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(Pertaining to Civil Information &amp; Education)

27 August 1947

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SYNOPSIS OF SCAPINSI - EDUCATION

- 93 Removal of Restrictions on Political, Civil and Religious Liberties, dated 4 Oct 45 (CIE). Abrogation of all laws restricting freedom of thought, religion, assembly and speech.
- x 118 (1936) Continuation of Ionosphere Measurements and Associated Research in Japan, dated 11 Oct 45.
- x 154 (A-196) (307) Nishima Laboratory, Institute of Physical and Chemical Research, dated 17 Oct 45. Permission granted for operation of a Cyclotron. (see SCAPIN 307)
- 178 Administration of the Educational System of Japan, dated 22 Oct 45 (CIE). Outline of the objectives and policies of the occupation with respect to education.
- 183 (A-192) (184) (187) (436) Violation of Religious Freedom, dated 24 Oct 45 (CIS) Report of complaint of flagrant violations of religious freedom and unwarranted vandalism by officials of educational institutions.
- x 196 (307) Nishima Laboratory, dated 27 Oct 45 (ESS) Authority to operate Cyclotron limited to fields of biology and medicine. (see SCAPIN 307).
- 212 (A-306) Investigation, Screening and Certification of Teachers and Educational Officials. Directive for elimination from the educational system of Japan of all personnel who are known to be militaristic and ultra-nationalistic.
- 301 (A-101) Commercial and Civil Aviation, 18 Nov 45. Prohibits teaching of, or research or experiments in aeronautical science, aerodynamics, or other subjects related to aircraft or balloons. Directs dissolution of all companies, etc., which have been engaged in pilot or other training related to aircraft design, construction, maintenance or operation (see SCAPIN 1017)
- 307 Nishima Laboratory, 19 Nov 45. Directs JIG to stop the research authorized by SCAPINS 154 and 196.
- 360 Employment Policies, 28 Nov 45. Directs JIG to revoke all laws, etc., which provide preferential employment and educational opportunities for demobilized military personnel.
- 420 Utilization of the Central Aeronautical Research Institute, 11 Dec 45. The request to convert the institute facilities to civilian use not approved.



SYNOPSIS OF SCAPINS  
(Cont'd.)

- 448 Abolition of Governmental Sponsorship, Support, Perpetuation, Control and Dissemination of State Shinto, 15 Dec 45.
- × 494 Operation of Electrotechnical Laboratory, 24 Dec 45.
- 509 Conduct of Courses in Physical Education, 29 Dec 45.  
Content of Order No. 80 of the Bur of Physical Education approved.
- 519 Suspension of Courses in Morals (Shushin) Japanese History and Geography 31 Dec 45 (same).
- 524 Funds of the Jesuit Mission in Japan, 31 Dec 45 (ESS/FI)  
The JIG directed to release Yasuda bank account of the Catholic Church in Hiroshima.
- 548 Abolition of Certain Political Parties, etc., 4 Jan 46 (GS) Par le refers to organizations whose purpose is opposition to a free cultural or intellectual exchange between Japan and Foreign Countries.
- 550 Removal and Exclusion of Undesirable Personnel from Public Office. Known as the Purge Directive of 4 Jan 46 (GS)
- 571 Committee of Japanese Educators, 9 Jan 46 (CIE) M/Ed. to appoint Japanese Committee to work with the U. S. Education Mission to Japan.
- 574 Retention of Swords Classified as Objects of Art in Civilian Hands, dated 10 Jan 46. (CIS) Policy permits swords to be retained provided they are actually objects of art and are in the hands of bona fide civilians.
- 595 Aeronautical Laboratories and Instructional Establishments, 14 Jan 46 (ESS/ST). Will submit monthly reports governing research activities. No aeronautical equipment to be used or removed.
- 612 Application of SCAP Directive AG 350 (22 Oct 45) CIE, On Administration of the Educational System of Japan, dated 17 Jan 46.
- 634 Disposition of Defense Contribution Fund, 21 Jan 46 (ESS-FI). Request for permission to use a fund voluntarily contributed for war equipment, research and servicemen's welfare, to endow a Foundation for Scientific Research is disapproved.
- × 668 Formosan Students, Tokyo Area, 29 Jan 46. Formosan students in Tokyo to be given necessary relief. Survey to be made.



SYNOPSIS OF SCAPINS  
(Cont'd.)

- 680 Suspension of Yameoka, Mannosuke, Pres., Nippon University, Tokyo, 30 Jan 46. Suspended pending screening.
- 776 Banned Books and Other Publications, 26 Feb 46. All restrictions on free circulation of publications by libraries to be abrogated.
- 824 Confiscation of Propaganda Publications, 17 Mar 46 (CIS) List of publications to be collected and stored awaiting instructions.
- 857 Dismissal of Morishita, Saichi, Chief of Education Section, Kochi Prefecture, 19 Apr 46.
- 886 Dismissal Ichimaru Eiji, Instructor, Saikai Middle School, Sasebo Shi, Nagasaki-ken, 20 Apr 46.
- 916 Dismissal of Ishikawa, Koji, Prof., Kyoto Imperial University, 2 May 46.
- 917 Reinstatement of Tasaka, Seiki, as instructor at Niigata First Normal School and Dismissal of Koto, Kakuryo, Principal, 2 May 46.
- 932 Reinstatement of Agata, Yasushi, former teacher and student inspector at Rykkyo University, 7 May 46.
- 934 Suspension of Suguki, Hasashi, Principal, Hanamaki Middle School, Iwate-ken, 8 May 46.
- 935 Dismissal of Hiramatsu, Kikuo, Headteacher, Okayama-ken, 8 May 46.
- 941 Dismissal of Naritomo, Masaaki, Principal of Akaiwa-gun Koyomura HS, Okayama-ken, 10 May 46.
- 954 Dismissal of Shibata, Kei, Professor, Kyoto Imperial University.
- 955 Dismissal of Shiga, Kominoski, Principal of Noshiro Industrial School, Akita-ken.
- 956 Dismissal of Taniguchi, Kichikiko, Professor Kyoto Imperial University.
- 976 Educational Employment of Demobilized Military Personnel, 22 May 46. Persons demobilized from Japanese Armed Forces will be eligible for educational employment upon receiving certificates of acceptability.



SYNOPSIS OF SCAPINS  
(Cont'd)

- 984 Reports of Activities of Research Institutions.
- 1003 Action to be taken concerning personnel of Karashiki Shoko Gakko, Okayama-ken, 7 Jun 46 (CIE).
- 1017 Amendment to SCAPIN 301 "Commercial and Civil Aviation," 12 Jun 46. Further restrictions.
- 1040 Proposed Endowment From National Defense Contribution Fund to Establish an Independent Educational and Cultural Foundation, 28 Jun 46. Not approved. (ESS)
- 1045 Suspension of Five Japanese Educators Pending Investigation of Their Records, 29 Jun 46 (CIE)
- 1046 Reopening of School Courses in Geography, 29 Jun 46 (CIE)
- 1048 Operation of Electrotechnical Laboratory, 25 Jul 46 (CCS)
- 1093 Budget of Special Accounts for Fiscal Year 1946-7, 30 Jul 46. (ESS). No unexpended balances from other funds to be used for "School Funds."
- 1106 Suspension of Six Japanese Educators Pending Screening, 6 Aug 46. (CIE)
- 1196 Request of Oki Electrical Company for Permission to Develop Multi-channel Telephone System, 12 Sep 46. (CCS). Permission granted subject to SCAPIN 984.
- 1229 Contributions for Purposes of National Defense, 25 Sep 46. (ESS). Approval for funds collected by Asahi Shimbun for National Defense and Welfare to be contributed to National Treasury, and not for endowment of educational and cultural institution. Similar cases in the future are to be treated in the same manner.
- 1260 Hoisting of National Flag on 17 Oct 46 (GA).
- 1266 Re-opening of School Courses in Japanese History, 12 Oct 46 (CIE)
- 1296 Hoisting of National Flag on 3 Nov 46. (GA)
- 1343 Hoisting of National Flag on 23 Nov 46. (GA)
- 1554 Reinstatement of Muto, Yaso, because no substantial evidence of having been active in suppression of religious freedom.
- 1567 Hoisting of National Flag on 21 March 1947
- 1573 Protection of National Treasures 17 Mar 47



SYNOPSIS OF SCAPINS  
(Cont'd.)

- 1577 Hoisting of National Flag on 3 April 1947.
- 1610 Hoisting of National Flag on 29 April 1947
- 1636 Hoisting of National Flag on 3 May 1947

SCAP Circulars

- 12 5 December 46. Admission of foreign magazines, books, motion pictures, news and photograph services, et cetera, and their dissemination in Japan.



STRADLEY

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS  
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS  
Civil Affairs Section  
APO 500

2 April 1951

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)

NUMBER

2)

## CIVIL EDUCATION

1. Reference. Memorandum for the Japanese Government, AG 350 (22 Oct 45) CIE, SCAPIN 178, 22 October 1945, subject, Administration of the Educational System of Japan.

2. To continue the implementation of the Civil Education Program, chiefs of Civil Affairs Regions will take necessary action to furnish advice and assistance on matters listed below to Japanese individuals, organizations, or groups indicated.

a. To prefectural boards of education and their superintendents.

- (1) In developing programs of in-service teacher training.
- (2) In providing educational opportunities for out-of-school youth and adults.
- (3) In preparing, presenting and administering the budget.
- (4) In planning for future school-board districts.
- (5) In organizing and supervising the secretariat for maximum economy and efficiency.
- (6) In encouraging proper development of social education.
- (7) In establishing desirable relationships with the general public so as to create a public demand for educational improvements.
- (8) In assisting local boards of education, mayors and village headmen and their chiefs of education in the solution of educational problems.
- (9) In cooperating with officials of municipalities in the elimination of the dual control of upper secondary schools.



## Operational Directive No. 2, Civil Affairs Section, 2 April 1951 Cont'd

b. To local boards of education and their superintendents; and to mayors, village headmen, and chiefs of education of local governments.

- (1) In performing all of the functions included under paragraph 2 above that are performed by local officials.

y-d c. To leaders of youth organizations and individuals and groups interested in youth problems.

- (1) In developing positive programs of democratic education.
- (2) In organizing small, democratic interest groups in education, recreation, and civic activities.
- (3) In drawing up democratic constitutions and practicing democratic procedures.
- (4) In planning and conducting training courses for youth leaders.
- (5) In providing for local autonomy of youth groups.
- (6) In maintaining freedom from government control.
- (7) In establishing liaison with other youth groups.
- (8) In setting up recreation projects, such as games, sports, parties, dances, hikes, camping trips, etc.
- (9) In encouraging participation of youth groups with other community agencies in the attainment of common objectives.
- (10) In cooperating with the Japanese youth specialists attached to Civil Affairs Regions.
- (11) In improving and democratizing the National Council of Youth Associations (Nippon Seinen-dan Kyogikai).

E0 d. To officials of teachers unions and other organizations of teachers.

- (1) In establishing desirable relationships with boards of education and with the general public.



Operational Directive No. 2, Civil Affairs Section, 2 April 1951 Cont'd

(2) In developing professional programs.

(3) In developing sound programs of teacher welfare.

*ED*  
40 e. To officials of P.T.A.'s, social education advisory committees, and C.P.H. advisory committees and other organizations concerned with social education.

(1) In developing democratic organizations and service programs.

*ED* f. To prefectural committees concerned with educational research and curriculum revision.

(1) In planning research projects.

(2) In planning demonstration schools.

(3) In publishing results of research.

g. To officials of national, prefectural, and municipal institutions of higher learning.

*yo* (1) In assisting and guiding student activities, including student governments.

*ED* (2) In cooperating with boards of education in programs of in-service teacher training for elementary and secondary teachers.

3. To continue the implementation of the Youth Affairs Program, chiefs of the Civil Affairs Regions will take necessary action to provide for proper supervision over the Japanese Youth Specialists attached to Civil Affairs Regions. (Reference, "Plan for Employment and Utilization of Japanese Youth Specialists," Headquarters, Civil Affairs Section, General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, dated 12 August 1950.)

4. Many activities herein directed are closely related to, and must be integrated with, other programs for which responsibility has been given to the chiefs of Civil Affairs Regions. Such programs include public health, public welfare, civil information, economic affairs, and agricultural activities. The necessity for close coordination and cooperation in these programs at all levels is emphasized.

5. The following instructions will be substituted for those required by paragraph 8 of Operational Directive No. 1, subject, "Monthly Activities Reports," 10 March 1950:

*Memoranda  
confirming reports*



Operational Directive No. 2, Civil Affairs Section, 2 April 1951 Cont'd

a. Annex E-1, Civil Education Activities, will contain in summary pertinent factual information, on a region-wide basis, concerning work accomplished and the degree of success or failure in the activities listed below:

- (1) School Education.
- (2) Social Education (other than youth affairs).
- (3) Youth Affairs.
- (4) Other important civil education matters.

6. This Operational Directive supersedes Civil Affairs Section Operational Directive No. 2, same subject, dated 10 March 1950, and any other operational instructions at variance hereto.

AG 000.8 ( )CAS-CE

FOR THE CHIEF, CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION:

*J. A. O'Brien*  
J. A. O'BRIEN  
CWO USA  
Adm Off



C O P Y

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS  
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS  
APO 500AG 000.8 ( 13 May 50 )CIE  
SCAPIN 7265-A

13 September 1950

MEMORANDUM FOR: Japanese Government

SUBJECT: Reinstatement of School Judo

1. Reference letter Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Chief of Liaison Section, FOM No. 946 (EM), dated 13 May 1950, subject: "Application for Restoration of School Judo."

2. No objection is offered to the reinstatement of Judo in the physical education and sports activities of all educational institutions, as defined in the letter from the Minister of Education, dated 12 May 1950, entitled "Request for Restoration of School Judo."

FOR THE SUPREME COMMANDER:

K. B. BUSH  
Brigadier General, USA  
Adjutant General

Transmittal letter and original copy of SCAPIN 7265-A in central files.







GENERAL HEADQUARTERS  
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS  
APO 500

AG 000.8 (11 Oct 50) CIE  
SCAPIN 7310-A

27 October 1950

MEMORANDUM FOR: JAPANESE GOVERNMENT

SUBJECT: Pension for Curt Beyer, German National

1. Reference Memorandum to General Headquarters of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, from the Ministry of Education, Japanese Government, 11 October 1950, subject: "Pension for Curt Beyer, German National and a former foreign teacher, at Mito Higher School."

2. Permission is granted for the payment of the pension, as indicated in the above mentioned memorandum, to Mr. Curt Beyer (c/o Yutaka Wada, No 253, Chojamaru, Kamiosaki, Shinagawa-ku, Tokyo).

FOR THE SUPREME COMMANDER:

K. B. BUSH  
Brigadier General, USA  
Adjutant General



GENERAL HEADQUARTERS  
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWER  
APO 500

AG 062.2 ( 10 Aug 50 ) CIE  
SCAPIN 7244-A

10 August 1950

MEMORANDUM FOR: JAPANESE GOVERNMENT

SUBJECT: Showing of Eliminated Undemocratic Films

1. Reference: Memorandum, General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, AG 062.2 (16 Nov 45) CIE, SCAPIN 287, Subject: Elimination of Undemocratic Motion Pictures."

2. Information has been received that prints of the following motion pictures listed for Elimination under the above memorandum are being distributed by the Tayo Record Company, 6 Umagari-machi, Kokura, Fukuoka Prefecture, and have been exhibited in Kagoshima Prefecture and possibly elsewhere:

Ishin no Kyoku  
Oichi no Kata  
Tembei Doui  
Sokoju no Hanayome  
Kurama Tengu  
Komuso Keizu  
Ouma wa 77-mangoku  
Rokyoku Chushingura

3. The prints in the possession of the Tayo Record Company of the above films and any other films listed in the annex of SCAPIN 287 which it may have will be seized and held in accordance with the instructions in SCAPIN 287, and a report will be made on the circumstances which permitted their circulation.

FOR THE SUPREME COMMANDER:

K. B. BUSH  
Brigadier General, USA  
Adjutant General



GENERAL HEADQUARTERS  
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS  
APO 500

AG 091.31( 1 Apr 49 )ESS/PF  
SCAPIN 1988/1

8 May 1950

D.  
y  
RMS

MEMORANDUM FOR: JAPANESE GOVERNMENT

SUBJECT: Dried Skim Milk for School Lunch Program

1. Reference SCAPIN 1988, dated 1 April 1949, subject: Yen Counterpart of GARIOA and EROA Imports.

2. In addition to purposes provided in the SCAPIN referenced above and Japanese Government laws, ordinances and regulations enacted in relation thereto, in order to effect offset against the use of foreign exchange, held in the accounts of the FECB of the Japanese Government, for the purchase of dried skim milk for the school lunch program, the Japanese Government will cause sufficient Counterpart Funds to be made available to buy the necessary foreign exchange to cover both purchase and shipment so that the milk will be landed in Japan free to the school lunch program.

3. Procedure for accomplishing action required above necessitates (1) purchase of Foreign Exchange from the Foreign Exchange Special Account by the Foreign Trade Special Account of the Ministry of International Trade and Industry at the time a letter of credit is issued covering a specific contract for the shipment of dried skimmed milk to be used for the school lunch program; (2) billing of the Counterpart Fund by the Foreign Trade S/A upon release of import at time of arrival to agency designated by the Ministry of Education for all yen expenditures made in purchasing foreign exchange for the dried skim milk imports; (3) payment of yen amount billed from the Counterpart Fund to the Foreign Trade Special Account.

4. Total funds to be made available from the Counterpart Fund will not exceed one billion three hundred fifty million yen (¥ 1,350,000,000) and will be applicable to the Japanese Fiscal Year 1950-51 only.

FOR THE SUPREME COMMANDER:

*K. B. Bush*

K. B. BUSH  
Brigadier General, USA  
Adjutant General

E126



GENERAL HEAD QUARTERS  
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS  
Civil Affairs Section  
APO 500

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)

10 March 1950

NUMBER

(1) 2)

(2) CIVIL EDUCATION PROGRAM

1. Reference. Memorandum for the Japanese Government, AG 350 (22 Oct 45) CIE, SCAPIN 178, 22 October 1945, subject: Administration of the Educational System of Japan.

2. To continue the implementation of the Civil Education Program, chiefs of the Civil Affairs Regions will take necessary action to furnish advice and assistance to individuals, organizations, or groups listed below in connection with, but not necessarily limited to, matters indicated.

a. Boards of Education.

- (1) Conducting meetings.
- (2) Making rules and regulations.
- (3) Organizing the secretariat.
- (4) Preparing, presenting, and administering the budget.
- (5) Regulating political activities in schools.
- (6) Planning for future school districts and local school boards.
- (7) Supervising adult education activities conducted in Citizens Public Halls.
- (8) Reorganizing and consolidating schools to provide buildings and teachers for lower secondary schools.
- (9) Providing educational opportunities for out-of-school youths and adults.
- (10) Establishing desirable relationships with the general public, superintendents, secretariats, teachers and principals, local school boards, and the government.



Operational Directive No. 2, Civil Affairs Section, 10 March 1950 Cont'd

b. Superintendents.

- (1) Establishing desirable relationships with school boards, secretariats, teachers and principals, and the general public.
- (2) Organizing and presenting programs to boards of education.
- (3) Directing preparation of the budget.
- (4) Selecting teachers and principals, teacher consultants, and other education personnel for recommendation to boards of education.
- (5) Assuming educational leadership of the prefecture or local district.

c. Teacher Consultants.

- (1) Conducting supervisory visits to schools.
- (2) Initiating and supervising in-service training programs (under the general direction of the superintendent), to include experimental schools, demonstration classes, workshops, conferences, local study groups, and research committees.
- (3) Advising the superintendent on professional matters.
- (4) Improving their professional status.

d. Principals.

- (1) Revising curriculums to meet new standards of education.
- (2) Providing for home-rooms and scheduling.
- (3) Regulating student participation in school activities.
- (4) Providing for teacher and community participation in school planning and administration.



Operational Directive No. 2, Civil Affairs Section, 10 March 1950 Cont'd

e. Leaders of Teachers' Unions and other Organizations of Teachers.

- (1) Establishing desirable relationships with boards of education, and with other units of the school systems.
- (2) Developing professional programs.
- (3) Reorganizing unions on a democratic basis.
- (4) Freeing unions from the domination of bureaucratic and subversive influences.

f. Youth Associations (Seinen Dan).

- (1) Developing positive programs of democratic education specifically designed to combat communistic influences among youth groups.
- (2) Developing programs in political ideologies designed to lead to an understanding of the principles and techniques of communism.
- (3) Organizing small, democratic interest groups in education, recreation, and civic activities.
- (4) Drawing up democratic constitutions and practicing democratic procedures.
- (5) Planning and conducting training courses for youth leaders.
- (6) Providing for local autonomy of youth groups.
- (7) Maintaining freedom from government control.
- (8) Establishing liaison with other youth groups.
- (9) Setting up recreation projects, such as games, sports, parties, dances, hikes, camping trips, etc.
- (10) Encouraging participation of young men and women in youth activities on an equal basis.
- (11) Encouraging cooperation of youth groups with other community agencies in the attainment of common objectives.



## Operational Directive No. 2, Civil Affairs Section, 10 March 1950 Cont'd

- g. Student Organizations.
- (1) Maintaining proper relations with the school administration.
  - (2) Freeing themselves from subversive influences.
  - (3) Developing student programs designed to foster the welfare of the student body and institution.
- h. Boy Scout and Girl Scout Councils.
- (1) Practicing accepted principles of scouting.
- i. Adult Organizations.
- (1) Developing educational, recreational, and civic programs.
  - (2) Planning programs and promoting use of informational materials supporting various programs of the regions as they relate to women.
  - (3) Developing programs to encourage men and women to work together as a group.
- j. Women's and Minors' Bureau Field Representatives.
- (1) Coordinating activities with other agencies and organizations concerned with women and minor workers' problems.
  - (2) Encouraging participation of women unionists in union affairs.
  - (3) Cooperating with Labor Standards offices.
  - (4) Conducting conferences and discussion meetings.
  - (5) Utilizing all media of publicity and properly using materials prepared by the Women's and Minors' Bureau, and other agencies.
  - (6) Maintaining good public relations.
  - (7) Carrying out research programs as directed by the national office of the Women's and Minors' Bureau.



Operational Directive No. 2, Civil Affairs Section, 10 March 1950 Cont'd

k. Appropriate School Officials.

- (1) Encouraging coeducation at all levels.
- (2) Planning educational and vocational guidance for girl students.
- (3) Planning health programs including sex education.
- (4) Increasing educational opportunities for women teachers.

l. Officials of Private Schools.

Correlating efforts of private schools to the whole educational program.

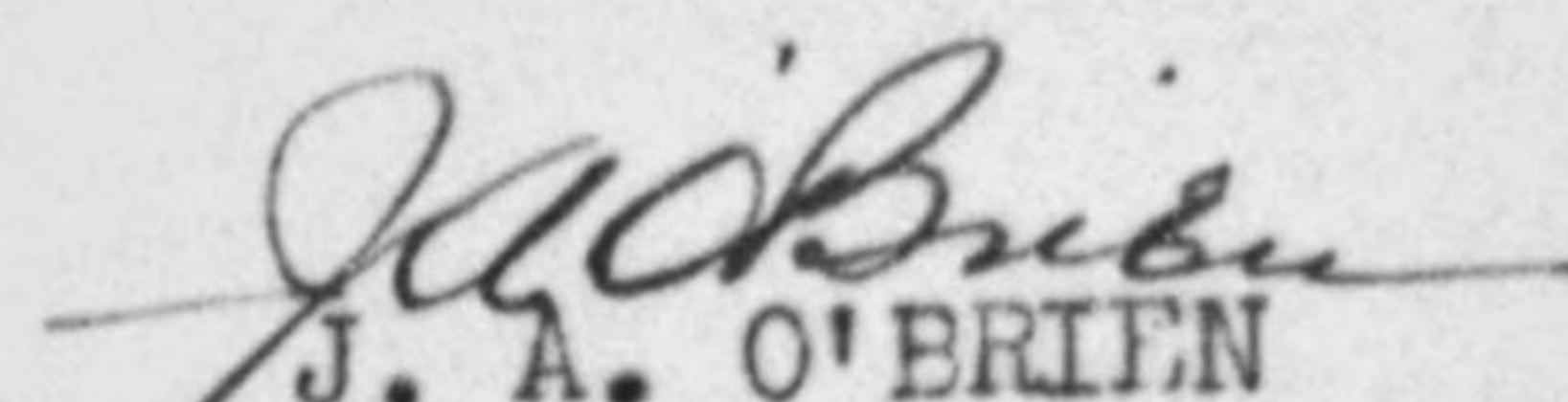
m. Officials of Institutions of Higher Learning (Colleges, Universities, and Teacher-training Institutions). At the invitation of the institutions concerned:

- (1) Encouraging desirable types of student organizations.
- (2) Democratizing school administration.
- (3) Modernizing curriculums with particular attention to programs of teacher training both pre-service and in-service.

3. Many activities herein directed are closely related to, and must be integrated with, other programs for which responsibility has been given to the chiefs of Civil Affairs Regions. Such programs include public health, public welfare, labor relations, civil information, economic affairs, and agricultural activities. The necessity for close coordination and cooperation in these programs at all levels is emphasized.

AG 000.8 (10 Mar 50)CAS-CE

FOR THE CHIEF, CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION:

  
J. A. O'BRIEN  
CWO USA  
Adm Off

This Operational Directive supersedes Eighth Army Operational Directive No. 52, same subject, dated 4 October 1949, and any other operational instructions at variance hereto.