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⑥

A MANIPURI GRAMMAR, VOCABULARY, AND PHRASE BOOK

TO WHICH ARE ADDED SOME

MANIPURI PROVERBS

AND

SPECIMENS OF MANIPURI CORRESPONDENCE.

BY

A. J. PRIMROSE, C.S.,
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P R E F A C E.

THIS little book will, I hope, supply a want which has been much felt ever since our annexation of Upper Burma. The only land route to Upper Burma from Assam and Bengal is through Manipur. The journey through Manipur occupies about a fortnight. Hardly any Manipuri knows any language but his own, so officers travelling through find great difficulty in getting at the different stages the supplies which they are in want of, owing to their inability to make themselves understood by the Manipuri officials. Manipur is now the headquarters of an Assam regiment, and in all probability it will remain for some time to come a Military Station, owing to the healthiness of its climate, as well as to its admirable strategical position in the event of any outbreak on the frontier. The above reasons have made a knowledge of Manipuri of greater importance than in former years. With the object of assisting in the study of Manipuri, I have prepared a Grammar, Vocabulary, and Phrase Book of the language.

A note on the Manipuri Grammar was published by the late Mr. Damant in the Asiatic Society Journal, Part I., Vol. XLIV., 1875. This note gives in few words a clear statement of all the more important features of the Grammar. I have not hesitated to make free use of this note in the preparation of my Grammar.

In the vocabulary section, I have arranged the nouns under different headings, such as relationship, trades, &c., which is I think a simpler plan than jumbling up in alphabetical order a number of words having no connection with each other. The English phrases I have copied from Mrs. Cutter's Assamese Phrase Book. I have added at the end of the book a few Manipuri proverbs, and also a few specimens of letters in Manipuri in order to give an idea of the style of address adopted in such compositions.

In the preparation of this book I have been assisted by my head-clerk, Russic Laul Coondoo, and by my Burmese Interpreter, Purander Sing, who both deserve my best thanks.

A. J. PRIMROSE,
Political Agent.

MANIPUR :

August 1887.



M A N I P U R I G R A M M A R .

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NOTE ON VOCABULARY AND PHRASE BOOK.

In the transliteration of the Manipuri words and sentences from the Bengali into the Roman character, the vowel sounds are represented as follows:—Short *a* is pronounced as *a* in company, long *â* as *a* in father ; *e* unmarked as *e* in then, *ê* has the sound of *ai* in *aim*, or *ey* in *they* ; *i* unmarked is pronounced as *i* in *in*, *î* as in machine ; *o* unmarked as in *pot*, *ô* as in *bone* ; *u* unmarked as in *bull*, *û* as *oo* in *moon*.



MANIPURI GRAMMAR.

INTRODUCTION.

MR. DAMANT in his Note on the Manipuri Grammar, published in the Asiatic Society Journal of Bengal, Volume XLIV., Part I., 1875, gives the following interesting review of the language:—“The Grammar of the Manipuri language is practically unknown at present, and the Europeans who have any acquaintance at all with it might be counted on one's fingers. So far as I know, there is only one book on the language, an English-Manipuri Dictionary, printed at the Baptist Mission Press in 1837, and this is now very scarce. The language is to a certain extent a written one, and formerly had a character peculiar to itself. Manuscripts in this character still exist, and it is even now used in Manipur for genealogies and family records, but all ordinary business matters are carried on either in Bengali or in Manipuri written in the Bengali character. I may note that all grammatical forms given hereafter are derived from the language as spoken at present, and not from the manuscripts, which, I am told, contain many obsolete forms, and indeed are hardly intelligible to an ordinary Manipuri. The Grammar is very well worth studying, and as it contains many peculiarities which are found as well in the allied dialects of the Kukis and the Koupopees, a tribe of Nágas who inhabit parts of Manipur and Gachar, it seems probable that the language of the Lushais and several of the Nága tribes may be derived from the same stock. But we hardly know enough of these dialects to pronounce an opinion yet; however, even if we grant that they are originally branches of the same stem, they have varied so much that they are now distinct languages and not mere dialects, and a knowledge of one is of very little use in learning another. A Kuki speaking his own language cannot be understood by a Nága, or a Manipuri by either.

"One of the first peculiarities which strikes one is the double possessive which is prefixed to certain nouns; thus—

| | |
|-------------|------------------|
| Aigi ipa | ... My father. |
| Nangi napa | ... Your father. |
| Mâgi mapâ | ... His father. |
| Aigi ikok | ... My head. |
| Nangi nakok | ... Your head. |
| Mâgi makok | ... His head. |

"In these words the possessives, *i*, *na* and *ma* are prefixed in addition to the usual forms *aigi*, *nangi*, and *mâgi*; *pâ* is of course the Manipuri for father in the abstract, but practically it is never used except in the forms *ipâ*, *napâ*, and *mapâ*. This peculiarity is, as a rule, confined to words signifying relationship, as mother, brother, sister, and the like, and to those which signify a part of the body, as hand, foot, &c., and it is also used with a few words in very common use, as *yûm*, a house, *pot*, a thing. It is not generally used with words of two syllables, but there are exceptions, as *aigi irâipâk*, my country, instead of *âigi laipak*. These are general rules only, for nothing but constant practice can teach precisely in what words it should or should not be used."

The only difficulty in the grammar is in the conjugation of the verbs and in defining the exact meaning of the many forms for the present, past, and future tenses. I have arranged the grammar in a different order from Mr. Damant, treating first of nouns, then of adjectives, then of pronouns, and lastly of verbs.

Nouns.

The declension of nouns is very simple. The terminations are—

| | | |
|-------------|--|---|
| <i>Nom.</i> | <i>Na, as mi-na</i> | ... a man (<i>mi</i> alone is often used). |
| <i>Gen.</i> | <i>Gi, as mi-gi</i> | ... of a man. |
| <i>Dat.</i> | <i>Da, as mi-da (also mingonda*)</i> | ... to a man. |
| <i>Acc.</i> | <i>Bû, as mi-bû</i> | ... a man. |
| <i>Abl.</i> | <i>Dagi, as mi-dagi (also mingondagi*)</i> | from a man. |
| <i>Loc.</i> | <i>Da, as maphamda</i> | in a place. |

* NOTE.—The form in *ngonda* and *ngondagi* is only used in the declension of *mi*, a man, and in the case of personal pronouns.

The plural in the case of human beings is formed by adding *sing* to the word and declining in the same manner as in the singular, as :—

| | |
|----------|-----------------|
| Mising | ... men. |
| Misinggi | ... of men, &c. |

There is no plural form for animals and other things. *Kheibit* and *pumna-mak*, all, or *ydmna*, many, are used to indicate plurality.

Gender, in the case of animals, is indicated by the addition of *laba* for the masculine and *amdm* for the feminine, as :—

| | |
|------------|-----------------|
| Sagol laba | ... a stallion. |
| Sagol amdm | ... a mare. |

In the case of human beings gender is indicated by the addition of *nipa* and *nupi*, but only when the same word is used for both male and female, as :—

| | |
|------------|-----------------|
| Macha-nipa | ... a son. |
| Macha-nupi | ... a daughter. |

ADJECTIVES.

All adjectives end in *ba*, and an initial *a* may always be prefixed without altering the meaning, as :—

| | |
|-------|-------------------------|
| Good | ... aphaba, or phaba. |
| Large | ... achauba, or chauba. |

Adjectives can be declined like verbs, as :—

It was very good—"mai yamna phare," where *phaba* has been changed into *phare* to give the word a past meaning. *Ba* is changed into *bi* in the feminine. Adjectives have no plural form.

PRONOUNS..

The personal pronouns are *ai* or *ihâk*=I, *nang* or *nahâk*=thou, *ma* or *mahâk*=he.

The form ending in *hâk* is honorific. The plural is formed by adding *khoi* to the singular non-honorific form. Pronouns are declined in the same way, as *mi*, a man.

Singular.

| | | | |
|-------------|---------|------------|-------------|
| <i>Nom.</i> | Aina | nangna | mâna. |
| <i>Gen.</i> | Aigi | nanggi | mâgi. |
| <i>Dat.</i> | Aigonda | nangonda | mângonda. |
| <i>Acc.</i> | Âibu | nangbu | mâbu. |
| <i>Abl.</i> | Aigonda | nangondagi | mângondagi. |

Plural.

| | | | |
|-------------|----------|------------|-----------|
| <i>Nom.</i> | Aikhoi | nangkhoi | mâkhoi. |
| <i>Gen.</i> | Aikhogi | nangkhoigi | mâkhoigi. |
| | &c , &c. | | |

The demonstrative pronouns are —

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| <i>Asi</i> , or <i>masi</i> | this. |
| <i>Adu</i> , or <i>madu</i> | that. |

Âsi is also used in the same sense as *adu*, as “ which will you take, this or that? ” = “ kadai laubage asira âsira. ”

The interrogative pronouns are:-

| | |
|----------------|-------|
| Kanâ or kanâno | who? |
| Kadai | what? |

Relative pronouns are not used. A verbal participle with *asî* or *adu* is used in the place of relative pronouns, as—

The man who came yesterday leaves to-day = “ ngarâng lakpa mi adu ngasi chatkani. ”

VERBS.

The conjugation of the Manipuri verb is very complete. I know no language which has such a variety of tense forms to express present, past, or future action. Most of the varieties have distinct meanings of their own. Every verb has also a negative and interrogative form conjugated in all tenses except the interrogative future like the simple verb. The Manipuris divide the verb into present, past, and future tenses. They also have an imperative tense form. Under the present tense forms they classify what in English grammar is called the perfect tense. There are no less than eight different present tense forms with corresponding forms for the past and future tenses.

There is no difference in the terminations of a tense, singular or plural, for the first, second, and third persons except in the imperative, which is irregular.

The subjunctive mood is expressed by a participle ending in *labadi* or *rubadi*; *labadi* is used when the verb root ends in a consonant, *rabadi* when the root ends in vowel.

NOTE.—The above rule for the interchange of *l* and *r* is also observed in other tenses, *r* is always used after a vowel, *l* after a consonant.

The present participle ends in *duna* as:—

| | |
|---------|--------|
| Tauduna | doing. |
|---------|--------|

The past participle ends in *khiduna* or *luduna*, as:—

| | |
|-------------|--------------|
| Chatkhiduna | having gone. |
| Tauruduna | having done. |

The future participle ends in *luga* or *raga* as "chatlaga," "tauraga."

The participle ending in *lingaida* or *ringaida* means at the time of doing a thing,—as "when I was going there I saw him" = "aina asida chatlingaida maboo aina uram-mi."

The participle in *kadabagi* or *nanaba* is used to express a purpose, as, "you make preparations to go" = "nang chatnana-ba thaurang tau."

Conjugation of the verbs TAUBA (to do) and CHATPA (to go).

Present Tense forms.

Past Tense forms.

Future Tense forms.

| Form I.—I or li. | do | tau-n. chat-li. | did I went | tau-ē. chat-ē. | I shall do I shall go | gani or gē. tau-gani, tau-gē. chat-kani, chat-kē. | MANIPURI GRAMMAR. |
|--------------------------------------|----|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------------|
| Form II.—ri or li. | | | | ri or li. | | ragani or ragē. lagani or lagē. | |
| I am doing | | tau-ri. | I was doing | tau-rē. | I shall be doing | tau-ragani or tau- rage. | |
| I am going | | chat-li. | I was going | chat-ē. | I shall be going | chat-lagani or chat- lagē. | |
| Form III.—khī. | | | | khī-ē. | | khīgani or khīgē. | |
| I do (at a distant place) | | tau-khī. | I was doing at a distance | tau-khī-ē. | I shall do | tau-khīgani or tau- khīgē. | |
| I go (referring to a distant place) | | chat-khī. | I was going at a distance | chat-khī-ē. | I shall go | chat-khīgani or khī- gē. | |
| Form IV.—khīri. | | | | khīrē. | | khīragani or khīragē. | |
| I do (expecting something in return) | | tau-khī-ri. | I did | tau-khīrē. | I shall do | tau-khīragani or tau- khīrage. | |
| I go (expecting to return) | | chat-khīri. | I went | chat-khīrē. | I shall go | chat-khīragani or khī- rē. | |

MANIPURI GRAMMAR.

| | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|--|---|---------------------------------|
| Form V.—rui or lui. | <i>rure or ruē. lure or luē.</i> | <i>ragani or ragē. lagani or lagē.</i> | <i>I have done (at a distant place)</i> | <i>I have done (and finished at a distant place)</i> | <i>I shall have done</i> | <i>tau-rugani or rugē.</i> |
| <i>I have gone (ditto)</i> | <i>chat-lui.</i> | <i>chat-lure or luē.</i> | | | | |
| Form VI.—rari or lari. | <i>rare or rei-ē. lare or lei-ē.</i> | <i>raragani or raragē. laragani or largē.</i> | <i>I do (with a purpose)</i> | <i>I did (with a purpose)</i> | <i>I shall do (with a purpose)</i> | <i>tau-raragani or raragē.</i> |
| <i>I go (ditto)</i> | <i>chat-lari.</i> | <i>chat-lare or lei-ē.</i> | | | <i>I shall go (ditto)</i> | <i>chat-laragani or largē.</i> |
| Form VII.—ram-mi or lam-mi. | <i>ram-mē or ramlē. lam-mē or lamlē.</i> | <i>ram-gani or ram-gē. lam-gāni or lam-gē.</i> | <i>I have done (not yet finished)</i> | <i>I have done (completed action)</i> | <i>I shall have done (some doubt expressed)</i> | <i>tau-ram-gani or ram-gē.</i> |
| <i>I have gone (not completed journey)</i> | <i>chatlam-mi.</i> | <i>chat-lam-mē or lamlē.</i> | | | <i>I shall have gone (ditto)</i> | <i>chat-lam-gani or lam-gē.</i> |

*Present Tense forms.**Present Tense forms.*

Form VIII. - ramlî or lam-li. *Past Tense forms.*

ram-lé or lam-lé.
ramlagani or ram-lagé.
lamlagani or lam-lagé.

I am still engaged tau-ramli.
in doing
I am still engaged chat-lam-li.
in going

I have done (com-
pleted action)
I have gone (ditto) chat-lamlé.
I shall have done
(for certain)
I shall have gone
(ditto) chatlam-agé.

IMPERATIVE MOOD.

Do tau.
Let him do tausānu.
Let us do taussi or taunasi.

Go Let him go
Let us go

I shall have done tau-ramlagani *or*
I shall have gone chatlamlagani *or*
(ditto) chatlam-agé.

*Future.**Present.**Past.*

In *dunâ* or *tunâ*. *Future.*

In *khiduna* or { *ridunâ*.
ludunâ. *Present.*

Doing tauduna.
Going chat-tuna,

Having done taukhiduna or ru-
duna.
Having gone chakkhiduna or lu-
duna.

In *ragâ* or *lagâ*.
About to do tan-ragâ.

About to go chat-lagâ.

Participle in ringaida or lingaida=at the time of doing a thing.

| | |
|----------------------|----------------|
| At the time of doing | tau-ringaida. |
| At the time of going | chat-lingaida. |

Participle in { gadabagi } or { kadabagi } or nanaba=in order to do a thing.

| | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| I am arranging to do it | ai { tau-gadabagi tau-nanaba } | thaurang tauri- |
| I am arranging to go | ai { chat-kadabagi chat-nanaba } | thaurang tauri. |

Participle in rabadi or labadi=if I do a thing.

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| If you do it, I shall go | nangna tau-rabadi chat-kani. |
| If I go, I will tell him | ainachat labadi mangonda haigani. |

Participle in banina or panina=because.

| | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Because I did it he is pleased | aina tau-ra-banina ma nungairê. |
| Because I went he was angry | aina chat-panina ma sâorê. |

Participle in gadabâ=must do a thing.

| | |
|----------------|----------------|
| You must do it | taugada bawei. |
|----------------|----------------|

Verbal noun in bani or pani.

| | |
|----------------------|----------------|
| The man who does | tau-bani. |
| The man who goes | chat-pani. |
| The man who did | tau-kbrabani. |
| The man who went | chat krabani. |
| The man who shall do | tau-gadabani. |
| The man who shall go | chat-kadabani. |

These verbal nouns can be used in the different tense forms, but the three forms given above are in general use, the other forms are rarely used.

In sentences such as the following : "the work which is being done is good," "the work which has been done is good," the passive tense forms are expressed by participle forms preceding the noun to which they are related, as, "the work which is being done is good" = "touribâthabak adu fai;" "the work which has been done is good" = "tauikhriba thabak adu fai." After words like *kari*=what, *karam*=why, and other interrogative adverbs, a form is used ending in *page* or *bage*, for example, "what are you doing?" = "nang kari tauribage?" "How did you go?" = "nang karam chat-lubagé?"

NEGATIVE AND INTERROGATIVE FORMS.

Each of the eight forms for the present and past tenses have corresponding negative and interrogative forms. There is only one future negative and interrogative form. It is unnecessary to give all the different negative and interrogative forms for the present and past tenses as only two or three forms are in general use. The conjugation of the verbs *taubâ* and *chatpâ* in their negative and interrogative forms is given below:—

NEGATIVE CONJUGATION. INTERROGATIVE CONJUGATION.

*Present.**Present.*

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| Tauroi, taude | chat-loi. | Taubra, taura- | chatlibra, chat- |
| Tauramde | chat-lammoi. | brâ | pra. |

Tauda b r a,* chatloidra,* chat-
taudabra tabra.

*Past.**Past.*

| | | | |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Taudre, taurudre | chatte, chatlam- | Taurabra, tau- | chatlurabra, chat- |
| | dre. | rambrâ | lambra. |

Tauramdre chat ludre. Taurudabra,* chat l u d r a,*
tauramdra chatlamdra.

*Future.**Future.*

| | | | |
|----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| Tauraroi | chat laroī. | Taugerâ | chat-kera. |
| | | Taugedra* | chat-kadra.* |

Participles.

| | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| Tauradana | chat-tadanâ. |
| Taurudraduna | chat-ludradanâ. |
| Taudraga | chattragâ. |
| Tauroidabagi | chatloidabagi. |
| Taudrabadi | chattrabadi. |
| Taudringaida | chattringaida. |

* NOTE.—These forms are all negative interrogatives.

MANIPURI VOCABULARY.

The Universe.

| | | |
|--------------|---------------|------------------|
| The Universe | ତାଇବତ୍ ବାନବା | Taibang bánbá. |
| God | ଲାଈ | Lâi. |
| Demon | ହିଂଚାବି | Hingchâbi. |
| Spirit | ହେମୋଇ | Hellôi. |
| Fire | ମୈଃ | Mai. |
| Water | ଇସିଂ | Ising. |
| Earth | ଲୈଃପାକ | Laipâk. |
| Air | ମୁଂସିଂ | Nunsit. |
| The void | ଅତିରୀଃ | Atiyâ. |
| Cloud | ଲୈଃଚିଲ | Laichil. |
| Fog | ଲୈଃଚିଲଥାଃବା | Laichilthâbâ. |
| Sun | ମୁଖି | Numit. |
| Moon | ଥା | Thâ. |
| Stars | ଧବାନବିଚାକ | Thabânbichâk. |
| Rain | ନୋଃ | Nông. |
| Lightning | ନୋଂଧାଙ୍କୁଳ୍ପା | Nôngthângkuppa. |
| Thunder | ନୋଂଧୋଂବା | Nôngkhongbâ. |
| Rainbow | ଚୁମଧାଙ୍କାନବା | Chumthângkhânba. |
| Mountain | ଚିଙ୍ | Ching. |
| River | ତୁରେଳ | Turêl. |
| Lake | ପାଣ | Pât. |
| Plain | ତମବାକ | Tambâk. |
| Island | ଇଥି | Ithat. |
| Jungle | ନାଃରକ | Nârak. |
| Forest | ଉମଙ୍ | Umang. |
| Stone | ମୁଙ୍ | Nung. |
| Wood | ଉ | U. |
| Day | ଶୁର୍ଧିଲ | Nungthil. |

The Universe.—(Continued.)

| | | |
|------------|------------|-------------|
| Night | অহিং | Ahing. |
| Darkness | অমস্বা | Amambâ. |
| Light | অছানবা | Angânbâ. |
| Dew | লিকসাঃতাবা | Liklâ-tâbâ. |
| Hail | লেল | Lêl. |
| Hoar frost | উন | Un. |
| Heat | অসাওবা | Asâobâ. |
| Cold | আইঙবা | A-ingbâ. |

Mankind.

| | | |
|-----------|-------------|----------------|
| Mankind | মি | Mi. |
| Man | নিপাঃ | Nipâ. |
| Woman | মুপি | Nupi. |
| Boy | নিগাঃমচ্চাঃ | Nipâ machhâ. |
| Girl | মুপি মচ্চাঃ | Nupi machhâ. |
| Infant | অঙাঃমচ্চাঃ | Angâng machhâ. |
| Maiden | লৈশাবি | Leisâbî. |
| Old man | হন্নবা | Hannubâ. |
| Old woman | হন্নবি | Hannubi. |
| Widower | পাখ্ৰাঃ | Pâkhrâ. |
| Widow | লুখ্ৰাঃ | Lukhrâ. |

Relations.

| | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Relations | সাঃটেগ | Sâgei. |
| Father | ইপাঃ | Ipâ. |
| Mother | ইমাঃ | Imâ. |
| Elder brother | ক্লাস্মাঃ | Yâmmâ. |
| Younger brother | ইনাও | Inâo. |
| Elder sister | ইচেম | Ichem. |
| Younger sister | ইচন | Ichân. |
| Uncle | ইপন | Ipan. |
| Aunt (wife of above) | ইক্ষান | Imhân. |
| Uncle (father's younger brother) | ইতোন | Itôn. |
| Aunt (wife of above) | ইল্দোন | Indôn. |
| Aunt (father's sister) | ইনেম | Inem. |
| Son | ইচ্চাঃ নিপাঃ | Ichâ nipâ. |
| Daughter | ইচ্চাঃ মুপি | Ichâ nupi. |
| Husband | মৰা | Mawâ. |
| Wife | মত্ত | Mattu. |

Relations.—(Continued.)

| | | |
|------------------------|------------|------------|
| Grandfather | ইপু | Ipû. |
| Grandmother | ইবেন | Iben. |
| Grandson | ইসুনিপা | Isunipâ. |
| Grand-daughter | ইসুমুপি | Isunupi. |
| Father-in-law | ইকু | Iku. |
| Mother-in-law | ইনেম | Inem. |
| Son-in-law | ইমাক | Imâk. |
| Daughter-in-law | ইমৌ | Imau. |
| Brother-in-law | ইনাও নিপাঃ | Inâo-nipâ. |
| Wife's elder brother | ইবান্তি | Ibâi. |
| Wife's younger brother | ইশেন | Ishen. |
| Nephew | ইচাঃ নিপাঃ | Ichâ-nipâ. |
| Niece | ইচাঃ মুপি | Ichâ-nupi. |

Parts of the Body.

| | | |
|-------------------|----------------|------------------|
| Parts of the body | হকচাঁকারাঃ | Ha kchângkâyât. |
| Body | হকচাঁ | Hakchâng. |
| Joint | তাঃসম | Tângsam. |
| Bone | সরু | Saru. |
| Veins | সিংলি | Singli. |
| Flesh | হকসাঃ | Hakshâ. |
| Skin | উল | Ul. |
| Fat | মহাও | Mahâo. |
| Hair | সম | Sam. |
| Pore | তুখোঁ | Tukhông. |
| Brain | ধোপ | Thôp. |
| Skull | লবাস্টি লেম্ফু | Lawaî or Lemphu. |
| Head | কোক | Kôk. |
| Forehead | লাইপক | Lâipak. |
| Countenance | মাইথোঁ মকোই | Mâithông makôi. |
| Face | মাই | Mai. |
| Ear | নাকোঁ | Nâkong. |
| Eye | মিৎ | Mit. |
| Eyebrow | পিসুম | Pisum. |
| Eyelid | পা | Pâ. |
| Tear | পি | Pi. |
| Nose | মাতোঁ | Nâtôn. |

Parts of the Body.—(Continued.)

| | | |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| Nostril | ନାଡ଼ୋନ ମଥୁଳ | Nâtôn makhul. |
| Cheek | ଖଜାଦୀ | Khajâi. |
| Lip | ଚିନବାନ | Chinbân. |
| Teeth | ଶୀ | Yâ. |
| Jaw | ଚାଇକୁଂ | Châirung. |
| Tongue | ଲୈ | Lei. |
| Chin | ଖଡ଼ାଙ୍ଗ | Khadâng. |
| Beard | କେସୀ | Kô-i. |
| Neck | ଡକସମ | Ngaksam. |
| Throat | ଖୋରି | Khouri. |
| Shoulder | ଲେଂବାନ | Lengbân. |
| Arm | ପାମବେ'ମୁ | Pâmbôm. |
| Elbow | ଖୁନିଙ୍ଗ | Khuning. |
| Wrist | ଖୁଜେଂ | Khujeng. |
| Hand | ଖୁଣ୍ଡ | Khut. |
| Nail | ଖୁଜିଲ | Khujil. |
| Finger | ଖୁଦୋନ | Khudôn. |
| Thumb | ଖୁଣ୍ପି | Khutpi. |
| Forefinger | ଖୁଦୋନବି | Khudônbi. |
| Middle finger | ଖୁଯାଇ | Khuyai. |
| Third finger | ଖୁଣିଂଧେରୀ | Khutningthau. |
| Little finger | ଖୁଲୋଓବି | Khutnaubi. |
| Palm | ଖୁବାକ | Khubâk. |
| Fist | ଖୁହୟ | Khudum. |
| Back | ନମ୍ବଗଲ | Namgal. |
| Chest | ଧବାକ | Thabâk. |
| Breast | ଧୋମୁ | Khôm. |
| Side | ନାକନ | Nâkkan. |
| Stomach | ପୁକ | Puk. |
| Navel | ଖୋଇ | Khôi. |
| Thigh | ଫୈଗଲ | Phaigal. |
| Knee | ଖୁଟ | Khu-u. |
| Leg or foot | ଖୋତ | Không. |
| Shin bone | ଖୁରାଦୀ | Khurâi. |
| Calf of leg | ଖୁବୋମୁ | Khubôm. |
| Ankle | ଖୁମିଂ | Khumit. |
| Sole of foot | ଖୁଜା | Khuyâ. |
| Heart | ଧମୋଇ | Thamôi. |

Parts of the Body.—(Concluded.)

| | | |
|-----------------|------------|--------------|
| Blood | ইঁ: | I. |
| Sweat | হৃমাং | Hûmâng. |
| <i>Animals.</i> | | |
| Animals | সা: | Shâ. |
| Lion | নেংসা: | Nôngshâ. |
| Tiger | কৈ | Kai. |
| Elephant | সাঃশু | Sâmu. |
| Rhinoceros | সা:শুগন্দা | Sâmuganda. |
| Horse | সাগোন | Sâgon. |
| Buffalo | ইরোই | Irôi. |
| Bullock | সন | San. |
| Bull | কাও | Kao |
| Cow | সনবি | Sanbi. |
| Dog | হুই | Hui |
| Cat | রেঁড়দোও | Haudông. |
| Rat | উচি | Uchi. |
| Sheep | য়াও | Yao. |
| Goat | হয়েঙ | Haineng. |
| Monkey | ঙ্গোঁ | Yông. |
| Bear | সওম্ | Sawom. |
| Pig | ওক | Ôk. |
| Deer | সজি | Saji. |
| Mitten | সণঁ | Sandang. |
| Wild buffalo | সন্দৌ | Sandau. |
| <i>Birds.</i> | | |
| Birds | উচেক | Uchek. |
| Fowl | যেল | Yel. |
| Goose | কাংভাঃ | Kângngâ. |
| Duck | ঙানু | Ngânû. |
| Pigeon | খুনু | Khunû. |
| Snipe | চেকলাওবি | Cheklaobî. |
| Painted snipe | কাঙ্ক্রক | Kângdruk. |
| Partridge | উরেনবি | Urenbi. |
| Quail | সোঁবোন | Sôibôn. |
| Paddy bird | উরোক | Urôk. |
| Water fowl | পাংকী উচেক | Pâtki uchek. |
| Dove | লাম্খনু | Lamkhunû. |

Birds.—(Continued.)

| | | |
|---------|--------|----------|
| Parrot | তেৰাঃ | Tenwâ. |
| Crow | কাঁক | Kwâk. |
| Peacock | বাঃহেং | Wâhông. |
| Sparrow | সেনদাং | Sendâng. |
| Beak | মচিন | Machin. |
| Wing | মসা | Masâ. |
| Feather | মত্ | Matû. |

Fish.

| | | |
|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Fish | ঙ : | Ngâ. |
| Fresh fish | ঙঃ অতেকপা | Ngâ atekpâ. |
| Dried „ | ঙঃ অকংবা | Ngâ Akangbâ. |
| Crab | ব ইঞ্চু | Waikhu. |
| Shell fish | থয়োই | Tharoi. |
| Concha shell fish | মোইবুঙ | Môibung. |
| Eel | ঙঃপ্রম (উরিগ) | Ngâprum (ngarin.) |
| Turtle | থেঁগু | Thenggû. |

Insects.

| | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| Insects | তি঳কাঙ | Tilkâng. |
| Earth-worm | তিলখোক | Tilthôk. |
| Caterpillar | তিলখাক | Til khâk. |
| Butterfly | কুশাক | Kurâk. |
| Beetle | কোবি কাংজেং | Kôbi kângjet. |
| Ant | ককচেং | Kakcheng. |
| White ant | লৈঃসো | Leisau. |
| Mosquito | কাঙ | Kâng. |
| Spider | মী | Mî. |
| Fly | হঁ঱িং | Haying. |
| Bee | থোঙ্গ | Khôi. |
| Snake | লিল | Lil. |
| Water-leech | তিনফাঃ | Tinphâ |
| Ground „ | কাকফৈ | Kâkphai. |
| Flea | লইরী | Huirî. |
| Bug | মাঃ | Mâ. |
| Louse | হিক | Hik. |
| Midge | তুমিৎ | Tumit. |
| Centipede | নাচল | Nâchal. |
| Lizard | চুম্ | Chum. |

Trees, &c.

| | | |
|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Trees, &c. | উপান্নাচিহ্ন। | Upánnachingba. |
| Tree | উপাল | Úpal. |
| Plantain | লফেই | Laphéi. |
| Mango | হৈঃন্দী | Heinau. |
| Jack | বৈঃবোঁ | Theibông. |
| Plum | বৈঃগা: | Heikhâ. |
| Fig | বৈঃবোঁ | Heibông. |
| Peach | চুমৰৈ: | Chumbrai. |
| Pineapple | কিহোম্ | Kihôm. |
| Bamboo | বা: | Wâ. |
| Cane | লি: | Li. |
| Creeper | উরিঃ | Uri. |
| Flower | লৈ | Lei. |
| Bud | লৈ আপোম্বা | Lei apômbâ. |
| Fruit | মৰই: | Mahei. |
| Root | মৰা | Marâ. |
| Branch | মসা | Masâ. |
| Leaf | মনাঃ | Manâ. |
| Grass | শজিক | Sajik. |
| Reeds | সিঙড় | Singût. |
| Kagorie reeds | সিঙনাং | Singnâng. |

Metals, &c.

| | | |
|-----------------|-----------|--------------------|
| Metals, &c. | হাতু | Dhâtu. |
| Precious stones | তম্ফা | Tamphâ. |
| Gold | সনাঃ | Sanâ. |
| Silver | রূপাঃ | Rûpâ. |
| Copper | কোঃরি | Kôri. |
| Iron | যোঁ | Yôt. |
| Brass | পিথুঁ | Pithrâi. |
| Bell-metal | মেল | Sel. |
| Lead | মিসী | Misi. |
| Tin | কোঁগুঁ | Kôngou. |
| Sulphur | কণক | Kanduk. |
| Mercury | সনাঃহিডাক | Sanâhidâk. |
| Saltpetre | চোঁখারমঁ | Chôngkhâr machang. |
| Diamond | হিরা | Hirâ. |
| Pearl | মুক্তা | Muktâ. |
| Glass | মিংসেন | Mingsen. |

Clothing, &c

| | | |
|-----------------|----------|-------------|
| Clothing, &c. | ফিরোন | Phiron. |
| Cloth | ফি | Phi. |
| Coat | কুরিং | Phurit. |
| Dhotie | ফেজোম্ | Phaijôm. |
| Shawl | ইন্ফি | Inaphi. |
| Pugree | কোকৱেং | Kôkyet. |
| Cap | লুভপ | Luhup. |
| Petticoat | ফনেক | Phanêk. |
| Slippers | খোঙডুপ | Khôngup. |
| Silk | কত্ৰং | Kabrang. |
| Velvet | খেমজি | Khemji. |
| Handkerchief | চিঠেফি | Chindaiphi. |
| Gamchá | খুদেঃ | Khudei. |
| Cotton | লসিং | Lasing. |
| Thread | লং | Lang. |
| Tape | ফিলোপ | Phigop. |
| Needle | ব্রেংতুম | Yettum. |
| Necklace | লিক | Lik. |
| Bracelet | খুজি | Khujî. |
| Pendant earring | চোমাই | Chômai. |
| Round earring | নাইন | Nâin. |
| Tiara | কৈজেংলৈ | Keijenglei. |
| Ring | খুদোপ | Khudop. |
| Nose ornament | নাসিকা | Nâsikâ. |
| Arm ,, | তাল | Tâl. |

Bázár Articles.

| | | |
|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| Bázár articles | কৈঃথেনগী পেং | Kaitengî pot. |
| Rice | চেঙ | Cheng. |
| Dhan | ফৰ্ণ | Phâu. |
| Vegetables | য়েলশান | Yelsâng. |
| Red onions | তিলৌ | Tilau. |
| White onions | চনম্ | Chanam. |
| Peas | মঙ্গল হাবাই | Mangal hâwai. |
| Matikalai | সাগোন হাবাই | Sâgon ,," |
| Fresh fish | ডাঃ অতেকপা | Ngâ atekpâ. |
| Dried ,, | ঙঃঅকংবা | ,, âkangbâ. |

Bázár Articles,--(Concluded).

| | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Salt | পুরু | Thum. |
| Red pepper | মরোক | Marôk. |
| Turmeric | য়াদে তত | Yâingang. |
| Ginger | সিং | Sing. |
| Sugar | চিনি | Chini. |
| Oil | ধাও | Thâo. |
| Milk | সংগোম | Sangom. |
| Dahi | সংগোম অকষ্মা | aphamba. |
| Betel-nut | গু | Gwâ. |
| Pan-leaf | পান্না | Pânnâ. |
| Lime | সুন্ | Sunnû. |
| Tobacco leaf | হিডাক রাঃ | Hidâk manâ. |
| Smoking mixture | হিডাক | Hidâk. |
| Hookah | হিডাকফু | Hidâkphû. |
| ,, tube | হিডাকফু মঙক | ,, mangak. |
| Chillum | ডাঙ্ক | Ngânthak. |
| Hookah-stand | হিডাকফু মখোঁট | Hidâkphu makhông. |
| Cloth | ফি | Phi. |
| Quilt (razai) | কানস্তা | Kanthâ. |
| Pillow | মোন | Môn. |
| Matress | মোনবাক | Mônbaâk. |
| Mosquito-net | কাঙখল | Kângkhâl. |
| Bamboo mat | ফক | Phak. |
| Fire screen | মাইখল | Mâikhâl. |
| Cotton | লসিং | Losing. |
| Lota | খুজাই | Khujâi. |
| Brass plate | পুথম | Pukham. |
| ,, pot (katora) | তেংগোঁ | Tengôt. |
| Large brass cooking pot. | কোরফু | Korfû. |
| Bell-metal ditto | কোফরান | Korfân. |
| Brass necklace. | পিথান্দি গৌলিক | Pithrâi gilik. |
| ,, bracelet. | পিথুন্দি খজি | ,, khujî. |
| ,, anklet. | পিথুন্দি ধোঙজি | Pithrâi khonjî. |
| ,, ring | পিথুন্দি খনোপ | ,, khudôp. |
| Wax | খোইল | Khoîrû. |
| Spirits | যু | Yû. |
| Eggs | বেকুম | Yêrum. |

Implements.

| | | |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Implements | খুংলাই | Khutlái. |
| Plough | লাঙ্গল | Lângol. |
| Yoke | পোংপু | Potpû. |
| Iron share | লোঙ্খুম | Longkhum. |
| Hoe | কৈৱ | Yôt. |
| Axe | সিঙ্জঙ | Singjang. |
| Spade (kurpee) | তেক | Tôk. |
| Long dao | থাঙ্কেৰ্হ | Thângjau. |
| Sickle | থাৎগোল | Thânggôl. |
| Chisel | পাইজা | Pâija. |
| Gauge | পাইজা: নাইকোল | Pâijâ mâyikol. |
| Saw | হেংরাই | Horâi. |
| Hammer | নুংথং | Nungthang. |
| Nail | য়েংপি | Yôtpi. |
| Adze | হাঙ্গৈ | Hângmei. |
| Gimlet | লেপলৈঃ | Leplei. |
| Scissors | কাটি | Kâti. |
| Mallet | থেংগু | Thengû. |
| Harrow | উকাই | Ukâi. |
| Cart | কাংবেৎ | Kângbôt. |
| Loom | ঝোংখ্য | Yôngkhiam. |
| Comb | ফিসা সমজেৎ | Phisâ samjet. |
| Shuttle | পাংঙলদেম | Pângaldem. |
| Warp | মযং | Mayung. |
| Woof | মফেন | Maphen. |
| Spinning wheel | তরেঙ | Tareng. |
| Oil-mill | সেক | Sek. |
| Net | ইল | Il. |
| Fishing basket | লোংডেপ | Lôngup. |
| Sword | কবাকধাঙ | Kabâkthâng. |
| Spear | তা | Tâ. |
| Short dao | থাঙ | Thâng. |
| Knife | হৈজ্বাঙ | Heijrâng. |
| Gun | নোংমেঃ | Nôngmei. |
| Pánji | সো | Sou. |
| Bow | লিঙ্গ | Lirûng. |
| Arrow | তেন | Ten. |
| Shield | চুঙ or চুঙকোই | Chung or chângoi. |

Implements.—(Continued.)

| | | |
|---------------------|---------|-----------|
| Tongs | চেগপ | Chêgap. |
| Hand-shears | কাটি | Katl. |
| Anvil | মুঙ্গপন | Nungphân. |
| Pincers | তুমসৎ | Tumsat. |
| Scales for weighing | পা:য়েৎ | Pâbôt. |
| Weights | খল | Khal. |

House and Furniture.

| | | |
|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| House and furniture | য়মগী পোৎলোই | Yumgi potlôi. |
| House | যুম | Yum. |
| Room | কা | Kâ. |
| Verandah | খৱবান | Kharbân. |
| Ceiling | ফিজঙ | Phijang. |
| Roof | যুমথক | Yumthak. |
| Post | য়ম্পি | Yumbi. |
| Rafters | খাঙ্কড়বু | Khângnabû. |
| Beam | খাংডেন | Khângnen. |
| Stays | হুম্দাং | Hûmdâng. |
| Thatch | ই | I. |
| Bamboo | বা: | Wa. |
| Wood | উ | U. |
| Door | ধোঁড | Thong. |
| Window | মিহঁ | Mihut. |
| Approach to house | সুমাঙ | Sumâng. |
| Threshold | মাঙল | Mângal. |
| Cane (bent) | লি | Li. |
| Bamboo ribbon | পয়া: | Payâ. |
| Garden | ইংখোল: | Ingkhol. |
| Brick | চেক | Chek. |
| Wall | লৈল:পল (লৈঃরং) | Leipal or leirang. |
| Lock | বাইখু | Waikhû. |
| Key | সো | So. |
| Stable. | সাঁগালসঙ্গ | Sâgolsang. |
| Cook-house | চাকসঙ্গ | Châksang. |
| Sand | লৈংট্ৰ | Leingwei. |
| Chair | তাঙ্গবল | Tângbal. |
| Table | মেজ | Mez. |
| Box | উপু | Upû. |

House and Furniture.—(Continued.)

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| Bedstead | କାଂଥୋଳ | Kângthôl. |
| Glass lamp | ମିଂସେଲ ଥାଓତୈ: | Mingsel thâomai. |
| Glass | ମିଂସେଲ | Mingsel. |
| Basket | ଥୁମୁକ | Thumuk. |
| Large basket. | ସଙ୍ଗବାଈ | Sangbâi. |
| Machán for things | ସଗାଇ | Sagâi. |
| Sleeping machán | କାଂଥକ | Kângthak. |
| Dhán-sifter | ଯାଂଗୋକ | Yângôk. |
| Dekki | ସୁନ୍ଦଳ | Sumbal. |
| Dhán-pounder | ସୁକ | Suk. |
| Earthen boiling pot | ଚକ୍ର | Chaphû. |
| Ditto, small size | ଇବାନ | Iwân. |
| Oven (choolha) | ଲୈଃରଙ୍ଗ | Leirang. |
| Iron stove | ଯୋଂଶୁବି | Yotsubi. |
| Firewood | ପିଙ | Sing. |
| Spoon | ଖାଇବୈ: | Khâbei. |
| Iron pincers for lifting cooking pot. | ଚେଗପ | Chegap. |
| Bag | ଖାଉ | Khau. |
| Broom | ସୁମ୍ଜିତ | 'Sumjit. |
| Mat | ଫକ | Phak. |
| Bedding | ଫମୁଂ | Phamung. |

Trades.

| | | |
|------------|--------------|---------------|
| Trade | ଖୁଣାଇବା | Khutnâibâ. |
| Carpenter | ଉଶାବା | Usâbâ. |
| Blacksmith | ଥାଙ୍ଗ ଜବା | Thângjabâ. |
| Goldsmith | କୋନସବା | Kônsabâ. |
| Brazier | ଆହେଃବା | Aheibâ. |
| Weaver | ଫିଶାବା | Phisâbâ. |
| Washerman | ଫିସୁବା | Phisûbâ.. |
| Tailor | ଫୁରିତୁବା | Phurittubâ. |
| Fisherman | ଡାଖିବା | Ngâ-tibâ. |
| Potter | ଫୁନବା | Phu-saba. |
| Workman | ଅରେକପା | Ayekpâ. |
| Syce | ମାଗୋନ ମେନବା | Sâgon-senbâ. |
| Gwala | ମଂଗୋମ ସୁନ୍ଦଳ | Sangôm sumbâ. |

School.

| | | |
|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| School | ଲାଇରିକସଙ୍ଗ | Lairiksang. |
| Teacher | ଉଜ୍ହା: | Ujhâ. |
| Pupil | ମେବକ | Sêbak. |
| Paper | ଚେ: | Chê. |
| Pen | କଳମ | Kalam. |
| Ink | କାଲି | Kâli. |
| Inkstand | କାଲିଫୁ, ମୁକଫୁ | Kâliphu, mukphu. |
| Book | ଲାଇରିକ | Lairik. |
| Page | ଲାମାଇ ମବୁକ ମନମ | Lâmâi mabuk manam. |
| Leaf of a book | ଲାମାଇ | Lâmâi. |
| Line | ପଂତି | Pangti. |

Names of the Months.

| | | |
|----------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Names of the months. | ଧାଗି ମମିଂ | Thâgi maming. |
| January | ବାକ୍ଚିଙ୍ | Wâkching. |
| February | ଲାଙ୍ଗାଫାଇରେଲ | Langâpbâirel. |
| March | ଲମଦା | Lamda. |
| April | ସଜିବୁ | Sajibu. |
| May | କାଲେନ୍ | Kâlen. |
| June | ଇଙ୍ଗା: | Ingâ. |
| July | ଇଞ୍ଜେନ୍ | Ingen. |
| August | ଥାବାନ | Thowân. |
| September | ଲାଂବାନ | Lângban. |
| October | ମେରା: | Merâ. |
| November | ହାତୈଃ | Hyângoi. |
| December | ପୋଇମୁ | Poinu. |

Days of the Week.

| | | |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| Days of the week | ମୁଖିଂ ଚାଯାନ ତରେ | Numit chayon taret. |
| Sunday | ନୋଂମାଇଜିଙ୍ | Nongmâijing. |
| Monday | ନିଂଥୋକାବା | Ningthaukâbâ. |
| Tuesday | ଲୈପାକ ପୋକପା | Leipâk pokpâ. |
| Wednesday | ସୁମଶା କୈଶା | Yumsâ keisâ. |
| Thursday | ମଣ୍ଗୋନ୍ସେଲ | Sâgonsel. |
| Friday | ଇରାଇ | Irâi. |
| Saturday | ଥାଙ୍ଗା | Thângâ. |

Time.

| | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Time | মতম্ | Matam. |
| Morning | অযুক | Ayuk. |
| Midday | মুমিন বুংবা | Numit yunbâ. |
| Evening | মুমদাং | Numdâng. |
| Hour | পুংজা: | Pungjâ. |
| Minute | মিকুপ | Mikup. |
| A day and night | অহিং অমা মুংথিল অমা | Ahing amâ nungthil amâ. |
| A pahar | যুথক অমা | Yûthak amâ. |
| A week | চরোন তরেৎ | Chayon taret. |
| A month | থা অমা | Thâ amâ. |
| A year | চাহি অমা | Chahi amâ. |

Points of the Compass.

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| Points of the compass | মাইগৈ মরিমক | Mâigei marimak. |
| North | অবাং | Awâng. |
| East | নোংবোক | Nongbok. |
| South | মখা | Makhâ. |
| West | নোংজুপ | Nongjup. |

Weights and Measures.

| | | |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Weights and measures | চেঙ ফেৰি ওনবা | Cheng phâo onabâ. |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------------|

*Note.—There is a table for rice (*cheng*) and another for dhâr (*phâu*).*

Rice.

| | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| One basket about 10 chitaks. | চেঙ উত্তোং | Chengutong. |
| 15 ditto about 10 seers | চেঙ মখাই | Cheng makhai. |
| 30 ditto about 20 „ | চেঙগোক | Cheng-gok. |
| | <i>Dhân.</i> | |
| One basket about 12 chitaks. | কো উত্তোং | Phau utong. |
| 4 baskets about 3 seers | ফেৰি বামোন | Phau bâmôn. |
| 8 „ „ 6 „ | ফেৰি সাগোন | Phau sâgon. |
| 16 „ „ 12 „ | কো লাইতং | Phau lâitang. |
| 32 „ „ 24 „ | ফেৰি লিখাই (সনজাং) | Phau likhâi, or sana-jâng. |

Dhán.—(Continued.)

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| 64 baskets about 1 maund 8 seers. | ଫୋ ମାନ୍ଦା, ମଙ୍ଗବାଇ | Phau nâmâ, or sang- bâi. |
| 2 sangbâis | ପୋଂ ଅମା | Pot amâ. |

Miscellaneous Nouns.

| | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| Miscellaneous Nouns | ମସକ ମମିଂ | Masak maming. |
| Ship | ହିଡିଗୀ | Hidingâ. |
| Boat | ହି | Hî. |
| Oar | ରୋଃ | Nau. |
| Fence | ସବଲ | Sanbal. |
| Cultivation | ଲୋଃ | Lau. |
| Village | ଖୁଲ | Khul. |
| Road | ଲସ୍ତି | Lambi. |
| Friend | ମରୁପ | Marûp. |
| Enemy | ଯେକନବା | Yeknabâ. |
| War | ଲାଲ | Lâl. |
| Coolie | ପୋଂଲେକ ହାଓ | Potnek hâo. |
| Load | ହାଓପୋଂ | Hâopot. |
| Ladder | କୈକାକ | Keirâk. |
| Bridge | ଥୋଃ | Thong. |
| Medicine | ଛିଡାକ | Hidâk. |
| Charcoal | ମୈତାନ | Meitân. |
| Bridle | ଖୁର୍ଜିଟି | Khûrjiri. |
| Bit | ଯାଚଳ | Yâchal. |
| Saddle | ସାଂବନ | Sâban. |
| Stirrup | ଖୁନେଂ | Khunet. |
| Rope | ଥୋଃରିଃ ଆଚୌବା | Thauri achaubâ. |
| String | ଥୋରିଃ ଅପିମା | Thauri apisâ. |
| Comb | କୋକହାଏ ସମଜେଏ | Kok-hât samjet. |
| Ditch | ଲାଂଧୋଂ (ଖୋଂବାନ) | Lângkhong, khong- bân. |
| A drop | ଇନିଂ ମରିକ | Ising marik. |
| Drum | ପୁଙ | Pung. |
| Flute | ବାଶି | Bâsi. |
| Gain | ତୋଂଜବା | Tongjabâ. |
| Loss | ମୟେଂତାବା | Mayengtâbâ. |
| Corpse | ଅସିବା | Asibâ. |
| Mud | ଲୈଃଧ୍ୟାମ୍ | Leikhôm. |

Numerals.

| | | |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| Numerals | মসিঙ | Masing. |
| One | আমা | Amâ. |
| Two | অনি | Ani. |
| Three | অহম | Ahûm. |
| Four | মরি | Mari. |
| Five | মঙা | Mangâ. |
| Six | তৱক | Tarûk. |
| Seven | তৱেৎ | Tarêt. |
| Eight | নিপান | Nipân. |
| Nine | মাপন | Mâpan. |
| Ten | তৱা | Tarâ. |
| Eleven | তৱা-মাথোই | Tarâ-mâthoi. |
| Twelve | তৱা-নিথোই | Tarâ-nithoi. |
| Thirteen | তৱা-হুমথোই | Tarâ-hûmthoi. |
| Fourteen | তৱা-মরি | Tarâ-mari. |
| Fifteen | তৱা-মঙা | Tarâ-mangâ. |
| Sixteen | তৱা-তৱক | Tarâ-tarûk. |
| Seventeen | তৱা-তৱেৎ | Tarâ-taret. |
| Eighteen | তৱা-নিপান | Tarâ-nipân. |
| Nineteen | তৱা-মাপন | Tarâ-mâpan. |
| Twenty | কুল | Kul. |
| Twenty-one | কুল-মাথোই | Kulmâthoi. |
| Twenty-two | কুল-নিথোই | Kulnithoi. |
| Twenty-three | কুল-হুমথোই | Kulhûmthoi. |
| Thirty | কুনঠা | Kunthrâ. |
| Forty | নিফু | Niphu. |
| Fifty | যাঙ্কেই | Yângkhei. |
| Sixty | হুম্ফু | Hûmphi. |
| Seventy | হুম ফু-তৱা | Hûmphutarâ. |
| Eighty | মরিফু | Mariphi. |
| Ninety | মরিফু-তৱা | Mariphutarâ. |
| A hundred | চামা | Châmâ. |
| A thousand | লিসিঙ | Lising. |
| Ten thousand | লাখা | Lakhâ. |
| A lakh | লাখা: অচোবা | Lakhâ achaubâ. |
| A quarter | মসুং | Masung. |
| A half | তংখাই | Tangkhâi. |
| The whole | মপুম | Mapum. |

Adjectives.

| Adjectives | মাথল মধাই অংশবা | M a k h a l m a k h a i ayâmbâ. |
|---------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| Red | অঙ্গোকা | Angâ-ngbâ. |
| White | অঙ্গোবা | Angoubâ. |
| Black | অমুবা | Amubâ. |
| Green | অসংবা | Asangbâ. |
| Blue | হিংগোক | Higôk. |
| Yellow | নাপু | Nâpû. |
| Orange | মেমান্বা | Memânba. |
| Purple | মংগরা মচ | Mangarâ machû. |
| Pink | লেমচ | Leimachû. |
| High | অবাংবা | Awângbâ. |
| Low | অবেষ্টা | Anembâ. |
| Long | অশাংবা | Asângbâ. |
| Short | অতেন্বা | Atenbâ. |
| Large | অচোবা | Achaubâ. |
| Small | অপিসা | Apisâ. |
| Broad | অপাহুপা | Apâkpâ. |
| Narrow | অবুবা | Akhubâ. |
| Thick | অথঃবা | Athâbâ. |
| Thin | পআঃবা | Apâbâ. |
| Beautiful | নিঙ্গীবা | Ningthibâ. |
| Pretty | ফজবা | Phajabâ. |
| Ugly | অধিবা | Athibâ. |
| Elegant | অবেষ্টা | Arembâ. |
| Clean | অকুংবা | Arûbâ. |
| Dirty | অনেবা | Aneibâ. |
| Sweet-scented | মনম মুংশীবা | Manam nungshiba. |
| Stinking | নম্ভিবা | Namthibâ. |
| Straight | অচুম্বা | Achumbâ. |
| Crooked | অখোইবা | Akhoibâ. |
| Good | অফবা | Aphabâ. |
| Bad | ফৎভা | Phatabâ. |
| Ripe | অমুন্বা | Amunbâ. |
| Raw | অসংবা | Asangbâ. |
| Soiled | অমোৎপা | Amôtpâ. |
| Clean | অসংবা | Asengbâ. |
| Defiled | অমাংবা | Amângbâ. |

Adjectives.—(Continued.)

| | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Hot | অশাৰা | Asâbâ. |
| Cold | আইঙৰা | A-ingbâ. |
| Strong | অকন্বা | Akanbâ. |
| Weak | অসোলৰা | Asôlbâ. |
| Old | অমনৰা | Amanbâ. |
| New | অহলৰা | Ahalbâ. |
| Agreeable (to the taste). | অহাওৰা | Ahâobâ. |
| Disagreeable ditto | হাওতৰা | Hâotabâ. |
| Sweet | অখুম্বা | Athumbâ. |
| Sour or acid | অসিনৰা | Asinbâ. |
| Bitter | অধাৎৰা | Akhâbâ. |
| Brackish | অসাকপা | Ayâkpâ. |
| Soft | অধোংগা | Athôtpâ. |
| Crisp | অমেঙৰা | Amergbâ. |
| Tender | অর্নেৰা | Anaubâ. |
| Tasteless | অচষ্টা | Achambâ. |
| Rotten | অপংগা | Apatpâ. |
| Heavy | অৱৰ্ষা | Arumbâ. |
| Light | অবৰ্ণৰা | Ayângbâ. |
| Fresh | অতেকপা | Atekpâ. |
| Dry | অকংবা | Akangbâ. |
| Sticky | অন্পণা | Anappâ. |
| Level | মত্তা মাইৰা | Matta mân nabâ. |
| Even | অতেম্বা | Atembâ. |
| Circular | অৰ্কৃবা | Akeibâ. |
| Round | অভূষ্টা | Atûmbâ. |
| Angular | মসুং নাস্তৰা | Masung nâibâ. |
| Square | চিথেক নাস্তৰা | Chithêk „ |
| Deep | অৱৰীবা | Arûbâ. |
| Shallow | অধেনৰা | Athenbâ. |
| Bent | অকোনৰা | Akonbâ. |
| Sharp | অধৈৰীবা | Athaubâ. |
| Blunt | র্দেদৰা | Thandabâ. |
| Much | অয়াম্বা | Ayâmbâ. |
| Little | খজিকতা | Khajiktâ. |
| Clever | অসিংবা | Asingbâ. |
| Stupid | অপঙ্গৰা | Apangbâ. |

Adjectives.—(Concluded.)

| | | |
|------------|------------|----------------|
| Smooth | অনানবা | Anânbâ. |
| Rough | অ�্গপ্পা | Angappâ. |
| Far | অধাপ্পা | Athâppâ. |
| Near | অনক্কপা | Anakpâ. |
| Old in age | অহল | Ahal. |
| Young | নহাঃ | Nahâ. |
| Dear | অতীওৰা | Atângbâ. |
| Cheap | অহোঁবা | Ahongbâ. |
| Fat | অসেৰা | Aneiba. |
| Lean | ময়াঙ কংবা | Mayâng kangbâ. |
| Early | অঠনবা | Anganbâ. |
| Late | অধেওবা | Athengbâ. |
| Merry | অনোকপা | Anôkpâ. |
| Grave | অসুকপা | Asukpâ. |
| Decayed. | অপুষ্মা | Apumbâ. |

SYSTEM OF CALCULATING THE SEL, OR COWRIE.

ALL fractions of a rupee are expressed in *sels*, the only national coin in use. Pice are not current in the bázár. The *sel* is a small round coin made of bell-metal ; 400 *sels* go to a rupee. Every 8 *sels* are called by the name for 100. Thus 8 *sels*=chámâ, the name for 100 ; 16 *sels*=*chanî*, or 200 ; 24 *sels*=châhûm, or 300; 4 *sels* are called 50, or yâñkhai ; 80 *sels* are called *lising amâ*, or 1,000. There are 5 *lisings* in a rupee. I have given the nomenclature in use from 1 to 24 *sels*. After 24 the fractions of each series of 8 *sels* are the same. I have also given the name for each multiple of 8 *sels* as well as the name for each multiple of a *lising* up to 5 *lisings* which is the equivalent of a rupee.

| <i>Sels.</i> | <i>Sels.</i> | <i>Sels.</i> |
|------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| ১ সেল মখাই অমা। | ১৪ সেল চলি সেঙ্গাৰা। | ২৪ সেল চহম। |
| ২ সেল অমা। | ১৫ সেল চলি মখাই | ৩২ সেল চাঃমিৱ। |
| ৩ সেল অমা মখাই। | তাৰা। | ৪০ সেল চাঃমঙ। |
| ৪ সেল ঝাঙ্গৈধঃ। | ১৬ সেল চলি। | ৪৮ সেল চাঃতৱক। |
| ৫ সেল ঝাঙ্গৈধ মখাই। | ১৭ সেল চলি মখাই। | ৫৬ সেল চাঃতৱে। |
| ৬ সেল অহম। | ১৮ সেল চলি কৈগক। | ৬৪ সেল চাঃনিপাল। |
| ৭ সেল অহম মখাই। | ১৯ সেল চলি কৈগক | ৭২ সেল চাঃমাপন। |
| ৮ সেল চাঃমা। | মখাই। | ৮০ সেল লিসিঙ। |
| ৯ সেল চাঃমা মখাই। | ২০ সেল চলি ঝাঙ্গৈধঃ | <i>Lising.</i> |
| ১০ সেল মড। | ২১ সেল চলি ঝাঙ্গৈধঃ | ১ সেল লিসিঙ অমা। |
| ১১ সেল মড মখাই। | মখাই। | ২ সেল লিসিঙ অনি। |
| ১২ সেল চাঃমা ঝাঙ্গৈধঃ। | ২২ সেল চহম সেঙ্গাৰা। | ৩ সেল লিসিঙ অহম। |
| ১৩ সেল চাঃমা ঝাঙ্গৈধঃ | ২৩ সেল চহম মখাই | ৪ সেল লিসিঙ মড। |
| মখাই। | তাৰা। | ৫ সেল লিসিঙ মড। |

Note.—One *sel* is called half a *sel* (*makhai sel*) and 2 *sels* are called one *sel*=*selamô*. 14 *sels* are expressed as 200 less one *sel*=*sel chani sel tabû*. The nomenclature from 25 to 32, &c., is the same as from 17 to 24.

Verbs.

| | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------------|
| Verbs | মচৎ হাইবা | Machat haibâ. |
| Have | লৈবা | Leiba. |
| Be | ওঙ্গেবা | Woiba. |
| Remain | ଲୈବା | Leiba. |
| Do | ତେବା | Tuba. |
| Live | ହିଂବା | Hingba. |
| Die | ମିବା | Siba. |
| Eat | ଚାବା | Châbâ. |
| Drink | ଥକପା | Thakpâ. |
| Sleep | ତୁମ୍ବା | Tumbâ. |
| Awake | ହୋବା | Hauba. |
| Laugh | ନୋକପା | Nokpa. |
| Weep | କପା | Kappa. |
| Speak | ବାଃ ଡଙ୍ଗବା | Wângângba. |
| Hear | ତାଃମା | Tâ-bâ. |
| Know | ଖଙ୍ଗବା | Khangba. |
| Sing | ଇଶୈସକପା | Isei-sakpâ. |
| Dance | ଜଗୋପି ଶାବା | Jago-isâbâ. |
| Walk | ଖୋଡନା ଚଂଗା | Khongnâ chatpâ. |
| Run | ଚେନବା | Chenba. |
| Fall | ଡ଼ବା | Tûba. |
| Stand | ମେଞ୍ଚା | Leppa. |
| Sit | କମ୍ବା | Phamba. |
| Want | ବାତପା | Wâtpâ. |
| Take. | ଲୋଟବା | Lauba. |
| Seek | ଧୀବା | Thiba. |
| Give | ପିବା | Piba. |
| Carry | ପୁବା | Puba. |
| Bring | ପୁରକପା | Pûrakpa. |
| Take away | ପୁଖିବା | Pûkhîba. |
| Lift up | ଥାଂଗତପା | Thângatpâ. |
| Put down | ଥମା | Thamba. |
| Cut | କକପା | Kakpa. |
| Tear | ମେଗାଇବା | Segaiba. |
| Bite | ଚିକପା | Chikpa. |
| Pull | ଚିବା | Chingba. |
| Push | ଇନବା | Inba. |
| Strike | ଝୋବା | Yeiba. |

Verbs.—(Continued.)

| | | |
|-----------|----------------|-------------------|
| Kill | হাংপা | Hâtpa. |
| Bury | ফুঁম্বা | Phûm̄ba. |
| Burn | চাকুপা | Châkpa. |
| Love | মুঁসিবা | Nungshiba. |
| Hate | বেক্তুনবা | Yeknaba. |
| Fear | কিবা | Kiba. |
| Be angry. | সান্দো | Sâoba. |
| Quarrel | খঁনবা | Khatnaba. |
| Steal | হুবা | Hûba. |
| Buy | লৈংবা | Lei-ba. |
| Sell | ঙ্গান্বা | Yonba. |
| Work | থবক সুবা | Thabak suba. |
| Play | শাঙ্গবা | Sânnaba. |
| Come | লাকুপা | Lâkpa. |
| Arrive | থুঁবা | Thungba. |
| Jump | চোঁবা | Chongba. |
| Fly | পাস্টৰা | Pâiba. |
| Snore | নাঃখাকুপা | Nâkhokpa., |
| Sneeze | হাকথি খনবা | Hâkthi khanba. |
| Gape | হক্কাম চলবা | Hakkâm chalbâ. |
| Cough | লোকুবা | Lôk-khûba. |
| Hiccough | থগোকপা | Thagokpa. |
| Whisper. | নাপচিহনা হাইবা | Nâpachiknâ haiba. |
| Call | কেৰা | Kauba. |
| See | য়েংবা | Yengba. |
| Ask | হংবা | Hangba. |
| Bind | পুনবা | Pûnba. |
| Loosen | লেংথোকপা | Lauthokpa. |
| Smell | নম্বা | Namba. |
| Be weary | বাৎবা | Wâ-ba. |
| Mend | সেম্বা | Semba. |
| Break | থুগাইবা | Thugâiba. |
| Sprinkle | চাহিবা (থিকপা) | Châiba or khikpa. |
| Catch | ফাঃবা | Phâ-ba. |
| Send | সিঃবা (থাঃবা) | Si-ba or thâ-ba. |
| Ride | তোঁবা | Tongba. |
| Wish | নিংবা | Ningba. |
| Open | হাংদোকপা | Hângdokpa. |
| Shut | থিংবা | Thingba. |

Verbs.—(Continued.)

| | | |
|-----------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Find | ଫଂବା | Phangbâ. |
| Think | ଖନ୍ବା | Khanbâ. |
| Throw | ହୁଲ୍ବା | Hûlbâ. |
| Fill | ଧୂଲିହୁଲ୍ବା | Thalhallbâ. |
| Be empty | ଆସିବା | Asangbâ. |
| Touch | ମୋକ୍ଷପା | Sôkpâ. |
| Assist | ପାଂବିବା | Pângbibâ. |
| Learn | ତସା | Tambâ. |
| Rub | ତକ୍ଷପା | Takpâ. |
| Kiss | ଚୁପ୍ପା | Chuppâ. |
| Swim | ଟିଶେଇବା | Irôibâ. |
| Hunt | ମାତାନ୍ବା | Sâtânba. |
| Remember | ନିଙ୍ଗିବା | Ningsingbâ. |
| Begin | ହୋବା | Haubâ. |
| Wash | ଇରୁବା (ଫିସୁବା) | Irûbâ or phisubâ. |
| Teach | ତୟବିବା | Tambibâ. |
| Be stingy | ଲିକ୍ଷପା | Likpâ. |
| Forget | କାଓବା | Kâôbâ. |
| Cook | ଖୋବା | Thôngbâ. |
| Annoy | ଓୟପା | Otpâ. |
| Build | ମନ୍ଦଶବା | Sangshâbâ. |
| Sweep | ବାଙ୍ଗିସିଂପା | Waisitpâ. |
| Mix | ବୈର୍ବାଇବା (ତକ୍ଷପା) | Neikhâibâ or takpâ. |
| Dig | ତୋବା | Taubâ. |
| Pour | ଛେବା | Heibâ. |
| Reply | ପୁଷ୍ଟା | Khumbâ. |
| Feel cold | ନିଂଦମା | Ningthambâ. |
| Kick | କାଓବା | Kâôbâ. |
| Pursue | ତାନବା | Tânba. |
| Descend | କୁମ୍ବା | Kumbâ. |
| Cultivate | ଲୋର୍ବା | La ukhweibâ. |
| Dive | ଇରୁପଣା | Jruppâ. |
| Destroy | ମାହଲବା | Mânghalbâ. |
| Press | ନସା | Nambâ. |
| Seem | ମାଲବା | Mâlbâ. |
| Finish | ଶୋଇବା | Lôibâ. |
| Germinate | ହେବା | Haubâ. |

NOTE.—In the pages previously printed long vowels in the vernacular were specially indicated by : (bisarga) put after them, but this has now been omitted as superfluous.

Verbs.—(Continued.)

| | | |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Grow | ଚାନ୍ଦିପା | Châôkhañâ. |
| Be thirsty | ରେରାଂବା | Khaurângbâ. |
| Light up | ଦୈଦାଳଙ୍ଗପା | Meithâlgatpâ. |
| Leave | ଧାନୋକ୍ତପା | Thâdôkpâ. |
| Despatch | ଧିନବା | Thinbâ. |
| Complain | ବାକିପା | Wâkatpâ. |
| Distribute | ଯେଲବା | Yelbâ. |
| Hang up | ଯାଲବା | Yâlbâ. |
| Consider | ବାଧନ୍ତୋବା | Wâkhantaubâ. |
| Request | ହାଇଜବା | Hâijabâ. |
| Exchange | ମିରବା | Sinnabâ. |
| Imprison | କୈଶୁଷା | Keisumbâ. |
| Owe | ଲନ୍ତୋନବା | Lantônba. |
| Be dirty | ତୁଗ୍ରଚବା | Tugachabâ. |
| Worship | ଇଗ୍ରାପା | Irâtpâ. |
| Attack | ପାଂଗମ ଥେକପା | Pânggan thêkpâ. |
| Taunt | ତୈହଙ୍ଗପା | Yeihatpâ. |
| Abuse | ଚୈହେପା | Cheihatpâ. |
| Cover | ଖୁଷା | Khumbâ. |
| Respect | ଇକାନ୍ଦେଖୁମନବା | Ikâikhumnabâ. |
| Be ashamed | ଇକାନ୍ଦେବା | I'kâibâ. |
| Praise | ଥାଗିପା | Thâgatpâ. |
| Melt | ମହିଚେନବା | Mahichenbâ. |
| Tremble | ନିକ୍ତପା | Nikpâ. |
| Occur | ଶୋକପା | Thôkpâ. |
| Drive | ତାନ୍ତୋକ୍ତପା | Tânthôkpâ. |
| Blow | କାହା | Kâmbâ. |
| Boil milk | ସଂଗୋହ ତୋବା | Sangôm ngaubâ. |
| Boil water | ଇସିଲୁହା | Isinglûmbâ. |
| Divide | ଧାଇବା | Khâiba. |
| Row | ହିହୋନବା | Hihônba. |
| Breathe | ବିଂଶାହୋନବା | Ningshâhônba. |
| Sew | ତୁବା | Tûbâ. |
| Grind corn | ମାନ୍ତରଙ୍ଗପା | Yâmtakpâ. |
| Hide | ଲୋଏପା | Lôtpâ. |
| Be extinguished | ମୁଣା | Mutpâ. |
| Thatch | ଇହୁପ୍ରପା | Ikuppâ. |
| Lean | ଟାବା | Ngâbâ. |

Verbs.—(Concluded.)

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|----------------|
| Follow | ইବବା | Inbâ. |
| Cross (a river) | ଲାନ୍ଦବା | Lânbâ. |
| Mend | କୋঁପା | Phôtpâ. |
| Point out | ତାହପା | Tâkpâ. |
| Float | ତାଓବା | Tâôbâ. |
| Trample on | ନେଥିପା | Netpâ. |
| Sharpen | କେନ୍ଦିବା | Phengbâ. |
| Clean | ସେଂଦୋକପା | Sengdôkpâ. |
| Clothe | ଫିଲେଂପା | Phisetpâ. |
| Graze | ମନ୍ଦେଶ୍ଵରବା | Sansenbâ. |
| Measure | ଖୁଦଗ୍ରହମରା | Khuduponbâ. |
| Marry | ଲୁହୋଙ୍ବା | Luhôngbâ. |
| Bear (children) | ଅଟାଂଗୋହପା | Angâng pôkpâ. |
| Snatch by force | ମୁନବା | Munbâ. |
| Surround | କୋଇରବା | Kôirabâ. |
| Wander about | କୋଇବା | Kôibâ. |
| Be pricked by a thorn | ତିଂଧ୍ୟବା | Tingkhangyubâ. |
| Sow | ମରୁ ହୁଲବା | Maru hûnbâ. |
| Stop | ଡାକ୍ତପା | Ngâkpâ. |
| Beget | ମରୁ ହୁନ୍ଧା | Maruhûnbâ. |
| Be pregnant | ପ୍ରକକିବା | Pukkangbâ. |
| Be blind | ଯିଂତାଙ୍ଗବା | Mittângbâ. |
| Be deaf | ନାପଙ୍ଗବା | Nâpangbâ. |
| Stammer | ଲୈରୋହସା | Leirômbâ. |
| Be lame | ଖୋଟିକେପା | Khôngtekpâ. |
| Wrestle | ମୁକମାଳବା | Muknânabâ. |
| Fight | ଲାଲୁଲୋକବା | Lâlsôknabâ. |
| Conquer | ଙ୍ଗବା | Ngambâ. |
| Meet | ଓକରବା | Oknabâ. |
| Jest | ପାଁସିରବା | Pâosinnabâ. |
| Be able | ତଥା | Ngambâ |

Adverbs.

| | | |
|---------|----------------|---------------------|
| Adverbs | ଚତନବା ଖାଙ୍ଗନବା | Chatnaba khângnabâ. |
| Again | ଅମୁକ | Amuk. |
| Alike | ଅମତନି | Amattâni. |
| Already | ହୌଜିକ | Houjik. |
| Also. | ଅହୁର୍ମ | Adusung. |

Adverbs.—(Continued.)

| | | |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| Always | মহোশা (লৈখাক) | Mahousâ (leikhâk). |
| Apart | তোপনা (তোংঢানা) | Tôpnâ (tôngngânnâ). |
| Backwards | তুংদা | Tungdâ. |
| Below | মথাদা | Makhâdâ. |
| Before | মমাংদা (হান্না) | Mamângdâ (hânnâ). |
| Behind | মতুংদা | Matungdâ. |
| Daily | মুমিং খুদিঙ | Numit khuding. |
| Downwards | কুমথবদা | Kumthabadâ. |
| Early | ঙৱা | Ngannâ. |
| Elsewhere | মফম অমদা | Mapham amadâ. |
| Hence | অসোয়দগী | Asômdagî. |
| Here | অসিদা | Asidâ. |
| Hitherto | হেজিক ফাওবা | Houjik phâobâ. |
| How | করমনা | Karamnâ. |
| Immediately | হেজিক মক | Houjik mak. |
| Like | মামনা | Mânnanâ. |
| Little | খজিতা | Khajiktâ. |
| Monthly | ধাখুদিঙদা | Thâkudingdâ. |
| Much | য়ামনা | Yâmna. |
| Namely | অচুমক | Adumak. |
| Never | খকনভবা | Khaknattabâ. |
| Nearly | খরনঙাইরে | Kharanangâirê. |
| No | নতে (মাই) | Natte (mâi). |
| Now | হেজিক | Houjik. |
| Often | ইঞ্জা ইঞ্জা | Hannâ hannâ. |
| Once | অমরক | Amarak. |
| Out | মপান | Mapân. |
| Opposite | মাইয়োক ননা | Maiyôk nanâ. |
| Only | মক্তা | Maktâ. |
| Perhaps | করিগুম্বা | Karigumbâ. |
| Probably | বৈবা মাল্লে | Wôibâ mâllê. |
| Quickly | ধূনা | Thûnâ. |
| Since | অসিদৱকগী | Asidaraktagî. |
| Soon | খৰলৈৱগা | Kharleiragâ. |
| Sometimes | করিকরিগুম্বদা | Karikarigumbadâ. |

Adverbs.—(Concluded.)

| | | |
|-----------|----------------|----------------------|
| Somewhere | করিশে মুম্বা | Karigumbâ mapham-dâ. |
| Then | মাহদা | Mâdudâ. |
| There | মাদরক্তা | Mâdaraktâ. |
| Thus | মৰম অসিদরক্তগী | Maram asidaraktagî. |
| Together | লোইনবা | Loinanâ. |
| Unless | নস্তরবদি | Nattarabadi. |
| Until | অহপকিয়বৈ | Adupkimakhai. |
| Upwards | মথক লোমদা | Mathak lômdâ. |
| Very | য়ামৰা | Yâmnâ. |
| When? | কদোই | Kadaungei. |
| Well | ফৈ | Phai. |
| Whence | অছুদগী | Adudagi. |
| Whence? | কদাইদগী | Kadâidagi ? |
| Where? | কদাই | Kadâi ? |
| Where | অহদা | Adudâ ? |
| Why? | করি | Kari ? |
| Yes | হোই | Hôi. |
| Yearly | চহি খুদিঙ | Chahi khuding. |

Prepositions.

| | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Prepositions. | মাংতুং হাইব। | Mângtung hâibâ. |
| According to | মতুংইনা | Matunginnâ. |
| Above | মথক্তা | Mathaktâ. |
| After | মতুংদা | Matungdâ. |
| Among | মৱ্রক্তা | Maraktâ. |
| At | দ। | Dâ (affix). |
| Before | মমাংদা | Mamângdâ. |
| Behind | মতুংদা | Matungdâ. |
| Below | মথাংদা | Makhâdâ. |
| Beside | মনাক্তা | Manâktâ. |
| Between | মৱ্রক্তা | Maraktâ. |
| For | মথক | Damak. |
| From | দণি | Dagi (affix). |
| In, into | মমুংদা | Manungdâ. |
| Of | গি | Gi (affix). |
| On | থক্তা | Thaktâ. |
| Out | মপান্দা | Mapândâ. |

Prepositions.—(Concluded.)

| | | |
|---------|---------|----------|
| To | ଲୋବୀ | Youbâ. |
| Till | କାଓବା | Phaobâ. |
| With | ଲୋଇନା | Lôinânâ. |
| Without | ନାହିଁବା | Nattanâ. |

Conjunctions.

| | | |
|--------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| Conjunctions | ତିନ୍ବବା ହାଇବା | Tinnabâ háibâ. |
| Although | ହାଇବବୁ | Hâibabu. |
| And | ଆମସ୍ତୁ | Amasung. |
| As so | ଆଦୁମ୍ ଆଦୁମ୍ନା | Adum adumnâ. |
| Because | କରମ୍ବା | Karamnâ: |
| But | ତୋଇଗୁମ୍ବସ୍ତୁ | Tauigumbasung. |
| Else | ନାହିଁରବନ୍ଦି | Nattarabadi. |
| For | କରମ୍ବା, ମରମ୍ବା | Karamna, maramnâ. |
| However | ଆଦୁମ୍କପୁ | Adumakpu. |
| If | ଆଦୁମ୍ନା, ବନ୍ଦି | Adumnâ, badi. |
| Likewise | ସୁ, ଆଦୁମ୍ନା | Su, adumnâ (suffix)-. |
| Or | ବୈରବସ୍ତୁ | Wairabasung. |
| Wherefore | ଆଦୁନା | Adunâ. |
| Yet | ତୋଇଗୁମ୍ବସ୍ତୁ | Tauigumbasung. |

MANIPURI PHRASE BOOK.

English.

Stay about an hour
I shall reside here about a year
There are about 100
They stood about him
They ran about the town
We will talk about this affair
The birds fly above our heads
You have been absent 10 days
He abuses me
According to this he said
He wished to go, accordingly I dis-
missed him.

Manipuri in Vernacular.

পুঙ আমাৰয় ডাইকো
চাহি আমাৰয় কগিমা দৈগনি
চামাৰন দৈ
বাদু কোইছুনা লৈ
বাৰাইনা শুল যুবৎসু তেজান্ধি
শবক অসি প্ৰেৰ্ণাই উৎ বাগনি
টেচক ইশক্তা স্বল অহিজ্ঞাৰা পাখৰী
ৱড তৱানি ষৱন কাৰুৰহুতে
যানা প্ৰেৰ চৰাংৰা তোই
অসিগী ষহুঁ দৈষা যানা হাইবৰিষ
আনা চংকে হাইছনা এৰন চং হামি

Manipuri in English Character.

Pung amāram ngaikhō.
Chali amāram asidā leigani.
Chamāram lei.
Mālū koidunā lei.
Mākhoinā khul manungdā chellammi.
Thabuk asi aikhōi ngāng naganī.
Uchek ithakta sul atiyāda patri.
Nang tarāni maram kārakta.
Mānā nibhū chathāngbā toni.
Asigi matung innā mānā hairammi.
Mānā chatkē hāidunā sīnā chat halli.
Māgi maramnā aīnā chatpani.
Mānā wāpham asu hairammi.
Hisab asi aīnā chumna taurammi.
Ikôk yānnā chiki.
Utupki mathakta threl lalli.
Türel phaigāk phainā utup annā leire.
Lambi phaigāk phainā u amā tikkhre.
Nang kānagani.

English.

He saw a mango tree afar off

- Are you afraid
- Do not be afraid
- I am afraid that there will be wind
- He found it after search
- After he had gone, I arrived
- You may tell me afterwards
- Do not come again
- He speaks again
- You must not go again to the bazar

Manipuri in Vernacular.

ଆନା ହେଠଳେ ପାନବି ଅମା ଥାପନା ଉର୍ଦ୍ଧ୍ଵା

- ନଙ୍କ କୀତା
- କୀଗୁରୁ
- ଲୁଥସି ଶିଖ କରିବା ଥାଣେ
- ଆନା ବୀହନ କୁହି
- ଆନା ଚିତ୍ତ ଥାଗା ଏଣା ଥୁହେ
- ନଙ୍କ କୋରା ହାଇରୁ
- ଅମୁକ ହମା ଲାକ କମ୍ବୁ
- ଆନା ଅମୁକ ହମା ହାଇରୀ
- ଟୈକ ଥେବା ନଙ୍କ ଅମୁକ ହମା ଚିତ୍ତ କମ୍ବୁ
- Come again in the afternoon

Manipuri in English Character.

Mānā hainau pānbi amā thāpnā uraunī.

- Nang kibra.
- Eiganu.
- Nungsit shit kadabā mālē.
- Mānā thidunā phangi.
- Mānā chat khračā aina thungī.
- Nang kōnnā hāiyu.
- Amuk hānnā lāk kanu.
- Mānā amuk hānnā hāirī.
- Kai thendā nang amuk hānnā chat kanu.

Numit yungbā matungdā nunghil amuk hallak u.

- Aikholibū mānā māiyōk yai.
- Upānka lātūnā lātū
- Sanbanjī māthakā chenkhre.
- Māgī chahi thaou khankā yārē.
- Nupi asigī chahi tarā mangā sūrē.
- Mā yāmā jannurē.
- Mānā sibā thā taruk sūrē.
- ପ୍ରେରୋହିରୁ ଯାନା ଯାଇରୋକ ଝାଇ
- ଉପାନ୍କା ଭାତୁନା ଲୈ
- ସନବନ୍ଜି ମଥକା ଚେନଖ୍ରେ
- ଯାଗି ଚାହି ଥେ ଧାରା ଯାରେ
- ହୁମ୍ପୀ ଅସିବୀ ଚାହି ତଥା ମଙ୍ଗ ଥରେ
- ଯା ଯାମନା ହନ୍ତୁରେ
- ଥାନା ସିବା ଥା ତତକ ଥରେ
- ଥେ ଅଗି ତୋବା ଯୁଧି ଯତନ କୁହରେ
- It took place long ago

The boat is aground

ହି ଜୈପାକୀ ଯଥକୁ ଥାଙ୍ଗର ତୁମ ଟେ

They are alike

ଯା ଖୋଇ ମାନେ ଏ

Have you brought it all?

ପେଃ ପୁମ ନୟକ ନା ଉମନା ପୂର୍ବକ ଲଜ୍ଜା

All men must die

ଯି ଦୟ ନୟଦ ମିର ଦଣ୍ଡି

What have you been doing, all day?

ନା ହୁଏଇଁ ଚାପଣା କରି ତୋରଙ୍ଗେ

The paddle is all gone

ଦେଇଁ ଧୂମ ନୟକ ଚାଲିବ ତୋରେ

Pull all together

ଶୁମ ନୟକ ଅସୁଳ୍ଟ ଦୈବନା ତିଏ

He is almost dead

ଯା ଲିଙ୍ଗ ତୋରେ

I have almost a hundred cows

ଏଣ୍ଣି ସନବି ଚାମରମ ଲୈ

He lives alone

ଯା ବଦେହୁର ତା ଲୈ

I went alone

ଏଇଚୋଷ୍ଟା ଚାଲି

You must teach the children to go
alone.

ଅଂଧା ପିଂରୁ ଯତୋଷତ ଚନ୍ଦନବା ବୀରକ ଉ

He ran along the bank

ଯା ଯଥାଲ ଇମା ଚେଣ୍ଡେ

They are already come

ଯାରୋହେ ଲାକହୁନ ଧୂ ଲାଜେ

I have also ten horses

ଏଣ୍ଣି ହୁଃ ଶାଗୋଜ ତରା ଯରମ ଟେ

My brother also has several

ଇନ୍ଦ୍ରାମଣୀ ଯୁଃ ସବ ଲୈ

They bring wood alternately

ଯାଥୋଇନା ସିଙ୍କ ନୋଯା ଲୋହ୍ୟ ଦେବନା

Although he started, he did not arrive

ପୁରୁକ ହି

ଯାନା ଚନ୍ଦନାରୁ ତେ ହ ଗୁରୁର ଝୋନେ

I shall dismiss him altogether

ଯାବୁ ଏଣା ଅସୁଳ୍ଟା ଦୈବନା ଇଷ୍ଟୋକେ

You are always too late

ନାହିଁ ଲେଖାକ କାବୀ ଘିରି

Mâna ଅନୁକ୍ତା ଵାନୁ ଅନୁକ୍ତକେ

Nang leikhâk kâbâ thilli.

Hi laipâkkî mathakâ thângat tunâ

lei.

Ma khôi mânici é.

Pôi pum namak nang ngamnâ purak
labrâ?

Mi ngam namak sira gani.

Nang nurit chuppi kari taubagé.

Phau pum namak châding taukhre.

Ngram namak amukta wainâ chiaq.u.

Mâ siga taurê.

Aigí sanbi chânamaram lei.

Mâ matommata lei.

Ai itommata chatli.

Angâng singghu matommata chatnabâ

wûrak u.

Mâ mapal imâ chelkhre.

Mâkhôi laktunâ thung laré.

Aigí sungs sagol tarâ maram lei.

Iyâmmagi sung khara lei.

Mâkhônâ sing nongmâ nongmâ thaina-

nâ purak i.

Mâna chattunâsung tau i gumbasung

vaudé.

| <i>English.</i> | <i>Manipuri in Vernacular.</i> | <i>Manipuri in English Character.</i> |
|---|--|---|
| It remains always here There is a bird among the branches Among many houses, that is the greatest. | শেঁৰ অসি লৈশাক অসিলা টৈল উচেক আমা ত্সোলা তোঁহই বুম দুখিবক তগী ফুম অসিলা হেলন্মাঠোই চাহাও। | Pôt asi leikhâk asidâ lei. Uchek amâ usidâ tôngi. Yum khaibik tagî yum asinâ helnâ- châoî. |
| This is an ancient writing A man and a horse The sun, moon, and stars | লাস্ট্রিক অসি অমনবনি মি অমণা অময় সাংগোল অমণা মুমি থা অময় থৰান বিচাকসিং sing. | Lârik asi amanbani. Mi amaga amasung sagôl amaga. Nunmit thâ amasung thawân bichâk. |
| Go and see Will you go and bathe? They carried off the child and its mother. | চংতুনা প্ৰেতে নড চংতুনা ইক জনু গোৱা বাষেহিনা যনা মকাবু কাদনা পুৰে শানীসিঙ্না অবা লৈপাঞ্জা রেংগী | Chattuna yengu. Nang chattuna irü jarü gera ? Mâkhoinâ manâ machabû raduna pâkhrê. |
| I will begin it anew The Chinese caravan visits Ava annually | শেঁৰ অসি পৈ অধৰক হমা তোৰাহেগনী শানীসিঙ্না অবা লৈপাঞ্জা রেংগী হাইছন চহিখসিং লাকহৈ | Pôt asi ai amurak hanâ taubâhaugani. Khâgsingna awâ leipaktâ yengge haidunâ chahikhuding laki. |
| Another man did it If you know, why do you not answer? Is there any reason? Has any one entered? | মি অনানা তোৰানি নডনা বঙ্গবদি কৱিগী হাইবধো থোৱা লৈলা লৈলা মি কলাগুৱা মহুংদা চঙ্গকপা চঙ্গকতুৰা | Mi amanâ taubani. Nangna khanglabadi karigî haidâbagé ? Thauram leibrâ leitâbra ? Mi kanâgumbâ manungda changlak- prâ changlaktabrâ ? |
| I cannot find any body Is any thing the matter? | নৈ কলাগুৱা অমতা ফংদে বা-দৃষ্টক হৈৱা | Ai kanâgumbâ amata sangde, Wa thôk ibra ? |

PHRASE BOOK.

48

I did not say anything
You must keep the fowls and ducks
apart.
Give the coolies four annas a piece.

He is apt to break the dishes

Are you well
I am well
Are you angry?
Who are you?
Are you not ashamed?
He eats as he goes
He goes as far as the house
He does as much as he can
He did as he was directed
He has gone as he said he would
He talks as if he were a king
As I do not know your character,
I cannot employ you.

I will go and ask
He asks for four rupees
He is asleep

There is a beggar at the door

ଏବା ଅସତ୍ୟ ହାରିଲେ
ବନ୍ଦନା ଡାମ୍ଭନା କୋପନା ତୋଳିଲୁ
ଥାର୍ଜ ଦୋକତ୍ତନା ଥର୍ମୁ ।
ଦଶଃଶେଷନ ଅସମ ଯମନ ଚିକି ବିକି ପିଶ୍ରୁ

ଯାନୀ ଶିକଲି ପୂର୍ବ ଧୂଗାରେନା ଯହେଶାନି

ନଙ୍ଗଣୀ ଅନା ଅରେକ ଲୈବୁ
ଅନା ଅରେକ ଲୈଲେ
ନଙ୍ଗ ସାଗ୍ରହୀ
ନଙ୍ଗ କନାନୀ
ନଙ୍ଗ ଇକାହି କବା
ଚାଲା ଚାଲା ଚାଲି
ଯୁମ ଦୈନା ଚାଲି
ଯାନୀ ଡୁମ ଯଦେ ତେବେ
ଯାନୀ ଶାଥ୍ ଯଦୁହିଲା ତୋହି
ଯାନୀ ହାଇଲା ଯଦୁହିଲା ଯାନୀ ଚରି
ଯାନୀ ନିଂଖେ ବୈବା ଯରମ ହାହି
ନଙ୍ଗଣୀ ଯଚର ବ ହାଦବନ ବର୍ଦ୍ଧ ହିନା ଥରକ
ପିନା ଭୟକୋହି ।
ହିନା ଚର୍ତ୍ତନା ହଙ୍ଗନୀ
ଯାନୀ ରାମ ଯାହିଲା ପୁଗେହାହ
ଯାନୀ ଭୟକୀ

ଶୋଇ ବନାକ୍ତା ଚାକବିବା ଅବା ଲୈ

Ai wā amattasung hāide.
Nangā ngānugā yengā tōpna tōpna
khāi dōkūtū thammu.
Pōnekmā amam mānda siki siki
piyu.

Mānā likligī pukham thugātā mānā
shāni.

Nanggi anā syek leibū.
Anā ayek leibē.
Nang sāobrā?
Nang kanānū?
Nang ikāi dabrā?
Chānā chānā chatli.
Yurn yaunā chatli.
Mānā ngambā makhai tāvi.
Mānā yāthang matunginā mānā chatli.
Mānā haibā matunginā mānā chatli.
Mānā ningthau waibā maram hāi.
Nanggi machhat khangdabānā nungbū
aina thubak piā ngamli.
Aina chattunnā hangganī.
Mānā rūpā mariidang pugēhai.
Mānā tuumlī.
Thōng manakkā chāknibā amā lei.

*Manipuri in Vernacular.
English.*

He stands at the foot of the tree
I cannot do it at all
Ah, you have come at last
I want at least ten
They all rose at once
I did not awake
Take this away
Throw it away
He has turned back
He is reading backwards
This is a bad boy
Why do you write with a bad pen?
Look for bamboos to build a house
Will he bring the basket?
He wants to be a priest
I went because you sent me
That beggar does not work, because he
is lazy.
That man has become insane
Make this bed well

মানা উপল যথাদি লেপ্তনা তৈ
মাসি প্রি থক তোবা ডমলোই
হিঁ, নঙ্গনি হৌজিকনা লাকইবোরে
তুরা সুনা সৌনিছী
মাতোখৈ অমুকো বৈনা হোগণদেন
প্রে হেন্দিৰি
মাসি পুরোধা
পোৰ আদি.হুনজেকখু
শা হমাকিলে
মানা লাইরিক হনগৎনা পাঁচ
নহা মচা আসি ফতভৱনি
নড় ফতভৱা কলমনা কলেহুলা ইঁকীবনে
যম অমদং শান্তবা বা পীঁয়
মানা ধূষ ক আদু পুৰুক্তা
মানা পুরোহিঁ দৈবা পাঁচহঁ
নঙ্গনা চং ইলৈবা মুরবনা এনাচঁ পনি
চাকনিবা আসি থবকসুদে করিনা হাঁইবু
তুন্দুন।
মি আসি ডাঁওৰকল
কফুঁ আসি নিষেকন দেৱ

Manipuri in English Character.

Mānā upāl maklādā leptuna lei.
Māsi ai khak taubā ngamlōi.
Hi, nangdi haujiknā lākibōrē.
Tūrā sunā ai launinggi.
Mākhōi amuktā wainā haugatmañei.
Ai naudari.
Māsi pukhrō.
Pōt asi jhūnekkhō.
Mā hallaklē.
Mānā lāirik hangatnā pāi.
Nahā machā ási fattabani.
Nāng fattabā kalanñā kadaundunā iribānō.
Yum amadung sānabā wā'jhīy.
Mānā thunmuk adu pūrakkabā.
Mānā purohit waibā pāni.
Nāngū chathalbā maramnā aintebhat pani.
Chāknibā ási thabaksudē karinā hāibabu talduñā.
Mi ási ngāôraklē.
Famung asi ningthina semmu.

| <i>English.</i> | <i>Manipuri in Vernacular.</i> | <i>Manipuri in English Character.</i> |
|---|---|---|
| The river runs between two mountains | তুৰেল ভুসি চিড় আনিন্দী যৰকতা চেনি | Turel asi ching &inigī maraktā chelli. |
| This house cost between four thousand and five thousand rupees. | হৃষি অঙ্গিনী বৰন কলা লিঙ্গি শৰি ষঙা তৈবে | Yum asigī manan rūpā lisung mari mangā wairē. |
| Birds fly in the open air | উচেক সিংনা হুল অভিযান। পাঞ্জৰী | Uchek sinənā sul atiyādā pāri. |
| You are to blame | মঙ দানব। ধোকলৈ | Nang lānbā thökli. |
| Blow the fire | ঐন কাসু | Mai kāmnū. |
| The wind blows now | হোমিক মংসিঃ সিংলি | Houjik nungsit sitli. |
| Has the water boiled? | ইসিঃ পাহলা | Ising shālahlārē? |
| Have you boiled the milk? | মঙ সংগোম তেওৰতা | Nang sanggōm ngourabrá. |
| Let the boatman go and bring the boat | হি পুৰুক্ত হাইডুনা হিড়াণ বদা হাইশ্ | Hi pūrakū hāidunā hirān badā háiyu. |
| He breathes the breath of life | মানা থবাই পানবা টৈবৰী লিখা ছেফি | Manā thawāi pānbā waibagi ningshā holli. |
| The black jacket is handsome | হুরিং অমুবা অনি কৈচ | Furit amubā asi fajei. |
| Bring me that book | লালিক অতু পুৰকত | Lālik adu pūraku. |
| Take care, you will break it | মঙ তেকলিমা তৰ্তা পালি কাইগনি | Nang cheksimā tau māsi kāigrani. |
| How broad shall I make this mat? | ঢৰু ফক অনি কৱা। পাকনা শৌ হাইবৰ্গ | Aibū fak asi kavā pāknā shāô hai- bagē. |
| Give the broom | সুমিত্ৰ পিশ | Sunijit piyu. |
| I called my brother, but he would not come. | এনা ইমা ওবু কোবৰু লাকেতে | Ainā inābbū kaubabū lāktē. |
| Are these two men brothers? | মানিঙ্গু অনি যতি যনাওয়া | Mabingā asi machi manāora? |
| They all took hold, bat could not lift | মানপৰাই পুম অবকলা পাইবু লাঙগুণী ওয়া | Mākhōi pum namaknā paibusubū thānggratpā ngamde, |

He indeed hears, but he does not understand.

Buy six large boards

He sat by the well

Shall we go by land, or in a boat?

He killed him by means of a poisoned arrow.

He will come by and by

Call the syce

What is this called in Assamese?

Can you read Burmese books?

Can you ride?

I can ride very fast

Can you swim?

I can swim, Sir

He cannot come to-day

He says that he can come to-morrow

ये निःशब्दीन भावस् वा सोवा ओम-

दे।

Upak achonbā taruk leiyu.

Gôhâgî manaktâ mânâ pahmi.

**Ai khôibû khongnâ chatkadrâ hinâ
chatkadrâ?**

Mânâ mâbû hugi tennâ hâtâ.

माना एवं तपना शाककनि

मांशोल मेनवा को

अनिम् तेथां द्रेमा करि कोईबगे

नड़ अना लासैरिक पारा उमठा।

मठ शाश्वेष तेहारा देहता।

साधना करा खोवा ऊमहि

इरोददा हैरा।

महापात्र, इरोददा हैरेरे

वा उन्दि लाकपा ऊग्लेहि

सावा हाँ या हरें लाकपा ऊग्लि

ग्रानि।

क्षेहिक लाओैमे अम् थाब गंगा

लासैरेक कमुहुगानि

अदि असैरेकी यथाय झोइयः

आमाखा असि यस्य करि जोना।

मादू असिला लाकहम्।

मा निंथिना ताबाबु वा लौबा ओम-

दे।

उपक आठोदा तरुक त्रैम्

गोहागी फनाका थाना कष्टहि

ऐ दोहाइरु थोडना चक्कजा छिना चक्कजा।

चातकाद्रा?

माना तपना तपना लाक्कुमि।

सागौल सेन्हा काउ।

असिबू तेखारोन्ना करि काउबगै ?

नांग न्वा लारिक पाबा न्गाम्ब्रा ?

नांग सेगौल कोंग्बा हेह्वा।

याम्ना कामा थाउबा न्गामि।

इरीबा हेह्वा ?

माहास्य, इरीबा हेह्वा

मा न्गासि लाक्पा न्गाम्लौ।

माना हाँ मा हरें लाकपा ऊग्लि

क्षोहिरु।

लाइरेक कमुहुगानि।

असि सुर्दर्गी मपहामदा याउहल्लु।

अयुम्बा असि मारुम करिग्नो ?

मादू असिला लाकहम्।

English. *Manipuri in Vernacular.*

He caused it to be brought
Cease to do evil

Certainly, how else can it be?

Wipe the chair

Can you change a rupee?

I wish to change this boat

Take your choice

He lives in the city

If the glass is clean, fill it with water,
and bring it to me.

Clean the path

Clear away the jungle

The water is clean

To-day it is very cloudy

This lattice-work is too coarse

This cloth is very coarse

It is cold to-day

Bring some cold water

I have got a bad cold

What is the colour of this cloth
Comb your hair

মাসি মানা পুরক হল্লি
ফৰবা তৌৰা তোকলো
মাছ নভৰবদি কমনা ঈৱনদবণে
তোকি কষ্টোকটু
কলা অমদং কাইতোকপিবা ভঙগজা

হি অন্দি এনা সিলনিষই
নঙনা পাৰা যাই
মা কৰুংদা লৈবৰনি
গিলাস অসি অসেৰো ঈৰৰবদি ইসিঃ থৰ
হাথুনা গ্ৰেড়োলা শিয়ু
শিখ সেংদোকট
নাৰক অসি সেংদোকট
ইসিঃ অসি অকৰবনি
উদিদি যামনা নোংবিষাই
ফৈরোই থাৰিবা অসি কলাতৈ
ফি অগিদি লং লংই
জৰী যামনা ঈঙ্গি
ইসিঃ আইঙ্গিবা থৰ পুৰকট
প্ৰিতি লোক যাবনা কমা থংই
ফি অসিদী যাফি কৰি যাচোনা
সম হাঙ্গু

Manipuri in English Character.

Mâsi mânâ pûrak halli.
Fattalû taubû tôklu.
Mâdu nattarabadi kannâ waigaddabagè?
Chauki kanthôku.
Rûpâ amadang kaithôkpibâ nramgarâ?

Hi asi ainâ silningi.
Nangnâ pâmbâ khallu.
Mâ kanungdâ leibani.
Gillas asi asengbâ wairabadi ising khara
hâptunâ ai ngôndâ piyu.
Lambi sengdôku.
Narak asi sengdôku.
Ising asi arubani.
Ngasidi yâmnâ nongthumangi.
Pheirôi khâribâ asi kandânei.
Phi asidi lang poui.
Ngasi yâmnâ ingi.
Ising kingbâ khara pûraku.
Aidi lôk yâmnâ kannâ thungî.
Fi asigî machhudi kari machhunô.
Sam hâllu.

| | | |
|---|------------------------------------|--|
| I did not come | ଏହି କାହାରୁ | Ai lakkē. |
| Come here | ଆମେମନ୍ତା ଲାକ୍ଟେ | Asomdu laku. |
| Let us commence our work | ଧରବ ଦୂର ହୋଇନି | Thabak subū hausī. |
| Bell-metal is composed of copper and tin. | କୋରିଣି କୋଳାଙ୍ଗା ଶାମରଳା ଦେଖ ଓହି | Kōriṅga Kōnngouga yānnaraga sol olli. |
| Everything is in confusion. | ଥରକ ପ୍ରସମ୍ପକ ଅମା ତୈରଦେ | Thabak pumnamak ônna teinare. |
| There has been considerable rain | ନୋହାରାଯନା ହୁରେ | Nōngyānnā churē. |
| There is a continual noise in this place. | ବସନ୍ୟ ଅସିଲା ହେଠାତେତନା ବିଳ ଥୋଇରେ | Mapham asidā itat tattanā nil khonggi. |
| He acts contrary to the king's command | ଯାନା ବିରିଷେଣି ଶାଖଃୟ ସେନାବଳା ତୋରେ | Mānū ningthougi yāthangbū scrānanā tourē. |
| Is there a cook-house? | ଆମୀ ଚାକସତ ଅମା ତୈଲା | Âdā châksang amū leibra? |
| She has a very bad cough | ସୁପି ଅମି ଲୋକରାମନା କରିବ ପୁରେ | Nupi asi lôkyânnâ kannâ thunglê. |
| They could not tell me | ଶାଖୋଇନା ଏହିଜା ହାହିବା ଉପରେ | Mâkhoinâ ai ngûndâ hâibâ ngumdê. |
| Count the spoons | ଧରୋଇ ମଟିଙ ଦିଲୁ | Kharoi masing thiyu. |
| Buy a couple of ducks | ଭାଇସ ପୂମା ଲୈରୁ | Ngânu pumâ leiru. |
| Take off the cover from that dish | ପୁର୍ବେ ଚାକୁହାଇବା ଆମି ହଙ୍ଗେକଟି | Pukham châkkupiâ âsi hângdôku. |
| He is very cunning | ଯାନି ଶାମରଳା ମାମିଧନ ମିରେ | Mâsi yânnâ mamitmanâ singi. |
| Take a cup out of the cup-board | ତେଂଗୋରେ ଧରି କାଳିନି ତେରପୋରେ ଅମା ଲୋକ | Tenggôt thambâ phândagi tenggôt amâ lomrû. |
| Give the curry | ରେନ୍ଦାଙ୍କ ଅହ ପିଯୁ | Yensâng adu piyu. |
| Is the current strong? | ଇନ୍ଦେଲ ଶାମନା କରା ଫେନତା | Ising ichelyânnâ kannâ chembra? |
| This is our custom | ଶାମି ପ୍ରିଥୋଇନି ହୋଇବା ପଢ଼ିନି | Mâsi elkhöjigî haunabû machetni. |
| Shall I cut it in two? | ଅମିର ଅମି ଖୋକଶିଳା | Asibû ani thôksira? |

English.

Dare you ride on horse back?
We sent the scholars home before dark
She sends her daughter to our school daily.
The ship goes day and night

Rice is very dear
I owe a debt of ten rupees
Is this water deep?
If you should fall in, you would die

What is the difference between the two?

The pronunciation is different, but the meaning is the same.

The Burmese language is very difficult
He dips his finger in water
They are dishonest
The place to which he went is very distant.

Did you do it?
How does he do

Manipuri in Vernacular.

ନଙ୍କ ମାଗୋଳ ତେହରା ଶୈନା କରା
ଲାଦେରିକ ତଥା ଅଙ୍ଗ ସିଂହ ମଧ୍ୟ ରେଣ୍ଟା
ଯୁଦ୍ଧା ଥାଇ ।

ମାନା ମକାହୁପିଲ୍ ସୁମିଖ୍ଷଦିତ ଏଇହି
ଲାହିରିକ ସଞ୍ଜା ଥାରକେ ।

ଦୈନି ହିନା ଅହିହୁଅଳ ନୀଇନା ଚର୍ଚିଲି

ଚେତେରାଫଳ ତୁହେ
ଏଇ କପା ତରା ତୋଲି
ଇପିଃ ଅଣି ଲୁତା
ନହ ଅଗିନାମ ଯହୁଦା ତାରୀଷ କରଦି ଶିରଗଣି

ଅନି ସିନ୍ଦି ମରଙ୍ଗା କରି ତାଳା ଦୈଲବଗେ

ଖେରବରମନି ତୋପରେ, ଅର୍ଥାତ ଅବତରନ
ଅବାରୋନ୍ତି ଶୌମା ଲୁହ
ମାଥୁକି ଖୁଦୋନ ଆମ ହେତୁମା ଦୂଷ ହେ
ମାଥେଇ ମଚ୍ଛ ଫକ୍ତବା ଶିନି

ମରମ ଅଦୁଳ ମାନ ଚର୍ବିତା ଝମନା ଥାପିଲି

ନଙ୍କ ଯାହୁ ତୋରମା
ଯାହୁ କଥତୋରି

Manipuri in English Character.

Nang sâgôl tôngbâ thaunâ phabrà?
Lâirik tambâ angâng singbû manûdari
ngaidâ mayumda thâi.

Mâna machânupibû dumitkhuding
ai khôigî lâirik sangdâ thâraki.

Maigî hinâ ahingnungthil naidanâ
chatli.

Chengyâmnâ têngi.
Ai rûpâ tarâ tôlli.
Ising asi lûbrâ?

Nang asigî manungdâ taram labadi
siramgani.

Ani sigî maraktâ kari tôppâ lebagê.

Khônphamdi tôpi, arthadi amatañi.

A wârôndi yâmnâ lui.
Makhlukti khundon amâ jaingdâ lap i.
Mâkhâi machat phattabâ mini.
Mapham adudâ mânâ chatkhiba yâmnâ
thâp i.

Nang mâdu taurombrâ?
Mâdu kamtauri.

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|---|
| Do it, do it not | মাহু তো, মাহু তোগম্বু | Mādu tō, mādu tangant. |
| Do not go, do not forget | চটকম্ব কাঙগম্ব | Chatkanu kaogantu. |
| Do you know this? | মাসি ধৰেজা | Māsi khangbrā. |
| Have you done eating rice? | চাক চাবা শোইবৰা | Chāk chābā lōirabrä. |
| I have done, Sir | শ্রী শোইজৰে প্ৰেজা | Śrī shōijerē p̄rējā. |
| I have not done yet | ন শোভিক ফাংনা শোইবৰি | N shōbhi k fānā shōibari. |
| Have you done writing? | লাঙৈৰিক ইবা শোইবৰা | Lāngirik ibā shōibara? |
| It is done | মাসি শোইবে | Māsi lōire. |
| This cloth is double | ফি অসি অনি শোম্বে | Phi asi ani shōmbe. |
| It is doubtful | মাসি চিংলেন | Māsi chingnei. |
| He came down from the mountain | শা চিং দুঃশলে | Mā ching kumlc. |
| Let down the sail | পাল ধাগতো | Pal thādarō. |
| They sail down the river | মাখৰেই ঈঙ্গ ঈঙ্গেল মতৰু ঈমা হি তোঁছুমা চংলে ! | Mākhreih īṅg īṅgēl maturu īmā hi tōq̄huma tōngdunā chatlē. |
| Buy a dozen eggs | দৱকম্ব তন্না নিষ্ঠোই ঈলৰু | Yērum tarū nithoi lejya. |
| Have you drunk medicine? | হিলক ধকম্বু ! | Hidak th̄kambrā. |
| He dresses according to the English | মানা ঈকৰণজিনী বিজেৰ মানা মেৰলি | Mānā ingrijigī phijet mānnā setli. |
| custom. | হি কেন্দ্ৰা মি অননা ধানা তমল ঝলা ধৰি | Hi hōnbā mi amanā thādā talab rūpā |
| The boatmen receive Rs. 4 each per | চাই- | mari chāi. |
| month. | হয়েও অষুক ঝমা শাকউ | Hayeng ayuk ngannā lāku. |
| Come early to-morrow morning | শাঙলী ঈলাপাকতি - পাঞ্জা দোলী ঝোরেগৰ | Khāgrī leipākti bāngālā deuḡ nōngbōk |
| China is east of Bengal | অমলা ঈলে ! | lāmdā lei. |
| I will eat and come again | চাক চারগী এই অমুক হস্তক কৰিব | Chāk chāragā ai amuk hallak kani. |

*English.**Manipuri in Vernacular.**Manipuri in English Character.*

You may take either this or that

নডনা অসি লোগে তাইবৰয় আসি লোগে
হাইবৰয় অমা কৌ :
নবিঙ্গ ভা অনিমঙ্গলী অমদি বিনশা বা হাইবা
থোকলো !

He is the elder son

নঙ সামু পুরুক দেবো

Will you bring the elephant ?

যা নভনা মাবুকনশুং শোকোবো উমলোই

Either you or he have told a lie

নবিঙ্গ ভা অনিমঙ্গলী অমদি বিনশা বা হাইবা
থোকলো !

No one else can manage him

নবিঙ্গ ভা অনিমঙ্গলী অমদি বিনশা বা হাইবা
থোকলো !

You must do the work, or else call
another man.

অবক অসি নডতো, রডনা উমদৰবি যি আমা
কেকী !

Do you wish to go elsewhere ?

অড যফয় অসি নডনা কৰসা যফয়দা চংনিঙ্বা

He did it to the end of life

যানা শিদৱিবা যথে রতোবে

God has neither beginning rednon

যানা শিদৱিবা যথে রতোবে অরোবৰয় লৈকতে

There is enough

ওক লে

There will not be enough

ওক কাংলোই

I have not men enough

যি অবিনদি তেৰগদৰা উকফাংশোই

This is boiled enough

শোহৰা উকুল

He has entirely failed

না ধৰক পুমলযক তৌবলা থক ফৰা উয়াজে

He is my equal

মাসি প্ৰিণা চপ শাঁবৈ

Divide the money equally

রূপা অসি চপ মাননা যেন্নো,

Masi aigā chap mānnanā.

Rūpā asi chap mānnanā yennou,

Ok lé.

Ok fatlōi.

Mi asinadi taugdabā okphatiōi.

Thongbā oklē.

Mā thabak pumnamak taubdabā khak
phabā ngamdré.

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| It is equally for your interest and mine | ଅବକ ଆସି ନାହିଁ ଏଣୀ କାନଗନି | Thabak asi nanggi aigî kâna- |
| I am especially anxious for this | ଆଜିଗୀ ଫ୍ରେଶକ ଏଣୀ ଶାମନ ଦେଖାଇଲା ଭାଇରେ | gani. Asiଗୀ ଦମକ ଆଯମା ଖୋରାଙ୍ଗା |
| Is this number even or odd? | ଯଥୁ କାହିଁତା କାହିଁତା | ngairé. |
| These boards must be made even | ଟଳାକସିଂ ଅଦି ଯାମନା ତୌରା ଥୋକି | Mapû କାଇବୁ କୁଇବ୍ରା ? |
| We should even relinquish our right, | ଥେନାଗଦରଗୀ ସରକଟି ଅଚ୍ୟା ବୈରବରୁଃ | Upâksing ଆଯମା ତାବୁ ଥୋକି. |
| rather than quarrel. | ହନଙ୍ଗେକ ପନା ଫେକେ | Khatrîgraଦାବାଗୀ ଶୁରୁକ୍ତି ଅଚନ୍ଦବା ଵାଇ- |
| He did not stay even a day | ମା ନୋହ୍ୟତୁସୁଃ ଲେଖିବେଳେ | ରାବସିଂ ହୁଣ୍ଜେକ ପାନ ଫୁଲେ. |
| Every one must give account of himself to God. | ଯି ଦୈବବାରୀ ଦୈବବକ୍ଷଣ ଦୈବବକ୍ଷଣ ଯମାଧାନ ହାଇବା ଥୋକି | Ma ନଂଗମାସଙ୍ଗ ଲେକ୍ଟେ. |
| God is everywhere | ଯକ୍ଷମ ପୁରୁଣମତ୍ତା ଦୈଶ୍ଵର ଲୈ | Mi ଵାଇବା ଖାଇବିକନ୍ତ ତାନିବା ଥବାକପୁ |
| That man is exceedingly angry | ମି ଆହୁ ଯାମନା ମାତ୍ରାଭି | iswargା ମାନୁଙ୍ଗଦା ହାଇବା ଥୋକି. |
| What is the matter with your eyes? | ନଙ୍ଗନୀ ନରିତି କରିବେଠେ | Mafam ପୁନମାନକତା ଇସାର ଲେଇ. |
| Is the house far or near? | ଥୁମ ଲାପାତା ମକଥା | Mi ଆଦୁ ଯାମା ଶାରୀ. |
| This road is farther than that | ମାହାନୀ ଦସକ ଅତ୍ୟ ଥାପିଛି | Nanggi ନମିତ୍ତ କରିବୁରେ |
| Do not speak so fast | ବୋ ଅରୁପ ଥୁନା ଭାଙ୍ଗିଯି | Mayum ଲାପିରା ନାକପା ? |
| I have bound it fast | ଆସିଯୁ ଦେନା କମା ପୁରୁଷ | Mâduଦାଗି ସାରକ ଆଦୁ ଥାପି. |
| Did your father find fault with you? | ନପାନୀ ନହିଁବୁ ଦୈଚହାପ୍ରା | Wâ ଅସୁ ଥିନା ଗୁଣଗାନ୍ତି. |
| It is not my fault | ଏଣୀ କରିମୁହୁ ଲାଲେ | Asibୁ ଆମା କମା ପୁଲ୍ଲେ. |
| Feed the kitten | ହୋଦୋତ ଯକ୍ଷମା ଚାକପିତ୍ରେ | Napâରା ନାନ୍ଗବୁ ଚାହିତପା ? |
| I have found a few mangoes | ଦେନା ହୈନେ ଥର ଫଂଗେ | Ai କାରିସଂ ଲାନ୍ଦେ. |
| Fill the goblet with water | ତେରଗାର ଆଦି ଇଞ୍ଜିର ଥରା ହାପ୍ତି | Handeng ମାଲାବୁ ଚାକପିଜାଉ. |
| Are not these oranges very fine? | କମଳା ଆଦି ଯାମନ କରା ନତରା | Aina ଲାଇନା ଖରା ଫଂଗେ. |

English.

Manipuri in Vernacular.

Manipuri in English Character.

I wish to buy one fine cloth
You are an dle fellow, finish your work.

Make a good fire

You will set th₃ house on fire
The first day of the fifth month

Give the first one you find to me

You are not fit for a school teacher

Your jacket does not fit

It is too large for you

This is for your brother

I bought it for my daughter

I will sell it for a rupee

He forbids your going

He looks like a foreigner

I forgot it, Sir

Go forward

He fell from the top of the mast
He comes from the city

ହେ ଅକରୀ ଥର ଟୋଳ ନିଉଇ
ନା ମି ଆହନବା ଦୈବରେ ଧରକ ଅଣି ଲୋଇସୁ
ନାହନା କହନ୍ତବାଦି ଅହନବାଦି ଅଥା ଏହାକା
ପିଯୁଁ !

ଦୈ ଶାଖନା ଥାଗାଙ୍କୁ

ନାହ ଫୁୟ ଦୈ ଯ ଚାକହନ୍ତେ ତୌରି ବୋରେ
ମଣା ଦୂରୀ ଅଶାନବାଦୀ ବୋଙ୍ଗମା

ନାହନା କହନ୍ତବାଦି ଅହନବାଦି ଅଥା ଏହାକା
ପିଯୁଁ !

ଶାନ୍ତିରିକ ତୁମ୍ହା ମଣନୀ ନାହନା ଉକା ବୈବା
ମନ୍ତିକ ଦୈବରେ ।

ନାହନା ଶର୍ଵି ହକଠାନୀ ଚାନ୍ଦାରେ
ମାନ୍ତିକ ନଭାନୀର ଚାନ୍ଦାରେ

ନାହନା ଶାନ୍ତି ଅମି ଦୈବରେ
ଇହା ଶଲିନୀ ମୟକ ଅଣି ଏହା ଲୋକେ

ମାନ୍ତି କମ୍ପଣ ଅମତନା ଝୋନଗେ
ନାହନା ଚଂପନି କାହିଁଥେ କପିରେ

ମି ଅନିନ୍ତି ଦୈଲ୍ପାକ ଅତେଜୀ ଦୈବର ଥାମେ
ମାନ୍ତି ଏହାକା ଏହାକା

ମାନ୍ତି କାନ୍ଦାରେ ଏହାକା
ମାନ୍ତି ଚଂଦ୍ର

ମା ମହନ୍ତି ମତୋକାଦୀ ତାଓରେ
ମା ଇନକାଳନୀ ଲାକଳି

ଏହି ଅକରୀ ଥର ଟୋଳ ନିଉଇ
ନାହ ମି ଆହନବା ଦୈବରେ ଧରକ ଅଣି ଲୋଇସୁ
ନାହନା କହନ୍ତବାଦି ଅହନବାଦି ଅଥା ଏହାକା
ପିଯୁଁ !

Mai yāmnā thāgatū.

Nang yum mai chākhange tauri bōrē.
Mangā sūbā thāgā ahānbagī nōng-mā.

Nangnā sanglabadi ahānbagī amā ai ngondā piyu.

Lārik tambā sanggī nangnā ujħā waibā matik waidē.

Nanggī surit hakħānġa chādare.
Māsidi nanggħid ċhaðonnali.

Nayāmmāqī asi wairē.
Iohā nupigī damak asi aina leirē.

Māsidi rūpā amittanā yōngē.
Nangnā chattpadi kāithōkpirē.

Mi asidi laipak ataigī wairaba māllē.
Māsidi kāorē aġyā.

Māngħā chatlu.

Mā mastungī matōndagħi tarē.
Mā infandagi lakkli,

MANIPURI GRAMMAR.

I heard this story from the villagers

He was absent from April till September.

He marches in front of his army

This house is full of smoke
Is this cask empty or full?

It is nearly full

This house is farther from the city than mine.
You must look further
Do you know there is to be future judgment?

What did you get? I got fifteen fowls
Go quietly

What did you get? I got fifteen fowls
Give them to me
I have given them to the khansama

Give a small spoon

নৰাই কলী মিসিংনা বাৰি অসি শিহু কেন
তাহোই

শানি সজিৰগী হোহুনা লাঙবন কাহুনা
লাক্ষ্যত!

শানা তেঁগোল মিশম চৰপণী যাঙদা
চৰলি।

ইয়ুঁ অনিংগ বসুংলা মৈ খুনা ধৰে
পিপা অন্দি সংলোৱা ধৰীৱা

ধৰে ধৰো! থৰ বাঁলী
দেগী সুমদনী সুম অসি ইৱফালকী ঝাষনা

লাগেই
অসুমদনী হেয়া কাপেন রেখা ধৰেকৈ

হয়েঁ অমুকী মটগোকু মানা তোবা যতুঁছেনা
লাঙ্গনা নোহস্যবিৰক-কথবা অহু অক
শঙ্গুনা।

তপনা চৰু
নই কৰি ফৰবগে : হেন তৰামতা কড়লে

পুম নমক অহু ক্রি দেওলা পিমু
সুম নমক ঈনা থানসামাল পিমু

Lewai dagi misingnâ wâri asi li-
dunâ aina tâhau.
Madi sajibudagi handurâ langban
phâobâ lakké.
Mâna tenggol miyân chatpagi mangdâ^৩
chatli.

Imung asigi manungdâ mai khûnâ

thallé.

Pipâ asi sanglibrâ thalibrâ.

Thal gadabâ khara wâlli.

Aigi yumdagî yum asi inphândagi

yânnâ lâpi.

Adudagi hennâ thâpnâ yêngbâ thôkti.

Hayeng amukki mapôktâ mânâ toubâ

matunginnâ lâinâ nongdambirak-

kadabâ adu nang khangbrâ ?

Tapnâ chatlu.

Nang kari sangbagê : yêñ tarâmangâ

fargû.

Pum namak adu ai ngôndâ piyu.

Ngam namak ainâ khânsâmâda pi-

kre.

Klâbâi apista amâ piyu.

*Manipuri in English Character.**English.* *Manipuri in Vernacular.*

Go thou, go there

I go, thou goest, he goes

We go, ye go, they go

Did you go? I did not go

You will go, won't you?

I will go, good bye, Sir

He has gone, they have gone

I had gone, he had gone

My lamp has gone out

It is not good to drink spirit

This is a good girl

This man is a great man

He has a great many servants

He is the greatest spendthrift I ever saw

Grind this wheat in the mill

He is in the habit of lying

I had, thou hadst, he had

He had received it

ଚଙ୍ଗୁ, ଅରୁମ ଚଙ୍ଗୁ
ଶେଷିଲ, ନାହୁଁ ଚଳି, ମାସୁଁ ଚଳି

ଏଥେହି ଚଳି, ନତେଥେହି ଚଳି, ମାଥେହି ଚଳି

ଏଥେହି ଚଳି, ନତେଥେହି ଚଳି, ମାଥେହି ଚଳି

ନାହୁଁ ଚଳିବା ? ଏହି ଚଳିଦେ

ନାହୁଁ ଚଳକଦିବା ନାହାରା ?

ଏହି ଚଳକନି, ମଜ୍ଜାମ ଏହା

ମା ଚଳିବେ, ମାଥେହି ଚଳିବେ

ଶେଷିଲାଯି, ମାସୁଁ ଚଳିଲାଯି

ଏହା ଥାହେମେ ମୁହୂର୍ତ୍ତେ

ସୁଧାକପା ଫଟେ

ବୁଦ୍ଧି ମଜ୍ଜା ଆମି ମଚିଚେଇ

ମି ଅସି ଅଞ୍ଜେବା ଯିନି

ମାନୀ ମନାଇ ମାନନା ଦୈନ

ଅରୁମଣି ହେମା ପିଖନବା ଯିଏ ଥକ ଉଦେ

ଶୋଇ ଅସି କୋଳ | ମାଯ ତକ ଡେ

ଯିନିବୁ ବା ହାଇଗନବା ଯିନି

ଏହାନ୍ତା ଜୈନରବୁ, ନତେଜୋଲା ଲୈରବୁ, ମାତୋଳା

ଲୈଲରବୁ !

ମାନା ମାନି ଫରୁହୋଇ

ମାନା ମାନି ଫରୁହୋଇ

ଚାଲୁ, ଅସି ଚାଲୁ

ଆଇଲି, ନାହୁଁ ଚାଲି, ମାସୁଁ ଚାଲି

ଏଥେହି ଚାଲି, ନତେଥେହି ଚାଲି, ମାଥେହି ଚାଲି

ନାହୁଁ ଚାଲିବା ? ଏହି ଚାଲିଦେ

ନାହୁଁ ଚାକଦାବା ନାତରା ?

ଆ ଚାକନି, ମଜ୍ଜାମ ଏହା

ମା ଚଳିବେ, ମାଥେହି ଚଳିବେ

ଶେଷିଲାଯି, ମାସୁଁ ଚଳିଲାଯି

ଏହା ଥାହେମେ ମୁହୂର୍ତ୍ତେ

ସୁଧାକପା ଫଟେ

ନାହୁଁ ଚାଲିବା ? ଏହି ଚାଲିଦେ

ନାହୁଁ ଚାକଦାବା ନାତରା ?

ଆ ଚାକନି, ମଜ୍ଜାମ ଏହା

ମା ଚଳିବେ, ମାଥେହି ଚଳିବେ

ଶେଷିଲାଯି, ମାସୁଁ ଚଳିଲାଯି

ଏହା ଥାହେମେ ମୁହୂର୍ତ୍ତେ

ସୁଧାକପା ଫଟେ

ନାହୁଁ ଚାଲିବା ? ଏହି ଚାଲିଦେ

ନାହୁଁ ଚାକଦାବା ନାତରା ?

ଆ ଚାକନି, ମଜ୍ଜାମ ଏହା

ମାନା ମାନି ଫରୁହୋଇ

ମାନା ମାନି ଫରୁହୋଇ

ଏଥେହି ଚାଲି, ନତେଥେହି ଚାଲି, ମାଥେହି ଚାଲି

ଏଥେହି ଚାଲି, ନତେଥେହି ଚାଲି, ମାଥେହି ଚାଲି

ଏଥେହି ଚାଲି, ନତେଥେହି ଚାଲି, ମାଥେହି ଚାଲି

ନାହୁଁ ଚାଲିବା ? ଏହି ଚାଲିଦେ

ନାହୁଁ ଚାକଦାବା ନାତରା ?

ଆ ଚାକନି, ମଜ୍ଜାମ ଏହା

ମା ଚଳିବେ, ମାଥେହି ଚଳିବେ

ଶେଷିଲାଯି, ମାସୁଁ ଚଳିଲାଯି

ଏହା ଥାହେମେ ମୁହୂର୍ତ୍ତେ

ସୁଧାକପା ଫଟେ

ନାହୁଁ ଚାଲିବା ? ଏହି ଚାଲିଦେ

ନାହୁଁ ଚାକଦାବା ନାତରା ?

ଆ ଚାକନି, ମଜ୍ଜାମ ଏହା

ମା ଚଳିବେ, ମାଥେହି ଚଳିବେ

ଶେଷିଲାଯି, ମାସୁଁ ଚଳିଲାଯି

ଏହା ଥାହେମେ ମୁହୂର୍ତ୍ତେ

ସୁଧାକପା ଫଟେ

ନାହୁଁ ଚାଲିବା ? ଏହି ଚାଲିଦେ

ନାହୁଁ ଚାକଦାବା ନାତରା ?

ଆ ଚାକନି, ମଜ୍ଜାମ ଏହା

ମାନା ମାନି ଫରୁହୋଇ

ମାନା ମାନି ଫରୁହୋଇ

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| Divide that pino-apple, and give me half. | ପିନୋଅପ୍ପ ଅଛି ଖାଇଦେକତୁଣ ଏହେବା ତଥାଏ ପିଲୁ ! | Kihom asi khaidoktunâ ai ngôndâ tangkhâi piyu. |
| One and half | ଅମା ସଥାଇ | Amâ makhai. |
| Give me back half a rupre | ରଲା ମଶାଇ ହନବିସୁ | Rûpâ makhai hanbiyu. |
| I want a handful of raisins | କିସମିଦ ଏ ଡେଳା ଥୁମା ଅମା ପିଯୁ | Kismis ai ngondâ khuyâ amâ piyu. |
| He directs you to put a handle in that hoe. | ନତ୍ତୁ ଝୋଇ ଯଥେକ ଅସି ପାଲୁ ହାଇଦୁଳା ହକୁମ ପିଲେରେ ! | Nangbû yôt makhôk asi pâllu hâidu- nâ lhekum piyê. |
| This woman is handsome | ସୁପି ଅଗି ନିଃପିର୍ବ୍ରଜ | Nupi asi ningthijej. |
| He is very handy at work | ମାନା ଧରକ ତୋଳା ମାମନା କୈଫ ହି ଆମି ଥାମୁ | Mânâ thabak taubadâ yâmnâ fai. Phi âsi yallu. |
| Hang up that cloth | ମାତ୍ର ଥିଲେଦନା ଏଣା କହିଲେ | Mâbû khanghaudanâ aimâ fanglê. |
| I happened to meet him | ଯା ଆମି ତାଙ୍କରଙ୍ଗବାନ ବଳ ସବାଇଦୀ ହେଲା ମୁଢାଇ ! | Mâ âsi tâibangbân badâ khawaidagî hennâ nungfai. |
| This man is the happiest person in the world. | ଲାର୍ସରିକ ଅସି ପିଗାଦବା ଟ୍ରେଳୀ ଶାମନା ଲୁହ ତାଙ ! ନତ ନେଂଥୋବା ତାତ୍ରା | Lâirk asi pigadabâ aigî yâmâ lui. Tao ! nang nôngkhongbâ tâbrâ. Uchek pâikhârê. |
| I can hardly spare this book | ଉଚେକ ପାନ୍ଦିରେ | Sâgônbû fau pijarabâ ? |
| Hark ! do you hear it thunder | ସାଂଗୋନ୍ବୁ ଫେଣ ପିଜରତ୍ର ! | Sâgôñ ising thakpâ lôirabâ ? |
| The bird has flown | ସାଂଗୋନ୍ବୁ ଇନିଂ ପିଥକପା ଲୋଇରତ୍ରା | Aigî lei, nangî lei, mîgâ lei. Aikholigî leirammi makhôigî leiram- mi. |
| Has the horse been fed with paddy ? | ପର୍ଦ୍ଦି ଲୈ, ମାଳି ଟୈ | Nang arum haubrâ ? |
| Has the horse done drinking ? | ପର୍ଦ୍ଦିଲେଗି ଟୈଲରକ୍ଷି ମାଥୋହିଲି ଟୈଲରକ୍ଷି | Nangkari leibage. |
| I have, thou hast, he has | ନହିଁ କାରି ଲୈବାଗେ | Nang lawâidâ chatlubrâ ? |
| We have had, they have had | ନତ ଅକୁମ କେବା | |
| Have you a fever ? | | |
| What have you ? | | |
| Have you been to the village ? | | |

Have you done drinking tea?
Having hid what he had stolen, he ran off.

Having said thus, he departed.
Does your head ache?
I do not hear you
Heat some water
This box is very heavy, I cannot lift it.

He was very heedless
Have the goodness to help me
Go hence
Look here
Hereafter I shall not do as I have done heretofore.

This book was hers
The robbers hid their plunder in the wood.
That tree is forty cubits high
The highest mountain

নঙ চা ধকগা লোইরেজ।
হৰীবা পোঁ অহ লোঁকমহনা শা চেলশ্ৰে

অহুমনা বা যাইৰমদনা চৰ্তু
অকী নকোক চিকপা
ঢে নষী বা ভাদে
ইসিং থৰ শাহৰ
উপ অসি ঝৰমনা দুষই এ ধাঙঁপা শুমদে

শা কৰিষঁ নিঙো টৈলতে
ঢেব খোঁজন বিহনা ধৰা পাঁকিয়ু
আসিলনী চৰধৰে
অলি রেঁড়ত
অহুমনা যৰাঙুলা এ তৈৰিষে যহুমদি তোৱ-
দোই।

লাইৰিক অসি ঝুপি আসিমী লৈশৰয়ই
তাহু তোৱা বিলা পোঁকহনা উৰক অলোচ-
ৰণ লোখলি।
উপাল অসি খছপ মিহু বাঁহই
চিত তৈৰিকভাগী চিত অসিমা বাঁহই

নঙ চা ধকগা লোইরেজ।
হৰীবা পোঁ অহ লোঁকমহনা শা চেলশ্ৰে
অহুমনা বা যাইৰমদনা চৰ্তু
অকী নকোক চিকপা?

অসুন্না ও নামকোক চিকপা
ঢে নষী বা ভাদে
ইসিং থৰ শাহৰ
উপ অসি ঝৰমনা দুষই এ ধাঙঁপা শুমদে
নংগদে।

নামকুসুন নিঙুবা লৈলৈ
আবু থুজুন বিদুনা খৰা পাঁকিয়ু
আসিদগি চৰকুৰো
এসি যেঁগু
অডুন্না মানঁংগু এ তাউখৰে মা-
tungdadi tauraroi।

লাইৰিক অসি ঝুপি আসিমী লৈশৰয়ই
দকু তাউৰা মিনা পোঁকহনা উৰক অলোচ-
ৰণ লোখলি।
উপাল অসি খছপ মিহু বাঁহই
চিত তৈৰিকভাগী চিত অসিমা বাঁহই

PHRASE BOOK.

She gave him her book

It is now his

He himself went

He killed himself

I wish to hire four carpenters

Hitherto I have not been able to find any.

Shoot so as to hit the bottle

The canoe will not hold twenty maunds

This man is honest

The house is built at the entrance of the road.

I hope your father will soon recover

How are you?

How can you do it?

How great?

How do you call it in Assamese?

If this is the case, how can I stop?

I know how to paint

How thick is this board?

How far is your house from here?

সুণি যহোকী লাইনিক অহ মাত্তোকা শিল

নিষা অহগী মাসি হোকিক টৈবের

যা চৎক্ষে

মালা যথমা হাংল

উফাবা মারিঙ নেকনিঙুই

হোকিক কাভো পি অক্ষত্যুং দীনা থড়ে

পিকলি আসি পাইবা খোঁড়ৈ কাপট

হি অসি মন হুল চেমোই

নি অসি মচৎ ফুল মিনি

হুম অসি লমজিলা শারবত

এনা নিউবি লপানা লারিবা অহ শুব্রিঃ

টেলুরগা ফণনি।

নড় করম তৌরিবলে

নঙ করম তেৱৰা গুমগুবগে

কজা চাওবনা

তেখাত হোকা কৰম হাইবৰণ

অস্থ তেৱৰদি এ অসধি। কৰম টৈল পদৰশে

আনু নিউবি লে অসধি।

Nupi mahakkî lâirk adu mânghôndâ

pirê.

Nipâ adugî mæsi houjik wairê.

Mâ chatkhre.

Mânâ mathannâ hâlli.

Usâba maridang nekningi.

Haujik fâbbâ mi amatesung thiâba

khangdê.

Lilik âsi pânnabâ nôngmai kâpu.

Hi âsi man kui challôi.

Mi âsi machat fabâ mini.

Yum âsi lamjinda sârami.

Ainâ ningbadî napâna nâribâ adu

nunit khara leiragâ sagani.

Nang karam tauribagê.

Nung karam tauâ ngamgadabagê.

Kaya châobanû.

Tekhâo rôndâ karari hâlibagê.

Asnum taurabadi ai asida karam lei ga-

dsbagê.

Ai machu sembâ hai.

Upâk asi kaya thâbbagê.

Nanggi nayum assidagi kaya thâppage.

*English.**Manipuri in Vernacular.**Manipuri in English Character.*

How much was the price of this cloth ?

How much salt do you want ?

How many boats are there ?

How many fowls have you bought ?

How long will you be gone ?

How often shall I see you ?

How many times have you been here ?

How much shall I pay you a month ?

I am very hungry

Hush ! you make a great noise

I acknowledge my error

Do as I bid you

I will do as you bid me

If there is none, go, buy, and bring

If I pronounce badly, tell me

If you do not pity me, who will ?

Is he in the house ?

Who are in the boat ?

ফি অসিগী মল কো পিৰুৱাগে
নঙ থুম কুষা লোনিঙ্গই

অংসোমদ হি কো দৈৰবণে

নঙ মেল কো সৈৱক পঞ্জো

নঙ কুষা কইৰণা লাকিদৰবণে

কুষাৱক নঙুৰ দেনা দেওগুনি

নঙ কুষাৱক অসিদা লাকই

নঙুৰ ধানা ঝপা কুষা পিৰুৱাগে

প্রি চাক যামনা লাগই

নঙ যামনা জাও খেংই তুমিন দৈৱ

প্রি লামে হাইৰা শাবে

এগী হকুম মত্তৎ ইন্না তো

নঙুৰ হকুম মত্তৎ ইন্না প্রি ষোক তোগনি

কুৰিযং দৈলতৱদি চৰলু দৈলু

বা সেংনা হাইদৱনি প্রি ষেৰু হাইয়ু

নঙনা চান্বিদৱনি কুনানা হিৰু চান্বিগলবণে

শা বুমা দৈশৰা

হিলা কুনা দৈলুৱণে

Phi asigí mammal kayâ pírambagé ?

Nang thum kayâ launingi ?

Âsômdâ hi kayâ leibagé ?

Nang yel kayâ leirak pagé ?

Nang kayâ kuiragâ lâkâdabagé ?

Kayârak nangbù ainâ yenggani ?

Nang kayârak asidâ lâki ?

Nangbù thâdâ rûpâ kayâ pígadabagé ?

Ai châk yânnâ lâmi.

Nang yânnâ lâo khôngti tunin leiyu.

Ai lâllé hâlibâ, yûrê.

Aigî hukum mattung innâ tau.

Nanggí hukum mattung innâ ai thabak taugani.

Karising leitarabadi chatlu leirû.

Wâ sengnâ hâidabarabdi aingôndâ hâi-

yu.

Nangnâ chânbidabarabdi kanâna

aibû chânbigadabagé ?

Mâ yundâ leibrâ ?

Hidâ kanâ leibagé ?

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| He feigns himself a fool in order to excite attention. | ଆଜ୍ଞାଭର ଓଥଳା ତୌରିବଦି ସି ପୈଥିବକନ କ୍ରେଙ୍ଗମାନି । | ଅଂଶୋବା ଗୁମ୍ନୀ ତାଉରାବଦି ମି ଖାଇବିକନ୍ତି ନା ଯେନ୍ଗନାଣି । |
| Make what enquiries you please | ବୀ ଶୁଣ୍ଟ ନମକ ଆଜି ଶୁଣ୍ଟାଳା ଘିନବିରୁଷୁ ବିବୁ । | ଵୀ ପୁନ ନାମକ ଏହି ମାମୁତାନେ ଥିଲା ବିବୁ । |
| I shall be more pleased if you enquire | ନଞ୍ଜଳା ବାସୁଦ୍ଵା ସି ଲବିରିବଦି ଏହି ଶାଖନା ମୁହିରିଗନି | ନଞ୍ଜଳା ଵାମନା ଥି ନାରାବଦି ଏହି ଯାମନା ନୁଙ୍ଗାଗନି । |
| Go instantly | ହୋଇଜିକ ମକ ଚନ୍ଦ୍ରୋ | Houjik mak chatkhrô. |
| He will work instead of his brother | ସମ୍ମାନାଳୀ ପିହଙ୍କିଲିତା ଧାନା ଧରକ ତୋଳାନି | ମୟାମ୍ମାଗି ମିହୁତ ସିନ୍ଦନା ମନା |
| Put it into the trunk | ପୋଂ ଅନି ଉପ୍ତଳା ଥୁମ୍ବୁ | ଥାବକ ତାଙ୍ଗାନି । |
| Throw it into the water | ଇନ୍ଦିରମ ହଙ୍ଗୋକଟୁ | Pôt asi upିଜା ଥାମନୁ । |
| He came into the town | ମା ଇନକାଳା ଲାହୁଳେ | Isingdା ହନ୍ଦଦୁକୁ । |
| He inwardly proposed to kill me | ମାନା ପ୍ରେସୁ ହାତକେ ହାହିଛନ୍ତା ଯରକା ନିଙ୍କେ | Mା ଅନ୍ଧା ଲାକ୍ଲେ |
| Is this man irritable? | ମି ଅନି ଶାଙ୍କାନବା ଯିବା | ମାନୁ ଶୁଗାନବା ମିରା ? |
| He is not irritable | ଶା ଶାଙ୍କନବା ଯି ନାହିଁ | ମା ଶୁଗାନବା ମି ନାତେ । |
| This man is a good man | ମି ଅନି ଅଫବା ଯିବା | Mି ଅନି ଅଫବା ମିନି । |
| Is it a male elephant? | ଶାୟୁ ଅନି ଲାବରା | Sମ୍ମା ଅନି ଲାବରା ? |
| Is there no well? | ଗୋଚା ଲୈତାବା | Gୋଚା ଲୈତାବା ? |
| There is, Sir | ଟୁଲୁ, ଶାହେବ | I.ei, sahib. |
| Is there no candle? | ଶୋଇରୁ ଥାଓମେ ଲୈଲତାବା | ଖୋଇରୁ ଥାଉମାଇ ଲୈଲତାବା ? |
| Is it dry? | ଅନି ଅକଂକାର | Asi akangdା ? |
| If dry, take it in | କଂଳବଦି ଯମୁଳ ପ୍ରକଟେ | Kanglabadi ମାନୁଙ୍ଗା ପୁରକଟେ |

Manipuri in Vernacular.

English.

Is it true?
Where is the place for it?
It is not true
It is right (proper), it is right (correct)
It thunders, it lightens
The jackals carried off five fowls
Wash your jacket
He has just gone
He just escaped being drowned

The enctuv are just at hand
Keep this knife
Keep still
Fasten it with a lock and key
That horse will kick you
Do not kick the little dog
He was killed in battle
This kind of plantain is the best

চুম্বা
অসিমী মফম কদাইনে
আচুষা নতে
অরেশ্পনি, আচুষনি
নোহোঁগুলে, লোঁগোঁ কুণ্ডে
লম হইনা রেল যঙ্গা পুৰু
হুইঁ অসি রু
যা হোজিক চৰে
ইসিংদা ইয়াক নথন যা অজিক দণ্ডি হিংডে

মেকনবসিং নাকুতা টৈলকে
সোবি অসি থামু
ভুম্বন টৈলঁ
অসি সো লোন সিঙ্গ
সাংগোন অসি নওৰু কাওগনি
হই অশিসা অনিবু শোভনা কাওগু
গানা লানফনদা সিঙ্গে
লকোই ঐবিক্তনী লকোই অসিলী জানো
হেকা ফৈ

পুকচেন কমতোৰা খিনো
সা পুনমক জোঁ সুনা দৈ
মি অ শামনা ষেজানটেহৰা শিনি

Manipuri in English Character.

Chumbrâ?
Asigî mapham kâdâinô ?
Achumbâ natte.
Areppani, achumbani.
Nôngkhonglê, nongthâng kuplié.
Lam huinâ yel mangâ pûkhré.
Furit asi su.
Mâ haujik chatkhré.
Isingdâ irâk nadunâ mâ khajikta dagî hinglê.

Yeknabasing naktâ leiré.
Sôri asi thanmuu.
Tummin leiyu.
Asi sô lôn silu.
Sâgôn asi nangbû kâogani.
Hui apisâ asibû khôngnâ kâogani.
Mânâ lânphamdu sikhré.
Laphôi khâibiktagî laphôi asigî jatna hennâ fai.

Pukchen kamtaubâ minô ?
Sâ pumnamak jat sunâ lei.
Mi adu yâmuâ thaujânhâiba mini.

You will ruin the little knife
Do you know for a certainty?
Do you know how to make baskets?
Do you know this man?
Do you not know how much there is
The Assamese language is softer than
the Bengali.
Is it the language of the common
people, or the language of the books?
Here is the last fowl
The man who came last is the best
Why do you come so late?

Do not lie abed so late in the morning
I saw her lately
You should lay up part. of your
money for future use.
Where the roofs leaks, put on more
thatch.

Do not lean upon the table
You must learn to cook
Do you wish to learn to read?
How much shall I learn?
This is the least of all

সোরি মচা আই শাঙ্গনি
নড় লেপনমক থড়া
নড় ধূসুক শৰা দেবতা।
নড় শি অসি থড়া
কঢ়ানো টে থড়া
শয়়ংগলোকনী হেমা তেঁথুভোষা ডাইবা
শৰননা নৈই।
হাইবিবা অসি চঁমকিবা শোমা লাইবিকী
লেঁম্বা।
বেল অসি অযতা ষ তাই
কোমা লাকলা বি অসিনা ষ গাইবনী কৈ
নড় কবি যৱননা অসুল খেতনা লাকগঙ্গ
অসুক অসুল ষে তেনা তুমগু
রুপি অছুর উব। হুইবী
নকী নৱনয়ু নকী হাকতকতা থৰ ধৰনা টৈ
নোখসু মফয অসিদা হ থৰ হুপট
যেজনী মধুকা ডাগমু
লঙ্গনা ঠাক ধোঁবা তমু
নড় সাঁস্কৃতিক তম নিঁতু
ঠেনা কয়ামৰম তৰিগণদবগে
শাসি ষৱাইবনী পিকু

সোৰি মচা শু মাঙ্গনি?
Næng lepnamak khangbrä?
Nang thunnuk shéba heibrä?
Nang mi asi khangbrä?
Kayánó ai khangdè.
Mayánglondagi hennâ tekhaorônnâ
ngångbadâ yânnâ nau.
Yel asi amattâ ma ngái.
Könnâ lakpâ mi asinâ kwaidagî sai.
Nang kari maramnâ asup thengnâ
lakpage.
Ayuk asup thengnâ tumganu.
Nupi adubâ ubâ kuidarâ.
Nanggi naranbu nanggi haklakâ
khara thambanâ sai.
Nongyubâ mapham asidâ i khara
kupu.
Mejgi mathaktâ nçaganu.
Nang châk thongbâ tammu.
Nang lärik tam ningbrä?
Ainâ kayñamaram tam bigadabagé.
Mäsi kwaidagî piki.

Why did you go without my leave?

Go and bring the box which you left
I am not at leisure

What is the length of this board?

The more I pay him, the less he works
Here are two loaves, I will take the

He was afraid lest he should break
his leg.

Let us go, let us bathe
Let him come

Let me see the knife
You must not tell a lie

It is light, it is not dark
This burden is light

Light a lamp
He is like the teacher

He behaves like a king
He swims like a duck

He is likely to be ruined
Do likewise

ଏଣା ହୁତି ଥାଦନା କରିବୀ ଚଂପଗେ

ବଙ୍ଗନା ଥନଦୀ ଉଠି ଲୋକ
ପ୍ରେ ଶଂତି

ତଳପାତ ଅଛି କର୍ମ ମାରସବଗେ

ତଳପାତ ଅଞ୍ଚପ ଶାମନା ହେବଗଂ ଲଗା ଧରି
ବାଂନା, ତୋରେ !

ତଳ ଅନି ଲୈଲିବା ଅସିଦିଲି ଏଇ ଅପିଲା ଲୌଗେ

ମା ଯଥୋତ୍ତମ ତେକକରି ଜାଇଦଳା କିମେ

ପ୍ରୋଥେଇ ଚଂପି, ଇକ୍କଜନି

ମା ଲାକମୟ

ଦ୍ରୀବ ମୋରି ରେହମୁ
ବଙ୍ଗ ମିନଦ୍ଵା ବା ହାଇଗମୁ

ନୋଂଡୋଷେ, ଅସମ ଈଲାତ୍ରେ
ପୋଂ, ଅସି ଜାଇ

ଧାର୍ମିଯ ଅମା ଥାନଗତ୍ତୁ

ମା ଉକା ଗୁପ୍ତ ଦୈବେରେ

ମା ନିରଦେଶିତୁମନା ଚୌତେରେ

ମା ଭାନ୍ଦୁମନା ଓ ରୋହିନୀ

ମା ଯଥାମ ତାରକ କେତୋରେ
ଅହୁମନା ତୋ

Ainâ suti thâdanâ karigî chatpagê ?

Nangnâ thanambâ upu adu laurû.
Ai sangde.

Upâk asi kayâ sângbagê.

Talabti asup yâmnâ hengat lagâ tha-

bakti wâtnâ taurê.

Tal ani leiribâ asidagi ai apisâ laugê.

Ma makhang tekkani haiduna kine.

Aikhôi chatsi, Irûjasi.

Ma laksamu.

Libû sôri yenghallu.

Nang minambâ wâ hâiganu.

Nongngallâ, amambâ leitrê.

Pôt asi yângi.

Thaomai amâ thangatlu.

Ma ujhâ gumbâ wairê.

Ma ningthiaungumna taurê.

Ma ngânûngumna i rôiri.

Ma malam târak ketaure.

Asumna tau.

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| I want a little | ପ୍ରତି ଅଞ୍ଜିକତ୍ତର ପାଇଛି | Ai khajiktang pâmi. |
| I understand it a little | ଏହା ଅନ୍ତରେ ବୁଝିଲା | Ai khara khangi. |
| A fish cannot live out of water | ଫାନ୍ଦି ଇସିଂ ନନ୍ଦନା ହିଂବା ଓଯତେ | Ngâdi ising nattanâ hingbâ ngam-de. |
| Tell them to load the boat | ହିଂବା ପୋଂ କାଗଣ୍ଡି ହାଇହନା ମାଟେବାଦା ହାଇସୁ | Hidâ pôt hâpû häidunâ mâkkhôdâ haiyu. |
| Lock the door | ଖୋଲୋ ଦୋ ଲୋଗୁ | Thong sô lôllu. |
| The boy is lonesome | ଆହୁଙ୍କ ମଜାନି ଯଥମା ଲୈଲରବଳି ବାହି | Angâng machâdi mathannâ leirabadi wai. |
| Look there | ଆମୋଦମା ଫେଂଟୁ | Asôndâ yêngu. |
| What are you looking at? | ବଳ କରି ଝୋରବଳେ | Nang kari yengbagê? |
| Bring me a long bamboo | ବା ଅମାରବା ଅମାରବା ଏଇହାଙ୍କା ପିଶୁ | Wâ asângbâ amadang aingôndâ piyu. |
| It is ten yards long | ଆମି ଥାରପ ହୁଳ ସାଂବରିନ | Âsi khudup kul sângbani. |
| Build the house forty cubits long and | ସୁମ ଥାରପ ବିହୁ ସାରବା ସୁହରପ ହୁନ୍ଦୁଷା ପାକପା | Yum khudup nisu sangbâ khudup |
| thirty broad. | ଅମାରା ସାଓ । | kunthrâ pâkpa amadang sâo. |
| I have lost my knife | ଏଣ୍ଠି ଦୋରି ଯାଗୁଥୁ | Aigî sôri mangkhî. |
| This bank of the river is low | ଦୁରେଳ ଘପାଳ ଅନୋମା ନେମେଇ | Turel mapâl asôndâ nemi. |
| The other side is still lower | ଅନୋମାଙ୍ଗି ହେମା ବାହୟା ଆରୋମାନୀ ସପାଲମା | Asôndagi hennâ wângmâ aômgî |
| | ନେହେଇ । | mapâlnâ nemi. |
| What is this made of? | ଆମ କରିବନା କାବଣେ | Asi karinâ sibagê? |
| Has the mail arrived to-day? | ଉଦି ଡାକ ଥୁଲାତା ଥୁଲାରିବା ? | Ngasi dâk thunglabâ thongdaribrâ ? |
| He stands in the main street | ନିଂଦେଗି ଲମଜାତନା ଲେଖନା ଲୈ | Ningthaugî lamjâodâ leptunâ lei. |
| I wish you to make me 20 mats | ନନ୍ଦ ଏଣ୍ଠି ଫକ ହୁଳ ସାଓ | Nang aigî phak kul sâo. |
| Make room for the gentleman to pass | ନାହେବଲୁକ ଚଂମବାଜରି ବୈଧୋକଟେ | Sâhebluk chatnabâ lambi theidokn. |

He makes him go

He makes him do it

What makes you sad?

This man is a religious man

You should be mannerly

Take as many as you like

Do you want many men, or but few?

শানা যাবু চঞ্চলি
শানা যায় ধৰক অসি তোহঙ্গি
নঙ্গী পুক্কিণিঙা করিণা বোবঙে
যি অসি ধৰ্ম চৰনবা মিনি
শেমনা তেজুনা দৈলগনী
লৌণিঙবা অচুপকী মটুখ লো
লঙ যি শামনা লোগজা, খজিঙ্গ লোগজা

Mark what I say
I have made a mark
There is nothing the matter
I must enquire into this matter
May he come?
May I return home?
May I arrive at happiness?
I may not be here to-morrow

ମାନା ଯାବୁ ଚନ୍ଦଳି
ମାନା ମାବୁ ଥବକ ଅସି ଆସି ତୋହଙ୍ଗି
ନଙ୍ଗୀ ପୁକ୍କିଣିଙ୍ଗା କରିଣା ବୋବଙେ
ଯି ଅସି ଧର୍ମ ଚର୍ଚନବା ମିନି
ଲେମନା ତେଜୁନା ଦୈଲଗନୀ
ଲୌଣିଙ୍ଗବା ଅଚୁପକୀ ମଟୁଖ ଲୋ
ଲଙ ଯି ଶାମନା ଲୋଗଜା, ଖଜିଙ୍ଗ ଲୋଗଜା
ଲାଙ୍ଗଦା ?
ଅନା ହାଇବା ବା ଅସି କାଙ୍ଗରୁ
ଏନା ସୁମ ପିତ୍ରେ
କରିଯୁବ ବା ଧେକମବ ଟେଲତେ
ଧବକ ଅସିଗୀ ବା ଏ ଧୋତୁଷମିଗେ
ଯା ଲାକପା ଶାଗଜା
ଏଗି ଯୁମା ହନବା ଶାଗଜା
ଏ ସଂ ତାଙ୍ଗଜା
ଯଫମ ଅସିଦା ହରେ ଏ ଟୈଲାରୋଝିଗତା ଧର୍ମ

What does this mean?
Have you measured this cloth?
It is merely this
Place it in the middle

ଅସିଗୀ ଅର୍ଥ କରିଲୋ
ନଙ୍ଗ କି ଅସି ଥର୍ମ ଉନ୍ନତା
ମାର୍ଦ ଯତନି
ଆନ ଯରୀଇନା ଧର୍ମ

ମାନା ମାବୁ ଚନ୍ଦଳି
ମାନା ମାବୁ ଥବକ ଅସି ଆସି ଆସି
ନଙ୍ଗୀ ପୁକ୍କିଣିଙ୍ଗା କରିଣା ବୋବଙେ
ଯି ଅସି ଧର୍ମ ଚର୍ଚନବା ମିନି
ଲେମନା ତେଜୁନା ଦୈଲଗନୀ
ଲୌଣିଙ୍ଗବା ଅଚୁପକୀ ମଟୁଖ ଲୋ
ଲଙ ଯି ଶାମନା ଲୋଗଜା, ଖଜିଙ୍ଗ ଲୋଗଜା
ଲାଙ୍ଗଦା ?
ଅନା ହାଇବା ବା ଅସି କାଙ୍ଗରୁ
ଏନା ସୁମ ପିତ୍ରେ
କରିଯୁବ ବା ଧେକମବ ଟେଲତେ
ଧବକ ଅସିଗୀ ବା ଏ ଧୋତୁଷମିଗେ
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ଏଗି ଯୁମା ହନବା ଶାଗଜା
ଏ ସଂ ତାଙ୍ଗଜା
ଯଫମ ଅସିଦା ହରେ ଏ ଟୈଲାରୋଝିଗତା ଧର୍ମ

ଅସିଗୀ ଅର୍ଥ କରିଲୋ
ନଙ୍ଗ କି ଅସି ଥର୍ମ ଉନ୍ନତା
ମାର୍ଦ ଯତନି
ଆନ ଯରୀଇନା ଧର୍ମ

ମାନା ମାବୁ ଚନ୍ଦଳି
ମାନା ମାବୁ ଥବକ ଅସି ଆସି ଆସି
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ଲାଙ୍ଗଦା ?
ଅନା ହାଇବା ବା ଅସି କାଙ୍ଗରୁ
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ଏ ସଂ ତାଙ୍ଗଜା
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ଅସିଗୀ ଅର୍ଥ କରିଲୋ
ନଙ୍ଗ କି ଅସି ଥର୍ମ ଉନ୍ନତା
ମାର୍ଦ ଯତନି
ଆନ ଯରୀଇନା ଧର୍ମ

ମାନା ମାବୁ ଚନ୍ଦଳି
ମାନା ମାବୁ ଥବକ ଅସି ଆସି ଆସି
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| | | | |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|--|
| From noon to midnight is twelve hours | ညမိန္ဒု ဗုံးကဲ့ တော်ဆား ရာများ | မဲနဲ့ တော်နှစ်ခုခါနီ | Nimit yungba dagi nongyai floba ghantā tarñithōini. |
| He stood in the midst of the multitude | မိန္ဒု၏ပါ သားအောင် ရာများ လွှဲပဲ့ | မိန္ဒု၏ပါ သားအောင် ရာများ လွှဲပဲ့ | Miyāmgī mayaidā mānā leplē. Rongóngā Sadiyāgā maraktā Ávā lei. |
| Ava is midway between Rangoon and Sadiya. | ရွှေးကျော် စနိုင်လာ မူသာ အဲဒဲ | | |
| You might have gone | မဲနဲ့ ထံနှစ်ခုခါနီ ဟော်ဇို့ နေ့ စံပဲ ဗုံးကဲ့ | | Nang chatlangadabani. Chatninglabadi houjik nang chatpa ngamgani. |
| You might go now, if you wished | မဲနဲ့ ထံနှစ်ခုခါနီ ဟော်ဇို့ နေ့ စံပဲ ဗုံးကဲ့ | | Sanggōm pūraku. Hameng sanggōm summu. |
| Bring the milk | မဲနဲ့ ထံနှစ်ခုခါနီ ဖွံ့ဖြိုး | မဲနဲ့ ထံနှစ်ခုခါနီ ဖွံ့ဖြိုး | Aigī pukning leplē. |
| Milk the goats | မဲနဲ့ ထံနှစ်ခုခါနီ ပွဲပဲ့ | မဲနဲ့ ထံနှစ်ခုခါနီ ပွဲပဲ့ | Nang chatningbrā ? |
| My mind is fixed | မဲနဲ့ ထံနှစ်ခုခါနီ ပွဲပဲ့ | မဲနဲ့ ထံနှစ်ခုခါနီ ပွဲပဲ့ | Nang aigī wā inde. |
| Have you a mind to go? | မဲနဲ့ ထံနှစ်ခုခါနီ ဘာ ဦးလဲ | မဲနဲ့ ထံနှစ်ခုခါနီ ဘာ ဦးလဲ | Nang sōrē. |
| You do not mind me | မဲနဲ့ ထံနှစ်ခုခါနီ ဘာ ဦးလဲ | မဲနဲ့ ထံနှစ်ခုခါနီ ဘာ ဦးလဲ | Karinā mayām asi yānnabagé ? |
| You have made a mistake | ကုရိုဏ် ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိရပဲ | ကုရိုဏ် ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိရပဲ | Mágī maran ngammamak tingkhre. |
| Why did you mix them together? | ရာရှိ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ | ရာရှိ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ | Mikrup amattā panfadé. |
| His money is all gone | ရာရှိ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ | ရာရှိ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ | Asidagī hennā launingī. |
| Do not wait a moment | ရာရှိ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ | ရာရှိ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ | Asidagī hennā pāmi. |
| More is wanting | ရာရှိ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ | ရာရှိ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ | Nang asidaqī hennā pībā ngamoidrá ? |
| I want more than that | ရာရှိ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ | ရာရှိ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ | Másidagī hennā leiri. |
| Can you give no more? | ရာရှိ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ | ရာရှိ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ | Aingōndagi nangnā thawāi chāobā helli. |
| There are more | ရာရှိ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ | ရာရှိ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ | |
| ¶ You are more courageous than I | ရာရှိ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ | ရာရှိ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ အပါ ရာရှိ | Hayeng ayuk laku. |
| Come to-morrow morning | ရတော် အနုန် လာက္ခာ | | |

English.

The butterfly is the most beautiful of all insects.

I am most happy to see you

I am mostly employed in writing

New York is at the mouth of a river

Do not keep your mouth wide open
Do not move those muskets

Move that trunk to the other side of the room.
A monkey is much larger than a mouse.

I am much afraid
There is much talk, you must remain quiet.

Must I call him

He must come

My mother calls me, I must go
I will do it myself

Drive a nail into that post

It would be well if you should cut your finger nails.

Manipuri in Vernacular.

তিল কাড় দৈবিকনী হুৱা কৰিব
all insects.

নেওয়া উবদা প্ৰি শ্বাসনা ছৱা ওভি
প্ৰণীতি লাইস্ট্ৰিক ইয়া মজদা যতম হোওঁ

ব্ৰহ্মোৱাৰ কোৱাংডি ভুবেনী যচিদা টল

নঙ্গী নৰা কাঠোকছুনা লৈলায়
নোংতৈ পুৰ্ণনথক অসি মফয় অশুলা হোৱা
দোহুকুৰু

উপু অসি কা অসিগী মৰা আজোশুলা ধৰু

উচিচিগী হেঙ্গা ঝোংলা চাওই

প্ৰি শ্বাসনা কিৰে
শ্বাসনা বিবেগোহ ত্ৰিমন লৈশু

Ai yāmnā kīrē.

Yāmnā ninkhōngi tumin leiyu.

Aibū mābū kaurū hāibrā.

Mā tang ngāi fadanā lākpā thōki.

Imānā aibū kaurē, chaptā thōklē.

Ai iħannā taugē.

Yumbi asidā yōtpi yeisillu.

Nangā khujin kaklabadi faganī.

Manipuri in English Character.

Til kāng khaibiktagi kurknā hennā fajei.

Nangbū ubadā ai yāmnā harāoi.

Aigdī läirk ibā maktadā matam haukhre.

New York könungdi turengei machhindā lei.

Nanggi nayā kāthôktunā leiganu.

Nōngmai pumnamak asi mapham

amadā hōng dōkkamu.

Upū asi kā asigī mayā ūsōmdā thammu.

Uchidagī hennā yōngna chaoi.

Ai yāmnā kīrē.

Yāmnā ninkhōngi tumin leiyu.

Aibū mābū kaurū hāibrā.

Mā tang ngāi fadanā lākpā thōki.

Imānā aibū kaurē, chaptā thōklē.

Ai iħannā taugē.

Yumbi asidā yōtpi yeisillu.

Nangā khujin kaklabadi faganī.

MANIPURI GRAMMAR.

PHRASE BOOK.

69

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| Tell that boy not to come here naked | ଆଟେଇ ଯକ୍ତାଳ ହାଇସୁ ଫି ଲେଖୁଣ୍ଣା ଲାକ୍ଷ୍ମୀ | Angang machhadâ háiyu phi settanâ lakkau. |
| What is your name? | ନଙ୍ଗପୀ ନାମିଂ କରି ଦୋବଗେ | Nanggi naming kari kaubagé ? |
| It is human nature to resent injuries | ବି ଉଚ୍ଚିବଗୀ ହୋନବନି ମଂଶକ ତାନବା ହାଇବନି | Mi oibagî haunabani mangsak tanba haibasi. |
| His house is near | ଯାଣି ଯଥ୍ୟ ନକ୍ରି | Magi mayum naki. |
| He is nearly dead | ମା ନିରେ ଡୋରେ | Mâ sigê taurâ. |
| This is neat writing | ଲାଇସିରିକ ଇବା ଆମି ଘରେକ ସେହି | Lairik ibâ asi mayek senji. |
| It is necessary to have laws | ଲାଇସିରିକନା ହାଇବା ବାହେନ ଶୋଇଦନା ଚରଣ ଧୋକହି । | Lairiknâ háibâ wayel sóiduna châtpâ thôki. |
| They need an overseer | ମା ଥୋଇଗୀ ଘର୍କତା ନିଯେଃ ଆମ ହାଲା ଧୋକହି । | Mâ khûigî mathaktâ miyeng amâ hâppâ thôki. |
| You need not go | ବଙ୍ଗ ଚର୍ଚ କରଦା ତୈତେ | Nang chatkadabâ leitê. |
| We are very needy | ପ୍ରିଦେହି ଯାନନ୍ଦା ବଜବା ମିନି | Aikhôi yâmnâ nangbâ mini. |
| An idol can neither speak, see, nor hear. | ଲାଇସିଲୀ ଧୂତିକ ବା ଡାଙ୍ଡନେ ଉଲେ ଭାବେ | Liaigî mûrtidi wâ ngângdê udê tadê. |
| The Mirs remain neutral | ମିରି ଲୋକତି କନାଳୀ ମିଚତ୍ୟୁ ଓରିଦେ | Minî lôkti kanâgî michangsung oide. |
| They never fight | ଯାଃଖାଇଦି କରି ଗୁଡ଼ଦୟୁ ଲାଲ ଶୋକନରା ତୋରିବେ । | Mâkhôidi karigumbadasung lai soknabâ tande. |
| Nevertheless, they will not consent to be slaves. | ତୋରି ଗୁଡ଼ଦୟୁ ଯାଦେଇ କରି ଗୁସଦୟୁ ମିନାର୍ଥ ଉଚ୍ଚିବୁ ହାଇବା ଶାବଳେ । | Taugumbasung mâkhôidi karigumbadasung minâi oiyu háibâ yâdê. |
| Never mind, it is of no consequence | କରି ଖେଲେତେ ନିଃନାଶୀର୍ବା ତେବେହୁ ? | Kari thauleite ningsethlibâ tauganu. |
| That man is a new comer. | ବି ଅମି ନେଲା ଲାକ୍ଷମି | Mi asi naunâ lâkpani. |

| <i>English.</i> | <i>Manipuri in Vernacular.</i> | <i>Manipuri in English Character.</i> |
|--|---|---|
| Who is the next? | মানী যথংদা কনানো | Mâgi mathangdâ kananô? |
| That tree will bear fruit next year | উপাল আসি ওষফকদৰা চহিদা ষটেহ পালগনী। | Upâl asi ollakkadabâ chahidâ mâhei Pâlgani. |
| The Khamtis will come next year | শামটিদি ওষফক কদবা চহিদা শাহকনী | Khamtidi ollakkadabâ chahidâ lak- kanî. |
| They are already nigh | মাতৰেইদি হৌজিকতি নকলৈ | Mâkhôidi houjikti naklê. |
| Let no one come nigh the house in the night. | অধিহণ সুয়গী মনাঙ্গা কলায় লাকহঙগুর নালগুৰ | Ahingdâ yungî manâktâ kanâsung lak- halganu. |
| No, Sir, it is not | সাহেব মাসি, মাসি নচে | Sâheb mâi, mâsi natte. |
| Make no noise | লাও চোঁগনু | Lao khôngganu. |
| What noise is that? | মাসি কৰি যাখোনো | Masi kari makhonô? |
| None of us can tell | ঝেঁখোই অমভয় ছাইবা ভয়দে | Aikhôi amattasung hálibâ ngamde. |
| There are none. | ঝেঁখোই অমভয় টৈলতে | Leitê, amattasung leitê. |
| Give dinner at noon | মুধিঃ যুবা যতমদ চাক পিজো | Numit yungbâ matamâ châk pijau. |
| Which way is north? | মাইলৈ কলোঁয়ালা অবাধনো | Mâjei kâldendph awângnô? |
| He has not arrived | মা থঁদুৱি | Mâ thungdari. |
| It is not good | মানি অফৰা বচে | Masi aphabâ natte. |
| I wish for nothing | ঝেঁকৰি অমভয় নিঁড়বা লৈতে | Aikari amattasung ningbâ leitê. |
| There is nothing more to be done | অমুক করিয়ুং তৰিগদবা টৈলতি | Amuk karising taugadabâ leitê. |
| Have you no oars? | নদী লো লৈলা। | Nanggî nau leirâ? |
| Obey your parents | নমা নশগী বা ভাগদৰা ওচ্চ | Namâ napâgi wâ tâgadabâ oî. |
| He is an officer of the king | শানা নিংথোগী ফৰমানচৰা ওঁকেবী | Manâ ningthaugi phamuâibâ qiri. |

| | |
|---|--|
| The law of God | Laīgi wāyel. |
| By order of the Rāja | Ningthaugí yāthangdagī. |
| A piece of paper | One machet. |
| He died of fever | Mā arum laudunā sirē. |
| The best of the three | Ahummaktagī hennā fabā. |
| Get off that horse | Sagōn mathaktagī kummu. |
| Have you been there often, or only once? | Mædudā nang kayarak chatlubagē amaktā chatlubrā? |
| Oh ! I have dropped a rupee into the water. | Ihe ! Eiñni kuspa akha iësimisna tātērū. |
| Have you put oil in the lamps ? | Nang pîsdenan kha'ñmela kha'ñ apalasra ! |
| Is it a new boat, or an old one ? | Hi amsi ahanbra, amanbra ? |
| I once was young, and now am old | Hannadi angāng oirami hanubā oirē. |
| Is there a man on the hill ? | Ching mathaktā mi amā leibrā ? |
| Place it on the table | Mejgi mathaktā tharimnu. |
| Step on the board, and pass over | Upāk mathaktā ländunā chatkhō. |
| One jacket is white, the other is black | Firit amanā angauhani amadi amubani. |
| He went one way, I another | Mānā lambi amada chatkhī aina lapakī chāndi ! |
| No one understands it | Kanāsung māsi khangdē. |
| There is but one God | Lai amattani. |

| | |
|---|--|
| लाईनी वारेल बिंदोली ग्राधङ्गदी डे मटें, | Laīgi wāyel. |
| या अरुम होःझना सिरे अहूङ्करी हेमा यवा साणोन यष्टकगी कुश् | Ningthaugí yāthangdagī. One machet. |
| याहा नक्तमारक चंल्बरोने अमज्जा चंल्बा | Mædudā nang kayarak chatlubagē |
| इहे ! एनी कुपा अमा इसिश्मा तातेश् | amaktā chatlubrā ? |
| नड पिसेन थाउंमेला थाउं घापलस्रा ! | Ihe ! aigī rūpā amā iisingdā takhrē. |
| हावर्दि अडां ओस्त्रिमहै छोत्तिकि हस्त्रा ओटिमे ! | Nang mingsen thaomaidā thaō hap-lambrā ? |
| चिं यष्टका मि अमा टैल्बा मेजगी यष्टका कुश् | Hi asi ahanbra, amanbra ? |
| उपाक यष्टका लाल्कला चंल्बो कुरिं अमना अतेविन अमज्जि अहूङ्करि | Hannadi angāng oirami hanubā oirē. |
| माना लरि अमा चंवि एला लरि अमा | Ching mathaktā mi amā leibrā ? |
| चंवि ! | Mejgi mathaktā tharimnu. |
| कमायुं यासि खड्डमे | Upāk mathaktā ländunā chatkhō. |
| लाई अमत्तनि | Firit amanā angauhani amadi amubani. |
| | Mānā lambi amada chatkhī aina lapakī amada chatli. |
| | Kanāsung māsi khangdē. |
| | Lai amattani. |

English.

Manipuri in Vernacular.

Why do you quarrel with one another ?
Open the door, open that chest
I have had no opportunity to speak
with him.

His house is opposite to mine
Good or bad, bring whatever there is

Go out and shoot a deer and a wild
hog.

He sends a royal order throughout the
country.

He went in order to die
He weeps in order to excite pity
The soldiers are orderly

He ordinarily comes earlier
Otherwise I would dismiss him
He ought to come earlier

Is this our boat ?
Bale out the water
Pull out that drawer

It was taken out of the ship
He stands outside of the house

নাই নৰে কদোহনা থেনবরণে
শেঙ্গ হাঙ্গলোকউ, উপু হাঙ্গলোকউ
মাগা বা ভাঙ্গলগৱা খুনোং চাষে

মাগী যুম্পা এগী যুম্পা মাহিমোকভৈ
অফৰা ওইৰবয়ং কভৰা ওইৰবয়ং আৰেৰা
মৰ্ত্তথ পুৰকটু !

মাপাহৰকভুনা শজি অমা লয়ওক আৰা
বোংমেনা কাপটু !

মানা নিংশোগী শাখং লৈপাক প্ৰমনকতা
চেঙ্গোকভৈ !

মা সিংগে ছাইবগী দষক চংখ্বে
বিনা চানবিনসু হাইবগী কপংই
কিফাইসিং বারেশুল কাইবনা লৈ
মানা সিনজাং ওষেনা উন্না লাকই
মাসি নভৱবদি মায় এন্না তোকহনগে
যা থৰ উন্না থংল গদৰবিনি
হি অন্দি এশোইগীৱা

ইসং সিং তোকটু
মেজনী উপু সৎ তোকটু
হি ডিংগা লগি মাসি লোৰোকভৈ
যুম্পী মপাল্ল সেঙ্গু না লৈ

Manipuri in English Character.

Nahei nahei kadaundumâ khatnabagê?
Thông hângdôku, upu hângdôku.
Mâgû wâ ngângnagadabâ khudong
châdrê.

Mâgî yungâ aigî yungâ mâyôknei.
Afabâ oirabasung fattabâ oirabasung
areibâ makhai pûrakau.

Mapanthonktuna saji amâ lamok amâ
nôngmeinâ kâpu.

Manâ ningthangî yâthang leipâk
pumnamakâ chenthôki.

Mâ sigê hâlibagi damak chatkhre.
Minâ chânbisanu hâlibagi kapi.
Siphâising wâyel kâidana le.

Manâ sinjângoinâ ngannâ laki.
Mâsi nattarabadi mabû ainâ tókhangâ.

Ma khara ngannâ thungla gadajani.
Hi asi aikhôgigrâ ?

Ising sit tôku.
Meijî upû sat tôku.
Hi dingâ dagi mäsi lauthôkkhre.
Yungî mapaldâ leptunâ lei,

PHRASE BOOK.

- Do not turn over that pail of water
ইসিং বাটি অসি হৈলেককষ
Will the goats leap over this fence?
হয়েওসিৎ অসি সনবল চোহৰা গুমজা
- I have bought a pair of doves
লম খুন পু আয়দ ঝিনা লৈকৰি
- Place them parallel
পুন লমক অসি চপমাজনা পতেংসানা ধৰ্ম
- Do you give him a part of your plantains?
শাকোই সফক অমদং মাঙ্গোলা পিববু।
He passed by me
হেয়ে
- It is past
শা কাকপুঁ কাই লাভবয়ং কাই
- Perhaps he will come
শানা ঘচোক যপাক অসিদনা শুখি
- He answered me very pertly
অসি করি পোঁকী নোকসাথো
- What is this the picture of?
ইবংডানা ষেঁজনবিলী
- Have pity, my lord
ক্ষেত্রেই চাৰা পাখই
- I am fond of plantains
শানা হাইবা সোইদনা লাহুকলী
- He says he will come positively
চা-থমলিবদলী ইসিং অসাৰা হৈঃঃধৈ
- Pour some hot water from the tea kettle.
চা তৈঃঃধৈ
- Pour out the tea
শাৰু ধানংকমু
- Do not praise him
পোঁ অসি নভেডালা বকসিল পিবনি
- I give him this as a present
সিগী মথল কঞ্জালো
- What is the price of that?
আসি মামাল কয়ানো?
- Ising balti asi heiðokkanu.
Hamengsing . asi sanbal chāðngdā
ngamgadri?
- Lam khunu pu amadang ainf lei-
rui.
- Pum namak asi chapmānnanā pareng-
sēnā thamu.
- Laphoi seruk amadang māngondā
pirambrā?
- Mānā àibū lengtheinadunā chatkhi.
Houkhre.
- Mā lākpasung yāi lāktabasung yāi.
Mānā machök mapék nāidana & khumni.
- Asi kari pôtki nôksârnô.
Ibungonā thaujānbigrani.
- Asi laphoi châbâ pâmi.
Mâna hâibâ sôidana & lâkkani.
- Châ-thamlibadagi ising asâbâ hei-
thau.
- Châ heithau.
- Mâbû thâgtakanu.
- Pôt asi nangóngdâ baksis pibani.
Asi gâi mamal kayañô?

Manipuri in English Character.

English.

I will tell you privately
Probably you will meet him
It is not proper to work on the
sabbath.
This is a very proud man
He acts very prudently
Pull up the weeds, and throw them
away.

Shall I put it in the earthen pot?
Put it in the sun
Put the tea-cups and saucers on the
table.

What is the cause of the quarrel?
Here is a quarter
Come quickly
He is quite crazy
It will rain soon
He ran away
He ran as fast as he could

Manipuri in Vernacular.

ନଙ୍ଗୁ ଏବା ଚିକନା ହାଇଗେ
ନଙ୍ଗା ମାଗା ଓକନା ଯାଇ
ନୋଥମାଇଜିତ ସୁନ୍ଦିତ ଧରକ ତୋବା ହୈଲାମେ
ମି ଅନି ମାମନା ପୋଇବା ଯିଣି
ମା ମାମନା ଟେକିସିମା ଧରକ ତୋଇ
ନାମି ଫୋଇଲୋକଠୁଳା ହନ୍ତେକଟ
ଇନିହ ପୂର୍ବ ଅନି ଧରାଇବା
ଝଂମାନା ଅନି ଧର୍ମ
ପୂର୍ବମନୀ ଥୁଜାଇଲା ମେଜନା ଧର୍ମ
ଆଟାର ଘକାଗୀ ଯକୋକତା ହୁଲି ଉପଶିଷ୍ଟ
ଧରନରିବା ଅନି ଯରମ କରିବିଲା
ଅନି ପରା ଅରନି
ଶୁଣା ଲାକଟ
ମାନି ଅଙ୍ଗାଗ ବନ
ଶୁଣା ବୋଲିବା
ମା ଚେନାଖୁ
ମାନା ଭଙ୍ଗ ଥିଲେ ତେବେଥୁ

Manipuri in English Character.

Nangbū ainsā chiknā hāigē.
Nangga maga oknabā yāi.
Nōngmāijing numita thabak taubā¹
haunadē.
Mi asi yānnā thōibā mini.
Mā yānnā cheksinā thabak taui.
Nāpi phōidōktuna hunjeku.
Ising punda asi thaungadrā ?
Nungsādā asi thaamnu.
Pukhamga khujaiga meida thaamnu.
Angāng machāgī makokhā yupi up-
piyu.
Khatnaribā asi maran karigāo ?
Asi pawā amani.
Thūnā lēku.
Mādi angāo bani.
Thūnā nōngchugani.
Mā cherkhā.
Māna ngambā makhai chephkhā,
mā chenākā²

The cat has caught a rat
Will you cut a bundle of ratans ?
I would rather go to Ava than Calcutta

I do not like to eat raw onions
Have everything in readiness
We are not ready, Sir
What is the reason ?
I have reckoned up the account
Bring some reeds to weave a mat
He lives without religion
Let it remain
I remember my old freinds
You must repair the roof
I respect the teacher
He has returned
Turn to the right hand
That is right
Ring the bell
These mangoes are not ripe
Rise up, the sun has risen
Where does the road lead ?
Do not let the boat rock

ହୋଲେଖଣ୍ଡନ ଉଚି ଅଥା ଫାରେ
ଲି ସମ୍ବନ୍ଦ ଅଥା ଶାନ ବିଗେରା
କଳକତା ଚତ୍ପଦି ହେଲା ଅବା ଚତ୍ପା ପାଯିଛି

ତିଳେ ଅଛିବଦି ଏ ଚାନିଡିଲେ
ଶ୍ରେଣ୍ଟ ପୁରୁନମକ ଧୋରାତ ତୌଁ
ଦେଖୋଇ ଧୋରାତ ତୌଁଦେ, ଶାହେବ
କରି ଯରମନୀ
ପ୍ରି ହିସାବ ତୌଁରେ
କଟ ସାନବା ଯଚାକ ପୁରକଟ
ଧ୍ୟାନିଲ ତୋଳନା ହିଂଦୁଳ ଲୈରି
ଶୈସନ୍ତ୍ର
ତ୍ରୈଣ ଯକ୍ଷପ ହୁଇଥବନା ନିର୍ଭବିଂଶ୍ଲୁହି
ସୁମ ଅକ ଲିଙ୍ଗିଥିଲା କୋଣ୍ଡକୁ
ଉଜାବ ନୋମା କକନା ଏ ତୋହି
ଶା ହରକଲେ
ରେଣ୍ଟ କୋମଦା ଲୈଯୁ
ଶାନି ହୃଦୟ
ପୁଣ୍ଡଜା ଦେଇସୁ
ଦୈନୋ ଅମି ଘର୍ମେ
ଶୈସନ୍ତ୍ର, ସୁଦିନ ଶୋକଲେ
ଲମ୍ବାବ ଅମି କମାଇ ଧୋରାଗେ
ହି ଅମି ଲୋଇହନ ଗନ୍ତୁ

Haudōngnā uchi amā pharē.
Li mapun amā yān bigera ?
Calcutta chatpadagi lennā Aṛā chātpā
pāmī.

Tilau ahingbadī ai chāningdē.
Pōt punnamak thauring tau.
Aikhōi thauring tauðe, sāheb.
Kari maramnā ?
Ai hisāb taurē.
Plak sānabā machāk paraku.
Dharmadi taudānā hingdānā leiri.
Leisanu.
Agi marup kruikharabā ningsin giui.
Yum thak ningthiñā fōtlu.
Ujhābu nōnā rukanā ai taui.
Mā hallakfē.
Yet lōndā leiyu.
Masi chumi.
Pungjā yeijyu.
Heinsu asi mundē.
Haugatlu, numit thōtklē.
Lambi asi kadai yaubagē ?
Hi asi lōhan ganu.

Manipuri in Vernacular.

English. Roll up the bed curtains

The stone rolls, because it is round
It is in that room

Let us fix a rope round that rock, and
pull it over.

The peaches are all rotten

Set these trees in a row

Bow on, row on

I do not understand rowing a boat
Is it not wicked to drink rum?

Run quick, and fetch it
I did it for his sake

He does it for the sake of money

কাঁথল হাঁটিগুল
হুঙ্গুম ওঁজেহনা ওঁজি
মাসি কা অসিদা টৈল
ওঁখোই পোরিনা মুণ্ড পুলুলা হুলবন্দি

চুম্ববৈরে ভুম নমক পুম্বলে
উগাল পুম নমক অসি পরেৎসালা খাঁও

ছি হেলু হোলু
ত্রি হি হোনবা টৈহেত
বু থকপা ফুভা নভুরা
ধূনা তেজুনা পুরকটু
মাগী মরমগীদমক এনা তোৈৱ
কুপাণী যৰমগীদমক মানা তোৰিবা সিনি

Show me a sample of the salt
Is it all the same?

What do you say?
One side of these scales is too heavy

The books are all scattered about

It is now the rainy season

Manipuri in English Character.

Kângkhal hâigatlu.
Nungdum oïdunâ olli.
Masi kâ asidâ lei.
Aikhôi thaurinâ nung purdunâ⁶
hundanasi.
Chumbarai ngam namak pumle.
Upâl pun namak asi parengsânâ⁶
thâo.
Hi hôllu hôllu.
Ai hi hônba heitê.
Yu thakpâ fattabâ nattarâ?
Thinâ clendunâ pûraku.
Mëggi maramgidamak aînâ taurê.
Rûpâgî marumgidamak mânâ tauribâ⁶
sini.

Thungî maong aibû yeng hallu.
Amlâ nattarâ?
Nang kari háibagé?
Pâbôt asi asômdâ hennâ lum tharé.
Lâirik kitâp pun: namak chaitôk tunâ⁶
lei.
Houjik nôngju thâni,

I have searched, but cannot find it
Do you not see it?
See, if this word is in the dictionary

ऐना शब्दमा खिरवू कर्दो
नु असि उदासा
वा असि लोन हल्दोकपा लाक्षिकता लैजो
येहुे।

Plant these seeds in the garden
What are you seeking?
I have seen the sun shine
I have not seen.it

पो॒ असि नु फ॒ कम्बोना झोळिबगे
सागोन अमारं पिसकउ छाइजो
चान बिरवालि धर धिन बिरकउ
मेज थाओ

How do you sell those goods?
Shall I send a pony?
I will thank you to send me several
Set the table

कोन्य अमा तेडुना उपाल असि थाओ
चकपा। हेहुे निकडुना तारम्भ
असि एरु टैम थापोकउ हाइजो
हुरेल हैसिं यसें जामना तोहुल हि कावा

शारदर।
सुपि असि शालगी इख्कि हाल्लि
उ असिली उरुमामा फूम्
मुख्यू कुमना ताप्लि
हि डिग्गा अहम थुङ्गे
वा असि जामना तेल्लि
थोराउ तेबोम लवादि ए उसि च॒का लवानि

I should go to-day, if I were ready
She wears a shawl
Sit in the shade of this tree
It shines like the sun
Three ships have arrived
This bamboo is too short

ऐना याम्ना थिबाबु फङ्गदे。
Nang asi udab्रा?
Wà asi lön handôkpa lâirkta leibrâ^a
yengu.
Maru asi ingkhondâ thao.
Nang kari thibagé?
Nunit ngâlbâ ui.
Ai asi uté.
P ôt asi nang kamtaunâ yôllibagé?
Sâgôñ amadang thillaku hâibrâ?
Chân birabadi khara thin biraku.
Mej thao.
Kôm amâ taundunâ upâl asi thao.
Chakpâ heigrû nikunâ tâhallu.
Asi aibû mai thâdôku hâibrâ?
Turel ising mayeng yâmnâ tadunâ hi
kâbâ yâdarâ.
Nupi asi shâlgî innaphi illi;
U asigî urûndâ phamnu.
Nunit kunnâ ngalli.
Hi dinggâ ahum thunglé.
Wâ asi yâmnâ telli.
Thaorâng tauram labadi ai ngasi chatkâ
da bani.

*Manipuri in Vernacular.**English.*

Why should I steal?
Show me the road
The door is shut
Shut the door
Shut your book, and sit down
It is on this side
It is six months since he died
This is my elder sister
This is my two younger sisters
I have two younger sisters
Sit down
Do not sit on the steps
Place them slanting
He goes very slow
Where did you put the small spoon?
Do not let there be any smoke
Why do you stay so long?

মৰম কৰিলা প্ৰি হৱান গদবগে
প্ৰিৰু লবি তাকউ
শোত বিংলী
শোত বিংট
লাঙ্গুৰিক ঝোমদিঙ্গুনা কমড়
আসোয়ালা লৈল
মা দিবৰী থা ভকুক ভুৱে
শাসি ইচেনিন
প্ৰণী ইচন অনি টৈল
ফৰ্মড়
লঙ সিরীলা ফৰ্মগনু
পুম নথক তমনা ধমড়
মা শামনা তপনা চঢ়লি
বৈথৰোই অলিনা কাদাইলা ধৰ্মবৰ্গ
বেংট দেখু খুনগনু
লঙ মৰম কৰিলা অহুল বিষা টৈলেগে

You must not do so
He has stopped up the road so that I
cannot get along.
If so, he is a bad man
Some are good, some bad

Manipuri in English Character.

Maram karinâ ai hurân gadabagê ?
Aibû lambi tâku.
Thông thingli.
Thông thingnu.
Latrik yômsindunâ famu.
Asomdâ lei.
Mâ sikhibâ thâ taruk surê.
Mâsi ichemni.
Aigî ichan ani lei.
Famu.
Nang siridâ famganu.
Pum namak ngâmnâ thamnu.
Mâ yâmnâ tapnâ chatli.
Khairôi apisâ kadaida thambagê ?
Yengu maiku khâhanganu.
Nang maram karinâ asup thinna
leibagê ?
Nang asumna tauganu.
Manâ adumna lambi thingdunâ ai
chatpâ ngandré.
Adu oirabadi mædi fatta bâ mini.
Khara fai, khara fattê.

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| It is at some considerable distance from here. | অসিদগী শাবনা থাপই শি অমনা পোৎ অসি হুৰমই | Asidagî yâmnâ thâpi. Mi amanâ pôt asi hurami. |
| Some one has stolen it | নি অমনা অসিনা টেলৰমই খৰ তৌৰেবা ওঁজি | Mi amanâ asidâ leirami. |
| Somebody has been here | মাঝু কৰমতোনা তেঁগুৰগে | Khara taugadabâ oî. |
| Something must be done | মা কৰিউডনা লাকুই | Mâbû karamtaunâ taugadabagê. |
| How can he do it | করি কৰিউডনা মানা মানী ময়মলা লৈ | Mâ kârigumbadâ manâ mâgî mayum-dâ lei. |
| He comes sometimes | শা মচং খৰ লাস্তীদে | Kari kârigumbadâ manâ mâgî mayum-dâ lei. |
| Sometimes he stops at his house | না চিঁ থক্তা মফয অষৱনা তৈৰেগণী | Mâ machat khara náiđé. |
| He is somewhat rude | ধৰ টৈৰেগণা শ্বমগণী | Mâ ching thakta mafam amada leiramganî. |
| He must be somewhere on the hill | মঙ্গলী পে তেকহৰনা এই হৃঢ়ভৰিতে | Khara leiragâ mamganî. |
| It will soon be dark | করুষা যওড়নো | Nanggi pê tekhandunâ ai nungâ-itre. |
| I am sorry I have broken your umbrella. | চেঙ যৱন কৱা দৈৰাঙ | Karambâ maongnô? |
| Of what sort is it? | আলু পুয নথক অসি মথল মথল খুন | Cheng maran kayâ leibagê? |
| How many sorts of rice are there? | নঙ তোপকৈ ষথোক্তাৱা | Alu pum namak asi makhal makhal khallu. |
| Sort out these potatoes | মাধোহনা ষথোৱাতা জঁকৈ চৰ্কৈ | Nang tópkî makhabontâbba? |
| Do you hear the sound of cannon? | তেখাঙ্গলী মিনি অহুমনা বা ছাইবা হৈনজা | Makhônâ makhabomdâ langfai chat-khâ. |
| They travelled southward | নড কিংবিলিগী লোন তৈৰা | Tekhâogî midi asunnâ wâ haiba haunabba? |
| Do the Assamese speak in this way? | ঞ খৰাদি থোকই | Nang firingga lôn haibra? |
| Can you speak English? | | Ai kharadi thôki. |
| I can speak a little | | |

Split that bamboo

The board is split

Spread the sail

Will you make me a square table?

Do not stay long

Can you steer a boat?

He is still engaged in study

If that bumble-bee stings yon, it will
be very painful.

Stop a moment

Why are you stopping?

Strain this milk through: a cloth

Stretch out your hand

Strike out the gong

Such language is very vile

I cannot employ such a man

How can you ask such a price?

It is not sufficient

Sweep this room clean

ବା ଅନି ଖାଇଲୋକୁ
ଉପକ ଆନି ଚିଥାଇରେ
ପାଳ ତିଥେକୁ
ହୀନୀ ଦୟକ ଚିଥେକ ଯାଇନା ମେଜ ଆମ୍ବଦ
ଚନ୍ଦିଶେରା ।

ଶାମନା ଝୁଟିନା ଲୈଗୁ
ନଃ ହିନ୍ଦା ଓ କାବା ଟେହା
ହୋଙ୍ଗିକ କାଭା ତମହନା ଲୈ
ଖୋଇନା ଚିକଲବନ୍ଦି ରାମନା ଲାଗନି

ଥର ଲୈସୁ
ନଃ କାର ଯରନା ଜେଷ୍ଠ ନା ଟେସରୀବଣେ
ସଂଦେଶ ଅନି ଫିଲ ଚୁମ୍ବୋକୁ
ନଥୁ ତିଥେକୁ
ଶେନ୍ଦୁ ଲୈସୁ
ବା ଅନି ରାମନା ଥିଦା
ଅନି ଗୁରା ମିଳ ଏ ଥରକ ପିବା ଓରଲୋକେ

Wâ asi khaidôku.
Upâk asi chingkhâré.
Pal tingthôku.
Agi damak chithek mari nânâ mej
amadang chanbigerâ ?
Yâmnâ kuhâ leiganu.
Nang hinâo sâbâ haibâ ?
Houjik faobâ tamduna lei.
Khôdnâ chiklabadi yâmnâ naganî.
Khara leiyu.
Nang kari maramnâ leptunâ leiriba gê ?
Sanggôm asi fidâ chumthôku.
Nakhut tingthôku.
Senbng yajyu.
Wâ asi yâmnâ thidâ.
Asi grimbâ midâ ai thabak pibâ
ngamloj.
Maman asup kannâ karam hâibagê ?
Okarî.
Kâ asi sengnâ sittôku.

Does the water run swiftly?
A steam-boat goes very swiftly
Take out the knives and forks
Which will you take, this or that?

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| इसिं असि शामना चेन्द्रा। | Ising asi yāmnā chenbrā? | Ising asi yāmnā chenbrā? |
| ईमली हि शामना थुला ठंड्लि | Maiḡi hi yāmnā thūnā chatli. | Maiḡi hi yāmnā thūnā chatli. |
| गोरि काट्टा क्षेत्रकट्टे | Sōri kāntā lauthōkā. | Sōri kāntā lauthōkā. |
| अनिष्टक असिस्ती करवा लेण्डोगे, असिका | Animak asidagi karambā laugēgē, | Animak asidagi karambā laugēgē, |
| आसिरा। | asirā asirā? | asirā asirā? |
| निष्जुट कलाना पूर्खवरदे | Singjāng kanānā pukharabagē? | Singjāng kanānā pukharabagē? |
| बा भाङ्गरु | Wā gnāngganu. | Wā gnāngganu. |
| मासि अवांखा यिनि | Masi awāngbā mini. | Masi awāngbā mini. |
| नड करिणा नस्म हातेतोक तरवेणे | Nang karinā nasam hattōk tabagē. | Nang karinā nasam hattōk tabagē. |
| ठा लेमहना पियु | Chā semdunā piyu. | Chā semdunā piyu. |
| उज्जाला हाई, तेगु | Ujhānā hāi, tauganu. | Ujhānā hāi, tauganu. |
| कलाहस्यं हाइग्गरु | Kanadasung haiganu. | Kanadasung haiganu. |
| आसिस्ती असिस्ता हेज्जा चाउही | Āsidagi asinā hennā chāoi. | Āsidagi asinā hennā chāoi. |
| शामना झुङ्गास्त्रे | Yāmnā nungārē. | Yāmnā nungārē. |
| प्रिना हाइबदि यादि शामना नमहरु कनवा यिनि | Ainā háibadi mādi yāmnā namhat. | Ainā háibadi mādi yāmnā namhat. |
| देगी फागदस्वा ईत्ता अहु पिगनी हाइहला | kanbā mini. | kanbā mini. |
| शारमणे। | Aigī fangadabā leibā adu pigani hāi-dunā yāramlē. | Aigī fangadabā leibā adu pigani hāi-dunā yāramlē. |
| नड छेनी इ पोँ कर्जा प्रबक पर्दे | Nang ngasī i pōt kayā pūrak pagē? | Nang ngasī i pōt kayā pūrak pagē? |
| Their pride will ruin them | Nāpal taubā maramnā mākhōi māng- | Nāpal taubā maramnā mākhōi māng- |
| G They think too highly of themselves | gāni. | gāni. |
| शारेहोहि असि यथेहला आचोका यिनि हाईहला | Mākhōi asi mathannanā achaubā mini | Mākhōi asi mathannanā achaubā mini |
| निखेहि। | hāidunā ningi. | hāidunā ningi. |

PHRASE BOOK.

Manipuri in Vernacular.

English.

Then I must go
Do not go there
There is a tiger there
How many elephants are there?
There are four or five
Thereupon he departed
I was engaged yesterday, therefore I
could not come.
These things are useless
These are better than those
I did not say so, they said it
Where do you think they have gone?
What do you think?
What do you call this?
Though he fell from a high tree, he
was not killed.
They conquered, though they lost a
thousand men.
I thought he had gone
He has travelled through China

অহুমা হৈ চৰণা পোকৰ
যাহুলা চৰণু
আলোপথা দেক দৈল
আগোপথা সামু কুমা দৈনবগৱে
শৰি যঞ্জা দৈল
যাহুলী যতুণা চৰণে
তঙ্গৰ প্ৰেৰী ধৰক দৃশ্যমান অহুমা লাখুণা
উচ্চতাৰে !
শোৰ আসি কৰি ধৰক দৈনবে
শোৰ আজি আসিবলী দৈনবে
এ অসুম হাইদে, কাহোহেনা ধৰণবৰি
যাবোহে কলাইহা চৰিবলৈ মৰ দৃশ্যমৰ !
নড় কৰি ধৰণবৰি
যাবি কৰি হাইবলৈ
উ অবৰবগৱি তাহ দৃশ্যবৰ শাস্তিৰ
মানু কৰি হাইবলৈ
উ অবৰবগৱি তাহ দৃশ্যবৰ শাস্তিৰ
মানু কৰি হাইবলৈ
মানু কৰি হাইবলৈ
মানু কৰি হাইবলৈ
মানু কৰি হাইবলৈ
মানু কৰি হাইবলৈ

অদুনা আই চাপ্তা থোকৰি
মদনা চাকনা
অসৰ্দা কাই লৈ।
অসৰ্দা সামু কায়া লিবগৰে ?
মারি মাঙ্গা লৈ।
মদুগি মত্তুন্দা চাকখৰে
নগৱং আই থাবক লেৰদুনা অদুনা
লাক্পে নগৰন্দৰে
পোৱ আসি কৰি ধৰক লৈন্দৰে
পোৱ আজি আসিবলী দৈনবে
এ অসুম হাইদে, কাহোহেনা ধৰণবৰি
মানু কলাইহা চাকখৰে নং
কংঘুভৰা ?
নং কারি কালিবগৰে ?
মাসি কারি হাইবগৰে ?
ু অবাংবাদগী তাই হাইবৰু মাসিদে
মাকোনাডি নৰামি হাইবু মাকোগি
নি লিঙ সামা মাঙ্গে
মা চাকখৰে হাইনা নিঙ্গে
মান কাঙ্গি লেপক পুন নবক পুনা কুৰি
ু চাটলি

Manipuri in English Character.

MANIPURI GRAMMAR.

অদুনা আই চাপ্তা থোকৰি
মদনা চাকনা
অসৰ্দা কাই লৈ।
অসৰ্দা সামু কায়া লিবগৰে ?
মারি মাঙ্গা লৈ।
মদুগি মত্তুন্দা চাকখৰে
নগৱং আই থাবক লেৰদুনা অদুনা
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নং কারি কালিবগৰে ?
মাসি কারি হাইবগৰে ?
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মা চাকখৰে হাইনা নিঙ্গে
মান কাঙ্গি লেপক পুন নবক পুনা কুৰি
ু চাটলি

The news spread throughout the king-dom.

Throw out this water

Thus he said

By conducting himself thus he has destroyed his reputation.

Draw this tight

He did not come till noon

At the time of going another ship arrived.

It is time to get up

Until this time why are you not done

He has been to visit me three times

I am tired of correcting this writing

He is going to Calcutta

He has goods to sell

Give this to the gentleman

Sew these together

He is a tolerable workman

Will you do it to-day or to-morrow

2 You may come too

You are too talkative

This plank is too long

দেশপাক পৃষ্ঠা মধ্যে কো পাত দিব থুঁটে

ইনি অদি হনকেতু

মরম অবস্থল হাইবনি

অসম তোলা চংগ অশিলা মাসি খিচংগা
মাঙবনি।

মাসি কৰা ছিঁড়ি

হুনিং ঝুঁকা কাঙুনা মা লাকচ্চ

চংগচিনগলা বহাক অতোকা অমা ঝুঁটে

হোগংপা মন্ত্র ওঁজিটে

হোকিক কাঙুনা করিমী ধৰক লোকেশ্বৰিষে
ঢেৰ উন্দে হাইছনা মানা অহমলক লাকচ্চ

লাজেরিক সেখনবা অশিলা ভাৰে

মা কলকাতা চংকেতোৱে

শাগী মৌজুনা পোঁ লৈ

পোঁ অসি সাহেবতা শিশু

অবিষ্ক অসি হুসিনু

শুঁনাইয়া অসি মৰে

মাসি ভুলি তোগেন্দ্র হৰেং তোখেন্দ্র

নঙ্গবুঝ লাকহিঙ্গি

নঙ্গ মামলা বা ভাঙগালি

উপা ক অসি সাংসৰি

Leipak pum namak wa pao sin thung-le.

Ising asi hunjeku.

Maram asunna haibani.

Asun tauns chatpa asina magi ming-chatpa mangbani.

Masi kanno chingru.

Nunit yungba faoba ma laktre.

Chatildamda jhahaj atoppa amta thungle.

Hangatpa mattam oire.

Haujik faoba karigti thabak loidaribage.
Aibu unage haiduna manna abumak laki.

Lalrik semnab asina oire.

Ma kalkatada chatketare.

Magi yonnabha pot lei.

Pot asi sahebtu piyu.

Animak asi trasillu.

Khutnabi asi mahei.

Masi ngasi tangera hayeng tangeri.

Nangbueung lakhanningi.

Nang yannna wa granggalli.

Upak asi sangmali.

Manipuri in Vernacular.

English.

He took him up for a thief

There is a bird on the top of that tree
Do not touch anything
He went towards the ghat
I cannot travel this road
He speaks truly
Truly, you are a wise man
Turn over the leaf
Try to play on the flute
Turn it over. Turn it round
He shot at the tiger twice, but missed
him.

Give the umbrella

The elephant is uncommonly large
It is under the house
He has gone under water
I did not understand
Do you understand Bengali ?
I understand carpentry
Unfatten this

Wat makes you unhappy ?

Manipuri in English Character.

| | |
|--|--|
| Mâbû hurânbanî háidunâ fârê. | Mâbû hurânbanî háidunâ fârê. |
| U asigî utôndâ uchek lei. | U asigî utôndâ uchek lei. |
| Pôt amattasung sôkkanu. | Pôt amattasung sôkkanu. |
| Hidellômâ chatkhrê. | Hidellômâ chatkhrê. |
| Ai lambi asi chatpâ ngamlöi. | Ai lambi asi chatpâ ngamlöi. |
| Mâ achumbâ hái. | Mâ achumbâ hái. |
| Chumini nang lausing singbâ mini. | Chumini nang lausing singbâ mini. |
| Lâmâi onthôku. | Lâmâi onthôku. |
| Basi khôngdunâ yengu. | Basi khôngdunâ yengu. |
| Mâsi onthôku. leiyu. | Mâsi onthôku. leiyu. |
| Kaibû anirak kâpi tauigumbasung anirakmak pândê. | Kaibû anirak kâpi tauigumbasung anirakmak pândê. |
| Pê piyu. | Pê piyu. |
| Sâmunâ châobâ haunabâdagî hennâ châoi. | Sâmunâ châobâ haunabâdagî hennâ châoi. |
| Mâsi yungî maikhâdâ lei. | Mâsi yungî maikhâdâ lei. |
| Mâ isingdâ lupkhâré. | Mâ isingdâ lupkhâré. |
| Ai khangbâ ngandrê. | Ai khangbâ ngandrê. |
| Nang mayânglôn khangbrâ ? | Nang mayânglôn khangbrâ ? |
| Ai usâbagî thabak khangi. | Ai usâbagî thabak khangi. |
| Mâsi punbâ thôku. | Mâsi punbâ thôku. |
| Nang karigî puikning wâbagê ? | Nang karigî puikning wâbagê ? |

ଶାବ୍ ହରାନବନି ହାଇଦୁନ କାରେ

ଓ ଅନିଗି ଉତେଳା ଉଚେକ ଲୈ

ପୋଂ ଅମତସୁଙ୍କ ପୋକୁର

ହିଦେଲ୍ଲୋମାନି ଚର୍ଷ୍ଟ୍ରେ

କି ତାବି ଅଦି ଚପେ ଡେଣୋଇ

ଶା ଆଚୁଷା ହାଇ

ହାଇ ନଙ୍କ ଲୌପ୍ରିଂ ସିଂବା ନିନି

ଲାମାଇ ଓହେକଟ

ବାସି ଖୋଜନା ରେଂଟ

ବାସି ଓହେକଟେ । ଲୈଯୁ

ଦେବ୍ ଅନିରକ କାପି ତୋଇଷ୍ଟରସଂ ଅନିରକ-

ମକ ପାଲେ ।

ପେ ପିଯୁ

ଶାମୁନା ଚାଉବା ହୌଲବଳୀ ହୁମା ଚାଉଁ

ମାନି ଯୁଗି ମଥାଦା ଲୈ

ନା ଇନିଙ୍ଲା ଲପଥ୍ରେ

କ୍ରି ଖଣ୍ଡନ ଭୟଦେ

ନଙ୍କ ଯଶାହଲାନ ଥଣ୍ଡରା

କ୍ରି ଉଶାବଳୀ ଥବକ ଥଣ୍ଡରୀ

ବାସି ପୁନବୀ ପୋକୁର

ନଙ୍କ କରିଲୀ ପୁକନିଙ୍କ ବାବଗେ

| | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| These two roads unite near the river | ଲକ୍ଷ ଅନିମକ ଅସି ହୁରେନ୍ତି ଘନାକ୍ତା ତିରି | Lambi animak asi turengi manâktâ tilli. |
| It floats upon the water | ଶାସି ଇନିଙ୍ଦା ତାଉଇ ନାହିଁ ଓଷ୍ଠେକକନି | Masi isingdâ taoi. Nang hi onthôkkani. |
| You will upset the boat | ଆଜିରୀ ଦମକ ଏହିଣେ ଲୋତ | Asigî damak ai ithau leite. |
| I have no use for this | ଶୋଭବା ପୋଂ ଝିରୋଙ୍ଗା ପୋଂସକ ଘାମାଟେ | Yônnabâ pôt aingôndâ pôtsak yâmnalei. |
| I have a great variety of goods for sale | ସମ୍ବଲଦି ଇରିଂ ଘାମଳା ଚାଉଇ ଘାମଳା ପାକଇ | Samudradi ising yâmna châoi yâmna pâki. |
| The ocean is a vast expanse of water. | ଶାସି ଘାମଳା ଫର୍ତ୍ତବ୍ୟ ହୁମନତା | Masi yâmna phattabâ yûmnattâ? |
| Is not this a very bad house ? | ଥା ସୁମିଙ୍ଦା ତଳପ କପା କମ୍ବଗେ | Thâ khudingdâ talap rûpâ kayâ phangbagê? |
| What wages do you receive per month ? | ନାହ କବି ନିଶ୍ଚବଗେ | Nang kari ningbagê? |
| I want nothing | ଏହି କରିଲୁଙ୍କ ନିଶ୍ଚବଦେ | Ai karisung ningdê. |
| I want a washerman | ଏହି ବିହୁବି ଅମଦଂ ପାଞ୍ଚି | Ai phisubi amadang pammî. |
| He gave me a rupee wanting two annas. | ଏହି ଡୋଳା କପା ଅମଦଗି ଆଜା ଅନି ତାଳ ପିରେ | Ai ngôndâ rûpâ amadagi ânnâ ani tanâ pîre. |
| It is warm | ହୌଜିକ ସାଉରୀ | Haujik sâoij. |
| Wash these handkerchiefs | ଚିଟେ କି କି ଆସି ହୁଲୋକଟୁ | Chindei phî sing asi sudôku. |
| Wash them with water | ଇନିଙ୍ଗା ହୁଲୋକଟୁ | Isingdâ sudôku. |
| When washed, spread them out in the sun. | ହୁଲୋକ ତୁଳା କୌଳୋକଟୁ | Sudôk tunâ nungsâdâ phaudôku. |
| You must watch the house when I am gone. | କୁଳା ଚର୍ଚଲଗା ନାହ ଯୁମ ସଙ୍ଗମ୍ବୁ | Ainâ chatlagâ nang yum sanglammu. |
| Do it any way you like | ନାହନା ନିଶ୍ଚବା ତୋ | Nangnâ ningbâ tau. |

English.

We were going to walk
What does that man wear ?
He wears a waist-cloth
What does the woman wear ?
Weigh those onions
If you pay the debt, it will be well
Take care, and do this well

Wash them well
He went in a boat
We have come from America, the great
western island.
Do not let it get wet
What are you doing ?
What do you bring ?
What does this man say ?
What can I do ?
What is the matter ?
Of what is paper made ?
I am thinking what to say
I fear he will die, whatever medicines
he may take.

Manipuri in Vernacular.

ହ୍ରୋଇ ଚଂକେ ତୌରାଳି
ନି ଆସି କରି ଗେଂଗେ
ମା କୈକୋମ ମେଂଲି
ଶୁଣି ଅସି କରି ଫି ଗେଂଗେ
ଟିଳୋ ପୁଷ ନୟକ ଅଦି ଖଣ ତଥା
ନଙ୍ଗ ଲମନ ପିଂଲବରି କଗନୀ
ଗୋଇଫନ୍ଦ ଚେକସିମ୍ବ ଜୀବନ ଧରକର୍ତ୍ତେ

ଆସି ଐଶ୍ଵରିକ ଶେଳା ସୁଶୋକଣ୍ଠ
ମା ହିଲା ଚର୍ଦ୍ଦେ
ଆସିବିକାନ୍ତି ନେଂଜୁଣ ଲୋଗଦା ଦେଖିବା
ହେଥୁ ଅଟେବାନ୍ତି ଏହେଥେ ଲାକରେ ।

ଆସି ଇମିଃ ଟୋଇ ହନଗରୁ
ନଙ୍ଗ କରି ତୋରି
ନଙ୍ଗ କରି ପୁରକଗେ
ନି ଆସି କରି ହାଇବରଗେ
ତେ କରି ତୋରି ଭୁଗମବଗେ

କରି ଏକରବରଗେ
କରି ପେଣନା ଦେ ମାରଗେ
ଝାକରି ବା ହାଇସିବା ଭାଇନା ଧରି
ଜୀବା ଲିଙ୍ଗେ ହିତାକ ଅମ୍ବୁ ଚାରବୁରୁ ଧରି
ହାଇବରୁ ନିଶନ୍ତି ।

Aikhōi chakkē tauramli.
Mi āsi kari setpagē ?
Mā fajōm setti.
Nupi asikari fi setpagē ?
Tilau pum namak asi khāl tamnu.
Nang laman singlabadi fagani.
Sōifadē cheksinna yānnā fānā thabak.
tau.

Asi khaibik sengnā andōku.
Mā hidā chatkhrē.
Americadagi nōngjup lōmdā leiba
ithat achaubadagi aikhōi laki.
Māsi ising chōt hanganu.
Nang kari tarui ?
Nang kari pūrakpagē ?
Mi āsi kari hāibagē ?
Ai kari taubā ngamgadabagē ?
Kari oirabagē ?
Kari pōtnā che sābagē ?
Ai kari wā hāisibā hāinā khalli.
Ainā ningi hidā amabū chārabasung
amabū chārabasung sigani,

When will you return ?
 When he comes, tell me
 When I call, come quickly
 From whence do you get those knives ?
 Come whenever you please

ମଣ୍ଡ କରେଣ୍ଟି ହସକକରଣୀ
 ଶା ଲାକନବଦି ପୈତୋଳା ଧରୁଥିଲୁ
 ପ୍ରିଣା କୌରଗୀ ଥୁନା ଲାକୁ
 ମୋରି ଅସି ନାତ ଦୈକମଣି କରବଗେ
 ରଙ୍ଗନା ଲାକେ ହାଇଲା ବିଞ୍ଚିଲା ଅଛମା ଲାକୁ

Where are you going ?
 Where is the house ?
 We reside where we can raise paddy
 most easily.
 I was thinking whether he would go
 Which is the best ?
 Which do you like ?
 The law which men should observe
 Do not smoke cigars while you are in
 the house.

ମଣ୍ଡ କମୋଇଲା ଚଢ଼କେଣୀ
 ହୃଦ କମୋଇଲା ଦୈବଟେଣୀ ।
 ସଫମ ଅଛୁଲା ଲେବି ଉବା ଜୀବନା ଚାନ୍ଦବୋକୁ
 ଅଛୁଲା ପ୍ରେତୋକୁ ଦେବନି ।
 ଶାଳା ଚଢ଼କନୀ ଚଢ଼ଲୋକୁ ହାଇଲା ଏହି ଖରହୋତ୍ରେ
 ଖାଇଦିଲା କମୋଇଲା କରବଗେ
 କମାଇ ପାରବଗେ
 ଲାଜୀରିଲା ହାଇଲା ଯାରେନରୁ ଯି ଥାଇଲା ଦେବା
 ଖୋକହି ।
 ହୃମା ଦେବନା ହିତାକ ଧକ୍କୁ

Nang kadaungei hallakkadage ?
 Ma laklabadi aingonda khanghallu.
 Aina kauraga thunâ laku.
 Sori asi nang kaidagi phang bagê ?
 Nangna lakké hainâ ningba aduda
 laku.

Nang kadâida chatkegê ?
 Yum kadâida leibagê ?
 Mapham aduda lau ubâ yamna
 châobôki adunâ aikhôi leibani.
 Manâ chatkani chatdoi haiba ai
 khalhaure.

Khwâdagî kadâinâ phabagê ?
 Kadai pambagê ?
 Larikna halba wâyenbu mi khwâinâ
 inba thôki.
 Yundâ leibadâ hidâk thakanu.

Nangna tumlingaidâ mā laki.
 Thongdâ kana leibagê ?
 Minambâ wa haiba argang machabû
 yeiba thôki.
 Phattabâ tauba misingbû dandi taubâ
 thôki.

English.

Give me the whole
The paddy is wholly destroyed
To whom shall I give it?
Whose knife is this?
Why do you laugh?
Why do you cry?
Why did you not bring it?
Will you go when the tide rises?
I will not come
He will not give his boat
The wind blows very hard
Open the windows
Wipe the lamp
When you have wiped, light it
I wish milk every day
I do not wish to see him
If he wishes to go, let him go
He kills with the sword
He came with the teacher
Go with that man
He has gone with the boat
He cannot go without a spear

Manipuri in Vernacular.

ପ୍ରେତନା ପୁଷ୍ପ ନମକ ପିଶୁ
କେବୀ ପୁଷ୍ପ ନମକ ମାତ୍ରମେ
ଶାନୀ କୋଇନା ପିଶାଦବରେ
ସୋରି ଅଣି କନାଗିଲେ
ନଶ୍ଚ କରିଗୀ ଲୋକଗଣେ
ନଶ୍ଚ କରିଗୀ କଲ୍ପନେ
ନଶ୍ଚ କରିଗୀ ପୂର୍ବ ତବରେ
ଆର କାରକଳାଙ୍ଗୀ ନଶ୍ଚ ତେଜକଳା!
ଏ ଲାକ ଲାକୋଡ଼ି
ଶାନୀ ହି ଦୋଇବା ପିତୋଡ଼ି
ବୁଂଦିଙ୍ ଶାନା କରା ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦିନ
ବିଭିନ୍ନଥାତ୍ କାଠଦୋକଟି
ବିଶେଷ ଶାନେ ତକର୍ଖାକଟି
ତକର୍ଖାକ କଗୀ ଥାଓଇଁ ଥାନଗାଙ୍ଗୁ
ଥେ ମୁଦିଶ୍ ଶ୍ରୀଜିତ ସଂଗୋପ ପାଇଁ
ଏ ମାର୍ ରେଣ୍ଡିଙ୍କିଲେ
ଶାନା ଚନ୍ଦନିଙ୍କ ଲବନ ଚନ୍ଦନ,
ଶାନା ଥାଣନା ହାରିଛି
ଶାନା ଉର୍ବାଗା ଲୋହିନା ଲାକ
ଶାନୀ ଲୋହିନା ଚନ୍ଦନ
ଶା ହିଣୀ ଲୋହିନା ଚନ୍ଦନ
ଶାନା ତା ଦୈତ୍ୟବର୍ଦ୍ଧି ଚନ୍ଦନ ଗୁମଳେଛି

Manipuri in English Character.

Aingondâ pum namak piyu.
Phau pum namak manglê.
Mâsi kanâdâ pigadabagê?
Sôri asi kanâgînô?
Nang karigi nôkpagê?
Nang karigi kappagê?
Nang karigi pûrak tabagê?
Jwâr karâklagâ nang chatkadrâ?
Ai lak larôi.
Mâgi hi wâibâ pirôi.
Nungsit yânnâ kannâ sitli.
Minutthong hân gôku.
Mingsen thâomai takthôku.
Takthôk lagâ thâomai thângathu.
Ai numit khuding sanggûm pâmi.
Ai mâbû yengningdê.
Mângâ chatning labadi chathallu.
Mâna thângnâ hâlli.
Mâna ejhâgâ lôninanâ lâki.
Mâga lôninanâ chatlu.
Mâ higâ lôninanâ chatkhrê.
Mâna ta leitarabadi chatpa ngamlöi.

- He speaks without knowing
Mā khangdanā bāi.
He died without waking
Mā mikap thôktanā sikhê.
He stands without
Mā mapândâ leptunâ lei.
Go and cut some wood
Chatlu sing khara yâlu.
This word has two meanings
Wâ asi artha ani sui.
He works for a living
Mâna thabak taudunâ thawâi hingi.
Do not tread on that worm
Til asi khôngnâ netkanu.
I am not worthy of so much kindness
Ainâ asup chânbibâ matik oidê.
I would like to have a gun
Ai nôngmai phangjaningi.
I would give thirty rupees for one
Anattagi damak rûpâ kunthrâ pibâ yârê.
- He would not be comforted
Mâ thembâ yâde.
You can write well, can you?
Nang lâirk fejanâ ibâ haiâ nattabrâ?
It is wrong to steal
Hurânâ fattede.
You have done it wrong
Nang fattabâ taure.
You have brought the wrong kind of
Nang jât nattabâ maru pûraki.
- He visits Calcutta once a year
Mâ chahi khudingdâ Calcutta chatli.
He came yesterday
Mâ gnarâng lâkè.
He has not arrived yet
Mâ houjik phaoâbâ thungdari.
More is yet wanting
Anuk khara pâmi.
He yet lives
Mâna haujik faobâ hingli.
Look yonder
Âsômdâ yengu.
Yonder is the boat
Âsômdâ hi lei.
- माना खङ्दना हाई
मा खिकप खोकत्ता मिंथे
मा अपाला लेण्डा नैल
चंद्रुसिंह थर राम
दा अलि अर्ध अनि चूर
माना थबक तोहन थवाइ हिंडे
तिन असि खोग्ना बेंकरु
अँगा अख्प चावविवा मतिक ओज्जेमे
त्रिनोईमे कंधजनिउ
अयत्ती दमक रुपा हुलथा पिवा थारे
ना थेहा थादे
नड लाजिरिक कञ्जना इवा हैवा नडवा
हरानवा फट्टे
नड कञ्जवा तोरे
नड झां नडवा यक्क पूरक्क
नड चही नडवा चूर्णि चूर्णि
- मा उरां लाकले
मा हौजिक फाउवा थूंगरि
अमुक थर पामह
माना हौजिक फाउवा हिंग्लि
आसोमला देंडु
आसोमला हि लै

English.

Manipuri in Vernacular.

Are you younger than he?

Yes, I am younger

Is he a relative of yours?

You have injured yourselves

Youth is the season for improvement.

Manipuri in English Character.

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MANIPURI GRAMMAR.

Māngōndagi nangnā chahi nahā
olbrā?

Hōi, ainā nahā oīri.

Mā nanggī sāgairā?

Nangkhōi nahei nahei māngallī.
Mathōk makārakingaidā lausingung
chāokhati.

MANIPURI PROVERBS.

English.

Manipuri in Vernacular.

MANIPURI PROVERBS.

1. A man who wants to wash, gains his end when the bridge breaks.
(Application—A man may sometimes get what he wants by an accident.)
2. Wear the ring which suits your business. (Our proverb—“Cut your coat according to your cloth.”)
3. A short man tries to reach the moon. (Applies to an over-ambitious man.)
4. It is like putting a handle to a light measure. (Applies to any one doing an useless action.)
5. It is like showing your fist in the dark. (Applies to a coward.)
6. You might as well put a small oilseed on the horns of a buffalo. (Applies to any impossible action.)

Manipuri in English Character.

MATERAI PAORAU.

1. Iruningbagā thongtekpaqā mān-nabagum.
2. Thau mapayengnā khudōp siba-gum.
3. Lepnenbanā tha lambagum.
4. Meruktsā manā pānbagum.
Note.—The *meruk* is a measure weighing about 10 obattoks, for which no handle is necessary.
5. Amambada khudum utpagum.
6. Irōi maohida thioiding thambe-gum.

MANIPURI PROVERBS.

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| <i>English.</i> | <i>Manipuri in Vernacular.</i> | <i>Manipuri in English Character.</i> |
|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 7. You are like the man who gropes for a thing in the dark. (Applies to any one undertaking what he cannot perform.) | অবস্থাৰ পোঁ শাবঙ্গম | 7. Amambadā pôt mābagum. |
| 8. You act like children playing with dolls. (Applies to persons who trifle with important business.) | অঙ্গঃ যচনা লাক্ষণ্যবঙ্গম | 8. Angāng machēnā lāksānnyabā- |
| 9. Show a looking-glass to a blind man. (Applies to a person who pretends to understand something which he is ignorant of.) | মিংতঙ্গবলা মিংসেন যেংবঙ্গম | 9. Mittāngbanā mingsen yengba- |
| 10. Give a comb to a Sannyasi (who wears no hair). (Applies to a person giving an inappropriate present.) | লম্বোইবলা সমজেঁ পিবঙ্গম | 10. Lambōibadā samjet pibagum. |
| 11. You light the lamps when the meeting is over. (Applies to any one who does not act in time, like our proverb—"Lock the stable door when the horse is out.") | হুয়ে শেইরগা থাওদৈ থানগৎপঙ্গম | 11. Kumei lōiraga thāomei thān- |
| 12. You keep watch after the thief has carried off your property. (Same in meaning as the previous proverb.) | হুৱানৰ মত্তংলা দেবিৰংবঙ্গম | 12. Hurānbā mattungdā meinbingba- |
| | | gum. |

13. You show fight after receiving a caning. (Same as above in meaning.)
14. A young elephant does not unto Aderstand the rope. (Applies giving any one a task which he cannot perform.)
15. Like the poor man's last fowl which has taken to the jungles. (Applies to the loss of anything greatly valued by owner.)
16. Does a prater merely by talking create wisdom? (Meaning, talking does not make a wise man.)
17. A snake goes straight into its hole. (Our proverb—"Don't beat about the bush.")
18. Send an eel into another eel's hole. (Our proverb—"Set a thief to catch a thief.")
19. You might as well put a ring on a cat's tail. (Applies to a person who attempts an impossible action.)
20. You are throwing flesh into the tiger's mouth. (Applies to a person who trusts a dishonest person with his property.)
13. Yeinabâ mattungâ pâmbôm ting-
bagum.
14. Samu machâna thauri khangda-
bagum.
15. Lairabanâ yellîbâ wâbâ onba-
gum.
16. Chinthibanâ lausing sâbagum?
17. Linnâ makhun changlâtadâ
chumbagum.
18. Ngâprum makhundâ ngâprum
thajinbagum.
19. Haudong mameidâ khuren khû;
bagum.
20. Kei mayâdâ sadum hunjînbagum.

English.

Manipuri in Vernacular.

Manipuri in English Character.

21. The lotas flowers in the middle of the mud. (Applies to any one who from a low origin rises to eminence.)
22. You are like the man who loses his way in an open place. (Applies to a person who throws away a good chance.)
23. You try to build a wall with soft mud. (Applies to any useless undertaking.)
24. You are like the man who breaks into an ant-hole. (Applies to any one who acts incautiously.)
25. You are like a man who attacks a bee-hive. (Same as previous proverb.)
26. You see the dirt in another man's eye, but do not see the dirt in your own eye. (Like the Bible parable of the man who sees the mote in his brother's eye, but fails to see the beam in his own eye.)
27. You cannot deprive a tiger of its spots. (Our saying—"Can a leopard change its spots?")
21. ଦୈଶ୍ଵର ମରକ୍ତା ଧରାନ ସାଂପଣ୍ଡୟ
gum.
22. ଅକୋକ ପାଳ ଦାଢାଙ୍କ ନବଞ୍ଚୟ
23. ଲୈନାଙ୍ଗନ ପାଳ ଦିଏବଞ୍ଚୟ
24. କକଚେଂ ମାହୁନ ଥୁଗାଇବଞ୍ଚୟ
25. ଖୌ ମାହୁନ ଛେନା ଥିବଞ୍ଚୟ
26. ମାନିତା ପକପା ବିଂଶାଂଦି ଉଦରହନ ଦିଲି
ମରିତା ପକପା ବିଂଶାଂ ଉଦରହନ
27. କୈନ ମେୟେକ ମାଙ୍ଗବା

28. A cat cannot keep quiet while the cooking pot is near. (Application—"Never trust a doubtful character.")
29. You cannot hide gold in a rag. (Application—"An able man is sure of promotion.)
30. He is like the dog which bites without barking. (Applies to a man who speaks ill of you behind your back.)
28. ହୋମେଟ ହାର୍ମିକ୍ରେବନୀ ଚହୁତପଥ
ନଗମବୁଗୁମ.
29. ଶାବ୍ ଫାମିନୀ ଲୋଖିଧ
ଶୋରନା ଟିକପା ହେତା
30. ଖଂଗଦାନ ଚିକପା ହୁଗୁମ.

SPECIMENS OF MANIPURI CORRESPONDENCE.

Letter from His Highness the Maharaja of Manipur to the Political Agent.

English.

To His Honour Major Hailes,
Political Agent.

Manipuri in Vernacular.

মহামহিম শৈয়ন্ত হেলিস মেজুর সাহেব
অভিনির্বাপ পোলিটিকেল এজেন্ট
মহিমাৰবৰেৱু।

Manipuri in English Character.

Mahamahima Srijut Hailes Major
Saheb I'ratinidhi Political Agent,
Mahimabaresu.

Greeting,
My dear Friend,

I beg to report to Your Honour that I have received and understood the contents of the letter, dated 26th March, in which you asked for 30 coolies to be given by to-morrow evening for the carriage of sepoys' rusaund to Tum-moo. To-morrow I shall not be able to give them. I shall collect and arrange to supply them in 4 or 5 days, and the coolies do not agree to receive as hire Rs. 2-8 each; they say that they must receive the same rate as all have been in the habit of receiving, otherwise they cannot go.

শ্ৰগি চামৰা শৰকপ

শ্ৰগি সাহেবত খঙ্গলথি। ২৬ শাৰ্টগি
লাইৰিক কংলকুনা বাবন ভাৰে, হুমদি নিকাই
নিংগি বাদ হোন্দনা কুলি ৩০ দণ্ড হুমিং
গাইদা পিউ হাইৰকপা অসিদি হয়েংগি
তদি দিবা ভুমদা থোকলে। হুমিৎ ৪ । ৫ নি
অসিগি শহুনা কৌপঞ্জনা হোংলধিগনি।
অনঙ্গ দেগৱাপি যথলদি বেগৱ । ১দা কুপ
২। ২ অনিমকাহি হাইকা আসিদি হোংকোনা শাদে শথোইনা
হাইবি থাইলি পিবা হৈনবা অহ পিত
অনঙ্গবাদি ভুমলোই ছাই।

Aigi chānnabā marup,

Srijut Sahebtā khangnalkhi. 26
Mārchangi lārik phangladunā wāram
tārē, tumudā siphai singgi rasad hō-
naba coolie 30 dang hayeng numidang
wāidā piyu hāirakpā asidi hāyenggi
numittadi pibā ngamdarbā thôkli.
Nunit 4, 5 ni asigi manungdā kau-
khattunā hōtnakhigani. Amasung
begārgi mambilid begār ama amadā
rupā ২। ২ অনিমকাহি হাইকা আসিদি হোং
কোনা যাদে মাক্ষোই হাইবি ক্লাব
গি পিবা হানবাদু পিযু অনুন-
তাবে নগমিলি হাই।

On account of my illness I have not been able to go to see Your Honour. I am much grieved because of this. I send you my best wishes for your welfare.

Your sincere Friend,

(Sd.) SRIJUT CHANDRA KIRTY SING,
Mahárájá, K.C.S.I.

Dated 14th Choitra 1807.

Letter from a Native Manipuri Officer to the Political Agent.

To His Honour the Political Agent
Bara Sahib I send countless salaams.

শৈয়ক সাহেবকি চান্দনবা যৰূপ
(সহি) ক্লিয়েত চৰ্জ কোটি সিঙ্গ,
মহারাজা, কে, পি, এস, আই।
শনিপুর।

শক ১৮০৭, মাহে ১৪ চৈত।

Shak 1807, Mâhe 14 Choitra.

শৈয়ক সাহেবকি চান্দনবা যৰূপ
(সহি) ক্লিয়েত চৰ্জ কোটি সিঙ্গ,
মহারাজা, কে, পি, এস, আই।
শনিপুর।

Manipur,

Srijut Sahebki channabâ marup,
(Sd.) SRIJUT CHANDRA KIRTY SING,
Mahárájá, K.C.S.I.

Shak 1807, Mâhe 14 Choitra.

শৈল শৈয়ক বৰ সাহেব পোলিটিকেল এজেণ্ট
ভৌজহনা হংগুড়ে সজাম
কোটি সলাম তৌজহনা
হংগুড়ে।

শৈল শৈয়ক বৰ সাহেব পোলিটিকেল এজেণ্ট
বৰ সাহেবকি যফদা কোটি ২ সজাম
ভৌজহনা হংগুড়ে ১২ সালী লালগী বাবি
কৰি খোইদোকপা দৈতে মত্তুলা বাবুন
১১ দৈরবৰু শৈয়ক বৰ সাহেবকি
যফদা রিপোঁ ভৌজহনা ১২ অসোই
অঙ্গুম পুন নমক ডাকপিকনি নিষেকে, ইতি
সোক ১৮০৭ মাহে ২২ মাঘ মাস।

Dated 12th Magh 1807.

Your obedient servant.
(Sd.) Kongjengba Pohila.

Ahgiadhin Sri Kônjengbâ Pahilâ
Sardâr.

Srijut Sahebki maphamda kôti
Srilâ Srijut Karnel (Colonel) Polit-
cal Agent Bara Sahebki maphamda kôti
kôti salaam taujaduna hangatchai.

Srilâ Srijut Bara Saheb Political
Agent Bara Sahebki maphamda kôti
kôti salaam taujaduna hangatchai
amasung sagi lalgi wadi kari thôddokpa
leite mattungdâ waran amâ amâ
leirabasung Srijut Sahebki maphamda
ripot taujarakani amasung asôi angâm
pum namak ngakpikani ningjei. Iti.
Sôk 1807, mâhe 12 magh mâs.

Letter from Kamal Sing to the Babu.

No. 24.

Greeting to my friend Babu.

Informs as follows :—

শমালুগ্রহকাৰৰ কেন্দ্ৰ।
শৈল শৈবাবু খঙ্গহলভৈ

No. 24. ।

Mamānugrahakārakesu.
Srila Sri Bābūdā khanghaljei.

MANIPURI GRAMMAR.

The box for His Honour the Sahib which Golab Sing forwarded has arrived. Besides I have bought and kept by me all the dal, grain, &c., which you ordered me to procure. How shall I manage for coolies to carry these things ? The coolies which the sahib told me were coming have not arrived. Please inform me how I am to act.

শৈলগালাপ শিঙ্ক সেছুবনা চলান তৌৰকপা অয়ুঁ সাহেবকী পোঁহাশা বাকস অমা অয়ুঁ থংলৱে হাজলি হৰাই চেঙ্গাইনা চিংবতি ভাই অমা পিৱকপা অঙ্গলী মানসঁ গুমনা তৈলিপনা ধমলে পুনবা বেগোৰ আদি কৰম তৈগোৰ অয়ুঁ সাহেবকী বেগোৰ লাককণী হাইবয়ুঁ থংলদে অস্থমতো হাইবা অমতা খঙ্গহলভৈ, ইতি ।

Sri Golāp Singha Sellungbanā chalān taurakpā Srijut Sāhebki pôthappā bākass amā adusping thunglare hānnagi hawāi chengwāinā chinbagi jai amā pirakpā adugi mānsung ngammā leisin-dunā thame pūnabā begār asi karam taugabā srijut sāhebki begār lakkani hāibasung thungladre asuntau hāibā amattā khanghalbiraku.

Dated 30th Sraban 1294.

সন ১২৯৪ বাঞ্ছলা যাহে ৩০ শ্রাবণ মাস ।

নিবেদক

San 1294 Bāngalā māhe 30 Srāban
mās.

Nibedak
Sri Kamal Sing, Muktar.

(Sd.) Kamal Sing, Muktar.

শৈল শৈবাবু

Letter from Moreh Thanadar to the Political Agent.

Greeting to His Exalted Excellency
MAJOR W. F. TROTTER,
Political Agent.

মহাশয় মহিমাসংগ্রহৰ শ্রীলম্বুক্ত
 ডৰবিলিউ এফ, ট্রাটিৰ পুলিচিকেল এজেণ্ট
 সাতেব মহিমাসৱৰষু।

I send countless salaams to the Bara Sahib, and beg to report as stated below. On the 28th Srabun the Tummo Phoongy came and said that the Kendat Woon had written a letter to him in which he said that he had been informed by the Pagan Woon that the Manipur road was open, and wished the Tummo Phoongy to inform him whether this was true. If the road was open, it was well; but if it was closed, (the Kendat Woon) directed that all intercourse between the Manipuris and Burmese must cease. On the Phoongy asking whether his people might go to Manipur, I replied that the General Sahib had passed no orders. I told them that as they were not messengers, they might not go; had they been messengers, they might have gone. With regard to their proposal to go to Manipur, I asked them how it was that

শ্ৰীল শৈয়ং বৰ সাহেবকী মফসল হাজাৰ ২
 সন্ধাম তোজুনা বিপঃ তৌজৈ।

ৰাবৰমদি ষথাদা ইজৰি আৰণ তাৰিখ

২৮দা তুম্ম পুত্তগ্নিনা হাইবৰা ৰা কেশ্বৰক উন্না
 লাঙ্গুৰিক পিৱকই, ৰাদি পগণউন্না মনিপুৰ
 অক্ষাওৰে হাইবৈৰে অছন্না তুম্ম কাঝোক ইৰো
 ৰা থঙ্গলকট ফাওৰবদি হৰে, ফাওৰবদি
 নঙ্গথোই ই পাততাৰা চঙ্গৰগুহ হাইবে, এগিমি
 মনিপুৰ চংকে হাইবদা ননাই এঁধোইনা থুৰা
 জেনৱল সাহেবকী হকুম লৈতে, লাইবাৰ নতু-
 বনিনা লাইবাৰ ওঁজুৰবদী চংহঙগনী থুৰি অছন্না
 শাখেইনদি চংকেবগী ৰা অস্ব তৈৰবদা ননাই

মহামহিমা মহিমাসংগ্রহৰ শ্ৰীলম্বুক্ত
 Srijukta Major W. F. Trotter,
 Political Agent Salib Mahimâ-
 baresu.

Srila Srijut Bara Sahibkî মাঘমাদু
 hâzâr hâzâr salaam taujadunâ ripat
 taujei.

Wâramdi maklâdâ ijari Srûban
 târik 28dâ tumu pungrinâ hâirabâ^৩
 wâkendâk Woonaâ lâirk piraki, wâdi
 Pagân Woonaâ Manipur lamphiore
 hâirei aduna Tummu kâyôk chumbarâ^৪
 wâ khanghallaku phâorahadi phare,
 phâudarabadi nangkhöi piaotâbâ chang-
 naraganu hâire, aigzimi Manipur chat-
 ke hâibadâ nanâi aikhônâ khumbâ
 General Sahibkî bukum leite, lâibâr
 nattabaninâ lâihâr ôirabâdi chathai-
 gani khummi adudâ makhônadi chatka-
 dahangi wâ asum taursabdâ nanâi

English.

although the General Sahib had previous to this written a letter to Maung Pagan Woon and the Guarak Sedo about the seizure of the villagers of Laphoi, Salang, and Nongsong, they had not yet sent any reply. I told them that the statement of the Pagan Woon which he gave out as true, was false, as the General Sahib had passed no orders on this matter.

All is well at the thana here, and a sharp look out is kept.

Manipuri in Vernacular.

ନ୍ୟାକେହିବା ହାଇବା ଯମାତ ତୈଦା ଜେନରେଲ
ସାହେବନା ଶା ଓ ପଶାନ ଉଳା ଭାଗ୍ରକ ମେଦୋ
ନଙ୍ଗୋଳା ଲକୋଇ, ଶୋଲା, ହୁଣ୍ଡୋଙ୍ ଖୋମବିବୀ
ଲାଇରିକ ପିବର ଅଟ୍ଟସ ତୌଇ ହାଇବା ବା ଧଞ୍ଚଳ
ଦବା କରିବିଲେ ନଙ୍ଗୀ ପଗନ ଉଳା ମାଟିନ ଥିଲା
ହାଇକବା ବାସ୍ ବା ବୈନା ହାଇବେ ଯା ପ୍ରୟ ନୟକ ଅପି
ଜେନରେଲ ସାହେବକୀ ହୁକୁମ ଲୈତରୀ ହାଇଥି
ସୁଂ ଥାନା ଆମୋଇ ଆମୋଇ ଲୈତେ, ହଶିଆର ମଞ୍ଜ
କମ୍ବା ତୌରି ଇତି ।

Manipuri in English Character.

eikhōinā hāibā mamāng gnaidā General
Sâkebnâ mau Pagan Woondâ ngâok
sedû nangôndâ Laphoi, Sôläng, Nung-
sông khomkhibagî lairk pibabu asum
taui hâibâ wâ khanghal dabâ kari-
namô nangrî pagân Woonnâ machin
thidunâ hâirubâ wâbu wâ wainâ hâirei
nâi pum namuk asi General Sahebkî¹
hukum leitari hâikhi amasung thâna
asdi angâm leite, husiyâr sandri kannâ
tauri.

(Sd.) THOKCHAO KANGPOOREL,
Moreh Thana.

(Sali) Sri Thokchao KANGPUREL,
Môreh Thâna.

ମୋର ଥାନା ।



