

Knights Landing News.

VOL. X.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, JUNE 4, 1864.

NO. 6.

THE Knights Landing News.

B. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING.

Terms--In Advance.

One year, \$5 00
Six months, 3 00
Three months, 2 00
Single copies, 12 1/2

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$2 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 00. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$20; three months, \$8.
A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

Job Printing.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

BUSINESS CARDS.

A. P. McCARTY,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office—Opposite Baker's Hotel.
Woodland, Yolo county, California.
Jan 24-3m

I. W. JACOBS,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.
aug 23-1f

H. G. BURNETT,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.
Will faithfully attend to all business entrusted to his professional care. (jy 11-1f)

C. P. SPRAGUE,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
will practice in the several courts of Yolo county and in the Supreme court.
Office at WOODLAND, Yolo Co., Cal. (jy 11-1f)

H. H. BARTLEY,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
OFFICE—MUNSON'S BUILDING,
39 J street, Sacramento.

Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. (f 15-1f)

MRS. S. S. HOLDRIDGE,
PHYSICIAN AND OBSTETRICIAN,
OFFICE AT WOODLAND HOTEL,
WOODLAND.

ATTENDS Ladies through their confinement, and treats all disease peculiar to her sex.
She has also a certain and speedy cure for the Putrid Sore Throat
Visits made to any part of the State.
dec 26

J. L. DOWNING, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE,
Woodland, Yolo County, California.
feb 7-1f

W. J. PRATHER,
DENTIST.

TEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, or cheaply, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most approved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obstructions inserted.
Office at Woodland, Yolo County.

Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired.
Address Woodland Post Office, Yolo Co.
N. B.—All work done will be warranted.
aug 24-4f

COUNTY SURVEYOR.
Amos Matthews, County Surveyor,
OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL,
WASHINGTON.

Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession.
AMOS MATHEWS.

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks.
may 11-1f

Tobacco Articles.
To which the attention of the Ladies is invited. Just received and for sale at Raveley's.

A. WASSERMANN & CO.
439 Sacramento Street, San Francisco,
IMPORTERS
Of all sorts of Smoking Material, Cigars, Smoking Tobacco, Violin & Guitar strings, &c.
Orders promptly attended to.
11-1f

Singular Experience. Buried Alive.

Among those who studied under the same professor with me at Brunswick, was a Prussian, who made me promise that if ever I visited Prussia I would spend a few days at his father's house—a promise I kept last Spring the long evenings of which were partly passed in reading. On one particular night my friend's father asked his son if he had not translated into English some remarkable instances of individuals being buried alive? On the latter replying in the affirmative, he asked him to read some of them, that I might give an opinion of the manner in which he had written them into my native language. After a little pressing, Ludwig said:

"The first I will read, then, shall be that entitled, 'Of the miner Karoly Varga, who for twelve days was buried beneath salt.' The story, as he tells it, is as follows:

"My name is Karoly Varga. I worked in the salt mines, as my father and brother do, and as my grandfather did, and his father before him. On the 17th August, 1728, I dressed myself as usual and descended into the mine, taking with me a box of candles, which were to be used for the purpose I shall mention presently. My orders were to make a careful examination of the arches that had been erected, and the blocks that had been placed round the pools of water to prevent the expected visitors from falling in, for it was intended to give a concert and entertainment in honor of the director of the mine and his wife, who would complete 25 years of married life on the twenty fifth day of the month mentioned. I had also to select a place in which to establish the orchestra, of which I was myself one of the members, the rest having deputed me to make the choice in consequence of my experience in working the mine, care being always requisite in choosing the position, from the danger of the vibration causing a fall. Having performed the first part of my duty, I climbed up into a gallery, which had been cut long before the mine had reached its present depth, to select the position in which the orchestra was to establish itself. The spot that seemed most suitable was a recess, lofty at the entrance; but of no great depth. Its shape was so good for the purpose that I fetched the box of candles and put it in the recess ready for use. It was not till I had done this that it occurred to me to sound my horn and try the effect produced. I blew it first at the entrance, then drew back further and farther, sounding it at intervals, knowing there were others in the mine who would be able to tell me what the effect was in that part where the company would be assembled. I was standing at the very bottom of the cave, and was in the act of drawing a deep breath to sound a final blast, when I was stopped by a pattering sound which paralyzed me, and before I was myself again, there was a fall of earth and salt, lumps of which rolled to my feet. I had a lighted torch beside me, and with this I examined the fall to see if there was any opening for escape, but there was none, the recess being blocked up to the roof. I thought I might call the attention of my fellow miners to my position by blowing my horn, but the only result of my doing so was to cause another fall. I laid it down to think over my position, and calculate my chance of escape. I hoped that, as they would be certain to miss me within a few hours, there might be something in the slip to attract their attention. Hour after hour passed over without my hearing a sound except that caused by the earth crumbling down as it settled into a firmer mass. The torch I had extinguished long since, to save myself from being suffocated by the smoke, and instead of it I had lighted a candle, but this melted away in a few minutes owing to the air being so hot. I was now in total darkness. The air was filled with particles of salt, which stung my eyes and made the inside of my mouth and nose and my throat, smart painfully, besides exciting a sensation of intense thirst. As for hunger, it was long before I felt it, and when I did, I had a ready means at hand of assuaging it, in the box of tallow, which, disgusting as it would have been at any other time, was a treasure to me now. There was another comfortable circumstance, that air made its way to the little hollow in which I was confined; where from I could not tell, but it was sufficient in quantity to prevent me from being suffocated, though breathing was a matter of great difficulty and pain. I soon began to feel sleepy, and stretched myself on the ground, but whether I slept only a few minutes or several hours I have no idea; and so the early part of my imprisonment passed away.

All this time nothing had occurred to show that anybody had discovered the place where I was buried, though I was sure I must have been missing long since. Then, for the first time, I was seized with

a hopeless dread. I became intensely cold, my heart almost ceased to beat, and my tongue, and the roof of my mouth became dry and hard, as if it had been burnt with a red hot iron. I curled myself in a heap on the ground, and for a time was insensible. When I again grew conscious, my sufferings were much aggravated. A burning heat was gnawing at my body from head to foot. The feeling is indescribable, and cannot be imagined. I knew that the salt was getting into my blood, and that I must soon go raving mad if I could not keep it out of my lungs. I ate as much of the tallow as I could, or rather I put it in my mouth and let it run down my throat. This relieved me very much, and I then tore a piece off my dress, and fastened it across my mouth and nose, which added to the difficulty of breathing but kept the larger particles of salt from entering my lungs. I so found that the air was better when I was standing than when I was lying down, and from thenceforth I stood with my back resting against the side of the cave, as much as my strength allowed me. Before this I had tried to remove the earth nearest the roof but I could find nothing to encourage me to persevere, and the exertion was so painful, and the clouds of salt dust raised were so thick, notwithstanding that I placed every handful I took out carefully at the bottom of the heap, that I desisted, thinking it better to bear my sufferings as patiently as I could till my situation was discovered, than to render it worse by vain efforts to escape from it. But as they continued to increase I determined to make another attempt, whatever the consequences might be. I groped about till I found the hole I had made, and began to rake out the earth with my hands, but with less precaution than before, for I had now become desperate, and would gladly have died to have been released from my misery. The salt forced itself through the cloth over my face, penetrated to my lungs, and caused me such torture as no words can describe. I dashed myself against the rock, but I was unconscious of pain from so doing; life seemed raging within me with greater strength and intensity than I had ever felt before, and it seemed to me that I could move a mountain by my own strength alone. I thrust my head and shoulders into the hole I had made, and tried to burrow my way through like a mole, and when I could endure this no longer, I threw myself on the ground and rolled and writhed. In imagination I screamed and cried, but in truth I could utter no sound. I pray, oh! how fervently I prayed for death, but it would not come. Then I swallowed some of my provisions, and this gave me relief for a time, but only for a time, for the same tortures began again very soon, followed by a repetition of my frantic attempts at self destruction. If I could have obtained from the only thing that gave me relief, my torments must soon have been at an end, but the very intensity of my pain forced me, against my will, to resort to it. Thus my sufferings went on ebbing and flowing, but, like the rising tide, always mounting.

"I was in this dreadful condition, when I heard the sound of music. At first I thought it must be imagination, that I was at last going mad. Then, as it continued, I remembered the concert in honor of the director. I searched about for my horn, and when the music was silent, I raised it to my lips and tried to sound it; I might as well have attempted to rend the rock under which I was cut off the light; my dry and cracked lips would not fit themselves to the instrument, and the little air my lungs were still capable of expelling wasted itself soundlessly. In my madness I beat it furiously on the ground, I bit and gnawed it, and finally I dashed it down, and seizing handfuls of the dirt I thrust it into my mouth in vain efforts to choke myself. Again and again the music was renewed, but at last it ceased altogether, and I knew that I was once more alone in the mine.

"I afterwards learned that, during the concert, one of the miners in wandering through the old workings, noticed a mark on the rock where I had cleared the head of the torch. The freshness of this mark drew his attention to the fall of earth, and though he was not able to distinguish whether this fall was of recent or old date, he pointed it out to others, and they determined to clear it away, that my body, if it were beneath it, might receive Christian burial. The next day the director gave them a fete in return for their entertainment, and the following day being Sunday, it was not till the succeeding day they began digging for me, which was the twelfth day of my imprisonment. On that evening I was released and carried out of the mine.

"My appearance at this time was frightful. Every hair had fallen from me, my eyes had disappeared, and my body, from head to foot, was covered with crystals of salt. I was laid in warm water and kept there; warm and cold

water was given me to drink as often as I could swallow it, and my sufferings soon began to diminish. In time they became endurable, but they have never left me altogether, and I shall always be a poor, blind, suffering creature such as I now am."—All the year round.

NEW BILLS LAID BEFORE CONGRESS AT THE LAST SESSION.—A Bill to make buttons a legal tender.

A Bill to prevent private parties from making buttons.

A Bill to order said buttons to be made from the bones of mules that die "kicking" for the "Union."

A Bill for whitewashing negroes (carried.)

A Bill to prove the Constitution a humbug, as well as the framers thereof.

A Bill to make buttons superior to gold

A Bill to cheat persons generally.

A Bill to rob persons more systematically.

A Bill to provide Greek Lexicons for each intelligent contraband (carried.)

A Bill to alter the shape of the negro's head (laid on the table).

A Bill to shorten his heels, &c.

A Bill prohibiting the mention of any liquors, &c., and regulating the number of sneezes per diem.

A Bill compelling every white person to take the oath of allegiance at least once every twenty four hours.

A Bill calling upon members to propose similar bills to the above.

DEAD AND WOUNDED.—A list of the killed and wounded on both sides has been compiled by some Southern statisticians, and forwarded to a Cincinnati paper by its correspondent at Chattanooga. It appears to be generally accepted as a fair statement, by both Northern and Southern journals, and has never been contradicted. The number of prisoners taken on each side is set down at 89,000 there being only a few hundreds between the two, in favor of the Federals. It sums up the loss of killed and wounded as follows:

RECAPITULATION.	
Federal losses in battle, etc.	262,750
Federal losses by sickness, etc.	290,000
Federal losses in three years	552,750
Confederate loss in battle	217,465
By Sickness, etc.	130,000
Confederate loss, 3 years	347,465-347,465
Excess of Federal loss	205,285

This statement includes nothing since September 1, 1863. Up to that date the Federal loss was over a half million of men; Confederate loss, 347,000. Since that time, some of the bloodiest battles of the war have been fought, carrying this estimate undoubtedly over a million. A million of men sacrificed for what.—*Express.*

A GOOD JOKE.—A few days since an extra train, loaded with jackasses, was transported over the Louisville and New Albany Railroad. The telegraph operator at Salem, a boy, getting wind of it, sent a rumor that Governor Yates, of Illinois, accompanied by a large delegation of Republicans, with bands of music, etc., would pass through at a certain hour. Immense crowds of enthusiastic Republicans repaired to the depot, hats in hand, ready for the expected cheers. When the train thundered in, an aged and venerable owner of a pair of fabulous ears stuck his head out of a stock car and gave vent to a long, agonizing *hee haw hee haw* that fairly shook the hills around. Consternation seized the crowd, and in two minutes not a Republican was to be seen within a square of the depot. Complaint has been made to the Superintendent against the operator, and he is in momentary expectation of notice to quit.

ABRAHAM LINCOLN IN THE RECORDEE'S COURT.—A most uncouth, almost hideous looking specimen of the genus homo (Africanus) appeared at the bar of the city Recorder yesterday, giving his name as Abraham Lincoln. His color is a cross between that of the ironclad Edah and an Arkansas claybank. He was charged with being drunk on the levee, and in his paroxysms disturbing the peace of boatmen. When called up for trial he was boisterously garrulous, assuring that he was not drunk, and never was; didn't seem to think he ever would be; said positively he was the son of Abraham Lincoln; was fined \$10 and quietly sat down. He is from his statement, an unworthy scion of a worthy sire.—*St. Louis Republican.*

A NEW DANCE.—"Shall I have the pleasure of your company for the next set?" asked a not very well educated young gentleman of a pretty young lady at a ball. "What is to be the dance, Sir?" "Ditto," said the young man, referring to his programme. "Oh, you must excuse me, then," said the young lady; "I can't dance that."

The New Rep., an organ of General Fremont, has made its appearance at Washington.

Humors of the Day.

ECONOMY.—No: to make pantaloons last: make the coat and vest first.

He who has the disposition to do good cannot long lack the means, for the disposition creates them.

PRESERVING the health by to strict a regimen is the most wearisome and intolerable of maladies.

She that marries a man because he is a "good match," must not be surprised if he turns out a "Lucifer."

"WHAT are you doing?" said a father to his son, who was tinkering on an old watch. "Improving my time," was the rejoinder.

The longest-lived birds and the longest-lived beasts are the birds and beasts of prey. The longest-lived men are the lawyers.

ACCORDING to all present appearances, General Fremont is disposed to fix the Republican party just as he does his hair—put it in the middle.

The full wing is a transcript of a sign on a sugar store on Fifth street, Louisville: "This is re closed on account of credit in the boys."

NOTHING, perhaps, strikes the ear more pleasantly than a pretty woman's chattering voice, except, perhaps, her charming hand.

An unmannerly wag being asked by the landlady of his boarding house why, being so tall a man, he ate so little, replied, "Madam, a little goes a great way with me."

RUDE white boy—Clear the track nigger!

Small American citizen of African descent—Now you jus' luff me alone! I guess you'll wish you was a nigger afore dis war is over.

"WHAT do you mean, you rascal!" exclaimed an individual to an impudent youth who had seized him by the nose in the street. "Oh, nothing; only I am going to seek my fortune, and father told me to seize hold of the first thing that turned up."

The valley of the Connecticut River will this season be almost exclusively appropriated to the culture of tobacco. In 1860 over six millions of pounds of tobacco were raised in Connecticut, and this year the amount will be doubled.

ALBERT BRIGGS, recently appointed United States Tax Collector for the Fourth Revenue District, in place of Clark, removed, has entered upon the duties of his office in Sacramento. O. C. Wheeler has been chosen by Mr. Briggs for his chief clerk.

A GERMAN wrote an obituary on the death of his wife, of which the following is a copy:

"If mine wife had lived until next Friday, she would have been dead almost two weeks. Nothing is possible mit der Almighty. As der tree falls so must it stand."

BROWN, the famous sexton, told a friend of ours that Senior, the undertaker, thus addresses one of his men the other day after a funeral:

"You rascal, you! I have been raising your wages these two years upon the condition that you should appear sorrowful; and the higher wages you receive, the happier you look."

QUEER LOYALTY.—A merchant in Unionville, N. T., who claims to be a good Union man, is known to sell goods daily to members of the Democratic Club—just because they have money. A blacksmith in Unionville, claiming to be a good Union man, last year put shoes on a horse for a Peace Democrat to ride on an electioneering tour—just because he had money. A hotel keeper in Unionville, claiming to be a good Union man, last year allowed Peace Democrats, or Secessionists to sit at the first table and eat meat with Union boarders—just because they had money. Strange privileges some people luxuriate in.—*Humboldt Register.*

THE CHAMPIONSHIP OF THE PRIZE RING.—Arrangements have been made by which Heenan, "the Hercules," whose fight with Tom Sayers created so much excitement some time ago, is once more to appear in the prize ring. He is to fight with King, who won the last battle for the championship in his contest with Maco. The day fixed is the 8th of December next, the distance to be with in 100 miles of London, and the stake £1,000 a side. Both men are over six feet in height. Heenan's backers are said to be connected with the Stock Exchange and one or two well-known speculators on the turf.

THE Knight's Landing News.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.

SATURDAY, JUNE 4th, 1864.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—On Monday next the Board of Supervisors will meet at Woodland.

COUNTY COURT.—On Monday next the County Court according to adjournment will be held at Woodland, Hon. J. A. Hutton will preside.

AT SAN FRANCISCO, six Chinese mercantile companies have presented a superb gold badge to officer Bernard Hagan who discovered the kidnapped Chinese girls and was instrumental in securing their return to China.

LARGE FIRE.—A fire broke out in a barber shop at Michigan Bluff, Placer county, about 2 o'clock Monday morning, soon spreading the entire business portion of the town, except Lee's stone building, Shawles' and one wooden building, occupied by Mamlock. Loss about \$50,000.

ABOUT two miles from Fort Churchill, the officers and privates have located about 4,000 acres of coal lands, and organized a company designated the "Contraband Coal Mining Company." The company have run a tunnel 65 feet in length, and now propose to sink a shaft 200 feet deep at the end of it.

THE farmers in Merced and adjoining counties, says the Merced Gazette, are gathering in their crops, and right glad they are. An occasional field, more favored than others, yield a fair crop; but generally grass and grain is exceedingly light, the average not being more than half the usual amount.

THE pictures and statues contributed to the New York Sanitary Fair sold for \$30,000. The highest price for any one was \$1,600, paid for Bierstadt's "valley of the Yosemite," a study for a larger picture by that artist is now in progress. There were but two albums made up of small pictures by artists, and one sold for \$2,600, and the other to Chas. Gould, for \$3,000.

A REBEL SCOUT AT WORK.—The Washington Republican of a late date has the following:

It is known by persons in authority that one of General Lee's principal and most daring scouts recently made a visit to this city; that he went to New York city where he was sumptuously entertained, and then, returning to this city again, he witnessed the grand military display which took place one week ago to-day. It is nothing remarkable that such men are in Washington. They will always find plenty of rebel sympathizers who will shield and provide for them.

PLACERVILLE R. R.—The company owning this road are now engaged in laying the track at Folsom.

THE Gold Hill News says the average amount of money paid on freight to Nevada Territory is \$1,000,000.

SILVER, it is said has been discovered in the pineries in Burnett county, Wisconsin.

SEWARD, Secretary of State, has publicly stated that the Maximilian Government of Mexico could not be recognized at Washington.

A COMPANY in San Francisco propose to construct a wire bridge across the Colorado river, at a point which is on the direct line to travel to the mines.

STOCK RANCH.—In another column will be found an advertisement of F. M. Pratt, who will ranch stock for two dollars per month.

ASSISTANT ASSESSOR.—W. A. Eliason, U. S. Assessor, has consolidated Yolo and Solano counties into one division. S. F. Taylor, of Suisun, is the Assistant Assessor for the division.

THE way the rebels yell on going into battle is accounted for by the scarcity of food. They are hollow all the way through. Loyal papers will please copy.

HELD TO ANSWER.—One Henry Johnson has been held to bail in the sum of \$1,000 for entering the store of Frank Wagoner, in Oroville, and stealing twenty ounces of gold dust and other valuables.

THAT GREENBACK MOVEMENT.—The late movement in Nevada Territory for the substitution of greenbacks is believed to be effectually crushed by the late action there of the merchants and bankers.

SUSPENSION.—The Old Pite says: Several of the mining companies in the Gold Hill and American Flat Districts have suspended work for the present cause—the want of currency. This is but the initiative to a general suspension unless our people adopt some measure which will secure to our miners a sufficiency of a circulating currency. At this rate a thousand of our workmen will soon be out of employment, and yet the greenback currency would be oppressive on the workingmen.

Removal.

We contemplate at an early day the removal of our Press and Job Office to the town of Woodland at which place the News will be published as heretofore every Saturday morning. We have determined upon this step after mature deliberation, believing that, at the County Seat the focal centre of local news, a weekly paper can be made more interesting to the reader besides adding greatly to its circulation and advertising patronage.

We have published the News at this place for more than four years and a half and have lent our best efforts to build up the town without aiming to detract from the merits or retard the progress of any other place, and we expect to pursue the same comprehensive and enlightened policy in the future that as controlled us in the past. Our interests are bound up in the interest of the entire County of Yolo, and for its growth and prosperity we expect to continue to labor to this end, we ask the support and hearty co-operation of all citizens who desire the publication of a paper in the County.

The News will in the future as it has in the past be strictly neutral in politics, and entirely independent of all party control, and when we give expression to our own views of State or National policy we do so without regard to what party it favors or opposes.

CATHOLIC INTELLIGENCE.—The Monitor of last Saturday has the following:

The Feast of Corpus Christi (Thursday last), was celebrated in St. Mary's Cathedral with great solemnity. Pontifical High Mass was offered up by Most Rev. Archbishop Alemany, assisted by Rev. Fathers Doherty and Cian. Within the sanctuary were Light Rev. Doctor Lusa, Very Rev. Fathers Croke and Espinosa, and Rev. Fathers Cotter and Wolf. Rev. Father Harrington acted as Master of Ceremonies. There were also a number of students from the Ecclesiastical College of Mission Dolores, and Acolytes within the sanctuary. At the conclusion of the Pontifical Mass, a procession of the Blessed Sacrament was formed. Twenty young girls, clad in white with flowing veils of the same color, and wearing wreaths of roses, accompanied by two sisters of Charity, walked before the canopy under which the Archbishop carried the Blessed Sacrament. The Bishop of Sonora, Priests, Students and Acolytes followed, all of whom carried lighted tapers. The solemn procession passed down the main aisle, and made the circuit of the Cathedral—the young girls scattered on the way flowers—returning to the high Altar. The services of the day were most impressive.

The Most Rev. Archbishop administered the Sacrament of Confirmation in St. Patrik's Church, Market street, last Sunday to 100 girls, 20 boys and 66 grown persons.

On Saturday morning last, the Archbishop held an Ordination in St. Mary's Cathedral. Rev. Jordan Cal well, of the Dominican order, was elevated to the Priesthood; and Mr. F. Slattery, of the Diocesan College, Mission Dolores, received the four minor orders. Father Caldwell will act as Assistant Pastor of St. Bridget's Church, Pacific street.

We are informed that Miss Martha Ward, who has completed the novitiate of the Sisters of Charity at Los Angeles, has been received into the order at Santa Cruz.

THE TAX BILL.—The following Tax Bill was under consideration in the Senate on the 30th, Mr. Cunniss moved that in lieu of the tax of five per cent. on gold and silver productions from quartz mills, bed of rivers, etc., a tax of one per cent. on bullion, ingot, bar or otherwise—adopted. One half of one per cent. ad valorem is to be paid by the assayer of the same who shall stamp the product of the assay. Under direction of the Secretary of the Treasury, all sales, transfers, exchange, transportation, and exportation of gold silver assayed at any mint of the United States or by any assayer, unless stamped as prescribed by general regulations as aforesaid are hereby declared unlawful. Every person or corporation who shall sell, transfer, transport, exchange, export, or deal in such, are subject to a penalty of \$2,000 for each offence, and imprisonment from four months to two years; no jeweler or artificer in gold or silver, shall use either of these metals except they shall have been stamped as aforesaid; no person or corporation shall take or transport, or cause to be transported, exported or taken from the United States any gold or silver in the natural state, and unstamped as aforesaid. Every violation of this provision shall subject the offenders to the penalty above-mentioned.

FROM BOISE.—The Yreka Journal of the 22nd says:

Persons from the North by Monday night's stage, report that everybody is leaving the Boise country that can get away. The wings are a great lumber, provisions are enormous, and a vast amount of sickness prevails. People are leaving like rats from a drowning ship, even when the prosperous season is at hand. We may look soon for a return of the immense tide of emigration from that country.

Irrigation.

The Colusa Sun has an article on irrigation which we take a pleasure in laying before our readers. There is no doubt that water from the Sacramento river will be brought on to the arable lands lying between the river and the foot hills before many more dry seasons are experienced. The cost of seed and labor expended in putting in one crop will bring the water from some eligible point above, upon every foot of tillable land north of Cache Creek—and indeed all north of putah creek; and there is no land in the world more productive in cereals than is embraced in the extent of the county here referred to; it is capable of producing wheat and barley enough every year to supply the entire State if provided with the necessary facilities for irrigation; so much valuable land cannot much longer remain a desert waste.

We have been a resident of the Sacramento Valley now for about fourteen years, and in that time there has been at least seven seasons too dry to raise good crops, but never until this season has the river failed to be bank full, or nearly so. During thirteen successive years, all the land along the river and for three miles back on either side could have been flooded for a very small cost to the acre. It will not pay, perhaps, to provide against one failure in fourteen years, but short crops or failures every other year must be provided against. An average of the land from the mouth of Stony Creek to Knight's Landing would not cost one dollar per acre to get it ready for flooding, after which the cost would be but a trifle. Even such a season as the present could be provided against with no very astounding outlay of capital, and it may be done some day. The money lost on agriculture the present year would make all the necessary to irrigate every foot of land in the valley for the next hundred years.

The plains between the river lands and the foothills could be watered for a comparatively small sum; as there are thousands of acres of unentered land, this would be a fine field for a company of capitalists. The land could be entered with soldier's warrants for about seventy five cents per acre, and the price increased to ten or even twenty dollars with an expense of about five dollars per acre, and the company still own the ditch. There is no better grain land in the State than on these plains, if the water could be depended upon. Farmers must turn their attention to this subject and save themselves from such uncertainty. We have the land and we have the water and we can and must put them together.

A WELL IN THE DESERT.—We received a visit last evening from Mr. S. G. Lohoff, who has been engaged in boring an artesian well at Sandy Point, about four miles from Sand Spring, eighty miles from this city, on the old emigrant road. This is the only artesian well in the Territory, and on last Friday week, at a depth of seventy eight feet, a fine stream of water was struck, which spouted out four feet above the ground, and still continues to flow with the same head as at first. It is strongly impregnated with sulphur, but quite palatable, and stock drink it readily. The well is four inches in diameter, and a number of allons are discharged per minute. It is the intention of Mr. Lohoff to sink still deeper, until he strikes a vein of pure water, which he is confident will be found a short distance below, and he is in the city to procure the suitable material to prosecute the work. He has bored a number of artesian wells on the plains on the overland stage route and the only power he uses is an ordinary windlass worked by hand. He is boring the present well for Forsyth & Jones, who are owners of the station, and since water has been found in such abundance, they have been visited by a large number of persons who manifest the utmost surprise at this essential article being struck in so forbidden a locality. There is no doubt but that water can be obtained anywhere on the deserts by sinking deep enough, and that the time is not far distant when artesian wells will be common throughout the Territory.—Virginia Union.

AN APRIL-FOOL JOKE WITH A SAD ENDING.—The Chicago Post says:

A large party of gentlemen were enjoying themselves in a saloon, where one of them said that he would like to make an "April-fool" of his brother, who was not then present. A method was devised at once, and a man was sent to inform the absentee that his brother had been killed in an affray, and was lying in the saloon. Of course the story was told in a very pathetic and earnest manner. When he arrived at the saloon his brother was lying on the counter, with a red scarf tied closely round his neck. He thought the red scarf was blood certainly and in a terrible fit of excitement he demanded the person who had slain his brother. Here the joke should have been explained, but was carried a little too far. Somebody who appreciated the fun immediately pointed to a man as the guilty party. In a moment the enraged brother drew a revolver and shot him.

SHOCKING.—A man named Charles Watson had his left arm shockingly mangled at Silver City (N. C.), lately by machinery.

HARD TIMES IN NEVADA TERRITORY.

—The Placerville Democrat of 28th May says:

It would be a difficult task to place the roads leading from Placerville to Nevada Territory in a better condition than they are at present. They are hard, smooth and even—free from dust and mud. They were kept in good order all Winter and Spring, the remarkably dry season enabling hands to be at work on them without interruption. Long lines of freight teams are continually passing through our streets, and the stages are daily crowded with passengers—but the returning tide of travel seems greater than the outgoing. Those returning give discouraging accounts of affairs in Nevada. Claims are not worked, mills are idle and hundreds of miners are out of employment. Business is dull, money scarce and confidence destroyed. They attribute this business stagnation and want of confidence of Congressional legislation, tampering with the currency question, and the large amount of wild cat stock which has been put in the market by broken speculators to victimize the innocent and credulous. Those who are out of employment and possess the means are returning to California, while there are hundreds who wish to return but have not the means. The result, in the end, must be beneficial to Washoe and California; it will close wild cat claims, drive out of the market wild cat stock and stop the nibblings of wild cat speculators, and induce capitalists to invest their money in the mines of California, and thus aid in developing the numberless quartz lodes in our State.

CROPS IN SUISUN VALLEY.—A few days since, we improved the opportunity kindly offered us, by a friend, to take a ride into the valley to look at the fields of grain that we might judge of the prospects of the coming harvest. Most of those that came under our observation were upon lands that are classed among the best of our fertile and usually productive valley. Probably about one half of the ground planted this season is now led off by stock; many fields have been cut for hay, and some few, having been sown at the inauspicious moment, did not appear to have attained sufficient altitude to be of any value for either of the purposes mentioned. Some fields will yield probably, one fourth of a crop, if their enterprising proprietors are disposed to harvest it. We did, however, notice one small field that will probably yield two thirds of the crop of an ordinary season, in spite of all adverse circumstances. In the neighborhood of Suisun creek there are several fields, mostly barley, growing upon last year's corn and tobacco ground, that will yield an abundant harvest; thus demonstrating the value of the rotary system of farming. On the whole, the prospect is gloomy in the extreme, even in this, the most favored agricultural portion of our country.—Solano Press.

HAY CROPS ON THE CALAVERAS.—IRRIGATION.—The Stockton Independent of May 26th says:

On many parts of the land bordering on the Calaveras river, hay will amount to half a crop. This is mainly owing to this ground having been repeatedly and thoroughly irrigated. We are told that wherever water has run on the ground in liberal quantities, the grass is comparatively rank and thrifty; whereas, on places high and dry, and inaccessible by irrigating streams, even the roots of trees have died out. The means of irrigating on a large scale have been supplied by Captain Webber, who has excavated several canals on the north side of the Calaveras, so that the waters of the stream can be spread at will many hundred acres, both of his own land and that belonging to neighbors adjoining his premises. The necessity of irrigation in a dry and hot season, such as we are now experiencing, is proved a ready in various parts of the valley. Those who have the means of irrigating, will be rewarded with some crops, while others have none. Evaporation cannot be checked on grass land by finely pulverizing the soil with the plow, hoe or spade; therefore, it being impossible to retain moisture by cultivation, it must be supplied artificially.

PAPER MONEY IN THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION.—The continental paper money having answered the great purpose of carrying on the war hitherto, being depreciated to a mere shadow, has now ceased to circulate by common consent of the people. It had by its extraordinary depreciation become the bane of society, corrupting the morals of the people by exciting a rage for speculation among all classes. Reckless of all consideration of honor, justice, gratitude or humanity, the mechanic, the farmer, the merchant, and the man of science, scrupled not to involve themselves in paper money speculations, in which brothers defrauded brothers, children parents, and they in turn spared not their children. Widows and orphans whose annual interest was their only support, were impoverished and ruined. Creditors were frequently obliged by the tender laws to receive their dues in depreciated money for specie that had been lent in full confidence of realizing its value in return. Instances were not wanting of old debts being paid when the paper was reduced in value to more than seventy for one; and in which, it is said, when three hundred for one.—Dr. James Thatcher's Diary.

FLOUR SPECULATION.—The San Francisco correspondent of the Evening Star, says:—

It is well understood that certain parties in this city are engaged in buying up the wheat crop with a view of raising the price of flour to ten or eleven dollars per barrel. All the wheat now in the market is in hands of a few persons, and it is only necessary to purchase what is growing to enable them to get complete control of the market. It is estimated by the knowing ones that the wheat crop of this State this year will not exceed one third of the crop of last year; and from this they calculate that a material advance in the price of the "staff of life" is practicable and can be maintained. It is to be hoped that our farmers will keep their eyes open and not allow themselves to be taken advantage of by San Francisco sharps, but will hold on to the wheat, and if there is a scarcity derive the benefit of it themselves.

VALLEJO RAILROAD.—We have information from a perfectly reliable source that there is no immediate prospect of the completion of the Marysville and Vallejo Railroad. Interested parties state that Eastern capitalists decline to invest in the road, on account of the state of the currency of California. They will not send their gold here, and unless our Supreme Court decide the Specific Contract Law to be unconstitutional, and greenbacks are made the currency, there will be no further attempt to resume work on the road—at least during the war. This news will no doubt be a damper on the prospects of the Napa and Vallejo Railroad Company, as the success of the Napa road depends in a great measure on the completion of the main road from Marysville to Vallejo.—Solano Press.

ROBBERS IN SHASTA COUNTY.—On Sunday May 22d, four Chinamen were robbed within sight of Whiskytown by three men, two Americans and a Spaniard. The white men are the same who have been engaged in the business for the past year. On Tuesday following, the cabin of Kimball, near Whiskytown, was entered and robbed of a gold watch, a Colt's revolver, and other valuables.

QUEEN VICTORIA has nine children, aged respectively, 23, 22, 20, 17, 16, 15, 13, 10 and 6 years. Five are girls and four boys. Three are married.

W. H. R. WOOD, formerly Deputy Secretary of State, and the author of "Wood's Digest" of California laws, died in the County Hospital of San Francisco, May 22d, of general debility. He was a native of North Carolina, and aged 52 years.

DIED.

In Sacramento, May 28th, LOUISA, wife of N. Greene Curtis, a native of Berlin, Prussia, aged 41 years, 7 months and 29 days.

New Advertisements.

STOCK RANCHED.

NOTICE.—THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY call the attention of Stock Raisers and the public generally, that he has got one of the finest RANGES for stock in the State, it is located about 6 miles above TAHAMA MILLS on Antelope Creek, Tehama County. Terms per Month --- \$2 00 F. M. PRATT. June 4-11

CHEAP FOR CASH.

Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hardware, AND—CROCKERY, CROCKERY, & C., CAN BE HAD AT RAVLEY'S Knight's Landing.

NEW GOODS SPRING GOODS, SUMMER GOODS,

THE VERY LATEST STYLE AND PATTERN

CAN BE FOUND AT

B. LASKY'S.

228 J Street, bet. Eighth & Ninth

Who has just received a large assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Boots and Shoes,

Boys Clothing,

Hats and caps,

ALSO A VERY FINE SELECTION OF

LADIES' SHOES, ETC.,

All of which he offers for sale twenty-five per cent. cheaper than any other house in SACRAMENTO.

B. LASKY, m'l-3m 228 J street, bet. Eighth & Ninth.

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That E. EASTMAN is authorized to transact my business, and to collect my accounts during my absence from this State. ROBERT GARDNER, Knight's Landing, May 7, 1864.

Knight's Landing News.

The San Joaquin Valley Agricultural Society will hold their fifth annual Fair and Industrial Exhibition in Stockton on September 13th, 14th, 15th and 16th.

A BIG STEAL ATTEMPTED.—At Stockton, on Thursday night, an attempt was made to steal a boat load of grain from the stand of L. L. Howland, on the levee.

The young ladies of De Witt, Clinton county, Iowa, have resolved not to countenance or keep company with young men who drink beer, ale or intoxicating liquors.

The Binghamton Times tells of Pat Burns, who is seventy eight years of age, and is the father of thirty children. He is living with his second wife, and is an industrious, hard working Irishman.

So EXACT are the several parts of the muskets manufactured in the several armories of the United States, that if one thousand were taken to pieces, the several parts of them all would fit each other without alteration.

FOURTH OF JULY.—The San Franciscans propose to have a grand Fourth of July celebration this year—one that will excel all others that have preceded it on this coast. The Board of Supervisors has appropriated \$3,000 for fire works.

THE Idaho Vigilance Committee, having stopped active operations for the present, announce that they have hung twenty-seven thieves, robbers and murderers, and broken up a gang of scoundrels that had committed over a hundred murders and robberies during the previous twelve months.

IMPORTANT LAND DECISIONS.—In the case of Terry vs. Megerle, where the former claimed certain lands in San Joaquin county by virtue of State title, and the latter claimed the same by pre-emption under the authority of the United States direct, the Supreme Court has reversed the decision of the court below and directed said court "to enter judgment upon the findings in favor of defendant," thereby confirming the validity of pre-emptions under the laws of the General Government, and repudiating the claims of parties holding lands under the fancied authority of the State alone. The cases of Bours vs. Walsh and Athearn vs. Pope were of a similar character, and decided in the same manner.

"ANOTHER GREENBACK OPERATION" On the 23d inst., the officers of the Auburn and Bear river water company entered the District Court at Auburn laden with a carpet bag containing some sixty thousand dollars in greenbacks and tendered the same in payment of a judgment in favor of Messrs. Hall and Allen, bankers, at that place, which the sheriff had previously refused to take in satisfaction of the execution. Judge McFarland ordered the money to be counted and finding a sufficient amount to pay the debt together with the costs and charges, made an order that the notices of sales be withdrawn and the judgment discharged.

GENERAL BANKS.—The New York News Washington correspondent says: "General Banks' opponents will not, perhaps, talk so much against that officer in the recent campaign in Louisiana, when they learn the well authenticated fact that the plan of the whole movement was concocted by Secretary Stanton and General Halleck, who sent forward their orders in imperative terms to move forward at a certain time to a certain point. No margin was left to General Banks to use his own discretion on certain contingencies, but his orders were to move forward."

SHEEP IN MONTEREY.—The Pajaro Times gives the following list of the principal "sheep men" in Monterey county, and the number of sheep owned by them. Flint, Bixby & Co own 40,000; W. W. Hollister, 30,000; J. T. Thakled, 30,000; Eugene Sherwood, 15,000; John Searle, 8,000; J. B. Wynn, 8,000; Judge Haight, 4,000. There are many other sheep raisers in Monterey, though owning less in number. This year many of the sheep have been sent to other counties for pasturage.

CHINESE CUNNING.—The road tax in Plumas is \$4; Butte, \$2; in Sierra, \$2.50; and the Chinamen in this county have sent a delegate below to purchase tax receipts at wholesale, thereby saving \$2 a head. Our Tax Collectors will have to hustle, or all Chinamen will be provided with a full hand when called upon for their "taxie."—Plumas Union.

MADAMUS.—The officers of the Central Pacific Railroad have sent in a communication notifying the San Francisco Board of Supervisors that on the 6th of June they will move in the Supreme Court for a writ of peremptory mandamus to compel the Board to subscribe in the name of the city and county to the capital stock of the Central Pacific Railroad Company in the sum of \$600,000.—See.

LEGAL NOTICES

Administrator's Sale.
Notice is hereby given that the undersigned Administrator of the Estate of Landon Glascock, deceased, will pursuant to an order of the Hon. the Probate Court of Sutter County, sell at Public Auction to the highest bidder in U. S. Gold Coin in the Town of Knight's Landing
On Monday, June the 27th, A. D. 1864.
At 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, the undivided one third interest, the same being the interest of said LANDON GLASCOCK, Deceased, in the following described property to-wit:
Certain Town Lots in the Town of Knight's Landing, Yolo County California, described as follows: Lot No 4 of Block 2, as shown by the plan of said Town, said lot being 60 feet on Front street, and running back on the easterly side 120 feet, and on the westerly side 91 feet 6 inches, and at the southerly side 62 feet 5 inches. Also the easterly half of Lot 5, Block 2, as shown on said plan of said Town, said lot being 31 feet on Front street, and running back on the easterly side 138 feet, and on the westerly side 129 feet.—Also, Lot number 12, of Block No 2, as shown on the plan of said Town lot, being 60 feet front on Second, and running back to Lot 4 of Block 2, in said town, with all the buildings and the privileges and appurtenances thereunto belonging.
JOHN M. GLASCOCK,
Administrator of the Estate of LANDON GLASCOCK, Deceased.

Insolvent Notice.
STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Sutter. In the County Court of said County, in the matter of the Petition of EUGENE F. GILLESPIE, an Insolvent Debtor.
Pursuant to an order of the Hon. B. G. Hurlburt Judge of the said County Court, Notice is hereby given to all the Creditors of the said EUGENE F. GILLESPIE, to be and appear before the Hon. B. G. Hurlburt County Judge aforesaid at chambers at the Court Room of said Court, in the town of Yuba City, County of Sutter, on the 30th day of June A. D. 1864, at 10 o'clock A. M., of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his Estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the Statute in such case made and provided; and in the mean time all proceedings against said insolvent be stayed.
WITNESS my hand and the Seal of said Court this 23rd day of May, A. D. 1864.
C. E. WILGONON, Clerk.
P. DUNLAP, of council,
may 28th

Notice to Creditors.
In the matter of the Petition of T. J. DEXTER, an Insolvent Debtor. In the County Court of Yolo County, of the State of California.
Pursuant to an order of the Hon. J. A. HUTTON, Judge of the said County Court, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of the said Insolvent, T. J. DEXTER, to be and appear before the Hon. J. A. HUTTON, aforesaid, in open Court, at the Court Room of said Court, in the Town of Woodland, County of Yolo, on the Fifth day of July, A. D. 1864, at 10 o'clock A. M., of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said Insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his Estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the Statute in such case made and provided; and in the mean time all proceedings against said Insolvent be stayed.
WITNESS my hand and the Seal of said Court, this 26th day of May, A. D. 1864.
L. C. BROWNELL, Clerk.
may 28-4t

Notice to Creditors.
In the matter of the Petition of DANIEL A. LEWIS, an Insolvent Debtor.—In the County Court of Yolo County, of the State of California.
Pursuant to an order of the Hon. J. A. HUTTON, Judge of the said County Court, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of the said Insolvent, DANIEL A. LEWIS, to be and appear before the Hon. J. A. HUTTON, aforesaid, in open Court, at the Court Room of said Court, in the Town of Woodland, County of Yolo, on the Fifth day of July, A. D. 1864, at 10 o'clock A. M., of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said Insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his Estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the Statute in such case made and provided; and in the mean time all proceedings against said Insolvent be stayed.
WITNESS my hand and the Seal of said Court, this 26th day of May, A. D. 1864.
L. C. BROWNELL, Clerk.
may 28-4t

SUMMONS.
STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Yolo. In Justice E. M. Hiatt's Court Grant Township, THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, To GARY LADDE, Greeting—
YOU are hereby summoned to appear before me at my office, in the Township of Grant, in the County of Yolo, on the 29th day of August A. D. 1864, at 10 o'clock A. M. to answer unto the complaint of J. & J. W. Baldwin who brings action to recover the sum of One Hundred and ninety one dollars and eighty eight cents, due upon a promissory note, when a judgment will be taken against you for the said amount, together with costs and damages, if you fail to appear and answer.
To the Sheriff or any Constable of said County, Greeting: Make legal service and due return hereof.
Given under my hand, this 27th day of May, A. D. 1864.
E. M. HIATT,
Justice of the Peace of said Township.
may 28-3m

Notice.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, To all parties knowing themselves indebted to MARDEN & CO. (Butchers) that the Notes and Accounts are this day assigned to D. N. HERSHEY, and all parties knowing themselves indebted to the above firm are earnestly requested to settle immediately with E. M. Hiatt Justice of the Peace, Knight's Landing, May 6th, 1864.
D. N. HERSHEY.
Fish's Infallible HAIR RESTORATIVE.
For sale by S. W. RAVELEY.

DRY GOODS!

SPRING AND SUMMER!
YTHUCO OROY QUANGCOW
O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.,
SACRAMENTO & YUBA COUNTY
Call attention to
ALL THE NOVELTIES OF THIS KIND
With which their
EXTENSIVE AND SUPERB STOCK
Is Replete.
The Character of their House
FOR FIRST CLASS GOODS!!
IS WELL KNOWN.

THE MOST BEAUTIFUL VARIETY
—OF—
ALL THE NEW DRESS FABRICS
Is Complete in their
NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS.
No. 83 J STREET,
SACRAMENTO.
P. S.—Attention is directed to the New Spring Mantle—a beautiful garment.
may 14-3m

DEUEL, GRIFFITHS & O.,
Wholesale and Retail
DRY GOODS DEALERS.
No. 24S J street,
SACRAMENTO,
Have just received a full assortment of
STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS
Adapted to the wants of the
Spring and Summer Trade.
April 30-3m

MASON & HAMLIN'S
CABINET ORGANS.
CONGRATULATE you on the introduction of a new musical instrument, long wanted, and sure to find its way into every household of taste and refinement.
L. M. GOTTSCHALK.
As compared with melodeons, harmoniums, &c., the Cabinet Organ is certainly superior in quality and volume of tone, while its power of expression can hardly be too highly praised.
WILLIAM MASON.

BEST of their class of which we have any knowledge.
MORE THAN 200 EXCELLENT ORGANISTS.
In every respect far superior to anything of the kind I have ever seen, whether in Europe or America.
GEO WASHBURN MORGAN.

NEXT to a church organ, a good sized one, the best instrument with which we are acquainted to accompany church songs
New York Musical Review
EXCEEDS in my estimation every other instrument of this general class.
THOMAS HASTINGS.

THE favorable testimony of nearly every organist or pianist of note in this country, together with that of certain distinguished foreign authorities, has distinguished our appreciative comments upon the excellence and value of these carefully made instruments.
New York World.

LONG hearing them will satisfy the most skeptical that they are just what the church has been waiting for.
New York Observer.
REALLY very effective and beautiful instruments.
LOWELL MASON.

GRAND accompaniment when the congregation sing.
JANUARY.
VERY efficient church organ, brought within a small compass; not easy to get out of order, and sold at a low price.
New York Examiner.

NEVER seen anything of the kind which interested me so much.
GEORGE F. ROOR.
SURPASSES anything in this line I have seen, whether French or American.
In plain or elegant cases, with one to twelve stops. Prices \$85 to \$500 each.
A. KOHLER, San Francisco.
Wholesale and Retail Agent.
Orders promptly attended to.
mar 5-3m

LIVERY AND SALE STABLE,
R. P. GLASS
WOULD respectfully inform the public that he has purchased the well known Livery and Sale Stable from Adams & Glascock, at Woodland, and he is prepared to carry on the business as usual. He has always on hand good Saddle and Buggy Horses. Feed for sale in any quantity.
R. P. GLASS,
Woodland.
Jan 28-3m

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING

C. H. KREBS,
(Late Fredericks & Krebs),
No 183 7 Street, Sacramento.
Would hereby inform his former customers and the public in general that he has again a complete stock of
PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS
Varnishes, Wall Paper,
Artists' Materials,
Etc., etc.
Also, a superior stock of
COAL OIL LAMPS.
All of which I offer at San Francisco rates. The cheapest place to buy
Kerosene or Coal Oil.
A call is solicited.
C. H. KREBS,
183 J STREET, between 6th and 7th,
feb 20-3m SACRAMENTO.

1863 AND 1864
HATS! CAPS! HATS!
JUST RECEIVED, FROM
Europe and the Eastern States, by
LAMOTT, HATTER
A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of
SOFT AND SILE HATS,
ALL OF WHICH WILL BE
Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.
CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS,
IN LARGE QUANTITIES.
SILK HATS,
Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.
LADIES! LADIES! LADIES!
NOTICE! NOTICE!
LAMOTT HATTER AND FURRIER,
Corner of J and Second streets, Sacramento, Has just received the Largest and Best Assortment of FURS To be found in the State
Of all the DIFFERENT QUALITIES now in FASHION. Also, on hand,
Fur Gloves,
Fur Collars, and Buffalo Overshoes,
For Gents and Ladies, adapted to those traveling over the mountains. On hand
A Fine Lot of BUGGY ROBES.
All of which are guaranteed as represented.
Being a Practical Furrier, he knows what he is selling.
In purchasing Furs, be ware of whom you buy.
Furs Repaired and Relined
At short notice.
LAMOTT,
37 J Street, near corner 2d.
d12-tf Sacramento.

The Fine Thorough-Bred JACK, GRAY TOM,
WILL stand for the Season, from 15th of MARCH, to the 1st of JULY, 1864, at W. W. HANNUM'S RANCH, 9 miles from Knight's Landing, and 3 1/2 from Gacheville.
Description and Pedigree.
GRAY TOM is a beautiful iron gray Jack he is 14 hands 3 inches high, of the improved fine thorough-bred Kentucky stock; he was sired by B. F. Hill, of Kentucky. Gray Tom was sired by Black Memmoth, ne by Mosingo, he by imported Mammoth. Dam Tip Canew, and she out of Bullius.
Terms.
\$15 00 the Season, if paid before the 1st of July—if after, \$20 00. \$25 00 to insure.— Payable in gold coin.
Good pasturage can be had at reasonable rates. Not liable for accidents.
mar 12 W. W. HANNUM.

THE THOROUGH-BRED JACK BLACK SAM
WILL stand the ensuing season for Mares, from the 1st of March to the 1st of June, 1864, at G. F. GUSHAW'S RANCH, 6 miles west of Knight's Landing, on the Colusa Road.
DESCRIPTION AND PEDIGREE.
Black Sam is a beautiful Black Jack, of the improved thorough-bred Kentucky stock; he was bred by General Pendleton, of Bourbon county, Kentucky. Black Sam was sired by the celebrated imported Jack, "Clay Compromise," dam, Black Warrior.
TERMS.
For the season, \$20; to be paid at the close of the season, in gold or silver coin.— Great care will be taken to prevent accidents, but the proprietor will not be responsible for any that may happen.
Good pasturage at reasonable rates.
feb 27-3m G. F. GUSHAW.

CARPETS! CARPETS!
OIL CLOTH, MATTINGS,
PAPER HANGING,
Picture Frames and Mouldings,
WINDOW SHADES AND CURTAINS,
UPHOLSTERY GOODS OF ALL KINDS,
AT THE LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES.
W. SHAW,
243 J Street, bet. Fifth & Sixth,
(South side),
SACRAMENTO.
mar 2-3m

GROCERIES, GROCERIES, GROCERIES

NAILS & CO.
At Knight's Landing.
Will be sold
CHEAP FOR CASH,
And all kinds of Country Produce taken in Exchange.
THE undersigned, having made arrangements with large Importing Houses in San Francisco and Sacramento, to now present to sell all kinds of
Groceries,
Nails, Oils, Paint, Potatoes,
Downer's Kerosene Oil, Clear, Tobacco, ETC., ETC., ETC.
S. W. RAVELEY,
FRONT STREET,
Opposite the Steamboat Landing.

EVERYBODY'S BUSINESS
ATTENTION EVERYBODY!
S. W. RAVELEY
OLD STAND AT KNIGHT'S LANDING,
Having just returned from San Francisco, would call the attention of the Citizens and public generally to his well selected stock of
ALBUMS,
BOOKS,
PSALMS and POETRY,
STATIONERY,
CIGARS,
TOBACCO,
WALKING BABIZ,
PERFUMERY,
FRUITS,
CANDIES,
NUTS,
PIPES,
POUCHES,
HAIR BRUSHES, ETC., ETC., &c.
Also a fine assortment of
CHOICE PERFUMERY,
TOILET SOAPS
ETC. ETC.
Any of the above Articles will be sold at **San Francisco Prices.**

The **HIGHEST-MARKET PRICE** paid for
WOOL,
WOOD,
HIDES
AND
TALLOW.

Together with the following
PATENT MEDICINES.
Jayne's Expectorant
Alterative
Laxative
Carminative
Pills
Vermifuge
Helmholtz's Buchu
Sarsaparilla
Rice Wash
Ayer's Cure for Coughs
Cherry Pectoral
Sarsaparilla
Clove Anodyne
Blatt's Life Balsam
Wistar's
Burnet's God Liver Oil
Rushon's
Burnett's Cocaine
Thorne's Extract
Brown's Ginger
Lyon's Kathairon
Barry's Tricoopherous
Wistar's Lozenges
Mustang Linctus
Sweet's
Brandreth's Pills
Cook's
Graffenberg's
Holloway's
Lee's
Mott's
Radway's
Schenk's
Wright's
Schenk's Syrup
Wells' Plasters
Court Plaster
Hostetter's Bitters
Etc. &c. &c.

TERMS CASH.
S. W. RAVELEY,
Opposite the Steamboat Landing,
Knight's Landing,
FOR SACRAMENTO.
The San Joaquin VALLEY
Will make two trips a week from Knight's Landing to Sacramento.
The price for freight grain, will be \$1 75 per ton and for lumber \$2 per thousand feet.
S. W. RAVELEY
Just received, a fine lot of Wool, and Tallow, at **San Francisco Prices.**
Kerosene Oil, the best quality of Kerosene Oil can be had here at **RAVELEY'S**
183 7th Street, Sacramento.

Notice to Wool Growers.
Just received, a fine lot of Wool, and Tallow, at **San Francisco Prices.**
Kerosene Oil, the best quality of Kerosene Oil can be had here at **RAVELEY'S**
183 7th Street, Sacramento.

Knight's Landing News.

County Officers.

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE. Senator—Hon. J. T. Hall, Yolo. Assemblyman—Hon. J. B. Hartsough, Cacheville.

SOMEBODY'S BOY.

Somebody's son was out last night, Cruising about the town, And if I mistake not, he was tight—"Tight as a Derby clown."

THINKING.

Through the clouds of gold and purple, Slow the sun is sinking, Fetlock deep within the river, Stand the cattle drinking;

"Who is that with Miss Flint?" "Oh, that is a spark which she has struck," said a way.

A consumptive man has a hollow cough, but a bankrupt merchant has a hollow coffer.

When a strong brain is weighed with a true heart it seems like balancing a bubble with a wedge of gold.

A philosopher being asked what was the first thing necessary toward winning the love of a woman, answered, "An opportunity."

"Boy, what is your name?" "Robert, Sir." "Yes, that is your Christian name; but what is your other name?" "Bob, Sir."

An old gentleman, on retiring from business, gave the following sage advice to his son and successor: "Common sense, my son, is valuable in all kinds of business—except love-making."

MONSIEUR THOUVENEL, the French Minister, expressing his surprise at the Japanese eating raw fish, received from the first ambassador for reply, "We eat raw fish as you eat raw oysters."

SOCIETIES.

Masonic Societies.

GRAFTON LODGE, No. 141. Hall at Knight's Landing. Stated meetings Saturday evening, on or after the full moon. J. W. SNOWBALL, Sec'y.

WOODLAND LODGE, No. 111. Hall at Woodland, I. O. of O. F. Meets every Saturday night at 7 1/2 o'clock, at Odds Fellows Hall, College Building, Woodland, J. W. TILLEY, N. G.

Good Templars' Societies. COLD WATER LODGE, No. 50. Meets every Tuesday evening, at Union Hall, Knight's Landing. ROBT. ROBERTS, W. O.

WOODLAND LODGE, No. 46. Hall at Woodland, Meets every Thursday evening. J. R. JACKSON, W. G. Miss. M. F. Fike, Sec.

OCCIDENTAL LODGE, No. 73. Hall at Woodland, I. O. of O. F. Meets every Tuesday evening at 7 1/2 o'clock, in the Masonic Hall, Woodland. C. F. REDDING, W. G. T. W. L. TODD, Sec'y.

Military Companies. UNION CAVALRY. Meets at Buckeye. Regular Drill days First Saturday in every month. J. EOGAN, Capt.

WASHINGTON GUARDS. Meets at Washington. Regular Drill meetings, every Monday evening at 7 o'clock, at Armory. AMOS MATTHEWS, Capt.

WOODLAND GUARDS. Meets on the 1st Monday in every month, at the Court House, in Woodland. Regular drill days, last Saturday in every month. C. W. LEWIS, Captain.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County. District Court—3rd Monday in March; July and November. County Court—1st Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

The fast and splendid steamers Chrysoptolis and Yosemite, Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.

HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO.,

NEW YORK, Have opened A WHOLESALE HOUSE SAN FRANCISCO. FINE CUSTOM MADE CLOTHING, On California Street.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.

NEW GOODS!! CHEAPER THAN EVER, AT WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY. FREEMAN & BARBER HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco with a large and varied stock of DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES.

GROCERIES. Sugar, Coffee, Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon, Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

HARDWARE! Spades, Shovels, Nails, Files, Axes, Tinware, of all sorts.

OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND READYMADE CLOTHING Of all kinds.

DRY GOODS. In this line we have a complete stock. The highest market price paid for produce. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN. DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL, BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS, &c.

TRE UPSETTING MACHINES. The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

NEW YORK HAND MADE HORSE NAILS, A very superior article.

Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes. Particular attention paid to orders from the Country.

B. KOZMINSKY & CO. SUCCESSORS TO H. GOODKIND & CO., No. 166 J St., Sacramento.

HAVANA AND DOMESTIC CIGARS, TOBACCO, Brier Wood, Turkish, French and MEERSHAUM PIPES,

CARDS, MATCHES, SNUFF, Smoking and Fine-Cut Tobacco, CIGARITOS, ETC., ETC.

DRIED FRUITS, And a full assortment of NUTS! Particular attention given to Country Orders.

NOTICE TO PERSONS VISITING THE CITY! Headquarters for Boys' Clothing.

ALL Strangers visiting the city are particularly invited to call on B. T. BROWN & CO.

CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS, SACRAMENTO. And examine their Extensive Stock of GENTS' and BOYS' Fashionable Clothing

FURNISHING GOODS, Comprising every conceivable Style, and adapted to the Wants of All and at Very reasonable Prices.

We are receiving by every steamer immense additions to our stock. B. T. BROWN & CO., Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento.

F. E. HAMMER, COMMISSION MERCHANT. DEALER IN Flour, Grain and Produce.

CASH PAID FOR Choice Variety, Just received and for sale at Raveley's.

HOTELS.

CACHEVILLE HOTEL. W. Campbell, Proprietor. THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

LICK HOUSE. ALSTROM & CO.—The undersigned, formerly proprietors of the Oriental Hotel, respectfully inform the public that they have purchased the Lease and Furniture of the Lick House.

TOLL'S HOTEL, COR. K & SEVENTH ST., SACRAMENTO, SCHOONMAKER & SMITH, Prop'rs.

MECHANICS' EXCHANGE, (FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING) DENTSCHE CASTHANS, 1st street, between Front and Second, SACRAMENTO.

E. & C. CRUHLER. COLUMBUS BREWERY, Corner of C and 16th streets, Sacramento.

NEWS DEALERS AND BOOKSELLERS. READ AND REMEMBER! WHAT I have broken up the combination of Book Dealers in this city, and now sell our paper covered New Novels at the Old Rates of 15 and 30 Cents.

JOHN STRATMAN, Wholesale News Dealer, Packs and forwards all the Daily and Weekly Newspapers, Magazines, etc., to all parts of the country, with great dispatch.

I sell at Prices that defy Competition. I have special arrangements with all the different Publishers and stationers in the East, and furnish the trade with Books, Stationery, Blank Books, Music, Portraits, Prints, Medals, Melanotypes, etc.

DON'T FORGET! THAT G. K. VAN HEUSEN is Still at His Old Stand, 204 J STREET, BET. 7th and 8th.

Is Still at His Old Stand, 204 J STREET, BET. 7th and 8th. And Furniture and Bedding, Crockery and Glassware, and other articles, at Wholesale or Retail.

As Cheap as any other House in Town. N. B.—Highest price paid for Second-Hand Furniture. Old Furniture Repaired and Varished, by Jan 16-3m G. K. VAN HEUSEN.

Books and Stationery, For all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery, For all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery, For all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery, For all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery, For all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery, For all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery, For all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery, For all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery, For all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery, For all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery, For all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

AGRICULTURAL.

BAKER & HAMILTON, IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Farming Implements & Machines. 7 STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 2D Sacramento.

PATENT COMBINED GANG PLOW, SEED SOWER AND HARROW. We have purchased the right this great labor-saving implement for the State of California.

Field, Grass, Herb, Flower AND GARDEN SEEDS. A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced seedmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.

IMPROVED FARMSTOLLER SELL GREAT INDUCEMENTS TO EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!

THE undersigned has several Thousand Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties wishing to cultivate. The land is of the richest and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley, and produces the finest crops of wheat, barley and oats in Yolo county.

H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO. 624 Clay street, San Francisco.

THE ONLY CLOTHING HOUSE IN THE STATE, WHERE A FULL AND COMPLETE STOCK OF GENTS' AND BOYS' CLOTHING

and FURNISHING GOODS MAY BE FOUND AT PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES.

624 CLAY STREET; SAN FRANCISCO. H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!!! CALIFORNIA MARBLE. HAVING been awarded the First Prizes at the different State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand.

Premium Pioneer Marble Works, K street, between 5th and 6th, SACRAMENTO. A. AITKIN & CO.

Lamps—Of all descriptions can be found at RAVELEY'S.

Comic and Sentimental Song Books for sale at Raveley's.

School Books, For every description for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery, For all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery, For all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery, For all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery, For all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery, For all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery, For all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery, For all kinds for sale at Raveley's.

Books and Stationery, For all kinds for sale at Raveley's.