



# Technical Note

No. 80

Boulder Laboratories

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## BIBLIOGRAPHY OF TROPOSPHERIC RADIO WAVE SCATTERING

BY

RICHARD L. ABBOTT



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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
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## *Technical Note*

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Bibliography  
of  
Tropospheric Wave Scattering

by

Richard L. Abbott

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This bibliography emphasizes tropospheric scattering of radio waves by turbulence-induced inhomogeneities of the dielectric constant (local wave velocity in the atmosphere). Papers on related topics such as turbulence theory and measurements, statistics, instrumentation, and some papers on sound scattering are also included. Papers on radio meteorology are generally excluded, unless they bear directly on the reduction of scattering data.

This bibliography covers material up to about January 1960. Some recent publications are missing because of the time lag between the dates of journals and their receipt, or because laboratory reports of various organizations often reach other laboratories after a year or more. It is regretted that some internal reports cannot be listed until they become formal publications.

Papers are ordered by year of publication and indexes by author and subject are included. Generally, publications on the same topic will be found close together in the body of the bibliography.



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## THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS

The scope of activities of the National Bureau of Standards at its major laboratories in Washington, D.C., and Boulder, Colo., is suggested in the following listing of the divisions and sections engaged in technical work. In general, each section carries out specialized research, development, and engineering in the field indicated by its title. A brief description of the activities, and of the resultant publications, appears on the inside of the front cover.

### WASHINGTON, D.C.

**ELECTRICITY.** Resistance and Reactance. Electrochemistry. Electrical Instruments. Magnetic Measurements. Dielectrics.

**METROLOGY.** Photometry and Colorimetry. Refractometry. Photographic Research. Length. Engineering Metrology. Mass and Scale. Volumetry and Densimetry.

**HEAT.** Temperature Physics. Heat Measurements. Cryogenic Physics. Rheology. Molecular Kinetics. Free Radicals Research. Equation of State. Statistical Physics. Molecular Spectroscopy.

**RADIATION PHYSICS.** X-Ray. Radioactivity. Radiation Theory. High Energy Radiation. Radiological Equipment. Nucleonic Instrumentation. Neutron Physics.

**CHEMISTRY.** Surface Chemistry. Organic Chemistry. Analytical Chemistry. Inorganic Chemistry. Electrodeposition. Molecular Structure and Properties of Gases. Physical Chemistry. Thermochemistry. Spectrochemistry. Pure Substances.

**MECHANICS.** Sound. Pressure and Vacuum. Fluid Mechanics. Engineering Mechanics. Combustion Controls.

**ORGANIC AND FIBROUS MATERIALS.** Rubber. Textiles. Paper. Leather. Testing and Specifications. Polymer Structure. Plastics. Dental Research.

**METALLURGY.** Thermal Metallurgy. Chemical Metallurgy. Mechanical Metallurgy. Corrosion. Metal Physics.

**MINERAL PRODUCTS.** Engineering Ceramics. Glass. Refractories. Enameled Metals. Constitution and Microstructure.

**BUILDING RESEARCH.** Structural Engineering. Fire Research. Mechanical Systems. Organic Building Materials. Codes and Safety Standards. Heat Transfer. Inorganic Building Materials.

**APPLIED MATHEMATICS.** Numerical Analysis. Computation. Statistical Engineering. Mathematical Physics.

**DATA PROCESSING SYSTEMS.** Components and Techniques. Digital Circuitry. Digital Systems. Analog Systems. Applications Engineering.

**ATOMIC PHYSICS.** Spectroscopy. Radiometry. Mass Spectrometry. Solid State Physics. Electron Physics. Atomic Physics.

**INSTRUMENTATION.** Engineering Electronics. Electron Devices. Electronic Instrumentation. Mechanical Instruments. Basic Instrumentation.

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### BOULDER, COLO.

**CRYOGENIC ENGINEERING.** Cryogenic Equipment. Cryogenic Processes. Properties of Materials. Gas Liquefaction.

**IONOSPHERE RESEARCH AND PROPAGATION.** Low Frequency and Very Low Frequency Research. Ionosphere Research. Prediction Services. Sun-Earth Relationships. Field Engineering. Radio Warning Services.

**RADIO PROPAGATION ENGINEERING.** Data Reduction Instrumentation. Radio Noise. Tropospheric Measurements. Tropospheric Analysis. Propagation-Terrain Effects. Radio-Meteorology. Lower Atmosphere Physics.

**RADIO STANDARDS.** High frequency Electrical Standards. Radio Broadcast Service. Radio and Microwave Materials. Atomic Frequency and Time Standards. Electronic Calibration Center. Millimeter-Wave Research. Microwave Circuit Standards.

**RADIO SYSTEMS.** High Frequency and Very High Frequency Research. Modulation Research. Antenna Research. Navigation Systems. Space Telecommunications.

**UPPER ATMOSPHERE AND SPACE PHYSICS.** Upper Atmosphere and Plasma Physics. Ionosphere and Exosphere Scatter. Airglow and Aurora. Ionospheric Radio Astronomy.

