

# WIKIPIDYA

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WIKIMEDIA  
FOUNDATION



TYAP  
WIKIMEDIANS  
USER GROUP

## A HATCH-TYAP-WIKIPEDIA IN- PERSON TRAINING EVENT II (KADUNA SPECIAL EDITION)

HANDOUT

SAT. 22<sup>ND</sup> & SUN. 23<sup>RD</sup> JANUARY 2022

SAT. 29<sup>TH</sup> & SUN. 30<sup>TH</sup> JANUARY 2022

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## Part 1

## EVENT PROGRAMME

DATE: 22-23 January & 29-30 January 2022

TIME: **Saturdays:** 10:00 a.m. – 04:00 p.m., **Sundays:** 01:00 p.m. – 04:00 p.m.

WIKIMEDIA SITES TO EDIT:

- Wikimedia Incubator
- Wikimedia Meta-Wiki

ORDER OF EVENT:

### Saturdays:

- ✓ Washing of hands ..... 10:00 a.m. – 10:10 a.m.
- ✓ Opening prayer (in Tyap) .....10:10 a.m. – 10:13 a.m.
- ✓ Self-introduction .....10:13 a.m. – 10:25 a.m.
- ✓ Reason for gathering .....10:25 a.m. – 10:30 a.m.
- ✓ Introduction to Wikipedia (reading) .....10:30 a.m. – 10:55 a.m.
- ✓ Q&A .....10:55 a.m. – 11:00 a.m.
- ✓ Breakfast .....11:00 a.m. – 11:10 a.m.
- ✓ **Editing proper**
  - ❖ (Registration) .....11:10 a.m. – 11:30 a.m.
  - ❖ (Participant list) ..... 11:30 a.m. – 11:40 a.m.
  - ❖ (Create own user page) .....11:40 a.m. – 12:00 p.m.
  - ❖ (Create first article/s) ..... 12:00 p.m. – 01:35 p.m.
  - ❖ (Break time/Lunch) .....01:35 p.m. – 02:05 p.m.
  - ❖ (Continued article creation) ..... 02:05 p.m. – 03:35 p.m.
  - ❖ (Register membership on **Tyap Wikimedia UG**) .....03:35 p.m. – 03:45 p.m.
  - ❖ (Closing remarks/prayer) .....03:45 p.m. – 04:00 p.m.

### Sundays:

- ✓ Washing of hands.....01:00 p.m. – 01:10 p.m.
- ✓ Opening prayer (in Tyap).....01:10 p.m. – 01:13 p.m.
- ✓ Reason for gathering.....01:13 p.m. – 01:20 p.m.
- ✓ Introduction/Short Speech by Tyap Language Development Board Representative .....01:20 p.m. – 01:25 p.m.
- ✓ **Editing proper:**
  - ❖ (Creating of new/editing older articles) .....01:25 p.m. – 02:20 p.m.
  - ❖ (Break time/Lunch) ..... 02:20 p.m. – 02:40 p.m.
  - ❖ (Continued article creation) .....02:40 p.m. – 03:35 p.m.
  - ❖ (Introduction to Akai/Fafang Script) .....03:35 p.m. – 03:45 p.m.
  - ❖ (Closing remarks/prayer) .....03:45 p.m. – 04:00 p.m.

TO-DO (during **Editing proper**)

Here is what we aim at achieving:

**Saturday, 22/29 January 2022:**

- Add or improve content in the Tyap Wikipedia Incubator

- Register (JOIN) Wikimedia
- LOG IN
- Create own *user page*
- Create articles on **Wp/kcg** Wikimedia Incubator
- Activate the Tyap Language Wikimedia User Community on Meta-Wiki
  - Meta-Wiki → to Sign Up (type: ~ ~ ~ ~ )
    - Proposed Tyap Wikimedia User Group
    - Nigeria Wikimedia User Group

**Sunday, 23/30 January 2022:**

- Add or improve content in the Tyap Wikipedia Incubator
  - Register (JOIN) Wikimedia – **for new comers**
  - LOG IN – **for new comers**
  - Create a *user page* – **for new comers**
  - Create articles on Wp/kcg Wikimedia Incubator
- Introduction to the Ḃkai/Fafang Script to attendees

EVENT PROJECT PAGE

See the Rules, Participant list, Articles to-be created, List of articles created and Event activities on Meta-Wiki via: **Grants: Project/Rapid/Kambai Akau/A Hatch-Tyap-Wikipedia In-person Training Event 2 (Kaduna Special Edition)/Project page** ([https://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Grants:Project/Rapid/Kambai Akau/A Hatch-Tyap-Wikipedia In-Person Training Event 2 \(Kaduna Special Edition\)/Project page](https://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Grants:Project/Rapid/Kambai_Akau/A_Hatch-Tyap-Wikipedia_In-Person_Training_Event_2_(Kaduna_Special_Edition)/Project_page) ). If you are viewing this document from a .pdf or .doc file, please click on the link in blue to take you to the project page on Meta-Wiki, to begin editing. If not, please move to the Telegram group (please see: “CONTACTS” at the end of this document) to ask for the link, or type the project name on Google search to link up.

ROLES:

- Anchoring/MC/Guidance
- Safety officer/Usher
- Taking of minute (duty by video camera/photoshoots)
- Updating of social media
  - Telegram (Wikipidya Tyap)
  - Facebook (Wikipidya Tyap)
  - WhatsApp (Wikipidya Tyap)
- Meta-Wiki housekeeping
- Feeding
- Reimbursement of attendees

OFFICIATING TYAP WIKIPEDIA PROJECT GROUP MEMBERS

- **Kambai Ḃkau**
- **Zwandien Bobai**
- **Stephen Kalad Jonathan**

## Part 2

## INTRODUCTION TO WIKIPEDIA

Welcome to Wikipedia! Anyone can edit almost every page, and millions already have. Don't be afraid to edit on Wikipedia.

**Wikipedia** is a free online Encyclopedia and a special project of **Wikimedia Foundation**, an American NGO to promote learning and knowledge preservation worldwide. (See: [https://meta.m.wikimedia.org/wiki/Wikimedia\\_Foundation](https://meta.m.wikimedia.org/wiki/Wikimedia_Foundation) )

Other **Wikimedia** projects include: Wikimedia Commons (WikiCommons), Wiktionary, Wikibooks, etc.

Wikipedia is written in many languages worldwide like: English, Catalan, German, French, Spanish, Swahili, Hausa, Igbo, Yoruba, Hebrew, Arabic, Chinese, Japanese, Guarani, etc., and these languages are all translated online on a website called **Translatewiki**. Whatsoever translated words are present in **Translatewiki**, those are the words that are displayed whenever one switches from one interface language (i.e., the menu's language) to another.

**Wikimedia Commons** basically deals with pictures, audio and video records, used in Wikipedia and other branches of Wikimedia.

When the speakers of a language are able to translate the language's words on Translatewiki before prior to obtaining a Wikipedia domain/website in that very language, speakers of that very language would first need to run a Test Wikipedia by creating articles in that very language. That very place where this is done is called **Wikimedia Incubator**. As a proposed Wikimedia User Group, this is the stage we are in right now. You can click the link below to view the articles we have created on **Wikimedia Incubator** thus far:

<https://incubator.wikimedia.org/wiki/Special:PrefixIndex/Wp/kg/> . When we all put our hands into this work and create articles either from fresh starts or by copying from the English Wikipedia and translating them into Tyap, we would be taken seriously and the articles we created on Wikimedia Incubator would then be transferred to the actual Tyap Wikipedia website (kg.wikipedia.org) so anyone can be able to read any translated article in Tyap from anywhere in the world, and correct any error after registering with Wikipedia.

**Meta-Wiki** is where the different branches of Wikimedia are coordinated from.

## PROJECT: TYAP LANGUAGE

Tyap Language's International Organization for Standardization (ISO) code is "kg". The dialects using this very code are seven dialects, namely:

- ✓ Tyap proper, Tyap
- ✓ Gworok, Gworog; Gwoot, Gwood
- ✓ Fantswam
- ✓ Sholyia, Sholyio
- ✓ Takad, Takat
- ✓ Tyecarak; Tyecaat
- ✓ Tyuku, Tuku

Just like in the English Wikipedia, there is just one dialect used at a time. *WHAT IS A DIALECT?* The Merriam-Webster's Dictionary defines a dialect as: **“a regional variety of language distinguished by features of vocabulary, grammar, and pronunciation from other regional varieties and constituting together with them a single language”**; in other words, a dialect is a variant form of a language. In English's case, the **American English** is the global standard for translation on Wikipedia. Although, later on, the British English, Old English, and other forms of English started their own Wikipedias with independent domains, so also other world languages with multiple dialects!

In the case of Tyap, the standard would be the **Tyap proper**, the variety spoken in Atyap chiefdom. We hope that as God enables us, we would also diversify into other dialects of the language by starting their own Wikipedias after successfully gaining a domain for the first dialect and a User Group. After gaining an independent Tyap Wikipedia domain, when one is to write an article in one of the Tyap dialects, e.g., Gworok, Fantswam or Sholyio, one would be expected to write from beginning to the end of the article in that very dialect without switching, and there is a way to indicate which dialect you are using. That's the way it functions in the English Wikipedia where an article gets written in Nigerian or Indian English, it is indicated so, because those two varieties of English are yet to have their own independent Wikipedia subdomains.

#### THINGS TO NOTE:

1. To contribute on Wikimedia (generally), one **MUST** first of all "JOIN" (i.e. register with a Username, a Password, and an Email address).
2. When you join one Wikimedia project e.g., Wikipedia, you have as well joined the others like Wiktionary, Wikibooks, etc., and you will use the same username in all, except in the case of Translatewiki which you will have to join separately, advisably, using same username and password (as you so wish).
3. The major Wikimedia software we would use for this event is the Wikimedia Incubator.
4. The Standard Tyap dialect for the translations is the Tyap proper dialect (we sometimes use the word, “Mabaṭaḍo” – often pronounced *Mabərədo* – an ancestral meeting point of the Atyap in Nietcen Afakan (H. Zangon Kataf), as a symbolism to refer to the language variety of the people in that part of the Tyap Language speaking zone), whose spelling as found in the Tyap New Testament Bible (TYAPNT) 1<sup>st</sup> edition (although some modifications had been done to a few spellings since its publication in 2015, but we'll get to know more as we proceed), we shall use.
5. The keyboard we shall be using is the **African Keyboard** (to give us the underscore diacritics as in "ḍ" /ə/ and "ḥ" /ɪ/ or /i/). You can download this keyboard via Google Play Store and install on your smartphone.
6. These software and language translations were done by human being like us with one head, two eyes, one nose, one mouth, two hands, two legs, one body, not machines. They get hungry, they eat, they go to toilet, they have families, they have only 24 hours like us, they get tired, they sleep, they wake, they learn new things like us. Whatever they can do, we can do, you can do it. All that is needed is the willingness to learn.
7. The edits we make are correctable, and so, inasmuch as vigilance is required to avoid errors, don't be afraid to edit for fear of making mistakes.
8. You can always come back here to discuss a problem if you encounter one during editing on our **Telegram** or **Facebook** channels, and you'll be put through. Alternatively, there is a **"Tearoom"** in Wikipedia with experienced editors whose invitation you may find in your




"Talk Page" when you **join** Wikipedia. You can follow the link thereat to get to them and lay a complaint. They would put you through.

## EDITING ON WIKIPEDIA

To know more on the subject, please visit the link: <https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Help:Editing> .

## EDITING PROPER: STEP BY STEP

### REGISTERING (JOINING AND LOGGING IN)

1. Please go to the Project Page by clicking on this link:  
[https://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Grants:Project/Rapid/Kambai\\_Akau/A\\_Hatch-Tyap-Wikipedia\\_In-Person\\_Training\\_Event\\_2\\_\(Kaduna\\_Special\\_Edition\)/Project\\_page](https://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Grants:Project/Rapid/Kambai_Akau/A_Hatch-Tyap-Wikipedia_In-Person_Training_Event_2_(Kaduna_Special_Edition)/Project_page) , and go down to **Registration**.
2.
  - i. Click on  **Please click here**, and in the next page that would appear, fill in your details: Username, Password and Email Address, and enter what you see in the CAPTCHA correctly in the box below (to prove you are human), and send it.
  - ii. Open your email address and go to the message sent you by Wikimedia and “**confirm**” by clicking on the blue link in the message. This would take you back to the Meta-Wiki website. Congratulations! You are now a Wikimedia editor.
  - iii. If you are not returned to the first page you started from, go back to Telegram and click on the first link, or if you have access to this e-document, click on the link:  
[https://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Grants:Project/Rapid/Kambai\\_Akau/A\\_Hatch-Tyap-Wikipedia\\_In-Person\\_Training\\_Event\\_2\\_\(Kaduna\\_Special\\_Edition\)/Project\\_page](https://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Grants:Project/Rapid/Kambai_Akau/A_Hatch-Tyap-Wikipedia_In-Person_Training_Event_2_(Kaduna_Special_Edition)/Project_page) again.

### PARTICIPANT LIST

1. **For the purpose of this event**, after the link above is clicked, and the Project page opens, scroll down to **Participant list**. Click on the pen tool at the right hand side of the text, and at the end of whatever writeup you would see, create a new paragraph and type this: # ~ ~ ~ ~ . The *hash* sign gives you a number and the four unspaced tildes automatically would sign your name in as a participant.
  - ii. Scroll up to a blue arrow at the top-right side of your screen and **click** on it. Afterwards, a Summary box would appear asking you what you did to improve the page. You may skip this and click on **Publish**, also at the top-right part of the screen.  
**NB:** If you tried saving and it doesn't save, it means someone else has done the same thing and **published** before you. Don't worry, discard whatever you have done and repeat the process afresh. The system only allows one user to edit and publish at a time. If you are successful, you will see the Username you used to register your account displayed with the time of publishing all written in RED. It is in red because you are yet to have a User page (Your own Meta-Wiki page) and Talk page (where you shall receive messages on the website).
2. **TO CREATE A USER PAGE:**
  - i. Please check the Participant list to see any Username from the list written in blue.

- ii. Click on it and when it opens, click on the pen tool you will see before the three vertical dots by the right-hand side of the person’s user page.
- iii. When the new page opens, copy what you see and go right back to the Project Page.
- iv. Go to the Participant list and click on your own username in red. It would tell you are about to create a new page. Click “OK” to proceed and a new empty page would open.
- v. Paste what you earlier copied from the other person’s User page and edit the information by adding information about your self that you would want others to know instead, and **Click** on the blue arrow at the top-right part of the screen. When the Summary box opens, type in it something like, “I am creating my user page”, and click on “**Publish**”. Congratulations! You now have a **user page**.
- vi. As for the **TALK PAGE** still in red, you may leave it like that. The first person to send you a message (which is usually indicated beside the **bell-shape** icon) would be the one to create it for you.

## CREATING AN ARTICLE

### A. Creating a Non-existing Article

If you are editing from the Project page, please click on the link:

[https://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Grants:Project/Rapid/Kambai Akau/A Hatch-Tyap-Wikipedia In-Person Training Event 2 \(Kaduna Special Edition\)/Project page](https://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Grants:Project/Rapid/Kambai_Akau/A_Hatch-Tyap-Wikipedia_In-Person_Training_Event_2_(Kaduna_Special_Edition)/Project_page) and scroll down to **Create article** and under it you will see **Create a non-existing article** Click on the “**Please click here**” to take you to where you can create a non-existing article. If you are editing from this document, please click on this link:

[https://incubator.wikimedia.org/wiki/Wp/kg/A%CC%B1tsak peji](https://incubator.wikimedia.org/wiki/Wp/kg/A%CC%B1tsak_peji) , to take you to where you can create a non-existing article. Once you have done so, let us begin!

1. Scroll own and click on: “Wikipidya, **Asat Agban Lyen Wu**” (if you’re using a mobile device), to show you a box in which is written: **Wp/kg/**. But if you’re editing from a computer, there would be no need to click on it; you would just see **Wp/kg/** in a box.
2. By now, you must have had what you wanted to create in mind, so right at the front of the **Wp/kg/**, type the name of the article you wish to create. If it is “**atabwai**” you wish to create, it would look like this: **Wp/kg/Atabwai**.
3. Then click on **Khwuk atikut afai**, then, you would be taken to a fresh page to type on.
4. Type as much as you can and after the last full stop, you add a citation. To do so,
  - i. type: == **Tafang** == (please don’t space the equal-to signs).
  - ii. Below it, type: <references/>
  - iii. Below it (on another paragraph), type: [[Category:Wp/kg]]
5. Then scroll up to the blue arrow at the top-right part of your screen and click on it.
6. Write in the summary box something like, “I created this article”.
7. Then click on **Publish**.
8. If you wish to further develop it, click on the pen tool on that very newly created article and edit, each time, performing the same ceremony until you publish.  
**NB: Each time you publish, your number of edits increase. If you have below 500 edits, you are known as an “autoconfirmed” editor, and when you reach 500 edits, you become an “extended user”, with increased ‘editing privileges.**
9. Once you are done with your first article, please return to the **Project page** to follow the same process and create another article.

## B. Creating a New Article from English Wikipedia

If you are editing from the Project page, please click on the link:

[https://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Grants:Project/Rapid/Kambai Akau/A Hatch-Tyap-Wikipedia In-Person Training Event 2 \(Kaduna Special Edition\)/Project page](https://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Grants:Project/Rapid/Kambai_Akau/A_Hatch-Tyap-Wikipedia_In-Person_Training_Event_2_(Kaduna_Special_Edition)/Project_page) and

scroll down to **Create article** and under it you will see **Create a new article from English Wikipedia** Click on the “**Please click here**” to take you to where you can create a non-existing article. If you are editing from this document, please click on this link:

[https://incubator.wikimedia.org/wiki/Wp/kg/Project:Kaduna Special Edition articles for creation](https://incubator.wikimedia.org/wiki/Wp/kg/Project:Kaduna_Special_Edition_articles_for_creation) , to take you to where you can create a non-existing article. Once you have done so, let us begin!

1. Once you click on the link, you would be taken to the Incubator page:  
**Wp/kg/Projects:Kaduna Special Edition articles for creation.**
2. Please follow the instructions on that page. Always remember to start editing by clicking on the pen tool, then scroll down to the article you wish to translate from the English Wikipedia to Tyap and change the word, “TITLE” inside the **[[Wp/kg/TITLE]]** with the **translation of the English title to Tyap**, or leave the title as in the English version, most especially if it is a name of a Movie, or Person or Place.  
*For example*, if you want to translate “**Elon Musk**” from English to Tyap, you will replace the word, “TITLE”, with “Elon Musk” like this: **[[Wp/kg/Elon Musk]]**, and then replace the “not assigned with” with four tildes, “~~~~” (please don’t space them).
3. Then scroll up to the blue arrow at the top-right part of your screen and click on it.
4. Write in the summary box something like, “I will translate this article”.
5. Then click on **Publish**.
6. If you have done so, scroll down to where the article is and there you will see your User name and time of publishing on the third column. That is just to prepare a way for you to create the article in Tyap.
7. Click on the article you wish to create in the English Wikipedia in blue colour and when it opens, highlight the much you want to translate; maybe one or two paragraphs, and then return to the page with this link:  
[https://incubator.wikimedia.org/wiki/Wp/kg/Project:Kaduna Special Edition articles for creation](https://incubator.wikimedia.org/wiki/Wp/kg/Project:Kaduna_Special_Edition_articles_for_creation) .
8. Click on the article title in Tyap, just beside the English article you copied something from, which is in red, and then, you would be told that you are about to create a new article. Consent to it and a new page would be opened paste what you copied on the empty space.
9. You might skip the translation aspect at first, and proceed to add a citation. To do so, go to another paragraph and yet another paragraph, then:
  - iv. type: == *Tafang* == (please don’t space the equal-to signs).
  - v. Below it, type: <references/>
  - vi. Below it (on another paragraph), type: [[Category:Wp/kg]]
10. Then scroll up to the blue arrow at the top-right part of your screen and click on it.
11. Write in the summary box something like, “I am translating this article”.
12. Then click on **Publish**.
13. To translate the English content you just pasted, click on the pen tool on that very newly created article. Translate the article to Tyap and perform the same ceremony explained in nos. 10, 11 and 12.

**NB: Each time you publish, your number of edits increase. If you have below 500 edits, you are known as an “autoconfirmed” editor, and when you reach 500 edits, you become an “extended user”, with increased ‘editing privileges.**

14. Once you are done with your first article, please return to the **Wp/kg/Projects:Kaduna Special Edition articles for creation** page to follow the same process and create another article.

## Here are important points put down for us by Amir Aharoni of Wikimedia Foundation on our Telegram group sometime earlier:

1. A Tyap article can be shorter. Articles in the English Wikipedia are often very long and detailed. You can write a long article in Tyap, too, but you don't have to do it. If you just write one paragraph, it's OK, too. (At least as a beginning.)
2. You can make some stylistic changes. Tyap is your language, and you have your own culture, so you can adapt English encyclopedic style to your culture. It should still be an informative description of something, it should be educational and neutral, but if you think that some things in the style should be different, you can do it.
3. The English Wikipedia community demands a proof for every claim. This is usually done with footnotes. It's important in the English Wikipedia because it's very big and it's difficult to trust other writers you don't know, so proof from external sources is necessary. It's generally useful in every language, but if it's difficult for you to insert footnotes everywhere feel free to skip it at this stage, and just write the text.
4. Finally, you can translate from English, or you can write from scratch. It's quite easy to translate from English because you don't have to formulate everything by yourself. But you don't HAVE to translate from English. For example, it's possible that you want to write about a thing that is important for the Tyap culture, but there is no article about it in the English Wikipedia. So just write something by yourself. Just try to do it in the same consistent style.

And one more *technical comment*: **If, for any reason, it's difficult for you to write directly in the Incubator website**, just write it somewhere else, like email, Microsoft Word, Google Docs, or any other place that is convenient to you. And then send it to @Camylevsky (Kambai Akau) or to me (Amir Aharoni), and we'll upload it.

For now, Incubator is the eventual place for all the articles. You can write it directly in the Incubator, and you can write it in some other place that is more convenient for you (Microsoft Word, email, Google Docs, etc.), and send to me or @Camylevsky, and we'll put it in the Incubator.

After you have many articles in the Incubator, everything will be moved to its own full-fledged domain: **kg.wikipedia.org** . At the moment, this domain doesn't exist. It will be created after you write a lot of articles. How many articles are needed? There is no precise number, but at least a hundred. The more important thing is that multiple people work on it. If it's only Kambai, it's not so great, even if Kambai himself is great :). It should be at least a small community of people and not just one person.

***Tiny thing***: the title should be in Tyap, not in English. For example, the title of [https://incubator.wikimedia.org/wiki/Wp/kg/Nigerian\\_Army](https://incubator.wikimedia.org/wiki/Wp/kg/Nigerian_Army) is in English. You can give it a title in Tyap.

## LIST OF ARTICLES CREATED

After you have created the article in Tyap, please note the title, and return to the **Project page**. Scroll down to **List of articles created**, and go to the last writeup, and create a new paragraph. Type the following: # [[incubator:Wp/keg/TITLE]] ~ ~ ~ .

**NB:** Replace the word “TITLE” with the name of the article you created, and please don’t space the four tildes as you it is in this document. It should look more like this “~~~~”.

## EVENT ACTIVITIES

Here, we would be glad to have you sign up as a member of the Tyap Wikimedians User Group (proposed).

To do this, please click on the link: and when the page opens, scroll down to **Members** and after clicking on the pen tool and the new page opens, scroll down and after the last texts, create a new paragraph, type # ~ ~ ~ (please don’t space the four tildes), and **publish**. You are now a member of the Tyap Wikimedians User Group (Proposed). Any other information would be communicated to you via the Telegram handle, **Wikipidya Tyap**.

## FEEDBACK

Please feel free to let us know about your editing experience during the event (this should be after the Sunday programme) via the Project page **Discussion page**, or through our **Telegram** handle, **Wikipidya Tyap**. For more, please see “CONTACTS” at the end of this document.

## ASKING QUESTIONS

When stuck on Wiki,

1. Please join the **Wikimedia General chat** room anytime via this link: <https://t.me/WikimediaGeneral> and ask for clarifications thereat.
2. Please visit the **Discussion Page** of the Proposed **Tyap Wikimedians User Group** to ask. Or on *social media* by searching: **Wikipidya Tyap** on *Facebook* or *Telegram* or via email: [tyapwikimedia@gmail.com](mailto:tyapwikimedia@gmail.com) . Please see the end of this document for full CONTACT details.
3. Talk to me (Kambai Akau) via my **Talk page** by adding a **new discussion** via this English Wikipedia link: [https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/User\\_talk:Kambai\\_Akau](https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/User_talk:Kambai_Akau) or **Discussion page** on Wikimedia Incubator via this link: [https://incubator.m.wikimedia.org/wiki/User\\_talk:Kambai\\_Akau](https://incubator.m.wikimedia.org/wiki/User_talk:Kambai_Akau) and publishing.
4. You can as well just place `{{helpme}}` on your own **talk page** and ask your question[s] there. But please remember to sign your name on talk pages by typing four **tildes** “~~~~” without spacing them; so as to automatically produce your name and the date and time of writing.

### BASIC EDITING TAGS

Wikipedia basically uses the computer programming language called PHP with HTML features, whose tags are very important to familiarize oneself with.

| FUNCTION                       | TAG   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Bold                           | <code>&lt;b&gt;TEXT&lt;/b&gt;</code> OR <code>''TEXT''</code>         |
| Italics                        | <code>&lt;i&gt;TEXT&lt;/i&gt;</code> OR <code>''TEXT''</code>         |
| Line break                     | <code>&lt;br&gt;TEXT</code>   |
| Citation                       | <code>&lt;ref&gt;TEXT&lt;/ref&gt;</code>                              |
| Title                          | <code>&lt;title&gt;TEXT&lt;/title&gt;</code> OR <code>==TEXT==</code> |
| Hiding Text                    | <code>&lt;!-- TEXT --&gt;</code>                                      |
| Linking an existing article    | <code>[[TEXT]]</code>   |
| Linking a non-existing article | <code>[url TEXT]</code>   |

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## Part 3

AN  
ENGLISH - TYAP  
TRANSLATION LEXICON

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## A

abandon - kai (...pron.) ghwon  
 abbreviation - k̄atyam (hu) |plur. nk̄atyam (na)  
 ability - maai nyiā kyang (hu)  
 ablaze - wum  
 able - (...pron.) maai  
 to abort - weam, t̄in (...pron.) j̄ip  
 abortion - weam (hu)  
 absence - nwai nshyia (...pron. obj.) hu  
 absent - nshyia bah, nwai nshyia  
 absentery - kyangvwun (hu) |plur. nkyangvwun (na)  
 absolute - gb̄amgbam (hu), agb̄amgbam (wu), yong m̄icet  
 absolutely - mā gb̄amgbam  
 abundance - adodo nzwa (wu), zwa gb̄amgbam (ji)  
 abyss - at̄suung bwong sang sangbap (wu)  
 academic - at̄yubiyalyen (wu) |plur. ānietbyiyalyen (ba)  
 academics - nt̄am alifang (na)  
 accent - yei alyem (hu) |plur. yei m̄i yei alyem  
 to accomplish - nyiā tyak  
 account - al̄an (ka) |plur. l̄il̄an (hu)  
     bank account number - lamba al̄an al̄isaaikurum (hu)  
     user account - al̄an at̄yut̄am (ka)  
 accountant - at̄yufang kurum (wu) |plur. ānietfang kurum (ba)  
 accuracy - tyei cācaat (hu)  
 accurate - ac̄caat (wu), tyiā cācaat  
 accusation - ahyiak (na)  
 to accuse - bat ahyiak  
 to acquit - byiik  
 acquittal - byiik (hu)  
 to act - nyiā kyang  
 to act (arts) - maat  
 act - t̄am (hu), nyiā (ji) |plur. nt̄am (na), nyiā (ji)  
 acting - amaat (wu)  
 action - t̄am (hu), nyiā (wu) |plur. nt̄am (na), nyiā (wu)  
 to activate - tyiā d̄in t̄am  
 activated - (...pron.) t̄abat nyiā t̄am  
 activation - tyei d̄in t̄am (hu)

activity - naat mbwuot (hu), nyiā (ji), kyang nyiā (hu)  
 actor - at̄yumaat nkhang (wu) |plur. ānietmaat nkhang (ba)  
 actress - at̄yumaat nkhang (wu) |plur. ānietmaat nkhang (ba)  
 Acts [book] - Nt̄am Ayaat̄am  
 acute [medicine] - gigik  
     acute complications - ak̄abung gigik (na)  
 to add - mbeang  
 addition - mbeang (hu)  
 address [location] - avwuonswat (ka) |plur. ak̄avwuonswat (na)  
 to adjust - jhyi [swat]  
 adjustment - jhyi [swat] (hu) |plur. jhyi m̄i jhyi [swat] (hu)  
 to admit - shim, san  
 administrative body - vam hu ku kwak [noun def. art.] ason  
 administrator - ak̄wak ason (wu) |plur. ayaakwak ason (ba)  
 admonition - kam (hu), gba (hu)  
 adoration - kwok ntong (hu)  
 to adore - kyuaq ntong  
 Adriatic Sea - Kyai As̄akhwot Ad̄riya (hu)  
 advantage - awat nyian t̄am  
     to take advantage - kyiaq awat nyian t̄am  
 adversity - swuoabung (hu)  
 to advertise - shei kaswuo, shei abwuang  
 advertisement - shei-kaswuo (hu), shei abwuang (wu)  
 advertiser - at̄yusheikaswuo (wu), at̄yushei abwuang (wu) |plur. ānietshikaswuo (ba), ānietshai abwuang (ba)  
 to advocate - l̄in (...pron. obj.) ama, lin ama (...pron. obj.)  
 advocate - at̄yul̄inama (wu) |plur. ānietnd̄inama (ba)  
 aeroplane - amant̄swam (ka) |plur. ak̄amant̄swam (na)  
 to affirm - shim  
 affirmation - shim (hu)

to afflict - tuk, tyiá (...pron.SZZ, obj.) mami swuoábung  
 afire - li nang long  
 Africa - Afrika (wu)  
 after - lilyim [jen] nang  
 afterwards - sii du  
 again - bu (...v.)  
 against - di nyiá fip, fwuat  
 age - ndyiá, tat ághyi  
 aged (adj.) - byiá ndyiá  
 aged (noun) - átat ághyi  
 ageless - sang ndyiá  
 agency - ofitntám (wu), ániétntám (ba), sotntám (ji)  
 agenda - ajenda  
 agitated - tabat dam  
 aglow - tyiá má myarám  
 ailment - zwan (ji)  
 air - wun (hu)  
 airbag - ámpwot wun (wu)  
 aircraft - ámantswam (ka) |plur. ákamantswam (na)  
 airforce - ákhwot ákwop tswazwa (wu) |plur. ákhwot ákwop tswazwa (wu)  
 alabaster - alábastá (wu)  
 alarm - álama (wu) |plur. áyaalama (ba)  
 albeit - shimba  
 alert - myiai áfufwuo, swan cam  
 alert [computer] - álama (wu) |plur. áyaalama (ba)  
 all - ámbám (wu)  
 all-encompassing - keang gbámgbám  
 alligator - tsang (ji) |plur. tsáng (ji)  
 alliteration [figure of speech] - fwuopzwunzwuo  
 all-round - di kuzang fam  
 allusion [figure of speech] - tyeikidee  
 altitude - shi áza (hu)  
 am = to be - gwa  
 Amalekite - Nggwon Ámálek (ka) |plur. Mman Ámálek (na)  
 to amaze - tyiá agáde  
 amazed - fák agáde  
 amazing - (...n.) tyei agáde  
 amazing life - shyicet tyei agáde (hu)

amazing truth - ácucuk tyei agáde (wu)  
 ambassador, representative = ághyi (ba)  
 amen - yok ku swan ánia, sambarka  
 America - Amerika (wu)  
 american [people] - átyu Amerika (wu) |plur. ániét Amerika (ba)  
 Amos [book] - Ámot  
 analyses - zop  
 anaphora [figure of speech] - ánafára  
 anarchy - nwai agwomnati (hu)  
 anatomy - tat-apyiá lyen vam  
 ancient - shyiá neet gbangbang  
 Ancient of days - Átyu á shyiá neet gbangbang áni, Ákhwukhwop gbangbang (wu)  
 Ancient world - Tácyá gbangbang (ka)  
 anger - mwai lyen (hu)  
 angry - (...noun/pron./adj.) mwai lyen  
 animal - nyam (ji) |plur. nyám (ji)  
 animism - ákák-khwi  
 annual - ályiá-ályiá  
 annually - kuzang ályiá  
 to anoint - kup (...pron./noun) tyok  
 anointed - kup (...pron./noun) tyok  
 anonymous - ásangalyoot (wu)  
 another - ághyang (wu, ka), ghyang (hu), jhyang (ji)  
 another person, another tree - ághyang ániét (wu), ákwon ághyang (ka)  
 another thing - kyang ghyang (hu)  
 another time - jen jhyang (ji)  
 anomaly - teap nvak, bwuk nvak, ghyuap (hu)  
 antaclasis [figure of speech] - ábuta  
 Antarctica - Ántatíka  
 Ante Meridiem, AM - Jen Tsotson (ji), JT  
 anthology - ántoloji  
 antichrist - ánanvanKristi (wu) |plur. ánanvanKristi (ba)  
 anticlimax [figure of speech] - bwuok-áfa  
 anticlockwisely -di nyiá fip máng cong agogo  
 antiphesis [figure of speech] - fwuat-shi  
 antiquity - ce gbangban  
 antithesis [figure of speech] - fwuat-yong  
 any - kuzang  
 apathy - nwai didang (hu)

apology - fat ʌsəkut (hu)  
 apologetic - mǎŋ/di fat ʌsəkut  
 apostle - ʌtǎm Yesu (wu) |plur. ʌyaatǎm Yesu (ba)  
 apostrophe [figure of speech] - ʌmǎbwoididǎm  
 appetite - didǎŋ  
 appetizer - ʌfǎk (wu)  
 to appropriate - khap (...pron.) sak  
 appropriate - tyiǎ ʌʌaat  
 application [software], app. = ʌpilikeshyon (wu), ap.  
 appreciation - tak ʌŋwai (hu)  
 appropriate (...pron. sub.) tyiǎ  
     it's appropriate - ku tyiǎ  
 April [month], Apr. - Zwat Nyaa (ji), Z.Nya.  
 aqueduct - ʌkidot  
 aquifer - ʌswǎŋ ʌsǎkhwot tafa ʌbyin (ka) |plur. ʌkǎswǎŋ ʌsǎkhwot tafa ʌbyin (na)  
 Arab [people] - ʌtyu ʌlǎrǎba (wu) |plur. ʌlǎrǎba (ba), ʌlǎrǎbawa (ba)  
 Arabia - ʌrabiya  
 arabic [language] - Laraba (ji), ʌlyem Laraba (ka), ʌlyem ʌlǎrǎbawa (ka)  
 Aramaic - ʌramik (wu)  
 archbishop - ʌŋbandǎŋ bishop  
 archeology - lyen ʌkhwukhwop nkhang  
 gbangbang (hu)  
 archipelago - sot bibyin ʌkǎwǎtyiǎ ʌsǎkhwot (ji) |plur. susot bibyin ʌkǎwǎtyiǎ ʌsǎkhwot (ji)  
 architect - ʌtyulyen ghwǎŋ ʌkǎsa (wu)  
 architecture - lyen ghwǎŋ ʌkǎsa  
 archive - ʌŋban nkyangfang (wu) |plur. ʌyaagban nkyangfang (ba)  
 are = to be - yet  
 area [of settlement] - sot (ji) |plur. susot (ji)  
 area [of land] - shi kyai ʌbyin (hu)  
 areal - [...noun] sot; [...noun] shi kyai ʌbyin  
 areflexia - ʌreflǎksiya  
 arenicolous - swat bwong ʌbyin, lung bwong mǎ ʌbyin  
 to argue - ya fwuǎŋ  
 argument - fwuǎŋ  
 Arian - ʌtyo ʌriyot (wu) |plur. ʌriyot (ba)  
 Arianism - Khwi ʌriyot (hu)

arid - ʌkhwot (wu)  
 aristocrat - ʌniet ʌlityok (wu) |plur. ʌniet ʌlityok (ba)  
 arm - bwak (hu) |plur. mbwak (na)  
 armed forces - ʌkhwot ʌkwop (wu), ʌnietnzwǎŋ (ba)  
 army - ʌkhwot ʌkwop ʌbyin (wu) |plur. ʌkhwot ʌkwop ʌbyin (wu)  
 arrow - hyet (hu) |plur. nhyet (na)  
     to be shot with an arrow - kyiat hyet  
     to shoot an arrow - ta hyet  
 artist - ʌtyunyia ghwughwu (wu)  
     leading artist - ʌtyunyia ghwughwu ʌ [mod.v.] shyia ʌzanson ʌni  
 arts - ghwǎŋ mǎ ghwǎŋ, nyian nghwughwu  
 Artemis [deity] - ʌtimit  
 article - ʌtikut (wu) |plur. ʌyaatikut (ba)  
 as - nang  
 Asia - ʌsiya (wu)  
 to assemble - tung  
 assembly - ʌtung (ka), ʌkum ʌniet (ka)  
 to assist - beang  
 assistance - beang (hu)  
 assonance [figure of speech] - tyeikpǎmkpǎan  
 assurance - tǎn ʌwun (hu), garanti (?), nwuak fwuo (hu), fwuong dǎ ʌpyia (hu), myiai fwuo (hu), shei ʌcucuk (hu)  
 to assure - tǎn (...pron.) ʌwun  
 assured - byia garanti  
 astronomer - ʌgwǎk lyen ʌtǎŋwat (wu)  
 astronomy - lyen ʌtǎŋwat (hu)  
 atheism - nwai shim nyia ʌŋwaza nshyia  
 atheist - ʌtyu ci ʌŋwaza, ʌtyu ʌ nwai shim ʌŋwaza nshyia (wu) |plur. ʌniet bǎ nwai shim ʌŋwaza nshyia (ba)  
 Atlantic - ʌtilantik (wu)  
 to attack - tagbǎk  
     to be under attack - shyia di fwuong tagbǎk  
 attack - tagbǎk (?ji)  
 to attempt - mak mǎ mak  
     don't attempt to tempt God - yok mak mǎ mak a mak ʌŋwaza bah  
 to attest - shei kpǎsai

attestation - shei kpa<sub>s</sub>ai (hu) |plur. shei m<sub>i</sub> shei kpa<sub>s</sub>ai (hu)

attire - kyang ag<sub>w</sub>ai (hu) |plur. nkyang ag<sub>w</sub>ai (na)

attitude - za<sub>k</sub>wa (ji) |plur. za<sub>k</sub>wá (ji)

to attribute - bat, kpaat n<sub>h</sub>u da a<sub>v</sub>wuo, tagyit n<sub>w</sub>uak

attribution - jhyung á<sub>n</sub>ietmbyia (hu) |plur.

jhyung m<sub>i</sub> jhyung á<sub>n</sub>ietmbyia (hu)

audio - o<sub>d</sub>yo (wu)

August [month], Aug. - Zwat A<sub>n</sub>inai (ji), Z.N<sub>i</sub>n.

auspices - cok (hu)

Australia - A<sub>s</sub>trelya (wu)

Austria - A<sub>s</sub>tiriya (wu)

to authenticate - mak yet a<sub>t</sub>satsat

authentication - mai yet a<sub>t</sub>satsak (hu) /plur. mai m<sub>i</sub> mai yet a<sub>t</sub>satsak (hu)

author - a<sub>t</sub>yulyuut nk<sub>w</sub>ambwat (wu) |plur.

á<sub>n</sub>ietlyuut nk<sub>w</sub>ambwat (ba)

authority - cet tyok (hu), a<sub>t</sub>yubangtyok (wu),

atoriti (wu) |plur. n<sub>c</sub>et tyok (na), á<sub>n</sub>ietbangtyok (ba), a<sub>y</sub>aatoriti (ba)

authorized agency - ofitntam a<sub>b</sub>ang tyok (wu)

auto - nya<sub>a</sub> apyia

autobiography - nkhang apyia (na), nkhang shyicet apyia (na)

autoconfirmed - nang á<sub>k</sub> ku shim a<sub>c</sub>ucuk mat nggu

automatic - nya<sub>a</sub> mang apyia (...pron. obj.), di m<sub>i</sub>n tyimbwak

Automatic Teller Machine, ATM -

Kyangjhyetkurum A<sub>p</sub>ya (hu), KjkA (hu)

autonomous - [...pron. sub.] tyok apyia [...pron. obj.] a<sub>n</sub>i

autonomously - mang tyok apyia

autonomy - tyok apyia (hu)

autopatrol - bwan cam apyia

autopatrolled - nang á<sub>k</sub> ku bwan cam mat nggu

to avail oneself - n<sub>w</sub>uak apyia

award - zang (ji); shiriya (ji) |plur. za<sub>n</sub>g (ji), shiriya (ji)

aware - (...pron.) shyia di swan shyip, (...pron.)

lyen nkyang na<sub>a</sub> naat mbwuot a<sub>n</sub>i

awareness - shyia di swan shyip, lyen nkyang na<sub>a</sub> naat mbwuot a<sub>n</sub>i

awe - fwuong agade (hu), azazarak awun (wu)

awesome - (...pron. subj.) tyei fwuong agade

## B

back - ̱ama (ka) | plur. m̱ima (hu)  
 at the back - ̱ama̱lyim  
 backache - kpeam ̱ama, ̱ama saat  
 backend - ̱ama̱lyim ̱alyim (ka)  
 background - bat (hu)  
 backyard - ̱amanta (ka)  
 bad title - ̱abombwuon ̱alyoot (wu)  
 bag - gumaat (ji) | plur. gumaat (ji)  
 to bake - jhyi ̱kwongkwong, jhyi burodi  
 baker - ̱atyujhyi ̱kwongkwong (wu), ̱atyujhyi burodi (wu)  
 bane - ̱asap (ka) | plur. ̱akasap (na)  
 baptism - ̱aptisman (ji)  
 bar [metallic] - shan tswam (ji)  
 barber - ̱atyukwat (wu) | plur. ̱anietkwat (ba)  
 base - ̱atyin (ka) | plur. tityin (hu)  
 basic - ̱atsan (ka), s̱i ntsa (hu), s̱i kuntyin (hu), ̱atsak (wu), ̱atsatsak (wu)  
 basic articles - ̱atsatsak ̱ayaatikut (wu)  
 basically - ḏi ntsa hu  
 basin - kham (ji), ̱akumbwu (wu)  
 basket - ̱aceang (ka) | plur. ̱akaceang (na)  
 bay - ̱angam ̱asakhwot (wu)  
 beach soccer - ̱alau ntak ̱ajjak  
 to bear - ̱ang  
 bearer - ̱atyubang (wu) | plur. ̱anietbang (ba)  
 bed - ̱agbaat (wu)  
 bee - shwai (ji) | plur. shwai (ji)  
 beehive - ̱alan shwai (ka), ̱akat shwai (wu) | plur. ḻilan shwai (hu), ̱ayaakat shwai (ba)  
 to beg - naai  
 to beguile - laai  
 beige (local) - ḵalaya (hu)  
 belt - ̱azwuan (ka) | plur. ̱akazwuan (na)  
 benediction - nang nda, tyei ̱alibarka  
 benevolence - byiik mbwak (hu)  
 benevolent - (...pron.) byiik mbwak  
 beniseed - cwan  
 benison - nang nda, tyei ̱alibarka  
 to beseech - naai  
 best - yet swak  
 to bestow - nwuak, tat ̱akale  
 bet - ḵabeet

better - yet lan  
 betrayal - lap ̱ashuk (...pron.) bwuk  
 beverages - nkyang swuo  
 bicycle - tsaai tswam (ji)  
 bier - kikyak (ji)  
 bight - ̱angam ̱asakhwot (hu)  
 Bight of Benin - ̱angam ̱asakhwot Bini  
 Bight of Biafra - ̱angam ̱asakhwot Byafra  
 biography - nkhang shyicet (na), nkhang shyicet mbwak ̱ghyang ̱niet (na), bayografi (ji)  
 biological child - nggwonmbyin (ka), nggwon-afa (ka) | plur. mmanmbyin (na), mman-afa (na)  
 biological father - ̱atyiambyin (wu) | plur. ̱ayaatyiambyin (ba)  
 biological mother - ̱ayangmbyin (wu) | plur. ̱ayaayangmbyin (ba)  
 biology - bayoloji  
 birth - byin (hu)  
 birthday - ̱tuk mam byin (ka) | plur. ̱tuk mam byin (ba)  
 bishop - bishop (wu)  
 bishopric - cuk bishop (ji)  
 bizarre - ̱akang (wu), s̱i ku tyia ̱agade  
 black - ̱adyundyung (wu), li dyundyung  
 to blacken - tyia dyundyung  
 blackness - swat dyundyung (hu)  
 blacksmith - ̱afwu (wu) | plur. ̱yaafwu (ba)  
 to blaze - teak sai tazwa  
 to bless - nang nda, tyia ̱alibarka  
 blessed - (...noun) nang nda, (...noun) ̱alibarka  
 Blessed be God! - ̱alibarka a yet asi ̱agwaza!  
 blessing - nang nda (na), ̱alibarka (wu)  
 blind - byia ̱afifan  
 blindness - ̱afifan (wu)  
 blister - ̱afwu (wu)  
 to block - fwun, fam, tau, lap ̱ashuk  
 block [computing, i.e. deterence] - fwun (hu) | plur. nfwun (na)  
 blue - ̱asakhwot bula  
 blueness - swat ̱asakhwot bula (hu)  
 bluish - li nang ̱asakhwot bula  
 board [people] - komiti (ji)

board [wood] - əkatakó  
 Board of Trustees [BoT] - Komiti Ánienfakda  
 (cf. "komiti ániēt nang á nfak da mba ani")  
 [KÁf]  
 boil - kyangta (hu) |plur. nkyangta (na)  
 bold [computing] - atutuk (wu)  
 boldly - dī mīn asok afa, dī mīn awun  
 to bomb - ta (...pron.) bom |plur. tang (...pron.)  
 bom  
 bomb - bom (wu) |plur. ayaabom (ba)  
 bombardment - shwai (...noun) māng bom  
 bomber - amantswambom (ka), atyutangbom  
 (wu) |plur. akamantswambom (na),  
 ániētangbom (ba)  
 book - kwambwat (hu) |plur. nkambwat (na)  
 bookshelf - adudu nkambwam (wu) |plur.  
 ayaadudu nkambwat (ba)  
 to bore (hole) - kwop  
 boring (a hole) - kwop (hu)  
 to born - byin  
 botany - tat-apyia lyen ágafip  
 bottomless pit - bwong sang sangbap (hu)  
 boundary - gak (hu) |plur. agigak (ba)  
 boy - nggwoseam (ka) |plur. zam (ji)  
 to break - but, kparam, swuowun  
     to break into - ngam  
 break - swuowun (hu)  
 breakthrough - birim bat (hu)  
 breast - ajojot abaan (wu)  
 to breastfeed - nwaai  
 breastfeeding - nwaai (hu)  
 breastplate - kubi (hu) |plur. nkubi (na)  
     breastplates of iron - nkubi ntswam (na)  
 brightness - kyenkyai (hu); tsotswat (hu)  
 brim - anu (ka)  
 brimfull - nhyat pampai |plur. nhyiai pampai  
 Britain - Biritin

British [people] - atyu Biritin (wu) |plur. ániēt  
 Biritin (ba)  
 broad - akpakpai  
     in a broadest sense - māng fa ku swak māng  
 yet akpakpai ani, māng fa ku byia shi akpai ani  
     in a broad sense - māng fa ku yet akpakpai  
 ani, da akanyiung  
     in a less broader sense - māng fa ku sang  
 shi tsuong ani  
 to broadcast [news] - shei  
 to broadcast [seeds] - nai  
 brown - asakhwot mbyin  
 brush - kyangswup (hu)  
 Buddhism - Khwibuda  
 Buddhist - Atyukhwibuda  
 to budge - shyei  
 buffalo - zat (ji) |plur. zát (ji)  
 bull [cattle] - akaladi nyak (wu) |plur. ayaakaladi  
 nyák (ba)  
 bullet - hyet-ndong (hu) |plur. nhyet-ndong (na)  
 bulletin - kwambwat shei mi shei (hu)  
 bundle - kparam (hu) |plur. mkparam (na)  
 bureaucracy - akyekyet afang (wu)  
 bureaucrat - atyu akyekyet afang (wu) |plur.  
 ániēt akyekyet afang (ba)  
 bus - bos (wu) |plur. ayaabos (ba)  
 busy - nhyat māng ntam, tam lau (...pron. obj.)  
     busy world - tacya ka nhyat māng ntam  
 but - awot  
 butcher - atyufaknam (wu) |plur. ániētfaknam  
 (ba)  
 butchery - faknam (hu)  
 by - mbwak, din vak, abwonu, kparamkpaan  
 māng, da abeam, di khwong  
 bye-bye - jen jhyang (ji)  
 byte - bait (hu) |plur. ayaabait (ba)

## C

cable car - ɔ̀dɔ̀dei mɔ̀to aywan  
 cache - ɔ̀swang (ka) |plur. ɔ̀kɔ̀swang (na)  
 calabash - kham (ji) |plur. khám (ji)  
 calendar - kɔ̀lɔ̀nda  
 calm - (...noun/adj.) myiai fwuo  
 calmness - myiai fwuo (hu)  
 camera - kemera (hu) |plur. ɔ̀yaakemera (ba)  
 can [modal v.] - maai  
 Canaan - Kɔ̀nana  
 cap - bung (ji) |plur. búng (ji)  
 capacity - maai bɔ̀ng kyang (hu)  
 cape - ɔ̀fɔ̀fap ɔ̀byin (wu) |plur. ɔ̀fɔ̀fap bibyin (wu)  
 captain - kɔ̀ptɔ̀n (wu) |plur. ɔ̀yaakɔ̀ptɔ̀n (ba)  
 car - ɔ̀dɔ̀dei mɔ̀to (wu) |plur. ɔ̀yaadɔ̀dei mɔ̀to (ba)  
 carbohydrate - kabohaidiret  
 camp - ɔ̀cyɔ̀ (ka), |plur. ɔ̀kɔ̀cyɔ̀ (na)  
 campaign - kampen (ji)  
 campus - kamput (ji), ɔ̀vwuomyiam (ka)  
 to cancel - lyang  
 cancellation - lyang (hu)  
 candy - suwit (hu) |plur. ɔ̀yaasuwit (ba)  
 Canticles [book] - ɔ̀bwom Bubwom  
 capital - ɔ̀keangtung (ka) |plur. ɔ̀kɔ̀keangtung (na)  
     capital city - ɔ̀gbɔ̀ndang ɔ̀keangtung (wu) |plur. ɔ̀ɔ̀cɔ̀t ɔ̀kɔ̀keangtung (na)  
 caption - ɔ̀pyia ɔ̀lyiat (ka) |plur. pyipyia ɔ̀lyiat (hu)  
 car - ɔ̀dɔ̀dei mɔ̀to (wu) |plur. ɔ̀cyuang ɔ̀yaamɔ̀to (ba)  
 care - bɔ̀ng (hu), go (hu), tɔ̀bam (hu)  
 to care for - bɔ̀ng, go  
 careful - tɔ̀bam  
 carefulness - tɔ̀bam (hu)  
 careless - (...noun) nwai tɔ̀bam  
 carelessly - mɔ̀ng nwai tɔ̀bam  
 carelessness - nwai tɔ̀bam  
 career - ɔ̀kariya (wu)  
 carnivoracity - laɔ̀ dɔ̀dang nam  
 carnivore - nyam ji ya nam ɔ̀ni  
 carnivorous - ya nam  
 carpenter - kapinta (wu) |plur. ɔ̀yaakapinta (ba)

to carry - kyiak |plur. kwok  
 cartography - tat-ɔ̀pyia lyen ghwang tɔ̀sɔ̀la  
 to carve - shap  
 carving - shap  
 to cast (onto) - ghwop (mi)  
 cast-eye - ɔ̀kywang ɔ̀li  
 to cast out - kam |plur. khai  
 cat - ɔ̀kwi (ka) |plur. ɔ̀kɔ̀kwi (na)  
 cataphora [figure of speech] - kɔ̀tafara  
 to catch - tɔ̀bat |plur. yebaat  
 to catch two birds with one stone - lywi mɔ̀ng lɔ̀p  
 category - sa (ji) |plur. sɔ̀sa (ji)  
 catfish - ɔ̀fan ɔ̀kwi (ka) |plur. fan ɔ̀kwi (hu)  
 cattle - nyak (ji) |plur. nyák (ji)  
 celebrated - ɔ̀ cyin  
 cell - swang (ji) |plur. swáng (ji)  
 censor - cɔ̀cyɔ̀ turare (hu)  
 central - ɔ̀kɔ̀wɔ̀tyia (ka)  
 centrally - mɔ̀kɔ̀wɔ̀tyia (ka)  
 Central Processing Unit (CPU) - Swang Jhyi-ntam ɔ̀kɔ̀wɔ̀tyia (SJA)  
 centre - ɔ̀kɔ̀wɔ̀tyia (ka), ɔ̀tyiakau (ka)  
 ceramic - sɔ̀ramik  
 ceramicist - ɔ̀tyunya sɔ̀ramik  
 certainty - shim ɔ̀cucuk  
 certificate - kwambwat sheda (hu) |plur. nkambwat sheda (na)  
 chain - ɔ̀nyanyang (wu) |plur. ɔ̀yaanyanyang (ba)  
     heavy hand chain - ɔ̀kpididyik ɔ̀nyanyang mbwak  
 chair - cuk (ji) |plur. cucuk (ji)  
 chairman - ɔ̀kwak ɔ̀son (wu) |plur. ɔ̀yaakwak ɔ̀son (ba)  
 chairmanship - cuk ɔ̀kwak ɔ̀son (ji)  
 channel - ɔ̀zanunwuai (ka)  
 chaos - jhya (ji)  
 chaotic - nhyat mɔ̀ng jhya  
 character - zɔ̀kwa (ji) |plur.  
 characteristic - zɔ̀kwa (ji)  
 characteristically - (...pron) byia zɔ̀kwa  
 characterized - byia zɔ̀kwa  
 to charge - gba

to charge [law] - bat ahyiak  
to charge [electricity] - shwai  
charges [law] - ahyiak (na)  
charges [electricity] - long shwai (hu)  
chariot - kéké ntsaai (ji)  
to chart - ghwak  
chasm - ațsuung aṅgam (wu)  
to check - nwuan  
to checkmate - cat acucuk  
chemistry - kemistri  
chiasmus [figure of speech] - kpaatateam  
chickenpox - agbanyiuk ntsaai  
chief - agwam (wu) | plur. agwam (ba)  
chieftaincy - kup tyok (hu)  
to chill-out - myia fwuo | plur. myiai nfwuo  
to choke - tafak  
choking - yafak  
Christ - Kristi (wu)  
Christian - Krista (wu), atyukhwikristi (wu)  
| plur. Krista (ba) | plur. anietkhwikristi (ba)  
Christianity - Khwikristi (hu)  
Chronicles (book) - Nkhang  
church - sot anietkhwi (ji), cod (hu)  
cinema - alifim (ka), sinima | plur. akasafim (na)  
cinematographer - atyukwok ghwughwu fim  
(wu) | plur. anietkwok ghwughwu fim (ba)  
cinematography - kwok ghwughwu fim (hu)  
cinerary - nting (na)  
circle - sakhat (ji) | plur. sakhat (ji)  
citation - tyan (ji) | plur. tityan (ji)  
to cite - tyan  
city - agbandang akeang (wu) | plur. acacet  
akakeang (na)  
civil engineering - bwokntswam asai bung  
civilization - tat aghyi (hu)  
to civilize - tat (...pron. obj.) aghyi  
civil servant - akhwo aniet (wu) | plur. akhwo  
aniet (ba)  
civil service - khwo aniet (hu)  
civil war - zwang aniet (ji) | plur. zwang aniet (ji)  
clarity - li wowot (hu)  
class - tutu (hu) | plur. atutu (ba)  
to clear - tyia (...pron. subj.) ghwut wowot,  
to clear [computing] - kak

clear - awowot, ghwut wowot  
clearness - wowot (hu), ghwut wowot (hu)  
client - akpandang za (wu) | plur. akpandang za  
(ba)  
climate - zakwa wun (ji)  
climax [figure of speech] - atan (wu)  
to climb - nyeak | plur. ban  
clipboard - bat mbeet nkwambwat (hu) | plur.  
mbat mbeet nkwambwat (na)  
clock - kyangnwuanjen (hu), agogo (wu) | plur.  
nkyangnwuanjen (na), ayaagogo (ba)  
clock repairer - atyujhyi kyangnwuanjen (wu),  
atyujhyi agogo (wu) | plur. anietjhyi  
kyangnwuanjen (ba), anietjhyi agogo (ba)  
to close - nyim | plur. nyii  
closing [meeting] - nyim atung ka  
cloud - ninian (hu) | plur. aninian (ba)  
cloud computing - fang fifang aninian (hu)  
coal - can ndong (hu) | plur. acican ndong (ba)  
coalition - mun apyia (hu)  
to coat - swup  
coat - ataswak (wu)  
two sets of coat - ataswak ce sweang (ji)  
cock - agbak (wu) | plur. ayaagbak (ba)  
cocoyam - akamm (wu)  
code - zwunzwuo (ji)  
co-founded - yet anyiung mang aniet ba ba ku  
bwuo/kpaat  
cohort - akpandang acyet (wu) | plur. akpandang  
acyet (ba)  
coin - tswa kurum (ji) | plur. tswa kurum (ji)  
cold [noun] - shyishyim (hu)  
collage - kpam nghwughwu (hu)  
to collapse - taluk  
to collapse into pieces - sam di tityak  
to collect - san | plur. kwai  
collection - kpam (hu) | plur. mkpam (na)  
collector - atyukwai (wu)  
college - kwolej (hu) | plur. ayaakwolej (ba)  
Colossians [epistle] - Anietkolosi (ba),  
Akolosiyawa (ba)  
colour - asakhwot-li (na)  
coloured - lili nvam nvwuon  
to come - bai



come - bai (hu)  
 to comfort - shyim (...pron. obj.) fwuo (hu) |plur.  
 shyim (...pron. obj.) nfwuo (na)  
 comfort - shyimfwuo (hu)  
 comforter - atyushyimfwuo (hu) |plur.  
 ánietshyimfwuo (ba)  
 comity - lap anu (hu)  
     comity of nations - lap anu bibyin (hu)  
 to command - nwuak cam, nwuak doka, jong  
 oda, lyiat mang (...pron.) di cet  
 commandment - cam (hu) |plur. ncam (na), doka  
 (ji) |plur. doká (ji), oda (wu) |plur. ayaaoda (ba)  
 to commemorate - jhyung jen  
 commemoration - jhyung jen  
     in commemoration - mat á jhyung jen ji  
 nang  
 comment - adidam (wu) |plur. adidam (na)  
 commitment - lap anu (hu)  
 committed - lap anu mang  
 common - [pron.] nya nciring/nya swak  
 akanyiung  
 commonly - (...noun.) nang konyan  
 commonwealth - mundungung  
     Commonwealth of Nations - Mundungung  
 Bibyin  
 to communicate - tak, myim  
 communication - amyim (wu) |plur. akamyim  
 (na)  
 community - sot ániét (ji) |plur. susot ániét (ji)  
 community coordination - mun ániét (hu)  
 company - sotntam (ji) |plur. susotntam (ji)  
 to compel - tyia (...pron.) fak nang ta hwa ani  
 compelled - fak nang ta hwa ani  
 compendium - kompendyum (ji)  
 competence - lyentam (hu)  
 competent - (...pron. subj.) lyen tam  
 to compete - nya akanan  
 competition - akanan (wu) |plur. ayaakanan (ba)  
     race competition - akanan tyong cung (wu)  
 |plur. ayaakanan tyong cung (ba)  
 to compile - tung  
 compilation - mun (hu)  
 complacency - swat aswa (hu)  
 complacent - swan mang aswa, swan swat aswa

to complain - kwop adyiing  
 complaint - adyiing (wu) |plur. ayaadyiing (ba)  
 complex - (...pron.) nwai shyia didir ani  
 to complicate - tyia ma tai  
 complication - abung (ka) tyei tai (hu) |plur.  
 akabung (na)  
 to comply - shim  
 composer - agwak lyen lyuut abwom (wu)  
 computation - fang fifang (hu)  
 to compute - fang  
 computer - kompyuta  
 computer engineering - bwontswam kompyuta  
 (hu)  
 computer science - sains kompyuta (wu)  
 computing - fang fifang  
 to concern - byia akata  
 concern - akata (ka)  
 to condemn - nya (...pron.) shirya, neap  
 (...plur.) di nyiak  
 condemnation - nya shirya (wu), neap di nyiak  
 (hu)  
 condition - tafwat (ji), swat (hu) |plur. tafwat ma  
 adidit (ji), swat (hu)  
 conditioning - kpa ku yet afai  
 confederation - munapiya  
 confidence - sang awun (hu)  
 confident - (...pron.) sang awun  
 confirm - shim acucuk  
 confirmation - shim acucuk (hu) |plur. shim mi  
 shim acucuk (hu)  
 conflict - zok (ji)  
     to make conflict - fwon zok  
 to conform - li cacaat  
 conformity - li cacaat (hu)  
 confound - fwan, tyia atai  
 Confucian - Atyu adiddam Kungfu (wu)  
 Confucianism - Adidam Kungfu (wu)  
 to confuse - tyia (...pron.) ma atai  
 confused - atai (wu), tyia tai, tyia ma atai  
 confusing - tyei ma atai  
 confusingly - ma atai  
 congratulations - N beang ang/nyin mang agwai  
 na  
 congregation - akum ániét (ka)

connection - ɔmyim (wu) |plur. ɔkɔmyim (na)  
 connection - lang ɔmyim (hu) |plur. ndang  
 ɔmyim (na)  
 connotation - fa-nwuak shim (hu)  
 to conquer - ya zwang  
 conqueror - ɔtyuyazwang (wu) |plur.  
 ɔnietyazwang  
 conscious - shyia di swan shyip  
 consciously - mi di lyen, mi di swan shyip  
 consciousness - swat shyip (hu)  
 consistent - si (...pron.) sang sangbap, si nciring  
 consistently - nciring, mi di kuzang jen  
 conspiracy - lap ashuk |plur. lap ashuk  
 to conspire - lap ashuk, lap ashuk bwuk vwuoi  
 ashuk (...pron.) bwuk  
 constant - adinding (wu), di kuzang jen  
 constituency - famkhai (hu) |plur. nfamkhai (na)  
 cont. [cf. continuation] - yaas. [cf. ya ason]  
 to contact - myim  
 contact - ɔmyim (wu) |plur. ɔkɔmyim (na)  
 contact line - lang ɔmyim (hu) |plur. ndang  
 ɔmyim (na)  
 contact page - peji ɔmyim (hu) |plur. peji ɔmyim  
 (na)  
 contagious - tabat ɔniet di byiam, nwuai ɔniet  
 ma hyohyoot  
 contemporary - din jen aja, mam afwun  
 to contest - nya ɔkanan  
 contestation - ɔkanan (wu) |plur. ɔyaakanan (ba)  
 consent - cat shim ɔghyang  
 constitution - kpam cam abyin (hu) |plur.  
 mkpam cam abyin (na)  
 to contrast - sak di sai vwuon  
 construction - jhyi nok (hu), nok (hu)  
 construction worker - ɔtyunok (wu) |plur.  
 ɔnietnok (ba)  
 content - kyangmami (hu) (cf. kyang hu ku shyia  
 mami ani) |plur. nkyangmami (na)  
 continent - vam abyin (hu)  
 contrary - di ku myim bah, (...noun) vwuon  
 contrary wind - adidam vwuon (wu)  
 contribution - nwuat (hu) |plur. nwuat mi nwuat  
 (hu)

contributor - ɔtyunwuat (wu) |plur. ɔnietnwuat  
 (ba)  
 control - nyian tyok (wu)  
 to control - nya tyok tazwa  
 controller - kyangtyok (hu) |plur. nkyangtyok  
 (na)  
 to converge - bwuok (...pron. sub.) bai din vak,  
 tung di tyan jhyung  
 convergence - bwuok (...pron. sub.) bai din vak  
 (hu), tung di tyan jhyung (hu)  
 to convey - kyak |plur. kwok  
 conveyor - ɔtyunkyak (wu), kyangnk yak (hu)  
 |plur. ɔnietnk yak (ba), nkyangnk yak (na)  
 conviction - ɔsak nwuak ɔcucuk (wu)  
 convinced - nwuak ɔcucuk da ɔsak  
 to cook - wan |plur. weang  
 cooking - aweang (ka)  
 cool - ashym (wu), shirim  
 to coordinate - mun  
 coordinate [geography] - lamba tityan ɔgbang  
 (ji)  
 coordination - mun (hu)  
 copper - ɔkpeap (ka) |plur. ɔkakpeap (na)  
 coppersmith - afwu ɔkpeap (wu) |plur. ɔyaafwu  
 ɔkpeap (ba)  
 copier - kyangmaat (hu) |plur. nkyangmaat (na)  
 to copy - maat  
 copy - maat (hu) |plur. mmaat (na)  
 copyright - shyia wot (hu)  
 coral - ɔmurujani (wu)  
 coral reef - ɔmurujani ɔnu kyai ɔsakhwot  
 (wu)  
 core - kwop (hu) |plur. ɔkasorong (na)  
 Corinthians [epistle] - ɔnietkorinti (ba),  
 ɔkorontiyawa (ba)  
 Coronavirus Disease, COVID - Zwan  
 Koronavirut, ZKoV  
 cotton - ɔlulo  
 to counsel - tyiet  
 counsel - tyiet (hu)  
 counsellor - ɔtyutyiet (wu) |plur. ɔnietyiet (ba)  
 to count - fang  
 counting - fangnk yang (hu)  
 country - abyin (ka) |plur. bibyin (hu)

course - kos (hu) |plur. ayaakos (ba)  
 course material - kyangfang kos (hu) |plur.  
 nkyangfang kos (na)  
 court - tutu shiriya  
 to cover - kup |plur. khwi  
 cover - akup (wu) |plur. ayaakup (ba)  
 covetousness - wuwok  
 cow - shap nyak  
 to cower - kpaat akhwukhwu  
 to crave - fak didang  
 crave - didang  
 to create [computing] - khwuk  
 creed - nwuak fwuo, tak kpasai  
     Nicean Creed - Tak kpasai Nice hu  
 Crete - Karita  
 crimson - ashyui (wu)  
 criterion - tafwat (ji) |plur. tafwat ma adidit  
 criticism - tagbak  
 to criticize - tagbak  
 crocodile - tsang (ji) |plur. tsang (ji)

crooked - gorong  
 cross - ateam akhwu (ka), giciye  
 to crouch - kpaat akhwukhwut  
 crown - bungtyok (ji) |plur. bungtyok (ji)  
 Crown Prince - Afai Agwam a Fwuong  
 Bungtyok (wu), Agwam Fwuong-agbaat (wu),  
 Atyubiyatyok  
 crucifix - ateam akhwu (ka), giciye  
 crude - byia agbingbarang, abun  
 cruel - (...pron.) tyia swuoabung  
 cruelty - tyei swuoabung (hu)  
 to cry - tywei  
     to cry a cry - tywei anak  
 cry - anak (ka)  
 crystal - taan (hu) |plur. ataan (ba)  
 Cubist movement - Cong Kubis (hu)  
 cursor - gaswuong (ji) |plur. gaswuong (ji)  
 custom [styling] - jhyi agwam (hu)  
 to customize [styling] - jhyi agwam (hu)

Damascus - Dāmaskut  
 Daniel - Daniyet  
 data - deita  
 database - aṭyindeita (ka)  
 date - mam zwat (hu) | plur. mmam zwat (na)  
     dated to - ku bwuo mam zwat naat  
 to daunt - but mī fwuo, fāk awun  
 deacon - aṭyubeang tam Agwaza (wu) | plur.  
 ániēbeang tam Agwaza (ba)  
 dead person - aṭyo akhwu/aṭyokhwu (wu) | plu.  
 ániē kukwi (ba)  
 deaf - aṣhīlan (wu)  
 deafness - shīlan  
 dean - akwak aṣon alifang (wu) | plur. ayaakwak  
 aṣon alifang (ba)  
 dear - (...noun) nang (...pron.) cat ani  
 death - akhwu (ka) | plur. kukwi (hu)  
 to debase - ghyuai afīng, nyiā (...pron.) lihyat  
 debasement - ghyuai afīng (hu), lihyat (hu)  
 to debate - ya fwuang  
 debate - fwuang (ji)  
 to debug - turung ghyuap  
 decade - ndyiā swak (na)  
 to decimate - tyak/cyok māng (...) bwat mā  
 aḍaḍei, fwan  
 declaration - tak kpaṣai (hu)  
 December - Zwat Swak Māng Sweang (ji)  
 decoration - cat shisham (hu)  
 to declare - tak kpaṣai  
 to decry - bat (...pron./noun) abun  
 decrying - bat (...pron./noun) abun  
 deep - aṭsuung (...noun) (wu), (...noun) tsuung  
 (ji)  
 to defeat - swuocet  
 defiance - lak (hu)  
     in defiance - mī dī lak  
 defiant - (...noun) lak  
     defiant opposition - nyiā fīp māng lak (wu)  
 to defy - but  
 to defraud - shyok  
 dejection - fwuong nsum (hu)  
     to feel dejected - fāk nsum  
 de jure - nang á ku lap anu á na nwaak ani

## D

to delay - byian jen, ya fwung dī  
 to delete - tīn  
 delete log - rījista tīn (wu)  
 delight - fwuong nyinyang (hu)  
 to deliver - san  
 deliverance - san (hu)  
 to dematerialize - kam, nwai nyiā, fwan  
 demilitarized - [... noun] nang á kam  
 ániētnzwang/akhwot ákwop  
 demilitarized zone - zoni/fam abyin nang á ku  
 byian/kam akhwot ákwop ani  
 demographics - lili ániē (hu)  
 den - aṣwang (ka) | plur. akaswang (na)  
 denotation - acacaat fa (wu)  
 density - kpaṣ (hu)  
 to dent - fwuam  
 to deny - fwuo lyen  
 to depart - kam  
 department - dipatmen (hu) | plur. ayaadipatmen  
 (ba)  
 to depend - tayuk  
 dependence - tayuk (ji)  
 depression - aḍyundyung alyiā, alyiā byian,  
 byian fwuo, aḍyundyung fwuo, aḍyundyung afa  
 depth - shi tsuung (hu)  
 derivational system - vak bwoi mī bwoi [swang  
 alyiat]  
 derogatory - (...pron.) lihyat  
 descendant - akambwon (ka) | plur. akambwon  
 (na)  
 description - wai alyiat (hu)  
 desert - kyai ajiak (hu)  
 to desiccate - khwot  
 desiccation - khwot (hu)  
 design - jhyi (hu), ghwang (hu)  
 designate - [n.] nang á ku nwaak shi yet  
 designer - aṭyughwang (wu)  
 desire - kyangcat (hu)  
     evil desires - aḍiḍit akatuk fwuong diḍang  
 (wu)  
 to desire - cat kyang  
 desk - aṭyii (wu) | plur. ayaatyii (ba)  
 desktop - azatyii (ka) | plur. azatyii (ba)

desktop computer - kompyuta ʒatyii (hu) |plur. ʒyaakompyuta ʒatyii (ba)  
 to destroy - birim, kam  
     to destroy totally - birim á nya ʒakakuu  
     to destroy by burning - wum  
 destruction - birim (hu), kam (hu)  
 detail - ʒcyuang nkhang (na)  
 to detract - tin, tin shi  
 detraction - lihyat  
 detractor - ʒtyuliyat (wu) |a  
 plur. ʒnietlihyat (ba)  
 Deuteronomy [book] - Kwok Doka  
 diabetes - zwan shuga (ji)  
 diabetes mellitus - diabetit militut  
 diabetic - (...noun) zwan shuga  
     diabetic ketoacidosis - ketowasidosit zwan shuga  
 diagnosis - nwuan (hu)  
 dialect - zwalyiat (ji) |plur. zwalyiat (ji)  
 dialectic - kau ʒdidam di ya fwuang  
 Diana (deity) - Diyana  
 dictionary - ʒgban ʒlyem (wu), kwaswángalyiat (hu) |plur. ʒyaagban ʒlyem (ba)  
 didactic - [noun] tyiet  
 to die - khwu, mat apyia, saan |plur. kwi, mmat pyipyia, saan  
 diff [computer - abbreviation] - vwuon |plur. vwuon  
 different - ʒvwuon (wu), li vwuon, vwuon  
 difference - vwuon (hu) |plur. vwuon mi vwuon (hu)  
 to dig - lung  
     to dig out - kwop  
 digging - lung (hu)  
 digital - dijita  
 diocese - diyosit  
 to dip - zwup |plur. zwurup  
 diplomat - ʒtyulyen ʒlyiat/ʒnu (wu) |plur. ʒnietlyen ʒlyiat/ʒnu (ba)  
 director - ʒkwak ʒson (wu) |plur. ʒyaakwak ʒson (ba)  
     film director - ʒkwak ʒson fim (wu)  
 directory - kwambwak ʒmyim (hu) |plur. nkwebwat ʒmyim (na)

to direct towards - ta da ʒvwuo |plur. tang da ʒkvwuo  
 direction - vak (hu), kwak ʒson (hu)  
 directionality - cong (hu)  
 dirt - ʒlyuk (na)  
 to disagree - ya fwuang  
 disagreement - fwuang  
 to disappear (go underground) - tyirip  
 to disclaim - fwuo lyen kpasai  
 disclaimer - fwuo lyen kpasai (hu) |plur. nfwuo lyen kpasai (na)  
 discomfit - swuocet ma ʒbamgbang  
 to discourage - but (...pron. obj.) mi fwuo  
 discouraged - but mi fwuo  
 discouragement - but mi fwuo (hu)  
 disease - zwan (ji) |plur. zwán (ji)  
 disobedience - lak khwi (hu), lak fwuong (hu), ʒbap ʒpyia (hu)  
 disobedient - (...pron.) lak khwi, (...pron.) lak fwuong  
 to disobey - lak fak, ʒbap ʒpyia, lak khwi  
 disorder - zok (ji)  
 disparage - weam  
 distance - ʒbang (hu)  
 distinct - shyia ʒhai  
 distinction - ʒhai (hu)  
 distraction - kyang kyiak fwuo (hu) |plur. nkyang kyiak fwuo (na)  
 to distribute - kau  
 distribution - kau  
 distributor - ʒtyukau (wu), ʒkau (wu), kyangkau (hu) |plur. ʒnietkau (ba), ʒkau (ba), nkyangkau (na)  
 district - ʒbatyok (ka) |plur. ʒbantyok (na)  
 to diverge - teap (...pron. sub.) tyia zan, kau (...pron. sub.) ghwon vak  
 divergence - teap tyia zan, kau ghwon vak  
 divine - si ku neet Ma ʒgwaza tswazwa (hu)  
     divine acquittal - byiik tswazwa (hu)  
 divinity - ʒakwa ʒgwaza (ji), yet ʒgwaza (wu)  
 doctor - ʒbwok (wu) |plur. ʒyaabwok (ba)  
 document - dokyumen (wu) |plur. ʒyaadokyumen (ba)

documentation - kwambwat (hu), saailyuut (hu)  
 |plur. nkwambwat (na), saai mī saailyuut (hu)  
 door - nyinyiit (hu) |plur. nyinyiit (na)  
 domain - fam (hu) |plur. nfam (na)  
 to dominate - byiā cet tyok tazwa  
 dominion - cet tyok (hu)  
 to donate - nang zānang  
 donation - zānang (ji) |plur. zānáng (ji)  
 dove - ābwa (wu) |plur. āyaabwa (ba)  
 down - ābyin (ka)  
 to download - cyok māng/ndyo  
 download - corop (hu) |plur. corop mī corop (hu)  
 draftsman - atyughwang mī ghwang (wu)  
 draftsmanship - ghwang mī ghwang  
 drainage - kukwaat (hu)  
 drainage basin - kham kukwaat (ji)  
 drama - vwuomaat (hu)  
 to draw (art) - ghwak |plur. ghwang  
 to draw aside - khwop dā ābeam  
 drawing (art) - ghwang  
 to dream - laat

dream - ālaat (na)  
 to drill - kwop  
 to drink - swuo  
 drink - kyangswuo (hu) |plur. nkyangswuo (na)  
 to drive - luk  
 driver - atyuluk (wu) |plur. ānietluk (ba)  
 driving license - kwambwat āwat luk (hu)  
 Druze - Durut  
 to dry - khwot  
 dry - ākhwot (wu), (...noun) khwot  
 drycleaner - atyu kwi māng kwang āyaatoot  
 (wu) |plur. āniet kwi māng kwang āyaatoot (ba)  
 dry land - ākhwot ābyin (wu)  
     on dry land - mā ākhwot ābyin  
 dryness - khwot (hu)  
 dumb - āmāmām (wu)  
 dumbness - māmām  
 duplex - mali tazwa (ka) |plur. ākasa tazwa (na)  
 Dutch - atyobyin Holan (wu)  
 dynamic - maai shyak, byiā cet  
 dysphemism [figure of speech] - ābyiābyiālyem

## E

ear - fufwuo (hu), afufwuo (ba)  
 early - dīn jen ntsa (ji), dīn tsa (hu), ānggang  
     Early Modern - Jen Ntsa Mam Afwun  
 earnest - tyiā alyiā, māng fwuo nyiung  
 earphone - kyangfwuong afufwuo (hu) |plur.  
 nkyangfwuong afufwuo (ba)  
 Ecclesiastes [book] - Atyutyiet  
 ecology - ikoloji (wu), lyen-ameang-akamat (hu)  
 economics - lyen azazarak nzwa (hu)  
 economist - atyulyen azazarak nzwa (wu)  
 economy - azazarak nzwa abyin (wu) |plur.  
 azazarak nzwa abyin (ba)  
     mixed economy - azazarak nzwa a shyiā dī  
 kyiai āni  
 edge - atam (ka) |plur. akatam (na)  
 edge of sword - tap ntswat (hu)  
 edification - nok (hu), gbiring (hu)  
 to edify - nok, gbiring, shyiā, tyiet, tat apyiā  
     to edify in faith - gbiring dī khwi  
 to edit - jhyuk (hu) |plur. njhyuk (na)  
 edition - lyuut (hu) |plur. lyulyuut (hu)  
 editor - kyangjhyuk (hu), atyujhyuk (wu) |plur.  
 nkyangjhyuk (na), ānietjhyuk (ba)  
 to educate - tat (...pron.) apyiā  
 education - tat-apyiā (hu)  
 effective - byiā cet nyiā tam  
 effort - kwan (hu), alahyiā (na)  
 egg - acyi |plur. cyi (hu)  
 Egypt - Masar  
 Egyptian - Nggwon Masar (ka) |plur. Mman  
 Masar (na)  
 eid al-Azha - Kpaapyiā Agbandang Idi,  
 Agbandang Salla, Idi al-Ajha  
 eid al-Fitr - Kpaapyiā Adadei Idi, Adadei Salla,  
 Idi al-Fitir  
 to elect - khai  
 election - khai (hu)  
 electric - (...noun) akumndong, (...noun) long  
 agwomnati  
 electric car - adadei mato akumndong (wu) |plur.  
 acyuang ayaamato akumndong (ba)

electrician - atyujhyi akumndong (wu), atyujhyi  
 long agwomnati (wu) |plur. ānietjhyi  
 akumndong (ba), ānietjhyi long agwomnati (ba)  
 electricity - akumndong (ka), long agwomnati  
 (hu)  
 electric stove - ashandong akumndong  
 electronic - iliktironik (wu) |plur. ayaailiktironik  
 (ba)  
 electronic mail - tam-iliktironik (ji) |plur. tam-  
 iliktironik (ji)  
 element - kunkup (hu) |plur. nkunkup (na)  
 eligibility - maai (hu)  
 eligible - maai  
 ellipsis [figure of speech] - tinsak  
 email, e-mail - tami (ji), tam-i (ji)  
 embassy - ali-aghyi (ka)  
 embodiment - (...pron. subj.) yet māng apyiā  
 (...pron. obj.)  
 emeritus - amyimzang (wu) |plur. amyimzang  
 (ba)  
 emir - agwakpat (wu), agwatyokkpaapyiā (wu)  
 emirate - tyokkpaapyiā (hu) |plur. ntyokkpaapyiā  
 (na)  
 emphasis - khwat fwuo  
 empty - sangkyang  
 enclave - akeang tamm (ka), tamm abyin (ji)  
 |plur. akakeang titamm (na)  
 encyclopaedia - agban lyen (wu) |plur. ayaagban  
 lyen (ba)  
 energy - kpap cet (hu)  
 engine - fwuontswam (hu), njin (wu) |plur.  
 nfwuontswam (na), ayaanjin (ba)  
 engineer - abwokntswam (wu), abwontswam  
 (wu) |plur. abwokntswam (ba), abwontswam  
 (ba)  
 engineering - bwokntswam, bwontswam (hu)  
 to engrave - tazut  
 engravingment - yazut  
 to enlighten - tat (...pron. obj.) āghyi (ba)  
 enlightenment - tat āghyi (hu)  
 to ensure - nwuak acucuk  
 to enter - nwuo |plur. nnwuo  
 to enter [computing] - tyiā

entering [computing] - tyei (hu) | plur. tyei m̄i  
 tyei (hu)  
 entertainment - gwainfwuoǎniet (hu)  
 entity - sot  
 entry - nwuai (hu) | plur. nwuai m̄i nwuai (hu)  
 enthusiasm - sorop (ji)  
 eparch - atyubangtyok, gwomna  
 eparchy - apaci (wu), provin | plur. ayaaprovin  
 epeiric - nang abyin keang ani  
 Ephesians (epistle) - ǎnietǎfisut (ba), ǎfisawa  
 (ba)  
 epidemic - agbanyiuk fam abyin  
 epilepsy - kwilongcen (hu)  
 epileptic - nyia mang kwilongcen  
 episode - kyang zakwa (hu)  
 epistemology - tat-apyia tyorit lyen, apistamoloji  
 epitome - atsotswat kidee (wu)  
 epitomize - tyia [pron.] yet atsotswat kidee  
 eponym - alyoot ameang (ka) | plur. lyulyoot  
 ameang (hu)  
 eponymous - alyoot ameang (ka)  
 equality - nyia aghyang cacaat  
 equity - nyia acacaaat (wu)  
 error - ghyuap (wu) | plur. nghyuap (na)  
 erudite - atyentyang (wu) | plur. atyentyang (ba)  
 to escalate - hyaai  
 escalator - khang (hu)  
 eschatology - tat-apyia lyen jen ngaan  
 to escort - jang  
 escort - ajang (wu), kajang (hu) | plur. ajang (ba),  
 kajang  
 especially - ma khapsak, si hu ku swak  
 essay - akum lyuut  
 essence - azazarak ghwughwu (wu)  
 establish - kpaat, ta aninan  
 estate - swat (hu); shi (hu); zwa (ji)  
 Esther (book) - Esta  
 ethic - zakwa (ji) | plur. zakwa (ji)  
 Ethiopia - Ityopya, Habasha  
 Ethiopian (person) - atyu Ityopya/Habasha (wu)  
 | plur. aniet Ityopya/Habasha (ba)  
 etymology - bwoi alyoot (hu) | plur. bwoi m̄i  
 bwoi lyulyoot (hu)  
 euphemism [figure of speech] - akatuk nsong

Euphrates - Yuferitit (hu)  
 Europe - Yurop (hu)  
 evangelical - avanjelikat  
 everlasting - nwai tyiai, sang sangbap  
 event - nyia (ji)  
 eventually - nang jen ji ki nnaat ani  
 evidence - sheda (hu)  
 ewe - shap zonseap (ji) | plur. shap zonseap (ji)  
 exact - acacaaat (wu), atsotswat (wu)  
 exactly - ma atsotswat  
 to exaggerate - jang  
 exaggeration - jang  
 exaggerator - ajang alyiat, kajang alyiat (hu)  
 | plur. ajang alyiat (ba), kajang alyiat  
 example - kidee (ji) | plur. kidee (ji)  
 excellence - yet atan (wu)  
 excruciate - tyia adodo kpeam, nyiak (...pron.)  
 bat  
 excruciatingly - nyiak ma adodo  
 excursion - acyet tat aghyi (ka) | plur. akacyet tat  
 aghyi (na)  
 executive - apyia (ka)  
 exhaust pipe - ampwot cuncung (wu) | plur.  
 Exodus [book] - Ghwut  
 to expand - ngaat  
 expansion - teak  
 to experience - fak, mban lyen  
 experiencial - si hu a maai fik di myim, si hu a  
 maai fik di byiam  
 expiration - tyiai (hu)  
 to expire [in Computing] - tyak  
 to explore - zop, kat, cyet  
 exploring - cyet naat zop  
 exploration - zop (ji), akat (wu), acyet (ka)  
 explorer - atyucyetzop (wu)  
 to export - ghwut mang...nta  
 export - ghwut nta (hu) | plur. ghwut m̄i ghwut  
 nta (hu)  
 exposition - wai alyiat (hu)  
 expositor - atyuwai alyiat (wu)  
 to express - tak  
 expression - ghwughwu (hu) | plur. nghwughwu  
 (na)  
 expressive - [pron.] tak adidam



extended family - ákambwon (na)  
extension - bwak (hu) | plur. mbwak (na)  
exterior - t̄ausa (ka)  
external - nta  
extraordinary - (...pron.) nwai yet akunak

eye - a- li (ka) | plur. ághyi (ba)  
eyeball - tswa a- li (ji) | plur. tswá ághyi (ji)  
Ezekiel (book) - Izikiyet  
Ezra (book) - Ezra

## F

face - aghyi (ba)  
 factor - kap (hu) |plur. nkap (na)  
 to fail - fwan  
 failure - akwa (ka)  
 faith - nwuak fwuo (hu)  
 faithfulness - yet atsotswat (wu)  
 farmer - atyukhap (wu) |plur. anietkhap (ba)  
 farmland - abyinkhap (ka), avwuokhap (ka)  
 |plur. bibyinkhap (hu), akavwuokhap (na)  
 fashion - lili nce (hu)  
 father - atyia (wu) |plur. ayaatyia (ba)  
 father-in-law - akwang (wu) |plur. ayaakwang  
 (ba)  
 fatling - ayang nyak (wu)  
 fats - hyau (hu)  
 favour - shok (ji)  
 favouring - nwuak beang  
 feast - ayet (wu) |plur. ayaayet (ba)  
 Feast of Passover - Ayet Tagak; Ayet Ghwut  
 Mman Isirela mi Khwo  
 Feast of Pentecost - Ayet Pentikot  
 Feast of Tabernacles - Ayet Asuswak  
 Feast of Unleavened Bread - Ayet Ya Burodi  
 Sang Yit  
 feature - kyangtam (hu) |plur. nkyangtam (na)  
 feature item - angga kidee (wu) |plur. ayaangga  
 kidee (ba)  
 featuring - mami a si shyia  
 February [month], Feb. - Zwat Sweang (ji),  
 Z.Swe.  
 federal - mundundung (hu)  
 Federal Capital Territory - Teritori Akeangtung  
 Mundundung (TAM)  
 Federal Republic of Nigeria - Ripobilik  
 Mundundung Naijeriya (wu)  
 federation - abyin mundundung (ka)  
 to feed - tsuung  
 feed [news] - tsuung (ji) |plur. tsutsuung (ji)  
 feedback - adidam (wu) |plur. adidam (na)  
 fellow - atuba (wu) |plur. atuba (ba)  
 fellowship - mun apyia (hu)  
 female - anap (wu), shap (ji) |plur. anap (ba),  
 shap (ji)

fervency - tyei alyia (hu)  
 fervent - tyia alyia  
 fierce - (...pron.) hyaat  
 to fight - kwan  
 fight - ayaat  
 to file - neap  
 file - fail (hu) |plur. ayaafail (ba)  
 to fill - nhyat |plur. nhyiai  
 film - fim (hu) |plur. ayaafim (ba)  
 film director - akwak ason fim (wu) |plur.  
 ayaakwak ason fim (ba)  
 filmmaker - atyujhyifim (wu) |plur. anietjhyifim  
 (ba)  
 filmmaking - jhyifim (hu)  
 filter - kyangcyam (hu) |plur. nkyangcyam (na)  
 finance - kurum  
     financial sector - fam kurum (hu)  
 finger - gaswuong (ji) |plur. gaswuong (ji)  
 fingernail - agafwuo (wu) |plur. agafwuo (ba)  
 first - ason (ka), atyin (ka)  
 first (adj.) - si ntsa hu  
 firstly - di ntsa hu  
 fish - afan (ka) |plur. fan (hu)  
 fisherman - atyubwoi fan (wu) |plur. anietbwoi  
 fan (ba)  
 fishing - bwoi fan (hu)  
 flag - tyiang atoot shi (ji)  
 flesh - nam (hu)  
 flint - afang tafit long (ka) |plur. nfang tafit long  
 (na)  
 Florence - Firanze  
 foam - jafik  
     to foam from the mouth - vak jafik  
 atampyia  
 focus - tyei aghyi da avwuo anyiung (hu), kpaat  
 aghyi (hu), fwuo (hu)  
 to focus - kpaat aghyi, tyia aghyi da avwuo  
 anyiung, tyia fwuo  
 to fold - kut  
 font [computing] - galyuut (ji) |plur. ayaagalyuut  
 (ba)  
 force - cet yuut (hu)

foreskin - kwa n̄intyok (hu) |plur. nkwa n̄intyok (na)  
 form [document] - fom (hu) |plur. ayaafom (ba)  
 form [shape] - ghwughwu (hu) |plur. nghwughwu (na)  
 to form - bwuo |plur. bwoi  
 format - li (hu), vak nkai (hu), ācok-vak (hu)  
 to format - lyang  
 formation - bwoi (hu), tak m̄i tak (hu), tak t̄itak (hu)  
 former - āson (ka), s̄i ku swak āni  
 forming - bwoi (hu)  
 fossil - fos̄it (ji)  
 fountain - nnang āsakhwot (na)  
 fragment - kap (hu) |plur. nkap (na)  
 fragrance - swam turare/āmyia (hu)  
 frame - f̄irem (hu) |plur. ayaaf̄irem (ba)  
 frameless - (...pron.) sangf̄irem  
 to free - tyia s̄at  
 free - ās̄at (wu) |plur. ās̄at (ba)  
 freebie, freebee - ās̄at zanang (wu) |plur. ās̄at zanáng (ba)  
 freeborn - ās̄at byin (wu) |plur. ās̄at byin (ba)  
 freedom - swat s̄at (hu), s̄at (hu)  
     to have freedom - byia s̄at (hu)  
     to live in freedom - swan swat s̄at (hu)  
 The Free Encyclopaedia - Ās̄at Āgban Lyen Wu  
 freely - ma s̄at  
 free thinker - atyu ās̄at ād̄idam (wu) |plur. āniet ās̄at ād̄idam (ba)  
 free thinking - ās̄at ād̄idam (wu)  
 free will - cat fwuo, ās̄at cat fwuo  
 frequent - (...noun) nc̄iring

Frequently Asked Questions, FAQs - Lilyj̄rim Ānc̄iring (hu), LIA  
 friction - aḡbingbarang (wu)  
 Friday, Fri. - Ātuk Juma (ka), Jum.; Ātuk Mam Ātaa (ka), Taa; Ātuk Fraidee (ka), Fra.  
 friend - ak̄pandang (wu) |plur. ak̄pandang (ba)  
 friendship - nyian k̄pandang (wu), swat k̄pandang (hu)  
     to make friendship - nyia k̄pandang  
     to begin friendship - tabat k̄pandang  
 front, at the - āzanson (ka)  
 frontend - āzanson āson (ka)  
 fruitful - tyia sum  
 fruitfulness - tyei sum (hu), āsaat (wu)  
 to frustrate - fak̄ alyia ya, but m̄i fwuo, tyia (...pron.) dyem  
 frustration - alyia ya, but m̄i fwuo  
 fuel - hyau ndong (hu)  
 funny laughter - kit (hu)  
     to make a funny laughter - kit mai  
 full - tyentyang, atyentyang, p̄ampai, ap̄ampai  
 fullness - swat tyentyang (hu), swat gb̄amgbam (hu), swat p̄ampai (hu)  
 to function - nyia tam  
 function [electronic, computing] - kyangtam (hu) |plur. nkyangtam (na)  
 functioning - nyian tam (wu)  
 fundamental - atsak  
 fundamentalism - atsan kuntyin (ka)  
 furious - fak̄ alyia ya  
 furrow - jhyuaai (ji)  
 fussy - dodoo

## G

Galatians (epistle) - ǺnietgalǺtiya (ba),  
 ǺgalǺtiyawa (ba)  
 gap - bwong (hu), Ǻbwong (ka) |plur. Ǻbubwong  
 (ba)  
 GapFinder - KyangcatBwong (hu) |plur.  
 NkyangcatBwong (na)  
 garden - ǺtǺtam (wu) |plur. tǺtam (hu)  
 gate - ǺnǺnwuai (ka)  
 gazette - gazet (ji)  
 gelatin - galatǺn, E441  
 gelatine - galatǺn, E441  
 geld - kurum (hu) |plur. ǺkǺkurum (na)  
 gender - sot-mbyin (ji) |plur. susot-mbyin (ji)  
 general - da ǺkǺnyiung, ma ǺmgbǺm, konyan  
 generally - da ǺkǺnyiung  
 to generate - ghwut mǺng/ndyo  
 Genesis [book] - Ǻtsan (ka)  
 genius - yet kokwak (hu)  
 gentle - Ǻshonshyon (wu)  
 gentleness - nyiǺ shonshyon  
 gently - ma Ǻshonshyon  
 geography - lyennkhang-Ǻbyin (hu), jogirafi (ji)  
 geologic - lyen-Ǻbyin  
     geological evidence - sheda lyen-Ǻbyin (hu)  
 geology - lyen-Ǻbyin (hu)  
 giant - Ǻngirim  
 girdle - Ǻzwuan (ka) |plur. ǺkǺzwuan (na)  
 to glimpse - tǺkang  
 glory - Ǻkyenkyai shi (wu), kyenkyai shi (hu)  
     Glory to God! - Ǻkyenkyai shi Ǻ yet Ǻsi  
 Ǻgwaza!  
 glucose - gilukot  
 glutton - Ǻtyu Ǻfa Ǻlyiat (wu) |plur. Ǻniet Ǻfa  
 Ǻlyiak (ba)  
 gluttony - Ǻfa Ǻlyiak (ka)  
 to go - nat |plur. naat  
 to go [imperative] - nkat  
 go - nat (hu) |plur. naat (hu)  
 goat - zon (ji) |plur. zǺn (ji)  
 god - Ǻgwaza (wu) |plur. Ǻyaagwaza (ba)  
 God - Ǻgwaza (wu)  
 God-class - tutu nyiung mǺng Ǻgwaza  
 Godhead - Ǻgwaza Ǻtat mi Ǻnyiung (wu)

God-kind - zǺkwa Ǻgwaza (ji)  
 godliness - fwuong Ǻwun Ǻgwaza (hu), kwok  
 ntong (hu)  
 God nature - zǺkwa Ǻgwaza (ji)  
 gold - zinariya (wu)  
 goldsmith - Ǻfwu zinariya (wu)  
 golden vials - ǺcyicyǺ ntswam zinariya (ba)  
 good - Ǻtan, (...pron.) yet  
 good conduct - Ǻsham zǺkwa (ka) |plur. ǺkǺsham  
 zǺkwǺ (na)  
 goodness - yet Ǻtan (wu)  
 goods - nkyang Ǻbwuang (na)  
 good standing - yong shansham (hu)  
 to govern - bǺng  
 government - ǺgwomnǺti (ba)  
 governor - gwomna (wu), Ǻkpangcuk (wu) |plur.  
 Ǻyaagwomna (ba), Ǻyaakpangcuk (ba)  
 governorship - cuk gwomna (ji)  
 grain - tswa yak (ji) |plur. tswǺ yak (ji), yak (hu)  
 grammar - Ǻgirama (wu) |plur. Ǻyaagirama (ba)  
 grand - Ǻmgbii (wu)  
 grant - zanang (ji) |plur. zanǺng (ji)  
 grateful - gwai  
 gratefulness - Ǻgwai (na)  
 gratification - zang (ji)  
 gratuity - zang (ji)  
 gratify - gwai (...pron.) fwuo, tyiǺ (...pron.)  
 Ǻgwai, tyiǺ (...pron.) swǺi  
 great - ǺgbǺndang (wu) |plur. ǺcǺcet  
 Great Rift Valley - ǺgbǺndang Ǻniak Ǻngam  
 (wu)  
 great sound - khwom  
 greed - gundung  
 greediness - gundung  
 greedy - gundung  
 Greece - Helat  
 Greek (language) - Helen (ji), Ǻlyem Helen (ka),  
 Ǻlyem Ǻhelenawa (ka)  
 Greek (person) - Ǻtyuhelen (wu), Ǻtyu Helat  
 (wu) |plur. Ǻhelen (ba), Ǻniet Helat (ba),  
 Ǻhelenawa (ba)  
 green - ǺsǺkhwot Ǻkwop  
 grey - ǺsǺkhwot ntong

grieved - nnwuo adidam

grip - mup (hu)

to gripe - mup

to grope - bang

ground - mbyin (na), abyin (ka)

guardroom - jaru (ji)

guidance - tyai nvak (hu)

guide - atyucokvak (wu), acokvak (wu) |plur.

anietcokvak (ba), ayaacokvak (ba)

to guide - cam (...pron.) nvak

guidance - tyaiwak (hu)

guide - agwakvak (wu) |plur. ayaagwakvak (ba)

guideline - atyaiwak (wu) |plur. ayaatyaiwak (ba)

guinea fowl - jip (ji)

gulf - angam asakhwot (wu)

Gulf of Guinea - Angam Asakhwot Gini (wu)

gum - kang

## H

Habakkuk - Habakuk  
hades - hādīt  
haemorrhage - tyong āsok (hu)  
Haggai - Haggai  
hail - taan (hu)  
hair - ātyin pyiā (ka) |plur. pyiā (hu)  
hairdresser - ātyubat pyiā (wu) |plur. ānietbat pyiā (ba)  
happiness - gwai (hu), āgwai (na)  
happenings - naat mbwuot (hu)  
happy - āgwai, fwuosai, āsai ālyiā  
hard - ākpau (wu), (...noun) kpau, li ākpau  
hardness - swat ākpau (hu)  
hardware - kyangkpaū (hu) |plur. nkyangkpaū (na)  
harp - zunzom (ji)  
to harvest - cak  
harvest - tam cak (hu), yak (hu) |plur. ntam cak (na)  
hat - ākata (ka)  
to hatch - kyat |plur. kyiat  
hatcher - ātyukyiatcyi (wu) |plur. ānietkyiatcyi (ba)  
hatchery - āvwuokyiatcyi (ka) |plur. ākavwuokyiatcyi (na)  
head - āpyiā (ka) |plur. pyipyiā (hu), āpyiā (ba)  
headed - (...pron./noun) cong naat  
heading [topic] - āpyiā ālyiat (ka) |plur. pyipyiā ālyiat (hu)  
headmaster - ākwak āson ālifang (wu) |plur. āyaakwak āson ālifang (ba)  
heartfelt - ātsak  
heat - shwai (hu)  
heathen - ātyu ā ci āgwaza (wu) |plur. āniet ā ci āgwaza (ba)  
heavy - ākpididyik (ka), swan kpaṗ  
Hebrew (language) - Biru (ji), ālyem Biru (ka), ālyem Ibriniyawa (ka)  
Hebrew (people) - ātyobiru (wu), Nggwon ābiru (ka), ātyu Ibriniyawa (wu) |plur. ābiru (ba), Mman ābiru (na), Ibriniyawa (ba)  
Hebrews (epistle) - Mman ābiru (na), ābiru (ba), Ibriniyawa (ba)

he-goat - ālam (ka) |plur. ākalaṗ (na)  
to help - beang  
help - beang (hu)  
helper - ātyubeang (wu) |plur. ānietbeang (ba)  
helping - beang  
hemi - ākum  
hemisphere - ākum ālau (ka)  
hen - shap nywan (ji) |plur. shap nywán (ji)  
her - nggu, s̄nggu; nka, s̄inka  
herbivore - nyam ji ya kyikyo (ji)  
herbivorous - ya kyikyo  
herbivorousness - swat ya kyikyo (hu)  
herd - āsorong (ka) |plur. ākasong (na)  
herdman - ātyucok nyam (wu) |plur. ānietcok nyám (ba)  
heterodox - nwuak ācucuk vwuon  
heterogeneous - yet (...noun) mi kyang vwuon  
hexagon - āmantataa (ka), āmanta-ataa (ka)  
hexameter - lang ākātyong ātaa (hu)  
hey - lau  
hidden - shyiā di niat  
to hide - takup, niat  
highland - ābyin-aza (ka)  
highlight - teak sai (hu)  
to highlight - teak sai tazwa  
High Renaissance - Agbandang Shyip mang Swuan (wu)  
high sugar levels - shuga ban  
highveld - veld-aza (hu), kyai-aza (hu)  
to hinder - tyiā dyem  
hinderance - dyem  
Hindu - ātyukhwihindu  
Hinduism - Khwihindu  
his - nggu, s̄nggu  
history - nkhang gbangbang (na)  
hitherto - sii du  
hitherto mortal body - vam ku sii du kwi  
holy - āzazarak (wu)  
holy church - āzazarak nsot ānietkhwi (wu)  
the Holy See - āzazarak Nwuan wu  
Holy Spirit - āzazarak Ntswa (wu)  
homogeneous - yet (...noun) mi kyang nyiung

homography - swang alyiat nang á lyuut cacaat mang jhyang ani  
 homonym - swang alyiat mi kyang nyiung (ji) | plur. swang alyiat mi kyang nyiung (ji)  
 homophone - swang alyiat nang á ngyei cacaat mang jhyang ani  
 horizontal resolution - li aghyi-myiai-katsak (hu)  
 horn - atam (ka) | plur. akatam (na), atitam (ba)  
 horse - tsaai (ji) | plur. tsaai (ji)  
 Hosea [book] - Hosea  
 hot - ashwai (wu), agbagbai (wu), firim, li gbagbai, fak/li/swan shwai  
 house - ali (ka) | plur. akasa (na)  
 household - ma [...noun]  
 housing estate, estate - zwa akasa (ji) | plur. zwa akasa (ji)  
     Garden housing estate - Zwa akasa atitam (ji)  
 hub - kwop (hu) | plur. akasorong (na), nkwop (na)  
 human - atyubishyi (wu)  
 humanism - tat-apyia lyen atyubishyi/humanis, cong atyubishyi

humanist - [noun] guguut atyubishyi/humanis  
     humanist ideal - kyang hu nang aniet guguut humanis ba fa ani  
 humidity - shwai (hu)  
 hunger - zong (ji)  
 hungry - fak zong | plur. fwuong zong  
 hunt - akat (wu); acat (wu)  
     mass hunting - kup tat (hu)  
 hunter - atyokat (wu) | plur. anietakat (ba)  
 hunting - akat (wu), cong ayit (hu), kwai ayit  
 husband - atyoli (wu), atyok (wu) | plur. ayaatyoli (ba), atyok (ba)  
 hut - suswak (hu) | plur. asuswak (ba)  
 hymn - abwom dyep Agwaza  
 hyperbole [figure of speech] - jang alyiat, bwoilau  
 hyperglycemia - lau shuga asok (hu)  
 hyperosmolar hyperglycemic state - swat lau shuga asok mang lau osmol (hu)  
 hyperosmolarity - lau osmol (hu)  
 hypertension - nzwon asok aza (ji), asok ban  
 hypothesis - abun-adidam (wu) | plur. abun-adidam (na)

## I

I - n, nung (emphatic)

I am - nung gwa

ice - taan (hu) |plur. átaan (ba)

idea - tswa adidam (ji) |plur. tswá adidam (ji)

identification - fík aghyi (ji)

to identify - tafang, fík

identity - fík aghyi (ji), atsak (wu), sheda aghyi (hu), Sheda (hu)

identity card - kati sheda (hu)

idol - agwaza sang swuan (wu) |plur. ayaagwaza sang swuan (ba)

to idolize - kyuaq (...noun/pron.) ntong

ill - nya māng zwan

illness - zwan (ji)

image - ghwughwu (hu) |plur. nghwughwu (na)

to imbibe - swuo

immortal - sī mīn khwu [bah], sī mīn hyat (...pron. obj.) bah

immortality - nwai kwi (hu)

imminent - anfaan

immutability - nwai shai (hu)

immutable - sī mīn shai (...pron.) bah

to impair - tyia bobwot

to impart - kau nwuak

impartial - swan caaat

impartial tone - anwuat ka swan caaat

to implore - naai

to import - nwuo māng |plur. nwuai māng

import - (...noun) nwuo māng

importation - nwuai (hu) |plur. nwuai mī nwuai (hu)

importance - yet atsatsak

important, import - atsatsak, byia fa

impregnable - sī mīn birim á nwuo

to impregnate - tyia afa

impression - fwuongfwuo (hu)

impressionism - aguguut fwuongfwuo

impressionist - atyuguguut fwuongfwuo

impulse - kyang fuut (hu) |plur. nkyang fuut (na)

impulsive - byia cet fuut

to impute - bat

in - di, da, mī, mā, mami

incarnate - mī vam

incarnation - bai mī vam

inclusiveness - ntyia ághyang

income - kurum ku nwuai (hu)

incorruptible - sī mīn bwui

to increase - mbeang, mban

to incubate - go

incubation - go (hu)

incubator - avwuogo (ka) |plur. akavwuogo (na)

indeed - zam, bat

to indent - tyia wa

indentation - shi wa (hu)

independence - sat (hu)

independent - asat (wu), (...pron. sub.) nwai tayuk

index - gafang

indexing - gafang (ji)

India - Ndiya

indigene - akakararak ayin (wu), abakak (ka), byinabyin (hu), nggwon abyin (ka)

indigenous - akakararak (wu), akak (wu), (...noun) byinabyin

individual - atyonyiung (wu)

individualistic - zakwa nya [kyang] manyin

individualistic artist - atyunya ghwughwu a nya tam manyin nggu

indwelling - swat mami (hu)

infallible - sang abun (hu)

infectious - tabat aniet mā tai

inferiority - fwuong lat (hu)

infinite [n.] - kasang-sangbap (wu), asang-sangbap (wu)

infinite [adj.] - sī mīn tyak, (...pron.)sang sangbap

Infinite personality of the Godhead - Zakwa sang sangbap Agwaza atat mī anyiung (ji)

infinity - nwai tyiai (hu), sang sangbap (?)

infirm - abobwot (wu), bobwot (hu)

infirmity - bobwot (hu), sang cetvam (hu), lat (hu)

to influence - laai, byia cet fuut tazwa

influence - cet fuut (hu), daai (hu)

information - nkhang (na)

to ingest - nwuan



to inherit a wife - c̄it ăbyīk  
 iniquity - ăkătuk nyīa (wu)  
 inline - d̄ilang  
     inline citation - tyan d̄ilang (ji)  
 innovative - ătyubyīa ăghyi li ăson, ătyubyīa  
 ăshyim ăd̄idam  
 in other words - d̄i swáng ălyiat jhyang (ji)  
 to inquest - zop d̄i cat hyat (...pron. obj.), sak  
 (...pron./noun) d̄a kyekyet ăfang zop, byim m̄i  
 fwuo  
 to insert [computing] - swat  
 insertion - swat (hu)  
 Ishmael - Isjmelu  
 in a short time - d̄a ăkum jen (ka)  
 insight - ăghyi li ăzanson (ba)  
 inspiration - tsaai  
 to inspire - tsa |plur. tsaai  
 instinctive - s̄i kiki  
 institute - ăvwuomyiam (ka) |plur.  
 ăkăvwuomyiam (na)  
 institution - ăvwuomyiam (ka), kuntyin (hu)  
 |plur. ăkăvwuomyiam (na)  
 to instruct - tyiet  
 instruction - tyiet (hu)  
 instrument - kyangnt̄am (hu) |plur. nkyangnt̄am  
 (na)  
 instrumentalist - ătyutsot nkyangsong (wu) |plur.  
 ănietsot nkyangsong (ba)  
 insurmountable - s̄i m̄in swuocet ăni bah, s̄i m̄in  
 byiak ă swak ăni bah, vwuo ăkhwu d̄i byiak ă  
 swak  
 integrity - yet ăjhyem (wu)  
 intense - ădodo  
 intensely - m̄a vwuu, m̄a ădodo  
 intelligence - kokwak (hu), tsotswat (hu)  
 intercede - naai d̄a ăkwonu  
 intercessor - ătyuyong [d̄a] ăkwonu (wu) |plur.  
 ănietyong [d̄a] ăkwonu (ba)  
 interest - d̄idang (hu)  
 interesting - (...noun) d̄idang  
     interesting emphasis - kyang d̄idang ku  
 kwak fwuo  
 interface [computing] - tyannwuan (ji) |plur.  
 tityannwuan (ji)

to intermediate - yong d̄a ăkwonu  
 intermediate [computing] - ătyiak̄au (ka)  
 international - bibyin swanta (hu)  
 international auxiliary language - ălyem beang  
 swanta  
 internet - ăcyetaneang (ka) |plur. ăkăcyetaneang  
 (na)  
     internet-related - (...pron.) byīa ămeang  
 m̄ang ăcyetaneang ăni  
 to intervene - tyīa ănu  
 intervention - tyei ănu (hu)  
 intimacy - shyīa k̄pamkpaan (hu)  
 intimate - shyīa k̄pamkpaan  
 to intimidate - tyīa ăwun  
 intimidated - tyīa sh̄ir̄ing, fwuong ăwun  
 intimidation - tyei ăwun (hu), tyei sh̄ir̄ing (hu)  
 to introduce - tyai (...pron.) ăzaghyi, neap ăson  
 introduction - tyai ăniety (hu), neap ăson (hu);  
 ăson ălyiat (ka)  
 intuition - mumwang ămami (hu)  
 to inundate - kup  
 invalid - ăkace (wu) |plur. ăkace (ba)  
 to invent - mat, tsa nyīa, ghwt m̄ang ăd̄idam  
 ăfai  
 invention - mat |plur. mat m̄i mat  
 inventor - ătyumat nkyang nfai (wu), ătyu ă ku  
 tsa nyīa (wu)  
 invertebrate - nyam j̄i nwai byīa kunkup ăma ăni  
 to investigate - cat cucuk  
 investigation - cat cucuk (hu)  
 to invigorate - fuut cet, tyīa m̄i cet  
 invigorating - (...pron.) tyei m̄i cet, (...pron.) fuut  
 cet  
 Ionian Sea - Kyai ăsăkhwot Yon  
 Ireland - Air̄ilan  
 iron - ădyundyung tswam (wu)  
 irony [figure of speech] - cucukăbwuon  
 irrespective of - b̄ir̄ing m̄ang  
 is = to be (modal verb) - yet  
 Isaiah - Ishaya  
 Islam - Khwimusulumi (hu), Khwikpaapyīa (hu)  
 island - ăbyin ăkăwatyīa ăsăkhwot (ka) |plur.  
 bibyin ăkăwatyīa ăsăkhwot (hu)  
 Israel - Isirela

Israeli, Israelite - *atyu Isirela* (wu), nggwon  
Isirela (ka) | plur. *ániet Isirela* (ba), mman Isirela  
(na)  
issue - *afifa* (wu)  
issue [print] - *lamba tsot* (hu); *ghwut* (hu)

*italics* - *italik* (wu)  
Italy - Italiya  
itch - *swuyang*  
item [computing] - *angga* (wu) | plur. *ánnga* (ba)

## J

jacinth - long salfā ku yet magina

Jacob - Yakubu

James [epistle] - Yakubu

January [month], Jan. - Zwat Jhyiung (ji), Z.Jhy.

jar - shap (ji)

jasper - jasper

Jeremiah [book] - Irīmiya

Jericho - Yeriko

Jerusalem - Urushalima (hu)

Job [book] - Ayuba

Joel [book] - Yowel

John [book, epistle] - Yoona

to join - shyiā nwuai |plur. shyiat nwuai

joining - shyiat nwuai (hu)

Jonah [book] - Yunana

Joshua [book] - Joshuwa

Jordan - Urdun (hu)

journal - kpam nkwambwat (hu) |plur. mkpam nkwambwat (na)

journalist - atyushei alyiat (wu) |plur. ānietshei alyiat (ba)

journey - acyet (ka) |plur. akācyet (na)

joy - fwuosai (hu), asai nfwuo (wu), asai alyia (wu)

joyful - (...pron.) asai alyia, (...pron.) fwuosai

joyful thing - kyang asai alyia (hu)

joystick - abankwon luk (ka) /plur. abakakwon luk (na)

Judah - Yahuda

Jude [epistle] - Yahuda

judge - agbandang atyu shiriya (wu) |plur. acacet āniet shiriya (ba)

Judges [book] - Ānietshiriya, Ānietnyiak

judicial - shiriya, nyia shiriya

judiciary - āniet shiriya (ba)

July [month], Jun. - Zwat Anatat (ji), Z.Nat.

June [month], Jul. - Zwat Ataa (ji), Z.Taa

justice - atsotswat nyia (wu), nyia tsotswat (wu)

justification - yet atsotswat mang sang abun azaghyi Agwaza (wu)

to justify - tyia (...pron.) yet atsotswat mang sang abun azaghyi Agwaza

juxtaposition - sak kpamkpaan

## K

to keep - sak |plur. saai

keeping - saai (hu)

to keep track - sak aghyi

ketoacidosis - ketowasidosit

ketone - keton

key - tswa yaya (ji) |plur. yaya (ba)

key [computing] - gatsot (ji)

key [music] - anwuat ka |plur. nwunwuat (hu)

keyboard - kibwot (hu) |plur. nkibwot (na)

kicking - nya aguguut

kind - fak kunak

kindergarten - alifang nambwon (ka) |plur.

akasafang nambwon (na)

kindness - fwuong kunak (hu)

king - agwam (wu) |plur. agwam (ba)

Kings [book] - Agwam

knife - abai (ka) |plur. akabai (na)

## L

label - lebet (hu) | plur. ayaalebet (ba)  
laboratory - tutuzop (hu) | plur. átutuzop (ba)  
lamb - f̄ing anfwuk (hu) | plur. nf̄ing ayaanfwuk (na)  
Lamentations (book) - ʼAnak  
lamp - af̄it ndong (wu) | plur.  
to land - tat abyin, tat  
land - abyin (ka) | plur. bibyin (hu)  
landowner - atyubyia abyin (wu) | plur. ʼnietbyia abyin (ba)  
landscape - myiai ʼkpai (hu)  
language - alyem (ka) | plur. lilyem (hu)  
language variety - zwa alyem (ji) | plur. zwa alyem (ji)  
to last - labeang  
last - ʼngaan (ka)  
last (adj.) - ʼngaan (ka), si ʼngaan hu  
the last week of the month - sati ʼngaan zwat hu  
lasting - labeang (hu)  
lastly - di ʼngaan hu  
late - azakwinjen, nyia leti, byian jen di nat  
late [noun] - atyokhwu (wu)  
lately - azakwinjen, mi mmam nani  
lateness - kwinjen (hu)  
later - jen ji ni shi, fwuong jen ji  
latex - kang  
latitude - latityut (hu)  
latter - ʼngaan (hu), si ku bai azama ani  
to launch - ta (...pron.) azanson  
launching - tang azanson (hu)  
laureate - atyuyaaywan (wu), atyuswuocet (wu)  
law - cam (hu), doka (ji) | plur. ncam (na), doká (ji)  
lawless - nwai cam, nwai doka, nyia akatuk nyia  
lawlessness - swat nwai cam (hu), swat nwai doka (hu), akatuk nyia (wu)  
lawyer - lauya (wu), atyulyen lap ʼnu (wu), atyulyen cam/doka (wu)  
to lay - sak | plur. saai  
to lay hands - sak mbwak  
to lay a fabric upon smth - teak  
to lecture - lyiat mang, tyiet, nwuak lekco

lecturer - agbandang atyutyiet (wu) | plur. acacet ʼnietyiet (ba)  
legacy - zwakhwu (ji) | plur. zwakhwu (ji)  
legal - a shyia di cam (doka)  
legally permitted - ʼn nwuak awat mi cam (doka)  
legend - nkhang gbangbang (na)  
to legislate - kpa cam abyin tazwa  
legislative - kpacam, kpadoka  
legislator - atyukpacam (wu) | plur. ʼnietkpacam (ba)  
legislature - ʼnietkpacam (ba)  
to let - yok, ghwon | plur. yok, wot  
to let down [with a rope] - takyiak  
level - ban (hu) | plur. mban (na)  
Leviticus [book] - L̄ivitikut  
liberal - mang byiik mbwak; mang swat sat; ma gbangbam  
liberalisation - mban swat sat (hu); byiik mbwak (hu)  
liberalism - zakwa mban swat sat (ji); zakwa byiik mbwak (ji)  
liberalist - atyu zakwa mban swat sat  
liberty - swat sat (hu), sat (hu)  
library - tutunkwambwat (hu) | plur. átutunkwambwat (ba)  
license - kwambwat awat (hu) | plur. nkambwat awat (na)  
to lie - bwuo ala, bwuo alyem | plur. bwoi akalaa, bwoi alyem  
to lie [down] - myia [abyin] | plur. myian  
lie - ala (wu) | plur. akalaa (na)  
lier - atyubwoi akalaa (wu) | plur. ʼnietbwoi akalaa (ba)  
ligament - acip kunkup (wu) | plur. acicip kunkup (ba)  
limit - gak (hu) | plur. agigak (ba)  
limit/boundary of territory, mere territory - gak abyin (hu) | plur. agigak bibyin (ba)  
linen - ashashet atoot (wu)  
linguist - atyulyenlilyem (wu), atat-aghyi lyen lilyem (ba) | plur. ʼnietlyenlilyem (ba), atat-aghyi lyen lilyem (ba)ᶜ  
linguistics - lyenlilyem (hu)

link - ɔ́fwuop (wu) |plur. ɔ́kɔ́fwuop (na)  
lion - ɔ́zaki (wu) |plur. ɔ́yaazaki (ba)  
lip - kwa-ɔ́nu (hu) |plur. nkwa-ɔ́nu (na)  
list - lis (hu) |plur. lís (hu)  
listen - myiai ɔ́fufwuo (...pron.) fɔ́k  
literal - cɔ́caat mɔ́nang ɔ́ ntak ɔ́ni, cɔ́caat mɔ́ng  
ɔ́lyiat, ɔ́tsak  
literally - mɔ́ ɔ́cɔ́caat mɔ́nang ɔ́ ntak ɔ́ni, mɔ́ng  
sɔ́sak  
literary material - kyangfang (hu) |plur.  
nkyangfang (na)  
literature - kpɔ́m lyuut (hu)  
litotes [figure of speech] - ɔ́yaamamam  
to live (exist) - swuan  
to live in - swan  
living (n.) - swat (hu), swuat (hu)  
living (adj.) - (...noun) swuan  
living thing/creature - kyang nswuan (hu)  
|plur. nkyang nswuan (na)  
load - kpɔ́t (hu) |plur. mkpɔ́t (na)  
to load - nyiɔ́ lodi  
loading - ɔ́ shyiɔ́ di nyiɔ́ lodi  
local - (...noun) mali  
Local Government Area - Sot ɔ́gwomnɔ́ti Mali  
(ji) |plur. Susot ɔ́gwomnɔ́ti Mali (ji)  
localization - jhyi ɔ́mali (hu)  
location - ɔ́gbang (ka) |plur. ɔ́kɔ́gbang (na)

log [computing] - rijiista (wu) |plur. ɔ́yaarijiista  
(ba)  
logic - mumwang ɔ́dɔ́dam, lyen lojik  
to log in - nwuo  
logging in - nwuai (hu) |plur. nwuai mi nwuai  
(hu)  
logo - ɔ́lama ɔ́bwuang (wu) |plur. ɔ́yaalama  
ɔ́bwuang (ba)  
to log out - ghwt  
logging out - ghwt (hu) |plur. ghwt mi ghwt  
(hu)  
long - ɔ́junjung (wu)  
long item to hang - lyau mɔ́ junjung  
long-term - (...pron.) cobai ɔ́zanson  
loop - ɔ́kat (wu) |plur. ɔ́yaakat (ba)  
lord - ɔ́tyoli (wu) |plur. ɔ́yaatyoli (ba)  
Lord - ɔ́tyoli (wu)  
lordship - yet ɔ́tyoli (wu)  
lowveld - veld-tsuung (hu), kyai-tsuung (hu)  
lowland - ɔ́byin-tsuung  
Luke [book] - Luka  
lust - shyuo (hu)  
bodily lust - shyuo vam (hu)  
lust for money - shyuo kurum (hu), shyuo  
ɔ́niet di kurum (hu)  
lust over others - shyuo ɔ́ghyang ɔ́niet (hu)  
lying - bwoi ɔ́kalaa (hu), bwoi ɔ́lyem (hu)  
lying [down] - myian (hu)

## M

macronutrient - kyang kyayak ku nok vam |plur. nkyang kyayak n̄ nok vam (hu)  
 Magdalene - Maḡadaliya  
 magnified - san shi  
 magic [archaic, computer] - lātong (hu)  
 to magnify - nwuak shi  
 maiden - (...noun) ma-mbyin  
 mail - t̄am (ji) |plur. t̄am (ji)  
 main - ātsak (wu)  
 to maintain - go  
 maintenance - go (hu)  
 Malachi [book] - Malaki  
 male - āsam (wu), aḡbak (wu) |plur. āsam (ba), āyaagbak (ba)  
 mammal - kak tangkai nyam ku nwaai mman nhu na  
 man - ātyok (wu) |plur. ātyok (ba)  
 manifest - tsa  
 manipulation - t̄am mumwang (hu) |plur. nt̄am mumwang (na)  
 major - aḡbandang (wu) |plur. ācacet (ba/na)  
     major regions - ācacet nfam-ābyin (na)  
 manna - mana  
 manoeuvre - āshonshyon ācyet (wu) |plur. āshonshyon ākacyet (na)  
 manpower - cet ānietbishyi (hu), ānietnt̄am (ba), mbwak nt̄am (na)  
 manual [adv.] - sī bwak, m̄ang tyimbwak (cf. tyiā mbwak), m̄ang bwak  
 manual [n.] - aḡwakvak (wu) |plur. āyaagwakvak (ba)  
 manufacturer - ātyunok (wu) |plur. ānietnok (ba)  
 manufacturing - t̄am nok nkyang (hu)  
 map - tāsila (ji) |plur. āyaatāsila (ba)  
 March [month], Mar. - Zwat Tsat (ji), Z.Tsa.  
 marital - (...noun) nyeang; - (...noun) matyok  
 Mark [book] - Mārkut  
 market - kaswuo (ji), āvwuolyiai nkyang (ka), āvwuoabwuang (ka) |plur. káswuo (ji), ākāvwuolyiai nkyang (na), ākāvwuoabwuang (na)  
     emerging market - kaswuo jī laai tangam āni

marketplace - kaswuo (ji), āvwuolyiai nkyang (ka), āvwuoabwuang (ka) |plur. káswuo (ji), ākāvwuolyiai nkyang (na), ākāvwuoabwuang (na)  
 maroon - āsakhwot āshyui  
 marriage - nyeang (hu) |plur. ākanyeang (na)  
 to marry - nyeang  
 marvelous - (...n.) aḡade  
 mason - ātyulyennok-āli (wu) |plur. ānietlyennok-ākasa (ba)  
     chief mason - aḡwak ānietlyennok-ākasa (wu)  
 mass - kyai (hu)  
 masses - ākunak (na), āniet (ba)  
 master - aḡwak, ātyoli  
 masterpiece - aḡwak t̄am (hu)  
 mat - ākpang (wu) |plur. āyaakpang (ba)  
 material - kyang tācyā (hu), kyang (hu)  
     material civilization - tat-aḡhyi kyang tācyā  
 materialism - cat kyang tācyā  
 mathematician - ātyulyen fangnkyang (wu)  
 mathematics - tung m̄ang t̄in, tyan, lyenfangnkyang, maas  
 matter - āfīfa (wu)  
 Matthew [book] - Matyu  
 matter - tswabishyi (ji)  
 mature - kwop  
 maturity - kwop (hu)  
 maximal - sī ā yet aḡbandang ā swak, ā lan yet ā swak āni  
 maximum - aḡbandang swak (wu) |plur. ācacet swak (na)  
 may [modal verb] - bye  
 May [month], May - Zwat Tswuon (ji), Z.Tsw.  
 me - nung, ānung  
 meal - kyayak (hu) |plur. nkyayak (na)  
 to measure - mak  
 measure - kweanghyi (ji)  
 measurement - mai nkyang (hu)  
 meat - nam (ji)  
 mechanic - ātyujhyi nfwuontswam (wu), ātyujhyi āyaanjin (wu), mākaniki (wu)  
 mechanical engineer -

media - midya (hu), nyinyiit seang nkhang (hu) (sing.)/na (plur.)  
 medieval - nce akawatya  
 to meditate - nya atsuung adidam  
 meditation - atsuung adidam (wu)  
 Mediterranean Sea - Kyai Asakhwot  
 Meditaroniya (hu)  
 member - memba (wu) |plur. ayaamemba (ba)  
     household member - aniet ali (wu) |plur. aniet ali (ba)  
 membership - yet memba, swat memba (hu)  
 memory - jhyung (hu)  
 memory bank - aghyihyak jhyung (wu)  
 memory card - kati jhyung (wu)  
 menstruation - bwoi mbwak (hu)  
 mental - (...noun) adidam  
 mentality - adidam (wu) |plur. adidam (na)  
 menu - meniu (hu) |plur. ayaameniu (ba)  
 merism [figure of speech] - akaunkap  
 merry - gwai  
     Merry Christmas - Foo mang Atuk  
 Mambyin Atyusan  
 metabolic - (...noun.) ashai, si ashai  
 metabolism - ashai (ka)  
 metabollic disorder - zok ashai (ji)  
 metal - tswam (ji) |plur. tswam (ji)  
 metalepsis [figure of speech] - turungcyui  
 metallic - (...noun) tswam  
 metaphor [figure of speech] - abukmaai  
 metonymy [figure of speech] - damnok  
 mere - manyin  
 to message - tam (...pron. obj.) [ndyo]  
 message - tam (ji) |plur. tam (ji)  
 messenger - atam (wu), nggwontam (ka), kyangtam (hu) |plur. ayaatam (ba), mmantam (na), nkyangtam (na)  
 Micah [book] - Mika  
 middle - akawatya (ka), atyiakau (ka)  
 middle class trader - atyu kaswuo (wu) |plur. aniet kaswuo (ba)  
 Middle Ages - Nce Akawatya (na)  
 might [noun] - fng (hu)  
 to migrate - byiak  
 mile - met

military - akhwot akwop (wu)  
     Nigerian military - Akhwot akwop  
 Najeriya (wu)  
 milk - abaan (na), asakhwot abaan (na)  
 millennial [adj.] - si cyikwop  
 millenial - atyu nang a byin nggu tsitsak ndya  
 1990 mang 2000 na  
 millenium - ndya cyikwop (na), lilya cyikwop (hu)  
 millet - zuk (ji)  
 million - miliyon, shit  
 mind - fwuo (hu) |plur. nfwuo (na)  
 mindset - swat adidam (wu) |plur. swat adidam (hu)  
 mine - sinung (hu)  
 to mingle - mun swat  
 minibus - adadeibos (wu) |plur. acyuanbos (na)  
 minimum - adadei swak (wu) |plur. acyuan swak (na)  
 minister - atyuntam tswa, atyuntam mbeang anietkhwi (wu) |plur. anietntam mbeang anietkhwi (ba)  
 ministry - tam tswa (hu), tam mbeang anietkhwi (hu)  
 minority - mba ba tang ghwt ani  
 minstrel - atyutsot zunzom (wu) |plur. aniettsot zunzom (ba)  
 mirror - kyangnwuanapya (hu) |plur. nkyangnwuanapya (na)  
 to miscount - ghyuap di fang  
 to mislead - ghyuap di kwak ason  
 to miss - shot, nwai  
 mission - tam azanson (hu) |plur. ntam azanson (na)  
 mistake - ghyuap  
 mite - anini (wu)  
 mobile, mobile phone - jet abwoi (ji) |plur. jet abwoi (ji)  
 to mock - jhyuai, ma alyem  
 mockery - jhyuai (hu), mang alyem (hu)  
 mode - sangak (ji)  
 model [manufacturing] - maat (hu) |plur. mmaat (na)  
 modern - [noun] mam afwun



modified - s<sub>i</sub> hu nang á njhyi, s<sub>i</sub> hu á kpa fai  
 Mohammed, Mohammad, Muhammadu,  
 Muhammadu - Muwamet, Muwamat,  
 Muwama<sub>du</sub>, Muwama<sub>du</sub>  
 monarch - atyu a nyia tyok manyin nggu (wu)  
 |plur. aniet ba nyia tyok manyin mba (ba)  
 Monday, Mon. - Atuk Tanii (ka), Tan.; Atuk  
 Mam Feang (ka), Fea.; Atuk Mondee (ka), Mon.  
 money - kurum (hu) |plur. akakurum (na)  
 to monitor - sak ághyi tazwa  
 monitor [Computer] - sak-ághyi (hu) |plur.  
 ayaasak-ághyi  
 monitoring - saai ághyi  
 monkey - zeam (ji)  
 monologue - alyiat atyonyiung (na)  
 monotechin - monoteknik (hu) |plur.  
 mmonoteknik (na)  
 monotheism - nwuak acucuk da Agwaza  
 anyiung  
 more - lan, ághyang/ghyang/jhyang  
 more and more - tswazwa-tswazwa  
 morphology - kyang atsuung (hu), mofoloji (hu)  
 |plur. nkyang atsuung (na), ayaamofoloji (ba)  
 most - swak  
 most contagious - swak mang cet tabat  
 atyubishyi din vak byiam  
 Most High God - Agwaza a Swak mang  
 akyenkyai shi ani  
 to motion - nyia  
 motion [dynamic] - cong (hu)  
 motion [static] - aguguut (wu)  
 motivate - fuut didang di nyia tam  
 motivation - fuut (hu), kyang ku laai  
 motor cycle - tsaai ndong (ji), mashin (ji)  
 motor vehicle - mato (wu)

mouse [animal] - cyui (ji)  
 mouse [computer] - cyui (ji)  
 to mount - nyeak tazwa  
 mountain, mount- afan (ka) |plur. akafan (na)  
 mouth - anu (ka) |plur. nunu (hu)  
 mouthy - byia anu  
 to move [dynamic] - cong  
 to move [static] - tyia aguguut  
 movement [dynamic] - cong (hu)  
 movement [static] - aguguut (wu)  
 muffler - azwuan teak fwuo (ka) |plur. akazwuan  
 teak fwuo (na)  
 multilingual - lilyem ma adidit (hu)  
 multinational - (...pron. sub.) [shyia] bibyin ma  
 adidit  
 multinational company - sot-ntam ji shyia  
 bibyin ma adidit (ji)  
 multiracial - nnwap ma adidit  
 municipality - akeang agwomnati (ka) |plur.  
 akakeang agwomnati (na)  
 museum - mali akakarak nkyang (ka)  
 music - abwomtsot (ka)  
 musician - atyutsot abwom (wu)  
 Muslim - Amusulumi (wu), Atyokpaapyia (wu)  
 |plur. Amusulumi (ba), Anietkpaapyia (ba)  
 must [modal verb, noun] - ta (hu)  
 it is a must - ku yet ta hwa  
 mustard - mustat  
 my - nung  
 myself - apyianung  
 mystery - lapsak (hu)  
 myth - tashikum (ji)  
 mythology - kpaam tashikum (hu)

## N

Nahum (book) - Nahum  
 name - alyoot (ka) |plur. lyulyoot (hu)  
 namesake - ayoot (wu)  
 namespace - awat-alyoot (ka) |plur. akawat-alyoot (na)  
 Nathaniel - Nataniyel  
 nation - aniet nwap ma abyin swanta (ba) |plur. aniet nwap mi bibyin swanta (ba)  
 native - akakarak (wu), akak (wu), (...noun)  
byinabyin  
 native doctor - abwok mali (wu)  
 natural - (...noun) amat, azazarak  
     natural character - azazarak nzakwa (wu)  
     natural formation - azazarak tak titak (wu),  
tak titak amat (hu)  
 natural justice - nya atsotswat swanta (wu)  
 nature - yet (hu), amat (wu), swanta (hu)  
 to navigate - tyong keang  
 navigation - tyong keang (hu)  
 navy - akhwot akwop asakhwot (wu) |plur. akhwot akwop asakhwot (wu)  
 Nazareth - Nazarat  
 near - kpamkpaan mang, kpamkpaan  
 neat - ajhyajhyat, tyia ma jhyajhyat, sang alyuk  
 negative - sang tswa  
 Nehemiah [book] - Nehemiya  
 neighbour - akpandang swat (wu) |plur. akpandang swat (ba)  
 neighbourhood - hyiak  
 neighbouring area - fam abyin a hyiak (hu) |plur. nfam bibyin na hyiak (na)  
 net - akyo (wu), akali (ka) |plur. ayaakyo (ba), akali (na)  
 network - vak amyim (hu) |plur. nvak amyim (na)  
 never - (...pron.) maai bah, du  
 new - afai (wu), fai (hu), swai (ji) |plur. afai (ba), nfai, swai

new creation, new comer - aniet afai (wu)  
 |plur. aniet afai (ba)  
 next - si azanson  
 noncontagious - si min tabat aniet di byiam bah  
 nonesense - kyang ku sang tswa ani  
 none - a mbyia bah, piit, kokyang, sangkyang  
 non-scriptural - kyang ku naat cacaat mang  
Alyiat Agwaza na ani bah  
 normal - si ku myim ani, si ku tyia ani, acacaaat (wu)  
 north - aza (ka), fam aza (hu)  
 northeast - aza atyin (ka), fam aza atyin (hu)  
 northern - si aza, (...noun) aza  
 North Pole - Tsuung Aza (ji)  
 northwest - aza jenshyung (ka), fam aza jenshyung (hu)  
 not - nwai, lyin, sang, byia...bah  
     not guilty - sang abun, byia abun ba  
     not now - ya fwuong jen ji  
 note - tabam  
 notification - shei lilak (hu) |plur. shei mi shei lilak (hu)  
 November [month], Nov. - Zwat Swak mang  
Jhyiung (ji), Z.Smj.  
 now - maninika, swat manini  
 nowadays - mi mmam nani  
 number - lamba (hu), anamba (wu) |plur. lamba (hu), namba (na)  
 Numbers [book] - Fang  
 to nurse - nya nambwon  
 nurse - anambwon (wu) |plur. anambwon (ba)  
 nursery - nambwon (hu) |plur. anambwon (ba)  
 nursery school - alifang nambwon (ka) |plur. akasafang nambwon (na)  
 nutrient - kyang nok vam (hu) |plur. nkyang nok vam (na)

## O

oasis - nnang asakhwot dī kyai ajjak/nnang  
asakhwot mī tswa ayit (na)  
 Obadiah [book] - Obadiya  
 obedient - (...pron.) khwi, (...pron.) fak  
 objective - atsak acucuk (wu)  
 obnoxious - (...noun) tyei mwai lyen  
 observation - saai aghyi  
 to observe - sak aghyi  
 obstinacy - gbap apyia (hu)  
 obstinace - swat gbap apyia (hu)  
 obstinate - gbap apyia  
 obvious - tyai  
 occidental - fam jenshyung swanta hu  
 Occidental - Oktsidental  
 ocean - kyai asakhwot (hu)  
 Oceania - Osheniya (wu)  
 October (month) - Zwat Swak (ji)  
 of - a-, asi (wu, ka, ji), si (hu) |plur. á-, ási (ji, ba, na)  
 of course - atsak alyiat  
 off - hyat, nyim  
 offence - abun (wu) |plur. akabun (na)  
 office - ofit (wu) |plur. ayaaofit (ba)  
 official - ofisha (wu)  
 offline - amantalang (ka)  
 offset - ghwutnvak (hu) |plur. nghwutnvak (na)  
 offshore - nta khwong kyai asakhwot (ji)  
 offspring - akambwon (ka) |plur. akambwon (na)  
 of the household of - ma (ka), ama (ka)  
 I went to Akut's household - n nat ama  
Akut  
 oil - amyia (na), hyau (hu)  
 oil painting - swup amyia  
 OK - Ndei, Kandai  
 old - akhwukhwop (wu)  
 old woman - kamaca (wu)  
 omnibus - byia amgbam nkyang, byia nkyang  
ma adidit  
 omnipotence - maai nyia amgbam nkyang  
 omnipresence - shyia koji, shyia amgbam  
akavwuo  
 omniscience - lyen amgbam nkyang (hu)  
 omnivore - nyam ji ya nam mang kikyó

omnivorous - ya nam mang kikyó  
 omnivorousness - swat ya nam mang kikyó (hu)  
 one - anyiung (wu, ka), nyiung (hu), jhyiung (ji)  
 one-third - akpa anyiung mami ayaakpa atat (ka)  
 online - azalang (ka)  
 online advertisement technologies -  
lyennkyangtam shei-kaswuo azalang  
 only - manyin  
 onomatopoeia [figure of speech] - maatnwuat  
 onset - jen ntsa; tagbak  
 to open - khwuk, nyiip  
 open the door - nyiip nyinyiit hu  
 opening [meeting] - khwuk atung ka  
 operating system - sistem ntam (wu)  
 operator - atyutam (wu) |plur. anietntam (ba)  
 opinion - adidam (wu) |plur. adidam (na)  
 to oppress - shyui  
 opprobrium - nsum (na)  
 option - khai (hu) |plur. khai (na)  
 orange - alemu (wu)  
 orange [colour] - asakhwot alemu (na)  
 to ordain - (ku) ngyet adaat  
 order [command] - oda (wu)  
 order [group] - sot (ji) |plur. susot (ji)  
 divine order - sot Ma Agwaza tswazwa (ji)  
 to order - jong oda  
 ordinary - akunak ayin (wu) |plur. akunak aniet  
 (ba)  
 ore - abun (wu)  
 organizational = [si/kyang] sot-ntam  
 to organize - jhyi  
 orientation - cong-atyin (hu) |plur. cong mi  
cong-atyin  
 original - atsatsak (wu)  
 orthodox - otodok (wu)  
 osmolarity - swat osmol (hu)  
 osseous - si a byia kunkup ani  
 other[s] - aghyang (ba, na), ghyang (hu),  
jhyang/njhyang (ji)  
 other people - aghyang aniet (ba)  
 other countries - bibyin ghyang (hu)  
 other stories, other things - nkhang jhyang  
 (na), nkyang jhyang (na)

our - nz̄it

ours - s̄i nz̄it (hu)

ourselves - ápyianz̄it, pyipyianz̄it

out - t̄ausa

outer - nta

outer part - fam nta (hu)

outside - t̄ausa (ka)

over - tazwa (ka)

to overthrow - tagurup tyok

to overturn - tagurup

to overwhelm - swuocet, t̄alyip

overwhelmingly - m̄a vwuu

to owe - b̄ang (...noun/pron.) ta

owing - b̄ang (...noun/pron.) ta

to own - byia

owner - atyu a byia (wu) |plur. ániēt b̄a byia (ba)

ownership - byia (hu)

own work - tam apyia (hu)

ox - akal̄adi (wu), mijimi (wu) |plur. ayaakal̄adi

(ba), ayaamijimi (ba)

oxymoron - ozim̄alan

## P

Pacific - Pasifik (ji)

Pagan - Atyokak-khwi, atyu a ci Agwaza (wu) ani

paganism - akak-khwi

page - peji (hu) |plur. pejí (na)

to paint - swup

the outside is painted white - á swup nta ji mang asai abwuan wa

paint - abwuan (wu)

painter - atyuswup [nghwughwu] (wu)

painting - aswup (wu) |plur. akaswup (na)

paleontology - tat-apyia lyen nkhang fosit akamat

palm of hand - atai mbwak (wu) |plur. atai mbwak (na)

pandemic - agbanyiuk amgbam tacya

panel - panet (wu) |plur. ayaapanet (ba)

pantheon - akum aniet ka lan byia shi ani;

ayaagwaza aniet Helen (ba); ali nkuat

ayaagwaza Helen ba zanang (ka)

paradise - paradit, Ma Agwaza tswazwa (ka)

paradox [figure of speech] - mumwang abwoi

paragraph - atyong (ka) |plur. akatyong (na)

parallel - tyong cacaat, tyong kpankpaan

parent - atyumbiyin (wu) |plur. anietmbiyin (ba)

Paris - Parit

Parisian - Atyuparit (wu)

parliament - alityok-nwuak-cam/doka (ka)

Parliamentary Republic - Ripobilik Alityok-Nwuak-Cam/Doka

part - kap (hu) |plur. nkap (na)

to participate - ntyia bwak, ntyia apyia

particular - acacaat, atsak

particularly - ma acacaat

to pass - swak

to pass against - neet (...noun) tabat naat (...noun)

passing - sweep (hu)

passion - agbandang cat (wu)

evil passions - zakwa akatuk nyia (ji)

password - swang-nwuai (ji) |plur. swang-nwuai (ji)

to paste - beet

patriot - atyuswam abyin

patriotic - [n.] swam abyin

patriotism - swam abyin

to patrol - bwam cam, bwam ayit; ghwt cam

patrol - bwam cam (hu), bwam ayit (hu); ghwt cam (hu)

patroller - atyubwan cam/ayit (wu) |plur.

anietbwan cam/ayit (ba)

patrolling - bwam cam (hu), bwam ayit (hu);

ghwt cam (hu)

patrolman - atyokbwancam (wu) |plur.

atyokbwancam (ba)

patrolwoman - abyiikbwancam (wu) |plur.

anyiukbwancam (ba)

patrolvan - matobwancam (wu) |plur.

ayaamatobwancam (ba)

patron - akpandang za

to patronize - yet akpandang za, shyia

akpandang za

Paul - Bulut

peasant - akunak (ka) |plur. akunak (na)

peg - akpang (ka) |plur. akakpang (na)

to peep - takang

pen - kyanglyuut (hu), biro (hu)

peninsula - afifap abyin (wu), lim-abyin (hu),

tamm abyin nang asakhwot nyia kpankpaan tyat

ani, ajunjung abyin khwong asakhwot (wu)

|plur. afifap bibiyin (wu), ndim-abyin (na)

pentagon - amantafwuon (ka), amanta-afwuon (ka)

penultimate - a ku bai azaghyi angaan ka

to perambulate - naat (...pron.) mbwuot

perambulation - naat mbwuot

to perceive - li á ngyei

perfect - (...pron.) myim swak, yet atsatsak

perfect place of safety - avwuotakup ka myim swak ani

perfection - yet atsatsak (wu)

perfume - turare (ji)

perimeter - shi aswap keang (hu)

perinatal - da acak byin, din jen byin

periphery - fam atam nta (hu)

peritonitis - zwan mwuat vam (ji)

to permeate - nwuo swak |plur. nwuai swak  
to persecute - tashuk, tafak |plur. yashuk, yafak  
persecution - yashuk (hu), yafak (hu)  
person - ayin (wu), atyu (wu), aniet (wu) |plur. aniet (ba)  
personal - (...noun) apyia, (...noun) abalalang  
personality - zakwa (ji)  
personification [figure of speech] - tyeibishyi  
Peter [epistle] - Bitut  
petty trader - atyu tebut (wu), atyu atyii (wu) |plur. aniet tebut (ba), aniet atyii (ba)  
pharisee - atyu Afarisa (wu) |plur. Afarisa (ba)  
Philimon [epistle] - Filimon  
Philippians [epistle] - Anietfilibi, Afilibiyawa  
Philippines - Filipin  
philologist - agwak lyen nkhang lilyem (wu)  
philosopher - atyulyenfilisofi (wu)  
philosophy - lyenfilisofi (hu)  
phone - kyangalyiat (hu), jet abwoi (ji) |plur. nkyangalyiat (na), jet abwoi (ji)  
phonology - fonoloji (hu)  
phrase - kham alyiat (ji) |plur. khám alyiat (ji)  
physics - fizik  
picture - ghwughwu (hu) |plur. nghwughwu (na)  
pig - akusuru (wu), alade (wu) |plur. ayaakusuru (ba), ayaalade (ba)  
piggery - bang akusuru (hu)  
to pile - kap  
to pile up - tung tyia akuu  
pillar - tsuong (ji) |plur. tsutsuong (ji)  
great pillar - agbandang akangkarang  
tsuong (wu) |plur. acacet akangkarang tsutsuong (na)  
pillars of fire - ayaalam ndong (ba)  
pilot - atyuluk amantswam (wu), atyuluk kyangcung tswazwa (wu) |plur. anietluk amantswam (ba), anietluk kyangcung tswazwa (ba)  
pin - abayop (ka), abanyura (ka)  
pink - asakhwot agurma  
pioneer - atyujhyi vak (wu), atyu a ku ntsa nyia (wu)  
pipe [punctuation] - paip (hu) |plur. ayaapaip (ba)

pit - bwong (hu) |plur. abubwong (ba)  
pixel - pigzet (wu) |plur. ayaapigzet (ba)  
plague - byep (hu) |plur. mbyep (na)  
plank - akatako (wu)  
to plant - cyui, tip  
plant - atyin agafip (ka) |plur. agafip (ba)  
plantar - atai ntak (wu) |plur. atai atitak (ba)  
plantation - akakwon (na)  
the oil palm plantation - akakwon tswan na  
planter - atyucyui (wu) |plur. anietcyui (ba)  
platform - adak (ka) |plur. akadak (na)  
different platforms - akadak vwuon (...pron. obj.) na  
to play - vwuo  
play - vwuo (hu)  
play (arts) - vwuomaat (hu) |plur. nvwuomaat (na)  
playclass - tutuvwuo (hu) |plur. atutuvwuo (ba)  
playwright - atyulyuut nvwuomaat (wu)  
plea - naai (hu)  
to plead - naai  
pleasant - swan nyanyiat, ashram (ka) |plur. akasham (na)  
please - masakut, sakut  
to please - gwai (...pron.) fwuo  
plumber - atyujhyi pompo asakhwot (wu) |plur. anietjhyi pompo asakhwot (ba)  
poem - abwom adadei zunzwuo  
poet - atyulyuut abwom anwuat (wu)  
poetry - abwom anwuat (ka)  
pole - tsuong (ji) |plur. tsutsuong (ji)  
police - nggwonshan (ka) |plur. mmanshan (na)  
policy - kwai nfwuo (hu), siyasa (ji)  
politics - kwai nfwuo (hu), siyasa (ji)  
polygamist - atyubwoi akuyo ma adidit  
polygamy - bwoi akuyo ma adidit  
polyglot - [lyen] lilyem ma adidit  
polygon - amanta ma adidit  
polymath - atyu a byia lyen nkyang ma adidit  
polysyllabic - [byia] akatyong ma adidit  
polytechnic - politeknik (hu) |plur. ayaapoliteknik (ba)  
polytheism - nwuak acucuk da ayaagwaza ma adidit

pond - tadyong  
 pool - jok asakhwot (hu)  
 Pope - Paparoma, Babarom  
 population - shi aniet (hu)  
 popup - taghwut (hu)  
 portal - ananwuai (ka) |plur. ananwuai (na)  
 portion - kap (hu) |plur. nkap (na)  
     some portions - nkap jhyang (na)  
 portrait - ghwughwu (hu), ghwughwu a yong  
 katsak |plur. nghwughwu (na)  
 to posit - nwuak shim yet acucuk adidam  
 positive - byia tswa  
 possibility - yet doot (hu)  
 possible - doot  
 possibly - ka doot  
 posthaste - anggang  
 posthoe - lilyim atung  
 posthumous - lilyim kwi ayin  
 Post-Impressionist - Lilyim Aguguut  
 Fwuongfwuo  
 Post Meridiem, PM - Jen Kwamam (ji), JK  
 post-mortem - nwan lilyim kwi  
 to postpone - ta azanson, gha azanson  
 to postulate - nwuak shim yet acucuk asi adidam  
 aghyang  
 postulate - adidam a myim san (...adj.) (wu)  
 |plur. adidam na myim san (...adj.) (na)  
 postulation - adidam a myim san (hu) |plur.  
 adidam na myim san (ba)  
 pot - alan (ka) |plur. lilan (hu)  
 potter - atyunok lilan (wu) |plur. anietnok lilan  
 (ba)  
 pottery - nok lilan (hu)  
 potentate - atyu a byia amgbam shi (wu) |plur.  
 aniet ba byia amgbam shi (ba)  
 potential ability - agbamgbam maai (hu)  
 practical - nya-kpasai (ji) |plur. nya-kpasai (ji)  
 practicalize - nya-kpasai (ji) |plur. nya-kpasai  
 (ji)  
 to pray - naai  
 prayer - naai Agwaza (hu), naai Atyia (hu)  
 precious stone - atsatsak nfang (wu)  
 precise - acacaat

precise draftsmanship - acacaat ghwang mi  
 ghwang  
 to predestine - (ku) ngyet aadat  
 predicament - tafwat (ji), swat (hu)  
 predicate - fa doot (hu) |plur. nfa doot (na)  
 prefect - akwak ason (wu)  
 preference - lancat (hu) |plur. ayaalancat (ba)  
 prefix - yamak-azama (hu)  
 prehistory - azaghyi nkhang  
 premium - agbandang afing (wu)  
 prepuse - kwa nintyok (hu) |plur. nkwa nintyok  
 (na)  
 preschool - alifang nambwon (ka) |plur.  
 akasafang nambwon (na)  
 prescription - kan (hu) |plur. akikan (ba)  
 presence - nshyia (hu)  
 to present - neap  
 present - swat manini (hu), nshyia (hu)  
 to preserve - sak  
 to preside - swan di cuk  
 presidency - cuk akwak ason abyin (ji)  
 president - akwak ason abyin (wu) |plur.  
 ayaakwak ason abyin (ba)  
 preter - a swak  
 preternatural - a swak si atyubishyi/swanta  
 pretorium - baratoriyom  
 to prevail - swuocet  
 preview - nwanason (hu) |plur. ayaanwanason  
 (hu)  
 previous - si azama  
 previously - din jen ji ji swak ani  
 primary - ban-ason (hu)  
 prince - afai agwam (wu), nggwon-asam agwam  
 (ka) |plur. afai agwam (ba), mman-asam agwam  
 (na)  
 principedom - shi tyok nggwon agwam (hu), zwa  
 nggwon agwam (ji)  
 princess - fing nggwoneam agwam (hu),  
 nggwon-anap agwam (ka) |plur. nfing akaneam  
 agwam (na), mman-anap agwam (na)  
 principal - akwak ason (wu)  
     school principal - akwak ason alifang (wu)  
 principality - abyintyok nggwon agwam (ka)

principle - *adidam* (wu); *kandan* (hu) | plur. *adidam* (na); *ayaakandan* (ba), *nkandan* (na)  
 to print - *lyui*, *lyui lyuut*  
 print - *maat* (hu), *kwopi*  
     woodcut print - *maat tsot nang a shap tazwa akatako ani*  
 printer - *kyangtsotlyuut* (hu) | plur. *nkyangtsotlyuut* (na)  
 printing - *tsot* (hu), *tsotlyuut* (hu)  
 printmaker - *atyutsot nkwambwat* (wu)  
 prison - *jaru* (ji)  
 privacy - *abalalang* (ka) | plur. *abalalang* (na)  
 privacy policy - *kwambwat khap apyia* (hu) | plur. *nkwambwat khap apyia* (na)  
 privilege - *shok* (ji)  
 pro - *azaghyi*, *ason*  
 to process - *nyia ntam jhyi*  
 process[es] - *naat mbwuot* (hu)  
 processing - *ntam jhyi* (na), *ya ason* (hu)  
 to procure - *shyia [mang vwuoakhwu]*  
 prodigious - *yet angrim*, *byia shi bat*, *laai bat mang shi*  
 to produce - *saat*  
 produce - *kyang asaas*  
 product - *prodok* (wu), *zang* (ji), *kidee* (ji) | plur. *ayaaprodok* (ba), *kidee* (ji)  
 profane - (...noun) *nshyuo vam*, *nyia Agwaza lihyat*  
 professional - *agwak* (wu)  
 professor - *agwatyiet* (wu) | plur. *agwatyiet* (ba)  
 profile - *wai shi* (hu)  
 profiler - *atyuwaisi* (wu)/*kyangwaisi* (hu)  
 prognosis - *tyan azanson* (ji)  
 prognostication - *tyan azanson* (ji)  
 to programme - *tak titak*  
 programme - *naat mbwuot* (hu)  
 progress - *ya ason* (hu)  
     to progress - *ya ason*  
 progressive - (...noun/pron.) *ya ason*  
 to project - *ta azanson*  
 project - *tam* (hu) | plur. *ntam* (na)  
 projection - *tang azanson* (hu)  
 prolific - [noun] *saat*  
 prologue - *ason alyiat*, *alyiat azaghyi*

promenade - *cong di khwong asakhwot*, *vak khwong asakhwot* (hu)  
 pronoun - *khukhwo alyoot*  
 promulgate - *seang tswa adidam*, *nwan acucuk*  
 to proofread - *bu-fang akafeang*  
 proofreading - *fang akafeang* (hu)  
 to propagate - *mbeang*, *seang tswa adidam*, *nwan acucuk*  
 to propel - *bwuak*, *kat*  
 propeller - *fangka*  
 property - *zwa* (ji) | plur. *zwa* (ji)  
 prophesy - *shei azanson* (hu), *shei nkyang da akwonu Agwaza azanson* (hu)  
 prophet - *atam akwonu Agwaza* (wu)  
 prophetic - *si shei azanson*  
     prophetic vision - *amabwoi shei azanson* (wu) | plur. *amabwoi shei azanson* (na)  
 propulsion - *cong* (hu), *keang* (hu)  
 to prosper - *ya ason*  
 prosperity - *ya ason* (hu)  
 to protect - *cam*  
 protection - *cok* (hu)  
 protection log - *rijista cok* (wu) | plur. *ayaarijista cok* (ba)  
 protein - *protin* (wu) | plur. *ayaaprotin* (ba)  
 Protestant - *Protestan*  
 Protestantism - *Protestan*  
 protocol [computing] - *protokot* (wu) | plur. *ayaaprotokot* (ba)  
 province - *provin* (wu) | plur. *ayaaprovin* (ba)  
 provocation - *tsha* (hu)  
 to provoke - *tsha*  
 Proverbs [book] - *Aman Alyiat*  
 Psalms [book] - *Zabura*, *Bubwom*  
 pseud - *tyu abubuk lyen* (wu)  
 pseudo - *abubuk*  
 pseudonym - *abubuk alyoot* (wu) | plur.  
 psychologist - *agwak lyen zakwa atyubishyi* (wu)  
 psychology - *lyen zakwa atyubishyi*  
 publication - *shei* (hu) | plur. *shei mi shei* (hu)  
 to publish - *shei*  
 publishing - *shei* (hu) | plur. *shei mi shei* (hu)  
 publisher - *atyushei* (wu) | plur. *anietshei* (ba)



pun [figure of speech] - vwuoswang  
pure - yet ʔsatsak  
purple - ʔsakhwot ʔmetit

purpose - jat (ji)  
purposeful - mʔng jat

## Q

quadrinary - mban-anaai

quality - shi yet atan (hu)

high-quality - agangang shi yet atan, [pron.]  
yet atan bat ani

quantity - shi akpa (hu)

quarrel - fwuang (ji)

to quarrel - ya fwuang

queen - agwam-abyiik (wu)

queer - akang (wu) | plur. akang (ba)

queerly - kangkang

to quench - nyiip | plur. nyirip

quenching - nyirip (hu)

quest - cat

question - lyip (hu)

queue - lang (hu) | plur. ndang (na)

quick - anggang

to quicken - tyia acet, nang swuan

quickenened - shyia acet

quickenening - tyei acet, nang swuan

to quote - tyan

quotation - tyan (ji) | plur. tityan (ji)

quotation marks - zwunzwuo tyan (ji)

Quran - Kuran (hu)

qwerty - qwerty

## R

rabbi - ɔ́tyutyiet (wu), Rabi |plur. ɔ́nietytyiet (ba)  
 rabbit - ɔ́som (wu) |plur. ɔ́yaasom (ba)  
 rabbitery - ɔ́ng ɔ́som (hu)  
 radio - rediyo (wu)  
 radio repairer - ɔ́tyujhyi rediyo (wu) |plur. ɔ́nietyjhyi rediyo (ba)  
 to rain - va  
 rain - za (ji)  
 rainbow - ɔ́concong (wu), magaji malei (wu)  
 rain gauge - kyangmai va za (hu)  
 ram [sheep] - ɔ́nfwuk (wu) |plur. ɔ́yaanfwuk (ba)  
 rampage - seang nkyang (hu)  
 random - ɔ́kpeak (wu) |plur. ɔ́kpeak (ba)  
 Random Access Memory, RAM - ɔ́ghyighyak  
 Jhyung ɔ́kpeak Nwuai, ɔ́JAN  
 randomizer - ɔ́tyiakpeak (wu) |plur. ɔ́yaatyiakpeak (ba)  
 range - shi gak (hu) |plur. shi ɔ́gigak (hu)  
 rapture - bwuok ɔ́ bai Yesu (hu)  
 rash - kyangswup (hu) |plur. nkyangswup (na)  
 rat - cyui (ji)  
 rate - shi cung (hu)  
 to ration - shyuap  
 ration - shyuap  
 to react - kaat  
 reaction - kaat (hu)  
 to read - fang  
 reading - fang (hu)  
 Read Only Memory (ROM) - Fang ɔ́ghyighyak  
 Jhyung Mɔ́nyin (FAJM)  
 real - ɔ́cucuk (wu), ɔ́tsotswat  
     real value - ɔ́tsotswat (wu), ɔ́tsotswat ɔ́fing (wu)  
 reality - ɔ́cucuk (wu)  
 really - zam  
 realm - shi tyok (hu)  
 reassign - bu kau  
 rebel - ɔ́tyutyeyizat (wu) |plur. ɔ́nietyeyizat (ba)  
 to rebel - tyia zat  
 rebellion - tyei zat (hu)  
 recent - (...adj.) mmam nani  
 recent change - ɔ́shai mmam nani |plur. ɔ́kashai mmam nani

recess - ɔ́swang (ka) |plur. ɔ́kaswang (na)  
     deepest recesses - ɔ́kaswang na lan byia  
 tsuong swak ani  
 to recognize - fik nang  
 reconciliation - jhyi di nyia kɔ́ndang  
 to record (v.) - kyiak, nyia rekwoɔ́ng  
 record - kwok (hu), rekwoɔ́t (wu), rekwoɔ́ng (wu) |plur. kwok mi kwok (hu), ɔ́yaarekwoɔ́t (ba), ɔ́yaarekwoɔ́ng (ba)  
 recreated - ɔ́ bu ku mbyin  
 recreation - naat mbwuot ɔ́sat njen  
 red - ɔ́shong (wu), li ɔ́shong  
 redder - tyia shong  
 reddish brown - ɔ́sakhwoɔ́t ɔ́danzwak (na)  
 to redirect - shai (...pron. obj.) vak  
 redirect - ɔ́shaivak (ka) |plur. ɔ́kashavak (na)  
 to rediscover - bu tataat  
 redness - swat ɔ́shong (hu)  
 redo - bu-nyia  
 to reduce - ghyuai  
 reduction - ghyuai (hu)  
 reef - ɔ́nu/ɔ́zaghyi kyai ɔ́sakhwoɔ́t (ka), ɔ́vwuo ka byia nfang di khwong ɔ́sakhwoɔ́t  
 to refer - fa, tafang  
 reference - tafang (ji) |plur. tafang (ji)  
 to refresh - shyim  
 regent - ɔ́tyubangtyok [da ɔ́kwonu ɔ́gwam] (wu)  
 region - fam ɔ́byin (hu) |plur. nfam ɔ́byin (na)  
 to register - nyia rijista  
 register - rijista (wu) |plur. ɔ́yaarijista (ba)  
 registration - nyian rijista (wu)  
 regular - si nciɔ́ng, kidee  
 regularity - kidee, ɔ́cacaat kidee  
 reign - swan di nyia tyok  
 to relate - nyia kɔ́ndang  
 related - byia bin, byia ameang  
 relationship (blood) - bin (hu)  
 relationship (friendly) - nyian kɔ́ndang (wu), swat kɔ́ndang (hu), ameang (ka) |plur. ɔ́kameang (na)  
 relationship (romantic) - sisak (ji)  
     to relate - nyia kɔ́ndang  
     to begin to relate - tabat kɔ́ndang

reliability - yet ʔatsatsak  
 religion - ʔadini (wu), khwi (hu) |plur. nkhwi (na)  
 religious - zʔazarak-zʔazarak  
 reluctance - byan jen (hu), kwak ʔtʔtak (hu), tyei  
 zat (hu)  
 reluctant - byian jen, tyia zat, khwat ʔtʔtak  
 to remake - bu nyia [ʔakʔfeang]  
 remarkable - (...noun) ʔgʔade  
 to remix - bu kyiai [ʔakʔfeang]  
 remix - kyiai ʔakʔfeang (hu), rimik (wu) |plur.  
 nkyiai ʔakʔfeang (na), ʔyaarimik (ba)  
 to remove - turung  
 renaissance - shyirip mʔng swuan (hu)  
 to render - jhyet  
 rendition - tsot (hu), bwan (hu), neap (hu)  
 to rent - kyiak haya  
 rented house - ʔalihaya (ka) |plur. ʔakasahaya (na)  
 to repair - jhyi  
 repairer - ʔtyujhyi (wu) |plur. ʔnietjhyi (ba)  
 repairs - jhyi (hu)  
 to repent - jhyi swat  
 repentance - jhyi swat (hu)  
 repository - ʔgigyang (wu) |plur. ʔyaagigyang  
 (ba)  
 reproach - lihyat (hu)  
 republic - ripobilik (wu), kyang-ʔniet (hu) |plur.  
 ʔyaaripobilik (ba), nkyang-ʔniet (na)  
 reputation - ʔlyoot (ka)  
 request - catkyang (hu)  
 to resist - tyia zat  
 resistance - tyei zat (hu)  
 resolution - lili ʔghyi (hu)  
 to resolve - shim  
 resource - zwa (ji) |plur. zwá (ji)  
 to respect - nwuak shi  
 respect - shi (hu), nwuak shi (hu)  
 responsibility - kpap (hu)  
 restaurant - restoran (wu) |plur. ʔyaarestoran (ba)  
 result - zang (ji) |plur. záng (ji)  
 to retrieve - bwuok mʔng  
 retro - lilyim, ʔamalyim, ʔzama  
 retrofit - swat ʔamalyim, tyia ʔamalyim  
 retroflex - bwuok lilyim  
 retrograde - bwuok lilyim

retrospect - nyia ʔadidam ʔamalyim  
 retrovirus - virut ʔamalyim, tswa nzwan ʔamalyim  
 to return - bwuok mʔng  
 return - bwuot (hu)  
 to reveal - tyai  
 Revelation [book] - Tyai ʔzanson  
 to rever - fak ʔazarak ʔwun  
 reverence - ʔazarak ʔwun (wu)  
 to revert - bwuok mʔng/ndyo |plur. bwuot mʔng  
 to review - bu nwuan  
 review - nwuan ʔakʔfeang (hu)  
 reviewer - ʔtyunwuan ʔakʔfeang (wu) |plur.  
 ʔnietnwuan ʔakʔfeang (ba)  
     book reviewer - ʔtyunwuan kwambwat  
 ʔakʔfeang (wu) |plur. ʔnietnwuan kwambwat  
 ʔakʔfeang (ba)  
 to revise - bu nwuan  
 revision - nwuan ʔakʔfeang (hu) |plur. nwuan mi  
 nwuan ʔakʔfeang (hu)  
 to revive - shyip mʔng swuan |plur. shyirip mʔng  
 swuan  
 rib - tsintsau (ji) |plur. tsintsau (ji)  
 rift - ʔngam (wu)  
 right - ʔyak (wu)  
     on the right - ʔzayak (ka)  
 right [law] - ʔawat (ka) |plur. ʔkawat (na)  
     right to life - ʔawat swuan (ka)  
 right from - neet mi di  
 righteous - ʔtsotswat (wu), tsotswat (hu)  
     righteous course - nyia ʔtsotswat  
 righteousness - yet ʔtsotswat (wu)  
 right standing - yong tsotswat (hu)  
 ring - nyuak (ji) |plur. nyuák (ji)  
 Ring of Fire - Nyuak Long (ji)  
 ripe - ʔbyang (wu)  
 to ripen - byang  
 risk - lyin nza (hu) |plur. ndyin nza (na)  
 ritual - taada (ji)  
 ritually - nang taada  
 river - ʔghyui (ka) |plur. ʔkaghyui (na)  
 robot - tswambishyi (ji) /plur. tswámishyi (ji)  
 role - song  
     to play a role - tat song  
 to role on - kut

to role away - byuut

rollback - kut |plur. kut m̄i kut

Rome - Rom

Roman Catholic - Katolika Rom

Romans [book] - Ǻnietrom (ba), Ǻromawa (ba)

romantic - cat

romantic painting - swup nghwughwu cat

room - tutu (hu) |plur. Ǻtutu (ba), nyuo (hu)

roof - Ǻkup (wu)

rope - Ǻywan |plur. ywan (hu)

to rot - bwui

rough - byia Ǻgb̄ingbarang

to rub - kwon

rule [law] - kandan (hu) |plur. Ǻyaakandan (ba), nkandan (na)

rule [leadership] - tyok (hu)

to rule over - nyia tyok tazwa

ruler - Ǻtyutyok (wu) |plur. Ǻniettyok (ba)

ruling house - Ǻlityok (ka) |plur. Ǻkasatyok (na)

to rust - kwoi

Ruth [book] - Rut

## S

Saducee - ątyu ąsandukiya (wu) |plur.  
 ąsandukiya (ba)  
 safe - shyia ącet  
 sail - wak  
 sailor - ątyunya ntam mi kyangcung ąsakhwot (wu)  
 Samatarianism - Khwisamariya  
 same thing - mi kyang nyiung (hu)  
 sample - kidee (ji) |plur. kidee (ji)  
 Samuel [book] - Samwila  
 sanctification - tyei zazarak (hu)  
 to sanctify - jau  
 sand - ąjjak  
 sandbar - lang ąjjak di khwong ąsakhwot  
 satellite - ątangwat tswam (ji), satalait  
 Saturday, Sat. - ątuk ąsabát (ka), ąsb.; ątuk Mam ąnatat (ka), Nat.; ątuk Sati (ka), Sat.  
 to save [computing] - sak  
 to say one thing do another - lyiat ąfa ąfeang  
 scanner - skana (hu) |plur. ąyaaskana (ba)  
 scarlet - ąjenjai ąshong (wu), ąsakhwot gbandaat (na)  
 scholar - ątyubyaľyen (wu) |plur. ąnietbyaľyen (ba)  
 scenes - nya (ji)  
 school - ąlifang (ka) |plur. ąkasafang (na)  
 schoolbag - ąmpwot ąlifang (wu)  
 school bus - bos ąlifang (wu) |plur. ąyaabos ąlifang (ba)  
 schoolfees - kurum ąlifang (hu)  
 science - sains (wu) |plur. ąyaasains (ba)  
 scientist - ątyulyensains (wu) |plur. ąnietlyensains (ba)  
 to scoop - kyuak |plur. kwok  
 scope - shi tsuung (hu)  
 scorpion - nyang  
 scraper [handtool] - khang bwak (hu)  
 to scratch - kam  
 screenwriter - ątyulyuut nkhang (wu) |plur. ąnietlyuut nkhang (ba)  
 script - lyuut (hu) |plur. lyulyuut (hu)  
 scripture -

scriptwriter - ątyulyuut nkhang (wu) |plur. ąnietlyuut nkhang (ba)  
 scriptwriting - lyuut nkhang (hu)  
 sculptor - ątyumat nghwughwu (wu)  
 sculpture - ghwughwu (hu)  
 sea - kyai ąsakhwot (hu)  
 seaboard - fam kyai ąsakhwot  
 to seal up - niat  
 to search - zop  
 search - zop (ji) |plur. zóp (ji)  
 search engine - fwuontswam zop (hu) |plur. nfwuontswam zop (na)  
 seashore - khwong kyai ąsakhwot (hu)  
 season - ącak (ka) |plur. ąkacak (na)  
 to seclude - khap ąpyia  
 second - ąfeang (wu)  
 secondary - ban-ąfeang (hu)  
 section - tamm (hu) |plur. ątamm (ba)  
 sector - fam (hu)  
 secular - (...noun) nshyuo vam  
 to secure - cam, sak da ąbeam, khap sak da ąbeam  
 secure [computing] - (...noun) ą cam  
 secure connection - ąmyim wu ą cam (wu)  
 security - cok (hu)  
 to select - khai  
 selection - khai (hu)  
 selector - kyangkhai (hu) |plur. nkyangkhai (na)  
 self - ąpyia  
 selfish - cat ąpyia  
 selfishness - cat ąpyia (hu)  
 self-satisfied - swan mąng ąswa, swan swat ąswa  
 semi - ąkum  
 semi arid - ąkum tswa ąyit (ka), ąkum kyai ąjjak (ka)  
 semicircle - ąkum sakhat (ka)  
 semifinal - ąkum ąngaan  
 semimetal - ąkum tswam  
 senses - vam (hu)  
 to separate - gang  
 separation - gang (hu)  
 September [month], Sept. - Zwat ąkubunyiung (ji), Z.Kub.

sequentially - ǎnyanyin  
series - ce fim (hu) |plur. [n]ce ǎyaafim ([ba]/hu)  
television drama series - ce fim vwuomaat  
telvishon (hu)  
servant - ǎkhwo (wu) |plur. ǎkhwo (ba)  
to serve - nyiǎ khwo  
service - khwo (hu)  
servitude - khwo (hu)  
to set - nyiǎ seti |plur. nyian seti  
set - ce (ji) |plur. ce (ji)  
three sets - ce tsat (ji)  
setting - seti (wu)  
settings - ǎyaaseti (ba)  
to separate - khap, ghai, ƙau  
sequence - tak (hu) |plur. ǎtítak (ba)  
severe - hyaat  
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome  
Coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2) - ǎlama Nzwan  
Koronavirut ǎ Hyaat Gigik Kwak Swuan 2  
(ǎNKoV-ǎHyaGKwaS-2)  
to shake - zwun  
to shake off - yurup  
shallow - nwai byiǎ tsuong  
she - ǎ, ƙa  
she-goat - shap zon (ji) |plur. shǎp zón (ji)  
shelf - ǎdudu (wu) |plur. ǎyaadudu (ba)  
shepherd - ǎtyucok nyam (wu) |plur. ǎnietcok  
nyǎm (ba)  
shi'ite - shiya  
Shintoism - Khwishinto (hu)  
Shitoist - ǎtyukhwishinto (wu) |plur.  
ǎnietkwishinto (ba)  
shore - khwong (hu)  
short - ǎkum (ka)  
shortcut - ǎkumvak (ka) |plur. ǎkukumvak (na)  
shorten - tyiǎ (...pron.) yet ǎkum  
Short Messaging Service, SMS - Savit ǎkukum  
Tǎm, SǎT  
to show - tyai  
to shut - nyim |plur. nyii  
sickness - hyiǎ (hu)  
sick person - ǎtyunzwan (wu) |plur. ǎnietnzwan  
sidebar - shanǎtam (ji) (cf. shan ǎtam) |plur.  
shanǎtam (ji)

sign - ǎlama (wu) |plur. ǎyaalama (ba)  
significant - ǎtsatsak (wu)  
significant - ǎ yet ǎtsatsak, fa  
to sign up - shyiǎ nwuai  
silver - ǎzurfa (wu)  
silversmith - ǎfwu ǎzurfa (wu)  
similar - mǐ kyang nyiung  
similar case - mǐ kyang nyiung  
simile [figure of speech] - maai  
simper - kit  
simple - ǎhyohyoot (wu), hyohyoot (hu)  
simplicity - hyohyoot (hu)  
simply - mǎ ǎhyohyoot  
sin - ǎƙatuk nyiǎ (wu) |plur. ǎƙatuk nyiǎ (wu)  
sinecure - dǐ mǐn coot kyang  
sinedie - dǐ mǐn mam  
to sing - bwom  
singer - ǎtyubwom (wu) |plur. ǎnietbwom (ba)  
sinner - ǎtyu ǎƙatuk nyiǎ (wu) |plur. ǎniet ǎƙatuk  
nyiǎ (ba)  
simple - ǎhyohyoot (wu), hyohyoot  
simplify - tyiǎ hyohyoot  
simply - mǎ ǎhyohyoot  
to sip - fwup  
siren - mǎpyiǎ (hu)  
site [internet] - ǎmǎntei (wu) |plur. ǎyaamǎntei  
(ba)  
situation - yong nkyang (hu)  
skill - lyentǎm (hu), lyennyiǎ (hu)  
technical skill - kwop dǐ lyentǎm  
to skip - fǐp (...pron. sub.) ghwon  
slag - sǐlag (wu) |plur. ǎyaasilag (ba)  
slash [punctuation] - zwunzwuo tyam (ji)  
slave - ǎkhwo (wu) |plur. ǎkhwo (ba)  
slavery - khwo (hu)  
to sleep over - kwai |plur. khwat  
to slide - jwaat  
slimy - lywaa  
to slumber - nyiin nda  
small - ǎdǎdei (wu) |plur. ǎcyuang (ba/na)  
smart - ǎkokwak (wu), ǎtsotswat (wu)  
smartness - kokwak (hu), tsotswat (hu)  
to smelt - byiǐk  
smelting - byiǐk

smooth - a<sub>sh</sub>ashet (wu), sh<sub>sh</sub>ashet (hu)  
 to smoothen, to make smooth - tyi<sub>a</sub> (...pron. obj.) sh<sub>sh</sub>ashet  
 smoothness - sh<sub>sh</sub>ashet (hu), tyei sh<sub>sh</sub>ashet (hu)  
 snow - nkyuo taan (na)  
 soap - sabulu (ji)  
 social media - á<sub>n</sub>n<sub>w</sub>uai seang nkhang  
 social networking service - savit tung á<sub>n</sub>iet ndung  
 social sciences - sains swat ndung  
 social scientist - atyulyensains swat ndung  
 sociolinguistics - lyen a<sub>m</sub>iang swat á<sub>n</sub>iet m<sub>a</sub>ng a<sub>l</sub>yem (hu)  
 soft - a<sub>l</sub>ilyiit (wu), lilyiit  
 softness - swat lilyiit (hu)  
 software - kyanglilyiit (hu) |plur. nkyanglilyiit (na)  
 soil - mbyin (na)  
 soiled - byi<sub>a</sub> a<sub>l</sub>yuk  
 soldier - a<sub>k</sub>hwot a<sub>k</sub>wop (wu) |plur. a<sub>k</sub>hwot a<sub>k</sub>wop (wu)  
 to sole - 1. khwat fufwuo |plur. kwak a<sub>f</sub>ufwuo. 2. tyi<sub>a</sub> kwatak a<sub>t</sub>ai |plur. tyei a<sub>k</sub>watak a<sub>t</sub>ai  
 sole of foot/shoe - a<sub>t</sub>ai ntak/nkwatak (wu) |plur. a<sub>t</sub>ai a<sub>t</sub>itak/a<sub>k</sub>watak (ba)  
 to solicit - naai  
 son - nggwon a<sub>s</sub>am (ka), a<sub>f</sub>ai (wu) |plur. mman a<sub>s</sub>am (na), a<sub>f</sub>ai (ba)  
 song - a<sub>b</sub>wom (ka) |plur. bubwom (hu)  
 Song of Songs [book] - A<sub>b</sub>wom Bubwom  
 sort [in Computing] - tswang (ji)  
   - sort initial - tswang a<sub>s</sub>on  
   - sort ascending - tswang ban  
   - sort descending - tswang corop  
 soul - swuan (ji) |plur. swuán (ji)  
 soul winning - kwak swuán bai d<sub>a</sub> a<sub>v</sub>wuo A<sub>g</sub>waza (hu)  
 soup - nyiung (hu)  
 source - atyin (ka), a<sub>v</sub>wuoneet (ka) |plur. tityin (hu), a<sub>k</sub>a<sub>v</sub>wuoneet (na)  
 south - a<sub>t</sub>ak (ka)  
 South Pole - Tsuung A<sub>t</sub>ak (ji)  
 spam - a<sub>b</sub>uktam (wu)  
 speaker - atyulyiat (wu) |plur. á<sub>n</sub>ietlyiat (ba)

to speak forth - lyiat k<sub>p</sub>asai  
 spear - zwang (ji)  
 species - sotbishyi (ji) |plur. susotbishyi (ji)  
 special - a<sub>k</sub>hapsak (wu), khapsak (wu) |plur. á<sub>k</sub>hapsak (ba)  
 to specialize on - khap a<sub>p</sub>yi<sub>a</sub> (...pron. obj.) sak d<sub>i</sub> fam  
 specific - a<sub>k</sub>hapsak (wu), khapsak (wu) |plur. á<sub>k</sub>hapsak (ba)  
 specifically - m<sub>a</sub> a<sub>k</sub>hapsak  
 spectacle - kyangnwuan a<sub>v</sub>wuo (hu) |plur. nkyangnwuan a<sub>v</sub>wuo (na)  
 spectator - atyunwuan (wu) |plur. á<sub>n</sub>ietnwuan (ba)  
 speech - a<sub>l</sub>yiat (na)  
 to spell - lyuut  
 spelling - lyen zunzwuo swang a<sub>l</sub>yiat, lyuut  
 spell checker - kyangnwuan lyuut (hu)  
 to spin - j<sub>i</sub>m  
 spinach - nyinyep (ji)  
 spirit - tswa (ji) |plur. tswá (ji)  
 spiritlessness - nwai sorop (hu)  
 spiritual - tswa  
   spiritual practices - ntam tswa  
 to split - saat  
 spot - nyan  
 spotted - byi<sub>a</sub> nyan  
 spotless - sang nyan  
 to spread over - teak, yai  
 spring (water) - nnang a<sub>s</sub>akhwot (na)  
 squint - a<sub>k</sub>ywang a<sub>l</sub>i (wu)  
 stain - a<sub>l</sub>yuk (na)  
 stained - byi<sub>a</sub> a<sub>l</sub>yuk  
 stainless - sang a<sub>l</sub>yuk  
 to stand - yong  
   to stand against - yong m<sub>i</sub> d<sub>i</sub> nyi<sub>a</sub> f<sub>i</sub>p m<sub>a</sub>ng  
   to stand erect - yong k<sub>a</sub>tsak  
   to stand a risk - yong lyin nza  
 stand - yong (hu)  
 standard - kidee (ji) |plur. kidee (ji)  
 standby - atyufwuongtam (wu), kyangfwuongtam (hu), fwuongtam (hu) |plur. á<sub>n</sub>ietfwuongtam (ba), nkyangfwuongtam (na), fwuongtam (hu)



star - aṭangwat (ka) | plur. áṭangwat (ba)  
 starring - mami á si shyia  
 to state - tak  
 state [geography] - sítet (ji) | plur. ayaasítet (ba)  
 state [of being] - swat (hu)  
 statistics - lulung (hu)  
 status - yong (hu)  
 steal - nyiin | plur. tsang  
 stealing - tsang (ji)  
 steam - lywei  
 step - atat (wu) | plur. akatat (na)  
 steward - akhwo (wu) | plur. ákhwo (ba)  
 still - ni  
 still -a yong da avwuo anyiung  
     still life - ghwughwu nkyang nswuan na  
 yong da avwuo anyiung  
 sting - tap  
 to sting - cyui  
 stingy - gumta  
 to stink - nyui  
 to stipulate - nwuak garanti  
 stipulation - garanti (wu)  
 stone - afang (ka) | plur. nfang (na)  
 store - agban (wu) | plur. ayaagban (ba)  
 storm - akatuk ngwun (wu)  
 story - nkhang (na)  
 storyteller - atyubwoi nkhang (wu) | plur.  
 ánietbwoi nkhang (ba)  
 storytelling - bwoi nkhang (hu)  
 strabismus - akwang ali (wu)  
 strand - atyin (ka) | plur. tityin (hu)  
 straight - nat didir  
 straighten - nyep  
 to strain [filtration] - wai  
 strait - ananwuai (ka)  
 Straight of Gibraltar - Ananwuai Gibralta  
 strange - akang (wu)  
 strangely - kangkang  
 stranger - akang aniet (wu) | plur. akang aniet  
 (ba)  
 strap - akpakpai ndaai  
 street - agaas (wu), lang (hu)  
 street car - adadei mato agaas (wu) | plur.  
 acyurang ayaamato agaas (ba)

strengthen - tyia cet, mban cet  
 strengthener - atyunangcet (wu), atyutyeicet  
 (wu), kyangtyeicet (hu) | plur. ánietnangcet (ba),  
 ánietyeicet (ba), nkyangtyeicet (na)  
 to strikethrough - khwat lang atyiaakau  
 strikethrough - lang atyiaakau (hu) | plur. ndang  
 atyiaakau (na)  
 striking - si tyei agade  
 strip [land] - tyiang abyin (ji)  
 strip off - takpai | plur. yakpai  
 struggle - kwan (hu), alahyia (na)  
     to struggle - kwan  
 style - salau (ji)  
 subcategory - abasa (ka) | plur. abasisa (ji)  
 subconsciousness - adidam-gbang, atsuung  
 adidam  
 to subdue - ghyuai, swuocet, nywang  
 to subject - ghyuai  
 subject - nggwon abyin agwam (ka) | plur. mman  
 abyin agwam (na)  
 subject [of discussion] - apyia alyiat (ka) | plur.  
 pyipyia alyiat (hu)  
 subjection - ghyuai (hu)  
 submarine - kyangcung tafa asakhwot (hu) | plur.  
 nkyangcung tafa asakhwot (na)  
 submission - neap (hu)  
 to submit - neap  
 subway - atalyentafa  
 to succeed - swuocet, ya aywan  
 success - swuocet, ya aywan  
 successful - (...noun) swuocet, (...noun) ya  
 aywan  
 such - tangkai (hu) | plur. ntangkai (na)  
 suffix - yamak-azanson (hu)  
 Sufism - Nwuak acucuk Sufi  
 to suggest - nwuak shim  
 suggestion - nwuak shim (hu) | plur. nwuak mi  
 nwuak shim (hu)  
 suicide - hyaai apyia  
     to commit suicide - hyat apyia  
 sullied - byia alyuk  
 to sum up - tung  
 sum - amgbam  
 summary - nam-alyiat (hu) | plur. nam-alyiat (hu)

summer - əkwaɪ  
 sun - mam (hu)  
 Sunday, Sun. - ʔtuk Ladi (ka), Lad.; ʔtuk Mam  
 Nyiung (ka), Nyi; ʔtuk Sondee (ka), Son.  
 sunni - suni  
 super - ʔmgbii  
 superfine - swak ʔsham  
 superhuman - swak ʔtyubishyi  
 superman - ʔngirim ayin (wu) |plur. ʔyaangirim  
 ʔniet (ba)  
 supernatural - si ku neet Ma ʔgwaza tswazwa  
 (hu)  
 to supervise - sak ʔghyi tazwa |plur. saai ʔghyi  
 tazwa  
 supervisor - ʔtyu saai ʔghyi (wu) |plur. ʔniet saai  
 ʔghyi (ba)  
 to supplicate - naai  
 to suppress - vwuong-nyia  
 suppressor - ʔtyuvwuong-nyia (wu) |plur.  
 ʔnietvwuong-nyia (ba)  
 sure - nwuak ʔcucuk  
     are you sure? - a nwuak ʔcucuk a?  
 surely - zam, bat, cik  
 to surge - hyaai  
 to surmount - nyeak (...pron. sub.) swak

surrealism - surreal  
 to survey - nyia sovee  
 survey - sovee (wu)  
 surveyor - ʔtyusovee (wu) |plur. ʔnietsovee (ba)  
 to swallow - nwuan  
     to swallow a camel - nwuan ʔlakumi  
 ʔkambyiring mang nguut  
 to swipe - nyiin, tawap  
 sweat - ʔlahyia (na)  
     to wipe off sweat with finger - kan ʔlahyia  
 sweet - ʔnyanyiat (wu), ʔtontong (wu)  
 sweet [noun] - suwit (hu) |plur. ʔyaasuwit (ba)  
 sweetness - nyanyiat (hu), tontong (hu)  
 syllable - ʔtyong (ka) |plur. ʔkatyong (na)  
 symbolism - kidee mang ghwughwu (ji)  
 synchronize, sync - tyia pwut din tam, pwut  
 synchronization - tyei pwut din tam  
 syndrome - ʔlama nzwan (wu)  
 synocdoche [figure of speech] - mapakambut  
 synonym - swang ʔlyiat tai (ji)  
 syntax - sintak (ji)  
 syntom - ʔlama nzwan (wu) |plur. ʔyaalama  
 nzwan (ba)  
 system - sistem (wu), vak (hu) |plur. nvak (na)

## T

tab [computing] - tab (hu) | plur. ayaatab (ba)  
 tabernacle - Azazarak Suswak (wu) | plur. Ázazarak Asuswak (ba)  
 table - atyii (wu) | plur. ayaatyii (ba)  
 tablet [writing] - akpakpai afang lyuut (wu) | plur. ákpakpai nfang lyuut (na)  
 tag - taag (wu) | plur. ayaataag (ba)  
 tail - lim (hu) | plur. ndim (na), akandim (na)  
 tailor - atyutywai (wu) | plur. ániettywai (ba)  
 tailoring - tywai ayaatoot (hu)  
 to taint - tyia alyuk  
 tainted - byia alyuk  
 talent - talit  
 tank - tangki (wu) | plur. ayaatangki (ba)  
 to take - kyiak | plur. kwok  
     to take advantage - kyiak awat ka...nyia tam  
     to take over - tabat tam  
 tare - jam (ji)  
 to target - fa  
 target = fa (hu), avvuwoncong (ka), avwuonaat (ka) | plur. nfa (na), akavvuwoncong (na), akavwuonaat (na)  
 to taste - niaat  
 taste - niaat (hu), swat (hu)  
 tautology [figure of speech] - tyietakaguk  
 tea - tii  
 to teach - tyiet  
 teacher - atyutyiet (wu) | plur. ánietyiet (ba)  
 teaching - tyiet (hu)  
 team - tim (hu), sot (ji)  
 technologist - atyulyennkyangtam (wu) | plur. ánietlyennkyangtam (ba)  
 technology - lyennkyangtam (hu) | plur. ndyennkyangtam (na)  
 television - telvishon  
 to tell - hyia, tak  
     had told - ku mí ntak  
 temperance - yebaat apyia (hu)  
 temperature - shi shwai (hu), li gbagbai nvam (hu)  
 template - templet (wu) | plur. ayaatemplet (ba)  
 temporary - (...adj./noun) nshyuo vam  
 to tempt - mak mí mak

temptation - mak (hu)  
     great temptation - agbandang mak (wu) | plur. acacet mmak (na)  
 tendon - acip (wu) | plur. acicip (ba), ajejeet nam tenebrist - tenebris  
 tenesmus - kpeam tang bying, kpeam koot atyak tenure = acak-ntam (ka) | plur. akacak-ntam (na)  
 term [duration] - acak-ntam (ka) / plur. akacak-ntam (na)  
 term [as in Law] - kandan (hu) | plur. ayaakandan (ba), nkandan (na)  
 terms of usage - ayaakandan/nkandan nyian tam (ba)  
 territory - teritori (hu) | plur. ayaateritori (ba)  
 tertiary - ban-atat (hu)  
 to test - mak mí mak  
 test - mak (hu)  
 text - lyuut | plur. lyuut mí lyuut  
 textbook - kwambwat fang (hu) | plur. nkwambwat fang (na)  
 to thank - gwai mang  
 thanks - agwai  
 thanksgiving - tak agwai (hu)  
 the - hu, ji, ka, wu | plur. ba, na, hu, ji  
 theatre - avwuo vwuomaat  
 theatre designer - atyujhyi avwuo vwuomaat  
 their - mba; nna  
 theirs - simba (hu); sinna (hu)  
 theism - shim Agwaza nshyia  
 theist - atyu a shim Agwaza nshyia (wu) | plur. ániet ba shim Agwaza nshyia (ba)  
 them - mba, amba; nna, ána  
 theme - apyia alyiat (ka) | plur. pyipyia alyiat (hu)  
 theme [tyle of display] - sala (ji)  
 themselves - apyiamba, pyipyiamba; apyianna, pyipyianna  
 theologian - agwak lyen Agwaza (wu)  
 theology - tat-apyia lyen Agwaza (hu)  
 theorist - agwak lyen wai nkyang (wu)  
 theory - tyorit (wu) | plur. ayaatyorit (ba)  
 there - aja  
 thereafter - sii du

therefore - mat ʌnia wa  
 therein - m̄a ʌja  
 these - bani, nani; huni, jini  
 thesis - ʌs̄it (hu) |plur. ʌyaʌʌs̄it (ba)  
 Thessalonians (epistle) - ʌniettʌsolonika (ba),  
 ʌʌʌʌlonikawa (ba)  
 they - b̄a, n̄a (subject); mba, nna (object,  
 emphatic)  
 thickness - shi tsuong (hu), li tutuk (hu)  
 this - huni, jini, kani, wuni, ʌni (neutral)  
 threat - khwuk ʌghyi (hu), tyei ʌwun (hu)  
 to threaten - khwuk (...pron. obj.) ʌghyi, tyia  
 (...pron. obj.) ʌwun  
 to throng - feap  
 through - mbwak, d̄in vak, ʌbwonu  
 thrust - cet yuut (hu)  
 thumbnail - ʌgban ghwughwu (wu) |plur.  
 ʌyaagban ghwughwu (ba)  
 Thursday, Thur. - ʌtuk Lamit (ka), Lmt.; ʌtuk  
 Mam Fwuon (ka), Fwu., ʌtuk Tosdee (ka), Tos.  
 to thwart - fwan  
 to tickle - gyaat  
 tickle - gyaat (hu)  
 tilde - t̄il̄id̄a (ji)  
 till - b̄ang b̄a tat, b̄ang s̄i tat  
 till date - b̄ang b̄a tat ʌfwun  
 to tilt - gyut  
 time - jen (ji)  
 Timothy [epistle] - Timoti  
 to tingle - byim  
 title - ʌlyoot (ka) |plur. lyulyoot (hu)  
 Titus [epistle] - Titut  
 titular character - ʌʌʌʌsak ʌtyumaat (wu)  
 toggle - togut (wu) |plur. ʌyaatogut (ba)  
 token - ʌlama (wu) |plur. ʌyaalama (ba)  
 too - l̄au; meang, mameang  
 tool - kyangt̄am (hu) |plur. nkyangt̄am (na)  
 top - tazwa (ka)  
 topography - lili ʌbyin (hu)  
 to torment - nyiak  
 torment - nyiak  
 tornado - ʌbancung (ka)  
 torso - tyai (hu)  
 to torture - nyiak

torture - nyiak  
 topic - ʌpyia ʌlyiat (ka) |plur. pyipyia ʌlyiat (hu)  
 tour - cong fwuong nyinyang (hu)  
 tourism - cong fwuong nyinyang (hu)  
 tower - ʌgangang ʌdak (wu), ʌgbandang ʌdirim  
 (wu)  
     watch tower - ʌgangang ʌdak cam (wu)  
 town - ʌkeang (ka) |plur. ʌkakeang (na)  
 town plan - khwom ʌkeang (hu)  
 town planner - ʌtyughwang khwom ʌkeang (wu)  
 |plur. ʌnietghwang khwom ʌkeang (ba)  
 town planning - khwom ʌkeang (hu)  
 trade - lyiai nkyang (hu), ʌbwuang (wu)  
 trader - ʌtyulyiai nkyang (wu) |plur. ʌnietyiai  
 nkyang (ba)  
 trademark - zwunzwuo ʌbwuang (ji)  
 trading rights - ʌkawat ʌbwuang (na)  
 tradition - taada (ji)  
 traditional - ʌkak, ʌkakarak  
 trail - vak (hu) |plur. nvak (na)  
     new trail - vak fai (hu) |plur. nvak nfai (na)  
 to train - tyiet  
 train - kyangcung ʌbyin (hu), girgi ʌbyin  
 training - tyiet (hu)  
 tram - ʌd̄adei m̄ato ʌgaat (wu) |plur. ʌcyuang  
 ʌyaam̄ato ʌgaat (ba)  
 trans-Atlantic - m̄anyi-ʌt̄il̄antik  
 to transclude - ʌʌfwuop |plur. yʌfwuop  
 transclusion - ʌʌfwuop (hu) |plur. yʌfwuop  
 to transform - syak |plur. shai  
 transformation - ʌshai (ka)  
 to transmit - kyiak (pron. sub.) swak m̄ang  
 to transport - byiak m̄ang  
 transportation - shyei nkyang  
 travail - swuoʌbung (hu)  
 to travail - swuoʌbung  
 to travel - nat ʌcyet  
 travel - ʌcyet (ka) |plur. ʌkacyet (na)  
 to traverse - kai  
 traversing - kai  
 to treat - b̄ang  
 treasurer - byiak (ji), ʌtyusaai kurum m̄a ʌlan  
 (wu)  
 treatment - b̄ang

treaty - lap ɔnu (hu) |plur. ndap ɔnu (na)  
 trench - ajunjung akuu (wu)  
 triangle - amantatat  
 tribulation - swuoabung (hu)  
 tribute - gandu  
 tricycle - tayatat  
 trinitrianism - adidam Agwaza Atat mi  
 Atyonyiung (wu)  
 trinity - Agwaza atat mi atyonyiung  
 tripod - atitak atat  
 triumph - ya aywan (hu)  
 triumphant - ya aywan  
 true - acucuk (wu), atsak (wu), cucuk (hu)  
 to truncate - tyat akum, tyam  
 truth - acucuk (wu), cucuk (hu)

Tuesday, Tue. - Atuk Talata (ka), Tlt.; Atuk  
 Mam Tat Sati (ka), Tat; Atuk Tyusdee (ka), Tys.  
 turbulent - byia agbingbarang  
 turmoil - tyei ma atai (hu), atai nswat (wu)  
 tuyère - twiya (hu)  
 twin - ahyai (ka) |plur. akahyai (na)  
 to type [computing] - lyui |plur. tsot  
 type - kak (hu) |plur. nkak (na)  
 typical - atsak (wu)  
 to typify - yong kidee  
 typist - atyutsot nkwambwat (wu) |plur. aniettsot  
 nkwambwat (ba)  
 typo - taipo

## U

ultimate - angaan amgbam  
 ultra - si (...pron. sub.) swak, agbamgbam  
 ultramodern - agbamgbam si afwun (wu)  
 ultrasound - agbamgbam anwuat (wu)  
 unable - fwan, lyin  
     unable to enter - lyin nwuo  
 unapologetic - shyia mang nwai cat fat asakut  
 unblameable - si mın bat (...pron. obj.) abun bah  
 uncertainty - nwai shim acucuk  
 uncleanness - shyuo vam (hu)  
 unconcerned - sang akata  
 to underline - khwat lang  
 underline - lang atafa (hu) |plur. ndang atafa (na)  
 to understand - fik  
 understanding - fik (ji)  
 understatement [figure of speech] - bwoilat  
 undo - bwuok mang  
 uneven - nwai nat cacaat, byia agbingbarang  
 unflustered - myiai fwuo (hu)  
 unholy - nwai yet azazarak, (...noun) nshyuo vam  
 union - munápyia (hu)  
 the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, the USSR - Munápyia Ayaaripobilik Soshyalis ási Soviyet (ba), MÁSS ba  
 unit - swang (ji) |plur. swáng (ji)  
 unitary - munápyia  
     unitary government - agwomnati munápyia  
 the United Arab Emirates, the UAE - Ntyokkpaapya Munápyia Arap (na), NMA na  
 the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the UKGBNI - Tyok Munápyia Agbandang Biritin mang Aza Airilán (hu), TMABAA hu  
 the United States of America, USA - Ayaasitet Munápyia Amerika (ba), AMA ba  
 universal - (...pron. subj.) khwi koji mang koji  
 universe - swanta mang amgbam atangwat  
 university - yunivasti (hu) |plur. ayaayunivasti (ba)

unjust - yet atyu akakpat nyia  
 unknown - akang (wu) |plur. akang (ba)  
 unleavened - sang yit  
     unleavened bread - burodi sang yit (wu)  
 unlimited - nwai gak  
 unpleasant - nwai swan nyanyiat  
 unquestionable - si mın fwuo (...pron. obj.) bah  
 unrefined - byia agbingbarang, abun  
 unreprieveable - si mın dak (pron. obj.) bah  
 to uproot - ngat, turung |plur. nga  
 uprooting - nga (hu),  
 unruffled - myiai fwuo  
 unruly - lak fwuong  
 unspiritual - sang tswá  
 unsullied - sang alyuk  
 untainted - sang alyuk  
 unwise - agbiring (wu), sang mumwang  
 up - aza (ka)  
 update - nkhang afai/nfai/swai (na)  
 to update - tyia (pron. subj.) yong cacaat afwun mang kuzang jen  
 upheaval - tangam mı tangam nfwuo  
 up to date - yong cacaat afwun mang kuzang jen  
 upgrade - mban  
 to upload - kpat  
 upload - kpat (hu) |plur. mcpat (na)  
 uprightness - yet atsotswat (wu)  
 urban - agbandang akeang, dandi  
 urban planner - atyughwang khwom acacet akakeang (wu)  
 us - nzit  
 to use - nyia tam mang  
 user - atyutam (wu) |plur. anietntam (ba)  
 usage error - ghyuap dı nyian tam (hu)  
 username - alyoot-atyutam (ka) |plur. lyulyoot-anietntam (hu)  
 user rights - akawat atyutam (na)



## V

**vain** - ɔ́buk (wu)

vain words - ɔ́buk ɔ́lyiat (wu), ɔ́buk ɔ́fwat (wu)

valid - sɪ hu nang ɔ́ lyen

validate - tɪn but mɪ fwuo

**valley** - ɔ́niak

**value** - ɔ́fɪŋ (ka) |plur. ɔ́kɔ́fɪŋ (na)

vandal - ɔ́tyuzɔ́kwa byan [nkyang] |plur.

ɔ́nietyɔ́kwa byan [nkyang]

Vandal [person] - ɔ́tyuvandal (wu) |plur. ɔ́vandal (ba)

Vandal [adj.] - (...adj.) Vandal

vandalism - ɔ́kwa byan [nkyang] (ji)

variety - zwa (ji) |plur. zwá (ji)

**vegetable** - kwon

**vegetarian** - ɔ́tyuyakwon (wu) |plur.

ɔ́nietyakwon (ba)

veil - ɔ́ɔ́ɔ́ɔ́

vendor - ɔ́tyulyiai nkyang (wu) |plur. ɔ́nietyiai nkyang (ba)

**vent** - ɔ́shuk (ka) |plur. ɔ́kɔ́shuk (na)

**veracious** - ɔ́cucuk

verification - cat cucuk (hu) |plur. cat mɪ cat ɔ́cucuk (hu)

to verify - cat cucuk

version - kpa (hu) |plur. mkpa (na)

versus - ɔ́wot sɪ ɔ́hwa sɪ yong dɪ nyia ɔ́p mɔ́ng

vertebrate - nyam jɪ byia kunkup ɔ́ma ɔ́ni

vertical resolution - lili ɔ́ghyi-yong-kɔ́tsak (hu)

very - ɔ́ɔ́, ɔ́ɔ́m, ɔ́ɔ́k

**vesture** - gyepo

**vial** - ɔ́icya/cyicya ntswam

**vibrant** - ɔ́cet

vice - ɔ́tyuyong ɔ́kwonu (wu) |plur. ɔ́nietyong ɔ́kwonu (ba)

vice captain - ɔ́tyuyong ɔ́kwonu kɔ́ptɪn (wu)

|plur. ɔ́nietyong ɔ́kwonu kɔ́ptɪn (ba)

vice president - ɔ́tyuyong ɔ́kwonu ɔ́kwak ɔ́son

ɔ́byin (wu) |plur. ɔ́nietyong ɔ́kwonu ɔ́kwak ɔ́son ɔ́byin (ba)

viceroy - ɔ́tyuyong ɔ́kwonu ɔ́gwam (wu) |plur.

ɔ́nietyong ɔ́kwonu ɔ́gwam (ba)

victim - nggu ɔ́ swuoɔ́bung ɔ́ni

**victor** - ɔ́tyuyaaywan (wu), ɔ́tyuswuocet (wu) |plur. ɔ́nietyaaywan (wu), ɔ́nietswuocet (wu)

victorious - swuocet

**victory** - swuocet (hu), ya aywan (hu)

video - vidyo (hu)

to view - li, di [imperative] |plur. nwuan

viewing - nwuan (hu) |plur. nwuan mɪ nwuan (hu)

violent - byia ɔ́gbingbarang

visibility - cet-ghwughwu (hu) |plur. ncet-ghwughwu (na)

to visit - cong, nat, bai

visitation - cong (hu), naat (hu), bai (hu)

visual - [noun] nwuan

visual arts - nyian nghwughwu nwuan

virtually - kɔ́pamkpaan

virtue - cet ɔ́gwaza (hu); ɔ́tan ɔ́kwa (wu)

virtuous - (...pron./noun) ɔ́tan ɔ́kwa

virtuously - mɔ́ng ɔ́tan ɔ́kwa

virtuousness - swat ɔ́tan ɔ́kwa (hu)

viscosity - lywaa (hu)

viscous - lywaa

vision - ɔ́mɔ́bwoi (wu) |plur. ɔ́mɔ́bwoi (na)

vista - ɔ́mɔ́bwoi (wu) |plur. ɔ́mɔ́bwoi (na)

visual editor - ɔ́wowot kyangjhyuk (hu) |plur.

ɔ́wowot nkyangjhyuk (wu)

vitalisation - tyei ɔ́cet (hu), nang swuan (hu)

to vitalise - tyia ɔ́cet, nang swuan

vitalised - shya ɔ́cet

**vitamin** - vitamin (hu)

voice - ɔ́nwuat (ka) |plur. nwunwuat (hu)

volume [audio] - shi ɔ́nwuat (hu)

volume [print] - shi tsot (hu)

to volunteer - nwuak ɔ́pyia (...pron.) nyia tam di mɪn teang

volunteer - ɔ́tyu ɔ́ nyia tam di mɪn teang |plur.

ɔ́nietyong ɔ́kwonu ɔ́kwak ɔ́son ɔ́byin (ba)

**voices** - ɔ́khwom (na)

volcano - ɔ́fan ndong (ka) |plur. ɔ́kɔ́fan ndong (na)

voracious - mɔ́ murum

to vote - khai, koot tswak

voting - khai (hu), koot tswak



to vow - l̥ap̚ ʌnu

vow - l̥ap̚ ʌnu, l̥ap̚ ʌshuk

## W

to waddle - kang  
 to wag - kang  
 to walk - cong  
 walking - cong (hu)  
 walking staff - shan a̱cyet (ji) |plur.  
 to warn - gba  
 war - zwáng (ji)  
 warning - gba  
 was = to be [pt] - ku  
 to wash - kwi  
 washing - kwi (hu)  
 watch - cam, sak ághyi tazwa  
 watchful - swan cam  
 watchfulness - saai ághyi (hu), cok (hu)  
 watchlist - lis saai-ághyi (hu) |plur. lis saai-ághyi (na)  
 water - a̱sakhwot (na)  
 waterguage - kyangmai cung a̱sakhwot (hu)  
 watershed - jhyuaai a̱sakhwot (ji) |plur. jhyujhyuaai a̱sakhwot (ji)  
 we - z̄i  
 weak - a̱bobwot (wu), tyiá bobwot  
 weakness - swat bobwot (hu)  
 wealth - zwa (ji) |plur. zwá (ji)  
     to make wealth - tung zwa |plur. ntung zwá  
 wealthy - byiá zwa  
 weather - lili-ághyi (hu)  
 web [spider] - a̱li a̱taneang (ka) |plur. a̱ka̱sa a̱taneang (na)  
 web [internet] - a̱mantei (wu) |plur. a̱yaamantei (ba)  
 website - a̱mantei (wu) |plur. a̱yaamantei (ba)  
 to wed - lap (...noun/pron.) nyeang m̄ang, nyeang  
 wedding - lap nyeang (hu)  
 Wednesday, Wed. - A̱tuk Lar̄aba (ka), Lar̄.; A̱tuk Mam Naai (ka), Naa.; A̱tuk Wenesdee (ka), Wen.  
 weed - jam (ji)  
 week - sati (hu) |plur. satí (hu)  
 weekend - a̱ngaan sati (ka)  
 weight - kpap (hu)

weighty - a̱kp̄id̄idyik (ka), swan kpap, a̱kpap (wu) |plur. a̱yaakpap (ba)  
 what [int.] - yihwa  
 what - zang  
 What a...! - Zang tangkai...hwa a̱hwa!  
     What kind of a person is this? - Zang tangkai a̱yin wa lili huni?  
 where - a̱ji (wu)  
 whereas - ma̱nang  
 which - zang (...hwa, ja, kya, wa), da̱nang  
     in which, on which - da̱nang  
 while - ma̱nang  
 whisper - a̱badadei a̱nkuat (ka)  
 white - a̱sai (wu)  
     pure white - a̱sai a̱jhyajhyat (wu)  
 whitlow - a̱shyuo (wu)  
 wicked - a̱ka̱tuk (wu), ka̱tuk (hu) |plur. áka̱tuk  
     wicked rulers of darkness - áka̱tuk ánietyok ndyin (ba)  
 wickedness - ka̱tuk (hu)  
 wife - a̱kyuo (wu), a̱byiik (wu) |plur. ákyuo (ba), a̱nyiuk (ba)  
 Wikimedia - Wikimidya (hu)  
 Wikimedia Foundation - Sotbeang Wikimidya (ji)  
 win - ya  
     win a soul for God - khwat swan bai da̱ a̱vwuo A̱gwaza  
 wind - wun (hu)  
     evil wind - a̱ka̱tuk ngwun (wu)  
 winter - a̱won  
 to wipe - kan  
 with - m̄ang  
 withstand - nyiá na̱nvan m̄ang a̱kpak a̱ghyi  
 wizard [computing] - a̱gwanvak (wu) |plur. ágwanvak (ba)  
 to wonder - fa̱k a̱gade  
 wonder - a̱gade (wu)  
     no wonder - ku sī nwai yet kyang a̱gade (ma̱nang)  
 work - ta̱m (hu) |plur. nta̱m (na)  
 work experience - fīk nta̱m (ji)  
 world - ta̱cyá (ka), ánietbishyi (ba)

worldly - (...noun) nshyuo vam  
worldwide - amgbam swanta (wu)  
wring - cip  
wristwatch - agogo mbwak (wu),  
kyangnwuanjen mbwak (hu)

to write - lyuut  
writer - atyulyuut (wu) | plur. anietlyuut (ba)  
write-up - lyuut (hu) | plur. lyulyuut (hu)  
wroth - mwai lyen (hu)

X

xenia - bang ániecten ansham

xenolith - akace afan, afan ka neet da avwuo

aghyang

xenophobia - lak li ániect bibyin ghyang

xylophone - zunzom akatam (ji)

## Y

year - alyia (ka) | plur. ndyia (na), lilyia (hu)  
 previous year - talyia (ka)  
 this year - aleang (ka)  
 next year - alyia cobai (ka)  
 yeast - yit (wu)  
 yellow - bagina  
 yellowish green - asakhwot ashyim akwop  
 yes - ii (fem., gen.), ee (masc.)  
 you - a (subject), nwan (object, emphatic)

young - fing (hu) | plur. nfing (na)  
 young man - afai (wu) | plur. afai (ba)  
 your - ang  
 yours - sinwan (hu)  
 yourself - apyiaang (ka)  
 youth - fing (hu) | plur. nfing (na)  
 youthful - fing  
 youthfulness - swat fing (hu)

## Z

zeal - sorop

Zebedee - Z**a**badi

Zebengelgenubi - Z**a**bangelganubi

Zechariah [book] - Z**a**kariya

Zephaniah [book] - Z**a**faniya

zest - fwuong nyinyang m̄ang sorop (hu)

zilch - ku kyang, baa kyang

zinc - zing

zing - shyei aṅgang

zither - zunzom (ji)

zone - zoni (wu) |plur. ayaazoni (ba)

zoo - aṭitam nyam (wu) |plur. ṭitam nyam (hu)

zookeeper - aṭyu n̄am aṭitam nyam (wu)

zoology - tat aṗyia nyam (hu)

zoom - cung (ji)

zoom in - shoot kpamkpaan

zoom out - neap ṭitaa

Zoroastrianism - Khwizorosta (hu)

Zulu [people] - **A**zulu (ba)

Zulu [language] - alyem Zulu (ka)

## ABOUT THE LEXICON

THIS IS GUIDE IS BEING DEVELOPED TO HELP THOSE TRANSLATING ONLINE ENGLISH LANGUAGE ITEMS INTO TYAP LANGUAGE, ESPECIALLY ON WIKIPEDIA. THE TECHNICAL TERMS IN HERE ARE MEANT FOR TENTATIVE USE ONLY, AND WOULD POSSIBLY BE CHANGED IF THE TYAP LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT BOARD PRESENT TO US BETTER TRANSLATION OPTIONS.



**Caption:** From left to right – Levi Kambai T. Ākau (Kambai Akau), Zwandien Bobai (“ZeeBobai”) & Stephen Kalad Jonathan (“Steve Kally”) at the maiden edition of the *A Hatch-Tyap-Wikipedia In-person Training Event* in October 2021 at the ECWA Theological Seminary, Gworok (Ty. p. Gwoot, H. Kagoro).

Nung gwa,

***Kambai Ākau***,

(Da ākwonu ānietjhyuk)

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YOUTUBE: **Tyap Wikimedia:**

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## APPENDIX

Attached in the following pages are excerpts of a document containing the historical development of a writing script, other than the Latin alphabet/script used for the writing of Tyap today, developed by Kambai Akau between c. 2007 – 2019, called the **Akai alphabet** and the corresponding numeral system known as the **Fafang numerals**. This alphabet and its numerals are shortly presented here to create an awareness that there is an alphabet created for the writing of the Tyap language which would soon be presented formally.