — 1690 come Cot. — 1691 holde
 Cot. — 1692 rihtne (ne inserted) Cot. riht Arch.

- þultu nu breke foreward
 Ich pene dom þe þuncþ to hard
 1695 For þu ne darst domes abide
 þu þult nu precche fihte and chide
 ȝet ich op alle polde rede
 Ar ich uthest uppon op grede
 þat (ȝe) oper fihtlac letep beo
 1700 And ginneþ rape a pei fleo
 For bi þe clivres þat ich bere
 ȝef ȝe abideþ mine here [ms. Cot. fol. 245 c]
 ȝe schule on oper pise singe
 And cursi alle fithinge
 1705 For nis of op non so kene
 þat durre abide mine onsen
 þeos ule spac pel baldeliche
 For þah heo nadde spo hpatliche
 Ifare after hire here
 1710 Heo polde no þe les ȝeve anspere [ms. Arch. fol. 241 b]
 þe nihtegale mid spuche porde
 For moni man mid speres orde
 Haveþ lutle strengþe and mid his schelde
 Ac no þe les in one felde
 1715 þurh belde porde and mid ilet
 Dep his ifo for arehþe spete
 þe prenne for heo cuþe singe
 þar com in pare moreȝeninge
 To helpe pare nihtegale
 1720 For þah heo hadde stefne smale
 Heo hadde gode prote and schille
 And feole manne song a pille
 þe prenne pas pel pis iholde
 For þah heo nere ibred a polde

1694 þinkþ Arch. þing Cot. — 1696 wilt Arch. — preche fiȝte Cot.
 — 1698 ihc utheste Cot. — up eu Arch. — 1699 eur fihtlak Arch.
 — 1703 schulleþ an Arch. — 1704 cursy Arch. acursi Cot. — fithinge
 Cot. — 1705 vor Cot. and Arch. — 1707 hule Cot. — 1710 palde
 neo Cot. na Arch. — ȝefe Cot. yeve Arch. — 1711 niȝtigale Cot.
 — spucche Cot. — 1713 strengeþ Cot. — chelde Cot. — 1714 ah Cot.
 and Arch. — neo Cot. na Arch. — 1715 þ Cot. — 1716 ivo Cot.
 and Arch. — 1717 pranne Cot. — 1718 moreȝeninge Cot. morewen-
 inge Arch. — 1719 niȝtigale Cot. — 1720 stevene Cot. — 1721 þorte
 Cot. — 1722 fale Cot. and Arch. — 1723 pranne Cot. — 1724 vor
 þeih Arch. vor þeȝ Cot. at the bottom of the page, after l. 1735.

- 1725 Heo pas itoȝen a mong monne
 And hire pisdom brohte ponne
 Heo mihte speke hpar heo polde
 Tofore pe kinge pah heo scholde
 Lusteþ heo cƿap lateþ me speke
- 1730 Hƿat pulle ȝe pis pais tobreke
 And do pan (kinge) spuche schame
 ȝet nis he nouper ded ne lame
 Unk schal itide harm and schonde
 ȝef ȝe dop gripbruche on his londe
- 1735 Lateþ beo and beop isome
 And fareþ riht to oper dome [ms. Cot. fol. 245 d]
 And lateþ dom pis plaid tobreke
 Al spo hit pas erur bispeke
 Ich an pel cƿap þe niȝtegale
- 1740 Ac prenne noht for þire tale
 Ac do for mire lahfulness
 Ich nolde þat unrihtfulness
 Me at pen ende overcome
 Ich nam ofdrad of none dome
- 1745 Bihote ich habbe soþ hit is
 þat maister Nichole þat is pis
 Bitpihen us deme schule
 And ȝet ich pene þat he pule
 Ac hpar mihte pe hine finde [ms. Arch. fol. 241 c]
- 1750 þe prenne sat in ore linde
 Hƿat nute ȝe cƿap heo his hom
 He punep at Portes hom
 At one tune in Dorsete
 Bi pare see in ore utlete

1725 ho *Cot.* — itowen *Arch.* — mannenne *Cot. cmp. l. 563* mankunne
Arch. — 1726 penne *Cot. and Arch. cmp. l. 132* — 1727 miȝte *Cot.*
 — palde *Cot.* — 1728 tovore þe king *Cot.* — 1729 queþ leteþ
Arch. — 1730 ye *Arch.* — pes *Cot.* — 1731 þanne *Cot. and Arch.*
 — spuch *Cot. such Arch.* — 1732 yet *Arch.* ȝe *Cot.* — heo *Arch.*
 — 1733 hunke *Cot. and Arch.* — 1734 we *Arch.* — 1736 eure *Arch.*
 — 1738 erure *Arch.* — 1739 unne *Arch.* — cƿað *Cot. queþ Arch.*
 — niȝtegale *Cot.* — 1740 ah *Cot. and Arch.* — pranne *Cot.* — nouht
Arch. napt (nayt?) *Cot.* — þine *Arch.* — 1741 ah *Cot.* — myre
 lauhfulness *Arch.* — 1743 overcome *Cot.* — 1744 ofdred *Arch.* —
 1747 bituxen *Cot.* — schulle *Arch.* schulde *Cot.* — 1748 yet *Arch.*
 — wulle *Arch.* — 1749 ah par *Cot. and Arch.* — 1750 pranne *Cot.*
 — hore *Arch.* — 1751 nuȝte *Cot.* nuhte *Arch.* — 1753 ine *Cot.*

- 1755 þar he demep manie rihte dom
 And diht and ƿrit mani ƿisdom
 And purh his muþ and purh his honde
 Hit is þe betere in Scotlonde
 To seche hine is lihtlich ping
- 1760 He naveþ bute one puning
 þat is bischopen muchel schome
 And alle þan pat of his nome
 Habbeþ iherd and of his dede
 Hyi nulleþ hi nimen heom to rede
- 1765 þat he pere mid heom ilome
 For teche heom of his ƿisdom
 And ȝive him rente on feole stude
 þat he mihte heom ilome beo mide
 Certes ƿap pe ule pat is sop
- 1770 þeos riche men pel muchel misdop [ms. Cot. fol. 246 a]
 þat letep pane gode mon
 þat of so feole þinge con
 And ȝiveþ rente pel misliche
 And of him letep pel lihtliche
- 1775 ƿip heore cunne heo beoþ mildre
 And ȝeveþ rente luttle childre
 Spo heore pit hi demp adpole
 þat ever abid maister Nichole
 Ac ute pe þah to him fare
- 1780 For þar is unker dom al ȝare
 Do pe þe nihtegale seide
 Ac hƿa schal unker speche rede
 And telle tofore unker deme
 þar of ich schal þe pel icƿeme
- 1785 ƿap pe ule for al ende of orde
 Telle ich con pord after porde [ms. Arch. fol. 241 d]

1755 mony riht Arch. riȝte Cot. — 1757 þ Cot. — muþe Cot. and Arch. — 1758 into Cot. — 1759 hyne Arch. — 1760 wuning Arch. pon-ing Cot. — 1761 his Cot. — biscopen Arch. — schame Cot. and Arch. — 1763 iheret Cot. — 1764 heō Arch. — 1766 vor Arch. — 1767 a Cot. — vale Cot. and Arch. — 1768 miȝte Cot. — be Cot. — 1769 quap Arch. — hule Cot. — sod Cot. — 1770 muche mis-dod Cot. — 1772 fele Arch. — 1773 yeveþ Arch. — 1775 pið Cot. — 1776 litle Cot. — 1777 so Arch. — demeþ Arch. — 1778 þ' ev' Arch. — 1779 ah Cot. and Arch. — 1781 niȝtigale Cot. — 1782 ah Cot. and Arch. — pa Cot. hwo Arch. — 1783 tovore Cot. and Arch. — 1784 iqueme Arch. — 1785 quep Arch. — houle Cot.

And ȝef pe pincþ pat ich misrempe
 þu stond aȝein and do me crempe
 Mid pisse porde forþ hi ferde

- 1790** Al bute here and bute ferde
 To Portes ham pat heo bicome
 Ac hu heo spedde of heore dome
 Ne can ich eu na more telle
 Her nis na more of pisse spelle

1789 ferdan *Cot. and Arch.* — 1790 verde *Cot. and Arch.* — 1791
 þet (per?) hi *Arch.* — 1792 ah *Cot. and Arch.* — 1793 chan *Cot.*
 — 1794 þis *Cot.*

*Note on l. 432, read morewe for mo rewe.
 L. 1308 left out in ms. Arch.*

CRITICAL AND EXPLANATORY NOTES.

- L. 8, wole, in ms. Cotton., is probably a mistake for uvele; cmp. l. 31 wl = vul.
- L. 10, hi ought to be he.
- L. 15, bope, in ms. Cotton., may as well be read boye.
- L. 14. beche, in ms. Arch., is perhaps the right reading = bæche, valley.
- L. 40, ȝozelinge, a mistake for ȝoþelinge, connected with Germ. jodeln?
- L. 51, instead of fote (ms. note) Stevenson and Wright read note, which, however, would suit neither the context, nor the rhyme.
- L. 69, þe = þi l. 277, 299 &c.
- L. 99, dahet, Old French dehait, affliction, misfortune (Roquef. Gloss. 1, 354).
- L. 215, ware, in ms. Arch., would not suit the context and is, therefore, to be considered as a blunder of the scribe.
- L. 240, in ms. Cotton. a later hand has inserted eyen after niȝt; a correction which is to be rejected, because it would spoil the sense and the metre.
- L. 242, the letters st of strind, in ms. Cotton., are expunged by a later hand; though I can not explain it satisfactorily, I have retained the original reading, because rind does not well suit the context, and the corrector is not at all to be relied on.
- L. 248, atprenche (Stratmann's Diction. p. 669) might be easily mistaken for atprenche, because of the similarity of the letters p and þ; see note on l. 1125 and 1566.
- L. 270, e ought to be written, though it would not be pronounced before a vowel.
- L. 274, me, not in the manuscripts, is required by the sense and the metre.
- L. 353, overcpatiȝ seems to mean cram to excess, and to be connected with the provincial Engl. quat (Stratm. Beiträge 425), Old French quatier (Roquef. Gloss. 2, 414, Diez etym. Wörterb. 277).
- L. 367, licst, I must own, looks more like liest in the manuscripts, besides there would probably be lixt in ms. Arch. I, therefore, have printed liest l. 1335.
- L. 377, hokeþ (hooks), in both manuscripts, is perhaps a mistake for takeþ.
- L. 384, I have not altered an to and, because ms. Arch. has a, and there may be a possibility that a substantive dare turn up.
- L. 406, the negative nispicȝt is required by the sense: "For such becomes bold if thou fleest that will flee if thou doest not cease (yield)."
- L. 424, iseop is a mistake of the scribe for isihþ; cmp. l. 407.
- L. 478, heom = him.

L. 614, the sign in ms. Cotton. might be y, as well as p; w in ms. Arch. decided me for pernen.

L. 637, ifurne seems to be a substantive formed from ifurn.

L. 682, pene, doubt; cmp. l. 239.

L. 689, pest = pext

L. 748, pes, perhaps (*Stratm. Diction.* 690). This old word the writer of ms. Arch. left out, probably because he did not understand it.

L. 749, al has been added by me for the sake of the metre.

L. 764, solde, French soldé? at all events it can not be scholde (should).

L. 845, ȝene, for ȝeine, l. 893 printed ȝeue by Stevenson, ȝeve by Wright.

L. 932, beon (pres. subj.) is required by beter is; besides, to beon would spoil the metre.

L. 1047, ileove, Middle High Germ. geliebe, who are dear to one another.

L. 1125, p, in ms. Cotton., looks almost like p; Stevenson and Wright, disregarding the rhyme, printed spore.

L. 1172, ms. Cotton. reads an þat ever; I have left out þat as redundant and spoiling the metre; in ms. Arch. ever is left out.

L. 1195, the absurd reading of ms. Cotton. & honge originated in the thoughtless scribe's mistaking an for and; it serves, however, to prove that ms. Arch. is not copied from ms. Cotton.

L. 1246, an I have admitted, in consideration of l. 1199.

L. 1319, might perhaps be amended thus: þat pite inoh of spuche þinge cume; then the sense would be: "The man must be well starwise who know enough of the coming of such things, as thou sayst that is thy custom".

L. 1322, the reading of the manuscripts bihaitest is not to be explained; the conjectured bipaitest, although not found anywhere else, may mean regardest, beholdest.

L. 1331, chist = chidst.

L. 1334, the e of pife, in ms. Cotton., looks so much like t that, before I saw ms. Arch., I thought pif t(o) was to be read.

L. 1336, instead of þ (for þ i. e. purh) me, Stevenson and Wright read in ms. Cot. þine, which, for the letters, they might be justified in doing, but not so for the sense and the metre; see l. 1351 and 1757.

L. 1348, alle is required by the metre,
per ȿfþþe ȿlle min' ibéſre,
as well as by the grammar, ibere being plural = Anglo-Sax. gebærū; cmp. l. 222.

L. 1353, misrempe, I think, is the right reading, though the manuscript looks very much like mis tempe, for which a later hand wrote steppe in the margin; see note on l. 248.

L. 1370, the metre might be set right by substituting ȝet for no þe les.

L. 1405, þury, in ms. Cot., might as well be read þurp and þurþ. The signs in hey and þury are quite alike; see note on l. 15 and 614.

L. 1434, when using it, the author seems to have had child in his mind.

L. 1438, oversit, supersedet?

L. 1447, wunglinge, in ms. Arch., is an instance more of the scribe's mistaking w for ȝ; see note on l. 215

L. 1476, the senseless reading ano, in ms. Cotton., arose from the scribe's mistaking t for ȝ (the sign for and); see l. 1489.

L. 1543, ipeld, I now think to be a substantive = Anglo-Sax. ge-peald, power.

L. 1566, the reading of ms. Arch. wine originated in the inadvertent scribe's mistaking p for þ.

L. 1586, utsiþe (Anglo-Sax. ûtsid, departure) is, I own, a rather venturesome conjecture, but the only one I can make.

L. 1588, ongreþ = angreþ?

L. 1602, forhoȝeþ (forhoweþ) can not well be the right reading; it is, however, strange that both manuscripts should coincide in the mistake.

L. 1733, inc would suit the context better than unc.

L. 1764, heom = him? see note on l. 478.

L. 1779, ute, see Dictionary i. v. wîten.

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