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CROPS AND MARKETS

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Time of Issuance and Scope of December Crop Reports

The United States Department of Agriculture will publish the following crop reports in the month of December:

December 8, Tuesday, 11 a. m. (E. T.), report as of December 1 on estimated probable total ginnings of cotton, estimated acreage of cotton for harvest, and acreage abandoned since July 1.

December 18, Friday, 3 p. m. (E. T.), report on revised acreage, yield per acre, production, and value of corn, winter wheat, spring wheat, oats, barley, rye, buckwheat, flaxseed, rice, grain sorghums, hay, sweet sorghums for forage and hay, alfalfa seed, clover seed (red and alsike), sweetclover seed, lespedeza seed, timothy seed, dry edible beans, soybeans, cowpeas, peanuts, velvetbeans, dry field peas, potatoes, sweetpotatoes, tobacco, sugar beets, sugarcane sirup, sorgo sirup, maple products, broom-corn, hops, and commercial truck crops; and revised production and value of apples, peaches, pears, and grapes; and for certain States revised production and value of citrus fruits, cranberries, apricots, cherries, figs, olives, plums, prunes, almonds, pecans, and walnuts.

December 21, Monday, 3 p. m. (E. T.), report as of December 1 on acreage and condition of fall-sown winter wheat and rye for harvest in 1937.

December 23, Wednesday, 12 m. (E. T.), a report of the December 1936 pig crop, covering the size of the 1936 fall pig crop and estimated number of sows to farrow in the spring of 1937.

General Crop Report as of October 1, 1936

With partial or complete relief from the drought and with better than usual growing conditions during September, pastures made one of the most remarkable recoveries on record for any one month, milk production per cow increased from far below average on September 1 to the highest October 1 production since 1928, and prospects for the winter wheat crop now being planted improved greatly. The change in the weather came too late to help very many of this year's crops but the late growing season increased the prospective potato crop by 10,000,000 bushels or 3.5 percent, and the corn crop by 51,000,000 bushels or 3 percent. There were also slight increases in the production estimates of oats, rice, buckwheat, tobacco, and grain sorghums, and rather substantial improvement in late onions and celery, but the October estimates of the spring wheat and barley crops are slightly lower than the forecasts of a month ago. As previously reported, the favorable weather improved prospects for

cotton in the Central and Eastern cotton-producing States. Considering all crops, prospects improved nearly 2 percent during September.

Although the rains of September were too late to have much effect on the production of feed grains or forage, the fall growth in pastures and the improved prospects for winter grain will help to relieve the shortage of feed.

Two months ago severe drought conditions prevailed over an area which normally has about two-thirds of the total acreage of field crops and which had about 46,000,000 units of grazing livestock out of the 80,000,000 in the country. Recent rains have restored approximately normal moisture conditions over the eastern and southeastern two-thirds of this area. The remaining area which has had only slight or partial relief from drought conditions includes northern and eastern Montana, northeastern Wyoming, the Dakotas, some of the western counties of Minnesota, most of Nebraska, about two-fifths of Kansas and smaller areas in western Oklahoma and neighboring portions of Texas, New Mexico, and Colorado.

This remaining drought area has only about 10,000,000 units of grazing livestock so that as far as pastures are concerned the drought has been rather generally relieved. From the point of view of a restoration of normal moisture conditions as affecting next year's crops the situation is not so favorable. An adequate supply of subsoil moisture at this season is important chiefly in the Great Plains area and in the dry farming areas of the Northwest. In fully three-fourths of this area there is now less than the usual reserve of soil moisture.

The 1936 production of feed grains including all corn, grain sorghums, oats, and barley will be only about 60,000,000 tons,

(Continued on p. 338)

Recent Agricultural Publications

Technical Bulletins

- 506TB. Identification, History, and Distribution of Common Sorghum Varieties. H. N. Vinall, J. C. Stephens, and J. H. Martin. (25¢.)
- 529TB. Effect of Different Methods of Wintering Beef Calves, in the Northern Great Plains, on Winter Gains and Feed Costs and on Subsequent Summer Gains. W. H. Black, J. R. Quesenberry, and A. L. Baker. (5¢.)
- 535TB. Wheat Requirements in Europe. (Especially Pertaining to Quality and Type, and to Milling and Baking Practiccs.) J. H. Shollenberger. (15¢.)

Farmers' Bulletins

- 1045F, rev. Laying out Fields for Tractor Plowing. (10¢.)
- 1263F, rev. Breeds of Swine. (5¢.)
- 1558F, rev. Preparation of Eastern Grapes for Market. (5¢.)
- 1762F. Home Canning of Fruit, Vegetables, and Meats. (5¢.)

Circulars

- 390C. Flour-Mill Insects and Their Control. (5¢.)
- 392C. Diagnosing Bee Diseases in the Apiary. (5¢.)
- 399C. Machine Placement of Fertilizers for Snap Beans in Florida. (5¢.)
- 403C. Preventing Injury from Japanese and Asiatic Beetle Larvae to Turf in Parks and Other Large Areas. (5¢.)

Summary of the Acreage, Condition, Production, and Yield of Important Crops, for the United States

Crop	Acreage (in thousands)				Condition Oct. 1			Production (in thousands)				Yield per acre		
	Harvested		For harvest, 1936	1936 percent of 1935	Average 1923-32	1935	1936	Average 1928-32	1935	Indicated		Average 1923-32	1935	Indicated Oct. 1, 1936 ¹
	Average 1928-32	1935								Sept. 1, 1936 ¹	Oct. 1, 1936 ¹			
Corn, all.....	103,341	95,333	98,517	103.3	72.6	70.8	45.3	2,553,424	2,291,629	1,458,295	1,509,362	25.4	24.0	15.3
Wheat, all.....	60,115	51,348	51,059	99.4				863,564	623,444	630,241	627,233	14.4	12.1	12.3
Winter.....	39,701	33,353	37,875	113.6				622,252	464,203	519,097	519,097	15.2	13.9	13.7
All spring.....	20,414	17,995	13,184	73.3				241,312	159,241	111,144	108,136	12.4	8.8	8.2
Durum.....	4,805	2,262	1,505	66.5				54,020	22,957	8,640	7,962	11.7	10.1	5.3
Other spring.....	15,610	15,733	11,679	74.2				187,292	136,284	102,504	100,174	12.6	8.7	8.6
Oats.....	40,015	39,924	34,440	86.3				1,196,668	776,661	783,750	783,750	30.2	30.0	22.8
Barley.....	12,645	12,243	8,827	72.1				281,237	282,226	144,847	143,916	22.6	23.1	16.3
Rye.....	3,315	4,196	3,015	71.9				38,212	38,928	27,095	27,095	12.0	14.0	9.0
Buckwheat.....	588	495	398	84.4	73.9	74.9	63.2	8,277	8,220	5,793	5,860	15.7	16.6	14.7
Flaxseed.....	2,772	2,014	1,698	80.3	66.9	65.2	27.7	15,996	14,123	6,310	6,276	6.9	7.0	3.7
Rice.....	927	793	895	112.9	81.6	85.1	86.7	42,826	38,132	44,137	45,469	43.1	48.1	50.8
Grain sorghums.....	7,016	9,335	7,884	84.5	71.5	57.7	42.0	97,760	97,823	58,850	60,836	11.7	10.5	7.7
Potatoes.....	3,327	3,551	3,217	90.6	74.1	71.0	63.5	372,115	387,678	311,951	322,263	112.7	109.2	100.2
Sweetpotatoes.....	771	970	896	91.8	70.6	73.1	62.3	66,368	83,198	67,594	67,520	88.5	85.8	75.9
Apples, total crop.....					56.9	62.9	41.0	161,333	167,283	105,856	104,942			
Apples, commercial crop.....					59.1	64.2	42.8	97,895	93,866	66,452	65,508			
Peaches, total crop.....					62.4	61.1	54.1	56,451	52,808	43,873	45,715			
Pears, total crop.....					66.4	59.5	65.1	23,146	22,035	23,914	23,936			
Cotton.....	40,541	27,335	29,720	108.7	56.2	64.0	61.8	Bales 14,667	Bales 10,638	Bales 11,121	Bales 11,609	Pounds 169.9	Pounds 186.3	Pounds 186.9
Beans, dry, edible.....	1,760	1,843	1,732	94.0				Bags ⁴ 11,858	Bags ⁴ 13,799	Bags ⁴ 10,771	Bags ⁴ 10,737	670	749	620
Tobacco.....	1,872	1,437	1,472	102.4	75.3	82.1	71.3	Pounds 1,427,174	Pounds 1,296,810	Pounds 1,142,887	Pounds 1,152,076	770	902	783
Peanuts (for nuts).....	1,346	1,642	1,744	106.2	71.1	74.6	69.8	Pounds 938,880	Pounds 1,264,455	Pounds 1,237,295	Pounds 1,233,335	707	770	707
Hops.....	23	39	31	79.7				Tons 28,011	Tons 47,746	Tons 23,482	Tons 23,406	1,274	1,227	755
Hay:								Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Tame.....	54,340	53,672	56,341	105.0				69,533	76,146	62,997	62,968	1.29	1.42	1.12
Wild.....	13,288	12,300	11,563	94.0				10,719	11,338	7,197	7,197	.82	.92	.62
All.....	67,628	65,972	67,904	102.9				80,252	87,484	70,194	70,165	1.20	1.33	1.03
All clover and timothy ⁵	26,864	20,230	22,425	110.9				30,515	26,263	21,592	21,592	1.15	1.30	.96
Alfalfa.....	11,754	13,781	14,333	104.0				23,605	28,726	25,081	24,903	2.06	2.08	1.74
Grapes ⁶					72.4	79.2	63.1	Tons 2,200	Tons 2,455	Tons 1,875	Tons 1,879			
Broomcorn.....	319	511	376	73.6				47	63	39	41	7311.9	7247.7	7218.7
Sugar beets.....	717	763	819	107.3				8,118	7,908	9,056	9,241	11.0	10.4	11.3
Sorgo for sirup.....	201	231	215	93.1										
Sugarcane for sirup.....	111	158	146	92.4										

¹ For certain crops, figures are not based on current indications, but are carried forward from previous reports.
² Includes some quantities not harvested.
³ Production in percentage of a full crop.
⁴ Bags of 100 pounds.

⁵ Excludes sweetclover and lespedeza.
⁶ Production is the total for fresh fruit, juice, and raisins.
⁷ Pounds.
⁸ Short-time average.

Indicated Yield per Acre of Important Crops, Oct. 1, 1936¹

[Expressed as a percentage of the 10-year (1921-30) average yield]

Crop	October 1936 as percent of 10-yr. av.	Change from Sept. 1	Crop	October 1936 as percent of 10-yr. av.	Change from Sept. 1
Corn.....	59	+2	Sugar beets.....	105	+2
Wheat:			Broomcorn.....	69	+4
Winter.....	93	0	Hops.....	60	0
Durum.....	43	-3	20 field crops.....	84.6	+1.7
Other spring.....	67	-1	Apples, total.....	72	-1
Cotton lint.....	117	+5	Peaches.....	87	+3
Oats.....	77	+1	Pears.....	94	0
Barley.....	71	-1	Grapes, total.....	82	0
Rye.....	71	0	Oranges.....	93	0
Buckwheat.....	92	0	Grapefruit.....	96	+3
Flax.....	49	0	Lemons.....	94	+1
Rice.....	122	+4	Apricots.....	88	0
Grain sorgo, all.....	53	+2	Figs, all.....	88	-4
Hay:			Olives.....	89	+4
Tame.....	85	0	Prunes, dry.....	67	0
Wild.....	73	0	Plums and fresh prunes.....	87	-1
Beans, dry.....	93	0	Almonds.....	55	0
Peanuts, for nuts.....	101	-1	Walnuts.....	91	-1
Potatoes:			13 fruits and nuts combined.....	82.5	+4
Irish.....	90	+2	All crops listed above.....	84.5	+1.7
Sweet.....	83	0			
Tobacco.....	101	0			
Sugarcane, all, La.....	114	+7			

¹ Certain minor States not included. Fruits and nuts—Indicated percent of a full crop.

Crop Report—Continued

compared with 54,000,000 tons in 1934 and a yearly average of about 100,000,000 tons during the 1923-32 period. This year's production of these grains, together with the reserves of old grain carried over from last year, provides about 75,000,000 tons available for all purposes during the 12-month period, compared with 69,000,000 tons in 1934.

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Indicated Yield per Acre of 33 Important Crops, Oct. 1, 1936¹

[Expressed as a percentage of the 10-year (1921-30) average yield]

State	October 1936 as percent of 10-year average	Change from Sept. 1	State	October 1936 as percent of 10-year average	Change from Sept. 1
Maine.....	100	-1	North Carolina.....	105	+1
New Hampshire.....	94	+3	South Carolina.....	122	+8
Vermont.....	94	+1	Georgia.....	121	+7
Massachusetts.....	95	+2	Florida.....	92	+1
Rhode Island.....	100	0	Kentucky.....	75	+2
Connecticut.....	102	0	Tennessee.....	96	+2
New York.....	85	+2	Alabama.....	127	+2
New Jersey.....	98	+1	Mississippi.....	144	+11
Pennsylvania.....	96	+2	Arkansas.....	106	+12
Ohio.....	94	+3	Louisiana.....	126	+7
Indiana.....	84	+1	Oklahoma.....	48	0
Illinois.....	76	+2	Texas.....	89	-3
Michigan.....	92	+1	Montana.....	41	-3
Wisconsin.....	76	+2	Idaho.....	100	-2
Minnesota.....	64	+1	Wyoming.....	73	+1
Iowa.....	64	+3	Colorado.....	89	+3
Missouri.....	59	+3	New Mexico.....	100	+1
North Dakota.....	40	0	Arizona.....	118	+4
South Dakota.....	29	0	Utah.....	98	-2
Nebraska.....	42	0	Nevada.....	107	0
Kansas.....	61	0	Washington.....	102	0
Delaware.....	104	-1	Oregon.....	102	0
Maryland.....	100	+1	California.....	102	+1
Virginia.....	90	+1			
West Virginia.....	79	0	United States.....	84.5	+1.7

¹ Indicated percent of a full crop for fruits and nuts.

Combining the October 1 indications for 33 of the principal crops, the composite of prospective crop yields for the United States is 15.5 percent below the yields per acre secured during the 10 years (1921-30).

Stocks of Corn, Wheat, and Oats on Farms Oct. 1, 1936, with Comparisons

State	Corn ¹						Wheat						Oats					
	Percent of previous year's crop			Quantity			Percent of current year's crop			Quantity			Percent of current year's crop			Quantity		
	Average, 1928-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	1936
				1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.				1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.				1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Maine	4	3	8	3	3	9	82	79	104	46	134	127	86	96	95	3,732	3,905	3,757
New Hampshire	7	10	9	16	15	15							88	60	85	233	200	258
Vermont	10	4	6.5	25	20	35							84	87	105	1,543	1,723	1,949
Massachusetts	9	4	9	38	15	37							91	99	98	135	208	200
Rhode Island	12	9	24	9	6	30							89	70	50	56	46	33
Connecticut	14	11	14	72	59	76							83	78	92	179	154	174
New York	12	9	12	484	519	726	73	65	63	3,254	4,197	3,618	90	85	98	23,223	21,752	18,391
New Jersey	11	11	14	598	610	1,017	54	63	55	625	738	840	84	88	94	995	1,352	1,354
Pennsylvania	7	7	11	2,387	2,776	5,164	65	62	62	11,550	13,048	11,915	86	85	90	23,645	22,555	21,393
Ohio	6	4.5	9	7,873	4,493	13,306	59	54	45	19,129	25,322	18,658	78	85	82	47,050	43,054	30,931
Indiana	6	3.5	7.5	8,153	3,598	11,386	48	41	35	13,355	11,969	11,312	71	73	76	45,184	28,185	27,415
Illinois	8	5	6	21,899	7,418	17,983	40	34	29	13,121	10,220	10,338	70	76	76	107,038	80,843	75,702
Michigan	7	8	15	1,572	2,021	6,941	69	69	63	11,092	13,185	10,423	87	89	102	38,087	41,801	31,604
Wisconsin	6	5	9	1,345	1,623	3,547	86	88	89	1,613	1,901	1,328	86	93	88	73,335	80,490	53,434
Minnesota	5	3	8	4,244	1,321	8,597	70	68	67	14,802	13,280	11,547	83	82	104	123,083	148,575	96,350
Iowa	8	5.5	9	28,864	8,842	30,414	47	46	37	3,359	2,856	3,582	75	81	84	164,088	168,788	141,246
Missouri	6	15	8.5	7,501	2,122	5,554	48	43	32	9,956	11,029	9,561	79	82	78	31,103	24,192	22,509
North Dakota	4	5	9	110	7	317	59	58	98	60,011	31,236	22,094	93	88	370	35,481	46,105	21,679
South Dakota	5	13	18	3,435	723	7,544	60	64	121	22,019	16,308	4,242	88	86	160	49,917	56,194	18,614
Nebraska	9	45	13	18,668	2,787	13,220	54	40	35	28,605	15,470	16,383	78	85	125	53,231	61,798	23,573
Kansas	11	30	8	12,681	268	1,996	45	36	17	81,073	23,060	20,447	77	80	51	26,648	32,648	14,477
Delaware	7	5	5.5	245	196	220	46	52	53	814	830	761	86	81	84	85	75	50
Maryland	8	6	14	1,162	785	2,318	49	37	34	4,259	3,246	3,026	81	80	82	1,271	1,030	941
Virginia	8	5.5	7.5	2,470	1,615	2,611	62	58	55	5,829	4,743	4,283	70	75	75	1,994	1,230	817
West Virginia	9	6	10	938	720	1,365	65	51	66	1,147	1,216	1,336	79	75	88	2,276	1,060	1,016
North Carolina	7	6	9	2,573	2,460	4,133	59	58	55	2,262	3,408	2,801	53	55	56	1,900	2,838	2,016
South Carolina	6	4.5	13	1,344	824	2,967	44	46	50	317	805	736	37	43	40	3,065	5,065	3,123
Georgia	6	6	12	1,997	2,300	5,760	42	46	50	260	718	780	34	37	32	2,004	2,657	1,953
Florida	2	0	1.5	123	0	108							16	24	30	20	27	35
Kentucky	7	8	7	4,554	4,910	4,221	38	30	26	1,263	1,329	1,613	65	60	47	1,985	624	440
Tennessee	5	3.5	5	3,208	2,078	2,744	50	47	40	1,615	2,090	2,042	57	59	56	1,083	636	539
Alabama	4	6	5.5	1,640	2,657	2,491	44	27	42	16	19	23	30	46	18	638	848	282
Mississippi	4	2.5	3	1,303	1,013	1,136							35	21	31	280	181	364
Arkansas	6	3	8	1,926	532	1,978	52	48	41	153	438	272	58	60	39	1,361	1,642	905
Louisiana	2	5	3	441	743	821							37	54	54	195	608	680
Oklahoma	5	2	6	2,541	173	1,459	35	33	37	15,763	10,916	9,987	67	75	80	17,061	26,866	16,512
Montana	9	3	12	6,830	1,142	10,436	24	31	19	9,903	3,557	3,358	65	70	76	25,992	26,887	19,248
Idaho	8	13	20	64	85	122	44	30	31	11,518	6,053	6,521	88	84	83	4,263	4,333	4,440
Wyoming	5	8	9	60	22	121	69	69	76	2,426	1,867	1,724	95	96	111	3,092	2,621	1,305
Colorado	5	5	6	1,056	79	531	42	44	42	6,870	2,874	4,124	82	83	90	4,134	3,718	3,825
New Mexico	6	1	10	213	10	239	39	25	25	1,276	366	316	60	55	77	411	300	346
Arizona	4	2	4	12	6	19	38	55	29	195	544	320	64	60	16	180	156	50
Utah	3	2	3	5	2	6	52	42	49	2,925	2,193	2,061	76	80	81	1,259	1,094	1,166
Nevada	2	0	2	1	0		53	75	66	209	252	250	79	48	91	72	36	104
Washington	3	2	2	11	6	7	24	18	12	10,060	8,109	5,703	81	82	60	6,085	7,478	5,190
Oregon	3	5	3	28	39	27	21	23	26	4,302	3,566	5,344	76	76	80	5,994	6,965	8,758
California	0.2	0	0	2	0	0	31	5.9	34	3,602	859	5,483	40	31	20	961	1,716	806
United States	7.4	5.4	8.7	154,854	61,655	173,770	47.3	43.0	36.2	408,268	267,972	227,098	77.5	81.3	87.1	941,801	972,748	682,673

¹ Data based on corn for grain.

Indicated Production of Important Crops, Oct. 1, 1936¹

[Expressed as a percentage of the 5-year (1928-32) average production]

Corn	59	Potatoes:	
Wheat:		Irish	87
Winter	83	Sweet	102
Durum	15	Tobacco	81
Other spring	53	Sugarcane, all Louisiana	156
Cotton lint	79	Sugar beets	114
Oats	64	Broomcorn	87
Barley	51	Hops	84
Rye	71	Apples, total	65
Buckwheat	71	Peaches	81
Flax	39	Pears	103
Rice	106	Grapes, total	85
Grain sorgho, all	62	Apricots	98
Hay:		Prunes, dry	81
Tame	91	Plums and fresh prunes	96
Wild	67	Almonds	61
Beans, dry	91	Walnuts	125
Peanuts, for nuts	131		

¹ Certain minor States not included.

Crop Report—Continued

Pastures showed a marked recovery during September but were still generally below average condition on October 1, except in a few States. The condition on October 1 was reported at 54.3 percent compared with 73.8 percent on that date last year, 54 percent in 1934, and the average of 73.5 percent of normal during the 10 years 1923 to 1932. The improvement in the condition of pasture during September this year was greater than occurred following the drought of 1934 and was by far the largest increase shown for any one month in 30 years. Pastures showed improvement during the month over practically the whole area affected by drought this year. Some improvement occurred in most of the North Atlantic States, also. In the States of Minnesota, Iowa, Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, and New York, where the drought was largely relieved by rains in late August, the increases in pasture conditions during September range from about 20 to 50 percentage points, and in much of this area pastures are now furnishing nearly their usual supply of feed for this season of the year. In most of the Great Plains area, north of Texas, pastures were still very poor on October 1 but the recent heavy rains in the southern and central plains area and extending eastward into Tennessee, Kentucky, and Ohio should cause further improvement in pastures in this area. Prospects for supplementary pasturage from fall-sown small grains also have been greatly improved. West of the Rockies both pastures and ranges declined somewhat during September but were generally in fair to good condition on October 1. Pasture conditions also declined slightly during September in the eastern Cotton Belt.

The September 15 index of local market prices of farm products held steady at the relatively high level established in mid-August when prices increased sharply as a result of the drought. At 124 percent of the pre-war average on September 15, prices returned to farmers for agricultural products were still 17 points higher than a year earlier.

Estimated Crop Conditions Oct. 1, 1936, with Comparisons

State	Corn ¹						Oats					
	Condition Oct. 1			Production			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated, Oct. 1, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Preliminary, 1936
	Percent	Percent	Percent	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
Maine.....	84	87	80	508	456	444	36.9	36.0	35.0	4,346	4,068	3,955
New Hampshire.....	87	85	89	551	697	656	38.0	37.0	33.0	267	333	304
Vermont.....	86	87	85	2,604	3,276	2,886	31.8	30.0	32.0	1,853	1,980	1,856
Massachusetts.....	84	88	88	1,621	1,630	1,599	32.2	35.0	34.0	149	210	204
Rhode Island.....	87	92	86	341	378	360	31.9	33.0	33.0	63	66	66
Connecticut.....	85	92	84	2,024	2,067	1,938	29.0	33.0	27.0	216	198	189
New York.....	79	85	76	20,033	24,956	22,474	30.9	30.0	22.0	25,637	25,590	18,766
New Jersey.....	79	89	73	6,755	8,700	6,984	27.6	32.0	32.0	1,181	1,536	1,440
Pennsylvania.....	75	88	80	45,487	60,896	54,240	30.0	29.0	26.5	27,585	26,535	23,770
Ohio.....	77	89	68	129,257	157,608	116,928	34.8	36.0	33.5	60,392	50,652	37,721
Indiana.....	76	82	56	155,968	160,474	111,960	30.4	26.0	27.0	63,810	35,610	36,672
Illinois.....	77	79	48	336,738	318,510	206,618	33.6	28.0	28.5	152,009	106,372	99,608
Michigan.....	72	86	59	39,171	60,846	36,750	31.7	33.5	25.5	43,584	46,967	30,395
Wisconsin.....	78	85	51	69,926	81,430	45,500	35.4	32.5	24.0	85,527	86,548	60,720
Minnesota.....	74	83	44	143,136	148,982	85,320	34.1	37.0	21.5	148,841	181,189	92,641
Iowa.....	81	81	44	438,792	378,288	218,000	35.6	34.5	29.5	218,730	208,380	168,150
Missouri.....	74	52	16	146,489	72,890	42,534	21.2	22.0	17.5	39,595	29,502	28,858
North Dakota.....	69	70	21	18,522	22,338	3,366	22.0	24.0	9.0	39,397	52,392	5,697
South Dakota.....	60	54	11	78,447	50,011	11,935	27.1	29.5	10.5	59,033	65,342	11,634
Nebraska.....	70	46	12	223,843	106,620	27,627	26.9	28.5	8.5	68,421	72,704	18,862
Kansas.....	60	24	11	126,756	39,320	14,718	22.9	26.5	19.0	34,515	40,810	28,386
Delaware.....	78	82	87	3,080	4,118	4,118	28.6	31.0	30.0	97	93	60
Maryland.....	73	84	83	14,431	17,544	16,582	28.2	28.0	28.0	1,560	1,288	1,148
Virginia.....	72	87	71	30,388	36,774	30,659	19.4	20.0	16.5	2,837	1,640	1,089
West Virginia.....	75	80	67	11,054	14,872	12,627	21.0	20.5	17.5	2,883	1,414	1,155
North Carolina.....	75	82	81	38,415	47,682	44,918	17.6	21.5	15.0	3,572	5,160	3,600
South Carolina.....	66	75	69	20,240	23,150	21,671	21.5	23.5	18.5	8,076	10,552	7,807
Georgia.....	69	73	60	36,288	48,560	37,298	18.2	19.0	17.0	5,741	7,182	6,103
Florida.....	78	75	68	6,506	7,396	6,812	14.1	14.0	16.5	116	112	116
Kentucky.....	75	73	56	60,301	62,528	46,624	16.8	16.0	13.0	2,992	1,040	936
Tennessee.....	72	68	65	58,519	56,040	53,238	16.5	14.0	12.5	1,871	1,078	962
Alabama.....	69	68	65	35,533	45,539	38,676	17.4	19.0	17.0	1,919	1,813	1,564
Mississippi.....	67	59	66	32,192	28,522	39,830	19.8	20.0	25.0	837	860	1,175
Arkansas.....	64	51	50	31,540	26,196	26,196	18.5	17.0	16.0	2,358	2,737	2,320
Louisiana.....	64	74	57	18,756	27,676	20,111	22.4	22.5	25.0	481	1,125	1,260
Oklahoma.....	61	50	22	51,842	25,872	11,310	20.8	25.0	16.0	25,434	35,825	20,640
Texas.....	67	81	60	80,574	89,368	69,930	26.1	23.0	18.5	59,032	38,410	25,326
Montana.....	60	49	28	1,401	1,944	549	26.3	22.5	13.5	7,214	7,830	3,105
Idaho.....	83	81	83	1,322	912	1,058	35.0	35.0	36.0	4,820	5,215	4,716
Wyoming.....	72	76	33	2,341	2,260	1,155	25.6	26.0	14.0	3,302	2,730	1,176
Colorado.....	62	41	43	20,847	10,761	10,448	27.6	28.0	25.0	5,043	4,480	4,250
New Mexico.....	69	62	43	3,558	2,700	2,756	20.7	26.0	18.0	667	545	450
Arizona.....	82	78	73	474	630	528	27.4	26.0	26.0	304	260	312
Utah.....	86	80	89	465	451	529	35.7	38.0	36.0	1,648	1,368	1,440
Nevada.....	87	91	99	51	43	60	35.6	38.0	38.0	91	76	114
Washington.....	80	81	80	1,246	1,044	1,152	47.3	47.5	50.0	7,513	9,120	8,650
Oregon.....	84	79	86	1,902	1,736	1,824	30.6	29.0	34.0	7,878	9,164	10,948
California.....	86	88	82	2,620	2,040	1,920	25.0	32.0	31.0	2,394	5,536	4,030
United States.....	72.6	70.8	45.3	2,553,424	2,291,629	1,509,362	30.2	30.0	22.8	1,215,102	1,196,668	783,750

¹ Grain equivalent on acreage for all purposes.

Soybeans (for Grain) ¹				Hops					
State	Production			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated, Oct. 1, 1936	Average 1923-32	1935	1936	Average 1928-32	1935	Preliminary 1936
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.
Ohio.....	123	880	798	1,927	1,819	1,660	4,700	10,914	6,806
Indiana.....	1,925	5,899	3,094	1,041	992	425	15,961	25,792	9,180
Illinois.....	4,926	21,834	17,600	1,651	1,600	1,400	7,350	11,040	7,420
Iowa.....	670	6,800	2,269						
Missouri.....	1,030	1,046	448						
North Carolina.....	1,230	1,232	1,606						
6 States.....	10,204	37,691	25,746	1,274	1,227	755	28,011	47,746	23,406

¹ In leading commercial producing States.

¹ Includes the following quantities not harvested on account of labor shortage and market conditions: Washington, 2,600,000 pounds; Oregon, 2,250,000 pounds; California, 588,000 pounds.

Development in the lamb-feeding situation to early October indicates that the total number of lambs to be fed during the 1936-37 feeding season will be larger than in the 1935-36 season but probably smaller than in the 1934-35 season.

Shipments of stocker and feeder lambs and sheep, inspected at stockyard markets, into the Corn Belt States for the 3 months, July to September, this year were about 6 percent larger than during the corresponding period of 1935 and about equal to the

5-year average. Shipments into the eastern Corn Belt were about the same as in 1935. The number into the western Corn Belt was 10 percent larger as a result of a large increase of shipments into Minnesota, with smaller numbers going into most of the other States. There was also a rather heavy direct movement of sheep and lambs into the northern part of the Corn Belt from the drought area in the northern Great Plains region and a considerable part of these lambs may be fed out in this area.

Estimated Crop Conditions Oct. 1, 1936, with Comparisons—Continued

State	All wheat						Spring wheat other than durum						Barley					
	Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Preliminary 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average 1923-32	1935	Preliminary 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Preliminary 1936
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
Maine	21.5	17.0	17.5										29.9	28.0	29.0	94	140	145
Vermont													26.9	27.0	28.0	100	108	112
New York	18.9	22.8	20.4	4,447	6,457	5,743	18.0	16.5	15.0	174	132	105	26.6	27.0	18.0	4,521	4,158	2,826
New Jersey	21.2	23.0	22.0	1,153	1,334	1,342							28.6	30.0	25.0	28	30	25
Pennsylvania	18.2	21.0	19.0	17,659	21,045	19,217	17.2	18.0	18.0	203	234	198	23.7	26.5	28.0	1,173	1,537	1,624
Ohio	19.1	22.0	18.5	31,664	46,892	41,463	20.2	20.0	19.0	279	120	171	26.0	27.0	26.0	3,548	432	520
Indiana	17.1	15.5	17.5	26,732	29,193	32,320	17.3	14.0	15.0	274	84	120	21.7	22.0	20.0	1,027	572	360
Illinois	17.1	14.5	17.5	33,183	30,060	35,717	19.4	14.0	17.5	2,509	364	595	29.7	24.5	27.0	11,707	1,960	2,592
Michigan	20.5	21.9	20.3	15,949	19,108	16,545	18.2	16.0	14.0	264	320	350	24.8	27.0	21.0	6,288	4,995	4,011
Wisconsin	19.3	16.2	13.7	1,874	2,160	1,492	19.1	15.5	13.0	1,269	1,720	1,092	30.3	27.5	20.5	22,178	25,548	18,283
Minnesota	14.7	10.5	9.9	21,097	19,676	17,234	14.1	9.5	9.2	14,875	15,760	13,736	25.2	25.5	14.5	49,615	56,763	29,696
Iowa	19.1	16.1	22.5	7,460	6,208	9,680	15.6	10.5	16.0	762	284	480	28.8	26.0	19.0	17,882	14,638	8,018
Missouri	13.5	12.5	15.0	20,479	25,648	29,877	13.7	9.5	13.0	136	86	117	18.6	17.0	17.0	270	1,292	1,292
North Dakota	10.9	6.7	4.8	102,840	53,855	22,545	10.5	5.8	4.5	64,672	36,575	15,890	17.6	18.0	6.5	39,055	42,840	4,641
South Dakota	10.8	8.1	3.0	37,003	25,481	3,506	10.2	7.5	2.7	22,696	19,725	2,344	19.6	19.5	7.5	35,277	41,964	5,325
Nebraska	15.4	12.6	14.5	56,520	38,675	46,808	12.8	6.5	4.5	2,350	3,055	1,269	21.4	22.0	7.0	15,386	15,180	4,732
Kansas	13.4	9.3	11.5	177,418	64,055	120,276	9.2	9.0	6.5	364	108	78	15.1	14.0	11.0	9,772	3,640	3,861
Delaware	18.4	19.0	16.5	1,781	1,596	1,436												
Maryland	18.8	20.5	20.0	8,630	8,774	8,900							28.6	34.5	25.0	510	1,276	1,025
Virginia	14.7	13.0	12.5	9,290	8,177	7,788							25.9	26.0	20.5	562	1,144	902
West Virginia	14.2	16.0	13.5	1,747	2,384	2,025							24.5	27.0	22.5	176	108	112
North Carolina	10.7	11.3	9.5	3,790	5,876	5,092							18.1	19.0	17.0	361	171	170
South Carolina	10.3	10.0	8.0	704	1,570	1,472												
Georgia	8.9	8.0	8.0	610	1,560	1,560												
Kentucky	13.5	10.0	14.0	3,278	4,430	6,202							22.3	21.0	20.0	177	357	360
Tennessee	11.2	9.5	10.7	3,174	4,446	5,104							17.9	16.5	15.0	315	462	435
Alabama	10.7	10.0	9.0	36	70	54												
Arkansas	10.2	8.0	8.5	304	912	663												
Oklahoma	12.5	10.0	8.0	55,145	33,080	26,992							15.6	16.5	10.0	1,389	1,568	810
Texas	12.1	7.0	7.7	40,971	11,473	17,672							17.8	15.0	14.0	3,522	1,485	1,666
Montana	13.1	10.6	4.2	45,160	36,365	14,109	12.7	9.0	3.5	35,829	23,175	8,652	21.8	19.0	12.0	3,826	2,869	1,272
Idaho	22.5	21.7	20.7	27,228	20,178	21,036	24.8	26.5	24.0	13,546	8,930	10,920	32.5	35.0	33.0	4,896	3,955	3,267
Wyoming	12.8	11.0	8.4	3,632	2,706	2,269	12.6	11.0	6.0	2,024	1,397	828	22.1	24.5	16.0	2,219	1,470	896
Colorado	12.4	11.8	11.3	17,255	6,532	9,818	14.5	12.0	10.5	4,204	4,152	4,358	18.2	20.0	14.0	9,635	6,420	5,936
New Mexico	11.6	7.8	6.2	3,664	1,463	1,263	12.9	14.0	12.5	428	308	262	18.0	23.0	20.0	168	161	160
Arizona	20.4	22.5	23.0	518	990	1,104							29.3	33.0	31.0	489	1,056	806
Utah	21.3	22.7	16.6	5,692	5,222	4,206	27.8	31.0	27.0	2,196	2,201	2,106	36.5	38.0	35.0	1,508	1,710	1,715
Nevada	24.9	25.8	25.3	381	336	379	25.0	25.5	25.0	311	280	325	38.2	38.0	38.0	223	228	263
Washington	19.3	23.5	21.7	42,798	45,050	47,524	14.9	18.0	21.5	14,255	12,600	30,100	31.4	30.5	35.0	1,540	1,982	2,030
Oregon	20.8	17.7	20.8	21,211	15,503	20,552	19.0	19.5	21.5	3,601	4,504	5,956	28.3	27.0	30.0	2,310	3,024	2,970
California	17.9	19.0	19.5	11,046	14,554	16,126							26.5	31.0	28.0	29,594	36,983	31,052
United States	14.4	12.1	12.3	863,564	623,444	627,233	12.6	8.7	8.6	187,292	136,284	100,174	22.6	23.1	16.3	281,237	282,226	143,916

¹ Short-time average.

Durum Wheat

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Preliminary 1936
	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Minnesota	14.7	13.0	8.0	2,912	1,261	760
North Dakota	11.6	10.0	5.5	38,167	17,280	6,655
South Dakota	11.5	10.0	2.7	12,607	4,060	472
Montana	11.9	11.5	8.0	333	356	75
4 States	11.7	10.1	5.3	54,020	22,957	7,952

Wheat Production by Classes, for the United States, 1929-36

Year	Winter		Spring		White (winter and spring)	Total
	Hard red	Soft red	Hard red	Durum ¹		
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
1929	371,076	164,400	145,621	57,117	85,003	823,217
1930	403,609	179,692	157,378	59,522	86,269	886,470
1931	509,411	261,787	72,439	22,099	71,095	936,831
1932	280,450	159,214	189,939	42,252	85,072	756,927
1933	176,997	162,313	106,469	17,816	88,088	551,683
1934	207,860	188,602	53,279	6,891	69,761	526,393
1935	202,824	203,872	107,653	23,878	85,217	623,444
1936 ²	259,670	207,369	52,449	8,553	99,192	627,233

¹ Includes durum wheat in States for which estimates are not shown separately.
² Preliminary.

Miscellaneous Fruits and Nuts in California, Oregon, and Florida

State and crop	Condition Oct. 1			Production		
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Oct. 1, 1936
California:						
Apricots	Pct. 172	Pct. 153	Pct. 161	227,400	216,000	223,000
Figs, commercial:						
Dried ²	75	81	69	16,700	24,000	
Not dried				6,786	10,200	
Olives	61	68	54	20,580	26,000	
Almonds	67	43	36	12,200	9,300	7,500
Walnuts	78	85	71	33,700	52,000	42,000
Oregon:						
Filberts		67	83	300	871	1,190
Walnuts		92	37	1,690	3,200	1,500
Florida:						
Avocados	1457	144	160	45,400	50,000	
Pineapples	190	165	180	10,400	9,000	

¹ Production in percentage of a full crop.
² Includes some quantities not harvested on account of market conditions.
³ Estimated production includes some quantities of figs not of merchantable quality.
⁴ Short-time average.
⁵ Crates of 40 pounds.

Estimated Crop Conditions Oct. 1, 1936, with Comparisons—Continued

State	Buckwheat						Flaxseed						Grain sorghums ¹						Sugar beets						
	Condition Oct. 1			Production			Condition Oct. 1			Production			Condition Oct. 1			Production			Yield per acre			Production			
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Oct. 1, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Oct. 1, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Oct. 1, 1936	Average, 1924-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Preliminary 1936	
	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	1,000 bush-els	1,000 bush-els	1,000 bush-els	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	1,000 bush-els	1,000 bush-els	1,000 bush-els	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	1,000 bush-els	1,000 bush-els	1,000 bush-els	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	
Maine.....	84	48	41	207	160	198																			
Vermont.....	86	59	77	41	46	42																			
New York.....	77	73	62	2,692	2,380	1,785																			
New Jersey.....	72	41	47	20	20	17																			
Pennsylvania.....	72	79	72	2,576	2,847	2,232																			
Ohio.....	76	82	69	410	420	279													9.1	7.0	8.5	218	349	264	
Indiana.....	80	70	54	191	280	96																			
Illinois.....	79	74	61	60	224	60																			
Michigan.....	69	77	55	288	378	190				2.38	99	58							7.9	6.0	8.5	612	686	850	
Wisconsin.....	75	79	51	197	176	136	83	78	75	79	66	54													
Minnesota.....	69	70	45	479	170	140	79	77	41	6,040	6,432	3,895													
Iowa.....	81	83	66	58	168	100	9.8	9.5	8.0	178	171	128													
Missouri.....	80	74	39	10	9	8	2.77	58	61	12	10	20	80	54	41	1,786	2,346	1,112							
North Dakota.....	59	62		139	110		63	59	10	5,944	5,126	1,048													
South Dakota.....	60	33	20	134	50	5	64	51	13	2,170	950	88													
Nebraska.....							75	70	10	79	28	2	82	66	36	268	2,678	680	12.9	12.3	11.5	996	625	828	
Kansas.....							6.3	6.0	4.5	241	348	198	72	37	27	15,987	9,680	6,688							
Delaware.....	72	70	72	11	12	12																			
Maryland.....	70	78	59	120	126	70																			
Virginia.....	73	81	69	171	195	175																			
West Virginia.....	74	73	58	359	340	238																			
North Carolina.....	75	77	77	58	60	40																			
Kentucky.....	76	77	55	21	26	14																			
Tennessee.....	75	70	63	25	23	23																			
Arkansas.....																									
Oklahoma.....																									
Texas.....													68	44	26	14,505	13,160	7,400							
Montana.....							59	40	18	1,149	319	52	72	68	51	55,091	60,075	35,600							
Idaho.....																			11.1	11.1	10.0	514	570	700	
Wyoming.....							2.67	50	10	74	4	2							10.3	11.0	13.0	449	562	715	
Colorado.....																			11.6	13.3	12.5	531	525	625	
New Mexico.....													68	48	40	2,253	994	1,325	12.5	13.0	13.0	2,525	1,826	2,262	
Arizona.....													75	64	41	4,338	2,816	3,000							
Utah.....													88	84	89	784	1,134	1,120							
California.....																			11.8	12.3	14.5	621	506	522	
Other States.....																			10.3	12.4	13.0	860	1,443	1,859	
United States.....	73.9	74.9	63.2	8,277	8,220	5,860	66.9	65.2	27.7	15,996	14,123	6,276	71.5	57.7	42.0	97,760	97,823	60,836	11.0	10.4	11.3	8,118	7,908	9,241	

¹ Grain equivalent on acreage for all purposes.

² Short-time average.

³ Yield per acre.

State	Rice						Peanuts (for nuts)						Pecans						Broomcorn					
	Condition Oct. 1			Production			Condition Oct. 1			Production			Condition Oct. 1			Production			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Oct. 1, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Oct. 1, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Oct. 1, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Preliminary 1936
	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	1,000 bush-els	1,000 bush-els	1,000 bush-els	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Tons	Tons	Tons
Illinois.....																			506	480	475	5,740	16,800	13,800
Missouri.....													1.47	50	14	970	1,250	200	306	200	100	160	100	(3)
Kansas.....																			305	140	140	6,480	2,400	2,400
Virginia.....							73	79	73	145,681	159,600	152,000												
North Carolina.....							72	76	73	246,206	264,500	260,150												
South Carolina.....							68	71	68	8,398	11,200	8,905	60	59	69	786	875	1,200						
Georgia.....							70	73	73	232,150	364,700	403,920	56	58	68	5,940	6,700	8,500						
Florida.....							78	78	78	28,781	43,520	43,200	60	48	56	1,425	1,400	1,400						
Tennessee.....							75	63	59	10,102	5,625	5,625												
Alabama.....							70	75	75	140,662	237,300	220,350	56	64	55	2,650	3,200	2,700						
Mississippi.....							72	67	71	10,772	15,340	13,800	54	60	41	4,407	4,950	3,000						
Arkansas.....							70	59	48	9,020	13,500	12,960	61	62	35	1,720	2,400	1,100						
Louisiana.....							70	72	66	5,825	8,240	8,000	56	58	53	5,140	4,400	4,400						
Oklahoma.....							68	70	29	24,052	31,680	15,600	55	69	6	13,360	25,000	1,000	295	210	155	19,720	23,100	11,100
Texas.....	85	86	85	9,029	8,840	10,764	66	75	54	77,230	109,250	88,825	44	70	23	22,700	44,000	9,000	312	320	262	1,420	12,000	5,500
Colorado.....																			282	100	140	8,060	3,000	3,400
New Mexico.....																			265	533	200	5,540	5,800	4,900
California.....	88	91	92	7,442	6,732	9,075																		
United States.....	81.6	85.1	86.7	42,826	38,132	45,469	71.1	74.6	69.8	938,880	1,264,455	1,233,335	49.8	65.2	33.8	59,983	95,340	33,645	311.9	247.7	218.7	47,120	63,200	41,100

¹ Short-time average.

² Less than 100 tons.

Estimated Crop Conditions Oct. 1, 1936, with Comparisons—Continued

State	Tame hay						Alfalfa hay ¹						Pasture			Peaches									
	Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production			Condition Oct. 1			Production									
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Pre-liminary, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Pre-liminary, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Percent of a full crop			Average, 1928-32	1935	Pre-liminary, 1936				
																Average, 1923-32	1935	1936							
	Tons	Tons	Tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	1,000 bu.	1935	1,000 bu.	1935	1,000 bu.		
Maine	0.90	0.87	0.87	890	846	847	1.50	1.80	1.40	12	7	7	79	73	69										
New Hampshire	1.02	1.06	.97	380	408	374	2.04	1.90	1.80	7	6	5	78	74	64	66	15	50	20	2	8				
Vermont	1.20	1.21	1.10	1,137	1,108	1,021	2.38	2.40	2.00	19	29	24	85	84	72										
Massachusetts	1.26	1.44	1.20	455	541	454	2.38	2.15	2.15	12	13	13	77	78	75	67	13	68	153	21	105				
Rhode Island	1.22	1.21	1.14	48	51	48	2.19	2.50	2.00	2	2	2	75	75	71	14	70	68	34	6	28				
Connecticut	1.25	1.38	1.15	366	450	374	2.89	2.90	2.75	27	35	36	77	74	70	75	17	75	205	37	158				
New York	1.22	1.35	1.00	5,056	5,589	4,137	1.97	2.16	1.55	423	669	450	74	79	70	69	61	56	1,617	793	700				
New Jersey	1.49	1.62	1.20	331	359	278	2.22	2.25	1.85	70	83	68	73	79	56	75	40	69	1,692	800	1,380				
Pennsylvania	1.21	1.34	1.00	3,055	3,329	2,452	1.84	2.00	1.60	210	328	288	71	79	64	61	67	24	1,708	1,675	576				
Ohio	1.09	1.37	1.00	2,774	3,420	2,747	1.92	2.20	1.60	373	1,082	811	75	858	60	50	73	8	1,089	1,606	168				
Indiana	1.14	1.38	.95	2,013	2,586	1,892	1.78	1.95	1.45	309	831	599	79	7	58	45	72	1	658	900	12				
Illinois	1.14	1.43	1.05	3,002	3,681	2,789	2.18	2.05	1.70	487	1,043	831	76	76	42	44	73	7	1,751	3,285	315				
Michigan	1.13	1.44	1.15	2,996	3,564	3,094	1.62	1.80	1.40	966	1,872	1,558	69	76	82	59	84	58	1,416	1,966	1,334				
Wisconsin	1.43	1.92	1.35	4,546	5,702	4,678	2.18	2.55	1.70	748	2,389	1,943	72	83	85										
Minnesota	1.36	1.70	1.20	3,446	3,982	3,160	1.98	2.10	1.45	1,299	1,831	1,517	70	74	63										
Iowa	1.33	1.66	1.20	4,089	5,249	3,766	2.31	2.35	1.65	1,120	1,948	1,436	81	83	58	46	58	7	67	81	10				
Missouri	.94	1.12	.65	2,854	2,553	1,706	2.06	1.95	1.50	288	488	338	75	74	28	37	71	4	591	1,186	66				
North Dakota	1.16	1.28	.60	1,294	1,283	653	1.99	1.30	.70	329	156	84	64	66	26										
South Dakota	1.07	.97	.65	1,126	845	588	1.15	1.10	.75	813	607	332	65	58	25										
Nebraska	1.65	1.62	1.00	2,488	2,629	1,659	1.78	1.75	1.10	2,024	2,100	1,399	76	70	26	42	60	4	40	60	4				
Kansas	1.62	1.56	.95	1,832	1,915	1,164	1.84	1.75	1.05	1,359	1,494	869	77	48	28	32	44	4	146	198	17				
Delaware	1.30	1.47	1.25	82	97	80	2.56	2.40	2.15	13	12	9	66	80	72	66	42	97	292	225	514				
Maryland	1.20	1.35	.88	454	532	347	1.98	2.10	1.60	49	65	45	68	81	61	63	51	49	509	382	363				
Virginia	.94	1.12	.65	849	1,056	575	1.73	2.00	1.40	74	110	77	71	84	57	48	43	30	839	774	570				
West Virginia	1.01	1.13	.75	631	750	493	1.83	1.95	1.50	19	35	28	74	84	55	42	30	10	492	300	100				
North Carolina	.87	.88	.80	565	694	622	1.81	2.00	1.60	10	14	13	74	79	77	57	63	50	1,980	2,400	1,860				
South Carolina	.68	.73	.73	179	221	232	1.66	1.70	1.90	4	3	4	65	72	65	61	75	61	1,205	1,781	1,525				
Georgia	.53	.59	.55	367	515	525	1.73	1.90	1.75	7	10	9	68	71	67	64	67	7	5,749	5,891	5,751				
Florida	.59	.55	.55	45	52	55							85	85	81	64	52	71	68	52	67				
Kentucky	.99	1.13	.67	1,211	1,484	870	1.56	1.70	.95	165	241	131	75	82	46	45	39	8	574	546	110				
Tennessee	.91	.98	.70	1,142	1,471	1,011	1.61	1.75	1.20	40	63	43	72	58	55	48	29	28	1,402	899	840				
Alabama	.75	.68	.70	364	442	489	1.33	1.35	1.25	6	4	4	68	62	70	56	50	63	933	825	1,040				
Mississippi	1.18	1.13	1.15	381	493	506	1.99	2.10	2.20	60	103	112	70	57	63	57	50	69	619	550	759				
Arkansas	1.04	.95	.80	537	568	503	1.95	1.80	1.65	115	117	107	67	57	36	52	40	25	1,461	1,290	825				
Louisiana	1.22	1.15	1.33	229	280	350	2.17	1.80	2.50	33	34	48	70	75	66	53	46	60	192	175	228				
Oklahoma	1.44	1.36	.90	646	748	569	1.98	1.90	1.30	387	524	322	67	58	31	33	48	1	458	816	16				
Texas	1.08	1.14	.85	600	775	782	2.28	2.50	2.00	133	180	152	68	79	65	46	61	40	1,380	1,891	1,200				
Montana	1.46	.97	1.05	1,922	1,465	1,686	1.79	1.20	1.40	1,226	792	970	74	58	33										
Idaho	2.15	2.09	2.30	2,271	2,166	2,399	2.50	2.40	2.65	1,889	1,838	2,091	77	67	77	61	84	75	152	160	139				
Wyoming	1.34	1.38	1.15	905	1,015	866	1.50	1.60	1.45	568	626	584	83	84	48										
Colorado	1.69	1.60	1.69	2,040	1,712	1,771	1.94	1.95	1.95	1,483	1,254	1,279	77	65	58	75	81	77	950	1,276	1,213				
New Mexico	1.96	1.94	2.00	280	241	262	2.31	2.35	2.40	225	195	209	79	76	61	40	48	31	78	103	65				
Arizona	2.57	2.73	2.65	514	516	509	2.90	3.10	3.00	454	434	441	82	88	82	66	74	52	78	67	47				
Utah	2.15	1.93	2.10	1,191	891	1,025	2.24	2.00	2.20	1,120	828	965	76	71	77	69	80	88	595	680	748				
Nevada	1.90	1.83	2.00	393	334	393	2.22	2.00	2.35	318	278	334	78	83	82	46	70	70	5	8	8				
Washington	1.88	1.67	1.85	1,554	1,721	1,894	2.64	2.50	2.55	584	588	622	69	62	71	64	58	89	1,131	928	1,424				
Oregon	1.76	1.63	1.90	1,635	1,498	1,839	2.50	2.55	2.65	642	645	705	75	61	71	65	69	60	277	297	258				
California	2.46	2.80	2.65	4,316	4,319	4,394	3.70	4.20	4.30	3,088	2,780	2,988	73	89	72	78	65	78	23,844	17,876	21,224				
Clingstone ⁴																2	78	66	78	15,610	12,001	13,846			
Prestone ⁴																2	78	62	78	8,234	5,875	7,378			
United States	1.29	1.42	1.12	69,533	76,146	62,968	2.06	2.08	1.74	23,605	28,726	24,903	73.5	73.8	54.3	62.4	61.1	54.1	56,451	52,808	45,715				

¹ Included in tame hay.

² Short-time average.

³ Includes some quantities not harvested on account of market conditions.

⁴ Mainly for canning.

⁵ Mainly for drying.

State	Cranberries								Louisiana Sugarcane					
	Acreage		Yield per acre			Production			Item	Condition Oct. 1		Production		
	1935	1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	Indicated Oct. 1, 1935	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Oct. 1, 1936		1935	1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	Indicated Oct. 1, 1936
	Acre	Acre	Bbl.	Bbl.	Bbl.	Bbl.	Bbl.	Bbl.		Percent	Percent	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons
Massachusetts	13,700	13,700	27.9	24.2	27.0	395,800	332,000	370,000	Sugarcane:	85	80	2,491	4,087	3,984
New Jersey	11,000	11,000	12.9	7.7	7.7	118,800	85,000	85,000	For sugar	79	70	255	329	332
Wisconsin	2,000	2,100	18.2	40.5										

Estimated Crop Conditions Oct. 1, 1936, with Comparisons—Continued

State	Apples									Pears						Grapes					
	Condition Oct. 1			Total production			Commercial production			Condition Oct. 1			Production			Condition Oct. 1			Production		
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Oct. 1, 1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Oct. 1, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Oct. 1, 1936
	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Per cent	Per cent	Per cent	Tons	Tons	Tons
Maine	59	48	29	1,830	893	468	1,147	588	325	69	63	38	13	6	5	76	70	44	28	14	10
New Hampshire	65	64	32	887	656	315	594	490	244	75	62	35	11	8	5	81	79	48	47	36	23
Vermont	64	66	13	834	708	156	539	502	116	70	64	20	9	5	2	78	57	50	37	26	20
Massachusetts	65	64	43	2,796	2,418	1,560	1,991	1,829	1,192	70	60	62	55	45	49	78	60	69	354	322	320
Rhode Island	65	57	39	328	322	170	218	245	130	73	67	62	8	5	6	82	66	60	246	154	170
Connecticut	63	52	52	1,112	805	738	740	621	550	73	54	65	23	15	17	81	67	75	1,248	946	1,130
New York	53	49	33	19,012	16,875	9,609	12,786	9,840	6,510	58	39	48	1,262	663	776	70	76	44	80,106	66,500	33,903
New Jersey	64	81	57	3,295	4,200	2,900	2,238	2,730	1,972	65	59	77	105	79	101	82	83	72	2,951	3,116	2,703
Pennsylvania	52	62	39	9,584	11,446	6,900	3,763	4,564	2,820	65	64	50	395	370	285	72	77	50	25,174	24,750	16,500
Ohio	49	54	17	6,538	7,952	2,520	1,920	3,060	990	61	66	30	348	400	179	74	82	64	25,735	29,110	22,000
Indiana	50	62	17	1,819	1,903	378	642	570	140	58	68	22	189	170	50	72	78	45	2,889	2,849	1,603
Illinois	51	64	16	4,545	7,624	1,481	3,085	5,603	1,112	51	73	21	446	659	176	71	81	41	5,847	6,500	3,330
Michigan	52	67	48	6,641	9,177	6,336	4,190	5,326	3,802	59	61	66	600	680	721	66	74	48	62,537	56,310	38,209
Wisconsin	65	87	41	1,801	2,520	1,100	399	540	288							75	80	64	358	240	250
Minnesota	62	89	30	918	1,246	426	98	252	78							74	83	45	272	364	210
Iowa	56	73	33	1,598	2,079	848	290	416	173	62	72	26	81	102	31	76	80	33	6,930	7,371	3,200
Missouri	45	70	9	2,434	4,425	531	1,243	2,120	283	54	75	8	268	470	39	74	66	30	9,234	8,840	3,900
South Dakota	56	56	8	144	120	20										74	68	18	2,616	2,584	800
Nebraska	53	49	22	491	475	192	206	250	97	58	67	12	35	44	10	74	68	18	2,616	2,584	800
Kansas	48	47	8	1,036	1,300	200	690	884	136	50	60	5	137	217	16	74	58	16	4,281	3,894	1,100
Delaware	65	72	71	1,373	1,418	1,365	1,069	1,008	1,078	60	46	75	29	27	37	83	83	88	2,190	2,697	2,800
Maryland	57	65	46	2,053	2,412	1,633	1,286	1,300	1,072	62	61	69	105	106	109	75	76	72	663	676	650
Virginia	50	62	28	13,160	16,695	7,500	8,228	10,711	5,325	47	60	54	276	325	280	72	69	67	1,808	1,541	1,600
West Virginia	51	52	35	6,947	5,610	3,850	3,690	3,060	2,520	42	47	11	63	64	16	63	53	35	1,066	798	490
North Carolina	51	53	135	3,411	3,975	2,590	641	779	514	52	160	149	207	222	181	176	169	81	4,305	3,864	4,560
South Carolina	155	160	149	251	276	226				161	157	166	94	71	82	174	167	175	913	854	980
Georgia	154	145	146	1,022	855	851	371	284	304	161	138	174	166	97	189	173	168	174	803	707	770
Florida										165	144	184	49	35	67	127	162	178	826	868	1,090
Kentucky	49	37	13	2,273	1,496	440	368	204	70	51	37	14	180	126	40	69	56	60	983	839	930
Tennessee	48	27	28	1,942	1,064	1,064	270	126	154	52	32	32	223	113	116	70	55	65	1,062	855	960
Alabama	149	142	148	640	525	576				161	133	167	279	145	295	172	158	165	619	522	580
Mississippi	151	151	157	161	145	160				163	131	186	197	121	335	172	162	170	230	208	230
Arkansas	150	147	113	1,763	1,645	455	904	893	273	153	164	126	121	154	61	171	152	144	11,820	12,455	10,600
Louisiana	147	140	145	20	13	14				166	150	177	64	50	77	166	156	173	47	44	60
Oklahoma	146	151	12	347	382	15	55	76	3	143	170	13	133	245	10	168	156	125	2,664	2,380	1,000
Texas	147	157	135	148	177	105				157	171	150	371	469	325	171	168	153	1,764	1,904	1,500
Montana	54	78	20	517	465	124	386	300	86												
Idaho	73	87	45	5,066	3,934	2,970	4,088	3,800	2,160	72	72	75	65	57	60	87	88	76	547	554	530
Wyoming	71	78	36	50	51	26															
Colorado	62	45	69	2,019	1,596	2,030	1,874	1,367	1,785	69	52	60	380	351	338	75	79	77	392	484	480
New Mexico	57	32	41	843	687	715	590	451	510	52	53	40	43	38	28	74	80	91	930	1,445	1,500
Arizona	68	61	77	79	71	75	27	27	30	72	73	74	15	12	11	86	87	64	1,855	1,950	1,800
Utah	70	68	74	803	543	737	559	392	532	72	59	87	77	49	91	87	88	92	1,133	1,364	1,400
Nevada	58	86	73	52	49	47				60	77	70	5	8	6	85	75	75	114	108	100
Washington	71	77	65	33,510	30,678	27,950	27,767	21,362	20,638	72	81	78	3,771	5,060	5,135	81	92	80	5,493	6,532	5,703
Oregon	72	69	77	5,082	3,500	4,368	3,410	2,131	2,808	77	80	79	2,711	3,360	3,760	86	87	81	2,512	2,850	2,700
California	71	79	70	10,156	9,889	8,820	5,531	5,162	4,690	75	49	71	9,534	6,792	9,822	73	80	65	1,924,000	2,194,000	1,701,000
Wine varieties																75	82	70	417,800	571,000	462,000
Raisin varieties																73	80	62	1,161,400	1,248,000	924,000
Dried																			219,800	203,000	
Not dried																			282,200	436,000	
Table varieties																71	77	67	344,800	375,000	315,000
United States	56.9	62.9	41.0	161,333	167,283	104,942	97,895	93,866	65,508	66.4	59.5	65.1	23,146	22,035	23,936	72.4	79.2	63.1	2,199,679	2,454,615	1,879,280

¹ Production in percentage of a full crop.
² Short-time average.

³ Includes some quantities not harvested on account of market conditions.
⁴ Dried basis: 1 ton of dried raisins equivalent to 4 tons of fresh grapes.

Citrus Fruits

Crop and State	Condition Oct. 1 ¹			Production ¹			Crop and State	Condition Oct. 1 ¹			Production ¹		
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated, Oct. 1, 1936		Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated, Oct. 1, 1936
Oranges:													
California, all	Pct. 80	Pct. 73	Pct. 75	1,000 boxes 33,022	1,000 boxes 33,303	1,000 boxes							
Valencias	81	74	75		18,882	(²)							
Navels and miscellaneous	79	72	76		14,421	14,976							
Florida, all	77	58	75	15,010	18,000	21,000							
Early and midseason						9,600							
Valencias						6,300							
Tangerines	³ 70	49											

Estimated Crop Conditions Oct. 1, 1936, with Comparisons—Continued

State	Beans, dry, edible ¹						Soybeans			Cowpeas			Tobacco						Sweetpotatoes							
	Yield per acre			Production			Condition Oct. 1			Condition Oct. 1			Condition Oct. 1			Production			Condition Oct. 1			Production				
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Pre-liminary, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Oct. 1, 1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Oct. 1, 1936		
Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	1,000 bags ²	1,000 bags ²	1,000 bags ²	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.			
Maine	3 840	840	800	68	67	72																				
Vermont	3 633	570	580	19	17	17																				
Massachusetts																										
Connecticut																										
New York	764	780	600	851	874	648	75	82	63																	
New Jersey							86	85	80	87	92	79														
Pennsylvania							79	86	76																	
Ohio							82	88	71	80	84	65	76	77	81	89	92	48,974	28,488	34,300	79	85	82	1,738	2,465	2,160
Indiana							80	83	58	76	72	51	78	82	82	85	35	13,265	6,580	4,714	79	76	57	415	425	400
Illinois							80	77	62	76	66	50														
Michigan	645	890	500	3,244	4,806	2,540	76	82	69																	
Wisconsin	452	450	275	28	22	8	80	88	67																	
Minnesota	543	420	250	24	25	15																				
Iowa							87	84	63																	
Missouri							81	62	34	76	58	40	85	70	38	5,836	3,895	3,442	86	80	67	257	255	195		
Nebraska	567	650	630	64	104	88																				
Kansas	3 390	300	180	46	21	11	79	57	25	77	50	35														
Delaware							77	84	86	76	84	84														
Maryland							79	78	79	76	80	77	79	90	87	24,318	26,820	27,900	75	82	86	1,299	1,024	1,320		
Virginia							74	88	65	71	82	64	70	92	76	98,409	104,765	94,398	73	81	68	4,276	4,180	4,551		
West Virginia							82	85	67	82	85	62	76	73	59	4,224	1,596	1,080								
North Carolina							79	84	79	71	70	77	74	83	72	469,135	577,435	463,420	73	76	75	7,141	9,300	8,360		
South Carolina							67	72	74	61	61	69	67	82	60	75,918	89,760	70,525	68	74	66	4,648	6,120	5,100		
Georgia							70	74	66	63	62	67	74	82	82	70,159	69,000	84,905	69	75	62	7,304	10,668	6,720		
Florida										80	73	68	80	82	91	7,786	8,680	10,090	74	75	68	1,583	1,610	1,365		
Kentucky							79	81	58	78	74	56	76	78	63	362,537	226,718	217,425	76	72	50	1,537	2,000	1,440		
Tennessee							76	70	64	73	57	63	78	77	65	114,030	80,473	75,290	73	68	58	5,340	4,646	4,050		
Alabama							73	67	69	67	60	72														
Mississippi							74	75	69	67	59	66														
Arkansas							72	61	55	70	53	49														
Louisiana							74	79	62	68	72	58														
Oklahoma							68	51	25	70	60	26														
Texas										69	69	60														
Montana	906	1,080	800	380	551	224																				
Idaho	1,095	1,020	1,140	1,566	1,306	1,391																				
Wyoming	852	1,050	1,100	296	410	429																				
Colorado	332	270	280	1,279	1,256	1,095																				
New Mexico	376	275	200	605	302	276																				
Arizona	449	510	500	33	66	65																				
Oregon	3 534	600	750	3 9	6	8																				
California	1,016	1,170	1,122	3,348	3,966	3,850																				
United States	669.8	748.7	619.9	11,858	13,799	10,737	79.1	77.9	61.0	68.5	63.6	59.8	75.3	82.1	71.3	1,427,174	1,296,810	1,152,076	70.6	73.1	62.3	65,338	83,198	67,520		

¹ For Idaho, includes beans grown for seed.

² Bags of 100 pounds.

³ Short-time average.

Tobacco by Class and Type

Class and type	Type no.	Condition Oct. 1		Production			Class and type	Type no.	Condition Oct. 1		Production		
		1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Oct. 1, 1936			1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Oct. 1, 1936
Flue-cured:													
Old Belt	11	86	75	236,056	290,330	253,460	Pennsylvania seedleaf	41	89	92	48,483	28,183	33,880
Eastern North Carolina Belt	12	82	70	254,996	297,600	224,200	Miami Valley (Ohio)	42-44	80	73	25,376	17,415	12,420
South Carolina Belt	13	84	70	115,260	148,845	117,325	Georgia-Florida sun-grown	45	72	81	1,238	1,190	880
Georgia-Florida Belt	14	82	83	73,192	74,420	91,445	Total flue-cured	41-45	84	86	75,281	48,793	47,180
Total flue-cured	11-14	84	73	679,504	811,195	686,430	Cigar filler:						
Fire-cured:							Connecticut Valley broadleaf	51	95	93	16,545	10,710	12,781
Virginia	21	90	76	21,944	20,445	17,860	Connecticut Valley Havana seed	52	85	90	17,500	6,700	7,962
Clarksville-Hopkinsville	22	78	68	93,285	68,900	56,550	New York and Pennsylvania Havana seed	53	89	83	1,935	690	1,200
Paducah	23	73	69	38,135	25,825	22,650	Southern Wisconsin	54	90	88	29,487	8,490	9,643
Henderson Stemming (Ky.)	24	70	65	7,222	3,024	2,175	Northern Wisconsin	55	82	87	19,214	6,855	8,009
Total fire-cured	21-24	79	69	160,588	118,194	99,235	Total cigar binder	51-55	83	89	84,681	33,355	39,591
Air-cured (light):							Cigar wrapper:						
Burley	31	78	63	336,845	221,638	216,859	Connecticut Valley shade-grown	61	91	88	6,889	5,725	6,561
Southern Maryland	32	90	87	24,318	26,820	27,900	Georgia-Florida shade-grown	62	93	84	3,515	2,070	2,580
Total air-cured (light)	31-32	79	65	361,163	248,458	244,759	Total cigar wrapper	61-62	91	87	10,609	7,795	9,141
Air-cured (dark):							United States	All	82.1	71.3	1,427,174	1,296,810	1,152,076
One Sucker	35	74	57	23,385	13,020	12,402							
Green River (Ky.)	36	76	51	27,335	15,210	10,800							
Virginia sun-cured	37	93	70	3,391	2,790	2,538							
Total air-cured (dark)	35-37	76	55	54,111	31,020	25,740							

Estimated Crop Conditions Oct. 1, 1936, with Comparisons—Continued

State and group	Condition Oct. 1 ¹			Production		
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1928-32	1935	Indicated Oct. 1, 1936
	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Surplus late potato States:						
Maine	86	69	85	44,078	38,880	41,340
New York	75	67	72	27,942	27,830	25,875
Pennsylvania	72	69	72	24,653	25,536	25,019
3 Eastern				96,673	92,246	92,234
Michigan	70	68	62	23,371	28,101	25,543
Wisconsin	73	66	59	24,311	23,534	18,975
Minnesota	72	73	41	29,620	29,400	12,150
North Dakota	72	85	32	8,807	13,230	5,112
South Dakota	69	59	18	3,971	3,400	805
5 Central				90,081	97,655	62,585
Nebraska	72	53	29	9,526	10,080	4,815
Montana	68	60	45	2,042	1,955	1,610
Idaho	79	79	80	21,723	22,360	22,790
Wyoming	74	57	40	2,422	2,610	1,305
Colorado	68	75	72	14,584	18,000	17,170
Utah	80	78	82	2,082	2,040	2,080
Nevada	80	87	81	491	416	390
Washington	72	74	76	8,047	7,920	8,670
Oregon	74	68	83	5,034	5,670	7,095
California	85	80	89	7,718	11,760	12,985
10 Western				73,719	82,811	78,910
Total 18 surplus late				260,473	272,722	233,729
Other late potato States:						
New Hampshire	83	66	86	1,350	1,150	1,666
Vermont	82	65	84	2,206	2,128	2,745
Massachusetts	78	65	85	1,598	1,945	2,558
Rhode Island	81	80	87	376	718	774
Connecticut	77	73	78	1,978	2,455	2,821
5 New England				7,509	8,396	10,564
West Virginia	72	69	46	3,445	3,145	2,046
Ohio	72	73	63	11,435	16,524	12,350
Indiana	72	65	49	5,198	6,240	4,216
Illinois	75	69	46	4,511	4,100	2,576
Iowa	76	71	42	7,047	7,260	4,100
5 Central				31,636	37,209	25,288
New Mexico	72	72	75	346	420	525
Arizona	75	66	82	222	140	170
2 Southwestern				568	560	695
Total 12 other late				39,713	46,165	36,547
39 late States				300,186	318,887	270,276
Intermediate potato States:						
New Jersey	77	83	84	6,603	8,632	8,476
Delaware	67	75	78	406	564	552
Maryland	65	69	66	3,339	3,135	3,080
Virginia	70	78	47	14,328	11,340	7,298
Kentucky	75	73	34	4,207	4,472	1,900
Missouri	76	64	38	5,451	4,524	2,970
Kansas	80	64	41	4,878	2,325	1,815
Total 7 intermediate				39,212	34,992	26,091
37 late and intermediate				339,398	353,879	296,367
Early potato States:						
North Carolina	70	70	49	7,540	9,095	6,068
South Carolina	58	60	46	2,748	1,890	1,748
Georgia	63	69	47	939	1,260	752
Florida				2,956	2,619	2,430
Tennessee	72	62	37	3,040	3,195	1,344
Alabama	61	48	52	2,359	2,805	2,656
Mississippi	60	57	51	831	1,136	1,104
Arkansas	54	49	31	3,010	3,888	2,365
Louisiana	63	61	61	2,355	2,535	2,584
Oklahoma	53	53	35	3,245	2,730	1,920
Texas	57	65	62	3,692	2,646	2,925
Total 11 early States				32,717	33,799	25,896
Total United States	74.1	71.0	63.5	372,115	387,678	322,263

¹ October condition relates only to late crop in certain States where early crop harvest is past, principally in the South, but United States condition include allowance for condition of these early crops at harvest.

Potato prices failed to decline the usual seasonal amount from August 15 to September 15 although production prospects improved slightly during the month. Prices received by farmers averaged approximately \$1.14 per bushel on September 15 as compared with \$1.23 a month earlier. The mid-September price was about 66 cents higher than a year ago, the total crop being materially smaller than that produced in 1935.

Cotton Report as of October 1, 1936

A United States cotton crop of 11,609,000 bales is forecast by the Crop Reporting Board of the Department, based on conditions as of October 1, 1936. This is an increase of 488,000 bales from the forecast as of September 1, and compares with 10,638,000 bales in 1935, 9,636,000 bales in 1934, and 14,667,000 bales, the 5-year (1928-32) average. The indicated yield per acre for the United States of 186.9 pounds compares with 185.3 pounds in 1935 and 169.9 pounds, the 10-year (1923-32) average.

During the month of September, prospects declined in Texas, but this loss was more than offset by improvement elsewhere. The drought which had affected the crop in all States from Mississippi west was broken in September. The rains came too late to help materially cotton in Texas and Oklahoma, but in the States adjoining the Mississippi River the crop was greatly improved. In these States the rains stopped premature opening of bolls, with resulting increases in prospective yields.

Due to favorable weather, continued improvements have been made in the eastern part of the belt since September 1. The plants have made rapid progress in fruiting, offsetting to a large extent their late start. In the Carolinas and north Georgia, however, the crop is still subject to damage by early frosts.

The crop has opened rapidly and at present a larger than usual amount of open cotton is exposed to possible loss from storms.

State	Acreage for harvest, 1936 (preliminary)	Oct. 1 condition			Yield per acre			Production (ginnings), 500 lb. gross-weight bales	
		Average, 1923-32	1935	1936	Average, 1923-32	1935	Indicated 1936	1935 crop ¹	1936 indicated Oct. 1
		1,000 acres	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
Virginia	55	65	74	67	270	273	269	36	31
North Carolina	948	61	72	68	269	294	290	572	576
South Carolina	1,403	53	65	66	208	261	260	744	763
Georgia	2,289	54	69	66	176	235	223	1,059	1,068
Florida	88	62	74	74	125	165	163	31	30
Missouri	349	62	68	71	256	280	329	177	210
Tennessee	776	58	63	66	197	206	247	317	401
Alabama	2,323	57	71	73	172	226	231	1,059	1,120
Mississippi	2,890	58	68	82	191	228	290	1,259	1,750
Louisiana	1,334	56	66	76	192	218	255	556	711
Texas	11,838	55	60	52	139	133	118	2,956	2,915
Oklahoma	2,290	53	56	26	149	117	50	567	239
Arkansas	2,438	56	58	60	188	191	210	853	1,070
New Mexico	109	83	81	85	318	398	439	75	100
Arizona	2 197	84	87	91	327	405	389	135	2 160
California	368	86	82	94	386	524	550	239	423
All other	25	3 70	72	64	225	193	226	9	12
U. S. total	29,720	56.2	64.0	61.8	169.9	186.3	186.9	10,638	11,609
Lower California (Old Mexico) ⁴	130	3 85	95	99	242	304	248	72	72

¹ Allowances made for interstate movement of seed cotton for ginning.
² Including Pima Egyptian long-staple cotton, 40,000 acres and 20,000 bales.
³ Short-time average.
⁴ Not included in California figures, nor in United States total.

Plums and Prunes

Crop and State	Production					
	Percent of a full crop			Average, 1923-32	1935	Indicated, 1936
	Average, 1923-32	1935	1936			
FRESH BASIS						
Plums:				Tons	Tons	Tons
Michigan	54	64	47	6,698	7,630	5,600
California	74	53	73	164,200	48,000	64,600
Prunes (for use fresh):						
Idaho	2 78	79	51	22,840	19,900	12,200
Washington	2 70	73	70	18,895	18,500	16,800
Oregon	2 75	35	66	27,260	30,500	35,000
DRY BASIS						
Prunes (for drying): ³						
Washington	2 4 51	4 82	4 36	3,781	6,100	1,500
Oregon	2 4 60	4 71	4 65	125,500	33,500	27,600
California	64	77	48	196,660	258,000	153,000

¹ Includes some quantities not harvested on account of market conditions.
² Short-time average.
³ To convert California estimates to fresh-fruit basis, multiply by 2½. In the other States the ratio ranges from 3 to 4 (fresh) to 1 dried.
⁴ October Oct. 1.

Hens and Pullets per Farm Flock ¹

[First day of each month]

Area and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
NORTH ATLANTIC STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	95.0	93.7	90.9	88.4	84.5	81.2	76.7	74.9	72.2	77.1	85.6	90.2
1935	96.2	93.6	91.6	88.4	85.8	80.9	77.2	75.4	73.6	80.4	89.4	95.1
1936	96.1	96.3	96.4	91.9	87.7	82.9	77.6	76.4	74.3	85.3		
NORTH CENTRAL STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	119.2	119.0	116.1	114.0	108.2	101.7	95.5	90.0	87.8	93.0	101.3	111.0
1935	105.4	105.8	103.0	99.7	95.4	89.2	82.8	78.1	75.8	84.7	93.8	104.1
1936	111.1	108.4	104.4	103.7	98.0	91.8	84.0	77.1	76.5	85.6		
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	63.4	62.5	60.5	58.1	54.5	52.7	51.0	49.9	50.5	53.6	56.2	59.5
1935	55.3	54.6	53.9	51.7	48.7	46.1	44.4	43.1	44.6	48.1	51.0	55.5
1936	56.5	54.5	53.6	51.4	48.0	46.6	45.5	44.2	43.9	48.6		
SOUTH CENTRAL STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	72.6	72.7	69.4	65.8	60.1	57.2	55.0	54.4	55.7	60.9	63.4	67.4
1935	58.6	57.5	56.1	53.3	49.1	46.5	44.7	44.2	44.5	51.0	52.9	55.7
1936	57.4	58.2	56.2	53.8	50.2	47.3	45.0	46.7	47.6	54.6		
WESTERN STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	75.9	74.6	73.2	71.2	68.4	65.0	62.2	61.4	60.8	63.2	67.8	72.4
1935	69.9	68.4	67.3	65.4	62.8	60.2	57.2	55.5	55.1	57.8	62.8	67.6
1936	70.6	70.7	68.0	66.0	63.4	60.5	58.9	57.6	57.2	61.1		
UNITED STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	89.9	89.5	86.7	84.1	79.0	75.0	71.3	68.7	68.0	72.8	78.0	84.0
1935	78.3	77.6	75.8	72.9	69.1	65.1	61.4	59.2	58.5	65.1	70.5	76.6
1936	80.6	79.1	76.7	74.8	70.5	66.5	62.3	60.0	59.9	67.3		

¹ As reported in the returns of flocks by about 22,000 crop correspondents, excluding flocks numbering 400 or more hens and pullets of laying age on Jan. 1.

Eggs Laid Daily per Farm Flock ¹

Area and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
NORTH ATLANTIC STATES												
5-year average 1927-31	19.8	25.4	35.3	49.3	49.5	44.3	36.4	32.5	27.6	20.8	14.4	15.9
1935	24.2	27.6	37.2	50.8	50.9	44.5	38.4	33.9	28.7	23.1	19.7	22.8
1936	25.7	29.5	39.0	53.1	52.1	45.3	37.9	33.8	29.1	24.6		
NORTH CENTRAL STATES												
5-year average 1927-31	17.0	24.0	41.8	61.2	60.8	51.8	40.9	33.3	29.2	23.0	15.9	13.5
1935	15.0	20.6	35.0	53.4	54.2	45.4	37.3	29.8	25.1	21.4	16.4	14.7
1936	19.1	22.2	28.1	56.1	57.2	48.6	37.9	26.6	23.9	20.9		
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES												
5-year average 1927-31	12.3	17.6	26.0	30.4	27.2	23.6	20.9	18.0	14.8	12.7	10.4	10.5
1935	11.0	13.3	21.8	27.4	24.0	20.7	17.7	15.6	13.4	11.3	11.4	11.4
1936	10.5	13.8	20.8	27.1	24.7	21.3	18.7	16.3	14.1	12.3		
SOUTH CENTRAL STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	12.7	17.6	29.2	35.0	30.8	25.9	21.5	18.2	15.3	14.4	12.7	10.7
1935	10.0	12.1	22.2	28.6	24.3	20.4	17.4	15.0	12.2	12.4	11.4	9.5
1936	10.5	14.2	21.4	29.4	25.7	21.9	17.2	15.4	12.3	12.3		
WESTERN STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	16.2	20.3	33.2	39.0	40.4	35.3	30.3	27.0	23.6	19.4	14.8	12.5
1935	15.7	18.8	30.4	35.9	36.7	32.7	27.9	24.5	22.0	18.4	13.7	12.1
1936	17.2	23.3	27.2	38.1	37.9	33.2	29.2	26.1	21.7	18.2		
UNITED STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	15.0	20.8	33.9	45.3	43.3	37.0	36.3	25.5	21.8	18.1	13.7	12.3
1935	13.4	16.9	28.4	39.3	37.7	32.3	26.8	22.4	18.9	16.7	14.0	12.8
1936	15.1	18.7	25.4	40.8	39.5	33.8	27.2	21.6	18.6	16.7		

¹ As reported in the returns of flocks by about 22,000 crop correspondents, excluding flocks numbering 400 or more hens and pullets of laying age on Jan. 1.

Index of Farm Prices of Eggs, Chickens, and Feed for Poultry, 1936

[1923-27 average for same month=100]

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Eggs	58	76	76	76	81	85	84	86	75
Chickens	87	87	82	80	77	77	76	74	74
Feed for poultry	69	69	70	71	71	69	86	102	105

Milk Production

With dairy pastures showing marked recovery from previous drought conditions, and with butterfat prices the highest since 1930, milk production per cow on October 1 was reported by crop correspondents to be about 2 percent higher than on September 1. This is the first time during the 12 years on record that milk production has increased during September. The average seasonal decline during September has been about 6 percent and the smallest decrease previously reported during that month was the 4-percent decrease which occurred in 1930 just after the drought of that year was broken.

October 1 reports, compared with those for the same season last year, show between 4 and 5 percent more milk per cow, and, allowing for 1 to 2 percent fewer cows, total milk production was apparently about 3 percent greater. Total milk production also was about 3 percent greater than on October 1 in 1934. This contrasts sharply with the situation on September 1, 1936, when milk production was substantially lower than in either of the 2 previous years. The change was particularly marked in the East North Central group of States where September 1 reports showed less than average milk production per cow for that season and the October 1 reports averaged nearly 7 percent above the previous high record for October. For the country as a whole the reported production increased from substantially below average on September 1 to the highest on the 12-year record with the exception of 1928.

Pounds of Milk Produced per Milk Cow in Herds Kept by Crop Correspondents on Oct. 1, 1936, with Comparisons, Averages for Grand Divisions, with Details for Some of the Included States

[State averages calculated by dividing the reported total daily milk production of about 20,000 herds on the 1st of each October by the number of milk cows in milk or dry in these herds. To reduce to quarts divide by 2.15]

State	9-year average 1926-33	1934	1935	1936
New England				
New England	14.90	14.43	14.83	15.27
New York				
New York	15.6	15.7	16.4	17.6
New Jersey				
New Jersey	18.1	18.7	18.8	18.5
Pennsylvania				
Pennsylvania	15.4	16.0	16.4	17.1
North Atlantic				
North Atlantic	15.45	15.68	16.24	16.95
Ohio				
Ohio	14.6	14.4	14.6	15.4
Indiana				
Indiana	13.8	13.5	13.3	14.8
Illinois				
Illinois	12.6	13.4	12.1	13.2
Michigan				
Michigan	15.3	15.5	15.8	17.9
Wisconsin				
Wisconsin	13.9	13.8	15.0	16.3
East North Central				
East North Central	13.98	13.98	14.36	15.65
Minnesota				
Minnesota	12.1	10.7	12.3	13.6
Iowa				
Iowa	12.0	12.2	11.8	12.4
Missouri				
Missouri	10.3	9.8	9.1	8.6
North Dakota				
North Dakota	10.8	9.4	11.3	11.6
South Dakota				
South Dakota	9.7	8.3	9.4	10.3
Nebraska				
Nebraska	11.1	11.3	10.9	11.7
Kansas				
Kansas	11.3	10.2	10.2	10.0
West North Central				
West North Central	11.24	10.49	10.86	11.37
Maryland				
Maryland	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.9
Virginia				
Virginia	11.9	12.1	12.5	11.6
West Virginia				
West Virginia	12.6	11.7	12.5	13.2
North Carolina				
North Carolina	11.6	11.4	11.9	11.5
South Carolina				
South Carolina	9.6	9.8	9.8	10.6
South Atlantic				
South Atlantic	11.21	11.05	11.34	11.31
Kentucky				
Kentucky	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.8
Tennessee				
Tennessee	10.3	9.2	10.4	10.8
Mississippi				
Mississippi	7.5	6.4	6.2	6.5
Arkansas				
Arkansas	9.0	6.6	7.6	7.6
Oklahoma				
Oklahoma	9.6	8.1	8.5	8.3
Texas				
Texas	9.0	8.3	9.3	9.0
South Central				
South Central	9.25	8.48	8.62	8.83
Montana				
Montana	12.1	12.0	10.5	12.4
Idaho				
Idaho	16.3	15.0	16.1	17.4
Wyoming				
Wyoming	12.1	11.2	13.6	11.5
Colorado				
Colorado	11.9	10.9	11.8	12.6
Washington				
Washington	16.4	16.1	16.0	17.9
Oregon				
Oregon	13.9	13.7	14.0	15.3
California				
California	16.4	16.2	17.5	17.4
Western				
Western	13.86	13.44	14.04	14.64
United States				
United States	12.33	11.87	12.24	12.82

Acreage, Production, and Preliminary Price of Specified Truck Crops for Market, 1936, With Comparisons

Crop and marketing season	Acreage			Yield per acre ¹			Production			Price per unit ²		
	5-year average, 1928-32	1935	1936	10-year average, 1923-32	1935	Preliminary, 1936	5-year average, 1928-32	1935	Preliminary, 1936	5-year average, 1928-32	1935	Preliminary, 1936
Artichokes (Calif.)-----	<i>Acres</i> 7,770	<i>Acres</i> 9,000	<i>Acres</i> 9,100	<i>Boxes</i> 111	<i>Boxes</i> 113	<i>Boxes</i> 95	<i>1,000 boxes</i> 873	<i>1,000 boxes</i> 1,017	<i>1,000 boxes</i> 854	<i>Dollars</i> 1.93	<i>Dollars</i> 1.70	<i>Dollars</i> 2.00
Asparagus:				<i>Crates</i>	<i>Crates</i>	<i>Crates</i>	<i>1,000 crates</i>	<i>1,000 crates</i>	<i>1,000 crates</i>			
Early-----	35,440	34,770	37,680	79	70	80	2,728	2,440	2,999	2.04	1.52	1.63
Late ³ -----	24,490	26,540	26,560	79	93	108	2,009	2,479	2,860	2.12	1.31	1.33
Total all States-----	59,930	61,310	64,240	79	80	91	4,737	4,919	5,859	2.08	1.42	1.49
Lima beans:				<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>			
Early-----	2,540	2,800	2,700	461	59	46	151	164	123	1.53	1.12	1.54
Intermediate (1)-----	1,000	1,000	1,400	454	50	50	55	50	70	1.43	1.25	.85
Intermediate (2)-----	4,880	5,400	5,700	468	67	107	337	360	608	2.10	1.46	1.51
Total 3 groups-----	8,420	9,200	9,800	464	62	82	543	574	801	1.62	1.35	1.46
Late-----	1,580	800	800	468	35	58	107	28	46	1.12	1.50	-----
Total all States-----	9,230	10,000	10,600	465	60	80	601	602	847	1.84	1.35	-----
Snapbeans:						<i>Preliminary</i>			<i>Preliminary</i>			
Fall, ³ early, second early, intermediate-----	89,400	120,700	116,830	88	78	70	6,665	9,408	8,218	1.46	1.04	1.30
Late (1)-----	3,010	7,430	8,500	166	142	92	447	1,057	782	.88	.82	-----
Late (2)-----	14,820	16,580	19,250	96	84	97	1,335	1,391	1,859	1.12	1.23	-----
Total all States-----	107,230	144,710	144,580	91	82	75	9,447	11,856	10,859	1.40	1.04	-----
Cabbage: ⁷				<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Preliminary tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Preliminary tons</i>			
Fall, ³ early, second early-----	51,160	41,650	73,720	6.1	5.3	5.3	6,665	9,408	8,218	26.06	28.40	12.53
Intermediate-----	22,820	24,430	21,870	6.9	6.3	4.6	153,300	152,800	101,300	18.91	13.63	-----
Late (domestic)-----	35,130	37,530	30,430	6	8.2	6.0	288,500	308,300	183,500	9.54	6.34	-----
Late (Danish)-----	34,630	35,420	30,570	8.7	7.0	6.7	275,000	249,500	204,100	11.99	8.80	-----
Total all States-----	143,740	139,030	156,610	7.68	6.70	5.60	1,010,400	931,800	877,600	16.16	13.24	-----
For kraut-----	20,240	16,500	17,990	9.48	8.17	5.26	165,700	134,800	91,700	7.53	5.13	-----
For market-----	123,500	122,530	138,620	7.46	6.50	5.65	844,700	797,000	785,900	17.96	14.64	-----
Cantaloups: ⁸				<i>Crates</i>	<i>Crates</i>	<i>Preliminary crates</i>	<i>1,000 crates</i>	<i>1,000 crates</i>	<i>Preliminary crates</i>			
Early-----	45,100	28,850	24,350	159	127	134	6,669	3,651	3,755	1.37	1.22	1.40
Second early-----	40,070	42,970	41,810	135	114	101	5,507	4,912	4,235	.91	.87	.97
Intermediate-----	18,960	22,830	23,600	116	99	105	1,892	2,251	2,488	1.12	.67	.75
Total 3 groups-----	104,130	94,650	89,760	142	114	117	14,068	10,814	10,478	1.16	.95	1.08
Late-----	18,790	18,630	19,000	140	137	138	2,606	2,552	2,615	1.04	.80	-----
Total all States-----	122,920	113,280	108,760	141	118	120	16,674	13,366	13,093	1.13	.92	-----
Cauliflower:						<i>Preliminary</i>			<i>Preliminary</i>			
Fall and winter ⁵												
Early-----	16,620	17,810	16,750	273	257	245	4,496	4,570	4,100	.77	.59	.67
Late (1)-----	7,290	7,100	7,570	210	227	200	1,573	1,611	1,513	.88	.85	-----
Late (2)-----	3,540	3,800	4,200	202	255	275	589	969	1,155	.90	1.10	-----
Total all States-----	27,450	28,710	28,520	247	249	237	6,658	7,150	6,768	.81	.72	-----
Celery:						<i>Preliminary</i>			<i>Preliminary</i>			
Fall and winter, ⁵ early												
Second early-----	15,800	17,190	19,450	288	256	247	4,363	4,400	4,796	1.90	2.20	2.12
Intermediate-----	3,710	4,260	4,390	275	233	255	1,014	992	1,121	1.62	1.41	-----
Late (1)-----	11,650	11,610	10,700	275	222	279	3,348	2,581	2,985	1.27	1.28	-----
Late (2)-----	1,460	1,830	2,110	302	267	290	443	489	611	1.35	1.64	-----
Total all States-----	32,620	34,890	36,650	281	243	260	9,168	8,462	9,513	1.61	1.80	-----
Cucumbers:				<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Preliminary bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>Preliminary 1,000 bushels</i>			
Fall, ⁵ early-----	28,310	26,550	25,830	108	89	68	2,521	2,354	1,747	1.39	.95	1.27
Second early-----	7,790	4,800	5,800	133	79	52	783	381	300	.84	.63	.63
Intermediate-----	7,710	8,650	8,520	152	143	128	984	1,240	1,691	.55	.48	.77
Total 5 groups-----	43,800	40,000	40,150	120	99	78	4,288	3,975	3,138	1.17	.77	1.03
Late (1)-----	1,890	2,750	2,850	131	94	60	220	259	171	.95	.80	-----
Late (2)-----	1,160	1,000	1,210	91	67	68	99	67	82	1.15	1.54	-----
Total all States-----	46,850	43,750	44,210	120	98	77	4,607	4,301	3,391	1.12	.78	-----

See footnotes at end of table.

Acreage, Production, and Preliminary Price of Specified Truck Crops for Market, 1936, With Comparisons—Continued

Crop and marketing season	Acreage			Yield per acre ¹			Production			Price per unit ²		
	5-year average, 1928-32	1935	1936	10-year average, 1923-32	1935	Preliminary, 1936	5-year average, 1928-32	1935	Preliminary, 1936	5-year average, 1928-32	1935	Preliminary, 1936
Lettuce:	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Crates</i>	<i>Crates</i>	<i>Crates</i>	<i>1,000 crates</i>	<i>1,000 crates</i>	<i>1,000 crates</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
Early, second early	100,610	89,870	103,340	157	122	129	11,527	10,921	13,281	1.59	1.51	1.27
Intermediate						<i>Indicated</i>			<i>Forecast</i>			
Late (1)	25,210	28,620	26,000	145	134	132	3,625	3,836	3,440	1.50	1.15	
Late (2)	29,450	34,450	39,550	148	138	134	4,011	4,765	5,307	1.73	1.52	
Total all States	155,270	152,940	168,890	152	128	130	19,163	19,522	22,028	1.59	1.44	
Onions:				<i>Sacks</i>	<i>Sacks</i>	<i>Preliminary sacks</i>	<i>1,000 sacks</i>	<i>1,000 sacks</i>	<i>Preliminary 1,000 sacks</i>			
Early (Bermuda)	23,060	26,550	34,970	100	70	94	2,308	1,852	3,362	1.82	2.72	.76
Intermediate	8,330	17,200	20,450	151	147	115	1,337	2,522	2,359	1.29	1.38	.88
Total 2 groups	31,390	43,750	55,420	116	100	102	3,645	4,374	5,661	1.62	1.99	.82
Late	53,040	57,480	54,150	185	177	<i>Indicated</i>	9,602	10,172	<i>Forecast</i>	1.21	1.04	
Total all States	84,430	101,230	109,570	160	144	161	13,247	14,546	17,625	1.31	1.32	
Green peppers:				<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Preliminary bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>Preliminary 1,000 bushels</i>			
Fall ⁴	2,010	3,600	2,400	248	99	146	406	355	350	1.67	.67	1.62
Early	5,390	5,000	5,100	320	179	246	1,380	891	1,257	1.35	1.21	.69
Second early	1,950	1,750	1,300	153	229	147	297	400	191	.83	.55	.51
Intermediate	6,850	5,400	5,600	255	237	241	1,503	1,280	1,350	.51	.40	.47
Total 4 groups	15,700	15,750	14,400	258	186	219	3,586	2,929	3,148	.93	.70	.49
Late	850	1,500	2,150	288	192	<i>Indicated</i>	243	288	<i>Forecast</i>	.82	.71	
Total all States	16,550	17,250	16,550	260	186	218	3,829	3,217	3,610	.93	.70	
Early Irish potatoes:						<i>Preliminary</i>			<i>Preliminary</i>			
Fall ⁵	2,400	3,800	1,700	457	29	60	120	110	102	1.21	.86	1.15
Early (1)	38,400	30,300	29,700	100	88	97	3,833	2,670	2,891	1.50	1.11	1.45
Early (2)	82,400	70,300	75,900	104	137	159	8,818	9,665	12,058	.93	.65	1.37
Second early	50,000	48,800	46,000	117	131	91	6,243	6,375	4,200	.77	.56	1.60
Intermediate (1)	110,600	79,800	74,100	143	140	120	17,022	11,204	8,886	.69	.40	1.29
Intermediate (2)	34,600	43,700	43,900	157	182	171	5,919	7,958	7,494	.80	.40	1.11
Total all states	318,400	276,700	271,300	124	137	131	41,955	37,982	35,631	.84	.52	1.33
Spinach: ⁶						<i>Preliminary</i>			<i>Preliminary</i>			
Fall ⁴	2,940	3,200	3,900	308	209	215	888	668	838	.69	.61	.48
Early	30,860	38,880	51,450	314	131	148	7,599	5,094	7,596	.45	.55	.53
Second early	8,900	7,630	11,590	332	290	212	2,705	2,216	2,453	.51	.55	.49
Intermediate	470	840	1,260	168	110	115	77	92	145	.48	.35	.45
Total 4 groups	43,170	50,550	68,200	316	160	162	11,269	8,070	11,032	.48	.55	.38
Late	4,870	5,980	6,500	329	296	<i>Indicated</i>	1,381	1,769	<i>Forecast</i>	.56	.59	
Total all States	48,040	56,530	74,700	310	174	171	12,650	9,839	12,743	.49	.56	
Strawberries: ¹⁰				<i>Crates</i>	<i>Crates</i>	<i>Preliminary crates</i>	<i>1,000 crates</i>	<i>1,000 crates</i>	<i>Preliminary 1,000 crates</i>			
Early	41,470	40,500	35,050	58.9	41.1	55.8	2,527	1,664	1,955	4.64	3.79	3.87
Second early	47,710	39,850	41,000	69.6	76.4	54.9	3,193	3,045	2,251	2.00	2.17	2.60
Intermediate	50,040	39,560	44,360	71.2	87.7	54.9	3,327	3,463	2,436	2.70	2.25	2.75
Late	42,370	43,400	47,350	74.6	80.7	76.9	3,080	3,504	3,642	3.07	1.96	2.54
Total all States	181,590	163,310	167,760	69.2	71.5	61.3	12,127	11,681	10,284	3.14	2.35	2.85
Tomatoes:				<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>			
Fall ⁶	4,010	8,500	7,300	68	50	80	256	429	584	2.56	2.02	2.19
Early (1)	10,990	12,000	11,000	119	152	90	1,218	1,824	990	2.89	2.40	3.50
Early (2)	26,600	22,000	33,800	80	69	75	2,036	1,524	2,531	2.52	2.04	2.37
Second early	34,220	39,650	39,150	102	77	78	3,498	3,060	3,061	1.47	1.24	1.24
Intermediate	35,960	46,130	48,500	147	141	138	4,817	6,522	6,704	1.05	.75	1.00
Total 5 groups	111,780	128,280	139,750	112	104	99	11,825	13,359	13,870	1.64	1.23	1.53
Late (1)	29,320	35,250	37,210	162	139	<i>Indicated</i>	137	4,908	<i>Forecast</i>	.98	.81	
Late (2)	9,560	7,100	7,650	95	128	140	860	909	1,071	1.58	1.80	
Total all States	150,660	170,630	184,610	123	112	109	16,891	19,176	20,046	1.47	1.19	

¹ Yield per acre in units containing approximately: Artichokes, boxes, 40 pounds; asparagus, crate, 24 pounds; lima beans, bushel, 32 pounds; snap beans, bushel, 30 pounds; cantaloups, standard crates, 60 pounds; cauliflower, crates (1½ bushels) 37 pounds; celery, crates (¾-size), 90 pounds; cucumbers, bushel, 48 pounds; lettuce, crates (4 to 6 dozen heads); onions, sacks, 100 pounds; peppers, bushel, 25 pounds; potatoes, bushel, 60 pounds; spinach, bushel, 18 pounds; strawberries, crate (24 quarts), 35 pounds; tomatoes, bushel, 53 pounds.

² Average price received by growers for crop marketing season.
³ Includes acreage and production from which undetermined quantities are taken for manufacture
⁴ Short-time average.
⁵ Fall crop States supply earliest new-crop movement starting in the fall preceding the year shown.
⁶ Includes some quantities not harvested on account of market conditions. Price refers to harvested portion of crop.
⁷ Includes acreage and production from which kraut packers secure their tonnage.
⁸ Includes Honey Ball, Honey Dew, Casaba, and Persian melons not separately reported.
⁹ Includes undetermined quantities used for manufacture in some States other than California and Maryland.
¹⁰ Includes undetermined quantities used for cold pack manufacture, etc.

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, Sept. 15, 1935 and 1936, by States

State and division	Wheat, per bushel		Corn, per bushel		Oats, per bushel		Barley, per bushel		Rye, per bushel		Buckwheat, per bushel		Flaxseed, per bushel		Grain sorghums, per 100 lb.		Potatoes, per bushel		Sweetpotatoes, per bushel		Hay (all loose), per ton		Cotton (lint), per pound		Cottonseed, per ton		Apples, per bushel					
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936				
	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Dol.	Dol.	Ct.	Ct.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.				
Maine	125	150	80	100	36	60	65	80			65	85					30	75			10.70	9.30							0.95	1.10		
New Hampshire			85	105	50	60											70	115			12.30	12.60							1.05	1.35		
Vermont			90	110	44	60	67	80			75	85					70	110			10.70	11.10							1.15	1.40		
Massachusetts			80	110	50	60											70	115			16.80	18.60							1.00	1.10		
Rhode Island			80	110	50	60											65	115			18.30	19.50							.95	1.40		
Connecticut			80	110	50	60											65	120			16.00	17.50							1.00	1.35		
New England			110.0	138.7	60.0	65.7	80.0				66.7	85.0					37.4	82.8			12.48	12.75							1.02	1.21		
New York	75	108	81	116	36	52	49	75	59	85	56	89					55	115			8.50	12.00							.75	.95		
New Jersey	77	110	84	115	37	48	47	75	53	92	55	95					45	110	90	110	13.20	17.00							.75	.90		
Pennsylvania	75	104	80	106	38	49	53	77	54	78	57	78					50	120			9.70	12.50							.75	.95		
Middle Atlantic	75.1	105.1	80.6	108.0	36.9	50.2	50.0	75.7	54.5	81.4	56.5	82.8					51.3	116.3			9.10	12.39							.75	.94		
Ohio	80	104	77	101	26	43	40	74	45	79	53	67					55	135			6.40	11.00							.75	1.10		
Indiana	82	103	75	103	24	41	44	71	43	82	57	84					60	140	90	150	6.90	12.50							.85	1.20		
Illinois	88	106	75	107	24	40	42	100	42	89	46	85					65	150	95	150	7.50	12.40							.60	1.20		
Michigan	74	102	77	100	25	43	44	97	37	80	49	72		175			46	125			6.50	9.90							.60	.80		
Wisconsin	91	115	77	111	26	44	54	109	39	83	53	84	134	175			39	125			8.10	12.70							.60	1.00		
East North Central	81.6	104.2	75.7	104.6	24.9	41.8	51.6	105.2	40.3	82.3	52.7	74.7		175.0			47.3	129.1	92.9	150.0	7.21	11.76							.66	.95		
Minnesota	98	118	66	98	21	38	37	93	32	71	36	86	139	188			34	130			4.60	8.00							.65	1.20		
Iowa	90	109	73	104	23	41	38	87	38	87	58	90	134	185			65	150	115	150	6.60	10.80							.60	1.20		
Missouri	86	110	86	117	32	49	60	110	66	105	65	90	110	175	300	180	60	150	95	160	7.50	12.70	10.2	12.5	28.00	35.00			.70	1.30		
North Dakota	79	114	62	105	17	37	25	63	25	65	35	80	131	181			40	130			4.0	8.50							.70	1.30		
South Dakota	89	111	66	102	20	38	30	67	30	73	48	80	133	185			60	140			4.90	9.70							1.00	1.70		
Nebraska	90	107	76	111	25	48	36	72	38	87			120	175	175	180	30	120			4.80	10.00							.99	1.15		
Kansas	100	109	87	118	33	48	53	74	56	93			118	167	130	180	40	125	115	155	6.60	11.70							.95	1.55		
West North Central	90.2	109.8	72.3	105.7	22.9	41.7	33.3	85.0	31.7	75.7	47.4	87.7	134.6	185.7	162.2	180.0	41.0	133.1	105.0	157.1	5.53	9.98							.75	1.25		
Delaware	77	107	82	113	54	53		60	111	61	75						55	100	75	90	11.30	15.00							.60	.65		
Maryland	78	105	83	107	41	51	52	78	59	96	75	74					50	100	80	100	11.00	14.50							.60	.75		
Virginia	84	110	89	107	46	59	57	80	74	105	68	82					45	125	60	75	11.70	16.80	10.5	12.0	28.00	33.00			.55	.75		
West Virginia	85	109	92	109	49	54	58	76	63	89	69	82					65	135			10.20	13.70							.70	.95		
North Carolina	97	116	90	96	52	63	68	92	87	117	75	90					65	115	75	90	14.90	14.90	11.0	12.6	24.00	32.00			.70	.90		
South Carolina	97	114	89	95	54	65		110	132								75	140	85	105	14.00	14.10	10.8	12.9	27.00	32.00			.95	1.05		
Georgia	100	118	82	97	56	68		105	130								75	140	70	110	12.00	12.80	10.6	12.5	26.00	32.00			.90	1.05		
Florida			72	105	70	73											80	140	75	105	10.40	11.20	10.0	11.8	23.00	29.00			.90	1.05		
South Atlantic	85.0	110.0	86.6	100.7	52.5	64.0	57.0	80.0	77.4	109.7	70.0	81.5					58.1	122.6	72.8	96.1	12.00	14.50	10.8	12.6	25.79	31.97			.62	.89		
Kentucky	86	110	87	121	44	51	55	89	75	99	85	95					70	140	75	110	8.30	15.90							.75	1.05		
Tennessee	92	116	89	116	47	55	73	97	86	112	75	85					65	150	60	120	9.50	14.00	10.2	12.3	29.00	36.00			.75	.90		
Alabama	100	115	81	111	63	65											80	150	70	95	10.00	11.00	10.1	12.3	25.00	33.00			.90	1.00		
Mississippi			91	105	59	60											90	140	80	105	10.00	10.10	10.8	13.1	31.00	36.00			1.20	1.25		
East South Central	89.3	112.7	86.9	114.3	53.3	59.2	64.0	93.0	80.5	106.0	79.0	88.3					72.1	145.6	70.7	104.8	9.21	13.29	10.4	12.7	28.42	34.93			.80	.99		
Arkansas	84	114	89	102	43	52											170	75	150	85	120	9.60	11.00	10.6	12.6	29.00	36.00			.70	1.20	
Louisiana			76	99	50	54											75	130	60	80	8.50	11.40	10.5	12.6	29.00	34.00			1.00	1.00		
Oklahoma	98	111	68	103	30	49	49	86	69	101							120	170	75	165	8.50	14.50	10.0	11.5	26.00	30.00			.80	1.40		
Texas	97	110	46	86	28	44	46	65	75	100							80	142	85	150	7.50	11.00	10.5	12.3	28.00	31.00			1.15	1.30		
West South Central	97.7	110.7	61.8	93.1	29.6	46.7	47.0	71.7		100.8							91.7	146.3	77.7	148.0	7.11	9.84	7.40	9.74	10.4	12.4	28.00	32.30			.75	1.22
Montana	96	114	80	107	34	49	43	69	25	58			123	169							8.00	13.00							.95	1.10		
Idaho	69	84	80	95	27	38	37	62	34	64											6.50	7.20							.70	1.05		
Wyoming	87	110	90	116	35	54	43	80	41	82			125	165							6.80	10.80							1.20	1.50		
Colorado	94	101	86	110	32	45	42	70	50	80																						

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, Sept. 15, 1935 and 1936, by States—Continued

State and division	Hogs, per 100 pounds		Beef cattle, per 100 pounds		Veal calves, per 100 pounds		Sheep, per 100 pounds		Lambs, per 100 pounds		Milk cows, per head		Horses, per head		Mules, per head		Chickens, per pound		Butter, per pound		Butterfat, per pound		Eggs, per dozen		Wool, per pound		
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.
Maine	9.20	9.20	5.50	5.50	7.90	8.20	4.30	4.20	7.30	8.70	52	58	155	150	17.7	18.8	29	36	32	37	37.9	37.4	24	30	22	30	
New Hampshire	9.40	9.90	5.30	5.20	7.50	8.00	4.00	3.80	7.60	8.20	75	77	125	120	18.2	18.3	30	36	30	38	41.0	40.3	24	30	22	30	
Vermont	9.60	9.30	5.03	5.00	7.40	7.80	3.00	3.50	7.00	8.20	66	71	150	168	17.0	17.7	31	38	30	39	35.8	36.5	25	30	24	30	
Massachusetts	10.80	9.90	5.30	5.20	8.50	8.10	4.25	4.00	8.00	9.50	89	92	150	155	18.8	18.5	29	38	33	39	44.7	41.9	24	30	24	30	
Rhode Island	10.50	9.70	5.30	5.20	9.00	8.50	4.25	4.00	8.00	9.50	87	92	150	155	19.1	19.2	28	38	30	39	40.0	41.5	23	30	24	30	
Connecticut	10.50	9.50	5.30	5.20	8.60	9.20	4.25	4.00	8.00	9.50	87	95	145	155	20.7	20.3	27	37	30	39	41.0	41.3	24	30	24	30	
New England	10.08	9.11	5.27	5.23	7.92	8.18	3.94	3.94	7.37	8.48	71.90	76.60	145	155	18.7	18.8	29.5	36.5	30.6	38.4	41.1	40.2	24.0	30.0	24.0	30.0	
New York	11.20	10.10	5.85	5.70	8.90	8.90	4.35	4.20	7.90	8.80	76	81	149	160	18.0	17.2	29	37	27	36	35.0	33.3	24	30	24	30	
New Jersey	11.20	10.80	5.60	5.50	10.30	10.20	4.25	4.50	8.30	9.09	101	109	137	145	15.5	20.3	31	39	30	36	38.0	37.5	23	30	24	30	
Pennsylvania	10.90	10.60	7.30	6.90	10.10	9.20	3.90	4.15	7.40	8.30	63	71	135	149	17.5	18.4	27	34	26	36	31.7	31.3	26	31	26	31	
Middle Atlantic	10.99	10.49	6.71	6.47	9.05	9.09	4.11	4.17	7.64	8.52	72.40	78.90	142.50	153.70	18.1	18.6	27.9	35.3	26.5	36.0	33.9	33.0	25.1	30.6	25.1	30.6	
Ohio	11.30	10.50	7.90	7.20	9.20	9.20	3.15	3.55	7.90	8.50	47	53	133	135	129	132	16.2	15.8	27	34	24	27.6	24.3	24	29	24	29
Indiana	11.40	10.40	8.00	6.90	8.90	8.50	2.90	2.85	8.10	8.50	50	50	120	123	124	126	15.4	14.9	28	36	34	25.4	22.3	24	29	24	29
Illinois	11.00	10.30	8.30	7.50	8.60	8.30	3.40	3.55	8.00	8.50	52	56	102	106	115	114	15.6	15.0	27	35	24	24.9	22.5	21	29	21	29
Michigan	10.50	10.10	6.20	6.20	9.80	9.30	3.20	3.50	8.20	8.00	52	58	139	146	125	135	16.6	15.6	26	35	25	26.8	23.9	23	29	23	29
Wisconsin	10.40	9.60	5.70	5.00	8.20	7.60	2.55	2.75	7.30	7.70	61	66	121	129	122	119	14.8	14.0	26	36	28	41	25.9	23.6	25	28	
East North Central	11.07	10.28	7.67	6.95	8.78	8.38	3.11	3.26	7.95	8.44	53.70	58.60	118.30	123.00	118.40	120.70	15.8	15.1	26.9	35.1	25.7	36.8	23.3	23.3	23.3	28.9	
Minnesota	10.60	10.00	7.10	6.20	8.20	7.60	3.55	3.05	8.00	8.40	52	57	109	110	103	107	14.3	13.2	27	36	26	37	23.9	20.9	20	27	
Iowa	10.70	9.70	8.60	7.40	7.50	7.70	3.70	3.40	7.70	7.90	51	51	104	100	113	110	14.3	14.9	26	36	26	37	23.5	19.9	23	28	
Missouri	10.50	9.90	7.50	6.80	8.10	7.70	4.10	3.40	8.00	8.00	41	38	87	81	111	110	14.4	12.8	26	32	22	32	20.1	20	22	28	
North Dakota	9.50	8.70	5.80	5.30	7.30	6.70	3.25	3.50	7.70	7.70	42	42	77	80	85	84	12.5	11.7	24	34	22	34	21.4	17.9	20	25	
South Dakota	9.90	9.30	6.70	6.30	7.70	7.60	4.45	3.50	7.20	7.20	46	42	84	77	85	84	14.1	12.5	26	36	23	34	21.4	17.8	21	25	
Nebraska	10.50	9.70	8.20	6.90	7.20	6.30	3.95	3.55	8.00	7.20	50	46	86	83	99	13.7	12.9	25	34	22	33	21.4	17.6	18	23		
Kansas	10.60	9.80	7.20	6.10	7.40	6.50	3.70	3.40	7.60	8.00	41	40	80	87	102	97	14.0	12.1	26	35	23	32	22.0	19.3	18	22	
West North Central	10.56	9.74	7.67	6.66	7.63	7.00	3.81	3.40	7.72	7.76	47.40	47.20	91.10	87.60	106.40	103.40	14.2	13.3	25.7	34.3	24.4	35.3	22.8	19.8	20.9	25.9	
Delaware	10.80	10.00	6.90	6.30	9.70	9.30	3.00	3.09	8.90	9.00	52	52	111	103	140	132	19.2	18.3	27	32	28	33	30.2	29.2	23	32	
Maryland	11.30	10.90	7.60	7.20	9.30	9.10	3.20	3.25	8.60	8.60	53	52	118	119	135	129	19.6	18.9	26	32	28	33	30.1	28.4	24	32	
Virginia	10.20	9.80	6.40	5.80	8.30	7.90	3.00	3.00	7.60	8.30	41	45	109	125	130	146	17.0	17.1	21	24	22	32	27.7	26.7	25	32	
West Virginia	9.40	9.40	6.20	5.80	7.40	7.50	3.00	3.00	7.10	7.80	39	39	115	120	99	101	14.6	15.5	22	25	23	33	25.5	25.3	26	32	
North Carolina	10.50	10.00	5.10	5.10	6.20	7.30	4.50	4.35	6.60	8.40	38	42	100	120	155	165	15.4	15.8	23	26	23	30	28.6	28.6	24	31	
South Carolina	9.90	9.20	4.00	4.40	5.00	5.70	4.50	3.60	5.70	5.50	34	38	100	110	140	157	15.8	17.8	26	27	26	30	28.7	28.7	25	31	
Georgia	9.30	9.10	3.60	4.35	4.50	6.00	4.00	4.00	5.50	6.00	27	33	89	107	141	157	15.7	16.5	24	27	22	29	28.2	28.4	22	29	
Florida	7.50	8.00	4.80	4.70	6.30	6.70	3.45	4.60	5.40	6.60	42	47	85	95	121	130	17.0	18.4	29	32	26	29	32.0	32.1	21	27	
South Atlantic	9.66	9.40	5.14	5.05	6.76	7.20	3.46	3.38	7.24	8.08	38.20	42.40	111.80	121.70	134.50	155.00	16.7	17.1	23.2	26.0	22.7	31.4	28.6	27.9	25.2	31.9	
Kentucky	10.80	10.60	6.50	5.60	8.50	8.10	3.10	2.95	8.30	8.80	35	37	81	85	108	111	14.1	13.5	24	28	21	32	23.9	22.1	25	32	
Tennessee	9.90	9.60	5.10	5.10	6.40	6.90	2.50	2.45	6.60	7.10	32	35	92	101	151	136	13.5	13.0	20	21	22	32	24.0	23.2	25	29	
Alabama	8.80	8.60	3.30	3.90	4.50	5.00	3.15	3.65	7.20	7.60	24	31	77	87	115	129	13.0	14.3	21	25	21	28	25.2	24.9	18	27	
Mississippi	7.90	7.80	3.30	3.85	4.70	5.30	3.10	3.80	5.00	5.60	24	32	72	84	107	122	14.0	14.8	26	28	22	33	25.0	25.2	21	26	
East South Central	9.35	9.03	4.76	4.68	6.10	6.41	2.94	2.88	7.65	8.18	29.00	33.90	82.70	89.90	120.20	127.30	13.7	13.7	21.8	24.5	21.4	31.9	24.3	23.4	24.8	30.9	
Arkansas	7.60	8.10	4.20	4.40	5.50	6.20	3.80	3.40	5.90	6.80	28	31	66	70	95	102	12.5	12.3	26	28	21	32	22.4	22.5	20	25	
Louisiana	6.80	6.60	4.35	4.80	5.90	6.00	3.20	3.90	4.30	5.50	30	32	55	63	89	98	15.8	16.2	28	29	22	29	24.0	24.8	21	24	
Oklahoma	9.70	9.20	5.10	5.20	6.30	5.90	4.50	3.30	7.00	8.10	32	30	71	66	98	96	12.7	11.4	27	32	22	32	22.0	22.8	19	21	
Texas	9.10	8.80	5.10	4.80	5.80	5.60	4.20	4.55	6.70	6.30	32	36	60	67	92	100	13.4	12.4	29	29	21	30	22.2	22.5	23	27	
West South Central	8.46	8.31	5.00	4.85	5.89	5.81	4.19	4.49	6.66	6.33	31.20	33.30	64.10	66.60	94.40	98.70	13.2	12.3	26.2	29.4	21.5	31.2	22.3	23.3	22.9	26.7	
Montana	9.60	9.30	5.80	4.90	7.																						

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, Sept. 15, 1935 and 1936, by States—Continued

State and division	Hay (loose), per ton								Seed, per bushel							
	Alfalfa		Clover		Clover and timothy mixed		Prairie		Alfalfa		Red clover		Timothy			
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936		
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.		
Maine	15.00	12.26	11.00	8.30	10.60	8.30	9.00	8.00								
N. H.	17.00	16.00	12.00	13.00	13.20	15.00	8.00	10.00								
Vt.	17.00	14.00	11.80	12.50	13.60	10.90	9.00	9.00								
Mass.	17.50	20.00	16.00	19.00	16.50	18.50	9.00	10.00								
R. I.	21.00	21.00	16.50	19.50	17.50	20.00		11.00								
Conn.	22.00	20.50	16.00	20.00	17.00	18.00		11.00								
N. E.	18.59	17.22	12.67	13.50	13.55	12.84	8.75	9.50								
N. Y.	9.20	14.30	8.60	12.90	8.40	12.10	5.70	9.00			13.00	13.10				
N. J.	16.50	19.50	14.00	19.00	14.00	16.50	8.00	13.50								
Pa.	13.00	17.70	10.90	14.40	9.80	13.60	6.20	8.50			10.40	13.90	2.20	3.60		
M. A.	10.78	15.97	9.65	13.64	9.11	12.78	6.53	10.42			10.49	13.74				
Ohio	8.30	13.90	7.20	12.60	7.50	11.20		10.00	8.20	11.50	8.00	13.00	1.30	3.60		
Ind.	8.30	14.90	7.10	13.40	7.00	13.00	5.00	6.50	9.20	11.50	7.60	12.70	1.35	3.15		
Ill.	9.50	15.50	8.20	13.50	7.80	13.00	6.20	9.00			8.40	13.00	1.05	2.90		
Mich.	7.50	11.40	6.20	10.40	7.20	10.00	4.80	8.00	10.30	11.90	8.80	11.70				
Wis.	9.70	15.20	8.40	12.90	8.20	12.50	3.50	7.60	11.80	13.60	8.30	12.20	1.25	2.90		
E. N. C.	8.73	14.02	7.51	12.54	7.63	11.89	3.81	7.65	10.33	12.24	8.11	12.63	1.21	2.97		
Minn.	7.00	11.10	6.00	9.09	5.60	9.50	4.20	6.90	9.20	10.40	8.60	10.30	1.05	2.40		
Iowa	9.30	14.40	7.00	12.50	6.60	10.90	5.50	8.90	11.20	14.00	10.00	11.80	.90	2.50		
Mo.	10.90	17.00	10.00	15.60	8.60	14.10	6.30	10.90			9.40	13.20	1.05	2.70		
N. Dak.	8.20	10.80	6.00	8.00	6.00	9.00	4.00	8.10	9.00	10.60	9.60	9.00	1.75	2.70		
S. Dak.	7.20	13.50	7.20	11.00	6.50	10.00	4.70	8.70	11.80	12.20						
Nebr.	6.20	14.00	5.00	12.90	5.60	13.50	4.40	8.80	8.90	10.90	8.60	12.90				
Kans.	8.60	16.10	6.90	13.00	6.00	11.50	5.10	9.50	7.70	10.80	10.00	13.50				
W. N. C.	7.82	13.76	7.65	12.45	6.94	11.41	4.46	8.24	8.83	10.90	8.99	11.63	.99	2.52		
Del.	13.00	16.10	10.70	15.00	11.30	14.50		13.00								
Md.	13.40	18.50	12.50	15.00	10.90	15.50		13.00			9.70	11.00				
Va.	14.50	21.50	12.40	17.50	12.00	17.50	9.50	12.00			12.00	11.40				
W. Va.	12.60	17.10	11.10	14.50	11.30	14.50	7.70	9.60								
N. C.	16.70	21.00	16.10	15.90	17.00	16.30	8.50	11.00								
S. C.	18.60	22.00					10.00	12.50								
Ga.	19.00	23.00				15.50	11.00	10.00								
Fla.						11.00	11.00									
S. A.	14.12	19.52	12.12	15.44	11.70	15.58	9.46	10.82			9.85	11.04				
Ky.	10.70	20.30	9.50	18.00	9.30	17.10	6.00	11.00			9.00	12.00				
Tenn.	13.10	17.90	11.50	16.00	11.70	16.00	6.80	9.00			9.80	12.10				
Ala.	14.70	19.00		16.00		14.00	7.50	8.30								
Miss.	15.70	14.50	14.70	15.00		12.00	8.60	8.90								
E. S. C.	11.89	17.68	10.28	17.26	10.24	16.69	7.51	8.94			9.53	12.09				
Ark.	14.60	15.00	13.60	14.00	12.20	14.00	7.00	9.00								
La.	14.20	15.00		11.70			7.20	8.50								
Okla.	10.00	18.00					5.30	9.50	6.70	9.00						
Tex.	11.90	13.50					7.40	7.60	7.00	9.60						
W. S. C.	11.52	16.22					6.18	8.62	6.75	9.09						
Mont.	8.50	13.00	7.20	12.00	6.70	12.60	6.90	12.50	9.80	12.40						
Idaho	6.60	7.10	6.30	6.50	7.50	5.30	5.50	9.30	11.90	7.60	11.00					
Wyo.	7.10	10.80	7.00	9.30	6.90	9.30	6.30	10.20	9.60	11.00	12.00	10.20				
Colo.	7.40	9.30	6.50	7.50	6.20	7.40	6.70	8.70	7.50	9.20	9.50	10.50				
N. Mex.	7.70	9.00	8.70	7.50	8.70	7.40	8.50	8.00	8.00	10.00						
Ariz.	7.00	8.30					7.00	6.50	6.90	10.20						
Utah	7.10	6.70	7.70	6.70	8.00	7.00	5.80	5.80	8.00	10.40						
Nev.	7.50	7.20	8.00	7.00	8.00	7.00	6.00	6.00								
Mount.	7.26	8.74	6.90	9.21	6.95	9.61	6.47	9.23	8.31	10.91	7.66	10.94				
Wash.	7.50	9.50	9.06	9.50	8.50	9.50	7.40	8.00								
Oreg.	8.60	9.00	9.00	9.50	8.50	9.00	7.50	6.90	10.50	11.50	8.00	10.50				
Calif.	7.90	11.30		9.50		9.00	7.00	5.30	7.80	10.20						
Pac.	7.91	10.65	9.00	9.50	8.50	9.34	7.24	6.30	8.33	10.56						
U. S.	8.25	12.15	8.90	12.84	8.70	12.16	5.01	8.34	8.73	10.85	8.29	12.12	1.13	2.66		

Hog-Corn Ratios, 1931-36

Number of Bushels of Corn Required to Buy 100 Pounds of Live Hogs, Based on Averages of Farm Prices of Corn and Hogs for the Month

Year	Average												
	Jan. 15	Feb. 15	Mar. 15	Apr. 15	May 15	June 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	Oct. 15	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Average
1931	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.
1932	11.8	11.6	12.0	12.0	11.3	10.6	11.5	12.3	12.6	14.1	11.9	10.9	11.9
1933	11.2	10.9	12.1	11.4	9.8	9.6	14.1	13.4	13.5	15.0	15.7	14.5	12.6
1934	14.0	15.2	15.6	11.4	10.0	9.9	7.2	7.8	8.0	10.7	9.1	7.0	10.5
1935	7.0	8.5	8.2	7.4	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.3	7.8	6.8	6.7	6.0	7.0
1936	8.1	8.4	9.8	9.2	9.3	10.0	10.2	12.6	13.2	13.3	15.1	16.5	11.3
1937	16.7	16.8	16.3	16.4	14.3	14.5	11.4	9.5	9.2				

Farm Labor Supply and Demand, Oct. 1, 1935 and 1936

State and division	Farm labor supply, percent of normal		Farm labor demand, percent of normal		Supply expressed as percent of demand	
	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936
Maine	99	90	84	88	118	102
New Hampshire	104	85	80	87	130	98
Vermont	93	85	89	88	104	97
Massachusetts	96	85	81	88	119	97
Rhode Island	92	94	88	91	105	103
Connecticut	94	85	86	92	109	92
New England	96.5	86.4	84.2	88.7	114.6	97.4
New York	91	82	83	88	110	93
New Jersey	97	85	87	95	111	89
Pennsylvania	92	76	84	91	110	84
Middle Atlantic	92.1	80.0	83.9	90.0	109.8	88.9
Ohio	89	74	90	92	99	86
Indiana	96	84	89	94	108	89
Illinois	95	85	84	83	113	102
Michigan	89	75	90	91	99	82
Wisconsin	95	91	91	91	104	100
East North Central	93.0	82.2	88.4	89.6	105.2	91.7
Minnesota	96	89	85	79	113	113
Iowa	97	93	87	80	111	116
Missouri	98	86	73	65	134	132
North Dakota	95	87	70	55	136	158
South Dakota	80	86	62	44	129	195
Nebraska	102	99	72	55	142	180
Kansas	98	89	64	61	153	146
West North Central	96.3	89.8	76.0	67.0	126.7	134.0
Delaware	91	85	96	98	95	87
Maryland	95	83	91	95	104	87
Virginia	92	86	91	92	101	93
West Virginia	93	84	80	85	116	99
North Carolina	91	84	85	88	107	95
South Carolina	86	82	77	83	112	99
Georgia	91	85	83	88	110	97
Florida	92	86	73	80	126	108
South Atlantic	90.7	81.3	83.6	87.7	108.5	96.1
Kentucky	94					

Average Wages Paid to Hired Farm Labor, by States, Oct. 1, 1934, 1935, and 1936

State and division	Per month, with board			Per month, without board			Per day, with board			Per day, without board		
	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Maine.....	27.25	27.50	29.00	43.50	43.75	47.25	1.55	1.60	1.65	2.15	2.10	2.30
New Hampshire.....	27.00	27.75	28.75	47.50	48.00	51.50	1.65	1.50	1.65	2.40	2.40	2.70
Vermont.....	24.75	26.00	28.50	39.75	45.00	45.75	1.40	1.40	1.60	2.00	2.10	2.25
Massachusetts.....	27.25	25.75	33.75	54.00	54.75	57.50	1.60	1.90	1.90	2.45	2.50	2.65
Rhode Island.....	37.00	40.00	41.75	63.25	66.25	67.25	1.95	1.95	1.80	2.70	2.45	2.75
Connecticut.....	27.00	28.50	31.50	48.75	53.50	57.25	1.80	1.70	1.75	2.35	2.45	2.70
New England.....	27.07	27.44	31.05	47.68	49.94	52.69	1.61	1.66	1.73	2.29	2.31	2.52
New York.....	24.00	25.25	28.25	38.50	39.25	43.50	1.50	1.50	1.65	2.05	2.10	2.30
New Jersey.....	27.00	27.00	30.75	46.25	46.25	51.50	1.65	1.60	1.65	2.10	2.20	2.40
Pennsylvania.....	21.00	22.50	25.25	34.00	36.00	40.00	1.35	1.40	1.60	1.85	1.85	2.10
Middle Atlantic.....	23.17	24.38	27.37	37.64	38.79	43.06	1.46	1.47	1.63	1.98	2.01	2.23
Ohio.....	18.75	21.25	24.50	28.50	31.75	36.00	1.15	1.35	1.50	1.55	1.80	2.05
Indiana.....	19.75	22.50	24.75	28.00	32.75	34.75	1.10	1.25	1.35	1.40	1.60	1.85
Illinois.....	21.25	25.25	28.50	29.00	34.25	37.75	1.15	1.35	1.50	1.45	1.75	1.95
Michigan.....	18.75	22.50	28.50	28.75	33.75	38.50	1.15	1.35	1.55	1.60	1.80	2.05
Wisconsin.....	19.50	25.00	29.00	29.75	35.25	41.50	1.10	1.35	1.45	1.50	1.80	2.00
East North Central.....	19.74	23.46	27.09	28.83	33.58	37.70	1.13	1.33	1.47	1.49	1.75	1.98
Minnesota.....	19.50	26.00	30.00	29.50	37.00	40.75	1.15	1.65	1.60	1.65	2.20	2.20
Iowa.....	21.25	26.75	28.50	28.25	34.75	37.00	1.15	1.50	1.55	1.50	1.95	2.60
Missouri.....	17.50	19.00	20.25	24.75	27.00	28.50	.85	.95	1.00	1.15	1.25	1.30
North Dakota.....	20.50	25.75	26.50	31.00	38.00	39.00	1.05	1.50	1.30	1.60	2.20	2.00
South Dakota.....	17.50	24.75	22.75	26.50	34.50	33.00	.95	1.50	1.20	1.40	2.05	1.75
Nebraska.....	18.75	23.00	23.50	26.50	32.25	33.50	1.05	1.30	1.30	1.45	1.80	1.85
Kansas.....	19.00	21.75	23.25	28.00	32.25	34.00	1.05	1.25	1.35	1.45	1.65	1.80
West North Central.....	19.17	23.61	25.20	27.56	33.08	34.94	1.04	1.35	1.34	1.44	1.81	1.82
Delaware.....	18.00	22.25	25.75	28.00	34.25	35.75	1.45	1.50	1.45	1.65	1.65	1.90
Maryland.....	22.75	22.75	24.00	33.00	33.50	36.50	1.25	1.25	1.35	1.65	1.70	1.80
Virginia.....	18.00	19.00	19.50	26.00	27.00	28.00	.95	.95	1.00	1.25	1.25	1.30
West Virginia.....	18.50	20.00	22.00	27.75	30.00	32.00	.95	1.00	1.05	1.30	1.40	1.45
North Carolina.....	15.50	16.00	16.50	23.25	24.25	24.25	.80	.85	.90	1.05	1.10	1.15
South Carolina.....	11.00	10.50	11.50	16.25	15.50	17.25	.55	.55	.60	.75	.70	.80
Georgia.....	10.50	11.00	11.75	15.25	16.60	17.00	.60	.60	.65	.80	.80	.85
Florida.....	15.00	14.00	14.50	21.50	23.60	24.00	.75	.75	.80	1.05	1.05	1.15
South Atlantic.....	14.45	14.82	15.64	21.20	21.95	23.07	.77	.78	.84	1.02	1.03	1.10
Kentucky.....	16.00	17.00	17.75	23.00	24.00	25.50	.80	.85	.85	1.05	1.10	1.15
Tennessee.....	14.75	15.50	15.75	21.00	22.25	23.25	.75	.75	.80	.90	.95	1.00
Alabama.....	11.00	11.75	12.75	17.00	17.25	19.25	.60	.65	.65	.80	.85	.90
Mississippi.....	11.25	11.75	13.25	16.75	16.75	19.75	.60	.60	.75	.80	.80	1.00
East South Central.....	13.21	13.96	14.83	19.40	20.03	21.89	.69	.71	.76	.89	.92	1.01
Arkansas.....	13.50	13.75	15.25	19.75	20.50	22.50	.65	.70	.75	.90	.90	1.05
Louisiana.....	13.00	14.00	14.00	20.00	19.75	20.50	.65	.70	.80	.90	.95	1.00
Oklahoma.....	17.00	19.00	20.00	25.00	27.00	29.25	.95	1.05	1.05	1.15	1.30	1.35
Texas.....	18.25	19.50	20.75	25.75	27.50	29.50	.90	.95	1.05	1.15	1.20	1.35
West South Central.....	16.20	17.33	18.38	23.45	24.70	26.53	.82	.87	.95	1.06	1.11	1.23
Montana.....	34.00	34.25	37.25	45.00	51.75	52.00	1.45	1.65	1.75	2.20	2.40	2.50
Idaho.....	33.00	36.50	40.25	47.75	50.25	55.50	1.60	1.75	2.05	2.15	2.35	2.55
Wyoming.....	28.75	32.50	34.25	42.25	47.25	50.75	1.40	1.55	1.70	1.90	2.20	2.40
Colorado.....	22.00	26.50	29.00	35.00	41.75	44.50	1.10	1.35	1.55	1.60	1.90	2.10
New Mexico.....	22.00	25.00	26.50	34.00	36.75	37.75	1.10	1.20	1.25	1.40	1.55	1.55
Arizona.....	34.50	37.25	34.50	45.00	50.75	54.00	1.50	1.60	1.55	1.90	1.95	1.90
Utah.....	34.50	39.00	44.00	45.50	55.00	57.50	1.55	1.85	2.15	2.00	2.20	2.50
Nevada.....	33.50	38.50	40.25	45.00	54.25	54.50	1.50	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.45	2.60
Mountain.....	28.95	32.23	34.47	41.26	46.85	49.38	1.35	1.54	1.70	1.85	2.05	2.19
Washington.....	26.00	27.50	36.50	45.00	47.50	55.75	1.55	1.70	1.90	2.20	2.30	2.65
Oregon.....	27.00	30.50	36.00	44.00	47.00	53.25	1.45	1.70	1.85	1.95	2.20	2.45
California.....	37.00	39.00	44.00	58.00	62.00	66.75	1.60	1.70	1.90	2.40	2.50	2.70
Pacific.....	33.62	35.76	41.52	53.68	57.27	62.84	1.57	1.70	1.89	2.30	2.42	2.65
United States.....	18.63	20.57	22.51	27.83	30.38	32.84	1.00	1.11	1.18	1.34	1.47	1.59

Employment on Farms of Crop Reporters, Oct. 1, 1936, with Comparisons

[Persons per 100 farms!]

	Family Labor						Hired Labor					
	Aug. 1, 1935 ¹	Sept. 1, 1935 ¹	Oct. 1, 1935 ¹	Aug. 1, 1936	Sept. 1, 1936	Oct. 1, 1936	Aug. 1, 1935 ¹	Sept. 1, 1935 ¹	Oct. 1, 1935 ¹	Aug. 1, 1936	Sept. 1, 1936	Oct. 1, 1936
United States.....	233	231	221	215	221	214	103	98	98	99	111	107
New England.....	178	164	170	174	176	151	118	92	113	119	130	131
Middle Atlantic.....	180	177	169	181	178	173	99	85	87	90	86	91
East North Central.....	176	173	163	173	174	162	79	66	64	67	67	68
West North Central.....	186	180	174	176	180	166	66	51	49	50	50	45
South Atlantic.....	320	317	303	296	298	289	155	163	163	155	183	177
East South Central.....	397	405	387	313	341	362	103	107	107	130	165	177
West South Central.....	258	254	246	241	249	248	80	85	92	79	108	86
Mountain.....	179	183	167	178	182	166	73	76	70	86	97	91
Pacific.....	171	174	167	167	166	156	307	332	320	280	287	256

Livestock-Meats-Wool

Weights and Prices of Stocker and Feeder Steers at Chicago, Kansas City, and South St. Paul

September 1936, with Comparisons

Weight range	Number of head			Percent of total by weight ranges			Average weight (pounds)			Average price per 100 pounds		
	September 1936	August 1936	September 1935	September 1936	August 1936	September 1935	September 1936	August 1936	September 1935	September 1936	August 1936	September 1935
Chicago												
1,001 lb. up..	325	161	858	1.8	1.1	4.4	1,073	1,033	1,052	\$7.66	\$6.77	\$7.54
901-1,000 lb..	821	946	1,396	4.5	6.4	7.2	937	939	946	6.61	6.10	7.44
801-900 lb..	1,839	2,098	3,460	10.2	14.1	17.7	838	836	846	6.17	5.63	7.19
701-800 lb..	4,042	2,614	4,016	22.4	17.6	20.6	745	750	748	6.07	5.50	7.22
501-700 lb..	11,036	9,012	9,776	61.1	60.8	50.1	596	599	609	5.88	5.33	7.34
Total.....	18,063	14,831	19,506	100.0	100.0	100.0	678	686	723	6.06	5.51	7.31
Kansas City												
1,001 lb. up..	742	1,641	1,628	3.1	6.9	4.1	1,042	1,072	1,038	6.99	6.85	7.48
901-1,000 lb..	2,439	2,668	4,257	10.2	11.3	10.8	948	935	946	6.72	6.08	7.48
801-900 lb..	5,268	4,136	5,398	21.7	17.4	13.6	843	850	846	5.96	5.71	7.08
701-800 lb..	4,926	4,945	8,684	20.3	20.9	21.9	749	750	746	5.80	5.17	6.77
501-700 lb..	10,869	10,317	19,612	44.7	43.5	49.6	596	592	600	5.27	5.07	7.00
Total.....	24,294	23,707	39,579	100.0	100.0	100.0	730	742	721	5.81	5.53	7.06
South St. Paul												
1,001 lb. up..	40	38	1,272	.3	.4	6.9	1,049	1,054	1,094	4.43	5.82	7.93
901-1,000 lb..	294	291	1,324	2.4	3.2	7.2	931	940	934	6.06	6.00	7.07
801-900 lb..	1,336	647	2,858	14.0	7.0	15.5	842	846	852	5.95	5.21	7.02
701-800 lb..	2,437	1,733	2,846	20.0	18.8	15.4	761	739	746	5.68	4.99	7.15
501-700 lb..	8,059	6,511	10,168	66.3	70.6	55.0	600	580	608	5.18	4.84	6.99
Total.....	12,166	9,220	18,468	100.0	100.0	100.0	668	642	724	5.43	4.97	7.13

Beef Steers Sold Out of First Hands at Chicago for Slaughter

September 1936, with Comparisons

Grade	Number of head			Percent of total by grades			Average weight (pounds)			Average price per 100 pounds		
	September 1936	August 1936	September 1935	September 1936	August 1936	September 1935	September 1936	August 1936	September 1935	September 1936	August 1936	September 1935
Choice and Prime	56,093	32,482	11,435	60.9	35.6	17.5	1,121	1,143	1,156	\$9.60	\$9.11	\$12.13
Good	24,534	43,655	37,087	26.7	47.9	56.7	1,064	1,033	1,045	8.36	8.41	10.70
Medium	6,703	9,118	12,057	7.3	10.0	18.4	925	938	922	7.85	7.38	8.62
Common	4,705	5,975	4,926	5.1	6.5	7.4	865	891	864	6.35	6.08	6.59
Total.....	92,035	91,239	65,405	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,079	1,052	1,041	9.16	8.46	10.36

Amount of Federally Inspected Meats Apparently Available for Consumption, per Capita

August 1936, With Comparisons

	Beef and veal ¹		Pork (including lard)		Lamb and mutton		Total ¹	
	Total	Per capita ²	Total	Per capita ²	Total	Per capita ²	Total	Per capita ²
August 1936.....	529	4.1	422	3.3	51	.40	1,001	7.8
August 1935.....	471	3.7	341	2.7	64	.50	876	6.9
Increase or decrease.....	+58	+0.4	+81	+0.6	-13	-.10	+125	+0.9
Percent ²	+12.2		+23.8		-20.6		+14.3	
Accumulation								
Jan.-Aug. 1936.....	3,874	31.2	3,487	27.2	423	3.3	7,787	60.7
Jan.-Aug. 1935.....	3,319	26.1	3,175	24.9	462	3.6	6,957	54.6
Increase or decrease.....	+555	+5.1	+312	+2.3	-36	-.3	+830	+6.1
Percent ²	+16.7		+9.8		-7.9		+11.9	

¹ 1935 figures exclude cattle and calves purchased on Government account.
² Per-capita consumption and percent of increase or decrease computed on full number of pounds.

Animals Slaughtered under Federal Meat Inspection, September 1936

Station	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Goats	Swine
Baltimore.....	11,629	(1)	(1)	-----	(1)
Chicago ²	159,796	31,418	269,137	-----	245,928
Cincinnati ³	16,261	8,883	(1)	-----	55,565
Cleveland.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	-----	33,949
Denver.....	12,940	3,298	(1)	-----	19,463
Kansas City.....	105,221	50,398	103,451	-----	111,651
Milwaukee ⁴	22,804	25,021	(1)	-----	(1)
New York.....	27,029	57,727	210,036	-----	(1)
Omaha.....	87,898	18,593	123,881	-----	83,291
St. Louis ⁵	76,205	57,625	53,632	-----	157,891
Sioux City.....	46,955	8,802	55,823	-----	43,821
South St. Paul ⁶	80,263	52,530	116,746	-----	153,887
All other stations.....	425,150	238,325	655,206	3,871	1,497,888
Total:					
September 1936:					
Commercial.....	1,071,452	552,658	1,592,912	3,871	2,403,342
Government.....	699	-----	-----	-----	-----
September 1935:					
Commercial.....	885,782	457,894	1,548,865	3,687	1,452,923
9 months ended September 1936:					
Commercial.....	7,872,531	4,513,760	12,357,032	10,467	23,590,562
Government.....	3,333	133	-----	-----	-----
9 months ended September 1935:					
Commercial.....	6,734,929	4,187,340	13,104,014	13,702	18,625,557
Government.....	186,683	39,358	-----	-----	-----

¹ Included in "All other stations."
² Includes Ottawa, Ill.
³ Includes Newport, Ky., and Lexington, Ky.
⁴ Includes Cudahy, Wis., Green Bay, Wis., and Fort Atkinson, Wis.
⁵ Includes National Stock Yards, Ill.
⁶ Includes Newport, Minn., and St. Paul, Minn.

Horses slaughtered:	
September 1935.....	1,491
September 1936.....	1,679
9 months ended September 1935.....	8,401
9 months ended September 1936.....	12,483

Classification of Livestock Slaughtered in the United States¹

Month	Cattle			Swine			Sheep and lambs	
	Steers	Cows and heifers	Bulls and stags	Barrows	Sows	Stags and boars	Lambs and yearlings	Sheep
1935								
January ²	Pct. 45.28	Pct. 51.42	Pct. 3.30	Pct. 50.62	Pct. 48.69	Pct. 0.69	Pct. 94.66	Pct. 5.34
February.....	39.74	56.29	3.97	51.22	48.00	.78	96.16	3.84
March.....	40.89	55.50	3.61	49.87	49.30	.83	96.30	3.70
April.....	43.17	52.83	4.00	51.39	47.73	.97	96.25	3.75
May.....	44.82	50.23	4.95	49.04	50.08	.88	92.96	7.01
June.....	46.08	49.13	4.79	45.47	53.37	1.16	92.29	7.71
July.....	44.39	51.03	4.55	40.49	58.17	1.34	91.37	5.63
August.....	41.43	54.30	4.27	41.27	57.83	.90	93.09	6.91
September.....	37.86	57.98	4.16	41.51	57.61	.85	91.84	8.16
October.....	32.87	63.35	3.78	44.60	54.69	.71	88.90	11.10
November.....	33.14	62.78	4.08	49.18	50.23	.59	89.36	10.64
December.....	35.57	60.26	4.17	52.74	46.69	.57	90.73	9.27
Average ²	39.85	56.02	4.13	47.94	51.23	.83	92.93	7.07
1936								
January.....	39.22	55.78	4.00	54.92	44.60	.48	88.36	11.64
February.....	46.64	49.43	3.93	46.57	52.89	.54	90.34	9.66
March.....	47.00	48.15	4.85	53.70	45.64	.66	93.79	6.21
April.....	51.58	44.72	3.70	51.54	47.41	1.05	91.33	5.62
May.....	53.49	41.53	4.93	50.20	48.64	1.16	90.79	9.21
June.....	50.63	44.26	5.11	45.70	53.27	1.03	92.78	7.22
July.....	49.03	48.09	4.83	35.10	63.79	1.11	90.89	9.11
August.....	42.66	53.55	3.79	32.17	66.96	.87	90.74	9.26

¹ Based on reports from about 500 packers and slaughterers whose slaughterings equaled nearly 75 percent of total slaughtered under Federal inspection.
² As far as can be ascertained at this time, there are no "drought-stricken cattle or calves purchased for Federal Surplus Relief Corporation" included in the material from which these percentages were derived.

Lard: Estimated Production and Consumption From Federally Inspected Slaughter

August 1936, With Comparisons

	August 1936	July 1936	August 1935
Production.....	1,000 pounds..... 64,362	82,952	41,301
Storage beginning of month.....	117,026	106,774	68,435
Storage end of month.....	110,561	117,026	53,537
Exports (refined and neutral).....	6,119	7,555	3,470
Apparent consumption.....	64,708	65,317	52,734
Per-capita consumption.....	0.50	0.51	0.41

Statistical Report of the Livestock and Meat Situation, August 1936, with Comparisons

Item	August			Total or average, January-August		
	5-year average ¹	1935	1936	5-year average ¹	1935	1936
Cattle, Calves, Beef, and Veal						
Inspected slaughter: number	781,368	875,070	1,011,743	5,620,278	5,849,147	6,800,962
Cattle.....do.	424,327	472,184	540,801	3,460,758	3,729,446	3,961,102
Calves.....do.						
Carcasses condemned:						
Cattle.....do.	5,111	5,328	6,554	40,243	46,209	42,513
Calves.....do.	661	841	1,209	9,396	12,268	13,953
Average live weight: ²						
Cattle.....pound	928.92	899.71	918.45	938.80	908.70	927.35
Calves.....do.	193.75	199.85	198.26	175.02	180.50	183.35
Average dressed weight: ²						
Cattle.....do.	506.74	473.01	480.39	516.37	481.33	497.39
Calves.....do.	109.61	110.84	110.02	100.81	103.28	103.49
Total dressed weight (carcass, excluding condemned):						
Beef.....1,000 pounds	393,357	411,397	482,883	2,881,338	2,793,108	3,361,610
Veal.....do.	46,439	52,244	59,366	347,921	383,897	408,506
Storage beginning of month or period:						
Fresh beef.....do.	28,350	33,228	26,711	59,464	116,202	84,330
Cured beef.....do.	15,773	16,245	16,203	18,841	24,738	21,871
Storage end of month or period:						
Fresh beef.....do.	33,202	33,046	43,863	33,202	33,046	43,863
Cured beef.....do.	14,646	14,246	20,392	14,646	14,246	20,322
Exports: ³						
Fresh beef and veal.....do.	246	489	307	2,728	3,436	2,835
Cured beef.....do.	1,270	580	1,369	7,365	3,697	5,296
Canned beef.....do.	106	124	114	1,123	1,593	1,262
Oleo oil and stearin.....do.	2,688	621	677	24,229	6,606	7,206
Tallow.....do.	161	120	60	2,846	242	677
Imports: ⁴						
Fresh beef and veal.....do.	202	747	254	1,971	7,116	3,131
Beef and veal, pickled or cured.....do.	175	64	87	688	838	1,397
Beef, canned.....do.	4,339	5,740	8,938	25,862	49,454	66,867
Receipts, cattle and calves ⁵.....thousand	2,263	1,944	2,216	12,955	13,890	13,890
Stocker and feeder shipments ⁶.....do.	372	302	319	1,499	1,635	1,586
Cattle on farms January 1.....do.		68,529	68,213			
Price per 100 pounds:						
Cattle, average cost for slaughter ².....dollar	5.48	6.50	5.85	5.48	6.88	6.39
Claves, average cost for slaughter ².....do.	5.69	6.93	6.11	5.83	6.95	7.26
Cattle, Good steers, 900-1,300 pounds, Chicago.....do.	8.26	10.71	8.38	8.10	11.17	8.97
Veal calves, Medium to Choice, Chicago.....do.	6.95	8.77	7.42	6.38	7.53	8.39
Beef carcasses, Good grade, eastern markets.....do.	13.44	17.01	13.39	12.59	16.91	13.52
Veal carcasses, Good grade, eastern markets.....do.	12.59	15.07	13.09	12.14	14.26	14.66
Hogs, Pork, and Pork Products						
Inspected slaughter, hogs.....number	2,651,053	1,667,540	2,253,964	27,392,257	17,172,631	21,187,220
Carcasses condemned.....do.	10,863	7,485	7,841	85,619	60,030	63,913
Average live weight ².....pounds	239.81	236.81	241.06	231.32	225.29	232.97
Average dressed weight ².....do.	179.37	173.93	179.48	174.60	168.72	176.94
Total dressed weight (carcass, excluding condemned).....1,000 pounds	473,581	290,419	403,198	4,767,725	2,887,295	3,737,620
Lard per 100 pounds live weight ².....pound	13.99	10.51	11.89	14.87	11.64	12.76
Storage beginning of month or period:						
Fresh pork.....1,000 pounds	166,498	83,119	95,941	145,435	236,866	58,270
Cured pork.....do.	468,835	286,791	346,020	433,087	456,697	268,507
Lard.....do.	148,147	68,435	78,873	78,873	118,107	52,718
Storage end of month or period:						
Fresh pork.....do.	132,514	65,689	91,883	132,514	65,689	91,883
Cured pork.....do.	427,066	259,560	328,965	427,066	259,560	328,965
Lard.....do.	128,358	53,537	110,561	128,358	53,537	110,561
Exports: ³						
Fresh pork.....do.	1,212	437	170	10,319	8,763	1,397
Cured pork.....do.	9,103	5,682	5,493	74,751	52,464	42,225
Canned pork.....do.	852	666	443	7,120	6,320	4,886
Sausage.....do.	559	382	363	4,608	3,527	2,742
Lard.....do.	28,044	3,470	6,119	311,726	77,152	74,621
Imports: ⁴						
Fresh pork.....do.	169	591	1,126	965	2,646	8,100
Pork, pickled, salted, and other.....do.	56	50	229	567	586	1,771
Prepared or preserved hams, shoulders, and bacon.....do.	265	705	2,218	1,521	2,440	15,104
Receipts of hogs ⁵.....thousand	2,426	1,278	1,747	21,918	12,983	15,553
Stoeker and feeder shipments ⁶.....do.	40	32	91	273	226	353
Hogs on farms January 1.....do.		39,004	42,541			
Price per 100 pounds:						
Average cost for slaughter ².....dollar	5.55	10.86	10.06	5.13	8.91	9.85
At Chicago, live hogs, medium weight.....do.	6.86	11.69	11.06	5.93	9.49	10.47
At eastern markets:						
Fresh pork loins, 10-15 pounds.....do.	17.19	24.08	21.31	14.47	21.26	20.36
Shoulders, skinned.....do.	12.55	6 20.48	17.31	11.25	17.76	17.11
Picnics, 6-8 pounds ⁷.....do.	12.09	19.72	17.09	10.52	16.74	16.73
Butts, Boston style.....do.	14.99	24.80	20.52	13.27	21.23	19.90
Bacon, breakfast, no. 1, sweet pickle cure, 8-10 pounds.....do.	18.37	31.15	25.55	16.49	25.31	26.37
Hams, smoked, no. 2, 12-14 pounds.....do.	17.47	26.53	24.41	15.35	20.16	23.74
Lard, hardwood tubs.....do.	10.35	17.91	12.90	9.31	15.58	12.19
Sheep, Lamb, and Mutton						
Inspected slaughter, sheep and lambs.....number	1,580,288	1,665,449	1,395,374	11,334,769	11,555,149	10,764,120
Carcasses condemned.....do.	2,258	3,798	4,985	12,386	16,271	25,310
Average live weight ².....pound	78.71	80.75	80.00	82.18	84.31	84.78
Average dressed weight ².....do.	37.37	38.30	37.40	38.83	39.85	39.64
Total dressed weight (carcass, excluding condemned).....1,000 pounds	58,966	63,641	52,001	439,596	459,802	425,666
Storage, fresh lamb and mutton:						
Beginning of month or period.....do.	1,625	2,109	1,478	3,667	4,560	3,025
End of month or period.....do.	1,621	1,730	2,634	1,621	1,730	2,634
Exports, fresh lamb and mutton ³.....do.	27	35	34	327	427	304
Imports, fresh lamb and mutton ⁴.....do.	5	2	5	54	24	22
Receipts of sheep ⁵.....thousands	2,837	2,577	2,287	17,607	16,370	15,105
Stoeker and feeder shipments ⁶.....do.	453	342	343	1,357	1,129	1,116
Sheep on farms January 1.....do.		52,251	51,690			
Price per 100 pounds:						
Average cost for slaughter ².....dollar	6.52	7.65	8.29	7.04	7.80	9.25
At Chicago:						
Lambs, 90 pounds down, Good and Choice.....do.	7.26	8.68	9.53	7.60	8 8.27	10.47
Sheep, Medium to Choice.....do.	2.27	2.82	2.84	3.00	3.70	4.25
At eastern markets:						
Lamb carcasses, Good grade.....do.	15.46	16.36	19.02	15.92	16 16.32	19.22
Mutton, Good grade.....do.	7.88	9.30	8.72	8.86	10.44	9.96

¹ 1931-35.

² Weighted average.

³ Includes reexports when reported.

⁴ Beginning 1934 figures represent imports for consumption.

⁵ Public stockyards.

⁶ New York only.

⁷ Boston only

⁸ 7-month average.

Receipts and Disposition of Livestock at Public Stockyards for September

(69 markets)

Market	Cattle (excluding calves)								Calves							
	Receipts		Local slaughter		Stocker and feeder shipments		Total shipments		Receipts		Local slaughter		Stocker and feeder shipments		Total shipments	
	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935	1936	1935
Atlanta, Ga.	1,831	3,433	1,221	1,988	45	---	708	1,329	473	965	160	481	---	---	373	583
Baltimore, Md.	17,353	23,824	11,456	15,113	1,887	2,555	5,897	8,711	6,635	8,597	4,979	6,470	---	---	1,656	2,127
Birmingham, Ala.	1,847	2,203	1,716	2,020	83	---	121	249	6,674	1,088	202	400	---	---	472	688
Boston, Mass.	3,555	3,857	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5,162	6,475	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Buffalo, N. Y.	16,511	20,793	12,131	10,967	372	1,800	5,322	9,335	18,549	21,291	6,222	5,393	---	---	12,517	15,857
Bushnell, Ill.	844	(2)	27	(2)	305	(2)	789	(2)	125	(2)	5	(2)	47	(2)	128	(2)
Chattanooga, Tenn.	2,972	4,547	2,502	3,354	470	1,193	470	1,193	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cheyenne, Wyo.	2,856	596	---	---	2,856	596	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Chicago, Ill.	223,186	208,210	150,930	144,830	33,564	31,823	72,256	63,380	33,082	33,906	30,530	30,029	---	---	7,552	3,777
Cincinnati, Ohio	26,002	30,385	21,201	20,197	1,665	3,000	4,801	10,188	11,332	10,360	8,864	8,334	---	---	2,463	1,966
Cleveland, Ohio	9,815	9,091	9,161	8,227	318	336	654	864	10,863	9,425	9,859	8,412	647	650	1,004	1,013
Dallas, Tex.	2,723	2,940	2,204	2,848	---	---	141	71	4,841	3,407	4,587	3,137	---	---	288	1,180
Dayton, Ohio	1,833	2,589	1,401	1,474	329	857	432	1,115	923	1,091	813	842	104	249	104	249
Denver, Colo.	39,280	47,283	18,968	14,626	8,125	13,985	19,101	25,391	5,248	5,450	4,443	3,986	754	743	878	1,273
Detroit, Mich.	17,180	16,937	12,515	15,896	4,167	4,222	4,665	1,041	8,257	8,948	7,854	8,312	96	---	465	636
E. St. Louis, Ill.	97,271	142,388	54,353	76,108	5,657	14,454	43,559	65,172	60,704	61,648	37,921	39,992	---	---	22,783	21,656
El Paso, Tex.	6,759	10,209	1,480	1,550	3,196	8,246	5,279	8,659	-5,159	8,638	625	636	1,500	5,629	4,539	7,952
Evansville, Ind.	7,275	9,499	5,782	6,646	580	885	1,464	2,383	5,549	5,191	5,453	4,892	64	271	84	265
Fort Wayne, Ind.	1,311	(2)	1,311	(2)	---	(2)	(2)	(2)	778	(2)	---	---	---	(2)	778	(2)
Fort Worth, Tex.	55,193	78,785	32,060	41,566	6,603	8,778	12,859	18,782	36,965	36,951	21,704	26,282	9,000	9,239	25,100	28,978
Houston, Tex.	3,522	(2)	1,636	(2)	---	(2)	1,830	(2)	5,457	(2)	2,617	(2)	---	(2)	2,730	(2)
Indianapolis, Ind.	31,370	27,056	15,786	12,566	3,669	4,592	15,476	14,883	15,352	13,662	6,569	5,773	336	161	8,783	7,889
Jacksonville, Fla.	1,195	2,940	594	2,190	173	216	558	659	336	1,583	222	446	51	56	1,103	1,180
Jersey City, N. J.	18,302	20,723	18,053	20,355	249	368	41,185	45,404	40,065	43,228	40,065	43,228	---	---	1,130	2,176
Joplin, Mo.	5,441	5,825	1,588	860	1,227	2,160	3,856	4,965	5,473	4,688	5	97	201	459	5,333	4,591
Kansas City, Mo.	171,367	200,019	93,668	77,514	51,119	77,499	78,649	106,515	41,946	40,621	34,600	26,453	11,584	14,933	14,284	17,600
Knoxville, Tenn.	5,209	6,979	3,284	4,657	1,925	2,314	1,925	2,314	3,680	2,496	3,680	2,496	---	---	---	---
Lafayette, Ind.	387	536	268	214	43	29	110	111	864	935	32	67	219	389	786	888
Lancaster, Pa.	27,902	34,142	882	557	16,997	18,123	27,020	33,585	-3,959	2,295	-1,564	111	---	---	3,805	3,184
Laredo, Tex.	76	230	4	8	44	88	72	222	262	135	39	7	259	117	256	128
Los Angeles, Calif.	24,897	26,495	21,726	23,020	4,124	3,204	4,124	3,204	10,250	9,539	8,632	8,750	1,526	540	1,526	540
Louisville, Ky.	18,202	22,125	7,869	6,098	4,435	11,972	10,333	16,027	10,271	17,353	3,449	2,461	---	---	6,822	14,892
Memphis, Tenn.	11,155	18,330	11,526	11,064	413	708	1,329	7,214	5,138	9,636	2,866	8,536	43	7	731	591
Milwaukee, Wis.	18,042	15,765	16,009	14,299	823	593	1,379	1,486	21,502	20,235	21,433	20,165	---	---	69	70
Montgomery, Ala.	13,306	14,702	4,913	6,674	2,539	1,687	8,002	8,028	11,346	14,343	2,467	1,275	13	52	8,451	12,733
Moultrie, Ga.	532	2,674	392	2,219	450	393	450	393	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Muncie, Ind.	881	(2)	743	(2)	---	(2)	135	(2)	841	(2)	412	(2)	---	(2)	429	(2)
Nashville, Tenn.	17,476	23,621	7,482	6,523	2,807	5,958	9,994	27,098	6,595	8,258	3,598	5,912	---	---	2,997	2,346
Newark, N. J.	2,199	2,422	2,132	2,282	44	84	44	84	909	1,171	831	1,165	---	---	---	---
New Orleans, La.	3,391	5,107	1,512	2,450	455	1,572	1,944	810	10,041	10,761	7,713	10,429	---	---	2,355	---
New York, N. Y.	494	977	494	977	---	---	---	---	12,826	12,957	12,826	12,957	---	---	---	---
North Salt Lake, Utah	11,271	10,454	1,125	1,010	3,000	1,000	9,635	9,309	252	298	252	298	---	---	---	---
Ogden, Utah	17,594	12,913	2,010	1,443	6,787	3,049	14,982	10,742	3,285	518	254	164	2,295	189	2,845	353
Oklahoma City, Okla.	47,638	44,362	33,768	20,973	8,575	12,381	13,908	22,272	21,349	16,798	19,424	12,907	1,186	2,828	1,639	3,271
Omaha, Nebr.	167,486	149,347	93,575	82,726	44,909	50,536	73,911	66,221	22,714	14,179	15,745	10,480	6,482	3,699	6,969	3,699
Parsons, Kans.	5,615	(2)	258	(2)	1,558	(2)	5,357	(2)	4,036	(2)	88	(2)	859	(2)	3,998	(2)
Pasco, Wash.	3,682	129	---	---	---	---	2,960	80	744	5	---	---	---	---	744	10
Peoria, Ill.	7,501	5,869	3,416	1,340	955	1,313	4,201	4,388	5,126	4,299	3,233	1,445	51	31	1,945	2,896
Philadelphia, Pa.	2,055	4,697	2,002	3,996	---	---	54	101	4,127	6,861	3,534	6,576	---	---	503	285
Pittsburgh, Pa.	31,305	32,403	9,944	12,067	---	---	21,361	20,356	29,976	27,845	8,454	7,833	---	---	21,522	20,012
Portland, Oreg.	16,563	15,366	9,099	9,203	1,950	1,402	7,504	6,083	2,979	1,350	2,025	1,114	---	---	827	236
Pueblo, Colo.	264	1,440	41	---	---	---	115	264	1,399	65	---	---	---	---	65	---
Richmond, Va.	2,262	3,325	1,801	3,279	461	46	461	46	1,866	1,877	1,866	1,824	---	---	1,005	1,023
St. Joseph, Mo.	42,503	37,476	32,406	25,645	5,111	5,980	10,174	9,499	10,235	8,898	9,611	7,674	802	766	1,005	1,023
St. Louis, Mo.	2,588	(2)	2,252	(2)	100	(2)	296	(2)	1,681	(2)	1,539	(2)	---	(2)	132	(2)
San Antonio, Tex.	14,862	9,764	5,728	5,500	2,111	1,159	9,106	4,174	11,410	12,286	7,223	5,381	1,319	2,268	4,074	6,765
Seattle, Wash.	5,893	4,439	5,704	4,289	---	---	189	150	2,611	611	2,609	611	---	---	2	2
Sioux City, Iowa	98,314	83,840	49,316	38,099	28,871	35,424	48,998	45,741	12,609	5,966	5,146	3,566	6,288	2,400	7,463	2,400
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	17,392	9,450	4,062	3,285	3,453	3,354	13,309	5,884	2,532	1,074	357	172	663	638	1,906	953
South St. Paul, Minn.	129,867	123,963	74,459	52,496	32,552	35,782	57,937	65,648	50,691	33,740	42,029	29,925	7,154	2,237	11,644	3,500
South San Francisco, Calif.	7,723	9,588	5,568	5,562	210	---	2,267	3,799	740	673	537	411	---	---	203	236
Spokane, Wash.	13,512	8,729	5,135	3,971	7,512	3,519	8,687	4,464	3,667	947	1,690	634	791	329	2,125	329
Springfield, Ill.	316	293	126	229	12	85	162	63	737	574	298	388	14	18	410	167
Springfield, Mo.	8,448	9,765	513	395	628	680	7,935	9,354	7,855	8,305	418	301	397	372	7,437	8,004
Stockton, Calif.	3,649	7,098	---	---	1,080	53	3,662	6,999	1,636	682	---	---	1,209	---	1,902	682
Toledo, Ohio	3,501	1,689	1,231	322	1,742	1,005	2,177	1,262	798	136	381	136	---	---	417	---
Tulsa, Okla.	4,706	(2)	2,260	(2)	504	(2)	2,453	(2)	6,969	(2)	890	(2)	397	(2)	6,083	(2)
West Fargo, N. Dak.	11,905	(2)	98	(2)	2,891	(2)	10,622	(2)	3,495	(2)	2	(2)	139	(2)	3,964	(2)
Wichita, Kans.	25,181	26,426	12,933	10,016	7,441	9,784	11,760	13,149	6,652	7,702	5,231	3,964	2,441	5,284	2,564	6,022
Discontinued market.	---	34	---	34	---	193	---	330	---	133	---	11	---	2	---	117
Total	1,614,513	1,660,623	910,370	847,866	320,296	386,391	693,845	760,608	619,369	596,166	429,086	393,867	59,438	54,506	234,298	217,104
Increase or decrease	-46,110	---	+62,504	---	-66,125	---	-66,823	---	+53,263	---	+35,219	---	+4,842	---	+17,194	---
Percentage	-2.8	---	+7.4	---	-17.1	---	-8.8	---	+8.9	---	+8.9	---	+8.9	---	+7.9	---
Total for 9 months ended with September 3	11,183,865	10,390,180	6,815,611	6,046,130	1,644,192	1,760,811	4,228,950	4,144,498	4,969,953	4,821,523	3,406,858	3,349,584	321,920	315,575	1,584,907	1,534,664
Increase or decrease	+793,685	---	+769,481	---	-116,619	---	+84,452	---	+148,430	---	+57,274	---	+6,315	---	+50,243	---
Percentage	+7.6	---	+12.7	---	-6.6	---	+2.0	---	+3.1	---	+1.7	---	+2.0	---	+3.3	---
September average, 5 years, 1931-35	1,634,261</															

Receipts and Disposition of Livestock at Public Stockyards for September—Continued

[69 markets]

Table with columns for Market, Receipts, Local slaughter, Stocker and feeder shipments, Total shipments for Hogs, and Receipts, Local slaughter, Stocker and feeder shipments, Total shipments for Sheep and lambs. Rows list various markets like Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, etc., with numerical data for 1936 and 1935.

1 Disposition of stock not reported.

2 Not included in report prior to January 1936.

NOTE.—This report represents the total livestock movement at the specified stockyards, including through shipments. Direct shipments to packers are included only when such shipments pass through the stockyards.

Receipts and Disposition of Livestock at Public Stockyards

September 1936, with Comparisons

(Thousands, i. e., 000 omitted)

CATTLE ONLY

Table with columns for Class and year, Receipts, Local slaughter, Stocker and feeder, and Total shipments, with sub-columns for months and total for year.

Receipts of Horses and Mules at Public Stockyards for September

Table with columns for Market, 1936, 1935, and Market, 1936, 1935, listing various cities and their respective counts.

Accumulated receipts, 9 months: Horses and mules, Horses, Mules.

September average, 5 years, 1931-35: Horses and mules, Horses, Mules.

Not included in report prior to January 1936.

Totals for horses and mules separately are partly estimated.

Horses and mules separately are partly estimated, as a few stockyard companies do not separate horses and mules on their reports.

CALVES ONLY

Table with columns for Class and year, Receipts, Local slaughter, Stocker and feeder, and Total shipments, similar to the cattle table.

HOGS

Table with columns for Class and year, Receipts, Local slaughter, Stocker and feeder, and Total shipments, similar to the cattle table.

SHEEP

Table with columns for Class and year, Receipts, Local slaughter, Stocker and feeder, and Total shipments, similar to the cattle table.

Average Weight and Cost¹ of Hogs

[Computed on packer and shipper purchases]

Table with columns for Market, September 1936, August 1936, September 1935, and Calendar year, 1935, with sub-columns for Weight and Cost.

Excluding processing tax which was discontinued in Jan. 6, 1936.

Wool: Monthly Average Prices at Boston

September 1936, Compared with Corresponding Month, 1935

[In cents per pound]

Table with columns for Grade, Territory, Fleece, Grease basis, Ohio and Pennsylvania, and Grease basis, 1936, 1935.

Includes animals purchased for Federal Surplus Relief Corporation from June 6, 1934, to Feb. 7, 1935, for cattle and calves, and from Sept. 14 to Dec. 15, 1934, for sheep.

Includes many pigs and sows received for Government account in Emergency Hog Production Control program from Aug. 22 to Oct. 7, 1933.

1 Fine Delaine. 2 Fine, shorter than Delaine, stubby fleeces out. 3 1/2 Blood, shorter than staple, stubby fleeces out.

Average Prices of Livestock, September 1936, with Comparisons

Based on Mean of Daily Price Range [In dollars per 100 pounds]

Classification	Chicago					Kansas City					Omaha												
	Week ended—				Month—	Week ended—				Month—	Week ended—				Month—								
	Sept. 5, 1936	Sept. 12, 1936	Sept. 19, 1936	Sept. 26, 1936	Oct. 3, 1936	Aug. 1936	Sept. 1936	Sept. 5, 1936	Sept. 12, 1936	Sept. 19, 1936	Sept. 26, 1936	Oct. 3, 1936	Aug. 1936	Sept. 1936	Sept. 5, 1936	Sept. 12, 1936	Sept. 19, 1936	Sept. 26, 1936	Oct. 3, 1936	Aug. 1936	Sept. 1936		
Slaughter cattle, calves, and vealers:																							
Steers: 550-900 lb.:																							
Choice.....	9.25	9.56	9.70	9.62	9.80	9.11	9.59	8.77	8.99	9.00	9.00	9.06	8.56	8.96	9.06	9.22	9.27	9.26	9.25	8.78	9.21		
Good.....	8.60	8.75	8.85	8.88	9.12	8.38	8.84	7.90	8.16	8.25	8.29	8.38	7.74	8.18	8.25	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.09	8.45		
Medium.....	7.55	7.62	7.82	7.88	8.00	7.29	7.77	6.14	6.58	6.88	6.88	6.95	6.20	6.69	7.12	7.38	7.38	7.38	7.38	7.24	7.43		
Common.....	5.98	6.38	6.48	6.45	6.48	5.97	6.35	4.62	5.00	5.25	5.20	5.28	4.84	5.07	5.80	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.88	5.96		
900-1,100 lb.:																							
Prime.....	10.00	10.00	10.09	10.25	10.25	9.77	10.12	9.34	9.62	9.62	9.58		9.22	9.54									
Choice.....	9.42	9.50	9.55	9.62	9.70	9.24	9.56	8.94	9.22	9.25	9.18	9.24	8.73	9.17	9.08	9.36	9.40	9.43	9.42	8.86	9.34		
Good.....	8.60	8.75	8.85	8.88	9.12	8.43	8.84	8.00	8.34	8.50	8.41	8.50	7.83	8.35	8.25	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.11	8.45		
Medium.....	7.48	7.75	7.95	7.95	8.10	7.36	7.85	6.14	6.62	6.88	6.88	6.95	6.20	6.69	7.12	7.38	7.38	7.38	7.38	7.17	7.33		
Common.....	6.18	6.56	6.72	6.70	6.62	6.14	6.56	4.68	5.12	5.38	5.32	5.40	4.84	5.18	5.75	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.88	5.95		
1,100-1,300 lb.:																							
Prime.....	10.00	10.00	10.09	10.22	10.25	9.83	10.11	9.25	9.58	9.58			9.01	9.47									
Choice.....	9.42	9.50	9.55	9.60	9.70	9.22	9.55	8.92	9.22	9.25	9.14	9.12	8.67	9.13	8.94	9.34	9.36	9.29	9.30	8.76	9.25		
Good.....	8.60	8.75	8.85	8.78	8.88	8.32	8.77	7.96	8.38	8.50	8.38	8.35	7.82	8.31	8.15	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.10	8.43		
Medium.....	7.48	7.75	7.95	8.00	8.10	7.35	7.86	6.20	6.74	7.00	6.96	7.08	6.22	6.80	7.12	7.38	7.38	7.38	7.38	7.15	7.33		
1,300-1,500 lb.:																							
Prime.....	9.75	9.97	10.05	9.90	10.00	9.63	9.93	9.03					9.17							9.55		9.58	
Choice.....	9.04	9.41	9.55	9.28	9.40	9.02	9.34	8.62	9.04	9.08	8.96	8.90	8.46	8.92	8.88	9.12	9.12	9.00	8.92	8.72	9.01		
Good.....	8.35	8.66	8.75	8.85	8.72	8.26	8.60	7.94	8.38	8.50	8.35	8.25	7.78	8.28	8.12	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.04	8.33		
Heifers: 550-750 lb.:																							
Choice.....	9.12	9.25	9.50	9.62	9.88	9.02	9.47	8.88	8.98	9.00	9.17	9.30	8.64	9.07	8.82	8.82	8.86	9.00	9.00	8.64	8.90		
Good.....	8.42	8.50	8.78	8.88	9.00	8.20	8.72	7.75	8.02	8.12	8.10	8.22	7.68	8.04	7.75	7.98	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.79	7.95		
Common and Medium.....	6.35	6.62	6.72	6.58	6.60	6.10	6.57	5.32	5.66	5.82	5.80	5.97	5.37	5.71	5.50	5.95	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.61	5.89		
750-900 lb.:																							
Good and Choice.....	8.35	8.59	8.72	8.90	8.95	8.14	8.70	7.92	8.18	8.25	8.36	8.52	7.78	8.25	7.89	8.32	8.38	8.42	8.42	7.92	8.23		
Common and Medium.....	6.05	6.34	6.55	6.58	6.50	5.93	6.40	5.32	5.66	5.82	5.80	5.97	5.37	5.71	5.50	5.95	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.60	5.89		
Cows:																							
Choice.....	6.55	6.62	6.68	6.62	6.72	6.48	6.64	4.96	5.26	5.38	5.62	5.86	4.94	5.42	5.05	5.32	5.38	5.52	5.62	5.03	5.38		
Good.....	5.60	5.72	5.62	5.62	5.85	5.49	5.68	4.20	4.38	4.41	4.50	4.72	4.12	4.44	4.28	4.48	4.40	4.54	4.62	4.20	4.48		
Common and Medium.....	4.68	4.79	4.68	4.49	4.78	4.54	4.68	3.25	3.42	3.25	3.12	3.36	3.14	3.28	3.58	3.62	3.56	3.47	3.62	3.46	3.55		
Low Cutter and Cutter.....	3.70	3.76	3.64	3.42	3.78	3.62	3.66	3.25	3.42	3.25	3.12	3.36	3.14	3.28	3.58	3.62	3.56	3.47	3.62	3.46	3.55		
Bulls (yearlings excluded):																							
Good (beef).....	5.72	5.75	5.75	5.85	6.00	5.66	5.81	4.80	4.88	4.98	5.12	5.12	4.90	4.98	5.12	5.14	5.22	5.25	5.28	5.18	5.20		
Cutter, Common, and Medium.....	5.04	4.81	4.88	4.92	5.20	4.80	4.97	3.98	4.12	4.30	4.38	4.38	3.98	4.23	4.27	4.41	4.42	4.42	4.58	4.22	4.42		
Vealers:																							
Good and Choice.....	8.80	9.34	9.52	9.92	10.18	8.18	9.55	7.00	7.45	7.75	8.00	8.40	6.55	7.72	6.60	6.75	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.42	6.87		
Medium.....	7.02	7.38	7.50	7.65	8.15	6.65	7.54	5.50	6.10	6.25	6.35	6.75	5.05	6.19	5.55	5.60	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.35	5.83		
Cull and Common.....	5.50	5.75	5.70	5.90	6.30	5.41	5.83	4.25	4.50	4.50	4.60	5.00	4.02	4.57	4.10	4.30	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.08	4.38		
Calves, 250-500 lb.:																							
Good and Choice.....	6.50	6.62	6.75	6.75	7.20	6.29	6.76	6.00	6.22	6.38	6.45	6.75	6.07	6.36	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.55	6.50		
Common and Medium.....	4.50	4.81	5.00	5.00	5.20	4.51	4.96	3.75	4.22	4.38	4.45	4.75	3.86	4.31	4.15	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.40	4.23		
Feeder and stocker cattle and calves:																							
Steers:																							
500-800 lb.:																							
Good and Choice.....	6.38	6.59	6.72	6.62	6.60	6.43	6.58	6.00	6.15	6.25	6.25	6.38	6.02	6.21	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.38	6.50	6.39	6.33		
Common and Medium.....	5.12	5.22	5.58	5.38	5.22	5.11	5.30	4.15	4.32	4.70	4.75	4.75	4.28	4.53	4.50	4.62	4.75	4.88	4.88	4.74	4.73		
800-1,050 lb.:																							
Good and Choice.....	6.62	6.81	7.08	6.92	6.75	6.61	6.84	6.20	6.40	6.78	6.75	6.75	6.15	6.58	6.25	6.25	6.72	6.88	6.88	6.38	6.60		
Common and Medium.....	5.12	5.22	5.58	5.38	5.12	5.16	5.28	4.50	4.65	5.02	5.12	5.12	4.39	4.88	4.50	4.62	4.88	5.12	5.12	4.74	4.85		
Heifers:																							
Good and Choice.....	5.50	5.50	5.98	5.95	5.95	5.27	5.78	5.00	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	4.80	5.20	5.38	5.50	5.50	5.75	5.88	5.16	5.60		
Common and Medium.....	4.50	4.50	5.10	5.00	4.95	4.38	4.81	3.88	4.12	4.12	4.12	4.25	3.79	4.10	4.00	4.25	4.25	4.38	4.38	4.09	4.20		
Cows:																							
Good.....	4.25	4.25	4.45	4.35	4.45	4.06	4.35	3.95	4.00	4.02	4.00	4.00	3.85	3.99	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00		
Common and Medium.....	3.88	3.88	3.98	3.85	3.95	3.75	3.91	3.45	3.58	3.55	3.50	3.50	3.34	3.52	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50		
Calves (steers):																							
Good and Choice.....								6.00	6.08	6.12	6.25	6.50	6.02	6.19	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.38	6.38	6.38	6.30		
Medium.....								4.50	4.65	4.75	4.75	5.00	4.52	4.73	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.88	4.88	4.87	4.80		
Hogs:																							
Light light, 140-160 lb.:																							
Good and Choice.....	10.10	9.98	9.55	9.02	9.16	10.42	9.56	9.85	9.79	9.28	8.76	9.00	10.26	9.34	9.56	9.62	8.96	8.63	8.86	10.18	9.13		
Medium.....	9.52	9.46	8.96	8.56	8.72	9.85	9.04	9.29	9.24	8.79	8.30	8.47	9.55	8.82	8.90	8.90	8.35	7.92	8.22	9.52	8.46		
Light weight, 160-180 lb.:																							
Good and Choice.....	10.68	10.62	9.95	9.48	9.70	10.87	10.09	10.52	10.44	9.84	9.28	9.44	10.74	9.90	10.32	10.31	9.66	9.20	9.31	10.66	9.76		
Medium.....	10.12	10.09	9.44	8.89	9.08	10.28	9.52	10.02	9.89	9.39	8.87	9.03	10.73	9.44	9.80	9.82	9.19	8.72	8.89	10.15	9.28		

Dairy and Poultry

Stocks, Imports, and Exports of Evaporated and Condensed Milk ¹

Stocks Sept. 1, with Comparisons; Imports and Exports during August with Comparisons

Stocks	Sept. 1, 1936	Aug. 1, 1936 ¹	Sept. 1, 1936 ¹
	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.
Evaporated (case goods).....	102,021	99,638	357,780
Condensed (case goods).....	11,116	11,188	18,460
Condensed (bulk goods).....	12,112	13,654	11,648
IMPORTS			
	August 1936	July 1936	August 1935
Evaporated milk.....	162	148	9
Condensed milk.....			31
EXPORTS			
Evaporated milk.....	2,118	1,828	1,582
Condensed milk.....	69	86	242

¹ Revised figures include late reports. ² Less than 1,000 pounds.

Production of Evaporated and Condensed Milk Reported by Manufacturers, August 1936

Commodity	Comparison of production (pounds) same firms					
	Previous year			Previous month		
	Firms	August 1936	August 1935	Firms	August 1936	July 1935
Evap. case goods.....	34	179,109,757	156,747,771	34	179,109,757	197,507,184
Cond. case goods.....	7	4,738,131	4,331,256	7	4,738,131	4,162,836
Cond. bulk goods.....	26	11,040,825	9,556,037	26	11,040,825	12,163,023

The current month's figures include reports from evaporated and condensed milk firms operating practically all factories manufacturing the classes of milk indicated.

Wholesale Prices of Evaporated and Condensed Milk

August and July 1935

Geographic section	Unsweetened evaporated milk (per case of 48 14½-ounce cans)		Sweetened evaporated (per case of 48 14-ounce cans)		Sweetened unskimmed (bulk per 100 pounds)	
	August	July	August	July	August	July
	New England.....	\$3.27	\$3.19	\$4.81	\$4.65	\$9.00	$8.75
Middle Atlantic.....	3.23	3.22	4.69	4.65	9.00	8.75
South Atlantic.....	3.25	3.17	4.75	4.65	9.00	8.75
East North Central.....	3.17	3.12	4.87	4.87	8.63	8.38
West North Central.....	3.19	3.17	4.87	4.87	8.56	7.88
South Central.....	3.20	3.18	4.66	4.75	9.00	8.75
Western (north).....	3.22	3.20	5.39	5.39	9.50	8.75
Western (south).....	3.10	3.10	5.39	5.39	9.50	8.75
United States:						
1936.....	3.20	3.17	4.82	4.79	8.86	8.43
1935.....	2.58	2.62	4.77	4.80	7.14	7.38

Wholesale Selling Prices (Case Goods) f. o. b. Distributing Points

August and July 1936

Distributing point	Evaporated milk (per case of 48 14½-ounce cans)		Condensed milk (per case of 48 14-ounce cans)	
	August	July	August	July
Boston.....	\$3.28	\$3.20	\$4.73	\$4.71
New York.....	3.28	3.20	4.69	4.67
Philadelphia.....	3.26	3.18	4.73	4.71
Chicago.....	3.18	3.12	5.25	5.25
Cleveland.....	3.17	3.10		
St. Louis.....	3.18	3.15		
Kansas City.....	3.20	3.13		
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	3.18	3.15		
Atlanta.....	3.19	3.20	4.40	
New Orleans.....	3.19	3.16	4.33	4.36
Denver.....	3.19	3.16		
Seattle.....	3.18	3.15		
San Francisco.....	3.05	3.08		
Los Angeles.....	3.06	3.05		

Prices to Producers at Condenseries for 3.5 Percent Milk

August and July 1936

[In dollars per 100 pounds]

Geographic section	By manufacturers of case goods		
	August 1936	July 1936	August 1935
Middle Atlantic.....	\$1.81	\$1.69	\$1.31
South Atlantic.....	1.64	1.55	1.10
East North Central.....	1.77	1.65	1.18
West North Central.....	1.70	1.59	1.03
South Central.....	1.59	1.48	1.03
Western (North).....	1.66	1.59	1.11
Western (South).....	1.78	1.68	1.25
United States.....	1.74	1.63	1.13

Retail Prices of Special Milk, Cream, and Buttermilk

October 1936

City	Special milk, per quart	Certified milk, per quart	Light cream (18-25% B. F.), per half pint	Cultured buttermilk, per quart
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Boston.....	13-17	22	12-13	9.10
New York.....	16	19	15-16	
Philadelphia.....	14-15		15	
Pittsburgh.....	13-15	20	14-15	9
Cleveland.....			13-15	
Chicago.....	13-15	17	15	12
Minneapolis.....	12-13	17	12	7-13
St. Louis.....	16	18	16	10-16
Washington.....	15-20	18	15-17	13
Jacksonville.....	16	17	15-20	12
New Orleans.....	13-15	16	10-11	12
Memphis.....		15	11	6
Portland.....	12		15	5-12
San Francisco.....	15	17	19-21	11
Average of above cities:				
October 1936.....	14.71	17.82	14.61	10.55
October 1935.....	13.65	17.92	13.07	10.50

Dealers' Prices for Standard Grade Milk Testing 3.5 Percent Butterfat

Used for City Distribution as Milk and Cream

[Delivered f. o. b. local shipping point or at country plant ¹]

Section	Number of local markets	Range of prices per 100 pounds	Average price	Comparison of prices for same markets			
				Number of local markets	Average for—		
					October 1936	September 1936	October 1935
New England.....	12	\$2.18-3.25	\$2.74	12	\$2.74	\$2.70	\$2.72
Middle Atlantic.....	15	2.10-2.90	2.63	15	2.63	2.56	2.29
East North Central.....	28	1.60-2.75	2.08	27	2.09	2.07	1.76
West North Central.....	22	1.72-2.45	2.07	22	2.07	2.07	1.73
South Atlantic.....	16	1.98-3.37	2.66	16	2.66	2.61	2.42
East South Central.....	8	1.85-2.75	2.25	8	2.25	2.13	1.93
West South Central.....	8	1.75-2.30	2.07	8	2.07	2.07	1.98
Mountain.....	7	1.75-2.29	1.97	6	1.97	1.94	1.76
Pacific.....	10	1.80-2.38	2.00	9	2.01	1.97	1.68
United States.....	126	1.60-3.37	2.28	123	2.28	2.26	2.03

¹ The prices at country points apply to milk delivered direct by farmers in their own cans to local milk shipping stations and nearby city milk plants. "Basic" prices are used for cities where a surplus plan or pooling plan is in effect, and where net prices are not yet determined. The price per 100 pounds may be reduced to cents per quart by dividing by 46.53.

September evaporated milk markets were firm, as a result of continued light supplies and an active movement from manufacturers' hands. Stocks held by manufacturers on September 1 were only 102,021,000 pounds, a new low record for that date, and a reduction of 12,000,000 pounds below the previous low record which was reached in 1921. Stocks on September 1 of last year, totaling 358,780,000 pounds, were thus more than three times heavier than on September 1 this year.

Report of Fluid Milk Market for October 1936

Wholesale and Retail Milk Prices at Cities

State	City	Dealers' buying price at city for 3.5 percent butterfat	Selling price ¹					Prevailing butterfat test of milk sold by dealers
			On routes				At retail stores	
			Wholesale trade		Family trade			
		Bulk	Bulk	Bottles	Bot-tles	Bot-tles	Percent	
		Cents per qt.	Cents per qt.	Cents per qt.	Cents per qt.	Cents per qt.	Percent	
Ala.	Birmingham:							
	Oct. 1-14	2 5.37		11	14	14	4.3	
	Oct. 15-31	2 6.13		12	15	14	4.3	
Ariz.	Phoenix	2 4.51	8.75	9	12	11	3.8	
Ark.	Little Rock	2 3.76		7	10	12		
Calif.	Los Angeles	2 5.20	7.5	7.5-9.5	12	9-10	3.6-4.2	
	San Diego	2 5.57	9.15	10.5	13	12	4.0-4.1	
	San Francisco	2 5.57			13	11	4.0	
Colo.	Colo. Springs	2 4.81	9		10	12	11-12	
	Denver	2 4.51				11		
Conn.	Pueblo	2 3.76	8	8.5	11	10-11	3.8	
	Hartford	2 7.20	10	11.5	14	13	3.8-4.0	
	New Haven	2 7.20	10.5	11.5	14	13-14	4.0	
D. C.	Washington	2 5.97	7.5-10	10-11	12	12-13	4.0-4.2	
	Jacksonville	2 6.45	10	13	15	15	4.0-5.0	
Ga.	Miami	2 7.78	10-12.5	12-14	14-16	16	4.2	
	Macon	2 4.69		10	13	13	4.3	
Ill.	Chicago		8.25-9	9.5	12	11	3.65	
	Pcoria	2 4.34-4.84	8	9-10	11-12	11-12	3.2-3.9	
	Rockford	2 4.41	9	9	11	11	3.7	
	Springfield	2 3.91	8.5	11	12.5	13	4.0	
Ind.	Evansville	2 4.45		9.5	11	11	3.87	
	Indianapolis	2 5.14	8.5	10	12	11	3.8-4.0	
	South Bend	2 5.09	8.75	10	12	12	3.8-4.0	
Iowa	Burlington	2 4.51	8	8.5	10	10	4.0	
	Davenport	2 4.73	7.5	9	11	11	3.8	
	Des Moines	2 4.94	9	9	11	10-11	3.6-3.9	
	Sioux City	2 5.16	8	9	11	10-11	3.8	
Kans.	Wichita	2 5.27	9.75	10.5	12	12	3.7-3.8	
Ky.	Lexington	2 4.62	7.5	10	12	11-12		
	Louisville	2 6.45			14	13-14		
La.	Alexandria	2 4.94	10	10	12	12		
	New Orleans	2 5.16	8	8	12	9	4.0	
Md.	Baltimore	2 5.11	7.5-8	9-11	12	9-12		
	Cumberland	2 6.23	8.75	10	12	12	4.3-4.4	
Mass.	Boston	2 6.04	8-8.75	9.5	12	11		
	Lowell	2 5.85			12	11		
Mich.	Springfield	2 6.77	10	10	13	12		
	Detroit	2 5.33			12	12		
	Grand Rapids	2 4.81	9	8.5-9	11	11	3.5-3.8	
	Kalamazoo	2 5.27	9	12	12	12	4.0	
Minn.	Duluth	2 4.13	7.5	9	11	11	3.8	
	Minneapolis	2 4.73	7.75	9.25	11	11	3.5	
	St. Paul	2 4.73	7.75	9.25	11		3.5-3.7	
	Winona	2 4.88	7.5	8	9	9	3.7	
Miss.	Meridian		6-6.25	10-12	14	14	3.8-4.8	
Mo.	Kansas City	2 5.54	8.5-9	10-11	13	12-13	3.7-4.0	
	St. Louis	2 5.27	8.75-9.5	11	11-13	11-13	3.5-3.8	
Mont.	Butte	2 5.42	8.25	10	12	12	3.3-3.7	
Nebr.	Lincoln	2 4.88	8	9	11	11	3.8	
	Omaha	2 5.16	8	9	11	9	3.8	
N. H.	Portsmouth		9.5	10	12	12	3.9	
	Trenton	2 3 6.00	10	11	13	12-13		
N. M.	Albuquerque		8.75	9	11	10-11	4.0	
	Albany	2 6.23	9	11-12	13	13	4.15	
N. Y.	Buffalo	2 6.23	8	10	12	12	3.6-3.7	
	New York	2 7.75-8.07	9	9.75-10.75	13	11-12		
	Rochester	2 6.23	9-10	10.5	13	12-13	3.7	
N. C.	Winston-Salem	2 6.02	10	12	14			
N. Dak.	Grand Forks	2 4.30	7.5	8	10	10		
	Cincinnati	2 5.48	9	11	13	12	3.7	
Ohio	Cleveland	2 5.37	9	10	12	10-11	3.8	
	Toledo	2 4.62	7	8.5	11	10		
Okla.	Tulsa	2 5.11	10.5	10.5	13	12-13	4.0	
	Portland	2 4.41	9	9	11	11	4.0	
Pa.	Philadelphia:							
	Oct. 1-10	2 5.37			11	10-11		
	Oct. 11-31	2 6.19			12	11-12		
	Pittsburgh	2 5.70	9.5	10	12	11	3.6-3.7	
R. I.	Newport			12	14	14	4.2	
	Providence	2 7.84			14			
S. C.	Charleston	2 6.06	11	13	14.5-15	15	4.0-4.1	
	Memphis	2 5.27	7	9	11	11	4.0-4.2	
Tenn.	Nashville	2 4.51	7.5	9	11	10-11		
	Dallas	2 4.30-4.51	9	9	11	10	4.0-4.4	
Tex.	El Paso	2 4.84	8	9	11	9-11	3.6-4.2	
	Houston	2 5.16	9.5	10	12			
Utah	Salt Lake City	2 4.51	8.25	9	11	11	3.5-4.0	
	Richmond	2 7.35	9.75	12	13	13	4.0	
Va.	Roanoke	2 6.34	10	11	13	13	3.95	
	Seattle	2 4.30	8	8.5	11	10		
Wash.	Spokane	2 4.51	7.5	9	11	10-11	4.0	
	Clarksburg	2 5.37	8.75	10	12	12	3.8-4.0	
W. Va.	Wheeling	2 5.27	10	10	12	12	3.5-4.0	
	Madison	2 5.80	9.5	10	11	11	3.7	
Wis.	Milwaukee	2 6.02	9.5	10.5	12	12.3	3.65-3.7	
	Racine	2 5.80	9.5	10.5	12	12	3.8	

Stocks, Imports, and Exports of Dry Milk

Stocks on Sept. 1, 1933, with Comparisons; Imports and Exports during August with Comparisons

	Stocks ¹	Sept. 1, 1936	Aug. 1, 1936 ²	Sept. 1, 1935 ²
		Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Whole milk		4,211,937	4,271,308	5,382,823
Skim milk		20,447,737	24,871,845	29,255,881
Buttermilk		2,794,657	2,638,994	5,857,238
	Dry milk	August 1936	July 1936	August 1935
		Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Imports		2,598,532	1,634,152	294,186
Exports		311,695	382,510	212,626

¹ Total stocks include all stocks held by manufacturers reporting.

² Revised figures include late reports.

Production of Dry Milk Reported by Manufacturers, August 1936

[Includes reports from principal firms operating dry-milk factories in the United States]

Classes of dry milk	Comparison of production (pounds) for same firms					
	Previous year			Previous month		
	Firms ¹	Aug. 1936	Aug. 1935	Firms ¹	Aug. 1936	July 1936
Whole milk	16	1,514,232	2,093,063	17	1,524,204	1,937,463
Skim milk	117	20,838,936	23,695,301	117	20,839,198	26,039,013
Part skim	2	55,820	69,861	2	55,820	24,379
Cream powder	2	0	0	2	1,921	1,137
Buttermilk	62	3,803,675	3,742,737	62	3,803,675	5,076,165

¹ Figures showing number of firms do not represent number of factories since some firms operate more than 1 factory.

Wholesale Selling Prices of Dry Milk During August 1936

[Cents per pound]

Dry skim milk (bulk goods)—reported sales	Price	Pounds	Dry whole milk (bulk goods)—reported sales		Dry buttermilk (bulk goods)—reported sales	
			Price	Pounds	Price	Pounds
5-5½		21,952	15-15½	120,000	5-5½	47,222
5½-6			15½-16½	127,393	5½-6½	1,213,570
6-6½		697,595	16½-17½	1,000	6½-7½	1,738,249
6½-7		807,883	17½-18½	330,072	7½-8½	309,325
7-7½		2,728,025	18½-19½	449,351	8½-9½	207,306
7½-8		3,818,872	19½-20½	910	9½-10½	5,265
8-8½		3,488,452	20½-21½	44,831	10½-11½	
8½-9		8,924,362			11½-12	3,900
9-9½		3,636,711				
9½-10		2,349,739				
10-10½		471,085				
10½-11		390,473				
11-11½		106,800				
11½		4,000				

Month	Average price	Total pounds	Average price	Total pounds	Average price	Total pounds
August 1936	8.40	26,846,009	17.89	1,073,557	6.94	3,524,837
July 1936	8.25	33,375,112	17.37	1,021,138	7.24	5,168,677
August 1935	5.83	29,994,082	14.93	1,113,439	4.58	3,252,315

Wholesale prices reported on case goods were as follows; Dry whole milk (1-pound cans) 36.44 cents per pound.

Wholesale Selling Prices f. o. b. Distributing Points, August 1936

Dry Skim Milk			
	Cents per lb.	Cents per lb.	
Boston	8 - 10.5	Kansas City	9.5 - 10.5
New York	7 - 11.25	Seattle	4.5 - 10.75
Philadelphia	9 - 10.5	Portland	8.83 - 9.75
Chicago	8 - 11.5	Los Angeles	8.75 - 10.75
Cleveland	10.5 - 10.93	San Francisco	9.17 - 10
St. Louis	7 - 10.5		

¹ These prices represent grade B milk or the grade which is most commonly sold, the butterfat content varying from 3.2 to 5 percent in different cities.

² Price for basic milk, i. e., price paid for milk used for fluid distribution.

³ Price at farms.

Creamery Butter Production, August 1936

State	Estimated production, August 1935	Estimated production, July 1936	August production, 1935	August 1936 estimate compared with—	
				July 1936	August 1936
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Minnesota	22,238,600	25,742,600	25,060,000	-13.62	-11.26
Iowa	17,007,100	19,335,300	21,530,000	-12.05	-21.01
Wisconsin	12,822,200	15,041,700	16,695,000	-14.76	-23.20
Nebraska	6,133,500	6,597,100	7,048,000	-7.03	-12.98
Kansas	4,615,200	5,429,300	5,772,000	-15.00	-20.05
Missouri	5,437,900	6,549,600	8,259,000	-16.98	-34.16
North Dakota	5,131,700	5,751,300	4,951,000	-10.78	+3.64
South Dakota	3,839,200	4,345,700	3,872,000	-11.66	-8.85
Montana	1,164,800	1,357,000	1,269,000	-14.17	-8.22
Michigan	7,106,900	7,824,800	7,634,000	-9.18	-6.91
Illinois	5,425,300	5,474,700	7,000,000	-9.91	-22.50
Indiana	6,294,300	6,252,600	7,671,000	+6.66	-17.95
Ohio	8,153,300	8,013,700	8,827,000	+1.74	-7.64
Kentucky	2,790,800	1,771,200	2,924,000	+57.56	-4.56
Virginia	820,600	739,600	857,000	+10.95	-4.25
Tennessee	2,241,700	1,364,800	1,949,000	+64.25	+15.01
Mississippi	704,300	518,100	625,000	+35.93	+12.68
Texas	3,151,000	3,304,400	2,399,000	-4.65	+31.34
Oklahoma	2,922,100	3,450,700	3,644,000	-15.32	-19.82
New York	1,141,400	1,444,200	1,500,000	-20.97	-23.91
Vermont	147,500	182,200	193,000	-19.05	-23.58
Pennsylvania	1,304,000	1,219,600	1,378,000	+6.92	-5.38
Colorado	2,118,300	2,282,900	1,693,000	-7.22	+25.12
Utah	889,100	957,400	727,000	-7.14	+22.29
California	4,984,700	5,236,300	4,863,000	-4.81	+2.50
Washington	3,070,300	3,511,600	3,516,000	-12.57	-12.68
Oregon	2,557,900	3,042,400	2,588,000	-15.93	-1.17
Idaho	2,622,600	2,849,900	2,609,000	-7.98	+8.66
Other States	2,526,200	2,410,400	2,241,000	+4.80	+12.72
Total	139,362,500	152,001,100	159,285,000	-8.32	-12.51

Receipts and Storage Holdings of Butter at 5 Markets

[In thousand pounds; i. e., 000 omitted]

Period and market	Receipts					Total
	New York	Chicago	Boston	Philadelphia	San Francisco	
Week ended September 5	4,162	4,078	1,708	1,383	580	11,911
Week ended September 12	3,828	3,620	1,258	1,481	587	10,774
Week ended September 19	4,791	3,851	1,535	1,470	552	12,199
Week ended September 26	4,555	4,224	1,459	1,213	533	11,984
September 1936	18,839	17,191	6,448	6,152	2,417	51,047
September 1935	20,573	20,173	6,283	6,264	2,144	55,437
September 5-year average (1931-35)	20,183	20,036	6,251	6,595	1,962	55,027
January-September, inclusive 1936	189,142	178,308	62,603	57,655	24,555	512,263
January-September, inclusive 1935	190,618	192,449	65,612	65,018	23,430	537,177
Storage Holdings						
Week ended September 5	12,866	25,233	3,264	3,166	2,931	47,460
Week ended September 12	12,312	25,043	3,105	3,039	2,867	46,366
Week ended September 19	12,623	25,255	2,937	2,932	2,829	46,576
Week ended September 26	12,549	25,359	2,925	2,962	2,811	46,606
September 1, 1936	13,171	25,392	3,366	3,276	2,974	48,179
September 1, 1935	18,925	47,670	6,903	4,372	3,022	80,892
5-year average, September 1	15,773	34,329	6,686	4,015	2,965	63,768

Receipts of Butter at 4 Markets by State of Origin, September 1936

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadelphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Arkansas		111,005			111,005
California	20,911				20,911
Colorado	43,992				43,992
Illinois	2,923,335	932,212	773,647	1,977,840	6,607,034
Indiana	345,589	337,256	229,291	163,033	1,075,169
Iowa	4,677,058	2,054,655	626,665	1,008,635	8,367,016
Kansas	217,196	823,649	6,299	134,132	1,181,276
Kentucky	48,486	28,689	13,062		90,177
Louisiana	19,368				19,368
Maine				26	26
Maryland			111,161		111,161
Massachusetts		577			577
Michigan	656,298	343,733		74,048	1,074,079
Minnesota	5,107,837	2,323,010	3,110,071	1,746,631	12,287,599
Missouri	271,199	981,332	143,361	14,105	1,410,447
Nebraska	1,698,120	659,780	391,409	62,638	2,811,947
New York	303,296		58,647	44,385	406,328
North Carolina		576			576
North Dakota	1,045,712	734,930		434,509	2,316,151
Ohio	299,682		100,680	215,960	515,642
Oklahoma	96,799	765,367		63,719	925,885
Pennsylvania	163,810		3,214	5,236	172,260
South Dakota	90,396	1,078,097	24,700	265,330	1,458,523
Tennessee	21,712		20,073		41,785
Texas	55,263	243,675	133,925		432,863
Vermont				258	258
Virginia	171,942		108,236		280,178
Wisconsin	561,202	5,772,101	297,509	237,040	6,868,152
Total:					
September 1936	18,839,203	17,190,744	6,152,193	6,447,875	48,630,015
September 1935	20,573,373	20,172,788	6,263,986	6,282,707	53,292,854

Wholesale Prices of Fresh Creamery Butter (92 Score), September 1936

[Cents per pound]

Day	New York	Chicago	Boston	Philadelphia	San Francisco
1	34	34	35	35	37
2	34½	34	35½	35	36½
3	35¼	34½	35¾	35¾	36½
4	35¼	34¾	35¾	35¾	37
5	35¼	34¾	35¾	35¾	37
7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
8	35¾	35	36½-36½	36½	37
9	35¾	35	36½-36½	36½	(1)
10	36	35	36½	36½	37
11	36¼	34½-34¾	36¾	36¾	37
12	36¼	34½-34¾	36¾	36¾	37
14	36¾	34¾	36¾	36¾	37
15	35¾-36¾	34¾	36¾	36¾	37
16	35	34¾	35¾	35¾	37
17	35	34	35½	35½	37
18	35¼	33½	35½	36	36½
19	35¼	34	35¾	36	36½
21	35¼	34	35¾	36	36½
22	34½	32½	35	35	36½
23	34	32½	34½	34½	36½
24	34½	33½	35	35¼	36½
25	34¾	33½	35	35½	36½
26	34¾	33½	35	34¾	36½
28	34	33¼	34½	34½	36½
29	33¾	32½	34	34	36½
30	33¾	32½	34¼-34½	34½	36½
Average:					
September 1936	34.97	33.93	35.53	35.62	36.73
August 1936	35.55	34.91	36.33	36.05	37.17
September 1935	26.15	25.39	26.82	27.11	28.43

¹ Holiday.

The casein market in September was full steady, with trade fair, but not particularly brisk. The firm dry milk market of recent months has held the production of casein down to some extent, and offerings of domestic supplies were at no time liberal. Considerable casein continues to be imported, which is a large factor in maintaining prices at their present level. Up to the close of July, this year, a total of 10,163,000 pounds had been imported compared with 1,193,000 pounds during the same period last year. Domestic prices were unchanged from August, with quotations delivered Eastern Seaboard points as follows: 17¢ to 17½¢ on 20 to 30 mesh; 17½¢ to 17¾¢ on 60 to 70 mesh; and 18¢ to 18¼¢ on 80 to 100 mesh.

American Cheese Production, August 1936

Geographic section	Estimated production, August 1936	Estimated production, July 1936	August production, 1935	1936 estimate compared with—	
				July 1936	August 1935
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
New York State	1,169,500	2,552,700	3,026,000	-54.19	-61.33
New England, including Pennsylvania and New Jersey	189,200	283,800	306,000	-33.34	-38.17
South Atlantic	125,100	109,100	124,000	+23.83	+8.95
South Central	4,908,300	4,834,700	4,566,000	+1.52	+7.49
Wisconsin ¹	24,833,000	31,210,100	30,601,000	-20.44	-18.85
East North Central, not including Wisconsin	5,506,300	5,522,700	6,116,000	-0.30	-9.97
West North Central	2,719,200	3,043,400	3,476,000	-10.66	-21.78
Mountain	1,588,200	1,564,700	1,420,000	+1.50	+11.84
Pacific	3,402,200	3,910,400	3,466,000	-13.00	-1.85
United States total	44,451,000	53,031,600	53,101,000	-16.19	-16.29

¹ Estimate based on receipts of American cheese at Wisconsin warehouses.

Wholesale Prices of No. 1 Fresh American Cheese (Single Daisies) September 1936

[Cents per pound]

Day	New York	Chicago	Boston	Philadel- phia	San Fran- cisco ¹
1	20 -20 1/4	19 -19 1/4	20 -20 1/2	20 -20 1/2	19
2	20 -20 1/4	19 -19 1/4	20 -20 1/2	20 -20 1/2	19
3	20 -20 1/4	19 -19 1/4	20 -20 1/2	20 -20 1/2	19
4	20 -20 1/4	19 -19 1/4	20 -20 1/2	20 -20 1/2	19
5	20 -20 1/4	19 -19 1/4	20 -20 1/2	20 -20 1/2	19
6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
7	20 -20 1/4	19 -19 1/4	20 -20 1/2	20 -20 1/2	19
8	20 -20 1/4	19 -19 1/4	20 -20 1/2	20 -20 1/2	(2)
9	20 -20 1/4	19 -19 1/4	20 -20 1/2	20 -20 1/2	19
10	20 -20 1/4	19 -19 1/4	20 -20 1/2	20 -20 1/2	19 1/2
11	20 -20 1/4	19 -19 1/4	20 -20 1/2	20 -20 1/2	19 1/2
12	20 -20 1/4	19 -19 1/4	20 -20 1/2	20 -20 1/2	19 1/2
13	20 -20 1/4	19 -19 1/4	20 -20 1/2	20 -20 1/2	19 1/2
14	19 3/4 -20	19 -19 1/4	20 -20 1/2	20 -20 1/2	19 1/2
15	19 3/4 -20	19 -19 1/4	20 -20 1/2	20 -20 1/2	19 1/2
16	19 3/4 -20	19 -19 1/4	20 -20 1/2	20 -20 1/2	19 1/2
17	19 3/4 -20	19 -19 1/4	20 -20 1/2	20 -20 1/2	19 1/2
18	19 3/4 -20	19 -19 1/4	20 -20 1/2	20 -20 1/2	19 1/2
19	19 1/2 -20	18 1/2 -18 3/4	20 -20 1/2	20 -20 1/2	19 1/2
20	19 1/2 -19 3/4	18 1/2 -18 3/4	20 -20 1/2	19 1/2 -20	19 1/2
21	19 1/2 -19 3/4	18 1/2 -18 3/4	20 -20 1/2	19 1/2 -20	19 1/2
22	19 1/2 -19 3/4	18 1/2 -18 3/4	20 -20 1/2	19 1/2 -20	19 1/2
23	19 1/2 -19 3/4	18 1/2 -18 3/4	20 -20 1/2	19 1/2 -20	19 1/2
24	19 1/2 -19 3/4	18 1/2 -18 3/4	20 -20 1/2	19 1/2 -19 3/4	19 1/2
25	19 1/2 -19 3/4	18 1/2 -18 3/4	20 -20 1/2	19 1/2 -19 3/4	19 1/2
26	19 1/2 -19 3/4	18 1/2 -18 3/4	20 -20 1/2	19 1/2 -19 3/4	19 1/2
27	19 1/2 -19 3/4	18 1/2 -18 3/4	20 -20 1/2	19 1/2 -19 3/4	19 1/2
28	19 1/2 -19 3/4	18 1/2 -18 3/4	20 -20 1/2	19 1/2 -19 3/4	19 1/2
29	19 1/2	18 1/2 -18 3/4	19 1/2 -20 1/4	19 1/2 -19 3/4	19 1/2
30	19 1/4	18 1/2 -18 3/4	19 1/2 -20 1/4	19 1/4 -19 3/4	19 1/2
Average:					
September 1936	19.87	18.92	20.22	20.04	19.35
August 1936	20.53	19.69	20.78	20.53	19.00
September 1935	16.50	16.19	16.91	16.95	16.50

¹ Flats.

² Holiday.

Receipts and Storage Holdings of Cheese at 5 Markets

[In thousand pounds; i. e., 000 omitted]

Receipts

Period and market	New York	Chi- cago	Boston	Phila- delphia	San Francisco	Total
Week ended September 5	1,352	494	216	535	403	3,000
Week ended September 12	1,823	575	344	403	127	2,272
Week ended September 19	1,051	580	474	366	266	2,737
Week ended September 26	1,030	782	588	453	213	3,066
September 1936	4,422	2,883	1,904	1,750	1,139	12,098
September 1935	6,805	3,070	2,417	2,650	1,443	16,385
September 5-year average (1931-36)	5,206	3,064	1,789	2,029	1,135	13,223
January-September, inclusive, 1936	52,060	31,861	16,562	21,433	12,355	134,271
January-September, inclusive, 1935	48,126	25,891	16,215	20,218	11,540	121,990

Storage Holdings

	New York	Chi- cago	Boston	Phila- delphia	San Francisco	Total
Week ended September 5	7,212	5,124	1,951	1,260	1,153	16,700
Week ended September 12	7,141	5,167	1,997	1,226	1,178	16,709
Week ended September 19	7,315	5,134	2,131	1,271	1,162	17,013
Week ended September 26	7,518	5,126	2,125	1,382	1,166	17,317
September 1, 1936	7,131	5,071	1,944	1,406	1,161	16,713
September 1, 1935	5,218	4,744	2,318	917	1,018	14,215
5-year average September 1	7,408	4,375	2,646	939	966	15,734

Receipts of Cheese at 4 Markets by State of Origin, September 1936

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadel- phia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
Colorado	100	1,130			1,230
Connecticut	720				720
Illinois	384,739	622,108	97,576	3,884	1,108,307
Indiana	145,982	74,093			220,075
Iowa	24,020	930			24,950
Michigan	50,150	15,557	24,175		89,882
Minnesota	5,359		35,359	6,158	46,867
Missouri		548			548
Montana		42			42
New Jersey	26,643				26,643
New York	385,012	59,588	106,739	363,036	914,425
Ohio	90,688	483	850	1,050	93,651
Pennsylvania	21,895				21,895
Tennessee	24,252				24,252
Texas		1,228			1,228
Utah	14				14
Vermont	25,660			223	25,883
Wisconsin	3,234,273	2,107,097	1,485,809	1,529,158	8,356,337
Canada	3,187				3,187
Total:					
September 1936	4,422,114	2,882,804	1,750,499	1,903,559	10,958,976
September 1935	6,804,868	3,070,256	2,649,950	2,416,681	14,941,755

Receipts of Eggs at 4 Markets by State of Origin, September 1936

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadel- phia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
Alabama	1				1
Arkansas	3	6	5		14
California	21,975	1,800			23,775
Connecticut	1,436			2	1,438
Delaware	5,298		284		5,582
District of Columbia	4				4
Georgia	1				1
Idaho	7,410				7,410
Illinois	12,670	10,808	6,873	4,212	34,563
Indiana	22,746	4,115	987	1,185	29,033
Iowa	63,758	51,623	16,204	20,210	151,795
Kansas	3,045	1,462	681	605	5,793
Kentucky	547		431	7	985
Maine	3			2,361	2,364
Maryland	6,660		1,786		8,446
Massachusetts	497			2,481	2,978
Michigan	3,785	2,042	1,692	2,673	10,192
Minnesota	32,326	33,739	20,915	11,193	98,173
Missouri	6,927	6,478	2,797	487	16,689
Nebraska	2,319	12,702	1,355	800	17,176
Nevada	384				384
New Hampshire				3,837	3,837
New Jersey	10,279		228		10,507
New York	64,993		1,114	642	66,749
North Carolina	99			99	118
North Dakota	689	337	426	794	2,246
Ohio	8,268		2,273	482	11,023
Oklahoma	400	694			1,094
Oregon	8,800		2,400	1,200	12,400
Pennsylvania	22,360		11,274		33,634
Rhode Island				2	2
South Dakota	2,373	12,194	176	693	15,436
Tennessee	488	52		24	564
Texas	100				100
Utah	25,136		1,200		26,336
Vermont	9			1,087	1,096
Virginia	9,467		1,482		10,949
Washington	62,691		6,350	1,200	70,241
West Virginia	42		35		77
Wisconsin	3,459	36,002	386		39,847
Parcel post	201	98		54	455
Total:					
September 1936	411,569	174,152	81,555	56,231	723,507
September 1935	392,367	159,401	104,820	62,467	719,055

Receipts of Dressed Poultry at 4 Markets by State of Origin, September 1936

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadel- phia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
Alabama	274	4			278
Arkansas	97,505	40			97,545
California	130,705				130,705
Delaware	744				744
District of Columbia	1,045				1,045
Florida	1,148	30			1,178
Georgia	2,236				2,238
Illinois	1,204,414	351,670	79,529	466,838	2,102,451
Indiana	648,375	7,923	16,150	188,728	861,176
Iowa	4,407,540	729,233	493,165	916,483	6,546,426
Kansas	1,665,061	266,793	100,486	350,301	2,382,641
Kentucky	145,163	63,362	10,906		219,431
Maine	16,014			31,666	47,680
Maryland	91,363		150		91,513
Massachusetts	355,007				355,007
Michigan	64,827	370		99,558	164,755
Minnesota	2,035,684	410,000	491,112	725,548	3,692,344
Missouri	1,270,012	942,158	68,657	253,930	2,534,757
Nebraska	\$14,992	271,692	109,035	108,745	1,304,464
New Hampshire	39			2,124	2,163
New Jersey	29,015			27,292	56,307
New York	2,517,677	166	55,005	20,441	2,593,289
North Carolina	80			80	80
North Dakota	57,450	39,921	30,928	50,338	178,637
Ohio	239,112	7,100		51,033	297,245
Oklahoma	422,249	28,009	20,543	75,966	546,767
Oregon	22,000		31,800		53,800
Pennsylvania	153,099				153,099
South Carolina	3,827	75		3,902	3,902
South Dakota	507,908	438,261	51,236	146,085	1,143,540
Tennessee	205,651	59,769	36,511	19,038	321,960
Texas	200,279	47,703	127,475	66,895	442,352
Utah	25,642			27,194	52,836
Vermont	1			391	391
Virginia	242,654		3,003		245,657
West Virginia	160				292
Wisconsin	133,442	268,113			401,555
Total:					
September 1936	17,713,393	3,962,552	1,725,741	3,628,594	27,030,280
September 1935	14,227,344	2,084,489	1,797,722	3,181,773	21,291,328

Receipts and Storage Holdings of Eggs at 5 Markets

(In thousand cases; i. e., 000 omitted)

Receipts

Period and market	New York	Chicago	Boston	Phila- delphia	San Francisco	Total
Week ended September 5.....	101	44	12	16	14	187
Week ended September 12.....	94	41	14	20	12	181
Week ended September 19.....	87	42	14	17	14	174
Week ended September 26.....	95	40	13	19	11	178
September 1936.....	412	174	56	82	59	783
September 1935.....	392	159	63	105	62	781
September 5-year average (1931-35).....	411	149	72	110	53	795
January-September, including 1936.....	5,768	3,862	1,012	994	708	12,344
January-September, including 1935.....	5,003	3,538	1,002	1,034	658	11,235

Storage Holdings

Period and market	New York	Chicago	Boston	Phila- delphia	San Francisco	Total
Week ended September 5.....	1,131	1,404	162	144	39	2,880
Week ended September 12.....	1,085	1,377	155	135	36	2,788
Week ended September 19.....	1,046	1,346	148	125	32	2,697
Week ended September 26.....	993	1,310	140	119	30	2,592
September 1, 1936.....	1,168	1,425	167	150	41	2,951
September 1, 1935.....	838	1,660	140	99	32	2,769
5-year average September 1.....	1,150	1,629	187	179	41	3,186

Receipts and Storage Holdings of Dressed Poultry at 5 Markets

[In thousand pounds; i. e., 000 omitted]

Receipts

Period and market	New York	Chicago	Boston	Pbila- delphia	San Francisco	Total
Week ended September 5.....	3,786	752	759	452	100	5,849
Week ended September 12.....	3,595	776	905	294	87	5,657
Week ended September 19.....	4,134	805	803	474	214	6,430
Week ended September 26.....	4,571	1,114	867	460	119	7,131
September 1936.....	17,713	3,963	3,629	1,725	550	27,581
September 1935.....	14,227	2,084	3,182	1,798	492	21,783
September 5-year average (1931-35).....	16,854	2,883	3,554	2,038	374	25,703
January-September, inclusive, 1936.....	119,357	17,475	25,843	14,329	8,685	185,689
January-September, inclusive, 1935.....	100,045	13,386	23,210	14,306	7,871	158,818

Storage Holdings

Period and market	New York	Chicago	Boston	Pbila- delphia	San Francisco	Total
Week ended September 5.....	19,136	8,772	3,172	2,221	1,188	34,489
Week ended September 12.....	19,310	9,255	3,197	2,223	1,148	35,133
Week ended September 19.....	19,977	9,667	3,186	2,316	1,089	36,235
Week ended September 26.....	21,447	10,790	3,387	2,534	1,021	39,179
September 1, 1936.....	19,095	8,462	3,214	2,152	1,262	34,185
September 1, 1935.....	9,144	4,120	2,087	925	872	17,149
5-year average, September 1.....	13,066	4,600	2,799	1,570	982	23,017

Dairy Products Manufactured in Factories, 1935, by Months

(Thousands of pounds; i. e., 000 omitted)

Manufactured product	Num- ber fac- tories repor- ting	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total, 1935	Total, 1934
Creamery butter (including whey butter).....	4,488	106,056	100,512	110,166	129,482	179,879	199,696	184,161	159,285	141,786	119,748	96,462	105,147	1,632,380	1,694,708
Renovated or process butter.....	6	234	167	89	151	146	173	168	172	149	147	187	233	2,016	1,548
American cheese:															
Whole milk.....	2,353	22,197	21,919	26,914	32,825	48,926	60,560	55,238	53,101	49,053	42,114	23,811	27,341	468,990	435,491
Part skim.....	50	368	437	419	471	694	856	806	655	531	494	373	460	6,564	5,550
Full skim.....	13	6	8	32	74	57	8	20	2	5	1	1	12	225	109
Swiss cheese (including block).....	292	1,453	1,347	1,920	2,930	5,163	6,317	5,659	5,002	4,586	3,742	2,555	1,948	42,622	39,449
Munster cheese.....	74	713	647	717	713	739	707	518	490	517	609	622	625	7,617	8,180
Brick cheese.....	412	2,067	1,991	2,334	2,446	3,042	3,306	2,871	2,531	2,411	2,188	2,132	2,555	29,905	30,267
Limburger cheese.....	110	425	401	543	714	1,089	1,216	1,022	935	909	859	719	673	9,535	9,425
All Italian varieties of cheese.....	58	777	796	824	965	959	1,175	857	813	829	837	829	967	10,628	5,517
Neufchatel cheese.....	13	55	59	83	63	41	43	30	27	30	111	78	107	727	354
Cream cheese.....	76	3,531	2,969	3,586	3,252	3,157	3,496	2,652	2,737	2,954	3,160	3,388	3,362	38,244	40,104
All other varieties of cheese.....	71	403	386	466	457	457	411	403	468	553	619	630	629	5,890	4,676
Cottage, pot, and bakers' cheese.....	1,223	8,050	8,161	10,264	9,833	9,933	9,722	9,866	9,384	8,373	8,847	8,688	8,458	109,579	103,195
Sweetened condensed milk:															
Case goods:															
Skimmed.....	(1)	128	196	177	189	177	1	191	171	202	157	135	101	1,825	1,696
Unskimmed.....	23	4,546	4,797	4,820	6,201	4,519	4,694	3,923	4,394	3,824	3,711	3,630	3,926	52,985	60,652
Bulk goods:															
Skimmed.....	138	8,327	9,074	10,456	12,406	17,655	17,892	10,943	9,737	9,667	8,716	8,028	10,516	133,417	120,365
Unskimmed.....	61	2,935	1,927	2,477	2,917	3,823	5,273	3,125	2,621	3,105	2,571	2,785	3,348	36,907	43,883
Unsweetened condensed milk (plain condensed):															
Bulk goods:															
Skimmed.....	230	8,529	8,755	11,744	12,637	17,088	19,800	22,168	19,879	13,518	11,633	10,148	8,464	164,372	140,913
Unskimmed.....	119	6,250	5,947	7,043	8,200	11,582	12,255	12,596	11,355	7,438	7,351	6,570	6,213	102,833	92,414
Evaporated milk (unsweetened):															
Case goods, unskimmed.....	137	113,393	121,134	146,500	177,264	236,512	252,531	202,274	160,522	134,809	105,710	86,337	101,604	1,833,890	1,711,570
Concentrated skim milk (for animal feed).....	33	1,392	1,243	1,091	1,748	2,627	2,924	1,759	1,320	1,288	1,187	840	674	18,033	12,532
Condensed or evaporated butter- milk (including concentrated product).....	77	4,155	3,684	4,057	4,841	7,018	7,966	8,818	7,988	6,761	5,247	4,522	5,466	79,543	65,659
Dry or powdered buttermilk.....	283	3,579	3,453	3,581	4,285	5,763	6,294	5,392	4,390	3,935	3,442	2,577	3,132	49,823	53,635
Dry or powdered whole milk.....	52	1,258	1,248	1,572	1,549	1,869	2,314	1,633	1,920	2,057	1,693	1,391	918	19,432	15,869
Dry or powdered skim milk (in barrels).....	189	11,854	11,795	15,232	17,272	22,723	24,100	17,570	16,899	15,364	13,015	9,902	11,805	187,531	-----
Dry or powdered skim milk (in bags).....	243	6,235	6,200	7,420	9,927	14,453	15,710	12,836	10,315	9,356	7,145	4,470	5,908	109,975	-----
Total dry or powdered skim milk.....	-----	18,089	17,995	22,652	27,199	37,176	39,810	30,406	27,214	24,720	20,160	14,372	17,713	297,506	294,935
Dry or powdered cream.....	7	1	4	2	16	8	1	1	1	3	-----	3	4	-----	65
Dried casein (skim milk or butter- milk product).....	340	2,414	2,275	3,000	3,677	4,582	5,321	4,315	3,390	2,808	2,288	1,733	1,835	37,638	37,331
Malted milk.....	11	1,203	1,117	1,604	1,600	1,583	1,454	1,322	1,276	1,199	1,129	990	1,008	15,485	15,569
Ice cream, gallons.....	4,071	7,645	8,301	12,333	14,944	20,988	25,710	33,101	29,136	16,782	12,411	9,865	8,169	199,355	179,594
Sherbets (does not include water ices), gallons.....	1,166	108	125	176	241	385	505	662	608	301	198	150	127	3,586	3,215

1 Less than 5 firms reporting.

Dairy Products Manufactured in Factories, 1935, by States—Continued

[Thousands of pounds; i. e., 000 omitted]

Manufactured product	Maine	Maryland	Masachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio
Dry or powdered skim milk (in barrels).....	652	1,556	-----	14,206	5,800	1,130	4,136	-----	2,326	24	-----	101	-----	48,206	-----	-----	1,484
Dry or powdered skim milk (in bags).....	37	1,190	-----	13,054	5,424	541	3,608	-----	318	14	-----	3	-----	15,941	-----	-----	3,001
Total dry or powdered skim milk.....	689	2,746	-----	27,260	11,224	1,671	7,744	-----	2,644	38	-----	104	-----	64,147	-----	-----	4,485
Dry or powdered cream.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	14	-----	-----	-----
Dried casein (skim milk or buttermilk product).....	105	-----	27	338	1,943	-----	100	41	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	4,413	-----	-----	9
Malted milk.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	126
Ice cream, gallons.....	1,196	3,544	8,586	11,217	4,656	1,017	5,485	833	2,023	111	433	4,397	218	27,215	2,295	636	13,365
Sherbets (does not include water ices), gallons.....	7	34	206	119	42	41	110	27	107	3	4	5	4	474	51	13	175

Manufactured product	Oklahoma	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming	Total, 1935
Creamery butter (including whey butter).....	38,674	29,918	12,282	19	724	36,122	15,920	25,766	8,788	2,817	6,353	37,299	356	159,908	2,144	1,632,380
Renovated or process butter.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	140	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,016
American cheese:	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Whole milk.....	6,076	16,129	1,414	-----	105	1,088	6,725	8,465	4,277	801	74	9,262	-----	270,851	498	468,999
Part skim.....	82	92	16	-----	-----	-----	14	506	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	6,564
Full skim.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	225
Swiss cheese (including block).....	-----	92	573	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	34	-----	29,646	1,713	42,622
Munster cheese.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	7,317	-----	7,617
Brick cheese.....	-----	45	-----	-----	-----	-----	24	-----	-----	-----	-----	61	-----	27,268	-----	29,905
Limburger cheese.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6,912	-----	9,535
All Italian varieties of cheese.....	-----	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	25	-----	4,472	-----	10,628
Neufchatel cheese.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	537	-----	727
Cream cheese.....	391	171	1,345	15	-----	-----	996	1,570	-----	205	-----	8	-----	7,581	-----	38,244
All other varieties of cheese.....	-----	91	760	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	222	-----	345	-----	5,890
Cottage, pot, and bakers' cheese.....	505	1,313	8,464	-----	1	90	443	711	534	1,137	313	3,609	176	6,774	10	109,579
Sweetened condensed milk:	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Case goods:	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Skimmed.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,909	-----	721	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,902	-----	1,825
Unskimmed.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	52,985
Bulk goods:	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Skimmed.....	163	213	5,875	-----	-----	-----	-----	961	-----	14,236	737	231	-----	23,413	-----	133,417
Unskimmed.....	210	12	4,538	-----	-----	-----	1,173	348	-----	375	-----	169	-----	7,261	-----	36,907
Unsweetened condensed milk (plain condensed):	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Bulk goods:	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Skimmed.....	-----	-----	20,326	-----	-----	-----	392	6,328	160	5,200	3,629	2,865	606	13,557	-----	164,372
Unskimmed.....	-----	720	4,870	-----	-----	-----	590	85	-----	2,830	445	-----	-----	7,958	-----	102,833
Evaporated milk (unsweetened):	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Case goods, unskimmed.....	-----	24,667	29,340	-----	-----	-----	43,430	6,236	47,581	-----	6,099	60,106	-----	713,447	-----	1,838,890
Concentrated skim milk (for animal feed).....	-----	48	9,897	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	600	-----	2,024	-----	18,093
Condensed or evaporated buttermilk (including concentrated product).....	1,354	185	295	-----	658	-----	-----	515	-----	-----	-----	268	-----	55	-----	70,543
Dry or powdered buttermilk.....	1,221	79	711	-----	641	-----	-----	398	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	7,068	-----	49,823
Dry or powdered whole milk.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	42	484	-----	-----	-----	44	-----	7,247	-----	19,432
Dry or powdered skim milk (in barrels).....	29	2,872	8,012	-----	-----	-----	4,565	1,079	1,671	2,948	-----	8,397	-----	39,222	-----	187,531
Dry or powdered skim milk (in bags).....	-----	2,039	7,679	-----	-----	-----	-----	270	905	1,355	731	3,423	-----	26,925	-----	109,975
Total dry or powdered skim milk.....	29	4,911	15,691	-----	-----	-----	4,565	1,349	2,579	4,303	731	11,820	-----	66,147	-----	297,506
Dry or powdered cream.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	44
Dried casein (skim milk or buttermilk product).....	-----	107	246	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,542	-----	721	-----	11,999	-----	37,638
Malted milk.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10,113	-----	15,485
Ice cream, gallons.....	2,446	1,568	27,175	1,533	530	783	2,608	6,742	874	563	2,892	2,882	1,697	5,878	148	199,385
Sherbets (does not include water ices), gallons.....	29	17	109	7	1	6	53	91	22	4	29	67	51	43	2	3,586

Receipts of American Cheese at Wisconsin Warehouses

	1936	Corresponding week in 1935	Corresponding 5-year average weekly receipts ¹
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Week ended September 5.....	5,370,651	6,371,235	5,017,628
Week ended September 12.....	5,342,401	6,782,891	4,960,888
Week ended September 19.....	5,621,409	6,600,269	4,684,676
Week ended September 26.....	5,843,092	6,098,092	4,565,236
Total since January 1.....	196,118,569	186,274,055	180,719,211

Cold-Storage Holdings of Dairy and Poultry Products at 26 Markets, ¹ September 1936

Date	Butter	American cheese	Eggs	Dressed poultry
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Cases</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Sept. 5.....	74,970,400	62,059,982	4,810,744	49,150,839
Sept. 12.....	73,711,719	63,826,408	4,648,820	50,310,960
Sept. 19.....	73,307,451	65,744,334	4,479,069	52,390,932
Sept. 26.....	72,866,394	67,345,774	4,276,535	56,119,940

¹ New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, Boston, Providence, Buffalo, Syracuse, Cuba, N. Y., Lowville, N. Y., Pittsburgh, Cleveland, Detroit, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Milwaukee, Plymouth, Marshfield, Green Bay, Wis., Denver, Kansas City, St. Louis, Omaha, Portland, Seattle, San Francisco, and Los Angeles

¹ 1931-35 inclusive.

Fruits and Vegetables

Carlot Shipments of Fruits and Vegetables by States

Shipments During September and for Season to Sept. 30, With Comparisons

Shipping district	September			Season total to Sept. 30, 1936	Season total to Sept. 30, 1935	Season total to Sept. 30, 1934	Total last season	Shipping district	September			Season total to Sept. 30, 1936	Season total to Sept. 30, 1935	Season total to Sept. 30, 1934	Total last season
	1936	1935	1934						1936	1935	1934				
APPLES (WESTERN STATES)								CARROTS							
California: Central district	408	366	292	616	480	622	1,655	California: Central district	325	204	239	5,652	5,000	6,087	5,600
Colorado	194	20	245	194	20	254	446	Southern district	1	3	3	1,224	1,428	1,055	1,423
Idaho	502	386	923	502	387	1,027	5,251	Michigan	31	5	32	36	5	32	71
New Mexico	38	8	127	38	11	142	22	New York	69	55	94	88	65	123	1,423
Oregon	259	71	1,060	337	87	1,197	2,086	Washington	18	0	8	32	1	20	6
Utah	49	0	21	49	0	21	19	Others	25	96	11	4,215	3,512	3,297	3,632
Washington	3,499	1,541	4,431	3,709	1,664	5,207	27,740	Total	469	363	387	11,247	10,611	10,611	7 12,165
Others	0	77	15	886	1,263	686	1,320	CASABA MELONS							
Total	4,949	2,469	7,114	6,331	3,912	9,156	38,539	California central district	11	5	8	21	26	30	64
APPLES (EASTERN STATES)								Others	0	0	10	8	14	38	20
Delaware	70	31	12	342	296	151	402	Total	11	5	18	29	40	68	84
Illinois	78	481	80	257	1,021	322	1,958	CAULIFLOWER							
Kansas	12	40	49	14	43	49	203	Colorado	349	343	292	760	631	573	752
Maryland:								New York	32	20	23	51	20	28	36
Eastern Shore	53	10	5	83	43	19	127	Others	13	7	17	97	154	84	6,118
Other	171	176	104	225	250	138	880	Total	394	370	332	908	805	685	6,906
Michigan	144	212	380	216	231	514	1,607	CELERY							
New Jersey	53	9	6	107	64	53	110	Michigan	121	32	133	442	304	440	419
New York	253	248	635	349	265	904	3,753	New York	466	553	551	576	792	692	2,813
Pennsylvania	415	195	293	518	232	364	2,542	Oregon	121	101	116	347	257	291	450
Vermont	27	126	47	27	126	47	181	Washington	69	67	27	103	93	60	224
Virginia	650	1,499	776	747	1,708	864	10,495	Others	7	16	35	15,141	14,244	14,964	14,264
West Virginia	634	685	774	822	927	896	3,521	Total	787	769	862	16,609	15,690	16,447	18,179
Wisconsin	69	148	74	74	166	92	294	CRANBERRIES							
Others	17	428	160	28	603	199	1,577	Massachusetts	300	219	249	300	219	251	897
Total	2,646	4,288	3,395	3,809	5,975	4,612	27,655	Others	4	22	19	4	22	19	425
Summary for Western and Eastern States	7,595	6,757	10,509	10,140	9,887	13,768	2 66,194	Total	304	241	268	304	241	270	1,322
Additional movement by truck reduced to carlot equivalents (incomplete):								CUCUMBERS							
Illinois	³ 33	³ 1,279	³ 622	³ 155	³ 2,284	³ 973	³ 4,162	New York	197	132	259	271	250	381	260
Michigan	³ 14	0	0	³ 60	³ 1	0	³ 1	Others	13	30	7	3,480	4,684	3,279	5,031
BEANS, SNAP AND LIMA								Total	210	162	266	3,751	4,934	3,660	5,291
Maryland: Eastern Shore	11	0	1	211	161	135	161	GRAPES							
North Carolina (second crop)	10	0	0	10	0	0	10	California:							
Virginia:								Northern district	3,814	2,762	4,099	4,152	2,795	4,821	8,008
Eastern Shore	4	0	4	13	42	46	45	Southern district	253	112	140	517	335	339	497
Norfolk section	15	9	46	299	305	384	382	Central district	6,306	5,334	5,578	10,934	8,835	10,604	23,357
Others	23	11	32	7,475	9,028	11,893	9,489	Iowa	15	148	85	22	162	98	163
Total	63	20	83	8,008	9,536	12,158	10,087	Michigan	48	33	420	48	33	431	225
BEETS								New York	76	1	22	76	1	22	749
Illinois	11	14	12	12	19	12	40	Washington	39	63	34	41	65	54	83
Michigan	15	0	10	15	0	11	1	Others	14	143	83	268	475	382	885
Others	8	3	14	854	895	1,141	1,027	Total	10,565	8,596	10,461	16,058	12,701	16,751	33,967
Total	34	17	36	881	914	1,164	1,068	Additional movement by truck reduced to carlot equivalents (incomplete) Michigan							
BLACKBERRIES, DEWBERRIES, LOGANBERRIES									³ 12	0	0	³ 12	0	0	0
Washington	14	18	12	77	80	158	82	GREENS (EXCEPT SPINACH)							
Others	0	0	0	10	31	56	31	California, central district	18	29	30	27	32	41	912
Total	14	18	12	87	111	214	113	Others	2	0	3	4	1	3	1,277
CABBAGE								Total	20	29	33	31	33	44	2,189
Colorado	169	145	41	466	214	179	610	HONEY BALL MELONS							
Michigan	49	11	132	52	13	142	52	California, central district	17	37	14	83	88	69	83
Minnesota	27	53	114	27	60	116	470	Others	0	4	3	1,203	1,361	1,135	1,365
New York	162	414	600	172	541	849	6,648	Total	17	41	17	1,286	1,449	1,204	1,453
Utah	32	9	7	40	9	10	34	HONEYDEW MELONS							
Virginia	39	39	99	78	123	522	133	California:							
Wisconsin	739	674	2,487	828	886	2,940	3,656	Northern district	15	133	237	135	234	364	291
Others	19	42	56	14,857	11,882	19,169	12,010	Central district	106	353	324	590	854	821	974
Total	1,236	1,387	3,536	5 16,520	13,728	23,927	6 23,613	Colorado	1,082	750	195	1,259	761	220	1,047
CANTALOUPS								Others	0	14	0	2,868	2,674	2,391	2,685
Colorado	404	665	254	841	1,072	618	1,137	Total	1,203	1,250	756	4,852	4,523	3,796	4,997
Oregon	11	26	0	11	26	0	26	Additional movement by truck reduced to carlot equivalents (incomplete):							
Utah	152	114	119	195	191	154	196	Delaware	³ 23	³ 1	0	³ 1,081	³ 1,421	³ 1,410	³ 1,421
Others	8	13	29	11,090	10,779	11,519	10,787	Maryland Eastern Shore	³ 86	³ 8	³ 15	³ 1,454	³ 1,918	³ 1,576	³ 1,918
Total	575	818	402	12,137	12,068	12,291	12,146								

See footnotes at end of table.

Carlot Shipments of Fruits and Vegetables by States—Continued

Shipping district	September			Season total to Sept. 30, 1936	Season total to Sept. 30, 1935	Season total to Sept. 30, 1934	Total last season	Shipping district	September			Season total to Sept. 30, 1936	Season total to Sept. 30, 1935	Season total to Sept. 30, 1934	Total last season
	1936	1935	1934						1936	1935	1934				
LETTUCE AND ROMAINE								PEACHES—CON.							
California:								Additional movement by truck reduced to carlot equivalents (incomplete), Michigan	22	0	0	37	0	0	0
Central district.....	1,965	2,638	2,744	26,922	24,221	22,917	24,221	Alabama.....	21	0	6	36	0	20	0
Southern district.....	6	0	0	513	954	1,004	954	California:							
Colorado.....	117	135	146	257	331	448	359	Northern district.....	602	430	192	4,919	3,459	5,528	3,602
Montana.....	12	13	12	29	16	24	16	Southern district.....	5	10	6	10	17	9	25
New York.....	26	110	51	525	539	869	859	Central district.....	577	301	351	1,450	911	1,505	1,154
Washington.....	25	0	0	644	851	1,338	867	Colorado.....	29	18	27	120	58	152	73
Others.....	5	8	3	19,688	18,105	16,485	18,393	Illinois.....	24	332	608	24	340	659	485
Total.....	2,156	2,904	2,956	48,578	45,317	43,085	45,669	Michigan.....	229	67	187	268	80	297	560
MIXED DECIDUOUS FRUIT								Mississippi.....	11	0	4	42	0	22	0
California:								New York.....	148	100	359	183	129	425	250
Northern district.....	46	64	58	1,570	1,049	1,603	1,079	Oregon.....	1,309	1,332	530	2,131	1,877	1,813	3,783
Central district.....	6	17	17	147	116	246	153	Washington.....	2,315	1,806	1,558	3,481	2,656	3,358	5,474
Colorado.....	24	16	19	30	18	28	19	Others.....	21	20	36	78	36	129	107
Michigan.....	16	11	71	23	12	81	31	Total.....	5,291	4,416	3,864	12,742	9,563	13,917	15,156
New York.....	299	311	125	1,177	843	1,190	909	Additional movement by truck reduced to carlot equivalents (incomplete) Michigan							
Washington.....	14	14	23	52	55	126	159	13	0	0	18	0	0	0	
Total.....	405	433	313	2,999	2,093	3,274	2,350	PEAS, GREEN							
MIXED MELONS								California, central district (2d crop)							
California, central district.....	29	71	65	165	218	198	245	California.....	387	312	531	416	377	686	1,021
Colorado.....	52	36	43	81	38	53	47	Colorado.....	24	78	14	505	643	407	643
Others.....	0	11	1	900	988	1,139	1,001	Idaho.....	58	64	8	719	603	282	603
Total.....	81	118	109	1,146	1,244	1,390	1,293	New Mexico.....	29	0	0	32	0	0	0
MIXED VEGETABLES								Oregon.....	13	18	26	60	109	69	109
California:								Utah.....	20	26	30	32	35	42	38
Northern district.....	2	2	3	183	215	241	274	Others.....	3	8	0	5,182	5,038	4,603	5,562
Southern district.....	13	32	28	1,368	1,791	1,121	2,226	Total.....	534	506	609	6,946	6,806	6,089	7,976
Central district.....	201	167	158	3,335	2,778	2,190	4,274	PERSIAN MELONS							
Colorado.....	584	607	539	2,059	1,632	2,113	1,965	California:							
Florida.....	76	58	3	3,189	3,100	3,174	3,736	Northern district.....	3	5	8	3	5	12	8
Idaho.....	25	7	33	35	25	57	48	Central district.....	14	69	39	126	193	173	196
Louisiana.....	12	1	1	1,006	671	1,030	940	Others.....	0	0	3	0	0	3	0
Minnesota.....	22	12	9	29	33	12	48	Total.....	17	74	50	129	198	188	204
New York.....	223	346	466	792	925	1,601	1,036	PLUMS AND FRESH PRUNES							
Washington.....	49	25	25	581	637	679	661	Idaho.....	843	1,425	111	845	1,425	770	1,458
Others.....	19	14	44	9,897	5,240	8,517	6,407	Oregon.....	57	29	39	761	429	1,102	443
Total.....	1,217	1,271	1,309	22,475	17,047	20,735	21,615	Washington.....	246	205	22	736	808	596	596
ONIONS								Others.....	15	28	22	2,824	2,167	3,054	2,208
Important States, late crop								Total.....	1,161	1,687	194	5,166	4,594	5,734	4,705
California:								POTATOES							
Northern district.....	87	118	163	301	408	678	590	Late crop (18 surplus States)							
Central district.....	10	6	1	73	11	24	105	California:							
Idaho.....	421	446	758	438	537	924	2,332	Northern district.....	517	394	697	1,078	667	1,260	2,950
Indiana.....	254	108	82	352	149	123	1,057	Central district.....	795	700	426	1,923	1,526	726	3,050
Iowa.....	46	211	6	46	286	6	459	Colorado.....	2,033	1,060	485	3,249	1,453	1,269	12,505
Massachusetts.....	41	70	100	245	428	872	465	Idaho.....	2,579	1,860	3,057	5,384	3,396	5,829	23,755
Michigan.....	1,145	353	1,099	1,508	434	1,433	3,629	Maine.....	2,979	1,380	1,692	3,303	1,406	1,836	42,081
Minnesota.....	345	755	1	438	967	1	2,166	Michigan.....	269	284	387	274	320	388	7,014
New York.....	439	476	864	829	653	1,215	3,829	Minnesota.....	740	855	737	756	1,177	837	12,585
Ohio.....	19	60	49	33	65	63	541	Nebraska.....	415	242	391	701	409	679	9,295
Oregon.....	82	264	141	83	277	148	1,633	New York:							
Utah.....	260	278	243	299	289	320	779	Long Island.....	364	193	514	998	481	1,152	970
Washington.....	183	262	171	183	262	171	918	Other.....	478	8	61	720	19	81	3,377
Wisconsin.....	10	46	6	63	103	32	161	North Dakota.....	539	1,438	1,212	539	1,479	1,280	10,791
Others.....	9	8	29	27	21	37	1,873	Oregon.....	764	162	221	1,094	417	475	3,783
Total.....	3,351	3,461	3,713	4,918	4,890	6,047	20,537	Pennsylvania.....	100	11	43	586	215	127	394
Other States, late crop								Utah.....	271	92	125	720	286	771	432
California, southern district.....	13	14	12	13	14	12	19	Washington.....	857	574	864	1,942	1,395	2,077	3,605
Others.....	0	0	0	10	19	14	90	Wisconsin.....	596	1,022	1,379	623	1,919	2,560	5,938
Total.....	13	14	12	23	33	26	109	Wyoming.....	113	28	88	128	29	111	1,391
SUMMARY FOR ONIONS								Others.....	7	14	12	7	15	14	490
Important States, late crop								Total.....	14,416	10,317	12,401	24,028	16,609	21,472	143,806
Other States, late crop								Other States, late crop							
Early and intermediate crop								Iowa.....	65	114	75	75	131	105	248
Total.....	3,564	3,493	3,727	16,478	14,849	15,698	14,307	Others.....	15	19	23	64	52	164	368
PEACHES								Total.....	80	133	98	139	183	269	616
California:								Intermediate crop							
Northern district.....	312	1,349	93	4,285	5,880	6,455	5,901	New Jersey.....	2,204	2,006	2,206	7,679	5,371	5,718	6,101
Central district.....	457	330	26	3,447	2,036	3,078	2,037	Others.....	10	179	84	13,031	16,648	17,839	16,667
Colorado.....	355	907	51	1,994	1,868	1,923	1,878	Total.....	2,214	2,185	2,290	20,710	22,019	23,557	22,768
Idaho.....	20	25	7	104	35	39	35								
Michigan.....	163	163	71	164	163	77	164								
New York.....	329	519	38	331	519	38	623								
Oregon.....	29	40	6	52	47	35	59								
Pennsylvania.....	32	153	61	78	302	424	302								
Utah.....	128	266	0	451	299	127	299								
Washington.....	563	352	2	1,556	570	986	583								
West Virginia.....	13	22	0	107	96	6	96								
Others.....	7	126	7	12,939	15,732	13,390	15,732								
Total.....	2,408	4,252	362	25,508	27,547	26,578	27,709								

See footnotes at end of table.

Carlot Shipments of Fruit and Vegetables—Continued

Shipping district	September			Season total to Sept. 30, 1936	Season total to Sept. 30, 1935	Season total to Sept. 30, 1934	Total last season
	1936	1935	1934				
SUMMARY FOR POTATOES							
Late crop (18 surplus States)	14,416	10,317	12,461	24,028	16,609	21,472	143,806
Other States, late crop	80	133	98	139	183	269	616
Intermediate crop	2,214	2,185	2,290	20,710	22,019	23,557	22,768
Early crop	10	56	57	31,603	28,966	37,732	28,988
Total	16,720	12,691	14,846	75,480	67,777	83,039	196,178
SPINACH							
Colorado	13	0	3	41	36	18	36
New York	30	22	27	64	27	42	43
Washington (2nd crop)	34	7	6	45	7	9	47
Others	0	2	8	7,405	5,442	7,686	5,478
Total	77	31	44	7,555	5,512	7,755	5,604
SWEET POTATOES							
California central district	115	78	130	120	89	159	520
Louisiana	433	295	234	774	628	495	2,728
Maryland: Eastern Shore	167	121	104	207	154	146	385
New Jersey	116	128	213	118	151	226	1,239
Tennessee	40	117	168	63	183	231	1,292
Virginia:							
Eastern Shore	935	886	635	1,224	971	802	2,065
Norfolk section	35	72	105	160	226	261	269
Others	23	46	80	482	737	573	2,511
Total	1,865	1,743	1,669	3,148	3,139	2,893	11,010
TOMATOES							
California:							
Northern district	48	14	13	143	36	127	173
Southern district	103	227	242	482	523	651	1,083
Central district	426	209	317	1,104	473	730	1,883
Colorado	35	16	26	78	23	40	25
Indiana	36	63	20	37	63	29	77
New York	153	415	298	229	486	343	510
Ohio	1,417	465	283	1,595	776	599	835
Oregon	16	0	0	97	48	39	48
Pennsylvania	727	99	78	756	131	103	143
Utah	153	154	113	259	220	336	276
Washington	12	6	8	209	31	142	31
Others	6	6	23	17,348	17,936	19,232	18,252
Total	3,132	1,674	1,451	22,337	20,751	22,362	23,336
TURNIPS AND RUTABAGAS							
Minnesota	40	79	72	42	109	86	397
Others	6	61	89	217	236	286	548
Total	46	140	161	259	345	372	945
WATERMELONS							
Alabama	12	8	8	787	715	971	715
Georgia	13	4	8	8,864	12,169	8,965	12,169
Iowa	45	12	35	63	12	42	12
Maryland:							
Eastern Shore	82	48	36	232	331	327	331
Other	1	0	0	5	7	6	7
Missouri	64	296	74	3,188	1,386	2,631	1,386
Oregon	10	9	13	56	21	64	21
Virginia	16	144	56	361	545	594	545
Others	24	76	100	16,862	16,622	14,925	16,637
Total	267	597	339	30,418	31,808	28,525	31,823
Grand total ¹⁰	62,238	56,873	59,972	385,212	355,861	398,986	625,923

- ¹ Includes 2 cars for emergency relief.
- ² Includes 1,442 cars for emergency relief.
- ³ Not included in grand total.
- ⁴ Does not include Eastern Shore or Norfolk section.
- ⁵ Includes 164 cars for emergency relief.
- ⁶ Includes 1 car for emergency relief.
- ⁷ Includes 91 cars for emergency relief.
- ⁸ Does not include Long Island.
- ⁹ Includes 48 cars for emergency relief.
- ¹⁰ Includes 1 car for emergency relief.
- ¹¹ Includes 2 cars for emergency relief.
- ¹² Includes 57 cars for emergency relief.
- ¹³ Includes 227 cars for emergency relief.
- ¹⁴ Includes 28 cars for emergency relief.
- ¹⁵ Includes 338 cars for emergency relief.
- ¹⁶ Includes 93 cars for emergency relief.
- ¹⁷ Includes 3 cars for emergency relief.
- ¹⁸ Includes 884 cars for emergency relief.

¹⁹ The season grand total shows the total movement of the products given in this table and does not include the totals of fruits and vegetables not actively moving during the month.

Prices of truck crops continued to register sharp increases from August 15 to September 15, but these advances, together with moderate rises in the prices of grains, cotton, and cottonseed, and seasonal price upturns for dairy products, and chickens and eggs were sufficient only to offset seasonal declines in the prices of fruit and miscellaneous farm commodities. Truck crop prices were up 19 points; chickens and eggs, 7; dairy products, 3; cotton and cottonseed, 3; and grains, 1 point. Meat animal prices showed no change during the month. Fruit prices were down 3 points, however, and prices of miscellaneous products, 11 points.

Carlot Shipments of Citrus Fruit for September

State and product	September			August		
	1936	1935	1934	1936	1935	1934
GRAPEFRUIT						
Arizona	32	0	0	0	0	0
California:						
Southern district	44	102	57	69	225	166
Central district	1	0	0	0	2	0
Florida, heavy 1,251 (over 250 crates); light 54 (250 crates) 2 light cars used as 1 car	1,278	297	630	29	5	2
Others	0	0	10	0	0	0
Total	1,355	399	697	89	232	168
Additional movement by truck reduced to carlot equivalents (incomplete): Florida						
	147	95	114	0	0	0
LEMONS						
California:						
Southern district	1,070	734	653	1,511	1,984	1,596
Central district	11	0	0	15	0	6
Others	0	0	0	1	0	2
Total	1,081	734	653	1,527	1,984	1,514
MIXED CITRUS FRUIT						
California: Southern district	116	177	108	185	357	232
Others	4	0	1	0	0	0
Total	120	177	109	185	357	232
ORANGES AND SATSUMAS						
California:						
Southern district	4,847	5,661	4,394	4,699	5,819	5,185
Central district	13	25	0	17	23	0
Others	1	0	1	0	8	0
Total	4,861	5,686	4,395	4,716	5,850	5,185
Additional movement by truck reduced to carlot equivalents (incomplete):						
California, southern district	70	107	65	52	98	63
Florida	21	17	8	0	0	0

Estimates of Commercial Acreage of Truck Crops Planted and Intended to be Planted in 1936-37, with Comparisons

Crop and State group	5-year average 1928-32	1933	1934	1935	1936	Preliminary 1937
Asparagus:						
Early	74,560	89,950	85,380	83,270	79,903	80,330
For market	35,440	41,160	43,970	34,770	37,680	-----
For manufacture	39,120	48,790	42,410	48,500	42,220	-----
Late ¹	21,490	26,150	26,500	26,540	26,830	27,770
Total all States	99,050	116,100	112,880	109,810	106,730	198,070
Snap beans:						
Fall ²	12,000	12,700	22,600	17,000	14,700	23,100
Total all States	107,230	123,000	147,150	144,710	144,580	-----
Cabbage:						
Fall ²	810	1,309	1,000	1,400	1,920	2,800
Total all States ³	143,740	125,370	176,730	139,030	155,610	-----
Carrots:						
Fall ²	3,280	5,030	5,809	6,800	7,100	10,400
Total all States ¹	27,580	32,590	35,880	36,819	37,370	-----
Cauliflower:						
Fall and winter ²	7,990	11,000	11,130	11,550	8,800	9,700
Total all States	27,450	30,150	28,550	28,710	28,520	-----
Celery:						
Fall and winter ²	7,180	3,500	5,800	8,190	9,050	12,000
Total all States	32,620	31,250	32,300	34,890	36,650	-----
Green peppers:						
Fall ²	2,010	2,000	1,750	3,600	2,400	3,600
Total all States	16,550	17,590	15,200	17,250	15,550	-----
Early Irish potatoes:						
Fall ²	2,400	2,400	2,600	3,800	1,700	2,100
Early (1)	38,400	27,300	30,100	30,300	29,700	39,000
Early (2)	82,400	62,900	81,100	70,300	75,900	97,050
Second early	50,000	43,600	60,800	48,800	46,000	54,900
Intermediate (1)	110,600	88,400	99,800	79,800	74,190	79,700
Intermediate (2)	34,600	35,700	43,400	43,700	43,900	48,300
Total all States	318,400	261,300	317,800	276,700	271,300	321,050
Strawberries:⁴						
Early	41,470	46,760	42,710	49,500	35,050	38,400
Second early	47,710	56,350	58,150	39,850	41,090	39,150
Intermediate	59,040	53,970	54,430	39,590	44,360	41,650
Late	42,370	39,090	42,370	43,400	47,350	53,600
Total all States	181,590	193,170	197,660	163,310	167,760	172,800

- ¹ Includes acreage from which undetermined quantities are taken for manufacture.
- ² Fall-crop States supply earliest new crop movement, starting in fall preceding year shown.
- ³ Includes acreage from which kraut pickers secure the tonnage.
- ⁴ Includes acreage from which undetermined quantities are taken for cold pack, manufacture, etc.

Grain

Weekly Weighted Price per Bushel of Reported Cash Sales, September 1936, with Comparisons of Monthly Averages

Wheat

Market and grade	Weekly averages					Monthly averages			
	Aug. 31-Sept. 5	Sept. 7-12	Sept. 14-19	Sept. 21-26	Sept. 28-Oct. 3	1935		1936	
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Sept.	July	Aug.	Sept.
CHICAGO									
Hd. winter.....No. 2	117	119	120	120	119	115	111	119	119
No. 3			122	119		114	109	117	120
Red Winter.....No. 2	113	115	118	119	118	96	108	115	117
No. 3	109	114				93	107	114	111
MINNEAPOLIS									
Dk. No. Spring Heavy.....No. 1					146	136	137	145	140
Dk. No. Spring.....No. 1	140	143	144	149	147	133	136	147	146
No. 2	136	143	146	146	144	129	134	144	145
No. Spring.....No. 1		136		144	136	127		136	137
No. 2		135				126		136	135
Hd. Amber Durum.....No. 2	120	140	138	148	151	111	143	149	137
KANSAS CITY									
Dk. Hd. Winter.....No. 2	119	122	122	124	122	121	111	123	122
No. 3	116	119	119	122	118	119	110	121	119
Hd. Winter.....No. 2	119	123	122	126	122	115	111	122	122
No. 3	116	120	122	121	118	111	109	120	120
ST. LOUIS									
Hd. Winter.....No. 2				124		113	110	120	124
Red Winter.....No. 2	114	118	120	121	119	103	106	117	119
No. 3		115			118	99	104	115	117
SIX MARKETS¹									
By classes (all grades)									
Hd. Red Spring.....	129	132	135	138	136	103	120	137	135
Durum.....	127	132	133	139	144	97	134	145	135
Red Durum.....	103			116	116	85	105	111	114
Hd. Red Winter.....	116	119	120	123	120	109	111	121	120
Soft Red Winter.....	115	118	120	122	119	97	105	117	119
All classes and grades.....	119	122	125	128	127	103	110	127	125
WINNIPEG (cash close)									
No. Spring.....No. 1	97	100	105	110	103	90	94	102	104

Corn

Market and grade		Aug. 31-Sept. 5	Sept. 7-12	Sept. 14-19	Sept. 21-26	Sept. 28-Oct. 3	1935	1936
CHICAGO								
White.....No. 2		126	129	131	125	120	84	95
No. 3		125	129	133	124	116	82	101
Yellow.....No. 2		110	114	117	114	111	84	87
No. 3		109	114	116	112	109	83	86
KANSAS CITY								
White.....No. 2		114		124		121	82	100
No. 3		113				80	85	124
Yellow.....No. 2		112	115	116	114	112	82	93
No. 3		109	114	115	112	111	78	94
ST. LOUIS								
White.....No. 2					125	117	87	91
No. 3			121			115	84	89
Yellow.....No. 2		113	118	117	115	112	84	89
No. 3		112	116	115	114	107	83	86
FIVE MARKETS¹								
All classes and grades.....		110	114	115	112	109	82	86

Oats, white

Market and grade	Aug. 31-Sept. 5	Sept. 7-12	Sept. 14-19	Sept. 21-26	Sept. 28-Oct. 3	1935	1936
CHICAGO							
No. 3	43	43	44	45	43	30	37
MINNEAPOLIS							
No. 3	43	41	44	43	42	27	33
KANSAS CITY							
No. 3	44	45	46	46	44	29	39
ST. LOUIS							
No. 3	41	45	46	45		30	33

Rye

Market and grade	Aug. 31-Sept. 5	Sept. 7-12	Sept. 14-19	Sept. 21-26	Sept. 28-Oct. 3	1935	1936
CHICAGO							
No. 2	92	91				54	76
MINNEAPOLIS							
No. 2	82	86	87	88	85	47	75

Barley

Market and grade	Aug. 31-Sept. 5	Sept. 7-12	Sept. 14-19	Sept. 21-26	Sept. 28-Oct. 3	1935	1936
MINNEAPOLIS							
Malting.....No. 2	120	135	126	131	132	69	92
No. 2	126	129	130	130	131	58	87

Flaxseed

Market and grade	Aug. 31-Sept. 5	Sept. 7-12	Sept. 14-19	Sept. 21-26	Sept. 28-Oct. 3	1935	1936
MINNEAPOLIS							
No. 1	210	219	217	214	210	163	206

Weekly Closing Prices of Futures, September 1936, with Comparisons of Monthly Averages

DECEMBER FUTURES

Wheat

Market	Weekly averages					Monthly averages			
	Aug. 31-Sept. 5	Sept. 7-12	Sept. 14-19	Sept. 21-26	Sept. 28-Oct. 3	1935	1936		
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Sept.	July	Aug.	Sept.
Chicago.....	109	111	113	115	114	96	106	111	112
Minneapolis.....	121	123	125	129	127	115	118	124	125
Kansas City.....	108	111	112	115	113	99	103	112	112
Winnipeg ¹	95	99	104	109	106	90	92	100	103
Liverpool ¹	108	113	117	121	118	89	99	110	113

Corn

Market	Aug. 31-Sept. 5	Sept. 7-12	Sept. 14-19	Sept. 21-26	Sept. 28-Oct. 3	1935	1936
Chicago.....	94	95	96	95	94	58	78
Kansas City.....	96	97	98	97	96	57	79

Oats

Market	Aug. 31-Sept. 5	Sept. 7-12	Sept. 14-19	Sept. 21-26	Sept. 28-Oct. 3	1935	1936
Chicago.....	42	42	43	43	42	23	39
Winnipeg ¹	42	43	45	46	44	30	39

MAY FUTURES

Wheat

Market	Aug. 31-Sept. 5	Sept. 7-12	Sept. 14-19	Sept. 21-26	Sept. 28-Oct. 3	1935	1936
Chicago.....	107	110	112	114	112	97	110
Minneapolis.....	117	119	121	124	122	112	121
Kansas City.....	105	108	109	112	110	98	110
Winnipeg ¹	97	101	105	110	108	94	102
Liverpool ¹							

Corn

Market	Aug. 31-Sept. 5	Sept. 7-12	Sept. 14-19	Sept. 21-26	Sept. 28-Oct. 3	1935	1936
Chicago.....	90	91	91	90	90	58	92
Kansas City.....	92	93	93	92	91	58	95

Oats

Market	Aug. 31-Sept. 5	Sept. 7-12	Sept. 14-19	Sept. 21-26	Sept. 28-Oct. 3	1935	1936
Chicago.....	42	43	43	43	42	29	45
Winnipeg ¹	43	44	45	47	46	33	46

¹ Conversions at current rate of exchange.

² Sept. 13-30.

Commercial Grain Stocks Report

[At the close of the week ended Oct. 10, 1936.]

United States Grain² in Store and Afloat at Domestic Markets

Market group	Wheat	Corn	Oats	Rye	Barley	Flax
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Atlantic coast.....	3,175	632	157	960	4	0
Gulf coast.....	379	62	5	1	1	0
Northwestern and upper lake.....	11,180	96	27,104	2,726	8,260	731
Lower lake.....	17,849	4,363	11,947	2,384	8,283	0
East central.....	6,717	756	3,435	66	122	0
West central, southwestern and western.....	36,403	900	7,239	211	379	0
Pacific coast.....	5,197	404	793	2	2,192	0
Total current week.....	80,900	7,213	50,650	6,350	19,241	731
Total previous week (revised).....	82,849	4,325	50,973	6,515	17,732	753
Total year ago.....	84,003	2,742	44,050	8,844	17,007	2,768

United States Grain in Store in Bond at Canadian Markets

	Wheat	Corn	Oats	Rye	Barley	Flax
Total current week.....	0	10	143	0	0	0
Total previous week (revised).....	0	10	100	0	0	0
Total year ago.....	0	2	0	0	0	0

Canadian Grain in Store in Bond at United States Markets

	Wheat	Corn	Oats	Rye	Barley	Flax
Total current week.....	20,995		7	442	1,620	0
Total previous week (revised).....	19,019		7	527	1,215	0
Total year ago.....	24,185		41	0	102	0

¹ United States stocks as reported are at the close of business on Friday or Saturday. In-transit grain not included.

² Includes imported grain on which duty has been paid.

Bonded stocks of other grain in United States, current week—from Argentina, corn 391,916 bushels, from Latvia, rye 103,069 bushels.

¹ Duluth and Omaha included in wheat; Minneapolis and Omaha in corn.

Feed-Seeds

Average Prices of Feedstuffs at Important Markets, September 1936

[Per ton, bagged, in carlots, sight-draft basis]

Commodity	Boston	Philadelphia	Buffalo	New York	Cincinnati	Chicago	Milwaukee	Minneapolis	St. Louis
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Standard spring-wheat bran	29.70	28.85	26.10	28.80		25.95	25.75	23.60	
Soft winter-wheat bran					29.20				25.65
Hard winter-wheat bran									
Standard spring-wheat middlings	31.75	31.00	27.90	30.60		30.00	29.65	27.50	
Spring wheat-flour middlings		40.10	35.90	37.40	39.10	33.95	33.55	31.40	
Gray winter-wheat shorts						36.40			33.29
Red Dog flour for feed	40.70		36.90	39.60		37.40			
Linseed meal (37 percent)		² 41.50	43.20	³ 40.60	² 48.24	48.48	49.00	46.30	49.56
Cottonseed meal (43 percent)	39.70	35.10	37.35	37.64	36.95	37.10	36.90	40.30	35.99
Cottonseed meal (41 percent)	38.55					38.35		40.30	36.00
Cottonseed meal (36 percent)									
Digester feeding tankage (60 percent)						61.50		62.00	
No. 1 alfalfa meal (fine)					30.05				28.50
Gluten feed	41.38	40.95	39.45	40.90	38.80	33.55	36.50	38.50	35.50
Gluten meal	49.30		48.38			43.55	45.30	47.30	43.50
White hominy feed	38.80		37.10	38.62	36.62	37.70	40.80		
Yellow hominy feed			37.80						
Soybean meal			41.55	46.10		39.70	41.54	42.80	40.20

Commodity	Memphis	Atlanta	Kansas City	Omaha	Fort Worth	Denver	Los Angeles	San Francisco	Portland, Oreg.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Hard winter-wheat bran	32.70	23.20	23.15	28.10	28.60				
Brown winter-wheat shorts				30.40	31.12				
Gray winter-wheat shorts	41.00	31.50	32.12	35.45	35.00			35.70	33.80
Red Dog flour for feed			35.55	36.75					
Wheat mixed feed					29.00	32.60	31.85	28.05	
Linseed meal (37 percent)			52.04	52.00	57.90	51.90	³ 38.80	³ 41.20	
Cottonseed meal (43 percent)			39.92	43.88	36.20	43.36		39.00	41.20
Cottonseed meal (41 percent)	30.95	30.85	39.40	42.88					
Cottonseed meal (36 percent)		29.25							
Digester feeding tankage (60 percent)			62.90	62.50					
No. 1 alfalfa meal (fine)			25.10			27.00	26.30	26.25	
Gluten feed	42.10	35.50			38.35				
Gluten meal		43.50							
White hominy feed		39.70	40.50	33.50					
Yellow hominy feed			41.25						
Dried beet pulp						29.50	27.00		
Soybean meal		44.30				44.30	43.10	45.30	
Copra meal							35.00	33.95	

¹ Average of bulk-of-sales price for 1 day each week.
² 34-percent protein.
³ 31-percent protein.

Alfalfa Meal: Commercial Production, United States, 1931-32 to 1936-37

Month	1936-37	1935-36	1934-35	1933-34	1932-33	1931-32
June	27,530	18,540	24,590	26,700	14,800	23,550
July	24,180	25,070	21,810	21,760	17,010	15,100
August	31,180	17,810	20,590	18,130	15,450	17,400
September	¹ 30,520	16,870	18,480	18,660	19,140	18,930
Total 4 months	113,410	78,290	85,470	85,250	66,400	74,980
October		23,160	17,040	22,090	18,120	16,940
November		19,710	15,120	16,640	12,390	21,160
December		17,550	14,200	16,220	12,930	19,520
January		15,480	9,480	15,300	10,960	12,610
February		16,740	8,750	12,320	10,120	12,520
March		17,200	10,070	11,580	10,070	10,520
April		15,270	12,300	12,280	12,240	8,750
May		16,420	13,670	14,750	15,970	10,040
Total 12 months		219,820	186,100	206,430	169,200	187,040

¹ Preliminary.

Fall and winter feed on western ranges was improved by September rains, but much of the northern drought area has little feed. The late rains greatly improved feed prospects in the southern Great Plains and Southwest. Ranges are good west of the main range, in Mountain sections, and along the east slopes of the Rockies. Livestock are generally in good condition except in drought areas, according to the monthly Livestock and Range Report.

Imports of Forage Plant Seeds

[Reported by the Division of Seed Investigations, Bureau of Plant Industry]

Permitted Entry into the United States under the Federal Seed Act

Kind of seed	September		July 1, 1935 to Sept. 30, 1935	July 1, 1935 to Sept. 30, 1935
	1936	1935	Pounds	Pounds
Alfalfa	11,100		¹ 11,100	
Bluegrass, Canada	17,500	11,700	¹ 17,500	22,900
Bluegrass, Kentucky			² 169	
Brome, smooth	61,600	9,500	¹ 93,600	9,500
Clover, alsike	267,400		¹ 267,400	
Clover, crimson	1,808,000	344,100	³ 4,577,700	1,736,900
Clover, red	216,300		⁴ 246,300	
Clover, white	126,300	76,600	⁵ 265,600	230,000
Grass, orchard	287,500		⁶ 840,600	
Millet, foxtail			¹ 5,250	250,500
Mixtures, grass	100	500	⁷ 200	500
Rape, winter	852,400	33,000	⁸ 6,208,800	185,800
Ryegrass, Italian	8,800	4,400	⁹ 13,300	5,600
Ryegrass, perennial	86,500	20,700	¹⁰ 185,600	71,800
Timothy				600
Vetch, hairy	784,800	459,400	¹¹ 784,800	509,000

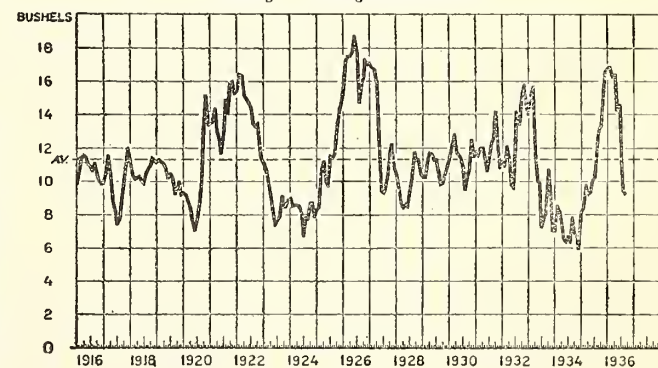
Not Subject to the Federal Seed Act

Bentgrass		1,300	1,200	14,500
Bluegrass, annual			1,500	
Bluegrass, rough	9,890	18,000	24,500	18,000
Bluegrass, wood	500		500	
Clover, suckling	4,200		11,000	2,000
Dogtail, crested	200	10,000	2,400	10,000
Fescue, chewings	259,600	43,100	530,600	115,800
Fescue, other	40,500	1,300	47,300	2,000
Grass, carpet			290	
Grass, Dallas	6,200	1,000	7,100	6,600
Grass, Guinea			100	
Grass, mixtures	1,500		1,500	
Grass, rescue		4,400	500	10,000
Grass, Rhodes		1,000	1,900	1,000
Grass, Sudan				206,100
Grass, velvet			600	
Medick, black	4,400	2,200	6,400	5,200
Sweetclover, white	112,500		274,700	
Sweetclover, yellow	17,700		33,000	
Wheatgrass, crested	6,700	25,100	6,700	25,100
Wheatgrass, slender	25,500		25,500	
Yarrow, common	500	100	500	100

¹ From Canada.
² From Canada (American goods returned).
³ 4,475,000 pounds from Hungary; 87,300 pounds from the Netherlands; 15,400 pounds from Germany (of Hungarian origin).
⁴ 202,700 pounds from Canada; 43,500 pounds from Rumania.
⁵ 242,800 pounds from Poland; 13,200 pounds from Germany (of Polish origin); 9,500 pounds from Great Britain; 100 pounds from Australia (of New Zealand origin).
⁶ 840,400 pounds from Denmark; 200 pounds from Australia (of New Zealand origin).
⁷ 100 pounds from Australia; 100 pounds from Canada.
⁸ 3,405,100 pounds from the Netherlands (32,400 pounds of Polish origin); 1,879,000 pounds from Hungary (33,100 pounds of Polish origin); 725,500 pounds from Poland; 193,200 pounds from Japan.
⁹ 13,100 pounds from Denmark; 200 pounds from Australia.
¹⁰ 74,700 pounds from Great Britain (of Northern Irish origin); 93,500 pounds from New Zealand; 10,700 pounds from Northern Ireland; 6,700 pounds from Denmark.
¹¹ From Hungary.

Hog and Corn Ratios, 1916-36

The Curve Shows the Number of Bushels of Corn Equal in Value to 100 Pounds of Live Hogs at Average Farm Prices



Prices paid by farmers for feed on September 15 advanced slightly from the August level as damage caused by the drought was more carefully evaluated. The index of feed prices advanced 2 points to 136 percent of the pre-war level making a total advance of 42 points from the June level. The index of seed prices also has advanced sharply. In March this index stood at 125 percent of pre-war but short supplies caused by the drought, together with increased demand for the soil conservation program, resulted in a 33-point advance from March to September.

Cotton

Average Price of Middling Spot Cotton at 10 Markets, September 1927-36

Market	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
Norfolk	21.50	18.17	18.71	10.80	6.23	7.66	9.36	12.83	10.60	12.14
Augusta	21.55	18.00	18.09	10.19	5.99	7.64	9.33	12.98	10.60	12.25
Savannah	21.52	17.89	18.24	10.30	6.06	7.56	9.30	12.96	10.50	12.20
Montgomery	20.78	17.39	17.61	9.72	5.62	7.25	9.00	12.70	10.22	11.88
New Orleans	21.53	17.94	18.45	10.58	6.20	7.58	9.38	13.01	10.68	12.28
Memphis	20.70	17.57	17.51	9.78	5.39	7.16	9.01	12.77	10.35	11.88
Little Rock	20.73	17.60	17.50	9.70	5.29	7.06	8.88	12.72	10.31	11.81
Dallas	20.56	17.13	17.46	9.71	5.47	7.11	8.97	12.60	10.30	11.78
Houston	21.50	17.69	18.30	10.33	5.95	7.51	9.33	12.99	10.63	12.16
Galveston	21.53	17.85	18.27	10.37	6.06	7.50	9.32	12.98	10.61	12.16
Average	21.19	17.72	18.01	10.15	5.83	7.40	9.19	12.85	10.48	12.05

Average Price of Middling Spot Cotton at New York for September 1913-36

Year	Cents	Year	Cents	Year	Cents	Year	Cents
1913	13.44	1919	30.60	1925	23.79	1931	6.50
1914	10.83	1920	30.07	1926	17.01	1932	7.68
1915	10.83	1921	19.95	1927	21.93	1933	9.64
1916	15.79	1922	21.35	1928	18.65	1934	13.00
1917	23.05	1923	29.06	1929	18.85	1935	10.80
1918	35.09	1924	24.24	1930	10.96	1936	12.31

Average of Daily Closing Prices on the Futures Exchanges for September 1932-36

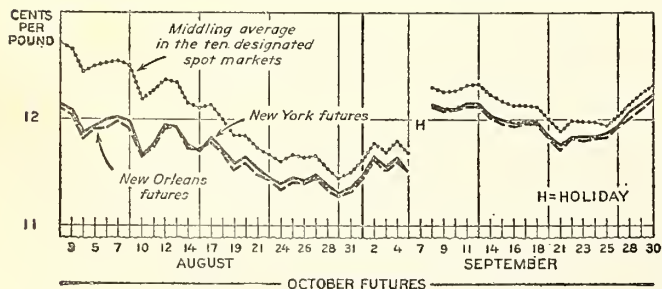
Month	New York					New Orleans				
	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
October	7.57	9.45	12.76	10.44	11.91	7.57	9.41	12.81	10.40	11.90
December	7.70	9.67	12.87	10.47	11.92	7.70	9.64	12.91	10.43	11.89
January	7.76	9.76	12.92	10.50	11.91	7.77	9.73	12.95	10.46	11.92
March	7.87	9.93	12.99	10.57	11.90	7.88	9.90	13.00	10.52	11.86
May	7.98	10.10	13.04	10.63	11.89	7.99	10.08	13.05	10.58	11.86

Average Premiums for Staple Lengths of the Grade No. 5 or Middling, Oct. 9, 1936, with Comparisons

No. 5 short staple	New Orleans			Memphis		
	Oct. 9, 1936	Oct. 11, 1935	Oct. 11, 1934	Oct. 9, 1936	Oct. 11, 1935	Oct. 11, 1934
Cents	12.30	11.06	12.75	11.75	10.70	12.45
Length in inches	Points	Points	Points	Points	Points	Points
1 1/16	135	115	125	165	95	130
1 1/8	180	175	175	240	125	155
1 1/4	255	255	1 250	325	220	259
1 1/2	355	375	1 375	460	435	475

1 Nominal.

Comparative Cotton Prices for August and September



American Cotton Consumption

Sept. 30, 1936, with Comparisons

[Exclusive of linters]

Month	1913-14	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36 ¹	1936-37	5-year average, 1931-32 to 1935-36	Percent this year is of 5-year average
Aug.	432,350	404,497	588,902	418,941	408,325	574,289	449,139	127.9
Sept.	442,435	492,742	499,482	294,696	450,647	629,727	440,380	143.0
Total 2 mos.	874,785	897,239	1,088,384	713,637	858,972	1,204,016	889,519	135.4
Oct.	511,923	501,893	504,055	523,032	552,840	508,569	508,569	100.0
Nov.	456,356	502,434	475,247	480,081	512,312	479,030	479,030	100.0
Dec.	456,262	440,439	347,524	417,344	499,773	424,096	424,096	100.0
Jan.	517,299	470,182	508,021	550,553	590,484	510,793	510,793	100.0
Feb.	455,231	441,203	477,046	480,339	515,977	473,161	473,161	100.0
Mar.	493,354	495,183	544,870	482,373	550,641	512,395	512,395	100.0
Apr.	499,646	470,359	512,594	468,402	576,762	478,920	478,920	100.0
May	466,744	620,561	519,299	470,412	530,894	494,708	494,708	100.0
June	446,145	697,261	363,262	383,982	555,449	464,532	464,532	100.0
July	448,333	600,641	359,951	390,712	697,056	447,835	447,835	100.0
Total	5,623,078	6,137,395	5,700,253	5,360,867	6,351,160	5,683,138	5,683,138	100.0

¹ Subject to slight revisions.

Linters consumed during the month of September 1936 amounted to 67,859 bales, compared with 65,382 bales in August and 61,362 bales in September 1935. Linters consumed during the 2 months ended September 30, amounted to 133,241 bales in 1936 and 120,464 bales in 1935.

Egyptian Cotton Consumed in the United States

[Equivalent 500-pound bales]

Month	1923-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37
August	18,759	20,285	7,673	5,667	6,398	11,387	7,871	4,700	5,557
September	16,297	17,484	7,915	7,096	6,323	8,967	4,512	5,569	5,910
October	20,057	20,107	9,429	6,598	7,858	9,525	10,332	6,420	6,420
November	17,858	18,263	8,980	6,699	7,908	8,990	8,477	5,222	5,222
December	18,003	17,976	10,134	6,509	6,645	6,159	6,801	5,522	5,522
January	22,325	19,646	7,782	6,611	5,998	10,227	8,745	6,578	6,578
February	19,546	17,036	8,377	6,665	6,253	9,231	7,004	5,566	5,566
March	20,515	15,826	8,774	8,263	7,212	10,706	6,904	4,989	4,989
April	20,159	18,156	9,763	6,427	6,217	8,552	6,794	5,798	5,798
May	20,484	15,947	8,630	6,908	9,319	7,380	5,625	5,182	5,182
June	18,046	13,278	8,898	6,026	9,040	6,284	4,519	5,297	5,297
July	20,343	11,761	7,740	6,085	9,634	6,096	4,665	6,149	6,149
Total	232,392	205,765	104,095	79,464	88,805	103,455	82,249	66,982	66,982

Imports of Foreign Cotton

Aug. 1 to Sept. 30, 1935, with Comparisons

[500-pound bales]

Country of production	1913-14	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	5-year average, 1931-35	Percent this year is of 5-year average
Egypt	9,553	10,447	15,492	11,509	8,915	10,045	10,348	97.1
Peru	1,885	1,471	1,401	105	31	95	648	14.7
China	1,245	1,758	1,398	426	---	1,559	887	175.8
Mexico	1,012	---	---	1,018	---	1,564	454	344.5
India	1,533	416	4,952	5,490	5,430	8,151	4,214	193.4
Other countries	6	86	45	4	---	419	42	997.6
Total	15,234	14,178	23,198	18,552	14,376	21,833	16,593	131.6

Cotton prices about-faced during the month ended September 15 as unfavorable weather conditions resulted in a marked crop deterioration from Mississippi and Tennessee to western Texas and Oklahoma. Farmers received an average of 12.5 cents per pound for cotton in mid-September or three-tenths of a cent more than a month earlier and nearly 2 cents more than at the same time last year. A high rate of domestic mill activity and a relatively small world carry-over of American cotton have supported the price increase.

Cold-Storage Holdings

Report of October 1, 1936

Cold-storage stocks of apples were the equivalent of 6,985,000 bushels compared with 7,530,000 bushels the same date a year ago and 7,482,000 for the 5-year average.

Holdings of cold-pack fruit were 8,862,000 pounds less than stocks on October 1 a year ago and 5,480,000 less than the 5-year average for that date.

Cold-Storage Holdings on Oct. 1, 1936, With Comparisons

[Thousands; i. e., 000 omitted]

Commodity	Sept. 1, 5-year average 1931-35	Sept. 1, 1935	Sept. 1, 1936	Oct. 1, 5-year average 1931-35	Oct. 1, 1935	Oct. 1, 1936
Fruits						
Apples:						
Barrels ¹				318	320	103
Western boxes.....				3,745	3,263	2,977
Bushels, including baskets and Eastern boxes or crates.....				2,780	3,307	3,609
Total, bushels.....				7,482	7,530	6,985
Pears:						
Bartlett's, packed, boxes.....		210	325		148	435
Bartlett's, loose, boxes.....		2,030	1,896		819	548
All other varieties, boxes.....	1,466	214	523	2,025	1,513	1,521
Bushel baskets.....	108	54	56	299	242	89
Frozen and preserved fruits (pounds).....	85,958	91,445	81,017	82,530	85,912	77,050
Dairy Products						
Cream (40-quart cans):						
40 percent.....	212	241	167	200	232	191
20 percent.....	5	6	10	4	6	10
Butter (pounds):						
Creamery.....	132,947	156,855	112,106	123,645	148,822	108,777
Packing stock.....		297	1,254		259	1,226
Cheese (pounds):						
American.....	86,285	92,767	90,471	90,021	102,661	98,498
Swiss, including hock.....	6,544	4,853	4,304	6,860	5,268	4,570
Brick and Munster.....	1,101	788	1,604	1,126	921	1,442
Limburger.....	1,104	894	991	1,004	685	971
All other varieties.....	6,469	6,549	10,172	6,072	5,418	9,828
Total.....	101,503	105,851	107,542	105,083	114,953	115,309
Eggs						
Shell (cases).....	7,846	7,373	7,006	6,695	6,353	5,817
Frozen (pounds).....	106,053	112,585	108,614	95,855	98,653	96,628
Frozen, case equivalent (cases) ²	3,030	3,217	3,103	2,739	2,819	2,761
Total, case equivalent, both shell and frozen (cases).....	10,876	10,590	10,109	9,434	9,172	8,578
Frozen Poultry (pounds)						
Broilers.....	7,694	4,984	16,413	10,937	6,900	22,500
Fryers.....	1,707	1,297	3,819	3,510	2,811	7,633
Roasters.....	3,811	2,097	3,733	5,853	4,412	6,251
Fowls.....	7,671	4,347	12,698	7,665	4,960	16,289
Turkeys.....	5,095	9,006	7,989	3,663	6,549	5,593
Ducks.....		4,359	5,010		4,358	5,462
Miscellaneous ³	13,509	8,851	15,826	14,945	9,709	18,258
Total frozen poultry.....	39,487	34,911	65,488	46,573	39,720	82,076
Meats (pounds)						
Beef:						
Frozen.....	33,202	33,046	43,863	36,014	34,227	59,670
In process of cure.....	9,791	9,411	15,902	10,178	9,786	18,543
Cured.....	4,855	4,835	4,490	4,424	4,213	4,591
Total.....	47,848	47,292	64,255	50,616	48,226	82,804
Pork:						
Frozen.....	132,514	65,689	91,883	93,981	51,013	76,694
Dry salt, in process of cure.....	48,534	28,266	41,947	41,306	20,807	31,264
Dry salt, cured.....	56,474	25,818	45,512	45,434	20,235	34,085
Pickled, in process of cure.....	189,840	131,462	160,603	174,291	113,665	141,263
Pickled, cured.....	132,218	74,014	80,903	126,065	71,885	78,345
Total.....	559,580	325,249	420,848	481,080	277,605	361,651
Lamb and mutton, frozen.....	1,621	1,730	2,634	1,911	1,376	3,334
Frozen and cured trimmings and edible offal.....	65,052	50,467	73,154	63,161	49,065	75,233
Total.....	674,101	424,738	569,591	596,768	376,272	523,022
Lard.....	128,358	53,537	110,561	101,083	45,350	101,634

Stocks of creamery butter were reduced during September by 3,329,000 pounds. They were 40,045,000 pounds below stocks on the same date last year and 14,868,000 pounds below the 5-year average.

American cheese stocks were increased by 8,027,000 pounds and were 4,163,000 pounds less than stocks a year ago, but 8,477,000 pounds more than the 5-year average.

Total stocks of all varieties of cheese were 456,000 pounds more than stocks last year at this date and 10,226,000 pounds more than the 5-year average.

Cold-Storage Holdings, Oct. 1, 1936, by Sections

[Thousands; i. e., 000 omitted]

Commodity	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific
Fruits									
Apples:									
Barrels.....	47	9	1		46				
Western boxes.....	43	237	27	21	9	1	9	14	2,616
Bushels, including baskets and Eastern boxes or crates.....	289	2,341	472	117	446	29			5
Pears:									
Bartlett's, packed, boxes.....	1	20	10	3	1		6	2	392
Bartlett's, loose, boxes.....		11							536
All other varieties, boxes.....	5	119	39	3	6	2	1		1,346
Bushel baskets.....		72	15			2			
Frozen and preserved fruits (pounds).....	3,636	27,339	19,005	3,180	3,858	592	398	200	18,842
Dairy Products									
Cream (40-qt. cans):									
40 percent.....	11	148	20	12					
20 percent.....		6	1		3				
Butter (pounds):									
Creamery.....	5,028	22,111	38,458	21,751	1,067	5,541	2,774	2,200	9,847
Packing stock.....			1,126	43	57				
Cheese (pounds):									
American.....	5,404	22,673	54,661	2,534	3,076	937	2,731	1,871	4,611
Swiss, including block.....		641	3,056	79	44	11	21	539	179
Brick and Munster.....		37	1,130	122		2	2	110	39
Limburger.....		143	777	16		1	2		32
All other varieties.....	137	5,503	2,508	164	40	425	77	76	898
Eggs:									
Shell (cases).....	185	1,583	2,139	976	137	183	71	79	464
Frozen (pounds).....	2,826	16,322	27,577	29,596	2,330	2,931	10,173	741	4,132
Frozen Poultry (pounds)									
Broilers.....	1,244	6,907	4,790	6,493	225	634	524	73	1,700
Fryers.....	204	1,926	2,874	2,245	49	53	83	14	185
Roasters.....	554	2,248	2,260	788	143	7	4	2	245
Fowls.....	940	5,775	4,383	2,781	306	474	716	80	834
Turkeys.....	730	2,481	1,095	264	133	123	63	19	685
Ducks.....	633	3,485	702	104	219	44	43	3	229
Miscellaneous.....	342	11,467	2,545	2,983	119	248	216	7	331
Meats (pounds)									
Beef:									
Frozen.....	2,046	7,741	19,659	20,448	897	476	5,256	493	2,651
In process of cure.....	29	1,793	10,098	5,736	49	64	475	81	218
Cured.....	19	1,209	2,022	1,123	81	1	10	11	115
Pork:									
Frozen.....	1,380	8,809	29,272	30,273	2,878	751	1,539	713	1,079
Dry salt, in process of cure.....	504	1,183	12,551	13,719	1,297	318	881	412	399
Dry salt, cured.....	318	687	12,364	17,702	1,379	140	948	403	144
Pickled, in process of cure.....	5,178	12,415	51,552	55,966	4,488	1,721	3,747	1,947	4,249
Pickled, cured.....	1,690	5,269	27,131	36,816	2,865	84	1,597	1,375	1,578
Lamb and mutton, frozen.....	141	902	934	864	30	2	33	202	226
Frozen and cured trimmings and edible offal.....	899	10,535	23,502	30,885	3,811	569	1,920	1,282	1,860
Lard.....	2,844	4,955	72,423	17,733	904	384	722	731	938

Meats Placed in Cure or Frozen During the Month

[Thousands of pounds; i. e., 000 omitted]

Variety	Aug. 5-year average 1931-35	Aug. 1935	Aug. 1936	Sept. 5-year average 1931-35	Sept. 1935	Sept. 1936
Beef:						
Frozen.....	16,361	15,833	32,537	15,374	17,369	30,109
Placed in cure.....	6,039	4,767	10,578	5,485	5,318	9,163
Pork:						
Frozen.....	52,271	24,159	38,248	26,503	16,430	29,613
Dry salt, placed in cure.....	47,721	23,281	36,636	39,321	19,767	23,221
Pickled, placed in cure.....	145,765	109,825	131,290	132,687	76,493	103,392
Lamb and mutton, frozen.....	530	571	1,658	819	718	1,455

¹ 1 barrel is considered the equivalent of 3 boxes or 3 bushel baskets.

² Frozen eggs are converted on the basis of 35 pounds to a case.

³ Figures on miscellaneous poultry no longer comparable in that ducks were included in these figures previous to July 1, 1932.

The Price Situation

Summary as of October 15, 1936

Farm Prices.—The general level of farm prices, judging by the usual relationship between farm and market prices, appears to have declined slightly since mid-September. Slight advances in prices of wheat, cattle, and potatoes probably were not sufficient to offset declines in the prices of cotton, corn, hogs, lambs, butter, and cheese.

Wheat.—Wheat prices in the United States, except for white wheat in the Pacific Northwest, continue considerably above an export basis. This is to be expected during most, if not all, of the 1936-37 season, because supplies of hard red and durum wheats will be under domestic requirements. White wheat from the Pacific Northwest is again moving into export channels and at the highest prices since 1930. World prices this year are materially higher than in 1935-36 as a result of smaller world supplies. The absence of large world carry-over stocks this year suggests that prices will be more sensitive to new Southern Hemisphere crop developments than has been the case in recent years.

Corn and Other Feed Grains.—General rains fell over practically all of the drought area during September, reviving pastures, increasing forage supplies, and at least temporarily relieving the feed situation. Feed grain prices declined during the last half of September and the first week of October in response to weaker demand and improved prospects for production. Changes in feed grain prices during the last 3 weeks indicate that weather conditions this fall and winter will have an important bearing on the trend of both grain and hay prices. Another severe winter would necessitate heavy feeding of limited feed supplies, force further liquidations of livestock, and give support to feed prices. A mild winter, on the other hand, will enable farmers in many sections of the drought area to carry their livestock on winter pasture with light feeding of roughage and grain.

Potatoes.—The United States potato crop improved slightly during September but is still the smallest since 1926, and will furnish the smallest per capita supply on record. With this extremely short prospective supply, prices may be expected to advance from October to April, or until new crop supplies arrive on the market in sufficient quantities to affect the price situation.

Flue-cured Tobacco.—Warehouse auction prices to producers of flue-cured tobacco averaged 21.6 cents per pound during September, compared with 21.7 cents during August, and 18.5 cents during September of the previous year. The 1936 supply of flue-cured tobacco now appears to be about 1,557,700,000 pounds (farm sales weight) which is less than 1 percent below the 1935 supply but 18 percent above the 1934 supply.

Hogs.—Hog prices declined after mid-September in response to a seasonal increase in marketings, but near the end of the month and during the early part of October they made some recovery. Because of short feed supplies there will be a marked tendency to market hogs earlier than usual this fall and winter, thus causing slaughter supplies from October to mid-January to be large in relation to supplies during the remainder of the 1936-37 marketing year. Some further seasonal decline in prices is in prospect, but from December through March, the price movement is expected to be generally upward.

Cattle.—The prices of slaughter cattle continued to strengthen during September, the average weekly price of Choice steers at Chicago the last week in the month reaching the highest point since late in April and the average price of all beef steers the highest since January. Prices of better grades of butcher cattle advanced with steers, but low-grade cows and heifers weakened during the latter part of the month. Slaughter of cattle and calves is expected to continue large during the balance of the year, with the combined yearly total of inspected slaughter the largest on record for commercial slaughter. By November it is expected that the supply of well-finished fed cattle will begin to decline rather sharply. In view of the strong market for the large supply in September, any considerable decrease may be reflected in a rather sharp advance in prices. Prices of other kinds of slaughter cattle are expected to be fairly well maintained near September levels during the balance of this year, but stocker and feeder cattle prices may weaken further, depending somewhat upon weather conditions during the next 2 months.

Lambs.—Prices of slaughter lambs were maintained fairly well during the first half of September but declined rather sharply during the latter half of the month. Prices of feeder lambs were well maintained throughout the month, especially for the better grade of heavier average weights. In view of the large increase in the 1936 lamb crop from the Western States and the relatively small summer marketings of lambs, supplies of grass lambs in October and November are expected to be larger relative to other months during the current marketing year. Prices of

slaughter lambs probably will not change much from the level reached early in October, but some weakening in prices for feeder lambs may take place.

Butter.—Butter prices have declined slightly since mid-September in contrast to the seasonal increase which usually occurs at this time of the year. In the last 2 months there have been widespread rains in the important dairy sections; pastures have improved; and production has been considerably larger than appeared probable earlier in the season. Even though fall production may be relatively large, winter and early spring production in 1937 is expected to be light because of the short supplies and relatively high prices of feed. Low storage stocks of butter, prospects for low production, and increased consumer purchasing power indicate that even though present prices are the highest in several years, there will probably be a rise in butter prices during the remainder of the year, and prices during the winter of 1936-37 probably will average the highest in 7 or 8 years.

Cheese.—Cheese prices declined slightly from early September to early October because of the improved prospects for total dairy production during the fall. Cheese production in August was less than that of a year earlier, but high compared with that of other years. Stocks are less than a year ago but are still above average. The movement of cheese into consuming channels has been high and will probably remain high during the coming winter. Even though present prices are the highest in several years, it seems probable that prices will rise further during the winter, and for the winter and early spring of 1936-37 will average the highest since the beginning of the depression.

Poultry and Eggs.—September market prices of eggs usually average above those for August, but there was no such advance this year. With receipts less than a year earlier and storage stocks lower, however, prices resumed their seasonal advance during early October. A greater than seasonal decline in farm prices of chickens in September was largely due to very heavy receipts of poultry. The seasonal decline of poultry prices from May to December this year is likely to be greater than average because of the large supplies expected.

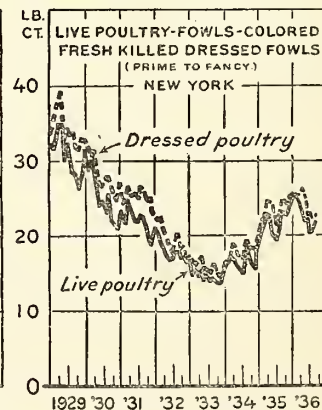
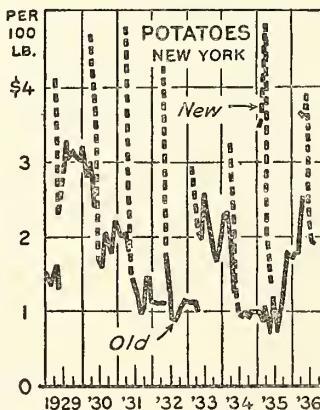
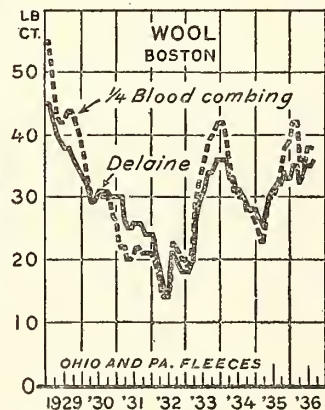
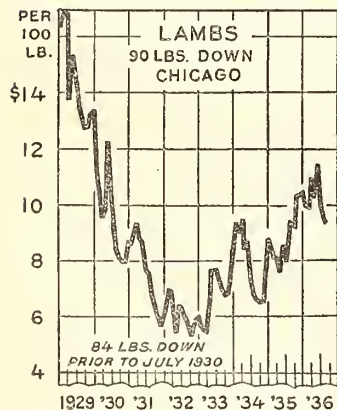
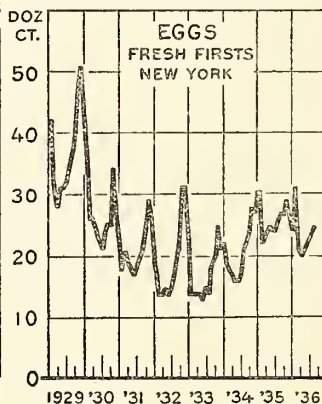
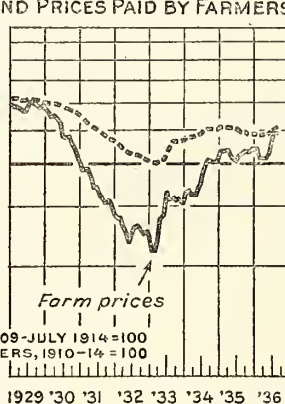
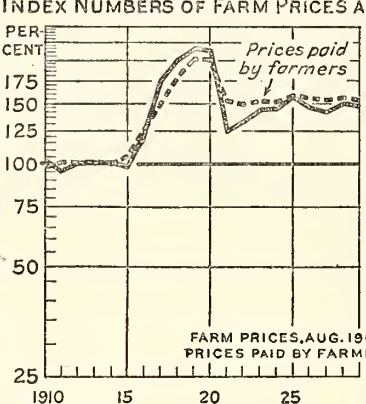
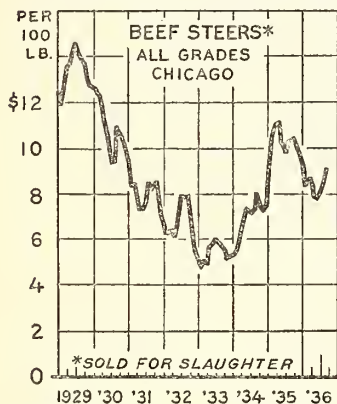
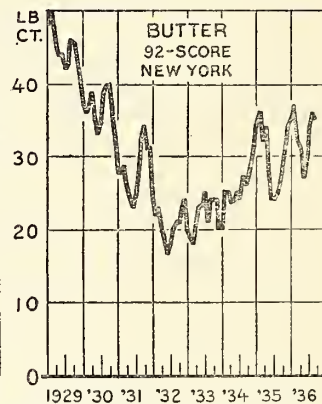
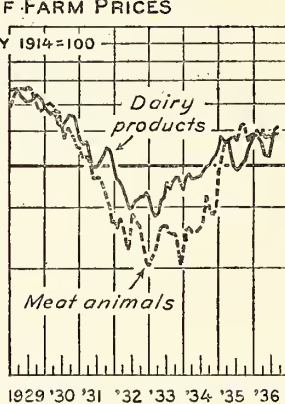
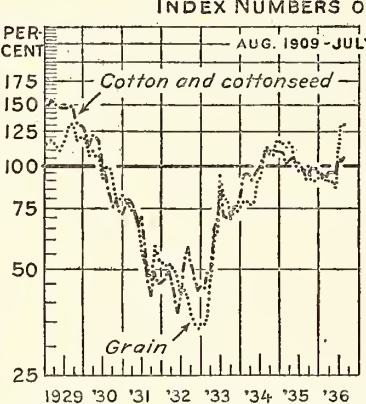
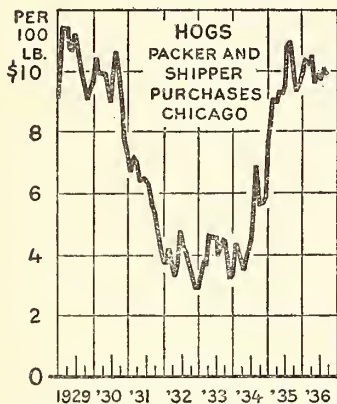
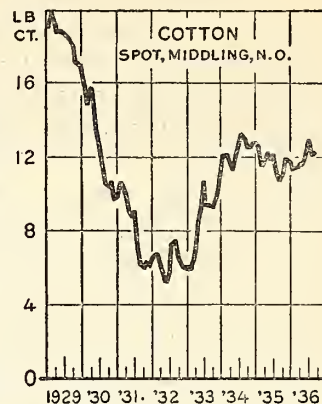
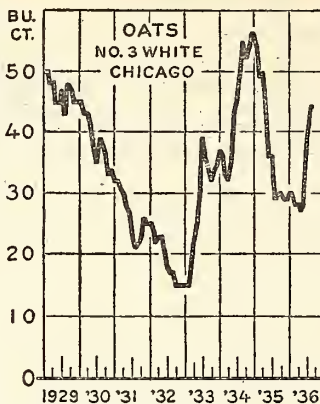
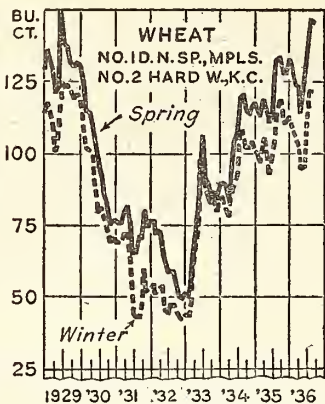
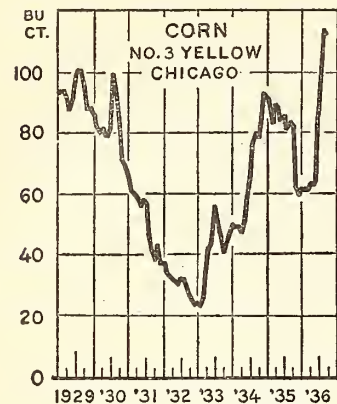
Wool.—Wool prices on the Boston market remained firm during September, although trading was limited. The spread between domestic and foreign prices at the present time, however, is much wider than a year earlier, and unless foreign wool prices continue to increase, domestic prices are not likely to advance much further without attracting larger imports. No material advance in foreign prices appears probable in the next few months. Consumption of apparel wool by United States mills from January through August was 8.5 percent smaller than in the same months of last year, but was larger than in the corresponding period of any previous year since 1923. Consumption during the remainder of the year is likely to be considerably smaller than in the corresponding period of 1935.

Index Numbers of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers

Year and month	Index numbers of prices received (August 1909=July 1910=100)								Prices paid by farmers for commodities used (1910-14=100)			Ratio of prices received to prices paid
	Grains	Cotton and cottonseed	Fruits	Truck crops	Meat animals	Dairy products	Chickens and eggs	All groups	Living	Production	Living and production ¹	
1935.....	103	101	91	127	118	108	117	108	124	126	125	86
1935:												
January.....	115	108	87	117	96	112	114	107	.....	.....	126	85
February.....	114	108	90	188	105	121	119	111	.....	.....	127	87
March.....	111	102	90	162	117	114	97	108	124	131	127	85
April.....	115	103	105	156	117	117	105	111	.....	.....	127	87
May.....	112	105	98	127	118	107	110	108	.....	.....	127	85
June.....	102	103	100	96	119	99	108	104	124	130	127	82
July.....	96	102	98	93	116	96	107	102	.....	.....	126	81
August.....	96	97	87	92	129	98	111	106	.....	.....	125	85
September.....	97	90	82	101	131	102	126	107	124	122	123	87
1936:												
January.....	92	95	89	118	122	120	117	109	.....	.....	122	89
February.....	92	94	92	117	125	123	121	109	.....	.....	122	89
March.....	92	93	94	77	122	118	99	104	122	119	121	86
April.....	89	96	89	107	125	114	97	105	.....	.....	121	87
May.....	88	96	103	105	118	106	101	103	.....	.....	121	85
June.....	87	96	115	99	120	106	103	107	121	120	124	89
July.....	109	105	117	115	119	116	106	115	.....	.....	123	93
August.....	129	103	108	134	123	125	112	124	.....	.....	126	98
September.....	130	106	105	153	123	128	119	124	.....	.....	127	98

¹ These index numbers are based on retail prices paid by farmers for commodities used in living and production reported quarterly for March, June, September, and December. The indexes for other months are straight interpolations between the successive quarterly indexes.
² Preliminary.

Price Movements of Important Agricultural Products



This set of charts shows the price situation of agricultural products at a glance. The charts forming the border display prices which are considered to be fairly typical of the market price movements of the major agricultural products. The upper chart in the center shows the movement of prices of cotton and cottonseed, grain, dairy products, and meat animals. The lower center chart shows the movement of prices of 47 farm products combined and retail prices of commodities farmers buy.

